

Appendix D: Item Dictionary for the 2023 APNA Survey

| DEMOGRAPHICS | | |
|--|---|--|
| APNA Question # | QUESTIONS | RESPONSES |
| 1 | Are you: | Male, Female |
| 2 | How old are you? | 10 or younger, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19 or older |
| 3 | What grade are you in? | 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th, 12th |
| 4 | Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina? | No, Yes |
| <i>What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)</i> | | |
| 5a | Black or African American | No, Yes |
| 5b | Asian | No, Yes |
| 5c | American Indian | No, Yes |
| 5d | Alaska Native | No, Yes |
| 5e | White | No, Yes |
| 5f | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | No, Yes |
| 5g | Other | No, Yes |

| <i>Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)</i> | | |
|--|----------------|---------|
| 6a | Mother | No, Yes |
| 6b | Stepmother | No, Yes |
| 6c | Foster Mother | No, Yes |
| 6d | Grandmother | No, Yes |
| 6e | Aunt | No, Yes |
| 6f | Father | No, Yes |
| 6g | Stepfather | No, Yes |
| 6h | Foster Father | No, Yes |
| 6i | Grandfather | No, Yes |
| 6j | Uncle | No, Yes |
| 6k | Other Adults | No, Yes |
| 6l | Brother(s) | No, Yes |
| 6m | Stepbrother(s) | No, Yes |
| 6n | Sister(s) | No, Yes |
| 6o | Stepsister(s) | No, Yes |
| 6p | Other Children | No, Yes |

COMMUNITY: Transitions and Mobility

| APNA Question # | QUESTIONS | RESPONSES |
|----------------------------|--|--|
| 96 | Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)? | No, Yes |
| 97 | How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten? | Never, 1 or 2 times, 3 or 4 times, 5 or 6 times, 7 or more times |
| 98 | Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year? | No, Yes |
| 99 | How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)? | Never, 1 or 2 times, 3 or 4 times, 5 or 6 times, 7 or more times |

| COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Drugs | | |
|---|--|--|
| APNA Question # | QUESTIONS | RESPONSES |
| 87 | If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some? | Very hard, Sort of hard, Sort of easy, Very easy |
| 88 | If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some? | Very hard, Sort of hard, Sort of easy, Very easy |
| 89 | If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some? | Very hard, Sort of hard, Sort of easy, Very easy |
| 91 | If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some? | Very hard, Sort of hard, Sort of easy, Very easy |

| COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Handguns | | |
|--|--|--|
| APNA Question # | QUESTIONS | RESPONSES |
| 90 | If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one? | Very hard, Sort of hard, Sort of easy, Very easy |

| FAMILY: Military | | |
|--|--|------------------|
| APNA Question # | QUESTIONS | RESPONSES |
| <i>Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military)</i> | | |
| 100a | No one in my family is in the military | No, Yes |
| 100b | Father | No, Yes |
| 100c | Mother | No, Yes |
| 100d | Other guardian or parent figure | No, Yes |
| 100e | Brother or sister | No, Yes |
| 100f | Grandparent or other relative | No, Yes |
| 100g | Don't Know | No, Yes |

| FAMILY: Poor Family Management | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------|
| APNA Question # | QUESTIONS | RESPONSES |
| 102 | The rules in my family are clear. | NO!, no, yes YES! |
| 104 | When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with. | NO!, no, yes YES! |
| 105 | My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use. | NO!, no, yes YES! |
| 106 | If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents? | NO!, no, yes YES! |
| 107 | My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done. | NO!, no, yes YES! |
| 108 | Would your parents know if you did not come home on time? | NO!, no, yes YES! |

| FAMILY: Family History of Antisocial Behavior | | |
|---|---|---|
| APNA Question # | QUESTIONS | RESPONSES |
| <i>Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:</i> | | |
| 109a | drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)? | No, Yes, I don't have any brothers or sisters |
| 109b | smoked marijuana? | No, Yes, I don't have any brothers or sisters |
| 109c | smoked cigarettes? | No, Yes, I don't have any brothers or sisters |
| 109d | taken a handgun to school? | No, Yes, I don't have any brothers or sisters |
| 109e | been suspended or expelled from school? | No, Yes, I don't have any brothers or sisters |
| 101 | Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem? | No, Yes |
| <i>About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:</i> | | |
| 112a | used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs? | 0, 1, 2, 3-4, 5+ |
| 112b | sold or dealt drugs? | 0, 1, 2, 3-4, 5+ |
| 112c | done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.? | 0, 1, 2, 3-4, 5+ |
| 112d | gotten drunk or high? | 0, 1, 2, 3-4, 5+ |

| FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Us | | |
|---|---|---|
| APNA Question # | QUESTIONS | RESPONSES |
| <i>How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:</i> | | |
| 111a | have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day? | Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong |
| 111b | smoke tobacco? | Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong |
| 111c | smoke marijuana? | Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong |
| 111e | use heroin? | Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong |
| 111f | use methamphetamines? | Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong |

| FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior | | |
|--|--|---|
| APNA Question # | QUESTIONS | RESPONSES |
| <i>How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:</i> | | |
| 111g | steal something? | Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong |
| 111h | draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)? | Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong |
| 111i | pick a fight with someone? | Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong |

| SCHOOL: Academic Failure | | |
|---------------------------------|---|--|
| APNA Question # | QUESTIONS | RESPONSES |
| 15 | Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class? | NO!, no, yes, YES! |
| 19 | Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year? | Mostly F's, Mostly D's, Mostly C's, Mostly B's, Mostly A's |

| SCHOOL: Little Commitment to School | | |
|---|--|---|
| APNA Question # | QUESTIONS | RESPONSES |
| <i>Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:</i> | | |
| 17a | enjoy being in school? | Never, Rarely, Sometimes, Often, Almost Always |
| 17b | hate being in school? | Never, Rarely, Sometimes, Often, Almost Always |
| 17c | try to do your best work in school? | Never, Rarely, Sometimes, Often, Almost Always |
| 18 | How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important? | Never, Rarely, Sometimes, Often, Almost Always |
| 20 | How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life? | Very important, Quite important, Fairly important, Slightly important, Not at all important |
| 21 | During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"? | None, 1, 2, 3, 4-5, 6-10, 11 or more |

| SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement | | |
|--|---|--------------------|
| APNA Question # | QUESTIONS | RESPONSES |
| 7 | In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules. | NO!, no, yes, YES! |
| 8 | Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects. | NO!, no, yes, YES! |
| 10 | There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class. | NO!, no, yes, YES! |
| 11 | There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one. | NO!, no, yes, YES! |
| 16 | I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities. | NO!, no, yes, YES! |

SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

| APNA Question # | QUESTIONS | RESPONSES |
|-----------------|---|--------------------|
| 9 | My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it. | NO!, no, yes, YES! |
| 12 | I feel safe at my school. | NO!, no, yes, YES! |
| 13 | The school lets my parents know when I have done something well. | NO!, no, yes, YES! |
| 14 | My teachers praise me when I work hard in school. | NO!, no, yes, YES! |

INDIVIDUAL-PEER: Early Initiation of Drug Use

| APNA Question # | QUESTIONS | RESPONSES |
|---|---|---|
| <i>How old were you when you first:</i> | | |
| 23a | smoked marijuana? | Never, 10 or younger, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 or older |
| 23b | smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? | Never, 10 or younger, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 or older |
| 23c | had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)? | Never, 10 or younger, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 or older |
| 23d | began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month? | Never, 10 or younger, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 or older |

INDIVIDUAL-PEER: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior

| APNA Question # | QUESTIONS | RESPONSES |
|---|----------------------------|---|
| <i>How old were you when you first:</i> | | |
| 23f | got suspended from school? | Never, 10 or younger, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 or older |
| 23g | got arrested? | Never, 10 or younger, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 or older |
| 23h | carried a handgun? | Never, 10 or younger, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 or older |

| INDIVIDUAL-PEER: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior | | |
|--|--|---|
| APNA Question # | QUESTIONS | RESPONSES |
| <i>How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:</i> | | |
| 24a | steal anything? | Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong |
| 24b | pick a fight with someone? | Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong |
| 24c | attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them? | Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong |
| 24d | stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school? | Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong |
| 24f | take a handgun to school? | Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong |

| INDIVIDUAL-PEER: Gang Involvement | | |
|--|---|--|
| APNA Question # | QUESTIONS | RESPONSES |
| 26 | Have you ever belonged to a gang? | No, No, but would like to, Yes, in the past, Yes, belong now, Yes, but would like to get out |
| 27 | If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name? | No, Yes, I have never belonged to a gang |

| INDIVIDUAL-PEER: Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use | | |
|--|---|---|
| APNA Question # | QUESTIONS | RESPONSES |
| <i>How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:</i> | | |
| 24e | drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly? | Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong |
| 24g | smoke cigarettes? | Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong |
| 24h | smoke marijuana? | Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong |
| 24k | use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug? | Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong |

| INDIVIDUAL-PEER: Perceived Risks of Drug Use | | |
|--|--|---|
| APNA Question # | QUESTIONS | RESPONSES |
| <i>How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:</i> | | |
| 28a | smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day? | No risk, Slight risk, Moderate risk, Great risk, Can't say, drug unfamiliar |
| 28b | try marijuana once or twice? | No risk, Slight risk, Moderate risk, Great risk, Can't say, drug unfamiliar |
| 28c | smoke marijuana once or twice a week? | No risk, Slight risk, Moderate risk, Great risk, Can't say, drug unfamiliar |
| 28d | take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day? | No risk, Slight risk, Moderate risk, Great risk, Can't say, drug unfamiliar |
| 28k | use heroin? | No risk, Slight risk, Moderate risk, Great risk, Can't say, drug unfamiliar |
| 28l | use methamphetamines? | No risk, Slight risk, Moderate risk, Great risk, Can't say, drug unfamiliar |

| INDIVIDUAL-PEER: Rewards for Antisocial Involvement | | |
|---|---|--|
| APNA Question # | QUESTIONS | RESPONSES |
| <i>What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:</i> | | |
| 22a | smoked cigarettes? | No or very little chance, Little chance, Some chance, Pretty good chance, Very good chance |
| 22c | began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month? | No or very little chance, Little chance, Some chance, Pretty good chance, Very good chance |
| 22e | smoked marijuana? | No or very little chance, Little chance, Some chance, Pretty good chance, Very good chance |
| 22f | carried a handgun? | No or very little chance, Little chance, Some chance, Pretty good chance, Very good chance |

| DRUG USE OUTCOMES | | |
|--------------------------|---|---|
| APNA Question # | QUESTIONS | RESPONSES |
| 29 | Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)? | Never, Once or twice, Once in a while but not regularly, Regularly in the past, Regularly now |
| 30 | How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days? | Not at all, Once or twice, Once or twice per week, Three to five times per week, About once a day, More than once a day |
| 31 | Have you ever smoked cigarettes? | Never, Once or twice, Once in a while but not regularly, Regularly in the past, Regularly now |
| 32 | How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days? | Not at all, Less than one cigarette per day, One to five cigarettes per day, About one-half pack per day, About one pack per day, About one and one-half packs per day, Two packs or more per day |
| 79 | During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.) | None, Less than 1 a day, 1 a day, 2-3 a day, 4-6 a day, 7-10 a day, 11 or more a day |
| 83 | Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.) | No, Yes |

| <i>The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days. On how many occasions (if any) have you:</i> | | |
|--|--|-----------------------|
| 37 | drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days? | 0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+ |
| 38 | used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days? | 0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+ |
| 39 | used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days? | 0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+ |
| 40 | used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days? | 0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+ |
| 41 | sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days? | 0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+ |
| 42 | used Respirozine (rez, pyro) during the past 30 days? | 0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+ |
| 43 | used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days? | 0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+ |
| 44 | used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days? | 0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+ |
| 45 | used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days? | 0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+ |
| 46 | used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days? | 0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+ |
| 47 | taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days? | 0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+ |
| 48 | taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days? | 0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+ |
| 49 | been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days? | 0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+ |
| 50 | drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days? | 0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+ |
| 51 | used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days? | 0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+ |

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime. On how many occasions (if any) have you:

| | | |
|----|---|-----------------------|
| 55 | drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips? | 0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+ |
| 56 | used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime? | 0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+ |
| 57 | used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime? | 0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+ |
| 58 | used cocaine or crack in your lifetime? | 0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+ |
| 59 | sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime? | 0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+ |
| 60 | used Respirozine (rez, pyro) in your lifetime? | 0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+ |
| 61 | used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime? | 0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+ |
| 62 | used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime? | 0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+ |
| 63 | used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime? | 0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+ |
| 64 | used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime? | 0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+ |
| 65 | taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime? | 0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+ |
| 66 | taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime? | 0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+ |
| 67 | drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime? | 0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+ |
| 68 | used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime? | 0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+ |

| OUTCOME: Antisocial Behavior | | |
|--|---|--|
| APNA Question # | QUESTIONS | RESPONSES |
| <i>How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:</i> | | |
| 25a | been suspended from school? | Never, 1 or 2 times, 3 to 5 times, 6 to 9 times, 10+ times |
| 25b | carried a handgun? | Never, 1 or 2 times, 3 to 5 times, 6 to 9 times, 10+ times |
| 25c | sold illegal drugs? | Never, 1 or 2 times, 3 to 5 times, 6 to 9 times, 10+ times |
| 25d | stolen anything? | Never, 1 or 2 times, 3 to 5 times, 6 to 9 times, 10+ times |
| 25f | been arrested? | Never, 1 or 2 times, 3 to 5 times, 6 to 9 times, 10+ times |
| 25g | attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them? | Never, 1 or 2 times, 3 to 5 times, 6 to 9 times, 10+ times |
| 25h | been drunk or high at school? | Never, 1 or 2 times, 3 to 5 times, 6 to 9 times, 10+ times |
| 25i | taken a handgun to school? | Never, 1 or 2 times, 3 to 5 times, 6 to 9 times, 10+ times |

| Vapor Product Use and Experiences | | |
|---|--|--|
| APNA Question # | QUESTIONS | RESPONSES |
| <i>What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:</i> | | |
| 22g | used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs? | No or very little chance, Little chance, Some chance, Pretty good chance, Very good chance |
| <i>How old were you when you first:</i> | | |
| 23i | used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs? | Never, 10 or younger, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 or older |
| <i>How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:</i> | | |
| 24l | use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs? | Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong |
| <i>How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:</i> | | |
| 25j | used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs? | Never, 1 or 2 times, 3 to 5 times, 6 to 9 times, 10+ times |

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| <i>How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:</i> | | |
| 28h | use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs? | No risk, Slight risk, Moderate risk, Great risk, Can't say, drug unfamiliar |
| 28i | vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally? | No risk, Slight risk, Moderate risk, Great risk, Can't say, drug unfamiliar |
| 28j | vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly? | No risk, Slight risk, Moderate risk, Great risk, Can't say, drug unfamiliar |
| <i>The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days. On how many occasions (if any) have you:</i> | | |
| 52 | vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days? | 0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+ |
| 53 | vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days? | 0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+ |
| 54 | vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days? | 0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+ |
| <i>The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime. On how many occasions (if any) have you:</i> | | |
| 69 | vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime? | 0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+ |
| 70 | vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime? | 0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+ |
| 71 | vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime? | 0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+ |
| <i>What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)</i> | | |
| 78a | I have not vaped | No, Yes |
| 78b | To help me quit regular cigarettes | No, Yes |
| 78c | Because regular cigarette use is not permitted | No, Yes |
| 78d | To experiment - to see what it's like | No, Yes |
| 78e | To relax or relieve tension | No, Yes |
| 78f | To feel good or get high | No, Yes |
| 78g | Because it looks cool | No, Yes |
| 78h | To have a good time with my friends | No, Yes |
| 78i | Because of boredom, nothing else to do | No, Yes |
| 78j | Because it tastes good | No, Yes |
| 78k | Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it | No, Yes |

| <i>How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?</i> | | |
|---|--|---|
| 86a | E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)? | Probably impossible, Very difficult, Fairly easy, Very easy, Can't say, drug unfamiliar |
| 86b | Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)? | Probably impossible, Very difficult, Fairly easy, Very easy, Can't say, drug unfamiliar |
| 94 | If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some? | Very hard, Sort of hard, Sort of easy, Very easy |
| <i>Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:</i> | | |
| 109f | used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs? | No, Yes, I don't have any brothers or sisters |

Sources of Alcohol, Nicotine, and other Drugs

| APNA Question # | QUESTIONS | RESPONSES |
|--|---|-----------|
| <i>If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)</i> | | |
| 75a | I did not drink alcohol in the past year | No, Yes |
| 75b | I bought it myself with a fake ID | No, Yes |
| 75c | I bought it myself without a fake ID | No, Yes |
| 75d | I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.) | No, Yes |
| 75e | I bought it online | No, Yes |
| 75f | I got it from someone I know age 21 or older | No, Yes |
| 75g | I got it from someone I know under age 21 | No, Yes |
| 75h | I got it from my brother or sister | No, Yes |
| 75i | I got it from home with my parents' permission | No, Yes |
| 75j | I got it from home without my parents' permission | No, Yes |
| 75k | I got it from another relative | No, Yes |
| 75l | A stranger bought it for me | No, Yes |
| 75m | I took it from a store or shop | No, Yes |
| 75n | Other | No, Yes |

| <i>If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)</i> | | |
|---|---|---------|
| 76a | I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year | No, Yes |
| 76b | I bought them myself with a fake ID | No, Yes |
| 76c | I bought them myself without a fake ID | No, Yes |
| 76d | I got them from someone I know age 21 or older | No, Yes |
| 76e | I got them from someone I know under age 21 | No, Yes |
| 76f | I got them from my brother or sister | No, Yes |
| 76g | I got them from home with my parents' permission | No, Yes |
| 76h | I got them from home without my parents' permission | No, Yes |
| 76i | I got them from another relative | No, Yes |
| 76j | A stranger bought them for me | No, Yes |
| 76k | I took them from a store or shop | No, Yes |
| 76l | Other | No, Yes |
| <i>If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)</i> | | |
| 77a | I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year | No, Yes |
| 77b | I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station | No, Yes |
| 77c | I got them on the Internet | No, Yes |
| 77d | I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop" | No, Yes |
| 77e | I got them from a family member | No, Yes |
| 77f | I got them from a friend | No, Yes |
| 77g | A stranger got them for me | No, Yes |
| 77h | I took them from a store or shop | No, Yes |
| 77i | I got them some other way | No, Yes |

| <i>If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)</i> | | |
|---|---|---------|
| 80a | I did not use marijuana in the past year | No, Yes |
| 80b | I bought it myself | No, Yes |
| 80c | I got it from someone at school | No, Yes |
| 80d | I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card | No, Yes |
| 80e | I got it from my brother or sister | No, Yes |
| 80f | I got it from another relative | No, Yes |
| 80g | Other | No, Yes |
| <i>If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)</i> | | |
| 81a | I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year | No, Yes |
| 81b | I bought it myself | No, Yes |
| 81c | I got it from someone at school | No, Yes |
| 81d | I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card | No, Yes |
| 81e | I got it from my brother or sister | No, Yes |
| 81f | I got it from another relative | No, Yes |
| 81g | Other | No, Yes |

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

| | | |
|-----|--|---------|
| 82a | I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high | No, Yes |
| 82b | I bought it or took it from a store or shop | No, Yes |
| 82c | I got it from my parents with permission | No, Yes |
| 82d | I got it from home without permission | No, Yes |
| 82e | I got it from a relative with permission | No, Yes |
| 82f | I got it from a relative without permission | No, Yes |
| 82g | I got it from a friend's home with permission | No, Yes |
| 82h | I got it from a friend's home without permission | No, Yes |
| 82i | I got it from a friend while at school | No, Yes |
| 82j | I got it from a friend while at a party | No, Yes |
| 82k | I got it from a friend, elsewhere | No, Yes |
| 82l | I got it from an internet sale | No, Yes |

| Feelings and Experiences | | |
|---|---|---|
| APNA Question # | QUESTIONS | RESPONSES |
| 114a | Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)? | Yes, No, I don't know |
| <i>During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel...</i> | | |
| 114a | nervous? | All of the time, Most of the time, Some of the time, A little of the time, None of the time |
| 114b | hopeless? | All of the time, Most of the time, Some of the time, A little of the time, None of the time |
| 114c | restless or fidgety? | All of the time, Most of the time, Some of the time, A little of the time, None of the time |
| 114d | so depressed that nothing could cheer you up? | All of the time, Most of the time, Some of the time, A little of the time, None of the time |
| 114e | that everything was an effort? | All of the time, Most of the time, Some of the time, A little of the time, None of the time |
| 114f | worthless? | All of the time, Most of the time, Some of the time, A little of the time, None of the time |

| ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS | | |
|---|--|--|
| APNA Question # | QUESTIONS | RESPONSES |
| <i>What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:</i> | | |
| 22b | worked hard at school? | No or very little chance, Little chance, Some chance, Pretty good chance, Very good chance |
| 22d | defended someone who was being bullied? | No or very little chance, Little chance, Some chance, Pretty good chance, Very good chance |
| 22h | bullied someone or cyberbullied someone? | No or very little chance, Little chance, Some chance, Pretty good chance, Very good chance |

| | | |
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| <i>How old were you when you first:</i> | | |
| 23e | used Respirozine (rez, pyro)? | Never, 10 or younger, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 or older |
| 24j | used prescription drugs not prescribed to you? | Never, 10 or younger, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 or older |
| <i>How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:</i> | | |
| 24i | use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high? | Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong |
| 24j | use bath salts? | Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong |
| <i>How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:</i> | | |
| 25e | participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school? | Never, 1 or 2 times, 3 to 5 times, 6 to 9 times, 10+ times |
| <i>How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:</i> | | |
| 28e | have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend? | No risk, Slight risk, Moderate risk, Great risk, Can't say, drug unfamiliar |
| 28f | use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them? | No risk, Slight risk, Moderate risk, Great risk, Can't say, drug unfamiliar |
| 28g | use non-prescription drugs to get high? | No risk, Slight risk, Moderate risk, Great risk, Can't say, drug unfamiliar |
| 33 | Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars? | Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars, Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars, Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars, There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars, I don't know |
| 34 | During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use? | Never, Rarely, Sometimes, Often, Almost always |
| 35 | During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high? | 0 times, 1 time, 2 or 3 times, 4 or 5 times, 6 or more times |
| 36 | During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high? | I did not drive a car in the past 30 days, 0 times, 1 time, 2 or 3 times, 4 or 5 times, 6 or more times |

| | | |
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| 72 | Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row? | None, Once, Twice, 3-5 times, 6-9 times, 10 or more times |
| 73 | If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer. | I did not drink alcohol in the past year, at my home, at someone else's home, at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner, at a sporting event or concert, at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub, at an empty building or a construction site, at a hotel/motel, in a car, at school |
| 74 | How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day? | Neither approve nor disapprove, Somewhat disapprove, Strongly disapprove, Don't know or can't say |
| <i>How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:</i> | | |
| 84a | have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day? | Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong |
| 84b | smoke tobacco? | Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong |
| 84c | smoke marijuana? | Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong |
| 84d | use prescription drugs not prescribed to you? | Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong |
| 84e | use heroin? | Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong |
| 84f | use methamphetamines? | Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong |
| <i>How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:</i> | | |
| 85a | have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day? | Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong |
| 85b | smoke tobacco? | Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong |
| 85c | smoke marijuana? | Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong |
| 85d | use prescription drugs not prescribed to you? | Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong |
| 85e | use heroin? | Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong |
| 85f | use methamphetamines? | Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong |
| 92 | If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some? | Very hard, Sort of hard, Sort of easy, Very easy |
| 93 | If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some? | Very hard, Sort of hard, Sort of easy, Very easy |

| | | |
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| <i>During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Please check all that apply.)</i> | | |
| 95a | Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving. | No, Yes |
| 95b | Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H). | No, Yes |
| 95c | Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.). | No, Yes |
| 95d | No | No, Yes |
| 103 | People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other. | NO!, no, yes YES! |
| <i>Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:</i> | | |
| 109g | used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her? | No, Yes, I don't have any brothers or sisters |
| <i>How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:</i> | | |
| 111d | use prescription drugs not prescribed to you? | Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong |
| 115 | How honest were you in filling out this survey? | I was very honest, I was honest pretty much of the time, I was honest some of the time, I was honest once in a while, I was not honest at all |