

Appendix D: Item Dictionary for the 2023 APNA Survey

DEMOGRAPHICS		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES
1	Are you:	Male, Female
2	How old are you?	10 or younger, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19 or older
3	What grade are you in?	6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th, 12th
4	Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?	No, Yes
<i>What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)</i>		
5a	Black or African American	No, Yes
5b	Asian	No, Yes
5c	American Indian	No, Yes
5d	Alaska Native	No, Yes
5e	White	No, Yes
5f	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	No, Yes
5g	Other	No, Yes

<i>Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)</i>		
6a	Mother	No, Yes
6b	Stepmother	No, Yes
6c	Foster Mother	No, Yes
6d	Grandmother	No, Yes
6e	Aunt	No, Yes
6f	Father	No, Yes
6g	Stepfather	No, Yes
6h	Foster Father	No, Yes
6i	Grandfather	No, Yes
6j	Uncle	No, Yes
6k	Other Adults	No, Yes
6l	Brother(s)	No, Yes
6m	Stepbrother(s)	No, Yes
6n	Sister(s)	No, Yes
6o	Stepsister(s)	No, Yes
6p	Other Children	No, Yes

COMMUNITY: Transitions and Mobility

APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES
96	Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	No, Yes
97	How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Never, 1 or 2 times, 3 or 4 times, 5 or 6 times, 7 or more times
98	Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	No, Yes
99	How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	Never, 1 or 2 times, 3 or 4 times, 5 or 6 times, 7 or more times

COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Drugs		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES
87	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard, Sort of hard, Sort of easy, Very easy
88	If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard, Sort of hard, Sort of easy, Very easy
89	If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard, Sort of hard, Sort of easy, Very easy
91	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard, Sort of hard, Sort of easy, Very easy

COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Handguns		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES
90	If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard, Sort of hard, Sort of easy, Very easy

FAMILY: Military		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES
<i>Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military)</i>		
100a	No one in my family is in the military	No, Yes
100b	Father	No, Yes
100c	Mother	No, Yes
100d	Other guardian or parent figure	No, Yes
100e	Brother or sister	No, Yes
100f	Grandparent or other relative	No, Yes
100g	Don't Know	No, Yes

FAMILY: Poor Family Management		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES
102	The rules in my family are clear.	NO!, no, yes YES!
104	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!, no, yes YES!
105	My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!, no, yes YES!
106	If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!, no, yes YES!
107	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!, no, yes YES!
108	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!, no, yes YES!

FAMILY: Family History of Antisocial Behavior		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES
<i>Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:</i>		
109a	drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	No, Yes, I don't have any brothers or sisters
109b	smoked marijuana?	No, Yes, I don't have any brothers or sisters
109c	smoked cigarettes?	No, Yes, I don't have any brothers or sisters
109d	taken a handgun to school?	No, Yes, I don't have any brothers or sisters
109e	been suspended or expelled from school?	No, Yes, I don't have any brothers or sisters
101	Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	No, Yes
<i>About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:</i>		
112a	used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	0, 1, 2, 3-4, 5+
112b	sold or dealt drugs?	0, 1, 2, 3-4, 5+
112c	done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	0, 1, 2, 3-4, 5+
112d	gotten drunk or high?	0, 1, 2, 3-4, 5+

FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Us		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES
<i>How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:</i>		
111a	have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
111b	smoke tobacco?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
111c	smoke marijuana?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
111e	use heroin?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
111f	use methamphetamines?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong

FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES
<i>How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:</i>		
111g	steal something?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
111h	draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
111i	pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong

SCHOOL: Academic Failure		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES
15	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!, no, yes, YES!
19	Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's, Mostly D's, Mostly C's, Mostly B's, Mostly A's

SCHOOL: Little Commitment to School		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES
<i>Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:</i>		
17a	enjoy being in school?	Never, Rarely, Sometimes, Often, Almost Always
17b	hate being in school?	Never, Rarely, Sometimes, Often, Almost Always
17c	try to do your best work in school?	Never, Rarely, Sometimes, Often, Almost Always
18	How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never, Rarely, Sometimes, Often, Almost Always
20	How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very important, Quite important, Fairly important, Slightly important, Not at all important
21	During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?	None, 1, 2, 3, 4-5, 6-10, 11 or more

SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES
7	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!, no, yes, YES!
8	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!, no, yes, YES!
10	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	NO!, no, yes, YES!
11	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!, no, yes, YES!
16	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!, no, yes, YES!

SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES
9	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	NO!, no, yes, YES!
12	I feel safe at my school.	NO!, no, yes, YES!
13	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!, no, yes, YES!
14	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!, no, yes, YES!

INDIVIDUAL-PEER: Early Initiation of Drug Use

APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES
<i>How old were you when you first:</i>		
23a	smoked marijuana?	Never, 10 or younger, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 or older
23b	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Never, 10 or younger, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 or older
23c	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Never, 10 or younger, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 or older
23d	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	Never, 10 or younger, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 or older

INDIVIDUAL-PEER: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior

APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES
<i>How old were you when you first:</i>		
23f	got suspended from school?	Never, 10 or younger, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 or older
23g	got arrested?	Never, 10 or younger, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 or older
23h	carried a handgun?	Never, 10 or younger, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 or older

INDIVIDUAL-PEER: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES
<i>How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:</i>		
24a	steal anything?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
24b	pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
24c	attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
24d	stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
24f	take a handgun to school?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong

INDIVIDUAL-PEER: Gang Involvement		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES
26	Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No, No, but would like to, Yes, in the past, Yes, belong now, Yes, but would like to get out
27	If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?	No, Yes, I have never belonged to a gang

INDIVIDUAL-PEER: Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES
<i>How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:</i>		
24e	drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
24g	smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
24h	smoke marijuana?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
24k	use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong

INDIVIDUAL-PEER: Perceived Risks of Drug Use		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES
<i>How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:</i>		
28a	smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk, Slight risk, Moderate risk, Great risk, Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28b	try marijuana once or twice?	No risk, Slight risk, Moderate risk, Great risk, Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28c	smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	No risk, Slight risk, Moderate risk, Great risk, Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28d	take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	No risk, Slight risk, Moderate risk, Great risk, Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28k	use heroin?	No risk, Slight risk, Moderate risk, Great risk, Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28l	use methamphetamines?	No risk, Slight risk, Moderate risk, Great risk, Can't say, drug unfamiliar

INDIVIDUAL-PEER: Rewards for Antisocial Involvement		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES
<i>What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:</i>		
22a	smoked cigarettes?	No or very little chance, Little chance, Some chance, Pretty good chance, Very good chance
22c	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or very little chance, Little chance, Some chance, Pretty good chance, Very good chance
22e	smoked marijuana?	No or very little chance, Little chance, Some chance, Pretty good chance, Very good chance
22f	carried a handgun?	No or very little chance, Little chance, Some chance, Pretty good chance, Very good chance

DRUG USE OUTCOMES		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES
29	Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?	Never, Once or twice, Once in a while but not regularly, Regularly in the past, Regularly now
30	How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Not at all, Once or twice, Once or twice per week, Three to five times per week, About once a day, More than once a day
31	Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never, Once or twice, Once in a while but not regularly, Regularly in the past, Regularly now
32	How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	Not at all, Less than one cigarette per day, One to five cigarettes per day, About one-half pack per day, About one pack per day, About one and one-half packs per day, Two packs or more per day
79	During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)	None, Less than 1 a day, 1 a day, 2-3 a day, 4-6 a day, 7-10 a day, 11 or more a day
83	Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)	No, Yes

<i>The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days. On how many occasions (if any) have you:</i>		
37	drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?	0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+
38	used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?	0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+
39	used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?	0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+
40	used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+
41	sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+
42	used Respirozine (rez, pyro) during the past 30 days?	0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+
43	used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?	0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+
44	used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+
45	used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?	0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+
46	used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?	0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+
47	taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?	0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+
48	taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?	0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+
49	been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?	0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+
50	drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?	0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+
51	used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?	0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+

<i>The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime. On how many occasions (if any) have you:</i>		
55	drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?	0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+
56	used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?	0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+
57	used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?	0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+
58	used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+
59	sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+
60	used Respirozine (rez, pyro) in your lifetime?	0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+
61	used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+
62	used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+
63	used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?	0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+
64	used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?	0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+
65	taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?	0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+
66	taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?	0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+
67	drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?	0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+
68	used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?	0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+

OUTCOME: Antisocial Behavior		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES
<i>How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:</i>		
25a	been suspended from school?	Never, 1 or 2 times, 3 to 5 times, 6 to 9 times, 10+ times
25b	carried a handgun?	Never, 1 or 2 times, 3 to 5 times, 6 to 9 times, 10+ times
25c	sold illegal drugs?	Never, 1 or 2 times, 3 to 5 times, 6 to 9 times, 10+ times
25d	stolen anything?	Never, 1 or 2 times, 3 to 5 times, 6 to 9 times, 10+ times
25f	been arrested?	Never, 1 or 2 times, 3 to 5 times, 6 to 9 times, 10+ times
25g	attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never, 1 or 2 times, 3 to 5 times, 6 to 9 times, 10+ times
25h	been drunk or high at school?	Never, 1 or 2 times, 3 to 5 times, 6 to 9 times, 10+ times
25i	taken a handgun to school?	Never, 1 or 2 times, 3 to 5 times, 6 to 9 times, 10+ times

Vapor Product Use and Experiences		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES
<i>What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:</i>		
22g	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	No or very little chance, Little chance, Some chance, Pretty good chance, Very good chance
<i>How old were you when you first:</i>		
23i	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	Never, 10 or younger, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 or older
<i>How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:</i>		
24l	use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
<i>How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:</i>		
25j	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	Never, 1 or 2 times, 3 to 5 times, 6 to 9 times, 10+ times

<i>How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:</i>		
28h	use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?	No risk, Slight risk, Moderate risk, Great risk, Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28i	vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	No risk, Slight risk, Moderate risk, Great risk, Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28j	vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	No risk, Slight risk, Moderate risk, Great risk, Can't say, drug unfamiliar
<i>The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days. On how many occasions (if any) have you:</i>		
52	vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?	0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+
53	vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?	0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+
54	vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?	0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+
<i>The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime. On how many occasions (if any) have you:</i>		
69	vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?	0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+
70	vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?	0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+
71	vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?	0, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10+
<i>What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)</i>		
78a	I have not vaped	No, Yes
78b	To help me quit regular cigarettes	No, Yes
78c	Because regular cigarette use is not permitted	No, Yes
78d	To experiment - to see what it's like	No, Yes
78e	To relax or relieve tension	No, Yes
78f	To feel good or get high	No, Yes
78g	Because it looks cool	No, Yes
78h	To have a good time with my friends	No, Yes
78i	Because of boredom, nothing else to do	No, Yes
78j	Because it tastes good	No, Yes
78k	Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it	No, Yes

<i>How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?</i>		
86a	E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	Probably impossible, Very difficult, Fairly easy, Very easy, Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86b	Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	Probably impossible, Very difficult, Fairly easy, Very easy, Can't say, drug unfamiliar
94	If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard, Sort of hard, Sort of easy, Very easy
<i>Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:</i>		
109f	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	No, Yes, I don't have any brothers or sisters

Sources of Alcohol, Nicotine, and other Drugs		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES
<i>If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)</i>		
75a	I did not drink alcohol in the past year	No, Yes
75b	I bought it myself with a fake ID	No, Yes
75c	I bought it myself without a fake ID	No, Yes
75d	I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)	No, Yes
75e	I bought it online	No, Yes
75f	I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	No, Yes
75g	I got it from someone I know under age 21	No, Yes
75h	I got it from my brother or sister	No, Yes
75i	I got it from home with my parents' permission	No, Yes
75j	I got it from home without my parents' permission	No, Yes
75k	I got it from another relative	No, Yes
75l	A stranger bought it for me	No, Yes
75m	I took it from a store or shop	No, Yes
75n	Other	No, Yes

<i>If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)</i>		
76a	I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year	No, Yes
76b	I bought them myself with a fake ID	No, Yes
76c	I bought them myself without a fake ID	No, Yes
76d	I got them from someone I know age 21 or older	No, Yes
76e	I got them from someone I know under age 21	No, Yes
76f	I got them from my brother or sister	No, Yes
76g	I got them from home with my parents' permission	No, Yes
76h	I got them from home without my parents' permission	No, Yes
76i	I got them from another relative	No, Yes
76j	A stranger bought them for me	No, Yes
76k	I took them from a store or shop	No, Yes
76l	Other	No, Yes
<i>If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)</i>		
77a	I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year	No, Yes
77b	I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station	No, Yes
77c	I got them on the Internet	No, Yes
77d	I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"	No, Yes
77e	I got them from a family member	No, Yes
77f	I got them from a friend	No, Yes
77g	A stranger got them for me	No, Yes
77h	I took them from a store or shop	No, Yes
77i	I got them some other way	No, Yes

<i>If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)</i>		
80a	I did not use marijuana in the past year	No, Yes
80b	I bought it myself	No, Yes
80c	I got it from someone at school	No, Yes
80d	I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card	No, Yes
80e	I got it from my brother or sister	No, Yes
80f	I got it from another relative	No, Yes
80g	Other	No, Yes
<i>If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)</i>		
81a	I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year	No, Yes
81b	I bought it myself	No, Yes
81c	I got it from someone at school	No, Yes
81d	I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card	No, Yes
81e	I got it from my brother or sister	No, Yes
81f	I got it from another relative	No, Yes
81g	Other	No, Yes

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

82a	I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high	No, Yes
82b	I bought it or took it from a store or shop	No, Yes
82c	I got it from my parents with permission	No, Yes
82d	I got it from home without permission	No, Yes
82e	I got it from a relative with permission	No, Yes
82f	I got it from a relative without permission	No, Yes
82g	I got it from a friend's home with permission	No, Yes
82h	I got it from a friend's home without permission	No, Yes
82i	I got it from a friend while at school	No, Yes
82j	I got it from a friend while at a party	No, Yes
82k	I got it from a friend, elsewhere	No, Yes
82l	I got it from an internet sale	No, Yes

Feelings and Experiences		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES
114a	Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?	Yes, No, I don't know
<i>During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel...</i>		
114a	nervous?	All of the time, Most of the time, Some of the time, A little of the time, None of the time
114b	hopeless?	All of the time, Most of the time, Some of the time, A little of the time, None of the time
114c	restless or fidgety?	All of the time, Most of the time, Some of the time, A little of the time, None of the time
114d	so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?	All of the time, Most of the time, Some of the time, A little of the time, None of the time
114e	that everything was an effort?	All of the time, Most of the time, Some of the time, A little of the time, None of the time
114f	worthless?	All of the time, Most of the time, Some of the time, A little of the time, None of the time

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS		
APNA Question #	QUESTIONS	RESPONSES
<i>What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:</i>		
22b	worked hard at school?	No or very little chance, Little chance, Some chance, Pretty good chance, Very good chance
22d	defended someone who was being bullied?	No or very little chance, Little chance, Some chance, Pretty good chance, Very good chance
22h	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	No or very little chance, Little chance, Some chance, Pretty good chance, Very good chance

<i>How old were you when you first:</i>		
23e	used Respirozine (rez, pyro)?	Never, 10 or younger, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 or older
24j	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Never, 10 or younger, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 or older
<i>How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:</i>		
24i	use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
24j	use bath salts?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
<i>How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:</i>		
25e	participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	Never, 1 or 2 times, 3 to 5 times, 6 to 9 times, 10+ times
<i>How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:</i>		
28e	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	No risk, Slight risk, Moderate risk, Great risk, Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28f	use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	No risk, Slight risk, Moderate risk, Great risk, Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28g	use non-prescription drugs to get high?	No risk, Slight risk, Moderate risk, Great risk, Can't say, drug unfamiliar
33	Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?	Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars, Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars, Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars, There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars, I don't know
34	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	Never, Rarely, Sometimes, Often, Almost always
35	During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?	0 times, 1 time, 2 or 3 times, 4 or 5 times, 6 or more times
36	During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?	I did not drive a car in the past 30 days, 0 times, 1 time, 2 or 3 times, 4 or 5 times, 6 or more times

72	Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None, Once, Twice, 3-5 times, 6-9 times, 10 or more times
73	If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.	I did not drink alcohol in the past year, at my home, at someone else's home, at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner, at a sporting event or concert, at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub, at an empty building or a construction site, at a hotel/motel, in a car, at school
74	How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Neither approve nor disapprove, Somewhat disapprove, Strongly disapprove, Don't know or can't say
<i>How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:</i>		
84a	have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
84b	smoke tobacco?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
84c	smoke marijuana?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
84d	use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
84e	use heroin?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
84f	use methamphetamines?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
<i>How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:</i>		
85a	have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
85b	smoke tobacco?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
85c	smoke marijuana?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
85d	use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
85e	use heroin?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
85f	use methamphetamines?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
92	If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard, Sort of hard, Sort of easy, Very easy
93	If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard, Sort of hard, Sort of easy, Very easy

<i>During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Please check all that apply.)</i>		
95a	Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	No, Yes
95b	Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	No, Yes
95c	Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).	No, Yes
95d	No	No, Yes
103	People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	NO!, no, yes YES!
<i>Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:</i>		
109g	used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	No, Yes, I don't have any brothers or sisters
<i>How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:</i>		
111d	use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not at all wrong
115	How honest were you in filling out this survey?	I was very honest, I was honest pretty much of the time, I was honest some of the time, I was honest once in a while, I was not honest at all