

# 2024 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Profile Report

#### Region 10

Counties: Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little  
River, Miller, Sevier

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2024. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Total Students	region	2,220	2,441	1,779	2,282
	state	55,449	52,777	47,695	45,051

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	31.4	698	24.0	585	28.3	503	26.3	601
	state	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152	30.2	13,621
8	region	32.0	711	31.1	758	26.6	473	27.4	625
	state	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556	30.8	13,891
10	region	23.6	523	27.1	662	29.6	527	25.1	573
	state	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475	23.5	10,579
12	region	13.0	288	17.9	436	15.5	276	21.2	483
	state	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512	15.4	6,960

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	50.4	1,038	49.2	1,117	49.3	813	49.0	1,084
	state	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182	49.9	21,932
Female	region	49.6	1,022	50.8	1,155	50.7	836	51.0	1,126
	state	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031	50.1	22,036

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	20.3	425	28.1	651	38.2	639	27.0	598
	state	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339	22.5	9,783
Black or African American	region	24.2	507	26.9	622	15.4	257	25.6	565
	state	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980	14.6	6,355
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	0.4	9	0.7	16	1.1	19	1.2	27
	state	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315	3.0	1,311
Native American	region	0.9	19	1.0	22	1.3	21	0.9	20
	state	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458	0.8	367
White	region	42.7	894	34.2	792	35.2	588	33.5	741
	state	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014	48.7	21,134
Other	region	1.8	37	1.7	39	2.8	46	1.9	42
	state	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754	1.6	683
Multi-Racial	region	9.7	202	7.5	173	6.1	102	9.9	218
	state	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605	8.7	3,770



Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	region	82.9	1,823	85.3	2,060	84.5	1,488	86.5	1,966
	state	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782	87.1	39,113
Stepmother	region	5.5	120	4.3	104	4.8	84	5.0	114
	state	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964	6.5	2,901
Foster Mother	region	0.8	17	0.4	10	0.5	8	0.7	17
	state	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280	0.6	254
Grandmother	region	15.4	338	14.8	358	14.0	247	13.7	311
	state	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816	12.2	5,492
Aunt	region	4.8	106	5.6	135	5.2	92	4.0	90
	state	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137	4.7	2,093
Father	region	51.7	1,137	52.4	1,265	55.2	971	53.5	1,216
	state	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724	61.3	27,507
Stepfather	region	15.6	344	15.0	362	13.2	232	13.2	300
	state	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973	14.6	6,535
Foster Father	region	0.5	12	0.4	9	0.3	5	0.4	8
	state	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241	0.4	192
Grandfather	region	8.5	187	7.7	187	8.0	140	6.8	155
	state	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352	7.2	3,211
Uncle	region	4.0	89	4.8	115	4.5	80	3.6	81
	state	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137	4.5	2,025
Other Adults	region	2.0	43	2.2	54	2.0	35	2.1	48
	state	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173	2.5	1,119
Brother(s)	region	45.5	1,002	48.9	1,181	47.7	839	50.3	1,143
	state	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751	48.7	21,881
Stepbrother(s)	region	4.6	102	2.6	63	3.5	62	3.6	82
	state	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137	4.6	2,059
Sister(s)	region	44.6	981	46.8	1,130	46.6	821	45.3	1,030
	state	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424	46.4	20,816
Stepsister(s)	region	4.3	95	3.4	82	4.8	85	3.4	77
	state	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146	4.5	2,008
Other Children	region	4.9	108	4.7	113	4.2	74	4.3	97
	state	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959	4.1	1,849



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2024 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 Data Comparison Guidelines and Recent Survey Changes

Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2024) decreased compared with 2023 resulting in 5.5% less valid surveys (45,051 vs 47,695, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2024 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2024 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

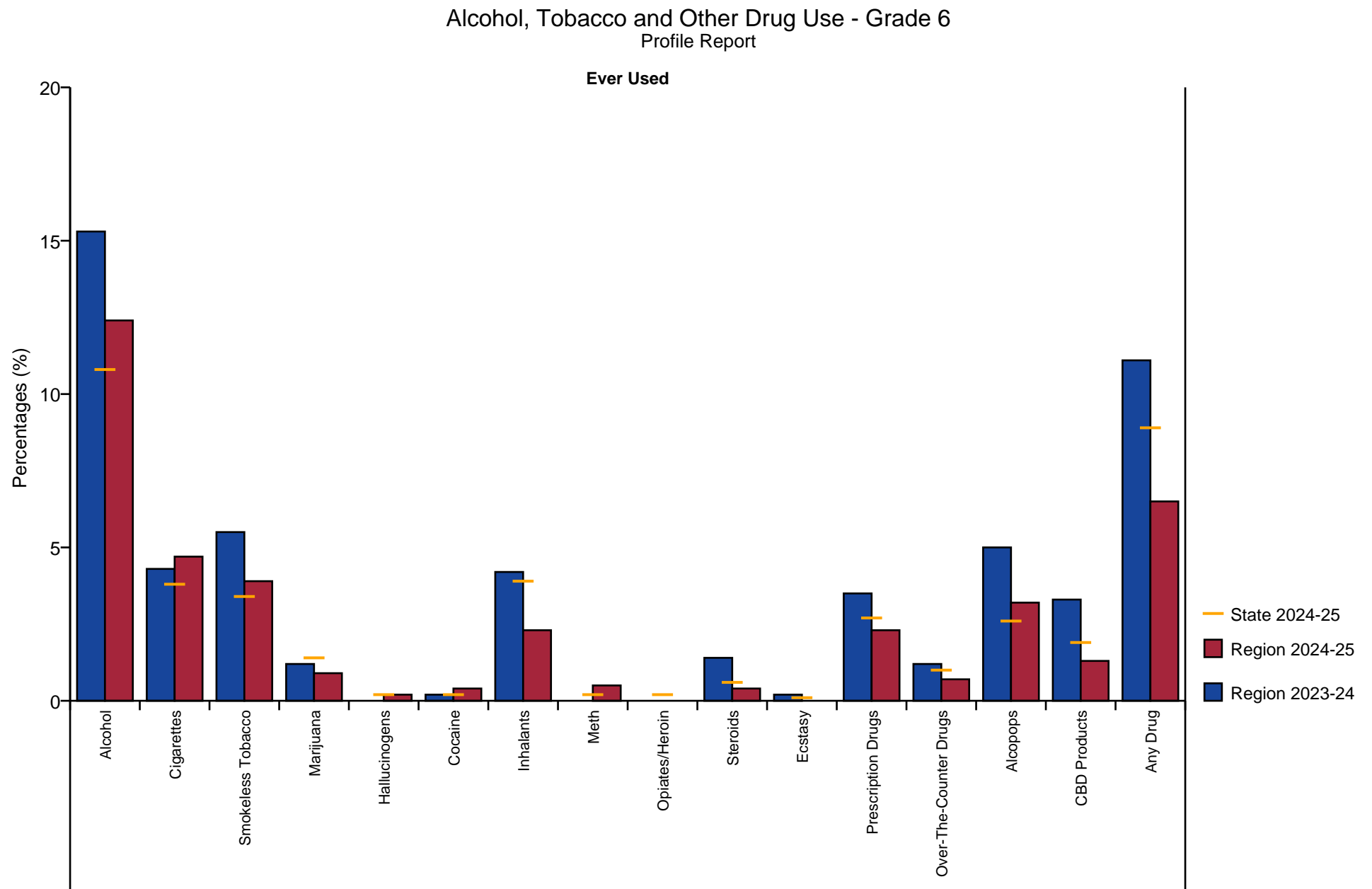
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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

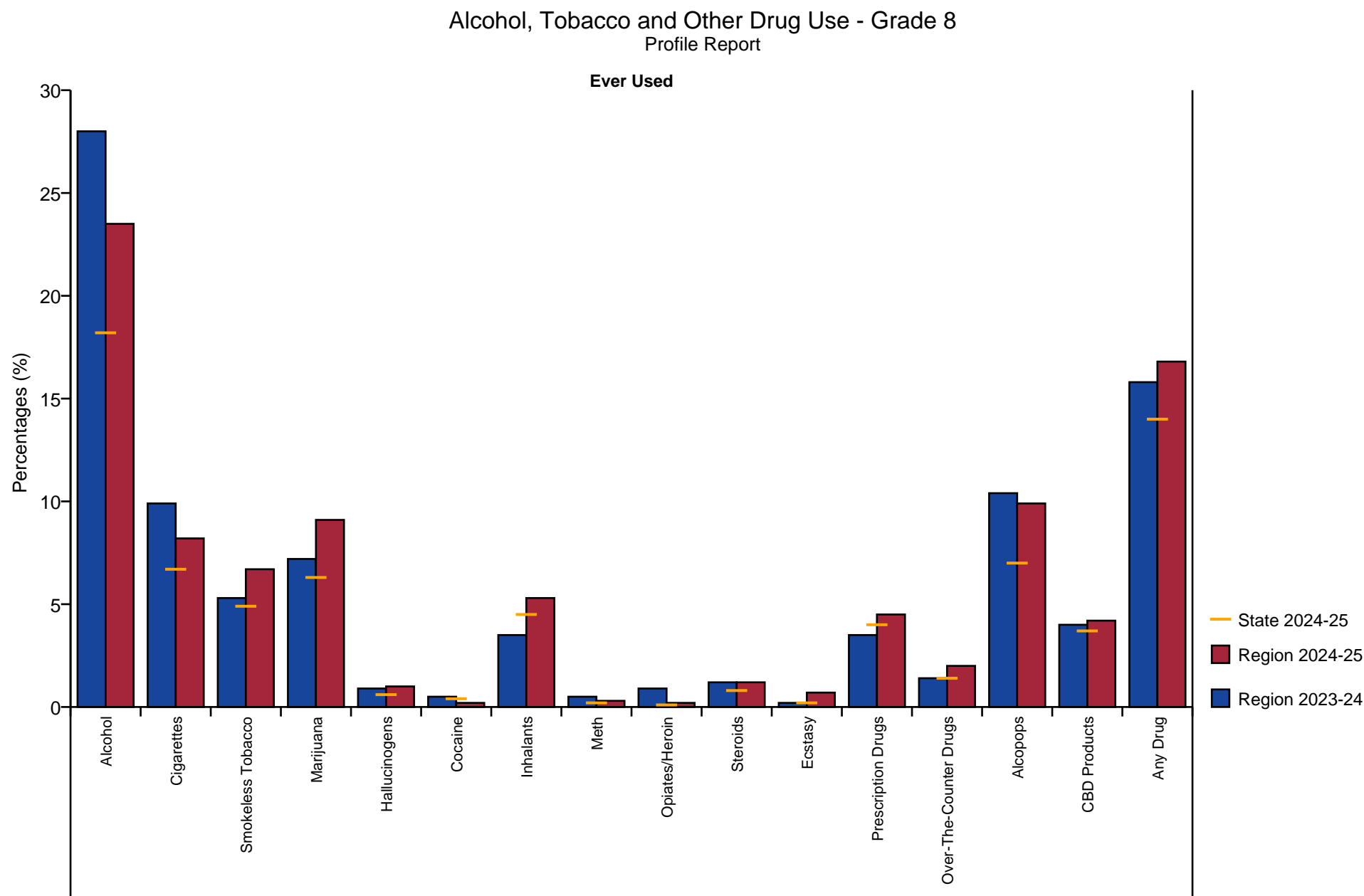
3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



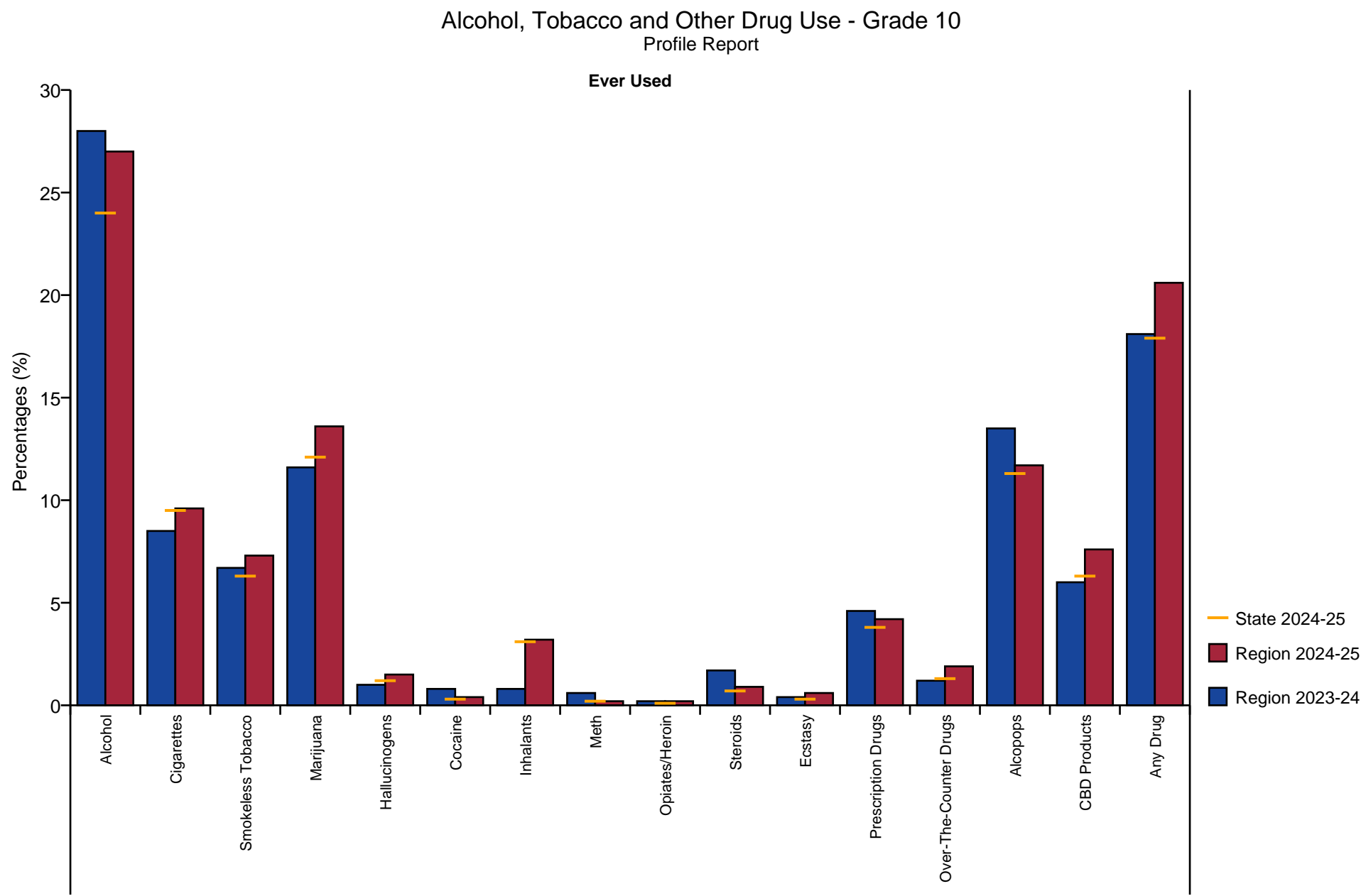
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



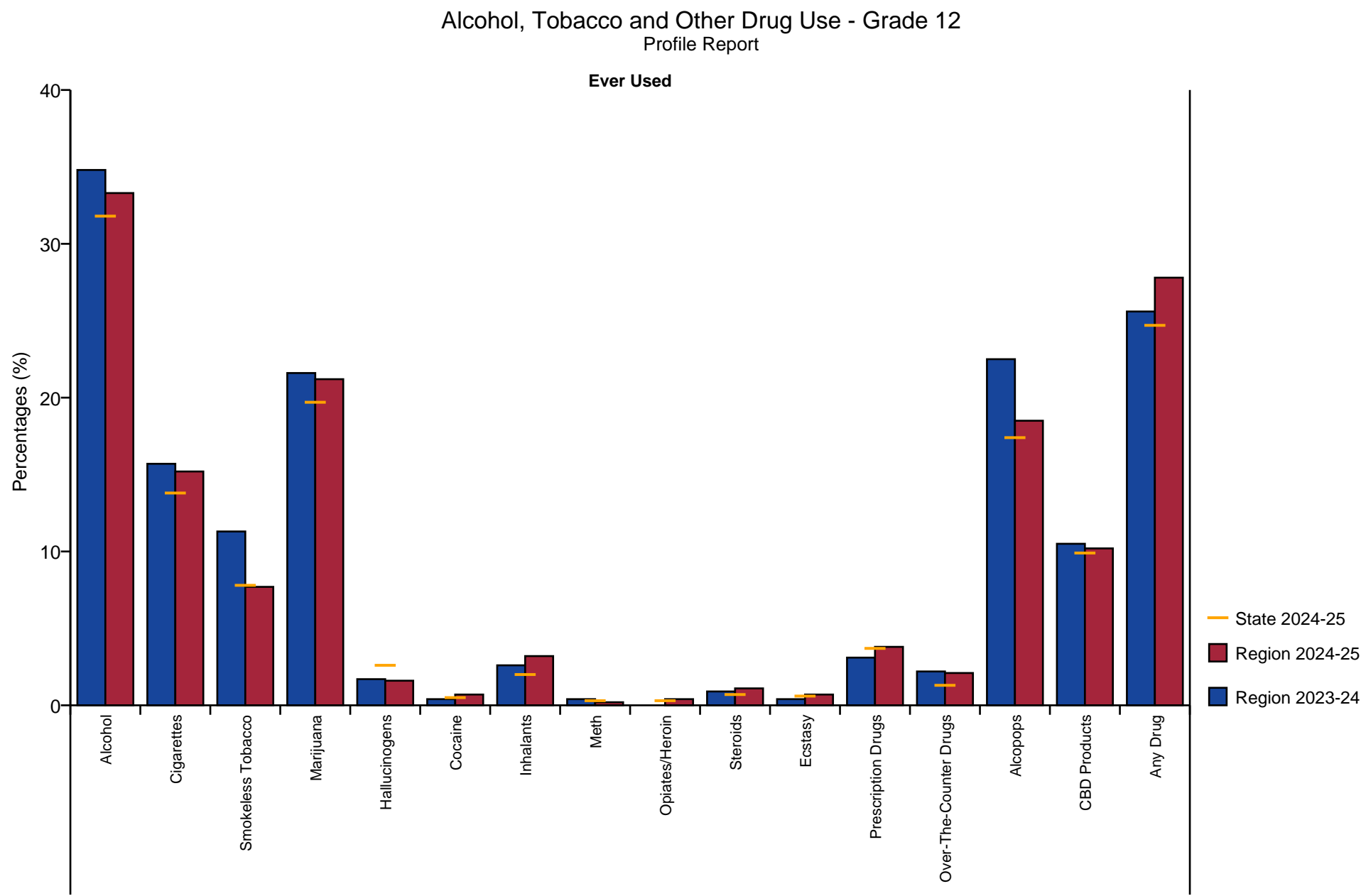
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.



Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

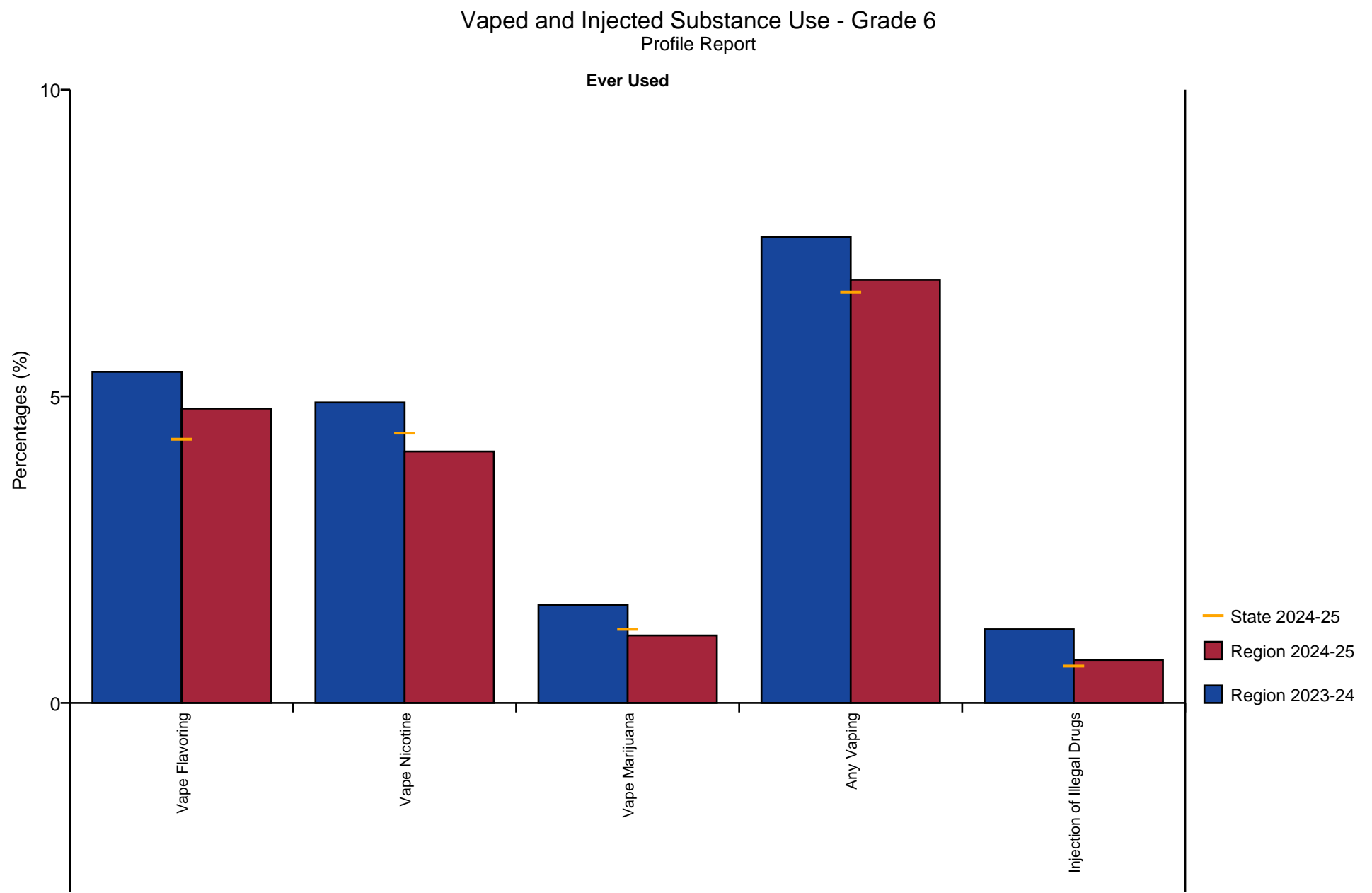


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

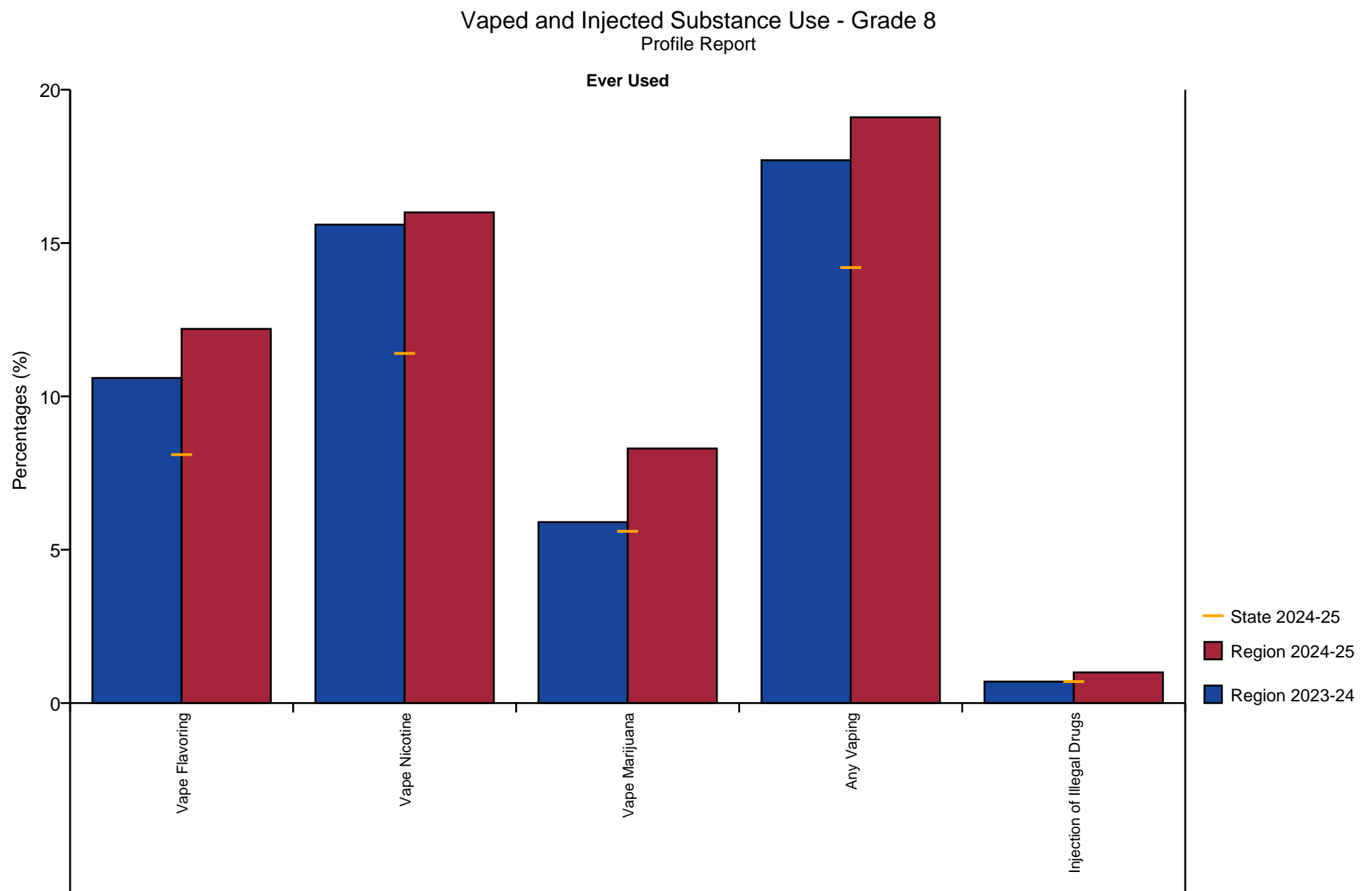


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

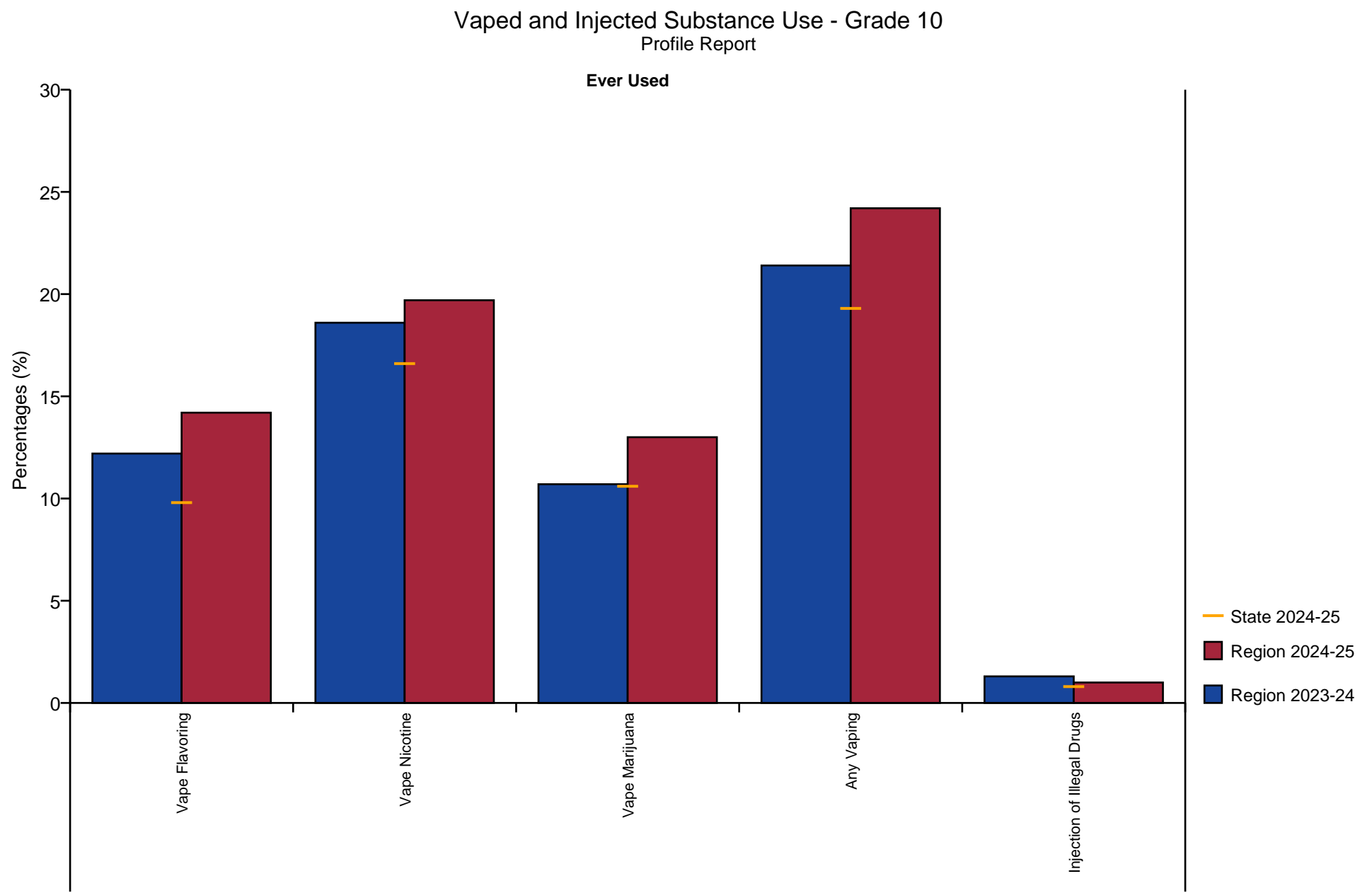


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

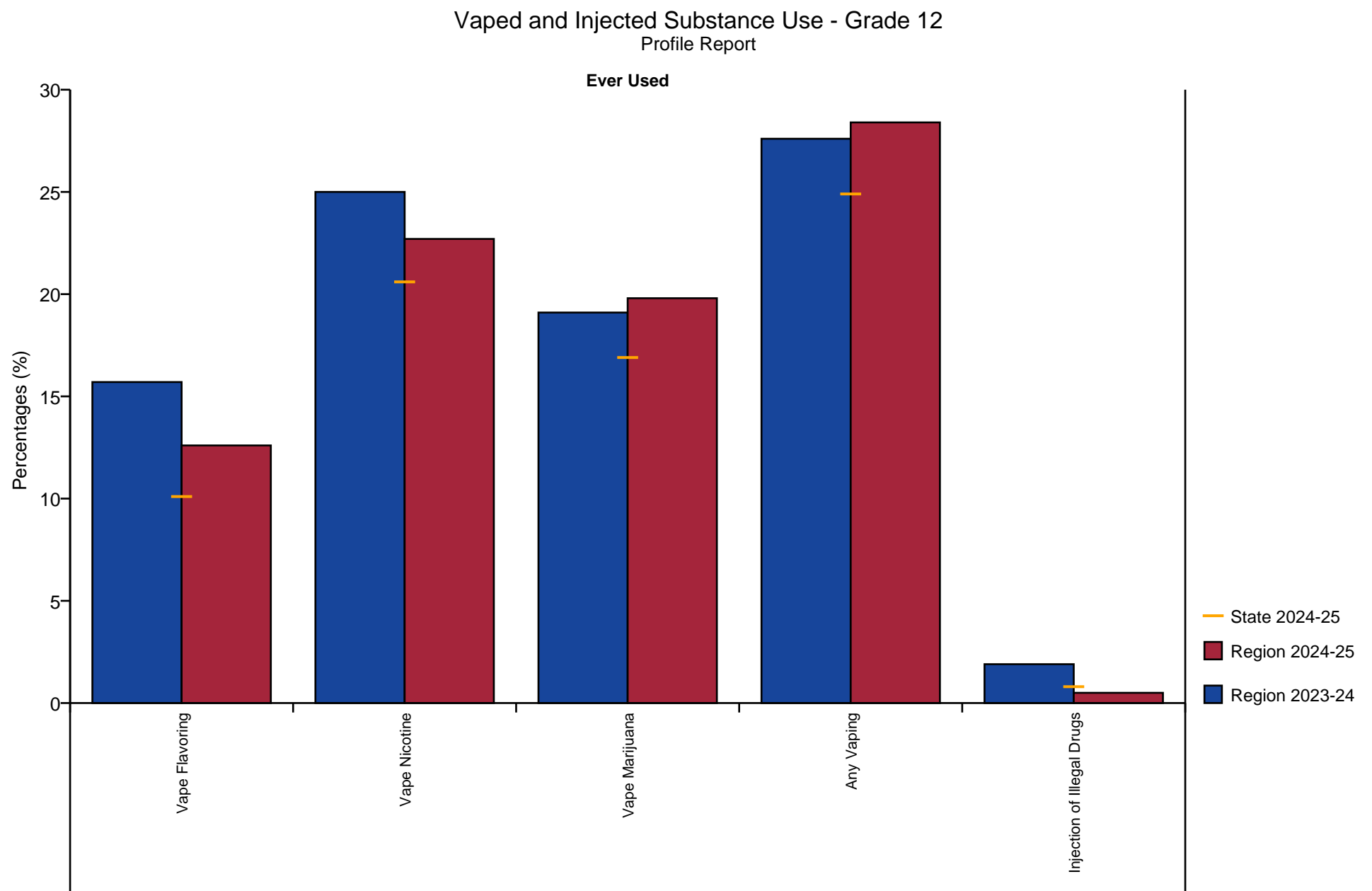
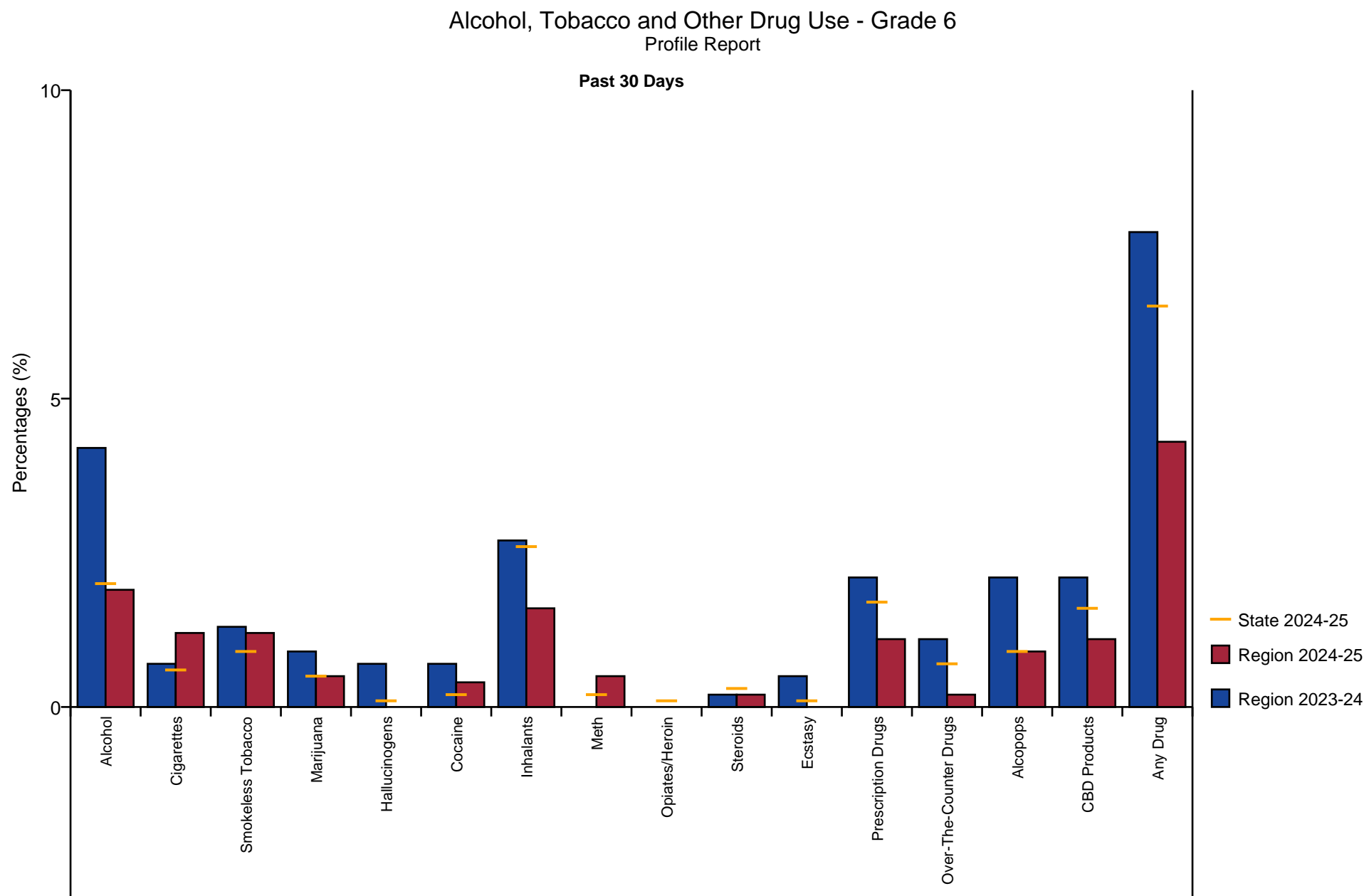
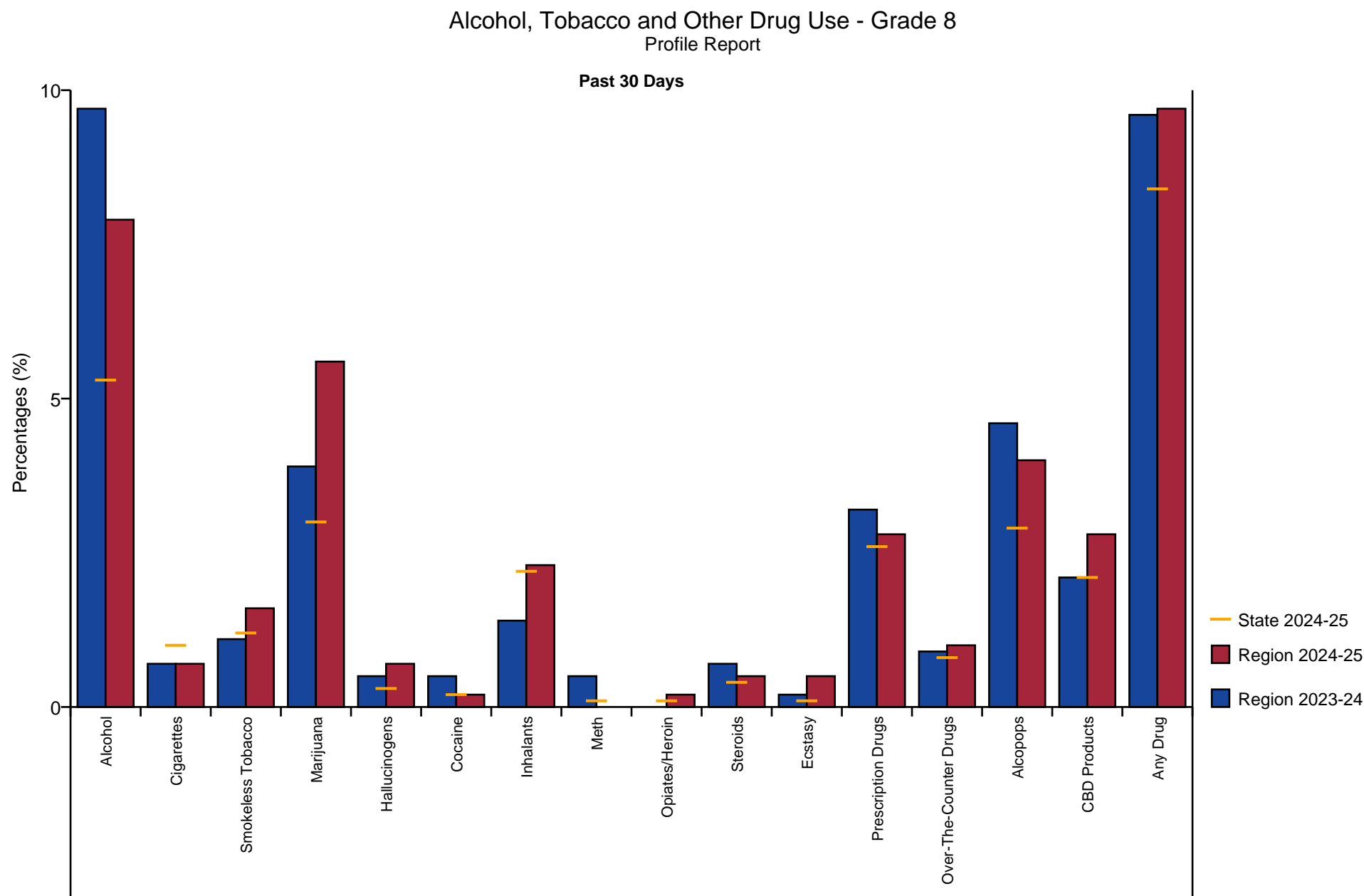


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

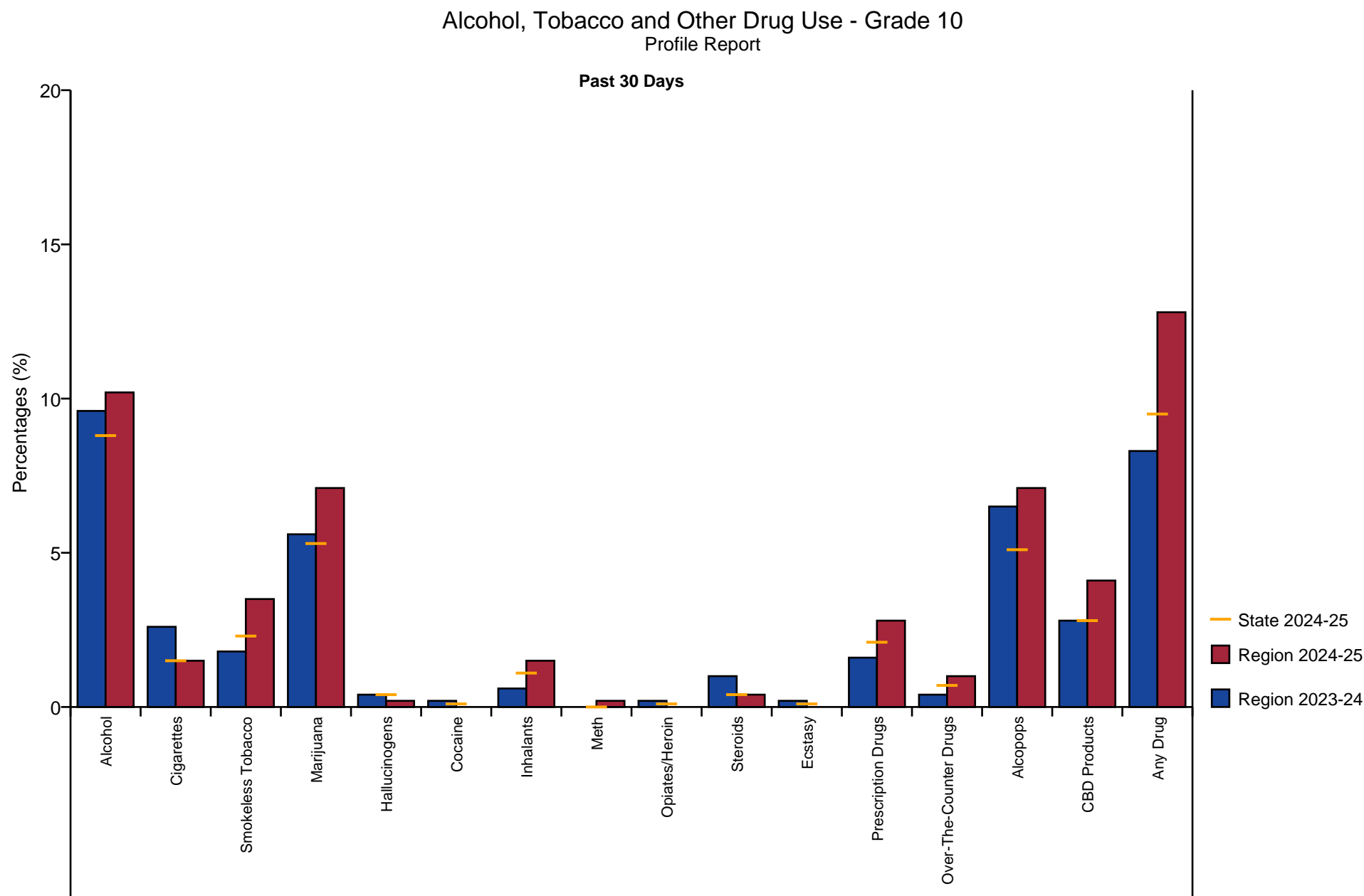
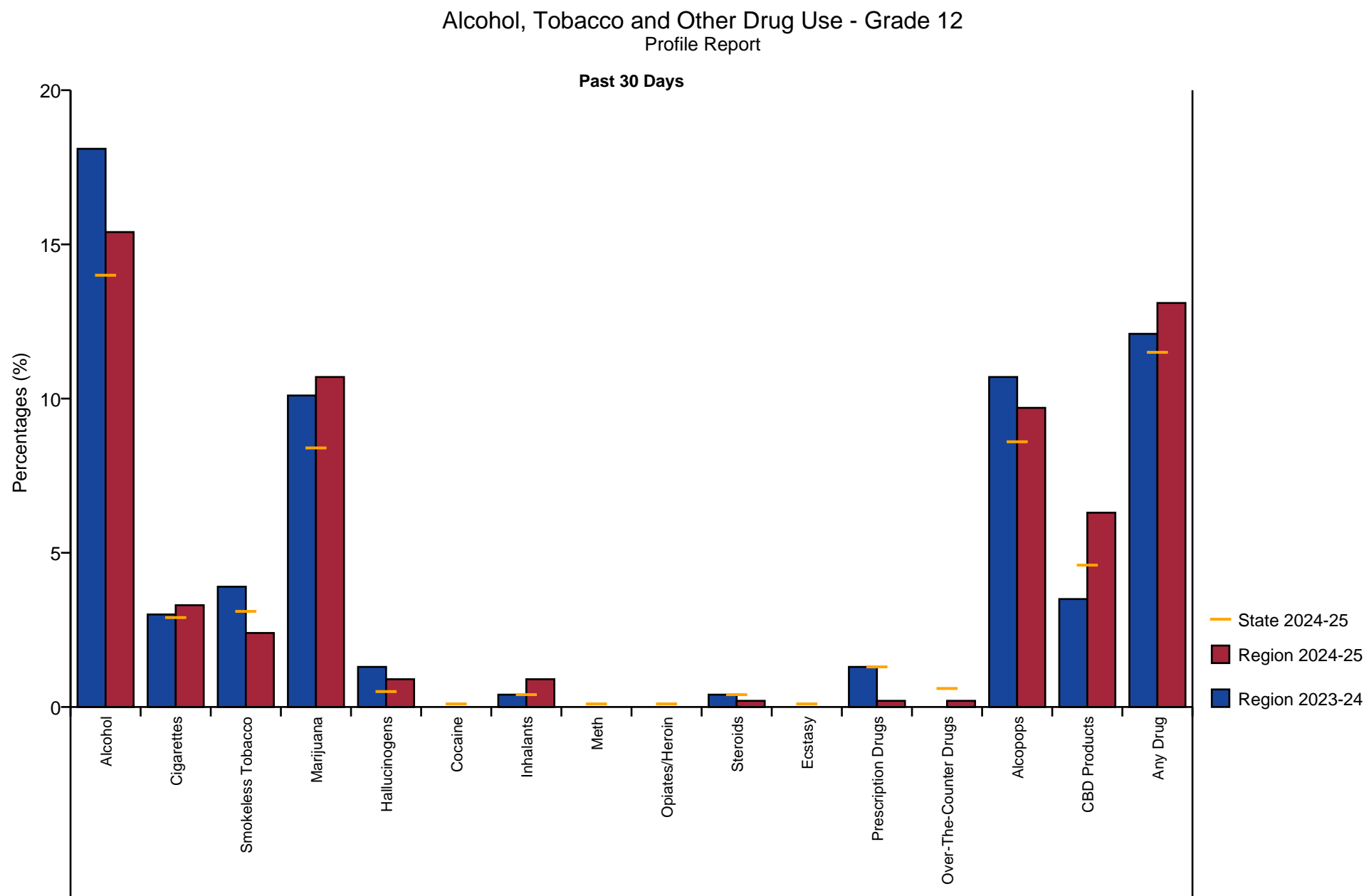




Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

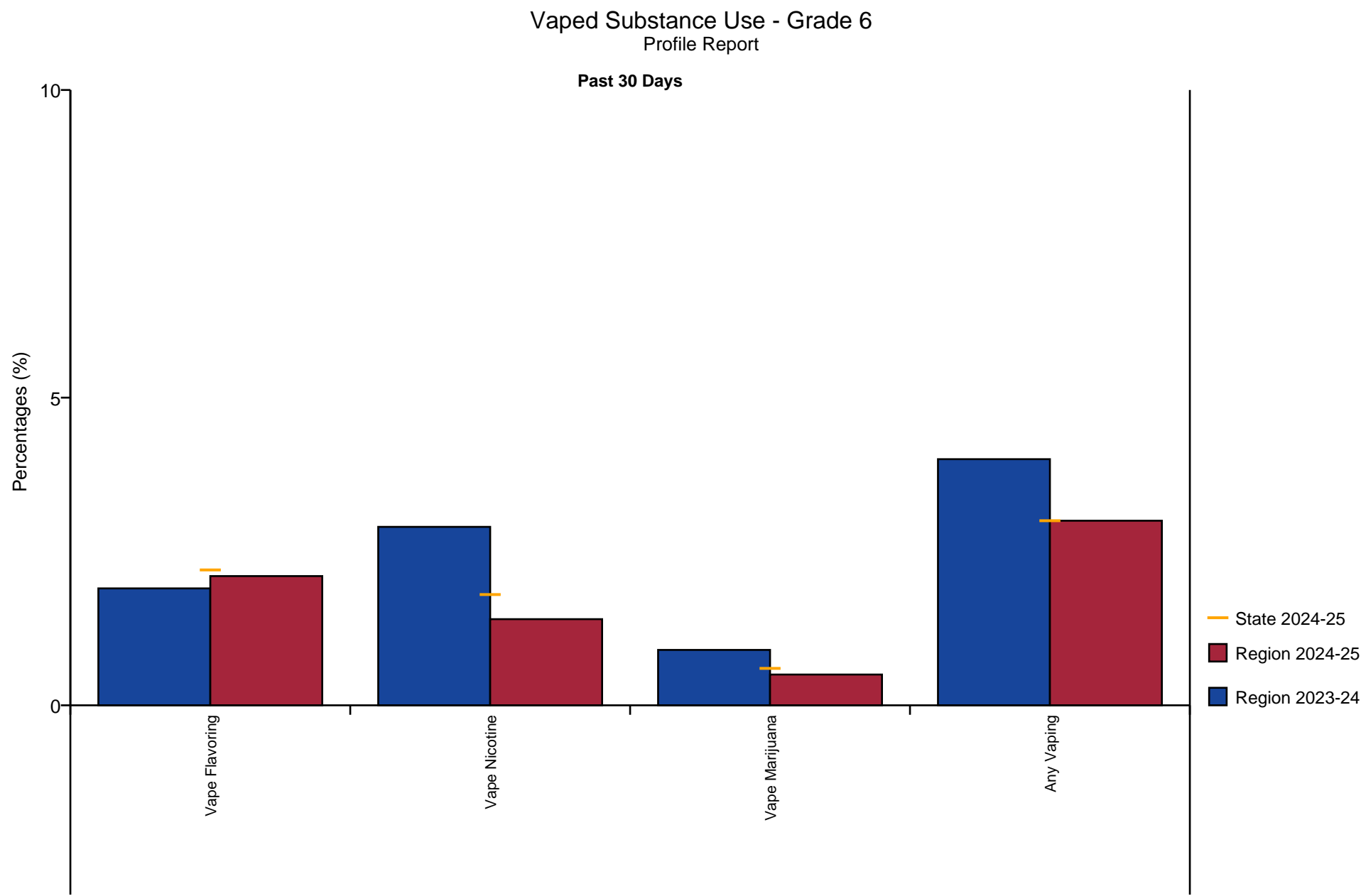


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

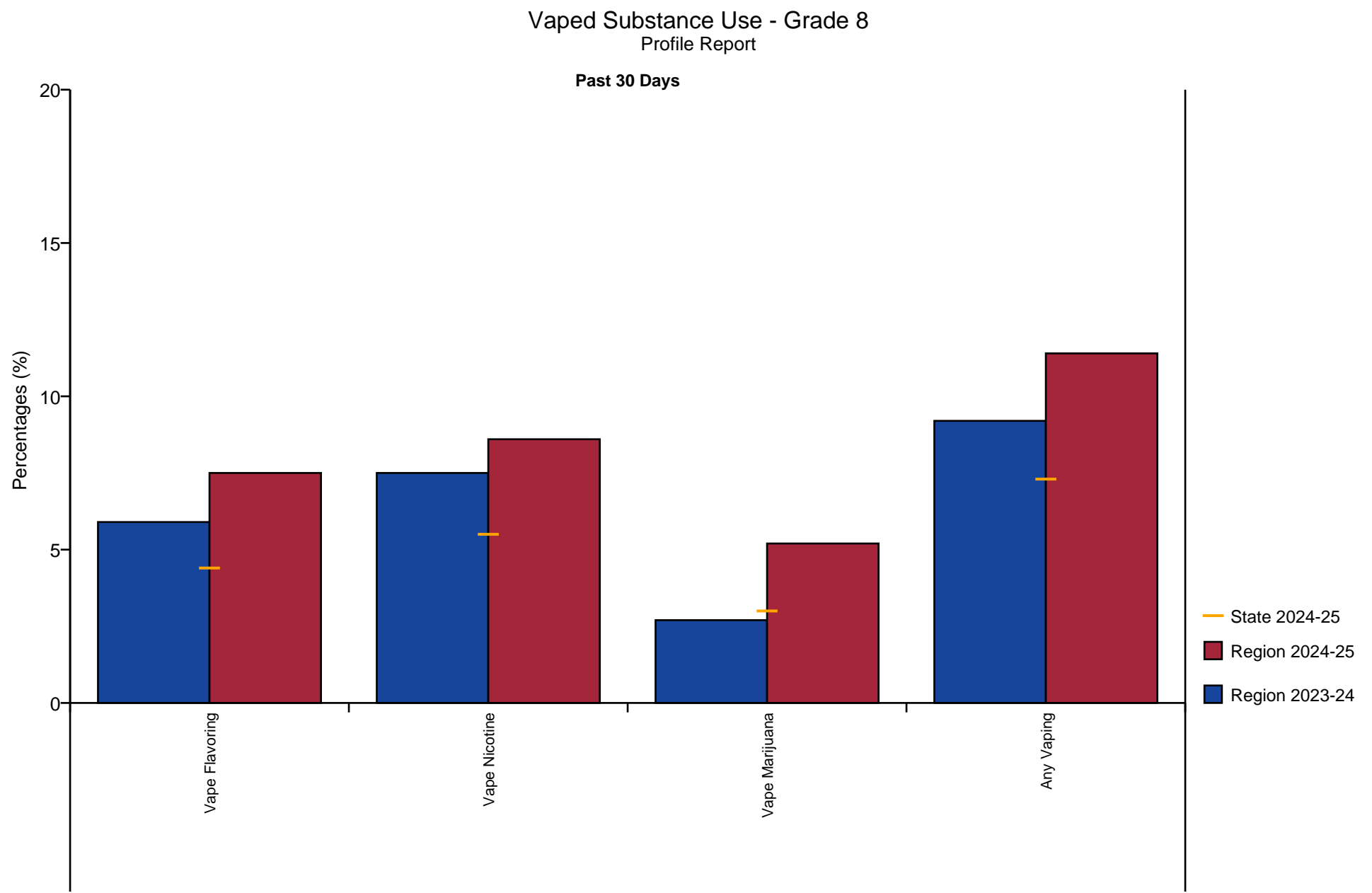


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

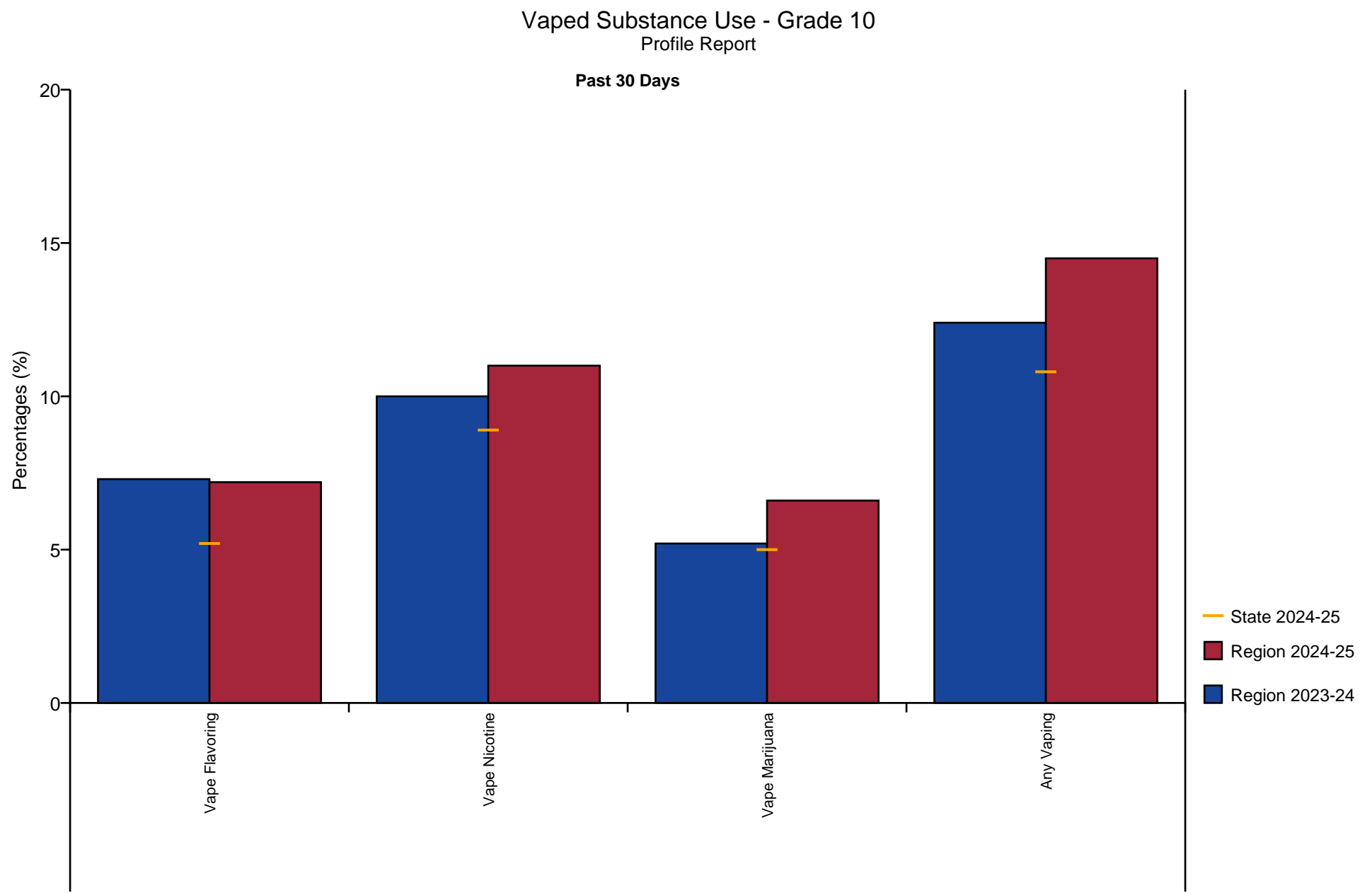


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

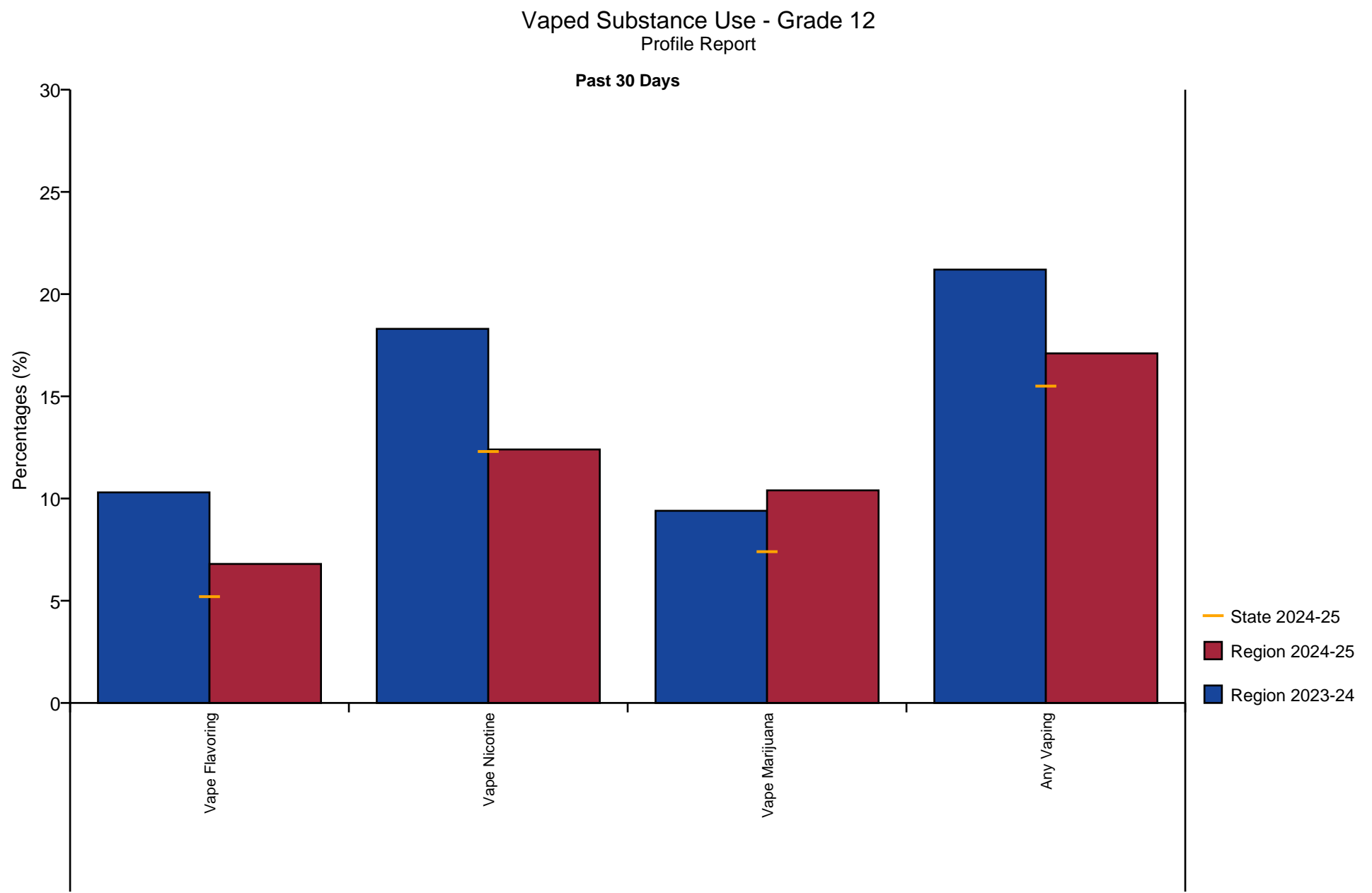
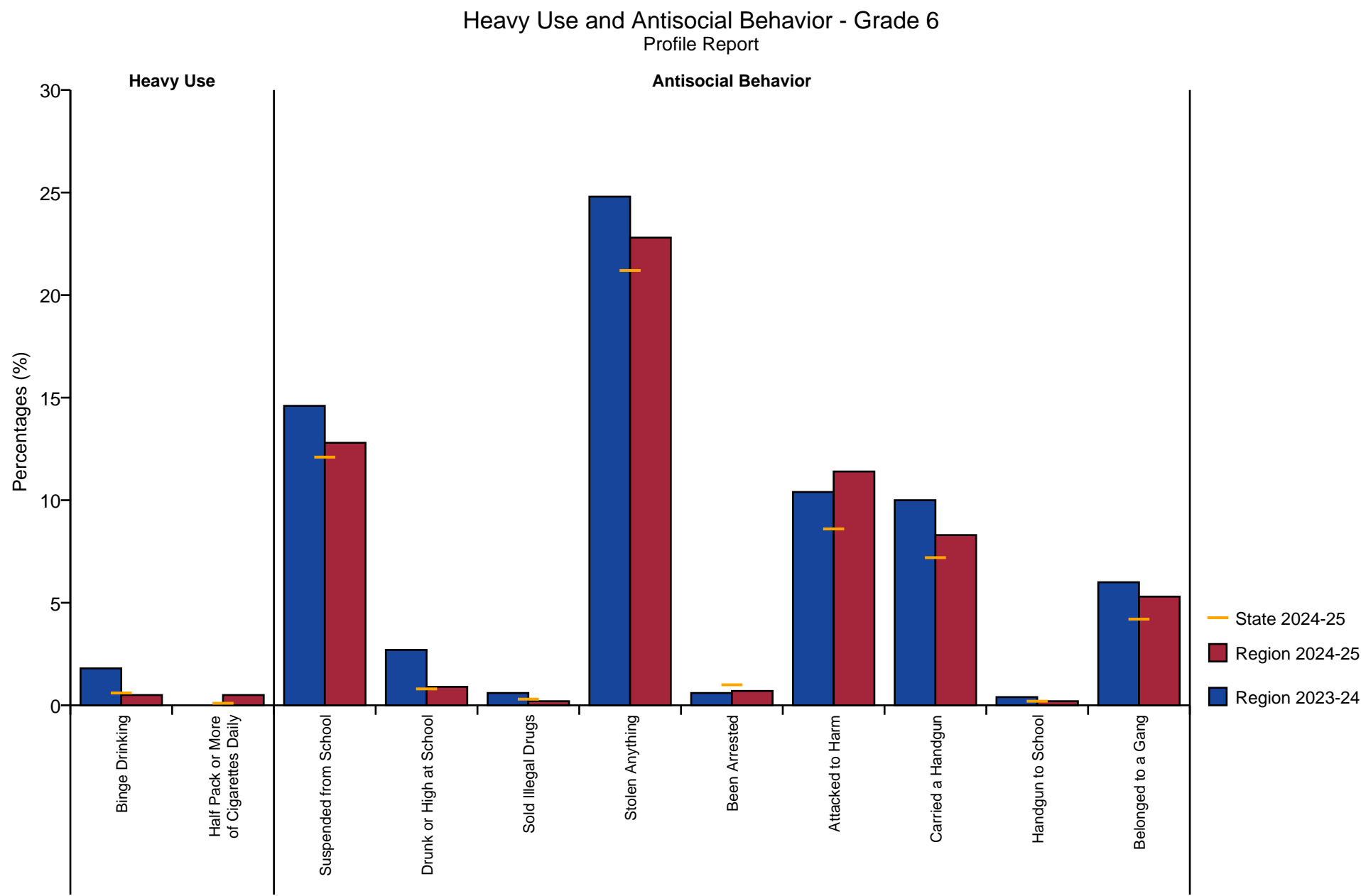
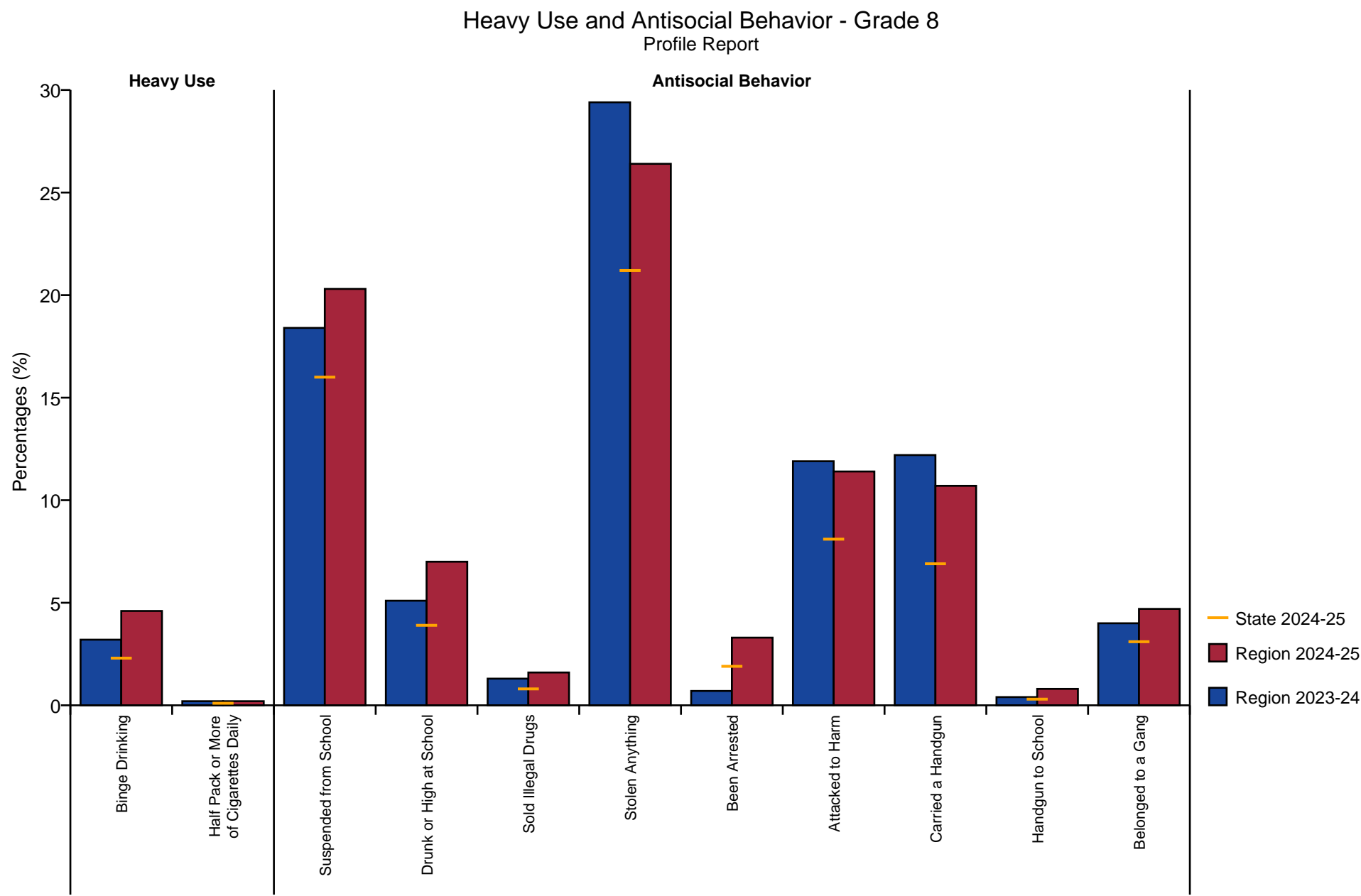


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

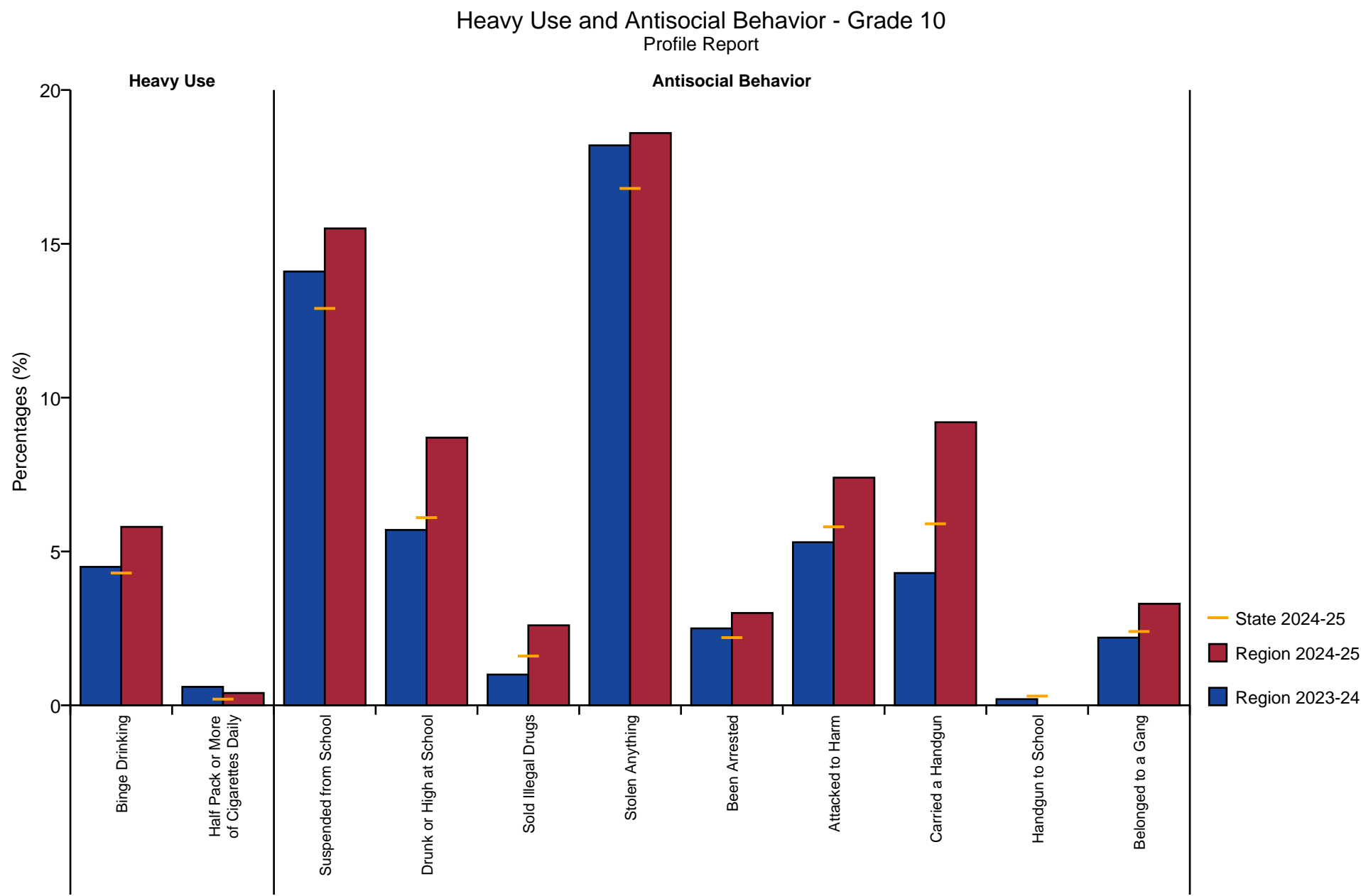
Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

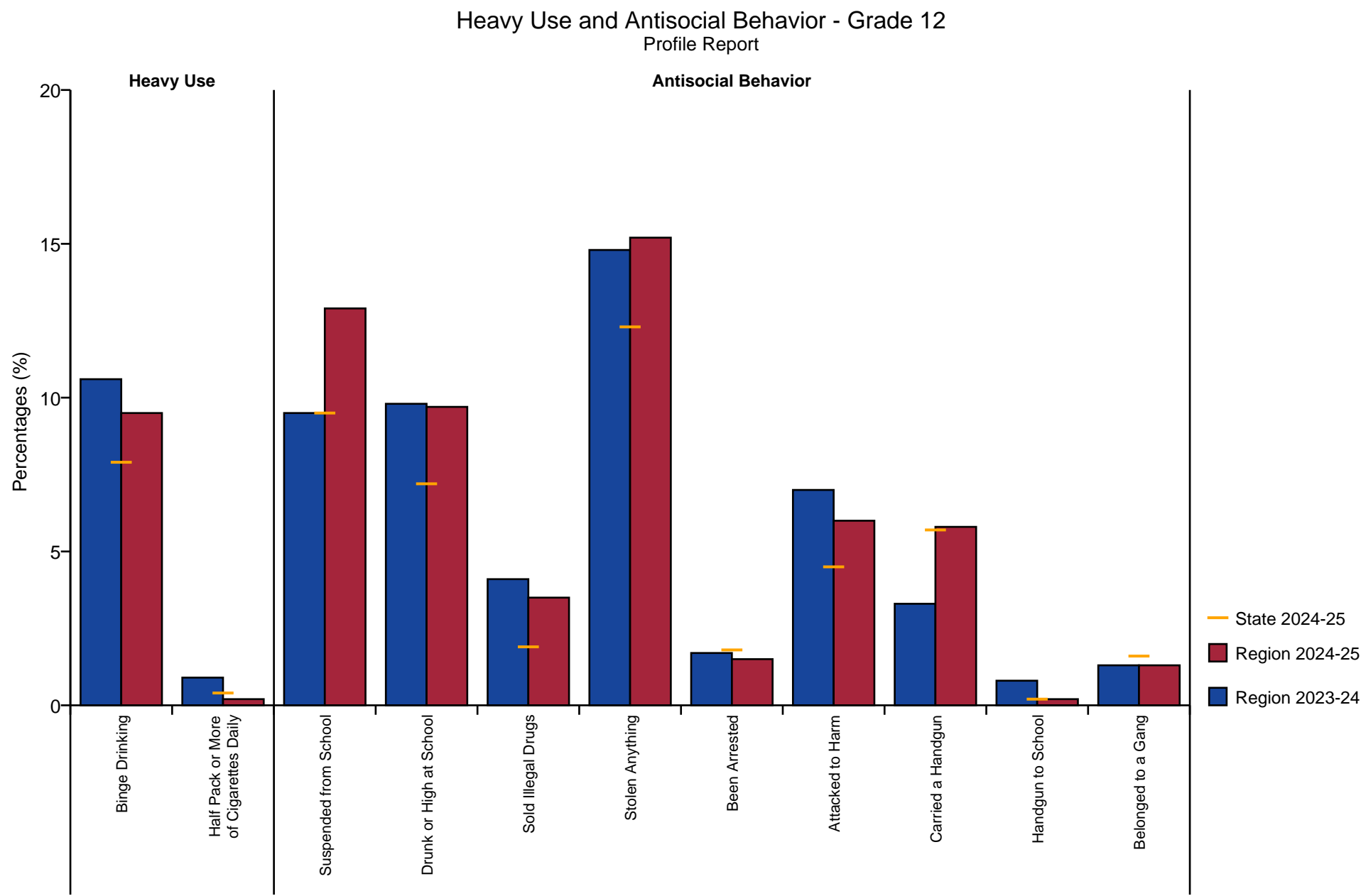


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



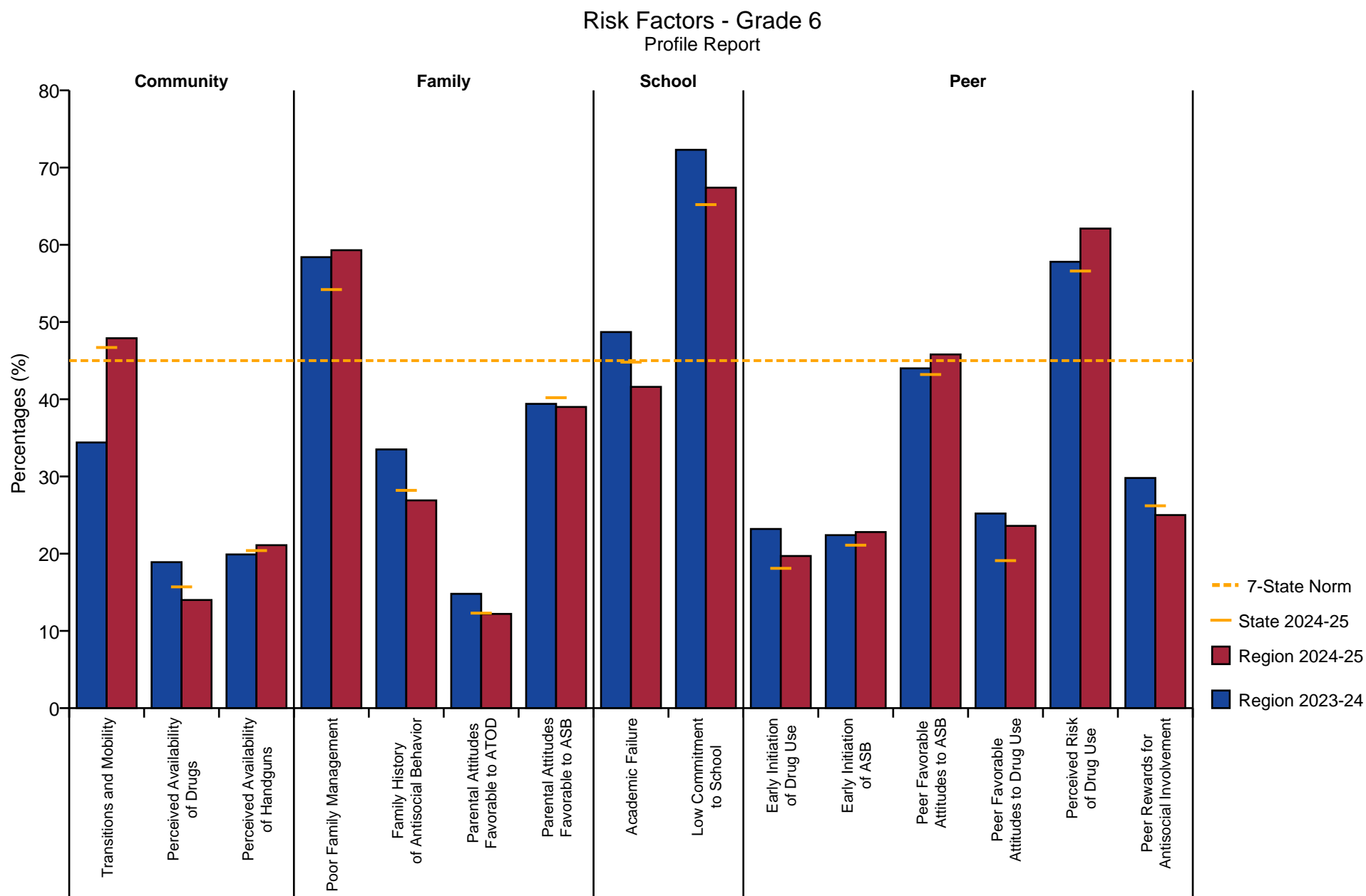
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



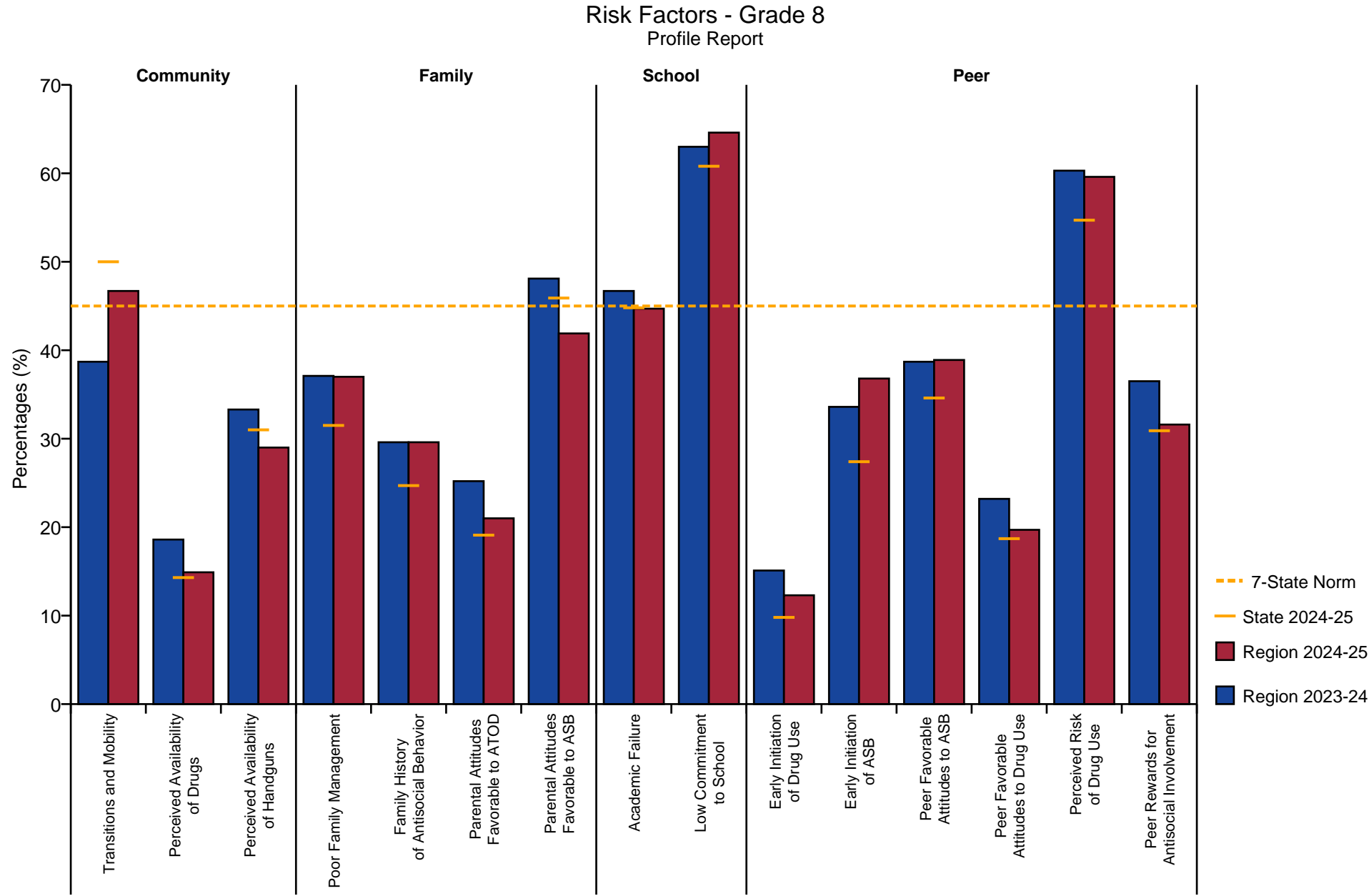
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



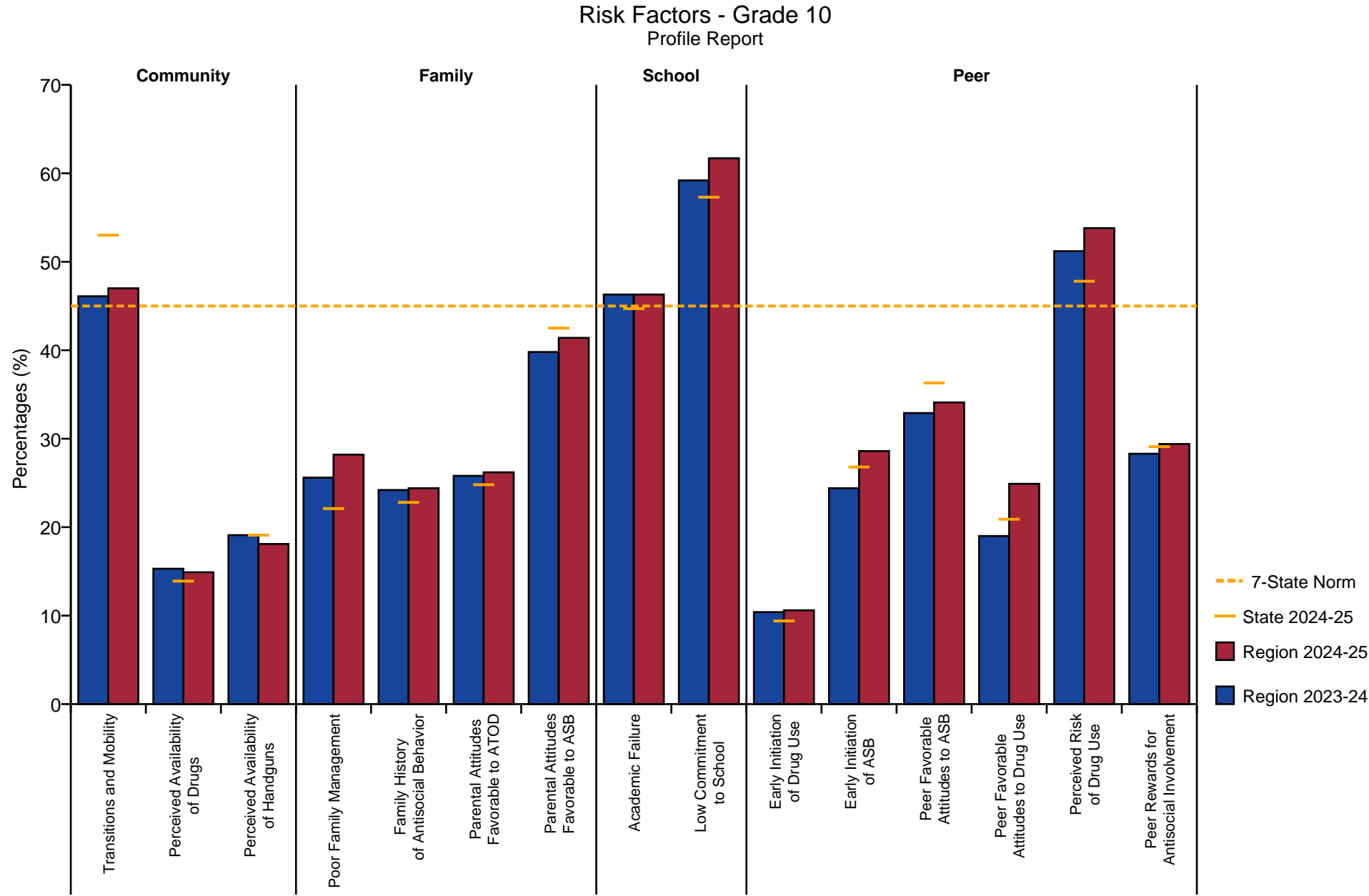
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



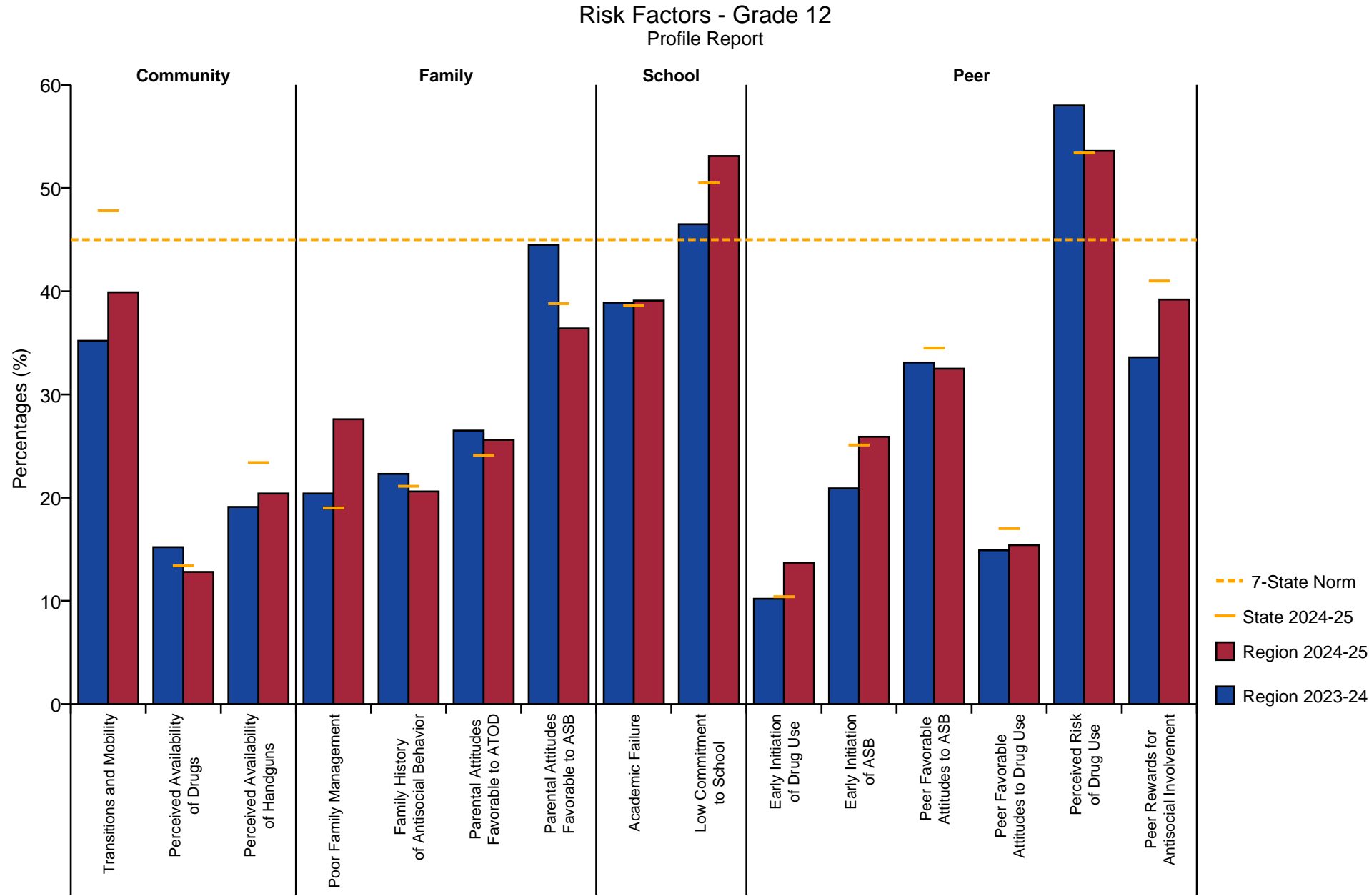
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

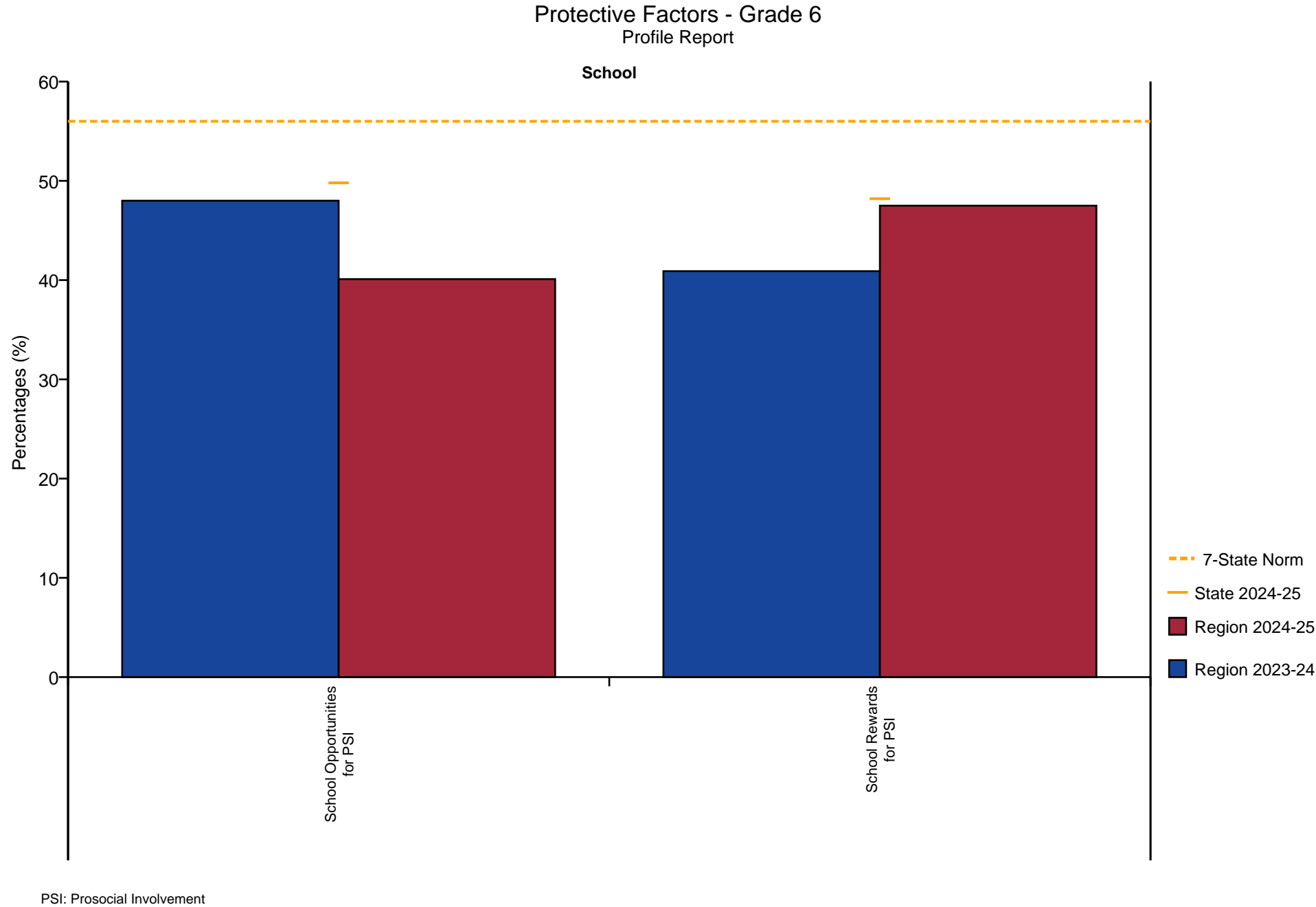




Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

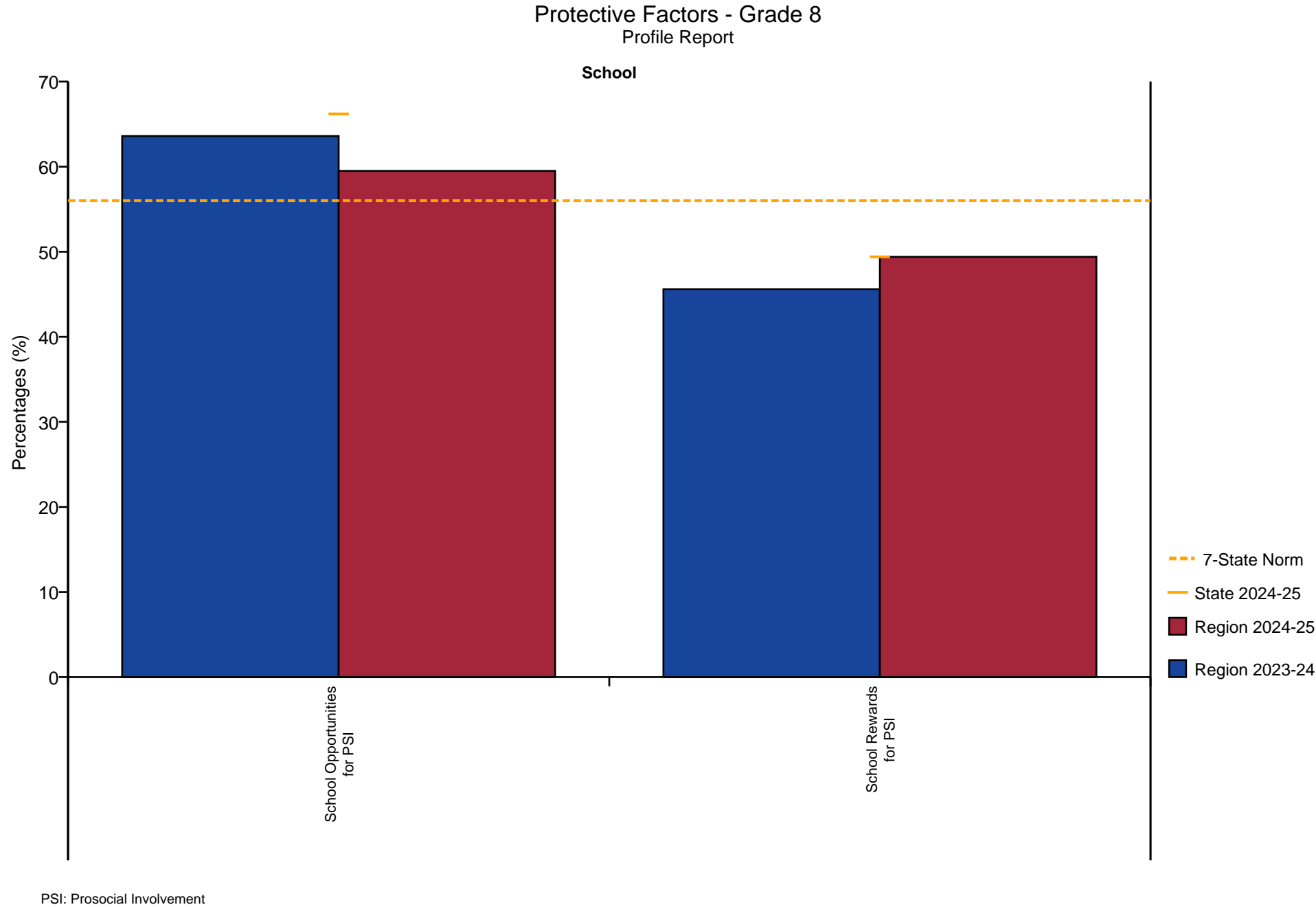


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

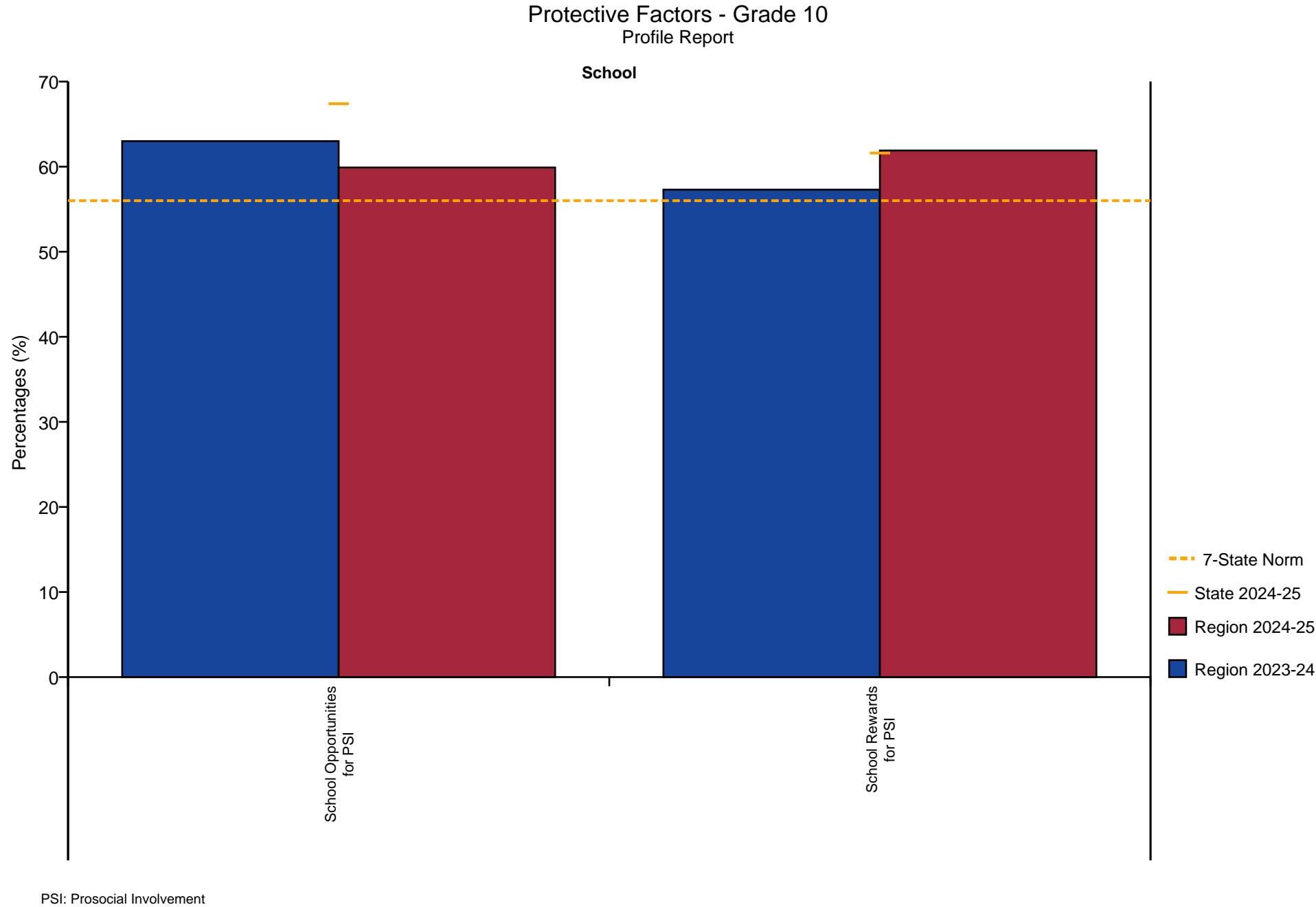


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

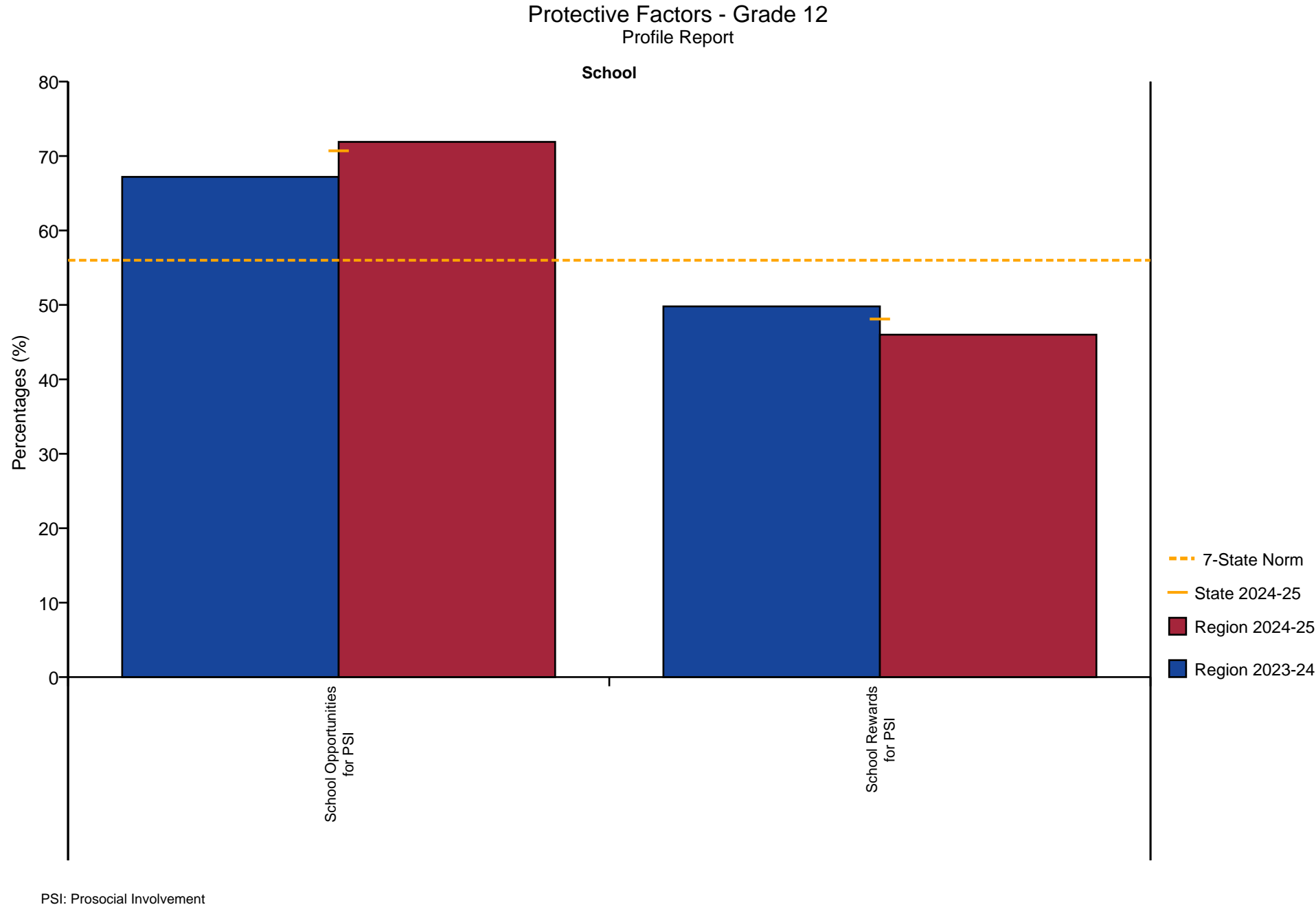


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

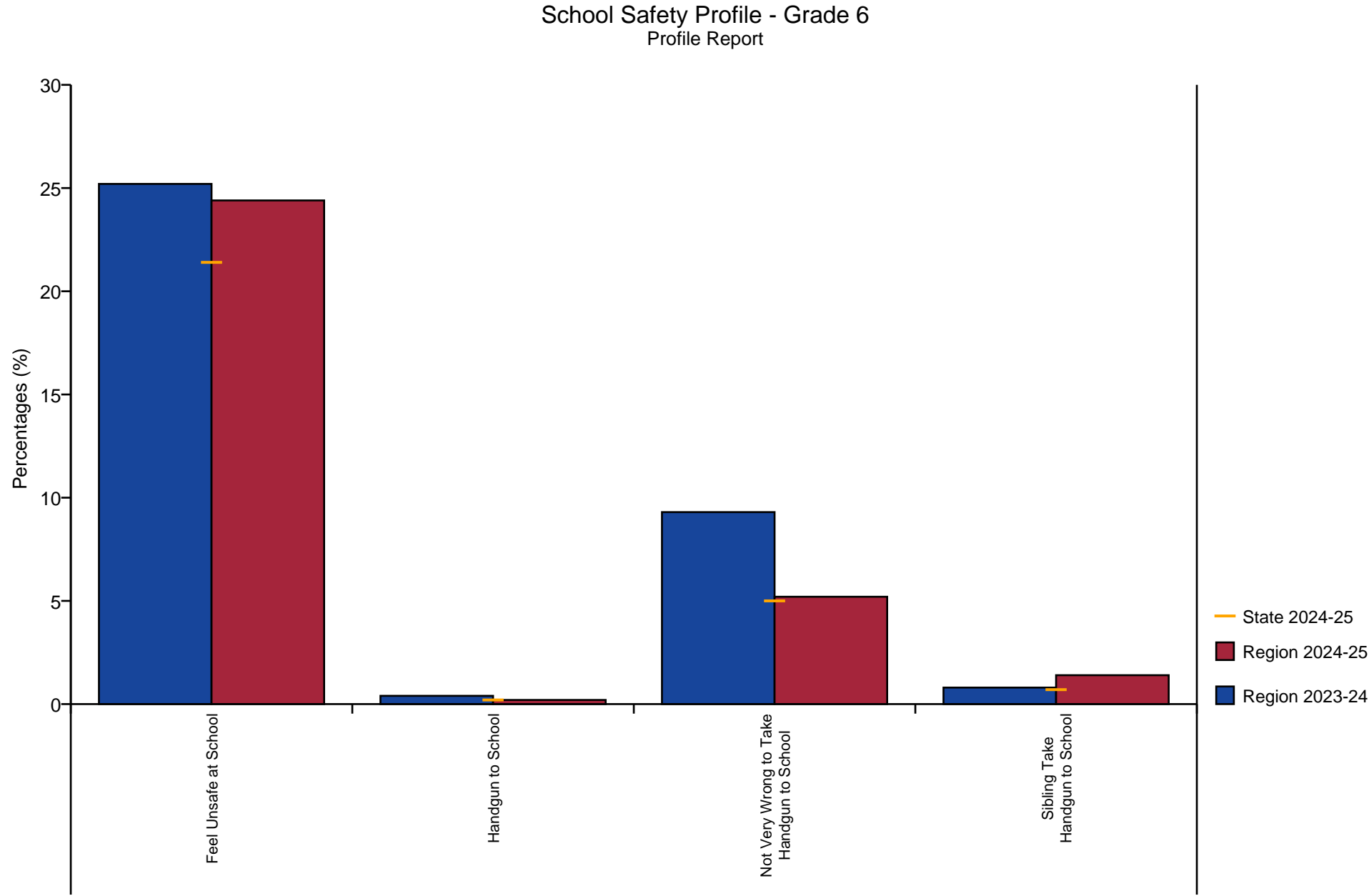


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

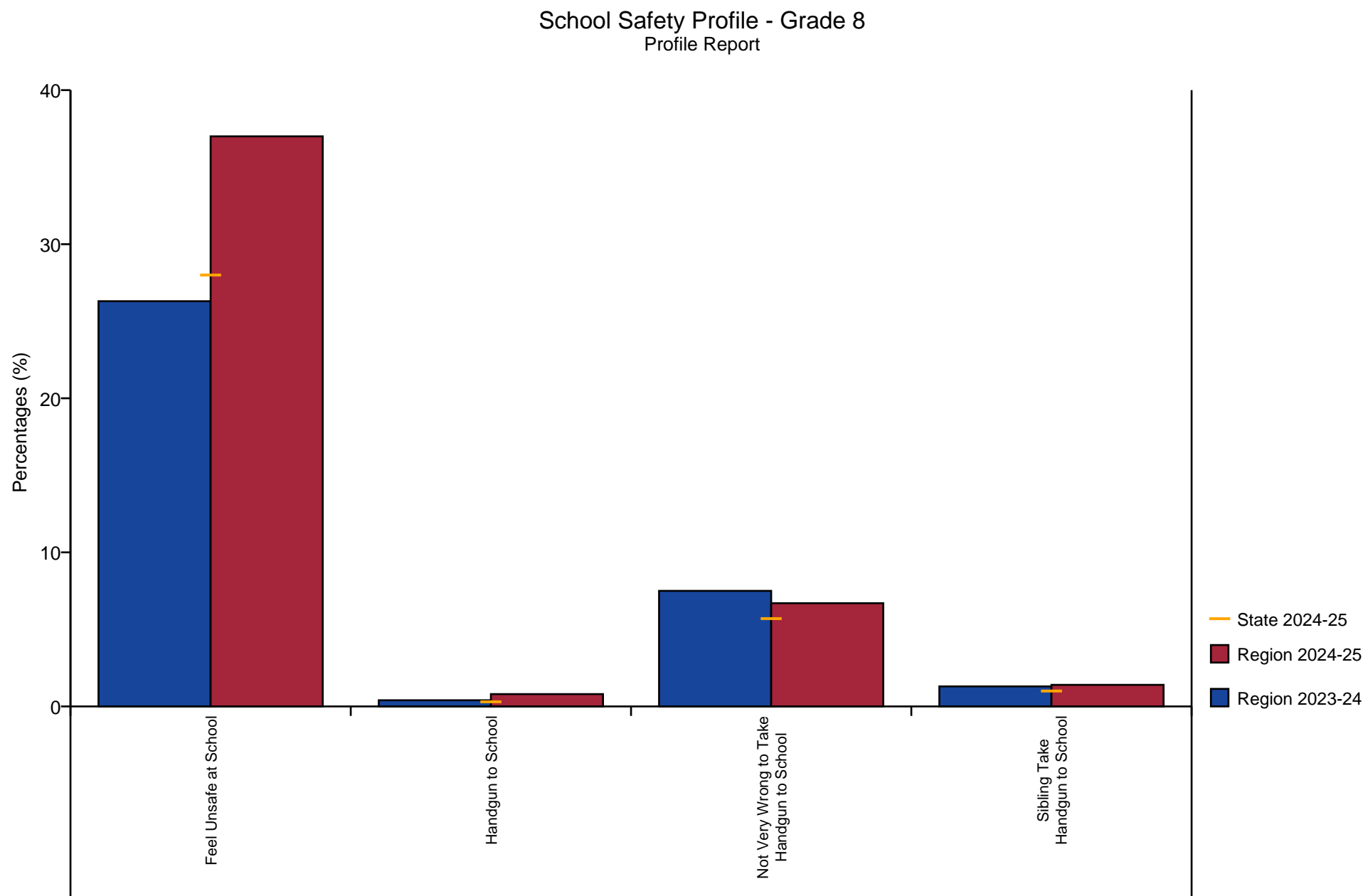


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

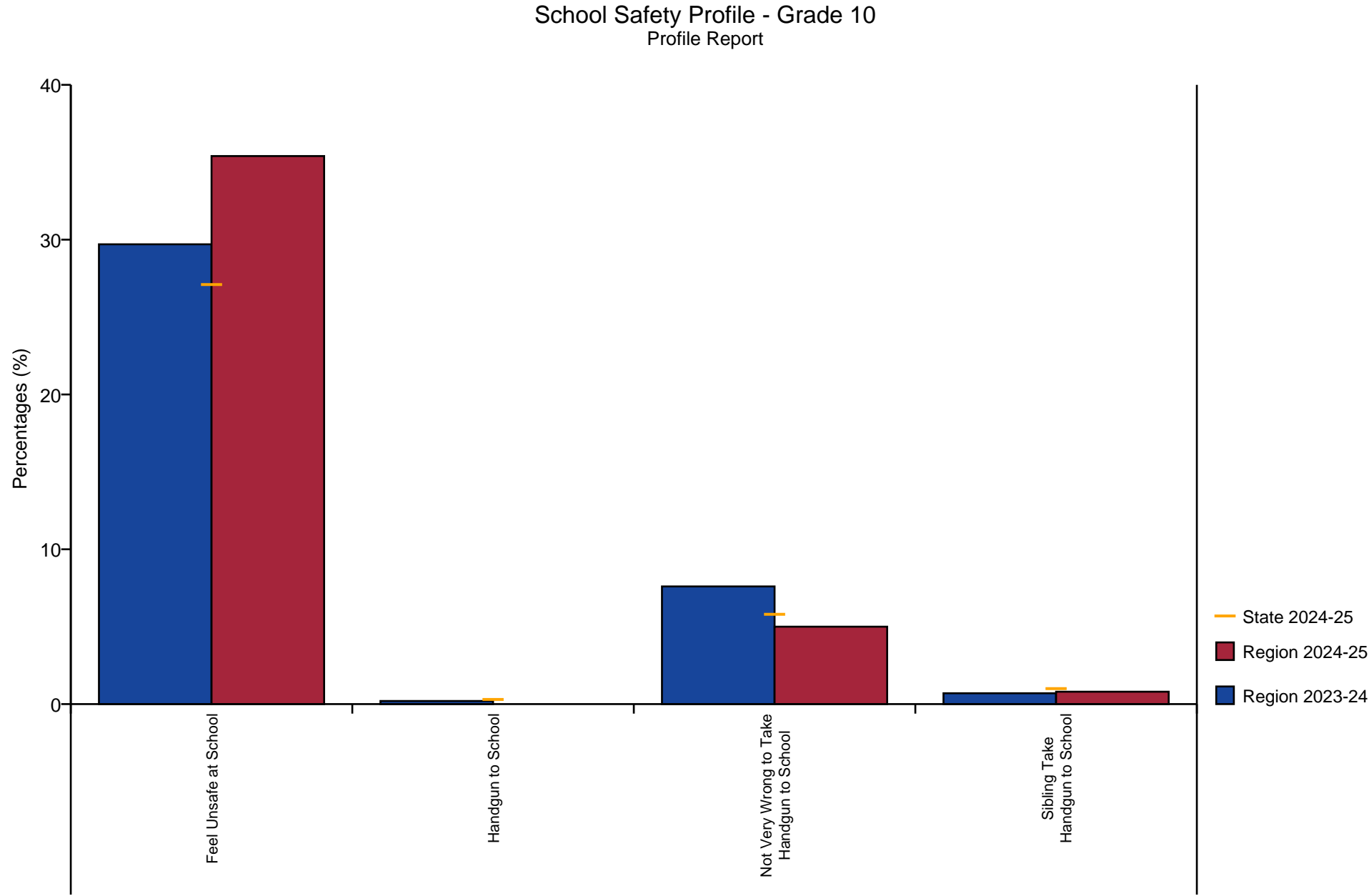


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

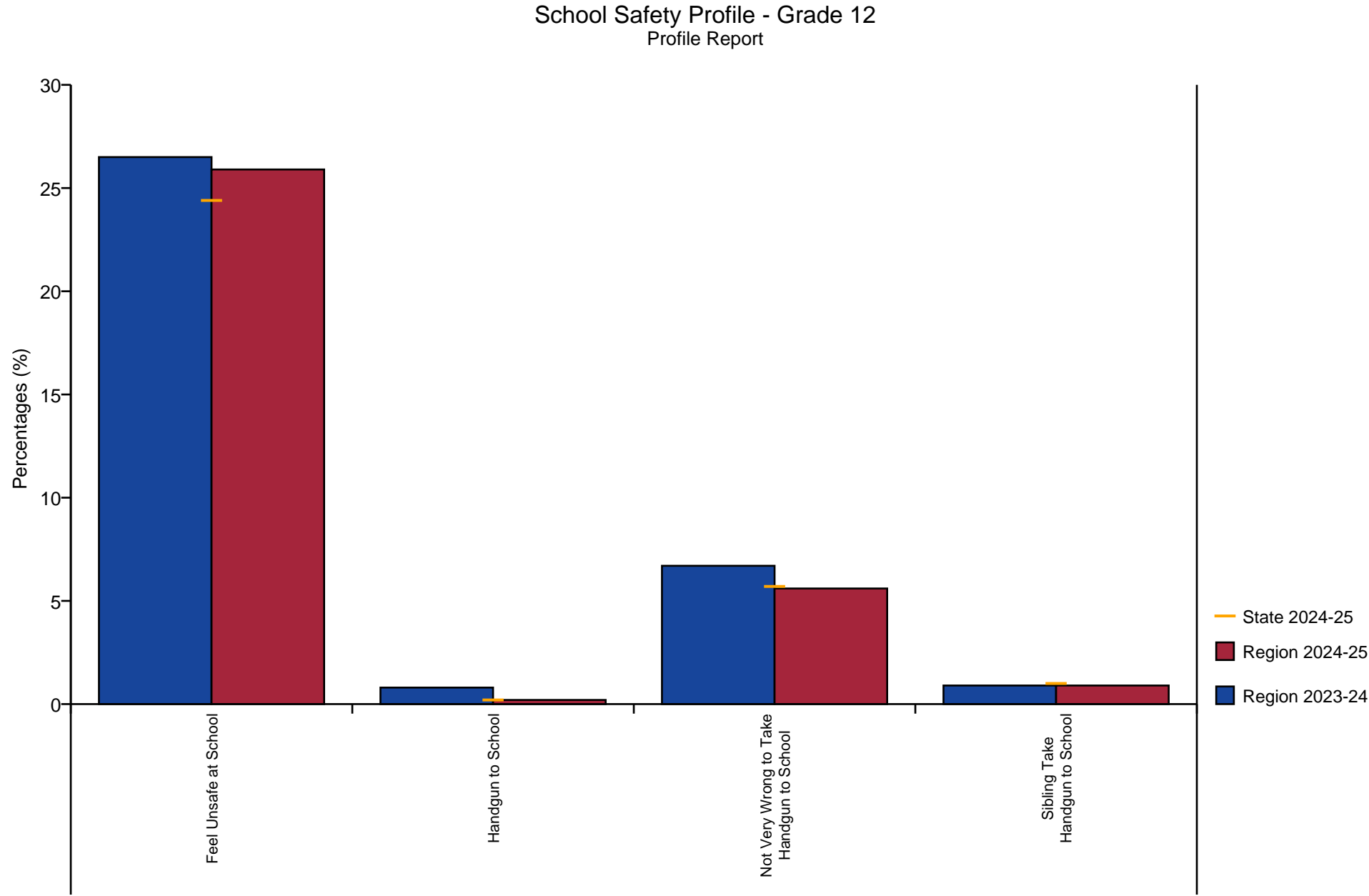
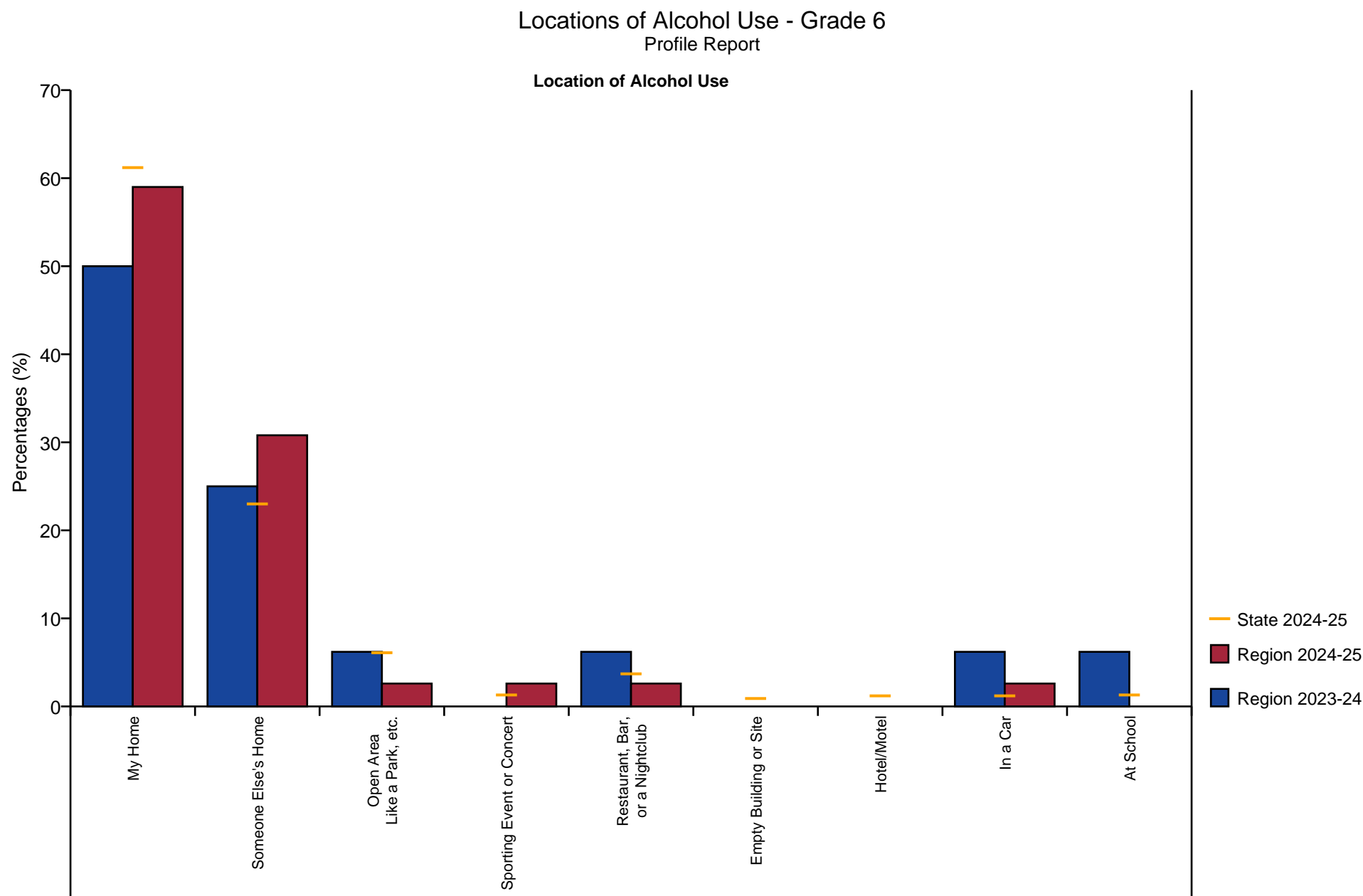


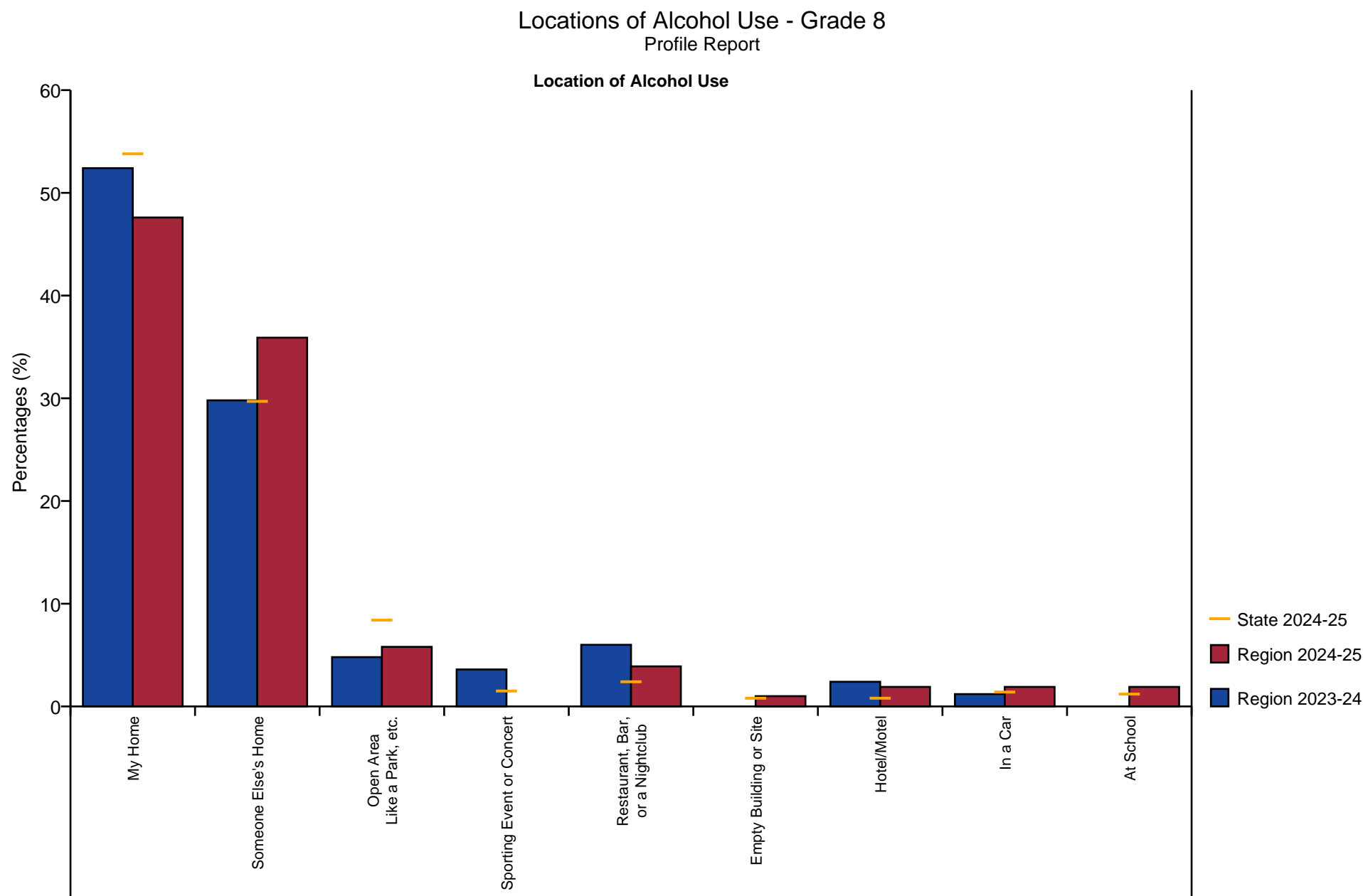
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

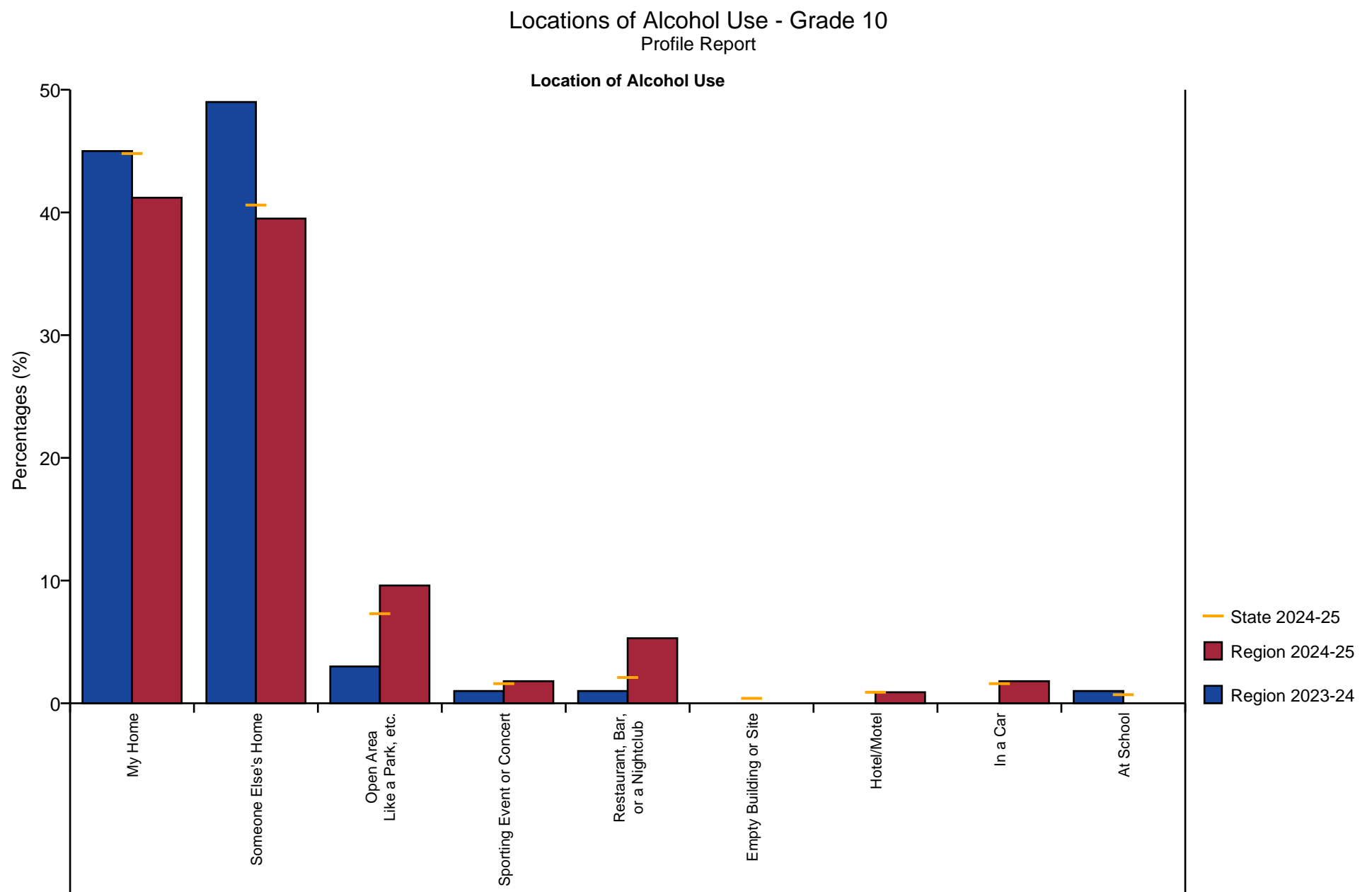


Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



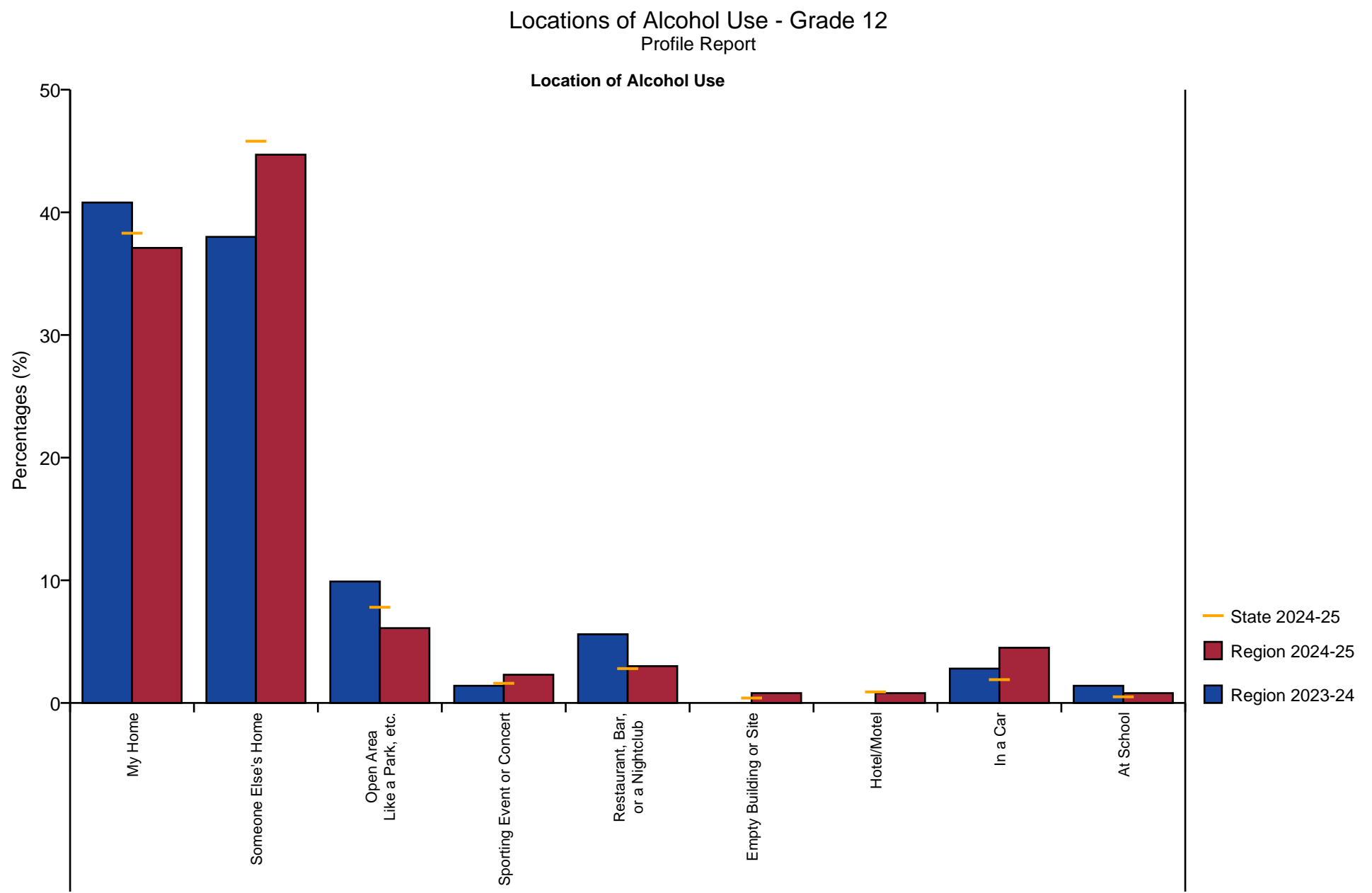
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	13.8	19.0	15.3	12.4
	state	12.1	12.7	12.2	10.8
8	region	26.4	28.1	28.0	23.5
	state	20.3	19.9	19.5	18.2
	MTF	21.7	23.1	20.1	18.5
10	region	38.1	36.4	28.0	27.0
	state	30.3	29.8	27.0	24.0
	MTF	34.7	41.1	35.8	32.0
12	region	41.4	41.2	34.8	33.3
	state	38.3	37.1	33.3	31.8
	MTF	54.1	61.6	52.8	48.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>23.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	6.4	8.1	4.3	4.7
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	region	13.3	9.4	9.9	8.2
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
	MTF	7.0	6.1	5.8	5.4
10	region	15.6	13.1	8.5	9.6
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
	MTF	10.0	10.2	9.4	8.4
12	region	22.8	19.2	15.7	15.2
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
	MTF	17.8	16.8	15.0	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>9.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	6.1	4.8	5.5	3.9
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	region	8.0	5.4	5.3	6.7
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	4.5	3.7
10	region	11.9	7.7	6.7	7.3
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
	MTF	4.9	5.8	5.5	4.6
12	region	13.7	15.7	11.3	7.7
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
	MTF	8.6	10.3	7.8	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.4	3.5	1.2	0.9
	state	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
8	region	9.3	8.8	7.2	9.1
	state	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.3
	MTF	10.2	11.0	11.5	10.6
10	region	19.3	19.1	11.6	13.6
	state	15.9	16.4	13.9	12.1
	MTF	22.0	24.2	22.5	21.2
12	region	25.3	26.4	21.6	21.2
	state	24.7	23.5	21.5	19.7
	MTF	38.6	38.3	36.5	34.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>10.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8
10	region	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.5
	state	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
MTF		2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4
12	region	2.4	1.5	1.7	1.6
	state	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6
MTF		4.9	4.4	3.1	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
10	region	1.8	0.5	0.8	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
12	region	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.7
	state	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	2.4	1.3	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.5	3.5	4.2	2.3
	state	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9
8	region	4.5	3.9	3.5	5.3
	state	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5
MTF		11.3	9.8	9.0	10.2
10	region	2.7	3.7	0.8	3.2
	state	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.1
MTF		7.2	7.5	6.5	5.5
12	region	1.2	2.5	2.6	3.2
	state	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0
MTF		5.0	5.8	6.3	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
MTF		0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
10	region	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	region	1.6	1.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	region	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.2
	state	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
	MTF	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4
10	region	0.7	0.6	1.7	0.9
	state	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
	MTF	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
12	region	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.1
	state	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
	MTF	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
10	region	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.6
	state	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
12	region	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.7
	state	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6
	MTF	2.8	3.0	1.6	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.8	4.5	3.5	2.3
	state	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7
8	region	5.4	5.4	3.5	4.5
	state	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.0
10	region	5.6	3.3	4.6	4.2
	state	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.8
12	region	4.4	4.5	3.1	3.8
	state	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.7
	MTF	8.8	9.3	8.5	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	1.9	1.2	0.7
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
8	region	1.7	2.0	1.4	2.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	region	2.7	1.0	1.2	1.9
	state	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
12	region	1.2	1.2	2.2	2.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.3	6.0	5.0	3.2
	state	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6
8	region	13.1	11.7	10.4	9.9
	state	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.0
	<b>MTF</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>8.6</b>
10	region	21.2	19.2	13.5	11.7
	state	15.1	14.3	12.8	11.3
	<b>MTF</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>19.0</b>
12	region	23.2	24.0	22.5	18.5
	state	21.8	19.9	17.9	17.4
	<b>MTF</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>34.5</b>
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	6.1	3.2	3.3	1.3
	state	4.4	3.6	2.8	1.9
8	region	7.2	5.0	4.0	4.2
	state	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.7
10	region	10.3	7.4	6.0	7.6
	state	8.8	9.0	7.6	6.3
12	region	13.7	10.1	10.5	10.2
	state	12.1	12.3	11.3	9.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	17.0	14.4	11.1	6.5
	state	13.9	12.9	10.0	8.9
8	region	17.9	19.6	15.8	16.8
	state	16.8	17.2	15.0	14.0
10	region	25.9	25.5	18.1	20.6
	state	22.5	23.1	20.3	17.9
12	region	28.6	32.0	25.6	27.8
	state	29.4	28.3	26.0	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>17.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>15.0</b>

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	7.3	8.4	5.4	4.8
	state	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	15.8	14.2	10.6	12.2
	state	9.9	9.4	8.0	8.1
	MTF	12.0	12.8	12.8	11.5
10	region	18.7	14.9	12.2	14.2
	state	13.7	11.9	10.1	9.8
	MTF	19.6	18.5	17.4	13.9
12	region	16.6	15.2	15.7	12.6
	state	13.8	12.7	11.0	10.1
	MTF	25.2	23.7	21.7	18.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	5.2	6.5	4.9	4.1
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	region	17.7	15.2	15.6	16.0
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
	MTF	16.6	17.0	16.5	15.6
10	region	27.2	25.0	18.6	19.7
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
	MTF	28.4	28.2	25.1	22.6
12	region	26.3	28.5	25.0	22.7
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
	MTF	38.7	38.8	33.5	31.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>15.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.1	2.1	1.6	1.1
	state	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	region	7.3	7.2	5.9	8.3
	state	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.6
	MTF	6.5	7.7	8.4	8.6
10	region	15.1	15.0	10.7	13.0
	state	12.2	13.5	11.8	10.6
	MTF	16.5	18.6	16.8	15.2
12	region	19.7	20.9	19.1	19.8
	state	18.7	18.9	17.9	16.9
	MTF	25.7	27.5	25.5	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>10.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	9.0	11.2	7.6	6.9
	state	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.7
8	region	23.2	21.8	17.7	19.1
	state	16.1	15.2	14.0	14.2
	MTF	17.5	18.1	–	–
10	region	30.7	29.4	21.4	24.2
	state	25.5	23.5	20.5	19.3
	MTF	29.7	29.6	–	–
12	region	28.7	33.1	27.6	28.4
	state	30.5	29.1	25.9	24.9
	MTF	40.5	40.7	–	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>19.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>14.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.



Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
8	region	1.2	1.8	0.7	1.0
	state	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7
10	region	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0
	state	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8
12	region	0.8	0.9	1.9	0.5
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.9	4.3	4.2	1.9
	state	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
8	region	8.8	9.7	9.7	7.9
	state	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3
	MTF	7.3	6.0	5.9	4.9
10	region	19.7	15.0	9.6	10.2
	state	13.1	11.4	9.8	8.8
	MTF	13.1	13.6	13.7	11.3
12	region	25.4	20.7	18.1	15.4
	state	20.4	17.2	15.0	14.0
	MTF	25.8	28.4	24.3	21.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>8.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.2
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	region	3.5	2.2	0.7	0.7
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
	MTF	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6
10	region	4.0	1.7	2.6	1.5
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
	MTF	1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5
12	region	5.0	3.9	3.0	3.3
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
	MTF	4.1	4.0	2.9	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	region	3.3	2.3	1.1	1.6
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
	MTF	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5
10	region	5.4	2.6	1.8	3.5
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
	MTF	1.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	region	6.2	6.1	3.9	2.4
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
	MTF	2.2	3.2	2.5	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
8	region	4.5	3.7	3.9	5.6
	state	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0
	MTF	4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3
10	region	10.3	9.5	5.6	7.1
	state	8.4	8.8	6.6	5.3
	MTF	10.1	12.1	10.3	9.5
12	region	11.0	12.7	10.1	10.7
	state	12.7	12.4	10.8	8.4
	MTF	19.5	20.2	18.4	16.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	2.0	0.5	1.3	0.9
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.8	2.3	2.7	1.6
	state	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6
8	region	2.5	2.1	1.4	2.3
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
	MTF	1.8	1.9	2.6	2.1
10	region	1.1	1.3	0.6	1.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
	MTF	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
12	region	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.9
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
12	region	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.5
	state	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	0.2	1.1	1.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
10	region	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.1	2.3	2.1	1.1
	state	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.7
8	region	3.7	4.3	3.2	2.8
	state	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6
10	region	2.0	2.4	1.6	2.8
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	region	1.6	1.5	1.3	0.2
	state	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.2
	state	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	1.4	1.7	0.9	1.0
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
10	region	1.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
12	region	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.7	2.3	2.1	0.9
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
8	region	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.0
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.0
10	region	13.9	9.8	6.5	7.1
	state	8.2	6.9	5.8	5.1
	MTF	7.8	9.7	7.9	5.6
12	region	14.1	13.2	10.7	9.7
	state	13.0	10.8	8.9	8.6
	MTF	15.3	21.2	17.9	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.3	2.3	2.1	1.1
	state	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6
8	region	3.4	4.0	2.1	2.8
	state	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.1
10	region	6.6	5.3	2.8	4.1
	state	5.4	5.2	4.0	2.8
12	region	4.4	6.4	3.5	6.3
	state	6.2	6.3	5.3	4.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.3	8.7	7.7	4.3
	state	10.4	9.7	7.6	6.5
8	region	12.4	13.1	9.6	9.7
	state	10.9	11.7	9.4	8.4
10	region	14.6	15.8	8.3	12.8
	state	13.6	13.8	11.1	9.5
12	region	14.5	18.6	12.1	13.1
	state	16.7	16.4	14.1	11.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.6	5.4	1.9	2.1
	state	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
8	region	9.4	8.3	5.9	7.5
	state	5.7	5.2	4.2	4.4
MTF		4.6	4.9	4.5	3.9
10	region	12.5	7.4	7.3	7.2
	state	7.1	5.9	5.0	5.2
MTF		6.3	7.4	6.7	5.0
12	region	9.2	7.9	10.3	6.8
	state	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.2
MTF		7.4	8.3	8.1	6.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.6	3.4	2.9	1.4
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	region	11.6	9.7	7.5	8.6
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
MTF		7.6	7.1	7.0	5.7
10	region	21.3	13.6	10.0	11.0
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
MTF		13.1	14.2	11.9	9.8
12	region	19.9	21.0	18.3	12.4
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
MTF		19.6	20.7	16.9	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
8	region	3.7	4.1	2.7	5.2
	state	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0
MTF		2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
10	region	7.3	8.9	5.2	6.6
	state	7.3	7.9	6.2	5.0
MTF		8.4	10.3	8.5	7.7
12	region	10.4	12.1	9.4	10.4
	state	10.2	11.1	9.7	7.4
MTF		12.4	14.8	13.7	12.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.1	7.0	4.0	3.0
	state	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0
8	region	15.0	13.6	9.2	11.4
	state	9.5	8.8	7.6	7.3
	MTF	8.9	8.9	–	–
10	region	23.7	17.7	12.4	14.5
	state	17.4	15.2	12.0	10.8
	MTF	15.6	17.3	–	–
12	region	22.4	25.1	21.2	17.1
	state	22.1	20.6	17.5	15.5
	MTF	24.0	25.6	–	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>11.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	1.9	1.8	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	3.4	3.6	3.2	4.6
	state	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3
10	region	8.6	8.4	4.5	5.8
	state	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.3
12	region	12.4	11.6	10.6	9.5
	state	11.4	9.7	8.4	7.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	1.9	0.5	0.9	0.2
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.6	14.3	14.6	12.8
	state	10.7	11.8	12.5	12.1
8	region	13.6	16.8	18.4	20.3
	state	13.6	16.6	16.5	16.0
10	region	10.5	14.5	14.1	15.5
	state	11.9	13.3	14.2	12.9
12	region	9.3	10.0	9.5	12.9
	state	9.8	10.6	10.2	9.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>15.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.1</b>

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	1.6	2.7	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
8	region	6.5	6.7	5.1	7.0
	state	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.9
10	region	9.8	10.1	5.7	8.7
	state	7.8	8.5	7.0	6.1
12	region	10.5	12.2	9.8	9.7
	state	9.3	9.6	8.3	7.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.6
	state	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
10	region	1.4	1.9	1.0	2.6
	state	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
12	region	4.1	2.4	4.1	3.5
	state	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	24.8	22.8
	state	0.0	0.0	22.9	21.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	29.4	26.4
	state	0.0	0.0	23.6	21.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	18.2	18.6
	state	0.0	0.0	18.6	16.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	14.8	15.2
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>21.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>18.8</b>

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.7	1.3	0.6	0.7
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
8	region	3.3	3.3	0.7	3.3
	state	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	region	2.0	2.5	2.5	3.0
	state	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
12	region	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.5
	state	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.2	14.8	10.4	11.4
	state	9.4	9.7	9.2	8.6
8	region	9.1	13.6	11.9	11.4
	state	8.6	9.6	8.7	8.1
10	region	7.8	8.1	5.3	7.4
	state	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.8
12	region	10.2	6.2	7.0	6.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>9.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	8.9	8.0	10.0	8.3
	state	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.2
8	region	8.1	10.2	12.2	10.7
	state	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.9
10	region	8.8	9.3	4.3	9.2
	state	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.9
12	region	9.2	10.1	3.3	5.8
	state	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.8
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	7.7	5.9	6.0	5.3
	state	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
8	region	4.0	5.4	4.0	4.7
	state	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
10	region	3.5	3.2	2.2	3.3
	state	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
12	region	6.6	3.7	1.3	1.3
	state	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>



Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	45.1	51.1	34.4	47.9
	state	50.4	49.5	48.1	46.7
8	region	47.3	43.5	38.7	46.7
	state	52.3	50.9	51.1	50.0
10	region	45.9	45.4	46.1	47.0
	state	54.7	52.9	54.4	53.0
12	region	35.8	43.1	35.2	39.9
	state	45.7	46.9	47.7	47.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>45.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>49.4</b>

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	22.9	25.5	18.9	14.0
	state	18.5	19.0	17.7	15.7
8	region	17.8	20.4	18.6	14.9
	state	16.7	17.3	16.5	14.3
10	region	16.9	17.9	15.3	14.9
	state	17.8	17.8	17.1	13.9
12	region	17.2	16.7	15.2	12.8
	state	18.9	17.8	16.0	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>14.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>14.5</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	29.6	29.8	19.9	21.1
	state	23.8	23.6	21.9	20.4
8	region	35.3	36.2	33.3	29.0
	state	32.8	33.9	31.1	31.0
10	region	22.7	21.3	19.1	18.1
	state	21.3	22.1	21.2	19.1
12	region	26.2	25.3	19.1	20.4
	state	25.8	26.2	23.8	23.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>22.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>23.9</b>

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	53.3	55.7	58.4	59.3
	state	52.6	54.9	55.0	54.2
8	region	32.1	37.7	37.1	37.0
	state	31.5	32.1	32.1	31.5
10	region	25.9	30.1	25.6	28.2
	state	23.6	24.7	22.7	22.1
12	region	24.4	20.8	20.4	27.6
	state	19.9	20.3	20.3	19.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>38.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>33.8</b>

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	36.9	35.8	33.5	26.9
	state	29.6	29.4	30.0	28.2
8	region	29.9	31.7	29.6	29.6
	state	27.0	26.8	25.4	24.7
10	region	32.3	29.5	24.2	24.4
	state	26.2	25.6	24.1	22.8
12	region	28.0	24.9	22.3	20.6
	state	24.4	24.7	21.9	21.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>25.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	14.7	18.4	14.8	12.2
	state	12.4	13.0	14.3	12.3
8	region	19.9	25.8	25.2	21.0
	state	19.3	20.0	20.4	19.1
10	region	35.2	30.1	25.8	26.2
	state	26.1	26.8	27.0	24.8
12	region	31.0	27.5	26.5	25.6
	state	26.3	25.2	25.4	24.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>21.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.2</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	43.7	48.8	39.4	39.0
	state	40.1	42.4	42.4	40.2
8	region	46.0	52.0	48.1	41.9
	state	45.8	48.1	46.0	45.9
10	region	43.5	44.7	39.8	41.4
	state	43.4	45.3	43.6	42.5
12	region	40.3	42.4	44.5	36.4
	state	38.4	40.2	40.4	38.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>39.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>42.3</b>

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	51.7	44.9	48.7	41.6
	state	47.5	46.2	45.4	44.8
8	region	51.9	46.9	46.7	44.7
	state	48.3	46.2	45.4	44.8
10	region	46.3	52.8	46.3	46.3
	state	47.9	47.9	44.3	44.7
12	region	39.0	38.1	38.9	39.1
	state	41.7	39.7	38.1	38.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>43.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>43.8</b>

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	60.4	62.1	72.3	67.4
	state	58.9	61.6	63.3	65.2
8	region	60.8	64.9	63.0	64.6
	state	56.0	58.3	60.5	60.8
10	region	54.8	61.4	59.2	61.7
	state	57.0	57.4	57.9	57.3
12	region	54.6	49.5	46.5	53.1
	state	51.6	51.2	51.0	50.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>62.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>59.7</b>

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	25.3	30.3	23.2	19.7
	state	19.9	20.8	19.0	18.1
8	region	15.4	13.0	15.1	12.3
	state	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.8
10	region	15.9	14.9	10.4	10.6
	state	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.4
12	region	17.9	16.7	10.2	13.7
	state	12.0	11.3	11.2	10.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	22.9	23.2	22.4	22.8
	state	20.1	20.6	20.1	21.1
8	region	29.0	29.4	33.6	36.8
	state	24.8	27.0	27.6	27.4
10	region	26.3	30.1	24.4	28.6
	state	25.4	26.5	27.3	26.8
12	region	28.6	28.4	20.9	25.9
	state	25.1	24.5	23.8	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>28.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>25.0</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	42.7	48.7	44.0	45.8
	state	38.8	41.8	43.0	43.2
8	region	35.1	35.4	38.7	38.9
	state	32.3	33.6	34.7	34.6
10	region	35.6	36.3	32.9	34.1
	state	35.7	36.0	36.9	36.3
12	region	32.2	34.0	33.1	32.5
	state	31.3	32.9	35.1	34.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>38.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>37.6</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	25.1	27.3	25.2	23.6
	state	20.1	21.0	21.7	19.1
8	region	24.6	21.9	23.2	19.7
	state	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.7
10	region	28.5	25.1	19.0	24.9
	state	25.3	24.1	22.8	20.9
12	region	24.6	22.4	14.9	15.4
	state	21.4	20.6	18.1	17.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>21.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>19.1</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	58.3	63.4	57.8	62.1
	state	58.1	58.9	58.0	56.6
8	region	62.3	63.4	60.3	59.6
	state	58.2	59.7	57.1	54.7
10	region	57.8	56.3	51.2	53.8
	state	55.5	54.7	52.0	47.8
12	region	66.7	58.6	58.0	53.6
	state	60.6	60.8	56.9	53.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>57.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>53.5</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	34.7	32.3	29.8	25.0
	state	29.2	29.8	26.9	26.2
8	region	39.0	38.4	36.5	31.6
	state	36.7	34.3	31.9	30.9
10	region	40.5	37.6	28.3	29.4
	state	35.7	35.2	33.3	29.1
12	region	47.1	49.0	33.6	39.2
	state	46.1	43.4	42.0	41.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>31.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>30.6</b>

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	46.2	51.9	48.0	40.1
	state	48.8	49.9	49.3	49.8
8	region	59.7	63.8	63.6	59.5
	state	65.5	64.8	65.2	66.2
10	region	63.1	65.0	63.0	59.9
	state	66.4	65.4	66.5	67.4
12	region	51.3	66.0	67.2	71.9
	state	66.7	66.5	68.1	70.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>57.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>62.2</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	46.0	44.7	40.9	47.5
	state	48.5	47.4	46.6	48.2
8	region	46.2	42.2	45.6	49.4
	state	49.8	47.6	48.5	49.4
10	region	60.2	58.6	57.3	61.9
	state	59.6	57.4	59.2	61.6
12	region	40.9	42.0	49.8	46.0
	state	46.3	44.8	46.7	48.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>51.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>51.7</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	8.9	15.4	45.1	30.5
	state	7.0	14.4	46.6	32.1
8	region	13.1	24.0	51.6	11.4
	state	8.9	19.2	55.5	16.5
10	region	12.2	23.2	52.7	12.0
	state	8.0	19.1	59.1	13.9
12	region	10.3	15.6	54.2	19.9
	state	7.4	17.0	58.4	17.2
Combined	region	11.2	19.8	50.7	18.4
	state	7.9	17.4	54.1	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	region	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	94.8	3.1	0.5	1.6
	state	95.0	3.3	0.8	0.9
8	region	93.3	5.2	0.5	1.0
	state	94.3	4.2	0.8	0.7
10	region	95.0	3.3	0.6	1.1
	state	94.2	4.7	0.7	0.5
12	region	94.4	4.1	1.1	0.4
	state	94.3	4.3	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	94.4	4.0	0.6	1.0
	state	94.5	4.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	95.1	1.4	3.5
	state	95.2	0.7	4.2
8	region	95.0	1.4	3.6
	state	94.7	1.0	4.4
10	region	95.0	0.8	4.2
	state	94.3	1.0	4.6
12	region	94.0	0.9	5.1
	state	93.6	1.0	5.3
Combined	region	94.8	1.1	4.0
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	59.0	30.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	61.2	23.0	6.1	1.3	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
8	region	47.6	35.9	5.8	0.0	3.9	1.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
	state	53.8	29.7	8.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2
10	region	41.2	39.5	9.6	1.8	5.3	0.0	0.9	1.8	0.0
	state	44.8	40.6	7.3	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.7
12	region	37.1	44.7	6.1	2.3	3.0	0.8	0.8	4.5	0.8
	state	38.3	45.8	7.8	1.6	2.8	0.4	0.9	1.9	0.5
Combined	region	43.3	39.4	6.7	1.5	3.9	0.5	1.0	2.8	0.8
	state	47.2	37.2	7.6	1.5	2.6	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.8

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	91.5	86.6	91.2	92.7
	state	93.5	93.4	94.2	94.3
8	region	78.6	79.5	79.6	82.3
	state	85.8	86.9	87.5	88.2
10	region	68.4	68.8	77.8	78.1
	state	75.2	76.8	79.5	81.2
12	region	56.2	59.1	70.1	68.2
	state	64.7	66.6	70.7	72.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>81.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>85.9</b>

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
12	region	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.7
	state	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	2.7	2.0	0.6	1.7
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
12	region	6.0	7.3	4.3	3.4
	state	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.5	3.2	2.6	2.9
	state	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
8	region	7.1	5.1	7.8	5.6
	state	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
10	region	12.7	12.2	7.0	9.5
	state	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.1
12	region	18.9	15.3	16.0	14.4
	state	17.7	15.9	14.1	12.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.6	1.9	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	4.1	2.5	2.4	1.9
	state	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8
10	region	4.2	6.1	4.5	4.7
	state	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.6
12	region	8.8	6.5	5.2	6.2
	state	7.9	7.0	6.1	6.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.9
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	2.7	1.2	3.4	0.8
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
10	region	2.2	4.6	2.3	1.4
	state	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0
12	region	3.2	4.0	1.3	3.4
	state	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.3	3.8	3.1	4.2
	state	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4
8	region	5.3	8.9	8.3	5.6
	state	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.9
10	region	5.1	8.9	7.4	7.4
	state	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.6
12	region	10.0	11.8	7.8	9.6
	state	9.0	9.5	8.5	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.0	0.8	1.9	0.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
8	region	4.2	3.2	2.9	3.1
	state	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
10	region	6.0	4.9	0.8	4.1
	state	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.6
12	region	3.2	3.8	2.2	3.2
	state	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.8	3.0	1.7	1.8
	state	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
8	region	3.5	3.9	4.9	3.6
	state	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1
10	region	3.6	6.6	3.3	4.3
	state	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2
12	region	5.2	5.0	4.8	5.5
	state	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.8
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	region	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.1
	state	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.8	5.6	2.9	2.2
	state	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
8	region	7.5	6.0	3.6	5.4
	state	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7
10	region	6.2	9.0	7.4	5.8
	state	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.5
12	region	10.4	8.8	7.4	8.0
	state	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	96.8	95.1	96.9	96.5
	state	97.3	97.1	97.8	97.7
8	region	90.9	93.3	94.4	94.9
	state	94.8	95.4	96.0	96.1
10	region	91.3	92.1	93.7	92.7
	state	92.5	93.1	93.9	94.6
12	region	86.6	88.8	91.5	89.4
	state	89.7	91.0	91.3	91.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>93.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>95.6</b>

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
12	region	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.5	0.2	1.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	2.8	3.6	1.3	1.8
	state	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	2.2	1.5	0.7	1.0
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	region	3.0	2.0	1.1	1.9
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1
12	region	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.0
	state	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.5
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
10	region	2.1	1.2	1.5	2.1
	state	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
12	region	3.2	2.0	2.2	1.6
	state	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	1.6	1.0	1.9
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	2.7	1.6	1.5	0.7
	state	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
10	region	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.9
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
12	region	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.9	1.6	0.7	1.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.8
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	region	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5
	state	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.8	2.9	2.6	1.5
	state	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4
8	region	3.7	3.3	2.4	2.6
	state	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1
10	region	2.3	3.9	3.4	1.7
	state	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.6
12	region	4.5	1.3	1.8	4.8
	state	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	93.6	92.2	94.5	95.8
	state	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.6
8	region	83.0	84.6	88.9	87.2
	state	89.0	90.2	91.5	91.1
10	region	75.1	79.2	85.9	84.4
	state	81.6	84.5	86.8	88.1
12	region	78.9	75.6	81.5	80.6
	state	77.8	79.8	82.9	83.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>83.2</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>90.9</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
10	region	2.5	2.5	1.7	1.9
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
12	region	8.5	7.6	5.7	4.7
	state	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
10	region	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
12	region	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.1	1.5	1.4	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
10	region	1.6	1.5	0.8	1.9
	state	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
12	region	2.4	3.8	2.6	3.3
	state	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.2	3.5	2.4	2.5
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
8	region	6.5	4.7	3.1	5.5
	state	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
10	region	5.9	6.0	4.0	3.1
	state	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.2
12	region	5.3	2.8	3.5	4.7
	state	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.7	2.9	2.4	1.7
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4
8	region	10.2	9.7	7.7	8.1
	state	7.8	6.6	5.8	6.0
10	region	15.8	14.1	9.0	11.7
	state	13.3	11.1	9.3	8.4
12	region	9.8	13.5	9.7	10.5
	state	14.2	12.8	10.9	9.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	2.0	0.8	0.8	1.6
	state	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9
12	region	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.7
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.3
	state	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	region	3.5	3.5	1.7	2.6
	state	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2
10	region	2.7	3.2	2.7	2.5
	state	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
12	region	3.3	4.6	3.1	4.2
	state	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>



## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	97.7	96.3	97.4	97.6
	state	98.1	97.8	98.4	98.6
8	region	90.3	91.7	94.2	91.5
	state	93.9	93.7	94.6	94.9
10	region	83.6	84.4	89.7	88.2
	state	87.1	87.0	89.4	91.4
12	region	79.3	78.9	83.5	83.6
	state	80.7	81.2	83.8	86.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>89.6</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>90.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>92.8</b>	<b>93.9</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.1	1.5	0.5	2.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
10	region	3.9	4.3	3.1	2.9
	state	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.0
12	region	8.9	8.4	4.9	5.3
	state	7.3	7.3	5.7	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.6	1.8	1.0	2.2
	state	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
10	region	2.5	2.7	1.7	2.9
	state	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.1
12	region	3.3	3.1	3.1	1.4
	state	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
10	region	2.3	1.0	1.0	1.4
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3
12	region	2.4	1.0	2.7	2.5
	state	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	1.8	0.7	0.5	0.5
	state	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
10	region	1.6	2.0	1.4	2.1
	state	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.0
12	region	0.4	1.3	0.9	1.9
	state	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	region	2.5	1.6	1.7	3.6
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	region	2.3	3.2	2.1	1.9
	state	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
12	region	4.9	2.5	2.7	3.0
	state	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.2	3.1	2.4	1.1
	state	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1
8	region	5.1	5.1	2.9	3.7
	state	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8
10	region	7.1	8.5	4.8	5.8
	state	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.1
12	region	8.5	8.9	8.0	7.9
	state	8.7	8.1	7.7	6.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	95.7	96.9	96.8
	state	97.4	97.9	98.0
8	region	91.6	93.1	92.1
	state	94.2	94.8	94.9
10	region	87.4	90.4	90.0
	state	89.1	90.7	91.9
12	region	85.3	85.7	85.0
	state	85.1	86.1	88.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>91.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>94.0</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	1.1	1.2	1.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	region	2.6	2.1	2.1
	state	2.5	2.3	1.8
12	region	6.9	4.0	4.9
	state	5.5	4.9	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.7	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	2.3	3.2	2.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.3
10	region	4.9	1.2	4.1
	state	3.5	2.8	2.4
12	region	3.0	3.6	1.9
	state	3.3	3.2	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.2	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.6	0.6	0.8
	state	1.2	1.2	0.7
12	region	0.9	3.1	1.9
	state	1.9	2.0	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.2	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.0	1.0	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8
10	region	1.9	1.0	1.4
	state	1.3	1.1	0.9
12	region	0.9	0.4	1.4
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.1	0.5	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	1.0	0.7	2.7
	state	1.0	1.1	1.2
10	region	1.7	1.9	1.4
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4
12	region	0.9	1.8	2.3
	state	2.0	1.5	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.6	2.4	1.7
	state	1.8	1.3	1.3
8	region	4.4	2.2	3.9
	state	3.2	2.6	2.8
10	region	4.7	5.0	4.4
	state	4.7	4.1	4.0
12	region	4.5	6.7	7.6
	state	6.0	6.2	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	98.8	99.2	98.8	98.7
	state	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2
8	region	97.6	96.6	97.8	97.1
	state	98.2	98.0	98.4	98.4
10	region	97.5	97.7	97.9	96.9
	state	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.1
12	region	96.3	95.9	97.8	97.2
	state	96.6	96.9	97.7	97.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>97.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>98.5</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.9
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
10	region	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
12	region	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.5
	state	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.8
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.5
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.9
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.5	11.3	11.4	10.8
	state	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.1
8	region	12.3	12.5	12.4	12.3
	state	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	region	14.1	13.7	13.7	13.4
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4
12	region	14.6	14.7	15.0	14.6
	state	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.5	10.7	10.4	10.6
	state	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.2
	state	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3
10	region	12.7	12.5	11.9	12.5
	state	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3
12	region	13.8	13.6	14.1	13.4
	state	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.5	10.6	10.5	10.4
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	region	11.7	11.8	11.6	11.7
	state	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.3
10	region	13.0	12.9	13.1	12.7
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8
12	region	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.1
	state	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.5	10.8	11.1	10.9
	state	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5
8	region	12.5	12.6	12.9	12.3
	state	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
10	region	14.2	14.4	14.3	13.7
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0
12	region	15.5	15.3	15.6	15.3
	state	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.9</b>



Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.8	10.9	10.8	10.8
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6
8	region	12.4	12.3	12.0	12.0
	state	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9
10	region	13.9	13.8	13.7	13.1
	state	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.1
12	region	14.9	14.7	14.8	14.3
	state	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.9	10.9	11.1	10.2
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
8	region	11.6	12.0	11.5	11.7
	state	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6
10	region	13.9	13.0	11.6	12.5
	state	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.7
12	region	14.2	14.2	14.6	13.6
	state	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.5	10.8	10.6	10.6
	state	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.4	11.6	11.8	11.7
	state	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	region	12.1	12.2	12.9	13.0
	state	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
12	region	13.1	13.0	12.9	13.8
	state	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>

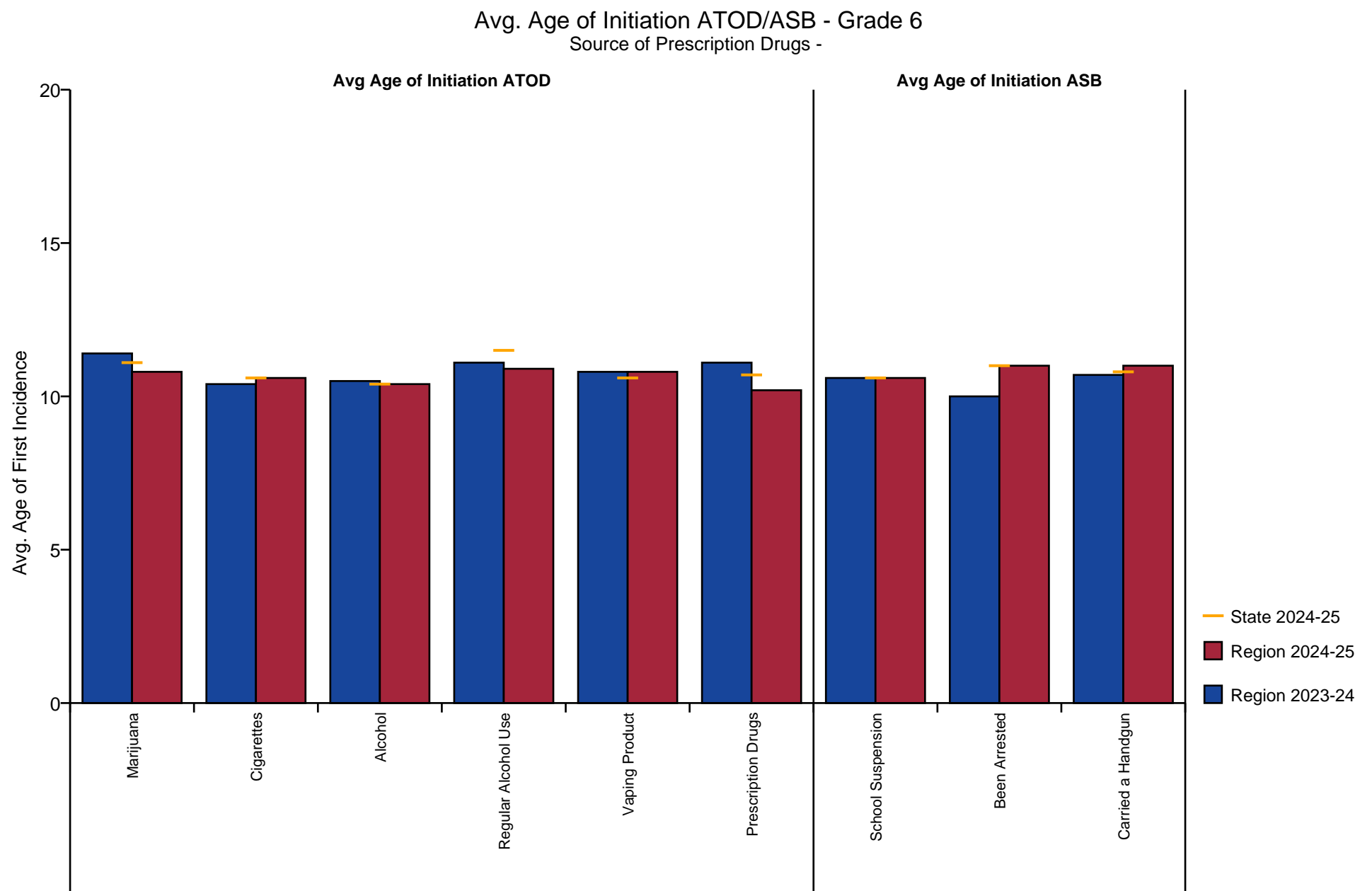
Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.7	10.9	10.0	11.0
	state	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
8	region	12.6	12.1	10.8	12.4
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
10	region	13.7	13.5	14.3	13.5
	state	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.4
12	region	14.4	14.2	14.7	13.6
	state	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.0	10.6	10.7	11.0
	state	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.7
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
10	region	12.8	12.9	12.4	12.6
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	region	13.5	13.2	13.5	13.1
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

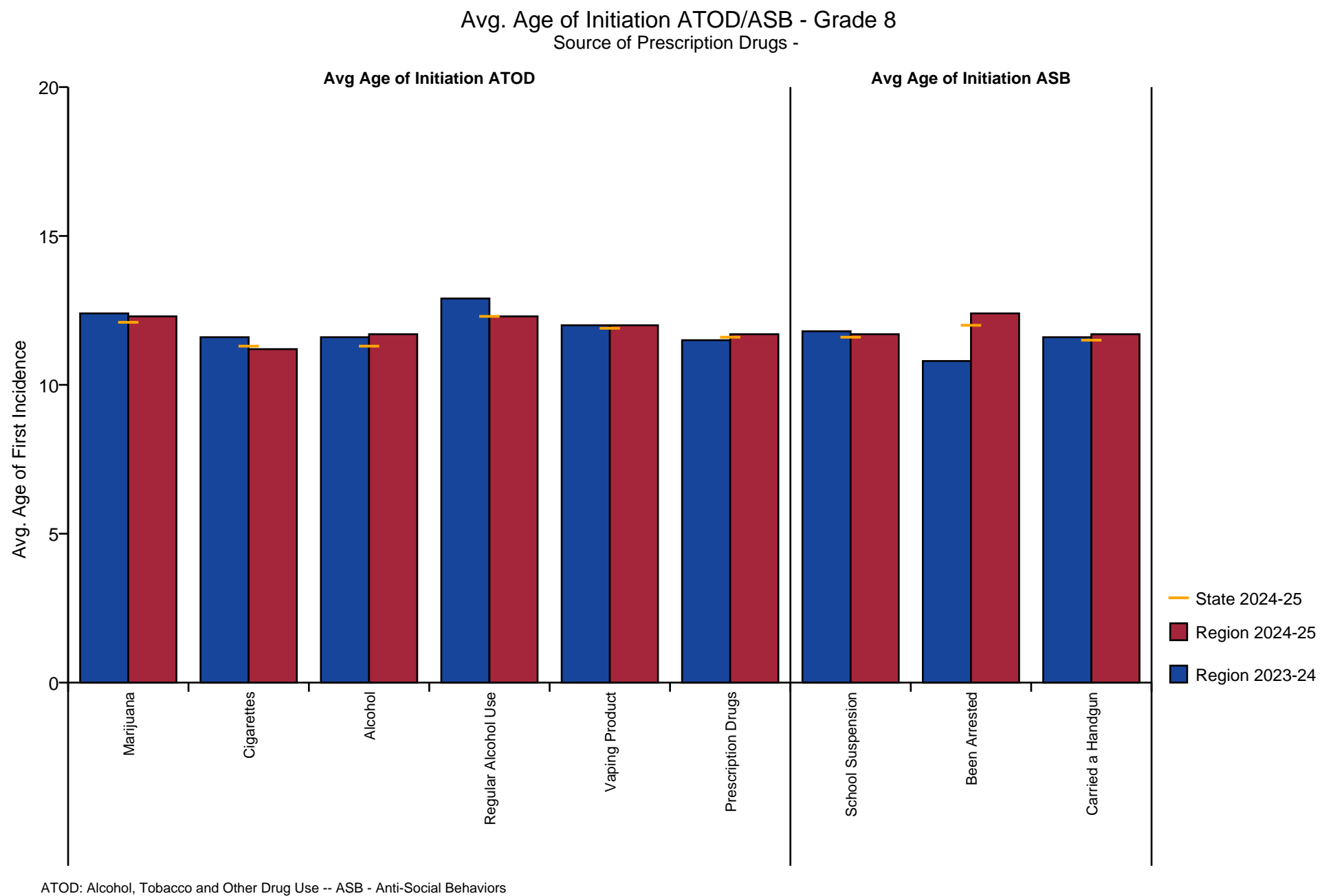
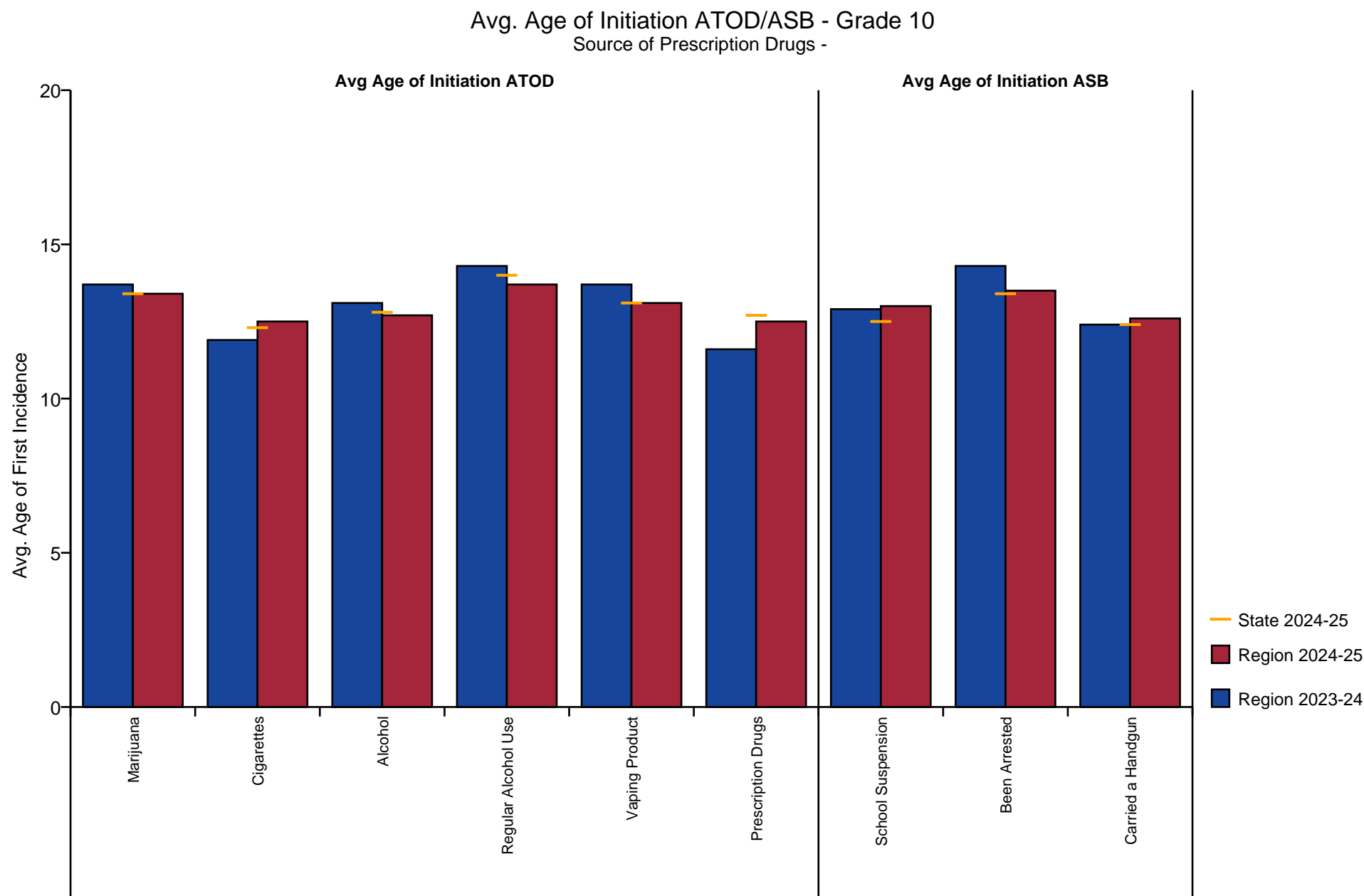
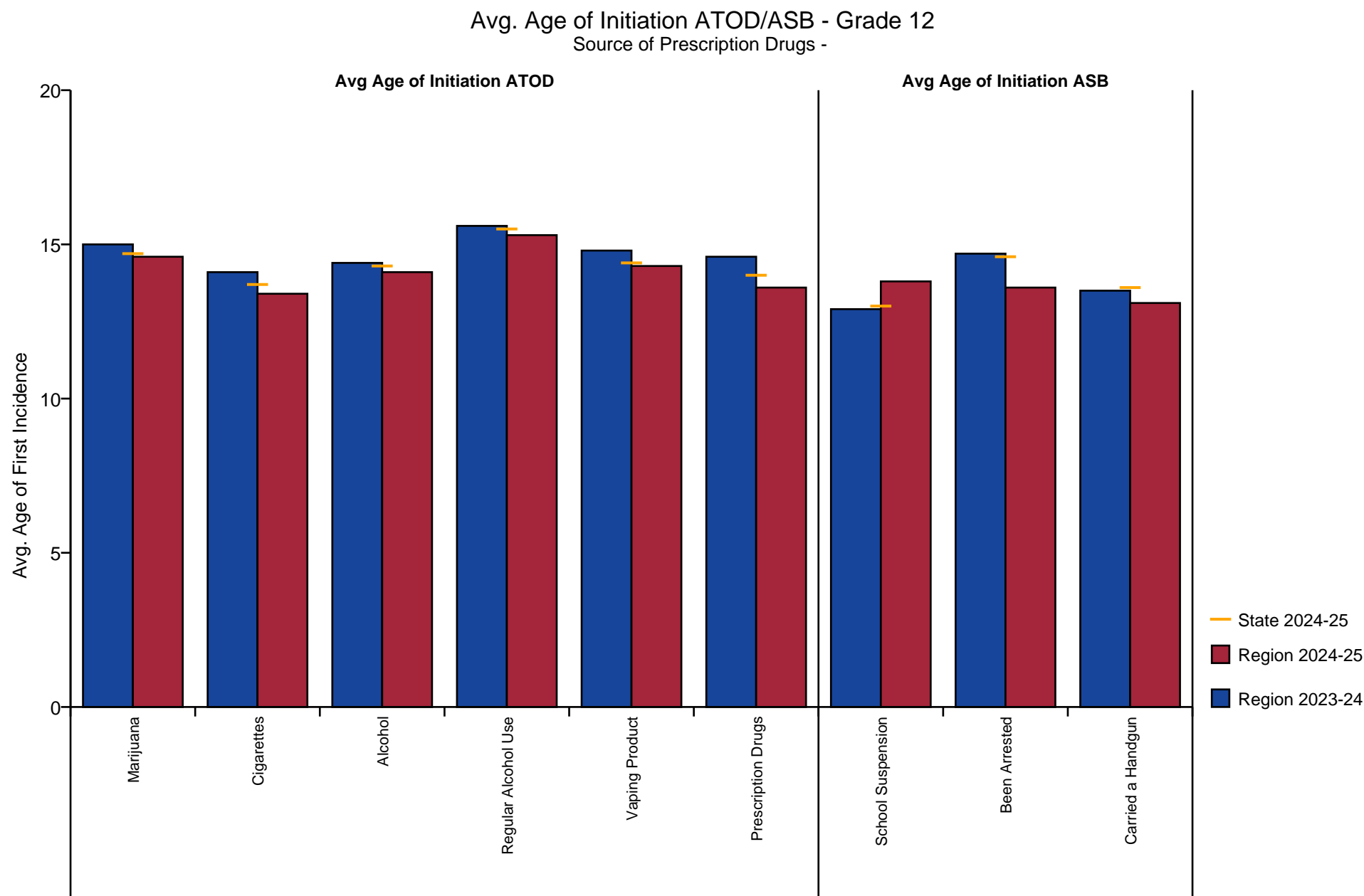


Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	6.4	8.1	4.3	4.7
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	region	13.3	9.4	9.9	8.2
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
10	region	15.6	13.1	8.5	9.6
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
12	region	22.8	19.2	15.7	15.2
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>9.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	6.1	4.8	5.5	3.9
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	region	8.0	5.4	5.3	6.7
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
10	region	11.9	7.7	6.7	7.3
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
12	region	13.7	15.7	11.3	7.7
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	5.2	6.5	4.9	4.1
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	region	17.7	15.2	15.6	16.0
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
10	region	27.2	25.0	18.6	19.7
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
12	region	26.3	28.5	25.0	22.7
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>15.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.2
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	region	3.5	2.2	0.7	0.7
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
10	region	4.0	1.7	2.6	1.5
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
12	region	5.0	3.9	3.0	3.3
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	region	3.3	2.3	1.1	1.6
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
10	region	5.4	2.6	1.8	3.5
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
12	region	6.2	6.1	3.9	2.4
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.6	3.4	2.9	1.4
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	region	11.6	9.7	7.5	8.6
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
10	region	21.3	13.6	10.0	11.0
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
12	region	19.9	21.0	18.3	12.4
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>



Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	region	54.5	8.2	2.8	3.7	30.8
	state	59.4	8.5	2.4	3.4	26.4
8	region	57.3	9.8	2.6	3.8	26.5
	state	59.8	8.4	2.6	3.9	25.4
10	region	62.5	8.6	2.3	5.1	21.6
	state	64.2	7.7	2.3	4.6	21.2
12	region	62.8	8.4	2.6	4.8	21.4
	state	66.4	8.1	2.3	4.9	18.3
Combined	region	59.0	8.8	2.6	4.3	25.4
	state	61.7	8.2	2.4	4.1	23.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	43.8	16.4	23.6	10.5	5.8
	state	35.7	19.6	23.7	13.4	7.7
8	region	34.6	20.9	24.5	14.6	5.4
	state	31.2	22.1	26.6	14.2	5.9
10	region	41.3	20.6	24.8	10.3	3.0
	state	40.3	22.6	23.2	9.9	4.0
12	region	39.2	21.3	23.3	10.4	5.8
	state	47.4	20.8	19.2	8.5	4.2
Combined	region	39.7	19.7	24.1	11.6	5.0
	state	37.2	21.3	23.8	12.1	5.7

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	87.8	4.7	3.8	1.7	1.9
	state	86.4	6.5	3.2	2.0	1.8
8	region	69.3	8.9	8.9	5.2	7.7
	state	71.7	11.0	7.5	5.5	4.3
10	region	65.9	11.0	6.1	9.1	7.8
	state	64.1	11.5	9.5	8.4	6.5
12	region	63.8	10.1	9.0	8.6	8.6
	state	58.9	13.3	11.8	8.4	7.6
Combined	region	72.2	8.5	6.9	6.0	6.4
	state	72.3	10.1	7.4	5.6	4.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	84.0	12.2	2.1	1.7
	state	87.6	9.0	2.4	1.0
8	region	71.7	17.1	8.8	2.4
	state	73.7	18.5	5.9	1.9
10	region	58.5	28.3	9.9	3.3
	state	63.7	24.6	9.2	2.5
12	region	60.7	21.7	12.4	5.2
	state	58.3	24.6	12.9	4.2
Combined	region	69.3	19.5	8.1	3.0
	state	73.2	18.0	6.7	2.1

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	95.0	3.4	0.3	0.3	0.9
	state	95.5	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.7
8	region	84.0	5.7	3.1	1.8	5.4
	state	90.0	4.6	1.8	0.6	3.0
10	region	84.3	3.5	3.1	1.9	7.2
	state	87.1	4.2	1.9	1.0	5.8
12	region	81.3	5.2	1.5	2.1	9.9
	state	84.3	3.9	2.0	1.1	8.6
Combined	region	86.4	4.5	2.0	1.5	5.6
	state	90.1	3.9	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	26.3	10.5	18.0	38.7	6.5
	state	18.8	8.4	18.7	44.5	9.6
8	region	18.4	13.8	21.7	39.2	6.9
	state	12.9	12.3	25.3	43.2	6.2
10	region	16.0	18.2	24.7	35.6	5.6
	state	11.9	15.3	28.1	39.2	5.6
12	region	18.0	13.9	25.3	34.6	8.2
	state	12.8	16.2	28.4	36.7	5.9
Combined	region	19.8	14.0	22.2	37.2	6.7
	state	14.4	12.4	24.5	41.6	7.0

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	26.1	8.3	19.0	35.1	11.5
	state	19.2	7.8	19.3	40.2	13.5
8	region	18.2	12.7	22.1	38.0	9.1
	state	13.0	13.3	26.3	38.7	8.8
10	region	16.2	20.0	26.7	29.5	7.6
	state	12.4	17.8	28.2	34.4	7.3
12	region	19.3	18.2	23.8	30.3	8.4
	state	14.0	19.7	27.5	31.8	7.0
Combined	region	20.0	14.5	22.8	33.5	9.2
	state	14.9	13.7	24.8	37.1	9.6

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	25.3	5.8	13.9	43.2	11.9
	state	18.7	4.7	12.5	49.7	14.4
8	region	17.7	6.8	19.6	46.5	9.4
	state	12.4	6.1	18.9	53.3	9.3
10	region	15.4	11.7	23.2	42.2	7.5
	state	11.2	8.0	23.6	49.5	7.7
12	region	16.8	7.8	22.7	44.1	8.6
	state	11.9	9.2	25.3	46.2	7.3
Combined	region	18.9	7.9	19.6	44.1	9.4
	state	13.9	6.6	19.1	50.2	10.2

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	24.1	3.9	6.9	34.0	31.2
	state	18.6	2.2	6.3	39.6	33.2
8	region	17.0	2.1	5.8	52.2	22.8
	state	11.9	2.0	6.8	58.2	21.1
10	region	15.2	1.3	6.0	59.6	18.0
	state	10.3	1.6	5.5	67.3	15.4
12	region	13.8	1.7	3.7	66.7	14.0
	state	10.4	1.1	4.2	70.3	13.9
Combined	region	17.7	2.3	5.7	52.4	21.9
	state	13.3	1.8	5.9	56.7	22.2

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	24.4	3.3	6.2	28.6	37.4
	state	18.7	1.8	5.4	35.8	38.3
8	region	17.2	2.0	5.1	47.1	28.6
	state	12.0	1.8	6.0	51.8	28.4
10	region	15.2	0.9	5.6	51.2	27.0
	state	10.3	1.4	5.3	61.0	21.9
12	region	13.2	1.7	4.3	63.2	17.5
	state	10.3	1.2	4.5	66.6	17.4
Combined	region	17.8	2.0	5.3	46.7	28.2
	state	13.3	1.6	5.4	51.5	28.1

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.9	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.3
	state	95.6	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	region	84.0	5.3	2.7	1.3	6.7
	state	88.6	4.3	2.1	1.0	4.0
10	region	80.3	6.2	3.2	2.3	8.1
	state	83.4	4.9	2.6	1.3	7.8
12	region	77.3	5.2	2.7	1.4	13.5
	state	79.4	4.6	3.1	1.7	11.2
Combined	region	84.8	4.5	2.3	1.4	7.0
	state	88.1	3.9	2.0	1.0	5.0

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	98.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	91.7	2.5	0.8	0.5	4.5
	state	94.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.9
10	region	87.0	4.4	1.7	1.0	5.9
	state	89.4	3.0	1.9	0.8	4.8
12	region	80.2	5.4	3.2	1.8	9.5
	state	83.1	4.6	2.6	1.7	8.0
Combined	region	90.0	3.1	1.4	0.8	4.7
	state	92.8	2.3	1.3	0.6	3.0

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.2	2.7	0.7	0.5	0.9
	state	95.7	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.7
8	region	87.8	5.2	1.5	1.3	4.2
	state	91.9	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.4
10	region	85.8	5.7	3.2	0.6	4.7
	state	90.2	3.4	2.0	0.8	3.6
12	region	87.4	3.6	2.0	0.2	6.8
	state	89.9	3.3	1.9	0.7	4.3
Combined	region	89.2	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.0
	state	92.3	3.1	1.5	0.6	2.5

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	93.1	3.6	1.2	0.7	1.4
	state	93.3	4.1	1.1	0.5	1.1
8	region	80.9	6.6	2.3	1.7	8.6
	state	85.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	4.8
10	region	75.8	7.7	3.9	2.6	9.9
	state	80.7	5.5	3.1	1.5	9.1
12	region	71.6	5.6	4.3	1.8	16.8
	state	75.1	5.5	3.4	2.3	13.7
Combined	region	80.9	5.9	2.8	1.7	8.7
	state	85.2	5.1	2.4	1.2	6.1



Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.7
	state	98.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
8	region	91.4	3.5	1.0	1.2	3.0
	state	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.9
10	region	89.0	3.4	2.2	0.9	4.5
	state	91.1	2.8	1.2	0.5	4.4
12	region	87.6	2.7	0.9	0.9	7.9
	state	87.7	3.0	1.6	0.6	7.1
Combined	region	91.9	2.5	1.1	0.8	3.8
	state	93.8	2.1	0.9	0.4	2.8

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	94.8	2.3	0.8	0.2	1.8
	state	97.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	region	93.4	2.6	0.8	0.9	2.3
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.6
12	region	89.6	2.5	1.8	0.9	5.2
	state	92.6	2.5	1.4	0.5	3.0
Combined	region	94.6	1.9	0.8	0.5	2.2
	state	96.6	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.1

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.9	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
	state	97.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	region	92.5	4.2	0.8	0.7	1.8
	state	95.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.1
10	region	92.8	3.8	0.8	0.6	2.1
	state	94.8	2.3	0.9	0.3	1.7
12	region	93.2	3.2	0.2	0.2	3.2
	state	94.8	1.9	0.8	0.3	2.2
Combined	region	94.2	3.1	0.6	0.4	1.8
	state	95.9	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.2

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.0	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.9
	state	97.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.5
8	region	88.6	4.6	1.7	1.0	4.1
	state	92.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.2
10	region	85.5	5.4	2.2	1.5	5.4
	state	89.2	3.5	1.6	0.7	4.9
12	region	82.9	4.5	1.3	0.9	10.3
	state	84.5	4.0	2.1	0.8	8.5
Combined	region	88.9	3.9	1.4	0.9	4.9
	state	91.9	3.0	1.2	0.5	3.3

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	91.9	89.2	93.3	93.7
	state	94.0	93.9	94.3	94.7
8	region	76.5	79.0	83.4	80.9
	state	85.5	86.5	88.0	87.5
10	region	70.9	73.7	82.4	81.0
	state	77.1	80.3	83.5	84.4
12	region	74.7	67.9	77.9	77.3
	state	73.8	75.3	79.3	80.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>79.9</b>	<b>77.9</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>83.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>87.8</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	region	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.5
	state	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.8
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.4	6.0	3.1	3.4
	state	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
8	region	9.6	9.6	8.4	8.9
	state	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7
10	region	8.0	10.8	6.4	6.9
	state	9.0	8.1	6.8	7.0
12	region	4.5	10.7	7.1	8.6
	state	9.3	9.1	7.3	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.8	3.0	3.6	2.2
	state	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
8	region	10.2	8.9	6.0	9.7
	state	7.4	6.3	5.3	5.8
10	region	18.3	13.0	8.1	10.9
	state	12.5	10.1	8.6	8.0
12	region	12.7	15.1	13.3	12.5
	state	14.3	13.4	11.1	10.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>8.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.3	1.4	1.7	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	region	3.8	3.3	2.6	4.4
	state	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
10	region	4.6	5.3	2.3	3.6
	state	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4
12	region	3.7	4.1	0.9	3.5
	state	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.3	0.2	0.7	0.7
	state	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
8	region	1.6	3.2	1.4	2.2
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
10	region	1.6	3.0	1.0	3.5
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7
12	region	1.6	1.3	0.4	1.9
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.4
	state	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
8	region	3.5	3.3	1.7	3.7
	state	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
10	region	2.7	3.3	1.7	3.3
	state	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
12	region	4.5	3.1	1.3	2.8
	state	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.1
	state	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
8	region	7.4	4.7	4.8	5.5
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
10	region	4.6	7.6	3.3	5.2
	state	6.5	5.7	4.4	4.5
12	region	8.6	7.1	3.5	4.9
	state	7.3	6.7	5.3	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.9
	state	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
8	region	5.4	6.2	4.8	5.8
	state	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5
10	region	4.8	6.1	3.1	5.4
	state	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.6
12	region	5.3	7.9	4.4	5.1
	state	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.5
	state	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9
10	region	3.9	1.6	2.7	2.1
	state	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1
12	region	6.5	6.1	3.5	3.7
	state	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	65.7	9.4	8.3	3.1	13.3
	state	65.1	13.5	7.4	3.1	10.8
8	region	51.4	15.9	16.4	9.3	7.1
	state	47.6	17.4	18.3	9.6	7.2
10	region	36.8	14.0	22.8	18.5	7.8
	state	36.1	15.0	24.1	18.2	6.7
12	region	33.4	8.9	19.2	29.7	8.7
	state	29.6	11.9	25.2	26.7	6.6
Combined	region	47.7	12.3	16.5	14.3	9.2
	state	47.3	14.8	17.5	12.4	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	64.8	9.6	9.0	4.9	11.7
	state	64.7	13.7	8.0	4.3	9.3
8	region	50.3	13.8	17.0	11.2	7.7
	state	46.9	16.6	18.6	11.6	6.3
10	region	38.0	15.1	20.6	20.0	6.3
	state	35.6	14.8	23.9	19.6	6.2
12	region	33.7	7.3	19.0	31.7	8.3
	state	29.7	11.4	25.0	27.4	6.5
Combined	region	47.5	11.7	16.3	16.1	8.5
	state	46.8	14.5	17.7	13.8	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	83.7	6.5	5.5	4.4
	state	82.9	7.8	5.7	3.6
8	region	65.8	9.9	12.8	11.5
	state	64.7	12.0	12.6	10.7
10	region	52.3	11.4	17.9	18.5
	state	51.9	12.2	17.9	18.0
12	region	47.0	9.0	19.4	24.5
	state	45.0	11.4	20.0	23.5
Combined	region	63.0	9.2	13.6	14.1
	state	64.0	10.7	13.0	12.3

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	83.6	12.7	3.7
	state	83.5	12.3	4.2
8	region	72.6	23.9	3.4
	state	75.7	19.9	4.4
10	region	71.3	24.7	4.0
	state	70.7	24.7	4.6
12	region	66.1	29.0	4.9
	state	66.5	28.1	5.4
Combined	region	73.7	22.3	3.9
	state	75.4	20.1	4.5

## 7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model <sup>3</sup>, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless <sup>4</sup>. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) <sup>3</sup> and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. <sup>5 6</sup>.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

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<sup>3</sup>Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

<sup>4</sup>Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

<sup>5</sup>Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

<sup>6</sup>Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.



Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	18.5	14.8	25.3	22.4	18.9
	state	14.5	14.9	28.9	24.9	16.8
8	region	19.1	15.7	27.9	21.2	16.1
	state	16.4	18.0	31.4	20.1	14.1
10	region	18.1	15.9	31.7	16.9	17.3
	state	16.9	18.6	31.4	17.9	15.2
12	region	16.0	18.6	30.0	14.2	21.2
	state	17.1	18.6	31.0	16.0	17.2
Combined	region	18.1	16.2	28.6	19.0	18.2
	state	16.1	17.3	30.6	20.3	15.6

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.0	10.4	14.0	22.2	39.4
	state	11.5	10.3	16.9	20.5	40.8
8	region	13.3	11.1	18.6	19.3	37.7
	state	11.5	11.7	18.6	20.6	37.6
10	region	14.3	9.1	16.7	22.9	37.0
	state	11.2	10.6	20.3	20.4	37.6
12	region	12.9	11.0	18.7	16.4	41.0
	state	11.0	11.3	21.0	19.5	37.3
Combined	region	13.6	10.4	17.0	20.3	38.6
	state	11.4	11.0	18.9	20.3	38.5

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	16.7	14.9	17.7	17.1	33.7
	state	19.3	16.0	17.7	17.6	29.3
8	region	22.3	16.8	19.7	15.9	25.3
	state	21.2	18.8	20.3	16.2	23.5
10	region	19.0	17.2	22.7	15.4	25.7
	state	19.7	19.4	21.7	16.4	22.8
12	region	17.1	18.0	21.3	14.3	29.3
	state	20.1	19.4	23.5	14.3	22.7
Combined	region	19.0	16.7	20.3	15.7	28.4
	state	20.1	18.2	20.4	16.4	24.9

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	13.3	9.1	9.7	17.1	50.8
	state	9.7	8.1	12.9	18.4	50.9
8	region	13.4	8.2	11.8	16.8	49.8
	state	9.1	8.1	14.3	18.7	49.8
10	region	12.3	6.2	12.5	20.8	48.2
	state	8.8	7.6	15.2	19.2	49.2
12	region	9.8	6.1	14.0	17.5	52.7
	state	9.0	7.6	17.2	19.6	46.5
Combined	region	12.3	7.5	11.9	18.0	50.3
	state	9.2	7.9	14.6	18.9	49.4

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	19.2	14.8	20.8	17.2	27.9
	state	17.2	15.9	20.3	18.8	27.8
8	region	17.2	15.1	23.1	17.2	27.4
	state	14.3	15.5	24.1	20.4	25.7
10	region	17.8	14.0	21.5	18.0	28.7
	state	14.4	16.6	24.5	19.0	25.6
12	region	13.8	20.4	20.6	15.2	30.0
	state	15.4	16.1	25.0	17.8	25.8
Combined	region	17.1	15.9	21.6	17.0	28.4
	state	15.3	16.0	23.2	19.2	26.3

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	15.6	9.1	8.3	16.4	50.6
	state	14.1	8.8	12.2	15.4	49.4
8	region	17.9	8.7	11.9	13.0	48.5
	state	14.0	9.6	13.2	16.5	46.6
10	region	15.1	6.0	13.5	18.9	46.4
	state	11.9	9.5	14.5	17.2	46.9
12	region	11.7	10.3	11.4	17.5	49.1
	state	11.9	9.0	15.2	17.2	46.6
Combined	region	15.3	8.5	11.3	16.3	48.6
	state	13.2	9.3	13.5	16.5	47.5

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.2	570	1.9	574	0.5	570	1.1	558	0.5	563	0.0	560
Grade 8	0.7	603	7.9	605	5.6	607	2.8	599	0.0	603	0.2	604
Grade 10	1.5	536	10.2	538	7.1	533	2.8	533	0.2	532	0.0	534
Grade 12	3.3	454	15.4	448	10.7	447	0.2	444	0.0	444	0.0	446
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2,163</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>2,165</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>2,157</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2,134</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2,142</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2,144</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	65.4	540	57.4	544	47.9	512	64.7	504	55.6	356	59.3	391
Grade 8	74.8	588	64.2	579	46.6	566	76.5	567	73.1	432	75.2	467
Grade 10	75.5	510	63.7	513	37.3	509	78.1	498	77.9	389	79.9	438
Grade 12	78.1	442	67.8	435	37.3	429	79.7	429	81.9	381	81.9	398
<b>Combined</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>2,080</b>	<b>63.1</b>	<b>2,071</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>2,016</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>1,998</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>1,558</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>1,694</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.0	516	97.5	517	98.6	514	98.6	514	98.8	516	99.2	517
Grade 8	96.9	587	93.8	584	94.8	582	98.8	582	98.8	579	99.0	583
Grade 10	96.8	497	94.5	505	93.0	503	98.4	499	99.0	498	99.4	495
Grade 12	94.1	427	91.6	431	86.9	428	98.6	429	99.3	430	99.5	430
<b>Combined</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>2,027</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>2,037</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>2,027</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>2,024</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>2,023</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>2,025</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.7	538	93.5	541	96.3	536	96.8	536	97.9	535	98.0	537
Grade 8	90.2	589	86.5	592	86.8	584	93.9	587	97.0	592	96.6	589
Grade 10	85.6	507	78.5	512	78.1	511	92.5	510	96.7	508	96.9	514
Grade 12	82.1	436	75.6	438	68.1	433	94.9	435	98.2	436	97.9	435
<b>Combined</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>2,070</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>2,083</b>	<b>83.2</b>	<b>2,064</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>2,068</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>2,071</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>2,075</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.4	1,025	8.5	1,019	4.9	1,014	2.2	998	0.4	1,006	0.1	1,007
Female	0.6	1,072	8.0	1,081	6.2	1,079	1.5	1,072	0.0	1,074	0.0	1,074
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2,097</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>2,100</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>2,093</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2,070</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2,080</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2,081</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	72.3	983	58.9	973	41.4	956	72.9	937	70.6	756	72.0	810
Female	74.9	1,032	68.1	1,034	44.4	998	77.1	1,002	75.6	750	78.0	830
<b>Combined</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>2,015</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>2,007</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>1,954</b>	<b>75.1</b>	<b>1,939</b>	<b>73.1</b>	<b>1,506</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>1,640</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

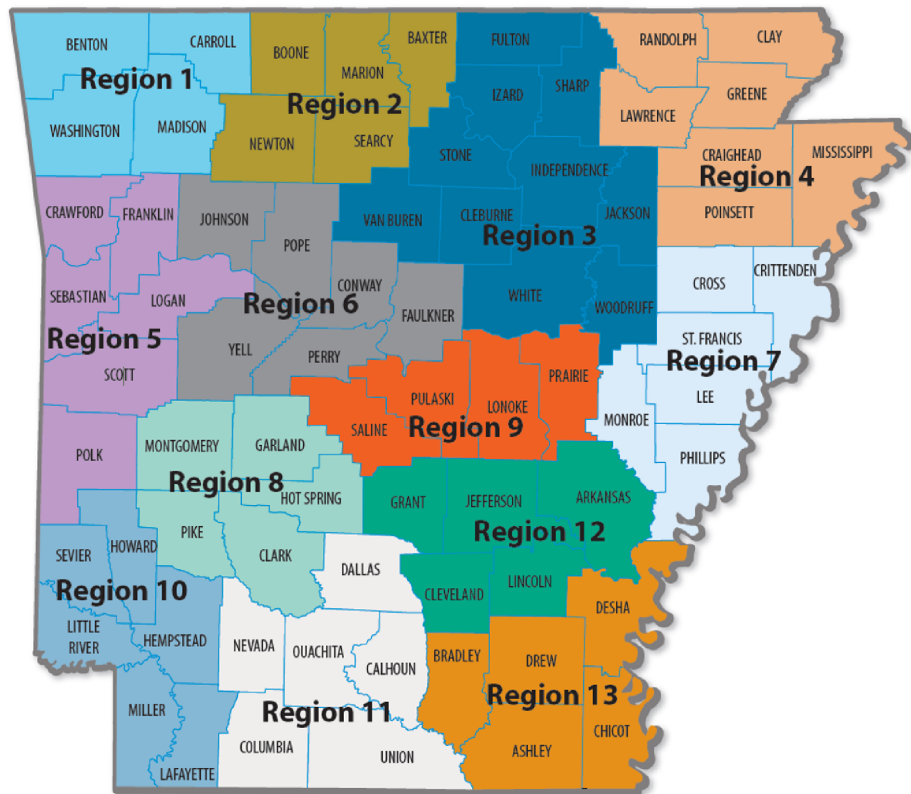
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.6	944	94.3	950	93.0	948	98.7	942	99.0	941	99.2	945
Female	97.2	1,020	94.5	1,025	94.4	1,016	98.5	1,020	98.9	1,019	99.3	1,018
<b>Combined</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>1,964</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>1,975</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>1,964</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>1,962</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>1,960</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>1,963</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	87.8	966	82.4	969	82.9	966	94.7	961	97.4	971	97.4	966
Female	89.7	1,041	85.5	1,052	83.4	1,036	94.3	1,045	97.2	1,037	97.0	1,047
<b>Combined</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>2,007</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>2,021</b>	<b>83.2</b>	<b>2,002</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>2,006</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>2,008</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>2,013</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417, ext. 6011 Fax: (479) 751-4898  
Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3  
Springdale, AR 72764  
Chris White -- [cwhite@ccnwa.org](mailto:cwhite@ccnwa.org)  
Deb Crawford -- [deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org) (ext. 6162)  
Gwen Kuhns -- [gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org](mailto:gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org)

#### Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE  
303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104  
Harrison, AR 72601  
Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503  
Kyle Evatt -- [kyle.evatt@northark.edu](mailto:kyle.evatt@northark.edu)

#### Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White and Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105  
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street  
Mountain View, AR 72560  
Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 790-1512  
Kimberly Sims -- [ksims@crdcnea.com](mailto:ksims@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6685  
Stacy Taylor -- [staylor@crdcnea.com](mailto:staylor@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-0713  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Research Solutions, Inc. -- (870) 275-7989  
Address: 2224 Conrad Drive, Suite A.  
Jonesboro, AR 72401  
Sossity Lewis -- [slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org) Cell: (870) 790-0331  
Chip Carroll -- [rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org)  
Henry Burrell -- [hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org)  
Lisa Perry -- [lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org) Cell: (870) 520-0073

#### Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648  
Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B  
Fort Smith, AR 72903  
P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914  
Jadyn McGrew -- [jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc](mailto:jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 651-2116  
Katherine Chitwood -- [kmeador@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kmeador@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 965-3291  
Katie Priest -- [kpriest@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Sam Taylor -- [staylor@csiyouth.com](mailto:staylor@csiyouth.com) Cell: (501) 733-3938

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- [gwilkins@crdcnea.com](mailto:gwilkins@crdcnea.com)

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike**

Harbor House, Inc. -- (479) 785-4083

Physical Address: 615 W. Grand Avenue, Suite A1

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Bailey Sharver -- [bsharver@harborhouse.inc](mailto:bsharver@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (501) 249-7181

**Region 9 -- Saline, Pulaski, Lonoke, Prairie**

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillers@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Crystal Ball -- [crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org](mailto:crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org)

Johnny Riley -- [johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com](mailto:johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Ouachita, Nevada, Union**

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Barbara Riley -- [barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org](mailto:barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org)

Lititia Reynolds Rankins -- [lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org](mailto:lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org)

Johnny Riley -- [johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com](mailto:johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Alexis Anderson -- [aanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:aanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Arnetta Pugh -- [apugh@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:apugh@phoenixyouth.com)

Evelyn Prosper -- [eprosper@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:eprosper@phoenixyouth.com)

Christie Lindsay -- [clindsay@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:clindsay@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu) (501) 951-8959

Doris Resimont -- [ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu) (501) 539-2752

Jessica Simpson -- [jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu) (501) 451-9218



## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Human Services, Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health**

Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov) Cell: (501) 218-6885  
Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203

### **International Survey Associates**

Jay Gleaton  
5595 Oakdale Road  
Suite D  
Mableton, GA 30126  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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246001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Sometimes	Often	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?				
b.	hate being in school?				
c.	try to do your best work in school?				

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ Sometimes  
☐ Often  
☐ Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's  
☐ Mostly D's  
☐ Mostly C's  
☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important  
☐ Quite important  
☐ Fairly important  
☐ Slightly important  
☐ Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None  
☐ 1  
☐ 2  
☐ 3  
☐ 4-5  
☐ 6-10  
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

33. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

- There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

34. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

- Rarely

- Sometimes

## Often

- Almost always

35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ 0 times

0 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

**The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.**

**On how many occasions (if any) have you:**

- |     |   |  |  |  |  |
|-----|---|--|--|--|--|
| 37. | drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |
| 38. | used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |
| 39. | used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |
| 40. | used cocaine or crack during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |
| 41. | sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |
| 42. | used Rexpiprozine (rex, pyro) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |
| 43. | used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |
| 44. | used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |
| 45. | used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |
| 46. | used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |
| 47. | taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |
| 48. | taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the <b>past 30 days?</b> |  |  |  |  |
| 49. | been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |
| 50. | drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |
| 51. | used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigs, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

52. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days**?  
53. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days**?  
54. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days**?

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76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?			
b. smoke tobacco?			
c. smoke marijuana?			
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?			
e. use heroin?			
f. use methamphetamines?			

**These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.**

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?					
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?					

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?				
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?				
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?				

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

☐ No

**The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.**

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

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# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2024 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	49.3	50.6	49.6	50.1	47.0	49.1	50.4	49.2	49.0	49.9
Female	50.7	49.4	50.4	49.9	53.0	50.9	49.6	50.8	51.0	50.1
N of Valid	584	13,319	609	13,560	553	10,292	464	6,797	2,210	43,968
N of Miss	17	302	16	331	20	287	19	163	72	1,083

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	50.8	56.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3	17.0
12	46.5	41.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3	12.5
13	2.5	2.1	51.7	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9	18.2
14	0.0	0.1	43.2	40.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	11.9	12.4
15	0.0	0.0	4.8	2.4	53.6	57.9	0.0	0.0	14.8	14.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	42.4	39.2	0.8	0.6	10.9	9.3
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	2.6	54.2	60.0	12.4	9.9
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	41.8	37.2	8.8	5.8
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.2	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	593	13,492	623	13,768	569	10,500	476	6,912	2,261	44,672
N of Miss	8	129	2	123	4	79	7	48	21	379

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.3	30.2
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.4	30.8
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.1	23.5
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	21.2	15.4
N of Valid	601	13,621	625	13,891	573	10,579	483	6,960	2,282	45,051
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	76.0	79.0	74.1	77.3	73.3	76.4	67.7	76.8	73.1	77.5
Yes	24.0	21.0	25.9	22.7	26.7	23.6	32.3	23.2	26.9	22.5
N of Valid	580	13,015	611	13,547	555	10,225	473	6,773	2,219	43,560
N of Miss	21	606	14	344	18	354	10	187	63	1,491

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	62.9	77.9	60.2	79.8	63.7	81.3	72.1	78.8	64.3	79.4
Yes	37.1	22.1	39.8	20.2	36.3	18.7	27.9	21.2	35.7	20.6
N of Valid	590	13,331	615	13,637	553	10,360	466	6,850	2,224	44,178
N of Miss	11	290	10	254	20	219	17	110	58	873

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	97.3	98.0	96.8	98.4	97.0	99.4	97.1	98.4	97.1
Yes	1.9	2.7	2.0	3.2	1.6	3.0	0.6	2.9	1.6	2.9
N of Valid	590	13,331	615	13,637	553	10,360	466	6,850	2,224	44,178
N of Miss	11	290	10	254	20	219	17	110	58	873

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.1	94.3	90.9	94.2	94.0	95.4	96.4	96.4	93.7	94.8
Yes	5.9	5.7	9.1	5.8	6.0	4.6	3.6	3.6	6.3	5.2
N of Valid	590	13,331	615	13,637	553	10,360	466	6,850	2,224	44,178
N of Miss	11	290	10	254	20	219	17	110	58	873

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	590	13,331	615	13,637	553	10,360	466	6,850	2,224	44,178
N of Miss	11	290	10	254	20	219	17	110	58	873

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	56.6	41.3	55.3	36.1	50.6	32.6	39.1	31.2	51.1	36.1
Yes	43.4	58.7	44.7	63.9	49.4	67.4	60.9	68.8	48.9	63.9
N of Valid	590	13,331	615	13,637	553	10,360	466	6,850	2,224	44,178
N of Miss	11	290	10	254	20	219	17	110	58	873

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	97.4	97.6	97.0	97.6	97.2	98.7	97.8	98.2	97.3
Yes	1.2	2.6	2.4	3.0	2.4	2.8	1.3	2.2	1.8	2.7
N of Valid	590	13,331	615	13,637	553	10,360	466	6,850	2,224	44,178
N of Miss	11	290	10	254	20	219	17	110	58	873

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	72.9	77.6	77.9	79.8	80.1	83.6	85.4	88.1	78.7	81.3
Yes	27.1	22.4	22.1	20.2	19.9	16.4	14.6	11.9	21.3	18.7
N of Valid	590	13,331	615	13,637	553	10,360	466	6,850	2,224	44,178
N of Miss	11	290	10	254	20	219	17	110	58	873

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	10.5	10.7	13.8	11.9	14.9	14.4	15.2	16.6	13.5	12.9
Yes	89.5	89.3	86.2	88.1	85.1	85.6	84.8	83.4	86.5	87.1
N of Valid	599	13,558	624	13,857	569	10,540	481	6,937	2,273	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	1	34	4	39	2	23	9	159

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.0	93.5	94.7	93.3	95.3	93.3	96.3	94.4	95.0	93.5
Yes	6.0	6.5	5.3	6.7	4.7	6.7	3.7	5.6	5.0	6.5
N of Valid	599	13,558	624	13,857	569	10,540	481	6,937	2,273	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	1	34	4	39	2	23	9	159

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.3	98.9	99.4	99.1	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.4
Yes	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	599	13,558	624	13,857	569	10,540	481	6,937	2,273	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	1	34	4	39	2	23	9	159

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.5	85.3	86.2	88.1	87.0	89.3	90.4	89.6	86.3	87.8
Yes	17.5	14.7	13.8	11.9	13.0	10.7	9.6	10.4	13.7	12.2
N of Valid	599	13,558	624	13,857	569	10,540	481	6,937	2,273	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	1	34	4	39	2	23	9	159

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.7	93.6	95.8	95.6	96.3	96.3	96.5	96.6	96.0	95.3
Yes	4.3	6.4	4.2	4.4	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	4.0	4.7
N of Valid	599	13,558	624	13,857	569	10,540	481	6,937	2,273	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	1	34	4	39	2	23	9	159

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	43.6	35.9	46.2	37.7	47.1	40.1	49.9	44.2	46.5	38.7
Yes	56.4	64.1	53.8	62.3	52.9	59.9	50.1	55.8	53.5	61.3
N of Valid	599	13,558	624	13,857	569	10,540	481	6,937	2,273	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	1	34	4	39	2	23	9	159

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.5	86.4	85.7	84.4	86.1	85.2	88.1	86.0	86.8	85.4
Yes	12.5	13.6	14.3	15.6	13.9	14.8	11.9	14.0	13.2	14.6
N of Valid	599	13,558	624	13,857	569	10,540	481	6,937	2,273	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	1	34	4	39	2	23	9	159

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.5	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	599	13,558	624	13,857	569	10,540	481	6,937	2,273	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	1	34	4	39	2	23	9	159



Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.7	91.2	93.9	92.9	91.9	93.9	95.6	94.3	93.2	92.8
Yes	8.3	8.8	6.1	7.1	8.1	6.1	4.4	5.7	6.8	7.2
N of Valid	599	13,558	624	13,857	569	10,540	481	6,937	2,273	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	1	34	4	39	2	23	9	159

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.7	93.9	94.9	95.6	97.7	96.4	96.7	96.8	96.4	95.5
Yes	3.3	6.1	5.1	4.4	2.3	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	599	13,558	624	13,857	569	10,540	481	6,937	2,273	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	1	34	4	39	2	23	9	159

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.2	97.1	97.1	97.6	99.3	98.0	98.1	97.3	97.9	97.5
Yes	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.4	0.7	2.0	1.9	2.7	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	599	13,558	624	13,857	569	10,540	481	6,937	2,273	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	1	34	4	39	2	23	9	159

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	45.2	50.1	51.8	49.6	50.3	51.0	52.0	57.1	49.7	51.3
Yes	54.8	49.9	48.2	50.4	49.7	49.0	48.0	42.9	50.3	48.7
N of Valid	599	13,558	624	13,857	569	10,540	481	6,937	2,273	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	1	34	4	39	2	23	9	159

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.8	95.2	95.8	94.9	97.5	95.6	97.7	96.6	96.4	95.4
Yes	5.2	4.8	4.2	5.1	2.5	4.4	2.3	3.4	3.6	4.6
N of Valid	599	13,558	624	13,857	569	10,540	481	6,937	2,273	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	1	34	4	39	2	23	9	159

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	53.8	52.2	50.5	52.0	56.9	54.3	58.6	58.7	54.7	53.6
Yes	46.2	47.8	49.5	48.0	43.1	45.7	41.4	41.3	45.3	46.4
N of Valid	599	13,558	624	13,857	569	10,540	481	6,937	2,273	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	1	34	4	39	2	23	9	159

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.8	95.0	96.0	95.2	98.1	95.9	96.7	96.5	96.6	95.5
Yes	4.2	5.0	4.0	4.8	1.9	4.1	3.3	3.5	3.4	4.5
N of Valid	599	13,558	624	13,857	569	10,540	481	6,937	2,273	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	1	34	4	39	2	23	9	159

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.7	95.2	95.4	96.3	96.8	96.4	95.0	95.7	95.7	95.9
Yes	4.3	4.8	4.6	3.7	3.2	3.6	5.0	4.3	4.3	4.1
N of Valid	599	13,558	624	13,857	569	10,540	481	6,937	2,273	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	1	34	4	39	2	23	9	159

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.9	8.9	12.2	8.2	12.6	8.6	10.4	9.4	11.8	8.7
no	34.8	35.2	35.4	34.8	31.2	31.7	26.9	29.4	32.4	33.4
yes	46.2	47.4	48.9	50.6	48.5	51.2	49.5	50.0	48.2	49.7
YES!	7.1	8.4	3.6	6.5	7.7	8.5	13.2	11.2	7.5	8.3
N of Valid	580	13,174	616	13,565	548	10,269	469	6,756	2,213	43,764
N of Miss	21	447	9	326	25	310	14	204	69	1,287

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	12.2	10.9	13.4	8.8	11.5	9.0	11.6	8.9	12.2	9.5
no	46.3	43.6	50.2	48.6	51.5	46.4	43.4	42.8	48.1	45.7
yes	34.4	37.1	33.0	37.8	33.4	40.1	38.1	41.6	34.5	38.7
YES!	7.1	8.4	3.4	4.8	3.6	4.4	6.9	6.7	5.2	6.1
N of Valid	575	13,035	618	13,474	548	10,212	465	6,731	2,206	43,452
N of Miss	26	586	7	417	25	367	18	229	76	1,599

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.0	3.9	6.5	6.0	5.9	6.1	5.8	6.1	5.8	5.4
no	15.3	18.7	19.1	25.3	25.5	29.2	27.1	25.2	21.4	24.2
yes	54.7	53.0	55.2	53.8	54.4	52.7	50.9	53.7	54.0	53.3
YES!	25.0	24.4	19.2	14.9	14.3	12.0	16.2	15.0	18.9	17.1
N of Valid	581	13,104	614	13,477	546	10,219	468	6,729	2,209	43,529
N of Miss	20	517	11	414	27	360	15	231	73	1,522

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.5	2.8	3.2	1.9	1.5	1.7	3.0	2.3	3.1	2.2
no	11.8	9.5	5.8	5.7	4.4	5.9	4.9	5.7	6.9	6.9
yes	45.9	43.3	46.4	45.0	46.1	44.0	40.0	46.3	44.9	44.4
YES!	37.8	44.4	44.5	47.4	48.0	48.4	52.0	45.8	45.2	46.5
N of Valid	577	13,161	618	13,526	544	10,247	465	6,730	2,204	43,664
N of Miss	24	460	7	365	29	332	18	230	78	1,387

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.3	3.9	4.9	4.1	5.3	3.8	6.1	3.9	5.4	3.9
no	16.0	15.4	21.4	20.3	20.4	19.8	13.6	15.8	18.1	18.0
yes	49.7	50.1	52.4	55.4	57.4	57.2	54.8	57.5	53.4	54.6
YES!	29.0	30.6	21.4	20.1	16.9	19.2	25.5	22.8	23.2	23.5
N of Valid	582	13,059	613	13,435	544	10,201	462	6,710	2,201	43,405
N of Miss	19	562	12	456	29	378	21	250	81	1,646

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.9	7.0	13.1	8.9	12.2	8.0	10.3	7.4	11.2	7.9
no	15.4	14.4	24.0	19.2	23.2	19.1	15.6	17.0	19.8	17.4
yes	45.1	46.6	51.6	55.5	52.7	59.1	54.2	58.4	50.7	54.1
YES!	30.5	32.1	11.4	16.5	12.0	13.9	19.9	17.2	18.4	20.7
N of Valid	570	13,029	605	13,397	543	10,176	467	6,711	2,185	43,313
N of Miss	31	592	20	494	30	403	16	249	97	1,738

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.7	10.3	17.0	16.4	18.8	19.3	30.6	22.5	18.9	16.2
no	36.5	36.5	44.2	45.2	48.1	48.7	38.4	44.1	41.9	43.2
yes	38.3	37.9	30.8	30.7	28.7	26.8	24.1	27.1	30.8	31.4
YES!	13.6	15.3	8.1	7.6	4.4	5.3	6.9	6.3	8.3	9.2
N of Valid	575	12,993	607	13,414	547	10,166	464	6,713	2,193	43,286
N of Miss	26	628	18	477	26	413	19	247	89	1,765

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.3	8.7	12.7	10.8	12.0	11.3	15.2	11.0	12.2	10.3
no	27.0	30.5	34.4	39.3	40.2	42.8	36.1	37.0	34.2	37.1
yes	48.6	45.9	44.0	41.7	40.6	39.7	39.2	43.5	43.4	42.8
YES!	15.1	15.0	9.0	8.2	7.2	6.3	9.5	8.4	10.2	9.8
N of Valid	578	13,017	614	13,429	542	10,184	462	6,714	2,196	43,344
N of Miss	23	604	11	462	31	395	21	246	86	1,707

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.6	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.3	7.9	8.1	5.8	8.1	7.8
no	31.3	32.5	30.6	31.8	31.4	31.9	25.7	27.4	30.0	31.3
yes	44.6	44.0	46.9	45.7	47.1	45.5	48.0	48.5	46.6	45.6
YES!	16.4	15.0	14.2	14.3	13.2	14.7	18.2	18.3	15.4	15.2
N of Valid	578	12,993	614	13,453	544	10,194	467	6,715	2,203	43,355
N of Miss	23	628	11	438	29	385	16	245	79	1,696

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.9	3.9	6.1	3.5	4.1	2.5	4.3	3.1	5.4	3.3
no	19.7	15.9	19.6	16.2	16.9	15.2	12.3	13.1	17.4	15.4
yes	52.9	53.3	61.9	62.9	65.0	65.8	61.3	64.7	60.2	61.0
YES!	20.4	27.0	12.4	17.4	14.0	16.5	22.0	19.2	16.9	20.3
N of Valid	578	13,009	607	13,348	543	10,153	463	6,686	2,191	43,196
N of Miss	23	612	18	543	30	426	20	274	91	1,855

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	11.5	9.0	14.9	11.8	15.3	12.1	12.8	11.6	13.7	11.0
Rarely	14.1	15.5	21.4	20.5	21.7	21.2	20.1	20.9	19.3	19.2
Sometimes	41.8	38.6	39.7	38.8	43.4	40.7	36.6	39.7	40.5	39.3
Often	21.0	22.4	17.8	21.2	16.6	20.4	22.9	22.2	19.4	21.5
Almost always	11.5	14.5	6.2	7.7	2.9	5.5	7.5	5.6	7.1	8.9
N of Valid	581	13,171	612	13,522	548	10,240	467	6,737	2,208	43,670
N of Miss	20	450	13	369	25	339	16	223	74	1,381



Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	6.8	8.2	4.6	4.1	2.9	3.3	4.9	3.6	4.8	5.1
Rarely	21.9	23.1	14.2	17.0	14.5	16.0	16.1	16.3	16.7	18.5
Sometimes	31.7	31.4	31.6	33.1	32.8	35.0	36.0	37.5	32.8	33.7
Often	19.5	20.1	24.8	25.3	26.1	27.6	23.6	26.8	23.4	24.5
Almost always	20.2	17.2	24.8	20.5	23.7	18.2	19.5	15.7	22.2	18.2
N of Valid	575	13,090	605	13,466	545	10,209	467	6,728	2,192	43,493
N of Miss	26	531	20	425	28	370	16	232	90	1,558

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.9	1.4	1.2	0.9
Rarely	2.8	1.8	4.4	3.0	2.6	3.1	4.5	3.9	3.6	2.8
Sometimes	8.0	8.4	14.1	15.4	17.1	18.9	21.2	19.8	14.8	14.8
Often	22.4	25.1	33.2	33.8	34.5	37.4	31.7	36.4	30.4	32.4
Almost always	66.1	63.9	47.0	46.9	44.6	39.6	40.7	38.6	50.1	49.0
N of Valid	576	13,074	608	13,454	545	10,217	467	6,717	2,196	43,462
N of Miss	25	547	17	437	28	362	16	243	86	1,589

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	6.1	5.1	8.1	6.7	9.3	7.4	10.1	7.8	8.3	6.6
Rarely	10.0	12.4	18.6	21.9	26.7	28.0	20.8	25.8	18.8	21.0
Sometimes	34.2	32.8	41.0	39.4	40.9	41.4	44.1	41.9	39.8	38.2
Often	29.8	30.4	24.8	23.7	16.2	18.3	18.8	19.6	22.7	23.8
Almost always	19.9	19.3	7.6	8.4	6.9	5.0	6.2	5.0	10.4	10.4
N of Valid	588	13,148	608	13,438	550	10,185	467	6,684	2,213	43,455
N of Miss	13	473	17	453	23	394	16	276	69	1,596

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.3	1.0	2.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.0
Mostly Ds	2.1	2.5	2.0	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.9	3.1	2.7	3.0
Mostly Cs	9.0	11.3	13.6	14.4	18.4	16.4	14.8	15.4	13.9	14.1
Mostly Bs	45.3	36.9	44.8	36.7	43.1	36.3	38.2	35.5	43.1	36.5
Mostly As	43.4	48.4	37.6	44.8	34.5	42.7	42.5	45.4	39.4	45.5
N of Valid	579	13,161	609	13,502	548	10,229	466	6,725	2,202	43,617
N of Miss	22	460	16	389	25	350	17	235	80	1,434

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	33.9	27.7	14.4	12.0	7.8	7.3	5.8	7.4	16.1	15.0
Quite important	26.4	28.7	21.9	21.8	15.3	16.7	19.4	17.1	20.9	22.0
Fairly important	25.2	27.4	32.8	34.4	31.1	36.3	34.5	36.4	30.7	33.0
Slightly important	12.1	13.0	25.5	26.2	34.9	31.9	32.2	31.9	25.7	24.4
Not at all important	2.4	3.2	5.4	5.5	10.9	7.6	8.1	7.2	6.5	5.6
N of Valid	587	13,208	616	13,560	550	10,262	469	6,722	2,222	43,752
N of Miss	14	413	9	331	23	317	14	238	60	1,299

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	44.1	50.1	46.0	53.1	50.8	56.6	44.7	49.5	46.4	52.4
1	15.9	14.9	14.5	14.2	16.0	13.9	14.5	15.2	15.2	14.5
2	14.0	11.6	11.9	11.5	10.9	10.4	13.5	12.0	12.5	11.3
3	9.2	9.1	10.2	8.5	8.7	7.7	9.2	9.1	9.4	8.6
4-5	10.1	9.2	11.7	8.5	8.3	6.9	10.7	9.1	10.2	8.4
6-10	4.6	3.5	3.4	2.9	3.3	3.0	5.6	3.5	4.1	3.2
11 or more	2.1	1.6	2.3	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	585	13,185	615	13,528	551	10,234	468	6,717	2,219	43,664
N of Miss	16	436	10	363	22	345	15	243	63	1,387

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	90.3	88.9	83.1	78.7	78.8	74.3	77.3	72.3	82.7	79.7
Little chance	5.4	6.5	9.0	11.7	11.3	13.6	12.4	14.5	9.3	11.0
Some chance	2.6	2.6	4.8	6.2	6.5	8.0	6.4	8.4	5.0	5.9
Pretty good chance	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.7	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.0	1.9	2.4
Very good chance	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.8	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	575	13,012	609	13,424	542	10,110	467	6,642	2,193	43,188
N of Miss	26	609	16	467	31	469	16	318	89	1,863

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	5.0	6.2	8.4	10.1	11.9	11.7	15.3	12.1	9.8	9.6
Little chance	7.3	9.2	16.1	15.8	12.2	17.4	14.9	17.1	12.6	14.4
Some chance	17.6	19.8	24.0	26.0	27.4	27.8	24.1	28.6	23.2	24.9
Pretty good chance	35.5	34.8	31.4	30.9	31.5	29.2	30.2	27.8	32.2	31.2
Very good chance	34.6	30.0	20.1	17.3	17.0	13.9	15.5	14.4	22.2	19.9
N of Valid	575	12,999	608	13,382	540	10,065	464	6,620	2,187	43,066
N of Miss	26	622	17	509	33	514	19	340	95	1,985

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	88.1	86.8	75.4	73.9	68.0	63.1	60.0	57.1	73.7	72.7
Little chance	6.7	7.5	10.8	12.6	8.9	14.3	14.8	15.6	10.1	11.9
Some chance	2.2	3.0	7.7	7.9	11.8	11.6	10.3	13.9	7.8	8.2
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.7	4.4	4.3	7.6	8.3	11.4	9.1	6.0	5.2
Very good chance	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.3	3.7	2.7	3.4	4.3	2.4	2.0
N of Valid	579	12,952	609	13,380	541	10,091	465	6,627	2,194	43,050
N of Miss	22	669	16	511	32	488	18	333	88	2,001

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	13.9	10.1	14.9	13.2	16.2	15.4	20.1	15.1	16.1	13.1
Little chance	11.0	11.4	17.3	17.5	18.7	18.9	16.9	17.2	15.9	16.0
Some chance	22.3	21.7	25.5	28.5	26.9	31.0	27.3	29.9	25.4	27.2
Pretty good chance	26.1	28.9	27.5	25.4	22.6	22.8	23.2	24.8	25.0	25.8
Very good chance	26.8	27.9	14.9	15.3	15.7	11.9	12.6	13.1	17.7	17.9
N of Valid	575	12,915	612	13,363	536	10,054	462	6,612	2,185	42,944
N of Miss	26	706	13	528	37	525	21	348	97	2,107

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	91.8	90.8	73.4	75.6	65.5	64.2	60.1	56.8	73.4	74.6
Little chance	4.3	4.7	8.5	9.9	11.3	12.4	13.7	14.2	9.2	9.6
Some chance	2.3	2.0	7.2	7.0	9.6	10.7	8.6	12.7	6.8	7.2
Pretty good chance	0.7	1.4	5.4	4.3	6.9	7.6	9.2	9.5	5.4	5.0
Very good chance	0.9	1.0	5.4	3.2	6.7	5.2	8.4	6.8	5.2	3.5
N of Valid	563	12,902	610	13,367	539	10,069	466	6,621	2,178	42,959
N of Miss	38	719	15	524	34	510	17	339	104	2,092

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	82.0	82.3	74.1	76.5	72.4	74.7	71.4	71.7	75.2	77.1
Little chance	7.7	8.2	9.5	10.1	10.9	10.8	11.9	12.6	9.9	10.1
Some chance	4.0	4.1	6.6	6.3	6.6	7.2	6.5	8.1	5.9	6.1
Pretty good chance	2.1	2.2	5.1	4.0	4.5	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Very good chance	4.0	3.2	4.8	3.1	5.6	3.4	6.5	3.5	5.2	3.3
N of Valid	568	12,886	610	13,343	533	10,050	462	6,615	2,173	42,894
N of Miss	33	735	15	548	40	529	21	345	109	2,157

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.8	86.4	69.3	71.7	65.9	64.1	63.8	58.9	72.2	72.3
Little chance	4.7	6.5	8.9	11.0	11.0	11.5	10.1	13.3	8.5	10.1
Some chance	3.8	3.2	8.9	7.5	6.1	9.5	9.0	11.8	6.9	7.4
Pretty good chance	1.7	2.0	5.2	5.5	9.1	8.4	8.6	8.4	6.0	5.6
Very good chance	1.9	1.8	7.7	4.3	7.8	6.5	8.6	7.6	6.4	4.6
N of Valid	574	12,922	610	13,364	537	10,078	467	6,625	2,188	42,989
N of Miss	27	699	15	527	36	501	16	335	94	2,062

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	76.9	75.0	66.6	67.4	67.6	68.7	71.3	70.9	70.5	70.5
Little chance	16.1	14.6	16.2	17.3	16.2	16.1	16.4	15.7	16.2	15.9
Some chance	3.3	5.4	9.0	8.5	11.0	8.8	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.5
Pretty good chance	1.9	2.7	4.3	4.0	2.4	3.9	2.8	3.3	2.9	3.5
Very good chance	1.8	2.2	3.9	2.8	2.8	2.5	1.9	2.4	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	571	12,958	610	13,381	537	10,072	463	6,618	2,181	43,029
N of Miss	30	663	15	510	36	507	20	342	101	2,022

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.3	98.5	90.4	93.7	85.4	87.8	74.2	78.6	87.9	91.5
10 or younger	1.4	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.8
11	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.8	1.2	1.6	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.1	3.1	2.6	3.6	2.4	2.4	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.5	4.2	3.5	3.4	3.8	2.2	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	3.5	2.6	4.5	4.2	1.9	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	5.8	5.3	1.3	0.9
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.3	3.1	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	582	13,093	617	13,455	549	10,104	466	6,632	2,214	43,284
N of Miss	19	528	8	436	24	475	17	328	68	1,767



Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.0	95.7	91.6	92.4	87.9	89.4	82.5	84.5	89.9	91.5
10 or younger	3.0	3.0	3.7	3.1	3.5	3.0	3.5	2.6	3.4	3.0
11	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.1
12	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.5	2.6	1.7	1.5	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.5	1.8	1.3	2.1	0.7	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.2	2.4	2.1	1.0	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	2.6	2.4	0.7	0.4
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	576	13,032	617	13,423	544	10,076	462	6,625	2,199	43,156
N of Miss	25	589	8	468	29	503	21	335	83	1,895

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	81.7	83.6	71.8	75.3	68.1	70.2	56.7	61.7	70.2	74.6
10 or younger	13.2	11.7	9.5	10.1	6.8	6.8	6.2	4.6	9.1	9.0
11	3.7	3.4	4.2	4.0	3.9	2.2	2.4	1.3	3.6	3.0
12	1.2	0.8	5.2	4.0	3.9	3.1	3.9	2.6	3.5	2.6
13	0.0	0.1	6.2	5.2	4.0	4.5	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.3	4.8	6.0	4.3	5.0	2.7	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	7.0	5.8	6.0	5.8	3.2	2.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.2	7.9	7.4	2.1	1.4
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.0	7.7	2.0	1.3
N of Valid	574	13,033	613	13,414	545	10,075	466	6,622	2,198	43,144
N of Miss	27	588	12	477	28	504	17	338	84	1,907

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.3	98.2	93.7	96.0	88.4	92.2	83.7	86.8	91.5	94.4
10 or younger	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.6
11	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4
12	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.9
14	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.6	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.9	2.4	1.9	1.3	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.7	4.3	3.7	1.2	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	5.4	4.6	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	575	13,037	615	13,403	543	10,070	466	6,618	2,199	43,128
N of Miss	26	584	10	488	30	509	17	342	83	1,923

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	84.3	85.1	70.5	77.6	76.8	77.5	78.3	78.8	77.3	80.0
10 or younger	8.3	8.2	8.0	6.4	4.6	5.3	2.6	5.2	6.1	6.5
11	5.4	5.0	6.4	3.6	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.7	3.9	3.4
12	1.6	1.4	5.5	5.4	1.5	2.8	1.7	2.3	2.7	3.1
13	0.3	0.1	7.0	5.8	4.6	4.3	3.2	2.6	3.9	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.1	5.7	4.7	2.8	2.4	2.6	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	4.6	2.9	2.8	2.7	1.9	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	5.2	2.7	1.3	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.5	1.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	575	13,049	613	13,416	544	10,087	466	6,635	2,198	43,187
N of Miss	26	572	12	475	29	492	17	325	84	1,864

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.0	98.9	95.9	97.7	97.0	97.4	97.0	97.2	97.2	97.9
10 or younger	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4
11	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	572	13,021	610	13,392	537	10,079	465	6,623	2,184	43,115
N of Miss	29	600	15	499	36	500	18	337	98	1,936

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.2	91.4	88.1	91.3	89.1	92.6	92.0	92.7	89.7	91.8
10 or younger	4.5	4.7	3.6	3.2	2.6	2.3	2.6	1.7	3.4	3.2
11	3.7	2.7	2.0	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	2.0	1.5
12	1.0	0.9	2.5	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.6	1.3	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	2.3	1.9	2.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	2.2	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.1	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	574	13,007	612	13,366	542	10,066	463	6,613	2,191	43,052
N of Miss	27	614	13	525	31	513	20	347	91	1,999

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.6	94.4	81.7	87.6	79.6	82.6	74.9	78.4	82.9	87.1
10 or younger	4.0	3.1	2.3	2.0	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.6	2.0	2.0
11	1.7	1.9	3.8	2.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.9	2.1	1.8
12	0.3	0.5	6.2	3.5	4.4	2.7	1.7	1.7	3.3	2.1
13	0.0	0.0	4.6	3.6	5.7	4.2	4.3	3.5	3.6	2.6
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.8	5.2	4.1	4.9	4.2	2.7	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.8	3.1	4.9	3.8	1.7	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	3.2	4.1	0.7	0.8
17 or older	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	2.8	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	579	13,036	613	13,412	540	10,074	467	6,628	2,199	43,150
N of Miss	22	585	12	479	33	505	16	332	83	1,901

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.6	97.7	95.8	96.2	93.7	95.7	94.0	95.8	95.4	96.5
10 or younger	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5	1.4	1.2
11	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.4
13	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.7	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	579	13,038	615	13,421	543	10,082	466	6,633	2,203	43,174
N of Miss	22	583	10	470	30	497	17	327	79	1,877

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	53.4	52.4	44.8	45.6	52.2	49.1	59.7	57.2	52.0	50.2
Wrong	37.2	38.3	41.1	42.4	38.0	39.5	29.0	32.7	36.7	39.0
A little bit wrong	8.5	8.3	12.5	11.1	8.9	10.5	10.5	9.2	10.2	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.9	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	586	13,102	616	13,485	548	10,137	466	6,655	2,216	43,379
N of Miss	15	519	9	406	25	442	17	305	66	1,672



Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	37.1	39.8	31.5	30.7	36.2	34.4	47.3	41.9	37.5	36.0
Wrong	39.7	39.5	39.8	42.4	40.9	41.0	32.3	37.5	38.4	40.4
A little bit wrong	19.0	17.5	24.6	23.9	19.8	22.3	18.3	18.2	20.6	20.7
Not at all wrong	4.1	3.2	4.1	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.2	2.4	3.5	2.9
N of Valid	579	12,961	613	13,391	541	10,058	465	6,636	2,198	43,046
N of Miss	22	660	12	500	32	521	18	324	84	2,005

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	77.6	81.0	69.4	72.8	69.7	72.5	76.3	75.4	73.1	75.6
Wrong	15.9	13.7	21.1	20.1	20.5	20.9	17.0	18.3	18.7	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.8	3.6	6.9	5.4	7.2	5.2	4.9	5.2	5.7	4.8
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.7	2.6	1.6	2.6	1.3	1.7	1.1	2.5	1.5
N of Valid	580	13,033	612	13,421	541	10,093	465	6,639	2,198	43,186
N of Miss	21	588	13	470	32	486	18	321	84	1,865

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	63.8	64.1	50.0	49.7	46.7	46.0	48.7	46.3	52.5	52.7
Wrong	29.8	27.7	35.3	36.7	38.6	38.0	34.5	34.2	34.5	33.9
A little bit wrong	5.0	6.4	12.1	11.8	12.3	14.1	14.4	17.1	10.8	11.5
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.8	2.6	1.8	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.9
N of Valid	577	13,034	614	13,437	544	10,114	466	6,646	2,201	43,231
N of Miss	24	587	11	454	29	465	17	314	81	1,820

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.1	87.3	67.6	73.2	54.1	61.1	58.4	55.6	66.4	71.9
Wrong	12.1	8.9	20.5	18.5	28.3	25.1	21.2	25.2	20.4	18.2
A little bit wrong	3.3	2.7	9.1	6.9	14.1	11.1	16.1	15.0	10.3	7.9
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.1	2.8	1.4	3.5	2.7	4.3	4.2	3.0	2.1
N of Valid	580	13,036	614	13,448	540	10,111	466	6,640	2,200	43,235
N of Miss	21	585	11	443	33	468	17	320	82	1,816

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.8	95.0	93.3	94.3	95.0	94.2	94.4	94.3	94.4	94.5
Wrong	3.1	3.3	5.2	4.2	3.3	4.7	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.0
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.8
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	578	12,949	615	13,393	541	10,084	463	6,633	2,197	43,059
N of Miss	23	672	10	498	32	495	20	327	85	1,992

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.9	87.8	76.7	75.8	64.8	66.9	67.5	63.1	74.0	75.4
Wrong	12.0	9.9	19.3	19.6	28.2	25.7	23.7	25.4	20.5	19.0
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.6	3.4	3.7	5.5	5.9	6.0	8.8	4.0	4.4
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.4	2.8	2.7	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	584	13,068	617	13,462	542	10,121	468	6,650	2,211	43,301
N of Miss	17	553	8	429	31	458	15	310	71	1,750

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.4	91.0	75.8	76.6	60.5	63.0	56.8	53.4	71.3	74.2
Wrong	9.2	6.8	15.1	15.9	21.6	22.4	20.6	22.5	16.3	15.7
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.3	6.8	5.6	12.0	10.6	14.0	16.5	8.1	7.1
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.9	2.3	2.0	5.9	4.0	8.6	7.6	4.3	3.0
N of Valid	579	13,029	615	13,430	542	10,093	465	6,630	2,201	43,182
N of Miss	22	592	10	461	31	486	18	330	81	1,869

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.1	92.2	85.1	84.5	76.9	79.5	81.1	79.4	83.3	84.9
Wrong	8.8	6.0	11.8	12.6	19.6	17.2	15.9	16.8	13.8	12.4
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.0	1.6	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.9	1.8	2.0
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	579	13,027	617	13,436	540	10,098	466	6,630	2,202	43,191
N of Miss	22	594	8	455	33	481	17	330	80	1,860

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	95.5	92.0	91.1	87.2	87.4	88.0	87.2	90.4	91.0
Wrong	4.8	3.5	6.7	7.5	11.6	10.9	10.3	10.3	8.2	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.6	0.6	0.9
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	583	13,032	613	13,449	541	10,113	467	6,644	2,204	43,238
N of Miss	18	589	12	442	32	466	16	316	78	1,813

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.0	87.6	71.7	73.7	58.5	63.7	60.7	58.3	69.3	73.2
Wrong	12.2	9.0	17.1	18.5	28.3	24.6	21.7	24.6	19.5	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.4	8.8	5.9	9.9	9.2	12.4	12.9	8.1	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.0	2.4	1.9	3.3	2.5	5.2	4.2	3.0	2.1
N of Valid	580	13,059	614	13,468	545	10,120	466	6,650	2,205	43,297
N of Miss	21	562	11	423	28	459	17	310	77	1,754

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	87.2	87.9	79.7	84.0	84.5	87.1	87.1	90.5	84.4	86.9
1 or 2 times	10.6	9.6	15.6	12.3	12.8	10.5	10.5	7.5	12.5	10.3
3 to 5 times	1.7	1.7	2.8	2.6	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	587	13,013	617	13,404	547	10,037	465	6,595	2,216	43,049
N of Miss	14	608	8	487	26	542	18	365	66	2,002

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.7	92.8	89.3	93.1	90.8	94.1	94.2	94.3	91.3	93.4
1 or 2 times	5.0	4.2	5.7	3.9	4.1	2.9	2.4	2.4	4.4	3.5
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.1	2.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
10+ times	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.4	3.9	1.4	2.4	1.9	2.4	1.5
N of Valid	580	12,960	615	13,360	542	10,006	463	6,586	2,200	42,912
N of Miss	21	661	10	531	31	573	20	374	82	2,139

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.8	99.7	98.4	99.2	97.4	98.4	96.5	98.1	98.1	99.0
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.5
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	581	12,963	613	13,364	542	10,002	463	6,581	2,199	42,910
N of Miss	20	658	12	527	31	577	20	379	83	2,141

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	77.2	78.8	73.6	78.8	81.4	83.2	84.8	87.7	78.8	81.2
1 or 2 times	18.1	15.7	18.2	15.0	13.1	11.5	10.0	7.6	15.2	13.3
3 to 5 times	3.3	2.9	4.6	3.5	2.4	3.0	2.4	2.3	3.2	3.0
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.9
10+ times	1.0	1.7	2.5	1.8	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	574	12,931	611	13,311	544	9,971	460	6,556	2,189	42,769
N of Miss	27	690	14	580	29	608	23	404	93	2,282

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	50.3	43.4	41.7	35.4	32.7	32.8	36.0	34.1	40.5	37.0
1 or 2 times	18.2	22.0	20.5	21.4	19.4	16.9	19.4	15.6	19.4	19.7
3 to 5 times	14.7	14.6	15.8	15.9	16.5	16.1	13.8	15.0	15.2	15.4
6 to 9 times	4.9	5.7	5.5	6.0	6.3	7.0	8.0	7.5	6.1	6.4
10+ times	12.0	14.3	16.4	21.3	25.1	27.1	22.8	27.8	18.8	21.6
N of Valid	573	12,889	614	13,341	541	10,004	464	6,588	2,192	42,822
N of Miss	28	732	11	550	32	575	19	372	90	2,229

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.3	99.0	96.7	98.1	97.0	97.8	98.5	98.2	97.9	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.5	0.7	2.4	1.5	2.2	1.6	0.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	576	12,909	614	13,336	542	9,982	461	6,573	2,193	42,800
N of Miss	25	712	11	555	31	597	22	387	89	2,251



Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	88.6	91.4	88.6	91.9	92.6	94.2	94.0	95.5	90.7	92.9
1 or 2 times	8.5	6.4	7.7	6.0	5.5	4.4	3.9	3.2	6.5	5.3
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3
10+ times	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	579	12,958	613	13,353	543	10,004	466	6,582	2,201	42,897
N of Miss	22	663	12	538	30	575	17	378	81	2,154

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.1	99.2	93.0	96.1	91.3	93.9	90.3	92.8	93.6	96.0
1 or 2 times	0.5	0.6	3.9	2.5	3.7	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.1
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	1.6	0.7	2.0	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.5	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.6	2.8	1.7	3.9	2.3	1.9	0.9
N of Valid	578	12,951	615	13,343	539	9,992	465	6,585	2,197	42,871
N of Miss	23	670	10	548	34	587	18	375	85	2,180

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.8	99.8	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	577	12,951	615	13,348	541	10,004	464	6,584	2,197	42,887
N of Miss	24	670	10	543	32	575	19	376	85	2,164

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.0	95.5	84.0	90.0	84.3	87.1	81.3	84.3	86.4	90.1
1 or 2 times	3.4	2.9	5.7	4.6	3.5	4.2	5.2	3.9	4.5	3.9
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.7	3.1	1.8	3.1	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.5
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.2	1.8	0.6	1.9	1.0	2.1	1.1	1.5	0.7
10+ times	0.9	0.7	5.4	3.0	7.2	5.8	9.9	8.6	5.6	3.8
N of Valid	581	12,943	614	13,355	540	9,998	466	6,576	2,201	42,872
N of Miss	20	678	11	536	33	581	17	384	81	2,179

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.1	94.1	94.1	95.5	95.5	96.5	97.1	97.0	94.8	95.6
No, but would like to	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4
Yes, in the past	3.2	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.4	0.4	0.8	2.0	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.6	1.2	2.0	0.9	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.5	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	566	12,399	592	12,977	539	9,815	456	6,429	2,153	41,620
N of Miss	35	1,222	33	914	34	764	27	531	129	3,431

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	19.6	19.1	22.1	18.7	23.8	22.1	27.0	25.3	22.9	20.6
Yes	3.3	3.4	4.3	2.6	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.5	3.2	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	77.1	77.5	73.6	78.6	73.1	75.7	71.5	73.2	73.9	76.8
N of Valid	571	12,765	610	13,218	542	9,915	460	6,517	2,183	42,415
N of Miss	30	856	15	673	31	664	23	443	99	2,636

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.3	18.2	17.3	12.0	16.1	10.7	15.1	11.2	18.4	13.4
Slight risk	8.1	7.2	6.9	6.2	7.0	6.0	5.8	5.0	7.0	6.3
Moderate risk	17.3	16.2	16.6	18.2	20.0	18.4	15.1	15.9	17.3	17.3
Great risk	43.8	52.0	55.1	59.3	51.3	60.3	59.3	63.2	52.1	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.4	6.3	4.1	4.4	5.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.1
N of Valid	577	12,896	613	13,356	540	10,001	464	6,571	2,194	42,824
N of Miss	24	725	12	535	33	578	19	389	88	2,227

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	26.8	21.3	24.2	20.3	29.6	26.3	35.3	35.0	28.6	24.3
Slight risk	20.6	19.4	25.8	27.1	29.8	29.3	23.3	26.9	24.9	25.3
Moderate risk	17.9	20.6	19.9	22.2	17.9	18.9	16.1	15.3	18.1	19.9
Great risk	25.6	27.2	23.8	23.8	17.5	19.7	18.7	17.2	21.6	22.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	11.5	6.3	6.6	5.2	5.8	6.5	5.6	6.8	7.7
N of Valid	563	12,762	604	13,247	537	9,920	459	6,525	2,163	42,454
N of Miss	38	859	21	644	36	659	24	435	119	2,597

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	25.5	19.6	20.7	15.3	23.3	16.8	25.4	21.4	23.6	17.9
Slight risk	12.1	9.0	13.2	13.2	18.7	18.6	21.0	22.9	15.9	14.7
Moderate risk	17.1	19.9	23.7	26.2	26.1	27.0	21.4	24.3	22.1	24.2
Great risk	36.0	39.3	36.6	38.6	26.7	31.7	25.8	25.8	31.7	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.4	12.1	5.8	6.8	5.2	5.9	6.3	5.6	6.7	8.0
N of Valid	556	12,676	604	13,148	536	9,892	457	6,514	2,153	42,230
N of Miss	45	945	21	743	37	687	26	446	129	2,821

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	25.3	19.8	18.2	14.3	17.4	13.2	16.9	13.9	19.6	15.6
Slight risk	15.2	12.8	16.1	15.0	17.4	15.0	13.4	14.2	15.6	14.2
Moderate risk	18.7	20.6	22.8	26.8	23.9	27.9	24.5	26.6	22.4	25.1
Great risk	35.8	40.6	38.7	39.7	37.2	39.5	39.5	40.5	37.7	40.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.1	6.2	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.4	5.6	4.9	4.7	5.0
N of Valid	573	12,794	604	13,268	535	9,958	461	6,544	2,173	42,564
N of Miss	28	827	21	623	38	621	22	416	109	2,487

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	26.0	19.3	17.6	12.8	15.6	11.3	16.8	12.2	19.1	14.3
Slight risk	10.5	7.9	9.7	8.6	10.0	10.0	8.3	10.7	9.7	9.0
Moderate risk	15.0	18.3	22.2	23.4	28.6	25.9	25.1	26.1	22.5	22.9
Great risk	40.8	47.7	44.8	50.2	41.1	47.8	44.0	45.8	42.7	48.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.7	6.8	5.7	4.9	4.6	4.9	5.9	5.2	6.0	5.5
N of Valid	573	12,798	609	13,291	538	9,969	459	6,555	2,179	42,613
N of Miss	28	823	16	600	35	610	24	405	103	2,438

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.9	18.7	17.6	12.2	15.7	10.5	14.0	10.3	18.3	13.5
Slight risk	6.3	5.1	4.3	5.4	4.7	5.2	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.1
Moderate risk	12.8	12.5	15.0	15.7	15.9	16.0	13.6	15.5	14.3	14.8
Great risk	44.3	52.9	56.4	58.7	56.9	60.9	60.1	61.6	54.2	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.7	10.8	6.7	7.9	6.7	7.5	7.5	8.0	8.2	8.7
N of Valid	571	12,777	608	13,285	534	9,975	464	6,552	2,177	42,589
N of Miss	30	844	17	606	39	604	19	408	105	2,462

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.7	18.6	16.9	12.0	15.5	10.2	13.8	10.2	18.0	13.3
Slight risk	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.8	4.3	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.7	3.4
Moderate risk	12.1	10.9	13.1	14.2	12.9	14.0	11.0	13.1	12.3	13.0
Great risk	48.9	55.9	58.7	62.3	59.9	64.5	63.3	65.3	57.4	61.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.4	11.1	8.0	7.8	7.5	8.1	8.6	8.5	8.6	9.0
N of Valid	570	12,738	603	13,250	536	9,952	463	6,553	2,172	42,493
N of Miss	31	883	22	641	37	627	20	407	110	2,558

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	26.3	18.8	18.4	12.9	16.0	11.9	18.0	12.8	19.8	14.4
Slight risk	10.5	8.4	13.8	12.3	18.2	15.3	13.9	16.2	14.0	12.4
Moderate risk	18.0	18.7	21.7	25.3	24.7	28.1	25.3	28.4	22.2	24.5
Great risk	38.7	44.5	39.2	43.2	35.6	39.2	34.6	36.7	37.2	41.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.5	9.6	6.9	6.2	5.6	5.6	8.2	5.9	6.7	7.0
N of Valid	571	12,777	609	13,287	539	9,964	462	6,563	2,181	42,591
N of Miss	30	844	16	604	34	615	21	397	101	2,460

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	26.1	19.2	18.2	13.0	16.2	12.4	19.3	14.0	20.0	14.9
Slight risk	8.3	7.8	12.7	13.3	20.0	17.8	18.2	19.7	14.5	13.7
Moderate risk	19.0	19.3	22.1	26.3	26.7	28.2	23.8	27.5	22.8	24.8
Great risk	35.1	40.2	38.0	38.7	29.5	34.4	30.3	31.8	33.5	37.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.5	13.5	9.1	8.8	7.6	7.3	8.4	7.0	9.2	9.6
N of Valid	567	12,751	606	13,288	536	9,964	462	6,553	2,171	42,556
N of Miss	34	870	19	603	37	615	21	407	111	2,495

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	25.3	18.7	17.7	12.4	15.4	11.2	16.8	11.9	18.9	13.9
Slight risk	5.8	4.7	6.8	6.1	11.7	8.0	7.8	9.2	7.9	6.6
Moderate risk	13.9	12.5	19.6	18.9	23.2	23.6	22.7	25.3	19.6	19.1
Great risk	43.2	49.7	46.5	53.3	42.2	49.5	44.1	46.2	44.1	50.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.9	14.4	9.4	9.3	7.5	7.7	8.6	7.3	9.4	10.2
N of Valid	570	12,716	606	13,250	531	9,948	463	6,546	2,170	42,460
N of Miss	31	905	19	641	42	631	20	414	112	2,591



Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.1	18.6	17.0	11.9	15.2	10.3	13.8	10.4	17.7	13.3
Slight risk	3.9	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.1	2.3	1.8
Moderate risk	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.8	6.0	5.5	3.7	4.2	5.7	5.9
Great risk	34.0	39.6	52.2	58.2	59.6	67.3	66.7	70.3	52.4	56.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	31.2	33.2	22.8	21.1	18.0	15.4	14.0	13.9	21.9	22.2
N of Valid	568	12,649	605	13,281	534	9,967	463	6,555	2,170	42,452
N of Miss	33	972	20	610	39	612	20	405	112	2,599

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.4	18.7	17.2	12.0	15.2	10.3	13.2	10.3	17.8	13.3
Slight risk	3.3	1.8	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.6
Moderate risk	6.2	5.4	5.1	6.0	5.6	5.3	4.3	4.5	5.3	5.4
Great risk	28.6	35.8	47.1	51.8	51.2	61.0	63.2	66.6	46.7	51.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	37.4	38.3	28.6	28.4	27.0	21.9	17.5	17.4	28.2	28.1
N of Valid	569	12,647	605	13,273	533	9,970	462	6,560	2,169	42,450
N of Miss	32	974	20	618	40	609	21	400	113	2,601

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.1	96.6	93.3	95.1	92.7	93.7	92.3	92.2	93.7	94.8
Once or twice	3.0	2.7	4.4	3.6	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.5	3.9	3.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	0.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.3	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.5
Regularly now	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	562	12,508	608	13,025	535	9,806	453	6,424	2,158	41,763
N of Miss	39	1,113	17	866	38	773	30	536	124	3,288

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	98.8	99.1	98.4	98.8	96.5	97.7	97.6	96.9	97.8	98.4
Once or twice	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	571	12,672	609	13,146	539	9,877	450	6,456	2,169	42,151
N of Miss	30	949	16	745	34	702	33	504	113	2,900

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.3	96.2	91.8	93.3	90.4	90.5	84.8	86.2	90.9	92.4
Once or twice	3.5	3.1	6.2	5.0	5.6	6.6	7.7	8.8	5.7	5.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.9	2.2	1.6	4.2	3.2	2.0	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.7	1.1	2.4	1.4	1.2	0.8
Regularly now	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	576	12,680	608	13,158	534	9,862	453	6,458	2,171	42,158
N of Miss	25	941	17	733	39	717	30	502	111	2,893

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	98.8	99.4	99.3	99.0	98.5	98.5	96.7	97.1	98.4	98.7
Less than one cigarette per day	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.0	2.4	2.0	1.0	0.9
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
About one pack per day	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	570	12,636	603	13,133	536	9,849	454	6,456	2,163	42,074
N of Miss	31	985	22	758	37	730	29	504	119	2,977

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	54.5	59.4	57.3	59.8	62.5	64.2	62.8	66.4	59.0	61.7
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	8.2	8.5	9.8	8.4	8.6	7.7	8.4	8.1	8.8	8.2
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.9	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.3	4.1
I don't know	30.8	26.4	26.5	25.4	21.6	21.2	21.4	18.3	25.4	23.6
N of Valid	574	12,663	611	13,173	533	9,890	454	6,479	2,172	42,205
N of Miss	27	958	14	718	40	689	29	481	110	2,846

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	43.8	35.7	34.6	31.2	41.3	40.3	39.2	47.4	39.7	37.2
Rarely	16.4	19.6	20.9	22.1	20.6	22.6	21.3	20.8	19.7	21.3
Sometimes	23.6	23.7	24.5	26.6	24.8	23.2	23.3	19.2	24.1	23.8
Often	10.5	13.4	14.6	14.2	10.3	9.9	10.4	8.5	11.6	12.1
Almost always	5.8	7.7	5.4	5.9	3.0	4.0	5.8	4.2	5.0	5.7
N of Valid	573	12,650	609	13,171	533	9,877	451	6,471	2,166	42,169
N of Miss	28	971	16	720	40	702	32	489	116	2,882

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	88.2	87.2	83.7	84.9	83.8	85.3	82.7	84.9	84.7	85.7
1 time	3.3	5.6	6.3	5.8	6.7	5.7	3.8	4.9	5.1	5.6
2 or 3 times	3.6	3.6	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.8	6.5	5.8	5.1	4.7
4 or 5 times	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.9	1.3	2.2	1.5	1.4	1.3
6 or more times	4.0	2.6	4.0	3.0	2.5	2.9	4.7	2.8	3.8	2.8
N of Valid	551	12,585	600	13,074	525	9,804	446	6,448	2,122	41,911
N of Miss	50	1,036	25	817	48	775	37	512	160	3,140

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	43.8	53.1	51.2	57.7	38.8	42.8	28.7	26.8	41.5	48.1
0 times	54.2	45.3	45.5	40.3	57.0	54.9	64.3	68.9	54.6	49.6
1 time	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.1	0.9
2 or 3 times	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.8	1.3	1.2	0.7
4 or 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.2
6 or more times	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.5	2.7	1.2	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	550	12,590	598	13,081	526	9,813	443	6,456	2,117	41,940
N of Miss	51	1,031	27	810	47	766	40	504	165	3,111

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.1	98.0	92.1	94.7	89.8	91.2	84.6	86.0	91.5	93.5
1-2	1.7	1.6	5.3	4.1	5.6	6.2	8.3	8.6	5.0	4.5
3-5	0.2	0.3	1.7	0.8	2.4	1.7	3.3	3.1	1.8	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	1.3	0.4	2.0	1.3	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	574	12,633	605	13,124	538	9,817	448	6,431	2,165	42,005
N of Miss	27	988	20	767	35	762	35	529	117	3,046

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.5	94.4	97.0	92.9	94.7	89.3	91.6	94.3	96.4
1-2	0.4	0.3	2.5	1.5	2.6	2.3	3.1	3.2	2.1	1.6
3-5	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.7	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.4	1.2	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.6	2.1	1.5	5.1	3.3	2.1	1.1
N of Valid	570	12,585	607	13,085	533	9,780	447	6,406	2,157	41,856
N of Miss	31	1,036	18	806	40	799	36	554	125	3,195

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	567	12,506	601	13,047	529	9,759	448	6,417	2,145	41,729
N of Miss	34	1,115	24	844	44	820	35	543	137	3,322

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	569	12,553	606	13,031	531	9,756	446	6,407	2,152	41,747
N of Miss	32	1,068	19	860	42	823	37	553	130	3,304

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	97.4	97.7	97.8	98.5	98.9	99.1	99.6	98.4	98.2
1-2	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.2	1.1	1.2
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	566	12,542	605	13,086	532	9,773	445	6,398	2,148	41,799
N of Miss	35	1,079	20	805	41	806	38	562	134	3,252

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.8	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	563	12,461	603	13,040	532	9,740	444	6,399	2,142	41,640
N of Miss	38	1,160	22	851	41	839	39	561	140	3,411



Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	560	12,448	604	13,018	534	9,729	446	6,391	2,144	41,586
N of Miss	41	1,173	21	873	39	850	37	569	138	3,465

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	560	12,397	602	13,031	531	9,757	444	6,403	2,137	41,588
N of Miss	41	1,224	23	860	42	822	39	557	145	3,463

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	554	12,456	604	13,038	531	9,751	445	6,399	2,134	41,644
N of Miss	47	1,165	21	853	42	828	38	561	148	3,407

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.9	98.3	97.2	97.4	97.2	97.9	99.8	98.7	98.2	98.0
1-2	0.4	1.0	1.5	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.2
3-5	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
10+	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	558	12,469	599	13,033	533	9,740	444	6,392	2,134	41,634
N of Miss	43	1,152	26	858	40	839	39	568	148	3,417

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.3	99.0	99.2	99.0	99.3	99.8	99.4	99.4	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	561	12,467	598	13,014	525	9,734	442	6,390	2,126	41,605
N of Miss	40	1,154	27	877	48	845	41	570	156	3,446

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	95.4	97.7	94.2	95.7	90.5	92.1	95.1	96.9
1-2	0.2	0.4	2.0	1.6	3.2	2.9	4.7	4.9	2.4	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.8	2.3	1.8	1.1	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.2
10+	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	557	12,504	604	13,018	532	9,745	443	6,394	2,136	41,661
N of Miss	44	1,117	21	873	41	834	40	566	146	3,390

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.1	96.0	97.1	92.9	94.9	90.3	91.4	94.9	96.3
1-2	0.7	0.7	2.2	2.1	3.9	3.5	5.0	5.6	2.8	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.4	1.7	1.1	2.5	1.8	1.2	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2
10+	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.3	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	564	12,477	597	13,027	533	9,752	443	6,396	2,137	41,652
N of Miss	37	1,144	28	864	40	827	40	564	145	3,399

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.9	98.4	97.2	97.9	95.9	97.2	93.7	95.4	96.6	97.5
1-2	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.1	2.3	1.5	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.4
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	2.3	1.2	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	558	12,380	598	13,002	533	9,718	444	6,400	2,133	41,500
N of Miss	43	1,241	27	889	40	861	39	560	149	3,551

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.6	98.2	91.4	94.5	89.0	91.1	87.6	87.7	91.9	93.8
1-2	0.4	1.0	3.5	2.3	3.4	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.1
3-5	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.9	2.2	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.4
10+	0.7	0.4	3.0	1.9	4.5	4.4	7.9	7.1	3.8	2.8
N of Valid	564	12,559	602	13,079	534	9,778	444	6,410	2,144	41,826
N of Miss	37	1,062	23	812	39	801	39	550	138	3,225

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	94.8	97.0	93.4	95.0	89.6	92.6	94.6	96.6
1-2	0.2	0.4	2.3	1.6	2.6	2.1	2.5	2.5	1.9	1.5
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3
10+	0.2	0.1	1.8	0.6	2.3	1.6	5.2	3.0	2.2	1.1
N of Valid	565	12,528	600	13,072	531	9,770	444	6,404	2,140	41,774
N of Miss	36	1,093	25	819	42	809	39	556	142	3,277

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	97.8	92.5	95.6	92.8	94.8	93.2	94.8	94.2	95.9
1-2	1.2	1.5	4.2	2.2	3.8	2.3	3.2	1.9	3.1	2.0
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
10+	0.4	0.3	1.8	1.1	2.1	1.7	3.2	2.2	1.8	1.2
N of Valid	562	12,516	601	13,074	531	9,760	444	6,407	2,138	41,757
N of Miss	39	1,105	24	817	42	819	39	553	144	3,294

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	87.6	89.2	76.5	81.8	73.0	76.0	66.7	68.2	76.5	80.6
1-2	7.4	7.3	9.9	9.5	8.9	9.2	9.5	9.0	8.9	8.7
3-5	2.7	2.0	5.6	4.3	6.6	5.9	8.1	7.5	5.6	4.5
6-9	1.1	0.6	1.8	1.5	3.2	2.5	3.6	3.3	2.3	1.7
10+	1.2	0.9	6.1	3.0	8.3	6.4	12.2	12.0	6.6	4.5
N of Valid	566	12,509	604	13,055	530	9,736	444	6,382	2,144	41,682
N of Miss	35	1,112	21	836	43	843	39	578	138	3,369

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	98.6	90.9	93.7	86.4	87.9	78.8	80.3	89.4	91.8
1-2	0.5	0.9	3.0	2.6	3.8	3.9	6.5	5.6	3.3	2.8
3-5	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.1	2.4	2.1	2.9	3.2	1.6	1.4
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.7	0.9	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	4.1	2.0	6.2	5.0	10.0	9.1	4.8	3.3
N of Valid	563	12,459	603	13,012	531	9,698	448	6,378	2,145	41,547
N of Miss	38	1,162	22	879	42	881	35	582	137	3,504

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.0	99.4	98.5	98.8	98.4	97.4	99.0	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	561	12,363	598	12,994	531	9,691	445	6,377	2,135	41,425
N of Miss	40	1,258	27	897	42	888	38	583	147	3,626

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	563	12,432	603	12,989	527	9,694	440	6,373	2,133	41,488
N of Miss	38	1,189	22	902	46	885	43	587	149	3,563

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	96.1	94.7	95.5	96.8	96.9	96.8	98.0	96.5	96.4
1-2	1.6	2.3	2.8	2.6	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.0	1.9	2.1
3-5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2
10+	0.2	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	563	12,428	603	12,997	532	9,702	444	6,377	2,142	41,504
N of Miss	38	1,193	22	894	41	877	39	583	140	3,547



Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	561	12,367	602	12,988	526	9,694	445	6,360	2,134	41,409
N of Miss	40	1,254	23	903	47	885	38	600	148	3,642

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	555	12,362	599	12,976	531	9,699	445	6,366	2,130	41,403
N of Miss	46	1,259	26	915	42	880	38	594	152	3,648

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	556	12,287	597	12,919	526	9,641	445	6,349	2,124	41,196
N of Miss	45	1,334	28	972	47	938	38	611	158	3,855

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.4	98.8	99.2	99.1	99.3	98.9	99.3	99.1	99.3
1-2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	557	12,374	597	12,946	530	9,686	446	6,368	2,130	41,374
N of Miss	44	1,247	28	945	43	893	37	592	152	3,677

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	97.3	95.5	96.0	95.8	96.2	96.2	96.3	96.3	96.5
1-2	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.4
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.7
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3
10+	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	560	12,364	596	12,974	528	9,685	445	6,376	2,129	41,399
N of Miss	41	1,257	29	917	45	894	38	584	153	3,652

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.0	98.0	98.6	98.1	98.7	97.9	98.7	98.3	98.8
1-2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	559	12,371	593	12,927	529	9,648	438	6,335	2,119	41,281
N of Miss	42	1,250	32	964	44	931	45	625	163	3,770

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.8	97.4	90.1	93.0	88.3	88.7	81.5	82.6	89.7	91.7
1-2	1.8	1.6	4.4	3.4	1.7	3.5	5.0	3.7	3.1	2.9
3-5	0.5	0.5	2.5	1.7	2.6	2.6	4.3	4.2	2.4	1.9
6-9	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.3	0.9	1.0
10+	0.5	0.2	2.5	1.3	6.0	3.6	7.3	7.2	3.9	2.4
N of Valid	560	12,366	597	12,955	532	9,670	439	6,345	2,128	41,336
N of Miss	41	1,255	28	936	41	909	44	615	154	3,715

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	98.1	95.8	96.3	92.4	93.7	89.8	90.1	94.5	95.3
1-2	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.6	3.2	2.3	2.3	3.2	1.9	1.8
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.4	2.5	2.2	1.1	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.4
10+	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.0	2.8	2.0	3.8	3.6	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	557	12,330	601	12,955	528	9,676	442	6,367	2,128	41,328
N of Miss	44	1,291	24	936	45	903	41	593	154	3,723

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.9	95.6	84.0	88.6	80.3	83.4	77.3	79.4	84.8	88.1
1-2	1.3	2.5	5.3	4.3	6.2	4.9	5.2	4.6	4.5	3.9
3-5	0.9	0.8	2.7	2.1	3.2	2.6	2.7	3.1	2.3	2.0
6-9	0.7	0.3	1.3	1.0	2.3	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.0
10+	1.3	0.8	6.7	4.0	8.1	7.8	13.5	11.2	7.0	5.0
N of Valid	557	12,445	600	13,008	532	9,710	444	6,373	2,133	41,536
N of Miss	44	1,176	25	883	41	869	39	587	149	3,515

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.9	98.8	91.7	94.4	87.0	89.4	80.2	83.1	90.0	92.8
1-2	0.5	0.7	2.5	2.0	4.4	3.0	5.4	4.6	3.1	2.3
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.9	3.2	2.6	1.4	1.3
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.8	1.7	0.8	0.6
10+	0.2	0.2	4.5	1.9	5.9	4.8	9.5	8.0	4.7	3.0
N of Valid	556	12,425	602	13,002	525	9,699	444	6,371	2,127	41,497
N of Miss	45	1,196	23	889	48	880	39	589	155	3,554

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.2	95.7	87.8	91.9	85.8	90.2	87.4	89.9	89.2	92.3
1-2	2.7	2.5	5.2	3.4	5.7	3.4	3.6	3.3	4.3	3.1
3-5	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.5	3.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.5
6-9	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.6
10+	0.9	0.7	4.2	2.4	4.7	3.6	6.8	4.3	4.0	2.5
N of Valid	561	12,441	600	13,001	529	9,694	443	6,374	2,133	41,510
N of Miss	40	1,180	25	890	44	885	40	586	149	3,541

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.0	98.5	95.2	97.5	93.6	95.7	89.9	92.3	94.4	96.6
Once	0.9	0.9	1.8	1.3	2.1	1.8	3.6	3.3	2.0	1.6
Twice	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.5	2.5	1.2	2.5	2.1	1.5	0.9
3-5 times	0.2	0.2	2.0	0.5	1.5	0.8	2.5	1.3	1.5	0.6
6-9 times	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	559	12,199	602	12,830	528	9,589	444	6,295	2,133	40,913
N of Miss	42	1,422	23	1,061	45	990	39	665	149	4,138

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.0	94.5	82.6	88.4	78.2	81.3	70.2	73.0	81.6	86.2
at my home	4.2	3.4	8.3	6.2	9.0	8.4	11.1	10.3	8.0	6.5
at someone elses home	2.2	1.3	6.3	3.4	8.6	7.6	13.3	12.3	7.3	5.1
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.0	2.1	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.2	1.1
at a sporting event or concert	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
in a car	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	554	12,143	591	12,819	522	9,591	443	6,300	2,110	40,853
N of Miss	47	1,478	34	1,072	51	988	40	660	172	4,198

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	24.4	22.7	31.8	25.6	37.7	30.9	35.6	33.5	32.1	27.2
Somewhat disapprove	9.2	8.1	11.8	14.1	18.9	17.7	19.4	18.8	14.5	13.9
Strongly disapprove	50.8	56.7	43.8	49.4	30.6	41.4	32.4	38.2	39.9	48.0
Don't know or can't say	15.6	12.5	12.7	11.0	12.8	10.0	12.6	9.5	13.4	11.0
N of Valid	553	12,223	592	12,861	530	9,648	438	6,296	2,113	41,028
N of Miss	48	1,398	33	1,030	43	931	45	664	169	4,023

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	7.3	5.7	17.7	11.8	21.9	18.8	31.8	27.6	19.0	14.1
Yes	92.7	94.3	82.3	88.2	78.1	81.2	68.2	72.4	81.0	85.9
N of Valid	546	11,998	589	12,664	515	9,454	437	6,235	2,087	40,351
N of Miss	55	1,623	36	1,227	58	1,125	46	725	195	4,700

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	546	11,998	589	12,664	515	9,454	437	6,235	2,087	40,351
N of Miss	55	1,623	36	1,227	58	1,125	46	725	195	4,700

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	98.3	99.4	96.6	98.0	98.7	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.7	0.6	3.4	2.0	1.3	0.6
N of Valid	546	11,998	589	12,664	515	9,454	437	6,235	2,087	40,351
N of Miss	55	1,623	36	1,227	58	1,125	46	725	195	4,700



Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	546	11,998	589	12,664	515	9,454	437	6,235	2,087	40,351
N of Miss	55	1,623	36	1,227	58	1,125	46	725	195	4,700

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	546	11,998	589	12,664	515	9,454	437	6,235	2,087	40,351
N of Miss	55	1,623	36	1,227	58	1,125	46	725	195	4,700

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.1	98.3	94.4	96.3	90.5	92.9	85.6	87.8	92.3	94.8
Yes	2.9	1.7	5.6	3.7	9.5	7.1	14.4	12.2	7.7	5.2
N of Valid	546	11,998	589	12,664	515	9,454	437	6,235	2,087	40,351
N of Miss	55	1,623	36	1,227	58	1,125	46	725	195	4,700

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	98.1	98.2	95.3	96.4	93.8	94.0	96.9	97.6
Yes	0.4	0.4	1.9	1.8	4.7	3.6	6.2	6.0	3.1	2.4
N of Valid	546	11,998	589	12,664	515	9,454	437	6,235	2,087	40,351
N of Miss	55	1,623	36	1,227	58	1,125	46	725	195	4,700

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.4	99.2	98.6	98.6	98.0	96.6	97.4	98.5	98.5
Yes	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.4	2.0	3.4	2.6	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	546	11,998	589	12,664	515	9,454	437	6,235	2,087	40,351
N of Miss	55	1,623	36	1,227	58	1,125	46	725	195	4,700

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.8	97.6	94.4	96.1	92.6	94.4	90.4	92.3	93.5	95.6
Yes	4.2	2.4	5.6	3.9	7.4	5.6	9.6	7.7	6.5	4.4
N of Valid	546	11,998	589	12,664	515	9,454	437	6,235	2,087	40,351
N of Miss	55	1,623	36	1,227	58	1,125	46	725	195	4,700

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.0	96.9	97.3	95.9	96.4	96.8	97.2	97.3	97.6
Yes	0.5	1.0	3.1	2.7	4.1	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.4
N of Valid	546	11,998	589	12,664	515	9,454	437	6,235	2,087	40,351
N of Miss	55	1,623	36	1,227	58	1,125	46	725	195	4,700

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	99.0	96.4	97.9	95.7	96.8	94.5	96.2	96.3	97.7
Yes	1.8	1.0	3.6	2.1	4.3	3.2	5.5	3.8	3.7	2.3
N of Valid	546	11,998	589	12,664	515	9,454	437	6,235	2,087	40,351
N of Miss	55	1,623	36	1,227	58	1,125	46	725	195	4,700

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.3	98.9	98.7	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	546	11,998	589	12,664	515	9,454	437	6,235	2,087	40,351
N of Miss	55	1,623	36	1,227	58	1,125	46	725	195	4,700

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	546	11,998	589	12,664	515	9,454	437	6,235	2,087	40,351
N of Miss	55	1,623	36	1,227	58	1,125	46	725	195	4,700

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.8	97.7	94.6	96.3	94.2	94.5	92.0	92.9	94.8	95.8
Yes	2.2	2.3	5.4	3.7	5.8	5.5	8.0	7.1	5.2	4.2
N of Valid	546	11,998	589	12,664	515	9,454	437	6,235	2,087	40,351
N of Miss	55	1,623	36	1,227	58	1,125	46	725	195	4,700

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.5	2.3	5.1	3.9	7.3	5.4	10.6	8.2	6.4	4.4
Yes	96.5	97.7	94.9	96.1	92.7	94.6	89.4	91.8	93.6	95.6
N of Valid	536	11,940	583	12,659	523	9,487	436	6,216	2,078	40,302
N of Miss	65	1,681	42	1,232	50	1,092	47	744	204	4,749

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	536	11,940	583	12,659	523	9,487	436	6,216	2,078	40,302
N of Miss	65	1,681	42	1,232	50	1,092	47	744	204	4,749

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.9	98.9	99.6	98.2	99.2	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.4	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	536	11,940	583	12,659	523	9,487	436	6,216	2,078	40,302
N of Miss	65	1,681	42	1,232	50	1,092	47	744	204	4,749

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	99.0	99.4	98.1	98.9	97.0	97.5	98.4	99.0
Yes	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.9	1.1	3.0	2.5	1.6	1.0
N of Valid	536	11,940	583	12,659	523	9,487	436	6,216	2,078	40,302
N of Miss	65	1,681	42	1,232	50	1,092	47	744	204	4,749

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	98.5	99.1	97.9	98.8	98.4	98.3	98.5	99.1
Yes	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.9	2.1	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.5	0.9
N of Valid	536	11,940	583	12,659	523	9,487	436	6,216	2,078	40,302
N of Miss	65	1,681	42	1,232	50	1,092	47	744	204	4,749

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.1	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	536	11,940	583	12,659	523	9,487	436	6,216	2,078	40,302
N of Miss	65	1,681	42	1,232	50	1,092	47	744	204	4,749

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	536	11,940	583	12,659	523	9,487	436	6,216	2,078	40,302
N of Miss	65	1,681	42	1,232	50	1,092	47	744	204	4,749

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	99.4	99.3	98.9	98.1	98.8	99.1	99.0	98.7	99.1
Yes	1.9	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.9	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.9
N of Valid	536	11,940	583	12,659	523	9,487	436	6,216	2,078	40,302
N of Miss	65	1,681	42	1,232	50	1,092	47	744	204	4,749

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	98.8	99.5	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	536	11,940	583	12,659	523	9,487	436	6,216	2,078	40,302
N of Miss	65	1,681	42	1,232	50	1,092	47	744	204	4,749

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	536	11,940	583	12,659	523	9,487	436	6,216	2,078	40,302
N of Miss	65	1,681	42	1,232	50	1,092	47	744	204	4,749

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	536	11,940	583	12,659	523	9,487	436	6,216	2,078	40,302
N of Miss	65	1,681	42	1,232	50	1,092	47	744	204	4,749

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.6	97.4	97.9	98.3	97.4	95.2	96.2	97.4	97.7
Yes	1.5	1.4	2.6	2.1	1.7	2.6	4.8	3.8	2.6	2.3
N of Valid	536	11,940	583	12,659	523	9,487	436	6,216	2,078	40,302
N of Miss	65	1,681	42	1,232	50	1,092	47	744	204	4,749

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.2	3.4	12.8	8.9	15.6	11.9	19.4	16.1	12.6	9.1
Yes	95.8	96.6	87.2	91.1	84.4	88.1	80.6	83.9	87.4	90.9
N of Valid	527	11,710	580	12,419	514	9,332	427	6,107	2,048	39,568
N of Miss	74	1,911	45	1,472	59	1,247	56	853	234	5,483



Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.5	98.1	99.0	95.3	97.0	98.2	99.1
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.9	1.0	4.7	3.0	1.8	0.9
N of Valid	527	11,710	580	12,419	514	9,332	427	6,107	2,048	39,568
N of Miss	74	1,911	45	1,472	59	1,247	56	853	234	5,483

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	527	11,710	580	12,419	514	9,332	427	6,107	2,048	39,568
N of Miss	74	1,911	45	1,472	59	1,247	56	853	234	5,483

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.5	98.1	98.9	96.7	97.8	98.6	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.9	1.1	3.3	2.2	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	527	11,710	580	12,419	514	9,332	427	6,107	2,048	39,568
N of Miss	74	1,911	45	1,472	59	1,247	56	853	234	5,483

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.5	98.5	94.5	97.0	96.9	96.8	95.3	96.4	96.0	97.3
Yes	2.5	1.5	5.5	3.0	3.1	3.2	4.7	3.6	4.0	2.7
N of Valid	527	11,710	580	12,419	514	9,332	427	6,107	2,048	39,568
N of Miss	74	1,911	45	1,472	59	1,247	56	853	234	5,483

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.6	91.9	94.0	88.3	91.6	89.5	90.3	92.1	94.2
Yes	1.7	1.4	8.1	6.0	11.7	8.4	10.5	9.7	7.9	5.8
N of Valid	527	11,710	580	12,419	514	9,332	427	6,107	2,048	39,568
N of Miss	74	1,911	45	1,472	59	1,247	56	853	234	5,483

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.0	99.6	98.4	99.1	99.3	99.1	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.4	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	527	11,710	580	12,419	514	9,332	427	6,107	2,048	39,568
N of Miss	74	1,911	45	1,472	59	1,247	56	853	234	5,483

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	527	11,710	580	12,419	514	9,332	427	6,107	2,048	39,568
N of Miss	74	1,911	45	1,472	59	1,247	56	853	234	5,483

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	99.0	97.4	97.8	97.5	97.7	95.8	96.6	97.4	97.9
Yes	1.3	1.0	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.3	4.2	3.4	2.6	2.1
N of Valid	527	11,710	580	12,419	514	9,332	427	6,107	2,048	39,568
N of Miss	74	1,911	45	1,472	59	1,247	56	853	234	5,483

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	6.3	5.3	19.1	12.5	19.0	15.6	22.7	19.3	16.5	12.2
Yes	93.7	94.7	80.9	87.5	81.0	84.4	77.3	80.7	83.5	87.8
N of Valid	536	11,957	587	12,613	521	9,460	431	6,191	2,075	40,221
N of Miss	65	1,664	38	1,278	52	1,119	52	769	207	4,830

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.2	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	536	11,957	587	12,613	521	9,460	431	6,191	2,075	40,221
N of Miss	65	1,664	38	1,278	52	1,119	52	769	207	4,830

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.2	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	536	11,957	587	12,613	521	9,460	431	6,191	2,075	40,221
N of Miss	65	1,664	38	1,278	52	1,119	52	769	207	4,830

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.6	97.3	91.1	94.3	93.1	93.0	91.4	92.9	93.1	94.6
Yes	3.4	2.7	8.9	5.7	6.9	7.0	8.6	7.1	6.9	5.4
N of Valid	536	11,957	587	12,613	521	9,460	431	6,191	2,075	40,221
N of Miss	65	1,664	38	1,278	52	1,119	52	769	207	4,830

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.8	98.5	90.3	94.2	89.1	92.0	87.5	90.0	91.3	94.3
Yes	2.2	1.5	9.7	5.8	10.9	8.0	12.5	10.0	8.7	5.7
N of Valid	536	11,957	587	12,613	521	9,460	431	6,191	2,075	40,221
N of Miss	65	1,664	38	1,278	52	1,119	52	769	207	4,830

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.3	95.6	97.3	96.4	96.6	96.5	96.8	97.0	97.7
Yes	0.6	0.7	4.4	2.7	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.3
N of Valid	536	11,957	587	12,613	521	9,460	431	6,191	2,075	40,221
N of Miss	65	1,664	38	1,278	52	1,119	52	769	207	4,830

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	98.7	97.8	98.4	96.5	98.3	98.1	98.7	97.9	98.5
Yes	0.7	1.3	2.2	1.6	3.5	1.7	1.9	1.3	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	536	11,957	587	12,613	521	9,460	431	6,191	2,075	40,221
N of Miss	65	1,664	38	1,278	52	1,119	52	769	207	4,830

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	96.3	97.8	96.7	97.1	97.2	97.4	97.4	98.0
Yes	0.4	0.6	3.7	2.2	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.0
N of Valid	536	11,957	587	12,613	521	9,460	431	6,191	2,075	40,221
N of Miss	65	1,664	38	1,278	52	1,119	52	769	207	4,830

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.6	94.5	96.6	94.8	95.5	95.1	95.5	95.9	96.7
Yes	1.1	1.4	5.5	3.4	5.2	4.5	4.9	4.5	4.1	3.3
N of Valid	536	11,957	587	12,613	521	9,460	431	6,191	2,075	40,221
N of Miss	65	1,664	38	1,278	52	1,119	52	769	207	4,830

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	98.6	94.2	96.5	94.6	95.4	94.9	95.7	95.5	96.7
Yes	1.9	1.4	5.8	3.5	5.4	4.6	5.1	4.3	4.5	3.3
N of Valid	536	11,957	587	12,613	521	9,460	431	6,191	2,075	40,221
N of Miss	65	1,664	38	1,278	52	1,119	52	769	207	4,830

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	98.5	99.1	97.9	97.9	96.3	96.8	98.1	98.6
Yes	0.6	0.3	1.5	0.9	2.1	2.1	3.7	3.2	1.9	1.4
N of Valid	536	11,957	587	12,613	521	9,460	431	6,191	2,075	40,221
N of Miss	65	1,664	38	1,278	52	1,119	52	769	207	4,830

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.7	99.2	94.7	97.4	94.8	95.9	90.1	93.7	94.8	97.0
Less than 1 a day	0.4	0.4	2.4	1.1	2.9	1.8	3.2	2.6	2.2	1.3
1 a day	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.4
2-3 a day	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.6
4-6 a day	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.3
7-10 a day	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
11 or more a day	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	541	11,836	586	12,526	515	9,404	435	6,140	2,077	39,906
N of Miss	60	1,785	39	1,365	58	1,175	48	820	205	5,145

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.4	1.4	8.5	5.1	11.8	8.6	16.4	13.4	9.4	6.1
Yes	97.6	98.6	91.5	94.9	88.2	91.4	83.6	86.6	90.6	93.9
N of Valid	536	11,811	589	12,585	518	9,420	432	6,174	2,075	39,990
N of Miss	65	1,810	36	1,306	55	1,159	51	786	207	5,061

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.0	99.1	97.1	98.0	94.7	95.9	97.6	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.9	2.9	2.0	5.3	4.1	2.4	1.4
N of Valid	536	11,811	589	12,585	518	9,420	432	6,174	2,075	39,990
N of Miss	65	1,810	36	1,306	55	1,159	51	786	207	5,061

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	97.8	98.9	97.1	97.9	98.6	97.7	98.3	98.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	2.2	1.1	2.9	2.1	1.4	2.3	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	536	11,811	589	12,585	518	9,420	432	6,174	2,075	39,990
N of Miss	65	1,810	36	1,306	55	1,159	51	786	207	5,061



Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.3	98.6	98.7	97.5	97.6	98.9	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.3	2.5	2.4	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	536	11,811	589	12,585	518	9,420	432	6,174	2,075	39,990
N of Miss	65	1,810	36	1,306	55	1,159	51	786	207	5,061

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.3	97.9	99.0	98.1	98.6	98.9	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	2.1	1.0	1.9	1.4	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	536	11,811	589	12,585	518	9,420	432	6,174	2,075	39,990
N of Miss	65	1,810	36	1,306	55	1,159	51	786	207	5,061

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	99.7	96.4	98.8	98.1	98.0	97.0	97.5	97.6	98.7
Yes	1.1	0.3	3.6	1.2	1.9	2.0	3.0	2.5	2.4	1.3
N of Valid	536	11,811	589	12,585	518	9,420	432	6,174	2,075	39,990
N of Miss	65	1,810	36	1,306	55	1,159	51	786	207	5,061

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.9	96.3	97.2	94.2	95.9	92.1	93.5	95.6	96.8
Yes	1.1	1.1	3.7	2.8	5.8	4.1	7.9	6.5	4.4	3.2
N of Valid	536	11,811	589	12,585	518	9,420	432	6,174	2,075	39,990
N of Miss	65	1,810	36	1,306	55	1,159	51	786	207	5,061

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.2	2.0	7.9	5.1	10.0	8.1	15.0	12.0	8.7	6.0
Yes	96.8	98.0	92.1	94.9	90.0	91.9	85.0	88.0	91.3	94.0
N of Valid	529	11,787	585	12,550	518	9,414	432	6,189	2,064	39,940
N of Miss	72	1,834	40	1,341	55	1,165	51	771	218	5,111

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.3	99.4	97.9	98.2	95.1	96.2	98.0	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.6	2.1	1.8	4.9	3.8	2.0	1.2
N of Valid	529	11,787	585	12,550	518	9,414	432	6,189	2,064	39,940
N of Miss	72	1,834	40	1,341	55	1,165	51	771	218	5,111

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	97.9	98.7	95.9	97.6	98.1	97.5	97.9	98.5
Yes	0.6	0.3	2.1	1.3	4.1	2.4	1.9	2.5	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	529	11,787	585	12,550	518	9,414	432	6,189	2,064	39,940
N of Miss	72	1,834	40	1,341	55	1,165	51	771	218	5,111

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.2	99.3	98.1	98.4	99.3	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.9	1.6	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	529	11,787	585	12,550	518	9,414	432	6,189	2,064	39,940
N of Miss	72	1,834	40	1,341	55	1,165	51	771	218	5,111

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.2	98.6	99.1	98.6	98.8	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	529	11,787	585	12,550	518	9,414	432	6,189	2,064	39,940
N of Miss	72	1,834	40	1,341	55	1,165	51	771	218	5,111

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.5	97.3	98.8	98.6	98.6	97.7	98.3	98.2	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.5	2.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.1
N of Valid	529	11,787	585	12,550	518	9,414	432	6,189	2,064	39,940
N of Miss	72	1,834	40	1,341	55	1,165	51	771	218	5,111

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.7	96.1	97.2	95.6	96.0	92.4	94.4	95.7	96.9
Yes	1.7	1.3	3.9	2.8	4.4	4.0	7.6	5.6	4.3	3.1
N of Valid	529	11,787	585	12,550	518	9,414	432	6,189	2,064	39,940
N of Miss	72	1,834	40	1,341	55	1,165	51	771	218	5,111

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.3	0.8	2.9	1.6	3.1	1.9	2.8	2.1	2.5	1.5
Yes	98.7	99.2	97.1	98.4	96.9	98.1	97.2	97.9	97.5	98.5
N of Valid	529	11,806	586	12,573	512	9,418	436	6,188	2,063	39,985
N of Miss	72	1,815	39	1,318	61	1,161	47	772	219	5,066

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.1	99.8	99.2	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	529	11,806	586	12,573	512	9,418	436	6,188	2,063	39,985
N of Miss	72	1,815	39	1,318	61	1,161	47	772	219	5,066

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.2	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	529	11,806	586	12,573	512	9,418	436	6,188	2,063	39,985
N of Miss	72	1,815	39	1,318	61	1,161	47	772	219	5,066

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.0	99.4	99.0	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	529	11,806	586	12,573	512	9,418	436	6,188	2,063	39,985
N of Miss	72	1,815	39	1,318	61	1,161	47	772	219	5,066

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	529	11,806	586	12,573	512	9,418	436	6,188	2,063	39,985
N of Miss	72	1,815	39	1,318	61	1,161	47	772	219	5,066

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	529	11,806	586	12,573	512	9,418	436	6,188	2,063	39,985
N of Miss	72	1,815	39	1,318	61	1,161	47	772	219	5,066

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.2	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	529	11,806	586	12,573	512	9,418	436	6,188	2,063	39,985
N of Miss	72	1,815	39	1,318	61	1,161	47	772	219	5,066

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	529	11,806	586	12,573	512	9,418	436	6,188	2,063	39,985
N of Miss	72	1,815	39	1,318	61	1,161	47	772	219	5,066

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	529	11,806	586	12,573	512	9,418	436	6,188	2,063	39,985
N of Miss	72	1,815	39	1,318	61	1,161	47	772	219	5,066

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	529	11,806	586	12,573	512	9,418	436	6,188	2,063	39,985
N of Miss	72	1,815	39	1,318	61	1,161	47	772	219	5,066

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	529	11,806	586	12,573	512	9,418	436	6,188	2,063	39,985
N of Miss	72	1,815	39	1,318	61	1,161	47	772	219	5,066

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.9	99.1	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	529	11,806	586	12,573	512	9,418	436	6,188	2,063	39,985
N of Miss	72	1,815	39	1,318	61	1,161	47	772	219	5,066

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	99.0	99.3	99.0	99.2	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	537	11,719	577	12,421	508	9,306	433	6,106	2,055	39,552
N of Miss	64	1,902	48	1,470	65	1,273	50	854	227	5,499



Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	80.6	81.0	66.0	68.0	53.1	59.4	52.1	56.2	63.7	68.0
Wrong	12.9	13.9	20.4	21.0	25.4	23.9	23.5	23.0	20.4	19.9
A little bit wrong	5.0	3.7	9.6	8.0	12.3	11.3	11.9	12.6	9.6	8.2
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.4	3.9	3.1	9.2	5.4	12.6	8.2	6.4	3.9
N of Valid	541	12,016	592	12,705	512	9,515	438	6,247	2,083	40,483
N of Miss	60	1,605	33	1,186	61	1,064	45	713	199	4,568

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.6	85.8	73.5	73.7	58.8	64.1	62.2	59.2	70.1	72.8
Wrong	12.1	10.9	16.6	18.0	26.8	23.1	20.0	21.8	18.6	17.7
A little bit wrong	2.8	2.3	6.6	5.9	7.5	8.2	9.9	11.3	6.5	6.2
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.0	3.2	2.4	6.9	4.6	8.0	7.7	4.7	3.3
N of Valid	538	11,958	589	12,654	507	9,487	436	6,229	2,070	40,328
N of Miss	63	1,663	36	1,237	66	1,092	47	731	212	4,723

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.2	88.3	73.5	74.5	60.1	61.8	52.0	52.0	68.9	72.1
Wrong	10.1	8.8	13.4	14.8	18.0	18.8	16.2	18.0	14.2	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.9	7.9	6.8	10.6	11.1	14.1	14.6	8.5	7.6
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	5.3	3.9	11.4	8.3	17.8	15.3	8.3	5.8
N of Valid	536	11,938	584	12,635	511	9,480	433	6,216	2,064	40,269
N of Miss	65	1,683	41	1,256	62	1,099	50	744	218	4,782

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.1	87.8	79.9	79.6	72.2	76.6	78.4	76.3	79.8	80.8
Wrong	8.8	9.3	14.0	14.7	20.4	17.2	16.6	17.3	14.7	14.1
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.9	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.3	2.8	4.2	3.3	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	2.4	1.6	2.9	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	536	11,948	587	12,659	510	9,485	435	6,229	2,068	40,321
N of Miss	65	1,673	38	1,232	63	1,094	48	731	214	4,730

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.5	91.7	88.5	88.5	86.4	88.2	91.0	89.9	89.0	89.6
Wrong	7.4	6.7	8.1	9.1	10.5	9.5	6.9	7.8	8.3	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.9	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.6	1.7	0.9	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.9
N of Valid	537	11,900	589	12,646	514	9,494	435	6,230	2,075	40,270
N of Miss	64	1,721	36	1,245	59	1,085	48	730	207	4,781

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.8	92.2	89.2	88.8	85.6	88.3	91.3	89.9	89.2	89.9
Wrong	7.1	6.4	7.8	8.7	11.0	9.2	6.9	7.8	8.2	8.0
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.7	1.9	1.6	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.9	2.4	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.9
N of Valid	535	11,881	592	12,628	508	9,471	436	6,228	2,071	40,208
N of Miss	66	1,740	33	1,263	65	1,108	47	732	211	4,843

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.2	85.4	71.1	73.5	60.4	65.1	57.9	61.4	69.1	73.2
Wrong	10.0	10.6	17.4	17.3	22.2	21.3	22.8	22.0	17.8	17.0
A little bit wrong	4.2	2.9	7.5	6.5	11.2	9.6	10.5	10.2	8.2	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.1	4.0	2.6	6.2	4.0	8.9	6.3	4.9	3.1
N of Valid	549	12,075	598	12,746	518	9,547	439	6,255	2,104	40,623
N of Miss	52	1,546	27	1,145	55	1,032	44	705	178	4,428

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.8	89.1	77.2	78.0	65.9	69.1	63.8	63.5	74.4	77.0
Wrong	8.8	8.4	13.7	15.4	22.9	20.0	19.7	20.6	15.9	15.2
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.6	6.0	4.6	5.8	7.3	11.0	9.6	6.0	5.1
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.9	3.0	2.0	5.4	3.6	5.5	6.3	3.7	2.7
N of Valid	547	12,045	597	12,734	516	9,530	436	6,238	2,096	40,547
N of Miss	54	1,576	28	1,157	57	1,049	47	722	186	4,504

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.3	90.7	77.6	78.0	63.5	65.5	56.3	55.9	73.0	75.4
Wrong	6.6	6.9	11.4	13.0	17.0	17.4	16.7	17.3	12.6	12.9
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.5	6.2	5.7	11.2	10.1	12.6	13.9	7.6	6.8
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.9	4.7	3.4	8.3	6.9	14.4	12.9	6.7	5.0
N of Valid	548	12,017	594	12,694	518	9,525	437	6,244	2,097	40,480
N of Miss	53	1,604	31	1,197	55	1,054	46	716	185	4,571

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.4	90.9	83.3	84.6	78.4	82.5	82.6	82.4	83.5	85.6
Wrong	7.1	6.9	10.7	11.4	17.2	13.3	13.5	13.5	12.0	10.8
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.7	3.0	1.8	2.5	2.7	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.9	2.3	1.2	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.2
N of Valid	548	12,025	598	12,723	518	9,531	436	6,235	2,100	40,514
N of Miss	53	1,596	27	1,168	55	1,048	47	725	182	4,537

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.9	93.6	91.1	91.0	88.3	90.5	91.3	91.1	90.7	91.7
Wrong	6.1	5.2	5.9	7.1	9.9	7.7	6.9	7.3	7.1	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.5	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	545	11,987	597	12,705	515	9,530	436	6,245	2,093	40,467
N of Miss	56	1,634	28	1,186	58	1,049	47	715	189	4,584

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	93.8	91.1	91.0	88.4	90.3	90.8	91.0	90.6	91.7
Wrong	5.7	5.0	5.9	7.2	9.5	7.9	7.8	7.4	7.1	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.8
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.6	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	546	11,958	596	12,696	516	9,531	436	6,242	2,094	40,427
N of Miss	55	1,663	29	1,195	57	1,048	47	718	188	4,624

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	65.7	65.1	51.4	47.6	36.8	36.1	33.4	29.6	47.7	47.3
Very difficult	9.4	13.5	15.9	17.4	14.0	15.0	8.9	11.9	12.3	14.8
Fairly easy	8.3	7.4	16.4	18.3	22.8	24.1	19.2	25.2	16.5	17.5
Very easy	3.1	3.1	9.3	9.6	18.5	18.2	29.7	26.7	14.3	12.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.3	10.8	7.1	7.2	7.8	6.7	8.7	6.6	9.2	8.0
N of Valid	540	11,850	592	12,641	513	9,453	437	6,199	2,082	40,143
N of Miss	61	1,771	33	1,250	60	1,126	46	761	200	4,908

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	64.8	64.7	50.3	46.9	38.0	35.6	33.7	29.7	47.5	46.8
Very difficult	9.6	13.7	13.8	16.6	15.1	14.8	7.3	11.4	11.7	14.5
Fairly easy	9.0	8.0	17.0	18.6	20.6	23.9	19.0	25.0	16.3	17.7
Very easy	4.9	4.3	11.2	11.6	20.0	19.6	31.7	27.4	16.1	13.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.7	9.3	7.7	6.3	6.3	6.2	8.3	6.5	8.5	7.2
N of Valid	531	11,721	588	12,540	510	9,400	436	6,177	2,065	39,838
N of Miss	70	1,900	37	1,351	63	1,179	47	783	217	5,213

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	81.7	79.7	66.6	61.8	54.2	49.7	45.4	41.9	62.9	61.1
Sort of hard	8.5	10.7	15.9	18.7	18.0	21.5	17.6	19.4	14.9	17.1
Sort of easy	5.9	5.7	10.6	12.2	16.0	18.1	19.6	21.8	12.6	13.2
Very easy	4.0	3.8	7.0	7.3	11.7	10.7	17.4	17.0	9.6	8.6
N of Valid	529	11,718	586	12,589	511	9,433	438	6,188	2,064	39,928
N of Miss	72	1,903	39	1,302	62	1,146	45	772	218	5,123

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	78.1	76.2	60.8	56.5	46.8	45.2	39.7	37.5	57.3	56.7
Sort of hard	11.2	11.8	13.9	17.3	15.5	16.5	13.2	15.4	13.4	15.2
Sort of easy	6.8	7.2	13.4	14.7	20.9	20.6	21.2	22.8	15.2	15.1
Very easy	4.0	4.9	11.9	11.6	16.8	17.7	25.8	24.3	14.0	13.0
N of Valid	529	11,691	589	12,569	511	9,415	438	6,184	2,067	39,859
N of Miss	72	1,930	36	1,322	62	1,164	45	776	215	5,192



Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	93.0	93.2	87.1	87.3	79.0	79.1	77.4	74.1	84.5	85.0
Sort of hard	4.4	4.5	8.5	8.6	15.1	13.6	14.4	16.3	10.3	9.8
Sort of easy	1.7	1.4	3.1	2.5	4.1	4.7	5.3	5.6	3.4	3.2
Very easy	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.7	3.0	4.0	1.7	2.0
N of Valid	527	11,654	589	12,557	509	9,387	438	6,183	2,063	39,781
N of Miss	74	1,967	36	1,334	64	1,192	45	777	219	5,270

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	78.9	79.6	71.0	69.0	66.3	64.6	63.2	59.3	70.2	69.6
Sort of hard	11.6	10.8	13.1	15.0	15.6	16.3	16.5	17.3	14.0	14.4
Sort of easy	5.3	5.5	8.3	9.2	9.8	10.5	10.5	12.5	8.4	8.9
Very easy	4.2	4.1	7.6	6.8	8.3	8.6	9.8	10.9	7.4	7.1
N of Valid	525	11,660	589	12,554	508	9,400	437	6,174	2,059	39,788
N of Miss	76	1,961	36	1,337	65	1,179	46	786	223	5,263

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.3	90.2	74.0	74.3	56.7	57.5	47.8	46.4	68.3	70.7
Sort of hard	5.1	5.5	11.4	11.5	15.3	14.8	12.6	14.0	11.0	10.9
Sort of easy	2.9	2.6	7.8	7.9	12.5	14.4	17.7	19.0	9.8	9.6
Very easy	1.7	1.7	6.8	6.3	15.5	13.3	21.8	20.5	10.8	8.8
N of Valid	525	11,622	588	12,526	510	9,379	435	6,173	2,058	39,700
N of Miss	76	1,999	37	1,365	63	1,200	48	787	224	5,351

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	89.3	87.3	78.1	73.1	66.6	65.3	68.6	62.0	76.1	73.7
Sort of hard	4.8	6.6	10.7	12.4	14.5	16.0	12.8	18.0	10.6	12.4
Sort of easy	3.0	3.6	7.5	8.2	11.3	10.6	11.2	11.4	8.1	7.9
Very easy	2.9	2.5	3.7	6.3	7.6	8.1	7.3	8.7	5.2	6.0
N of Valid	525	11,636	589	12,526	512	9,402	436	6,176	2,062	39,740
N of Miss	76	1,985	36	1,365	61	1,177	47	784	220	5,311

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	92.8	90.8	84.3	83.5	77.2	75.7	75.9	70.9	82.9	81.8
Sort of hard	4.0	5.8	10.2	10.4	14.3	14.1	13.8	17.0	10.4	10.9
Sort of easy	2.3	2.2	3.1	4.0	5.9	6.4	6.0	7.1	4.2	4.5
Very easy	1.0	1.2	2.4	2.1	2.6	3.8	4.4	5.1	2.5	2.7
N of Valid	526	11,633	587	12,511	509	9,374	436	6,179	2,058	39,697
N of Miss	75	1,988	38	1,380	64	1,205	47	781	224	5,354

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	83.7	82.9	65.8	64.7	52.3	51.9	47.0	45.0	63.0	64.0
Sort of hard	6.5	7.8	9.9	12.0	11.4	12.2	9.0	11.4	9.2	10.7
Sort of easy	5.5	5.7	12.8	12.6	17.9	17.9	19.4	20.0	13.6	13.0
Very easy	4.4	3.6	11.5	10.7	18.5	18.0	24.5	23.5	14.1	12.3
N of Valid	526	11,623	584	12,511	509	9,390	432	6,167	2,051	39,691
N of Miss	75	1,998	41	1,380	64	1,189	51	793	231	5,360

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	76.1	73.8	76.9	77.0	82.9	81.6	83.6	83.9	79.6	78.2
Yes	23.9	26.2	23.1	23.0	17.1	18.4	16.4	16.1	20.4	21.8
N of Valid	540	11,750	592	12,598	519	9,449	439	6,199	2,090	39,996
N of Miss	61	1,871	33	1,293	54	1,130	44	761	192	5,055

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.0	93.7	94.4	94.2	95.6	95.0	96.4	95.8	95.3	94.5
Yes	5.0	6.3	5.6	5.8	4.4	5.0	3.6	4.2	4.7	5.5
N of Valid	540	11,750	592	12,598	519	9,449	439	6,199	2,090	39,996
N of Miss	61	1,871	33	1,293	54	1,130	44	761	192	5,055

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.1	91.8	93.8	89.8	94.6	90.4	92.5	91.5	93.5	90.8
Yes	6.9	8.2	6.2	10.2	5.4	9.6	7.5	8.5	6.5	9.2
N of Valid	540	11,750	592	12,598	519	9,449	439	6,199	2,090	39,996
N of Miss	61	1,871	33	1,293	54	1,130	44	761	192	5,055

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	26.1	29.9	27.5	29.4	22.0	24.6	21.2	21.4	24.4	27.2
Yes	73.9	70.1	72.5	70.6	78.0	75.4	78.8	78.6	75.6	72.8
N of Valid	540	11,750	592	12,598	519	9,449	439	6,199	2,090	39,996
N of Miss	61	1,871	33	1,293	54	1,130	44	761	192	5,055

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	74.0	76.1	76.6	78.6	81.9	81.7	85.6	83.7	79.1	79.4
Yes	26.0	23.9	23.4	21.4	18.1	18.3	14.4	16.3	20.9	20.6
N of Valid	527	11,620	585	12,337	507	9,289	432	6,062	2,051	39,308
N of Miss	74	2,001	40	1,554	66	1,290	51	898	231	5,743

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	38.6	38.2	35.5	31.9	34.2	30.2	36.3	29.4	36.1	33.0
1 or 2 times	32.7	34.2	30.4	34.1	31.2	33.0	28.3	31.3	30.8	33.4
3 or 4 times	17.2	17.2	19.9	19.9	19.9	19.9	20.1	21.1	19.2	19.3
5 or 6 times	6.0	5.6	8.0	7.9	8.2	9.0	8.4	10.1	7.6	7.8
7 or more times	5.5	4.8	6.3	6.2	6.4	7.9	6.8	8.1	6.2	6.5
N of Valid	529	11,708	589	12,453	512	9,368	438	6,123	2,068	39,652
N of Miss	72	1,913	36	1,438	61	1,211	45	837	214	5,399

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	47.7	49.0	61.0	57.0	65.0	60.6	76.9	75.0	62.0	58.3
Yes	52.3	51.0	39.0	43.0	35.0	39.4	23.1	25.0	38.0	41.7
N of Valid	522	11,567	580	12,306	508	9,285	433	6,070	2,043	39,228
N of Miss	79	2,054	45	1,585	65	1,294	50	890	239	5,823

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	38.1	32.6	39.2	26.3	39.3	27.2	39.2	27.9	39.0	28.6
1 or 2 times	37.7	43.6	34.0	37.3	22.6	25.9	17.9	23.7	28.7	34.4
3 or 4 times	16.7	16.2	20.0	25.0	27.9	29.7	27.3	30.2	22.7	24.3
5 or 6 times	5.0	5.0	2.9	7.5	6.7	11.3	12.2	12.2	6.3	8.4
7 or more times	2.5	2.6	3.9	3.9	3.5	5.9	3.4	6.0	3.3	4.3
N of Valid	522	11,640	594	12,425	509	9,331	436	6,102	2,061	39,498
N of Miss	79	1,981	31	1,466	64	1,248	47	858	221	5,553

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	49.1	47.4	48.4	47.2	44.1	43.6	37.5	38.6	45.2	45.1
Yes	50.9	52.6	51.6	52.8	55.9	56.4	62.5	61.4	54.8	54.9
N of Valid	530	11,694	595	12,456	508	9,358	435	6,127	2,068	39,635
N of Miss	71	1,927	30	1,435	65	1,221	48	833	214	5,416

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.0	94.0	95.8	93.5	96.3	94.4	94.9	93.7	95.8	93.9
Yes	4.0	6.0	4.2	6.5	3.7	5.6	5.1	6.3	4.2	6.1
N of Valid	530	11,694	595	12,456	508	9,358	435	6,127	2,068	39,635
N of Miss	71	1,927	30	1,435	65	1,221	48	833	214	5,416

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.6	98.7	98.7	99.2	99.0	99.3	98.9	98.8	98.8
Yes	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	530	11,694	595	12,456	508	9,358	435	6,127	2,068	39,635
N of Miss	71	1,927	30	1,435	65	1,221	48	833	214	5,416

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.4	95.4	96.0	96.2	96.7	96.6	98.6	97.5	96.0	96.3
Yes	6.6	4.6	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.4	1.4	2.5	4.0	3.7
N of Valid	530	11,694	595	12,456	508	9,358	435	6,127	2,068	39,635
N of Miss	71	1,927	30	1,435	65	1,221	48	833	214	5,416



Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.1	96.5	96.3	96.3	95.1	95.2	94.7	94.8	95.4	95.8
Yes	4.9	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.2	4.6	4.2
N of Valid	530	11,694	595	12,456	508	9,358	435	6,127	2,068	39,635
N of Miss	71	1,927	30	1,435	65	1,221	48	833	214	5,416

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	72.8	75.0	72.8	73.1	76.8	74.9	81.6	77.6	75.6	74.8
Yes	27.2	25.0	27.2	26.9	23.2	25.1	18.4	22.4	24.4	25.2
N of Valid	530	11,694	595	12,456	508	9,358	435	6,127	2,068	39,635
N of Miss	71	1,927	30	1,435	65	1,221	48	833	214	5,416

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.9	80.4	81.5	83.4	83.1	86.5	85.1	89.8	82.7	84.2
Yes	18.1	19.6	18.5	16.6	16.9	13.5	14.9	10.2	17.3	15.8
N of Valid	530	11,694	595	12,456	508	9,358	435	6,127	2,068	39,635
N of Miss	71	1,927	30	1,435	65	1,221	48	833	214	5,416

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	69.2	67.7	63.6	58.7	58.1	53.7	60.4	54.7	63.0	59.5
Yes	30.8	32.3	36.4	41.3	41.9	46.3	39.6	45.3	37.0	40.5
N of Valid	519	11,400	585	12,280	504	9,271	432	6,051	2,040	39,002
N of Miss	82	2,221	40	1,611	69	1,308	51	909	242	6,049

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.7	6.9	9.2	5.8	9.6	5.3	8.3	5.7	9.3	6.0
no	5.7	6.4	6.1	6.9	6.1	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.4
yes	32.6	32.5	38.0	37.9	39.6	40.0	41.1	40.0	37.7	37.2
YES!	52.0	54.1	46.7	49.4	44.7	48.9	44.4	48.1	47.0	50.5
N of Valid	513	11,511	587	12,400	508	9,335	435	6,120	2,043	39,366
N of Miss	88	2,110	38	1,491	65	1,244	48	840	239	5,685

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	44.0	41.7	38.0	34.6	32.2	30.8	33.9	31.3	37.2	35.3
no	30.9	33.5	35.0	37.5	39.7	40.4	37.3	38.7	35.6	37.2
yes	17.4	16.7	17.7	18.7	18.8	19.8	18.9	20.6	18.1	18.7
YES!	7.7	8.0	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.1	9.9	9.3	9.0	8.8
N of Valid	518	11,512	589	12,381	506	9,305	434	6,101	2,047	39,299
N of Miss	83	2,109	36	1,510	67	1,274	49	859	235	5,752

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.9	8.1	11.1	6.3	9.2	5.5	8.8	6.3	9.8	6.6
no	5.6	5.0	3.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	5.8	5.1	4.5	4.5
yes	28.0	26.9	31.6	31.9	36.0	34.7	36.0	37.7	32.7	32.0
YES!	56.5	60.0	54.2	57.7	50.9	55.9	49.4	50.9	52.9	56.9
N of Valid	515	11,496	585	12,380	509	9,303	433	6,105	2,042	39,284
N of Miss	86	2,125	40	1,511	64	1,276	50	855	240	5,767

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.2	9.1	9.6	6.9	9.2	5.8	9.7	6.4	9.9	7.2
no	6.1	5.8	6.5	6.6	7.6	6.6	12.4	7.9	7.9	6.6
yes	21.0	19.2	28.4	26.3	33.9	32.0	31.3	35.1	28.5	26.9
YES!	61.7	65.9	55.4	60.2	49.4	55.6	46.5	50.7	53.6	59.3
N of Valid	509	11,412	581	12,347	502	9,282	434	6,098	2,026	39,139
N of Miss	92	2,209	44	1,544	71	1,297	49	862	256	5,912

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	13.4	9.4	12.1	7.5	11.4	7.2	14.5	9.2	12.8	8.2
no	6.8	6.2	12.5	9.4	13.2	10.3	19.9	15.3	12.8	9.6
yes	23.7	24.6	30.0	32.3	34.7	36.6	31.6	36.3	29.9	31.7
YES!	56.1	59.8	45.4	50.8	40.7	45.9	33.9	39.2	44.5	50.5
N of Valid	515	11,444	586	12,363	499	9,295	433	6,101	2,033	39,203
N of Miss	86	2,177	39	1,528	74	1,284	50	859	249	5,848

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.8	9.2	13.5	9.5	13.3	9.5	17.2	13.5	13.5	10.0
no	11.2	11.3	17.7	16.4	24.3	19.5	23.6	21.9	18.9	16.5
yes	34.3	32.1	33.2	35.5	35.4	37.9	33.9	36.3	34.2	35.2
YES!	43.7	47.4	35.6	38.6	27.0	33.1	25.2	28.3	33.3	38.3
N of Valid	519	11,487	587	12,379	503	9,307	436	6,109	2,045	39,282
N of Miss	82	2,134	38	1,512	70	1,272	47	851	237	5,769

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.2	7.3	9.0	6.3	9.0	5.6	11.5	7.3	9.6	6.6
no	7.9	6.6	8.9	8.2	5.8	6.8	10.1	8.1	8.1	7.4
yes	28.5	27.0	30.8	31.9	37.1	35.9	35.6	37.8	32.8	32.4
YES!	54.3	59.1	51.3	53.5	48.2	51.7	42.8	46.9	49.5	53.7
N of Valid	519	11,476	587	12,381	502	9,305	435	6,111	2,043	39,273
N of Miss	82	2,145	38	1,510	71	1,274	48	849	239	5,778

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.6	80.4	65.9	69.5	63.3	61.9	54.5	55.4	67.1	68.7
Yes	13.8	15.5	30.6	26.2	32.5	33.6	40.6	39.3	28.9	26.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.6	4.2	3.6	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.3	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	523	11,493	589	12,388	502	9,281	433	6,101	2,047	39,263
N of Miss	78	2,128	36	1,503	71	1,298	50	859	235	5,788

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.6	90.9	81.1	82.6	75.2	75.5	68.5	68.1	79.4	81.1
Yes	5.8	5.0	15.3	13.1	20.6	19.9	26.4	26.6	16.5	14.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.2	3.6	4.3	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.4	4.1	4.5
N of Valid	519	11,451	587	12,347	501	9,259	432	6,090	2,039	39,147
N of Miss	82	2,170	38	1,544	72	1,320	51	870	243	5,904

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.4	88.4	81.4	83.8	81.0	79.5	74.5	75.1	81.9	82.8
Yes	6.9	7.4	15.1	11.9	14.8	15.8	20.6	19.6	14.1	12.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.2	3.4	4.3	4.2	4.7	4.9	5.3	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	518	11,449	581	12,314	499	9,245	431	6,086	2,029	39,094
N of Miss	83	2,172	44	1,577	74	1,334	52	874	253	5,957

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.1	95.2	95.0	94.7	95.0	94.3	94.0	93.6	94.8	94.6
Yes	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.2	3.6	4.4	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.3	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	515	11,430	585	12,281	501	9,247	431	6,069	2,032	39,027
N of Miss	86	2,191	40	1,610	72	1,332	52	891	250	6,024

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.3	78.9	70.7	74.6	72.3	74.2	76.8	75.0	74.8	75.8
Yes	15.8	16.9	25.9	21.0	23.4	21.0	18.1	19.7	21.1	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.9	4.2	3.4	4.3	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.4	4.1	4.5
N of Valid	513	11,409	580	12,322	495	9,242	431	6,080	2,019	39,053
N of Miss	88	2,212	45	1,569	78	1,337	52	880	263	5,998

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.6	83.5	72.6	75.7	71.3	70.7	66.1	66.5	73.7	75.4
Yes	12.7	12.3	23.9	19.9	24.7	24.7	29.0	28.1	22.3	20.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.2	3.4	4.4	4.0	4.6	4.9	5.4	3.9	4.5
N of Valid	1,036	22,886	1,170	24,676	1,004	18,506	862	12,174	4,072	78,242
N of Miss	166	4,356	80	3,106	142	2,652	104	1,746	492	11,860

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.9	93.5	92.1	91.6	91.5	89.9	87.4	88.7	91.7	91.3
Yes	1.2	2.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	5.4	7.4	6.0	4.2	4.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.9	4.2	3.6	4.3	4.0	4.7	5.1	5.3	4.1	4.5
N of Valid	511	11,410	584	12,300	496	9,239	430	6,083	2,021	39,032
N of Miss	90	2,211	41	1,591	77	1,340	53	877	261	6,019

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.2	89.8	83.7	85.2	79.2	82.1	75.6	77.5	82.3	84.6
Wrong	8.3	7.6	10.1	10.5	15.2	12.6	16.0	14.8	12.2	10.8
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.0	4.6	3.4	4.4	3.9	5.1	5.7	4.0	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.4	3.2	2.0	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	517	11,467	584	12,355	505	9,297	431	6,105	2,037	39,224
N of Miss	84	2,154	41	1,536	68	1,282	52	855	245	5,827



Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.0	94.3	89.6	90.8	86.3	87.5	81.7	82.1	88.5	89.7
Wrong	4.1	4.5	7.3	6.9	10.5	9.7	12.4	12.9	8.3	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.9	2.0	1.7	2.4	2.0	2.8	3.3	1.8	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	3.0	1.7	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	516	11,452	587	12,332	497	9,273	427	6,081	2,027	39,138
N of Miss	85	2,169	38	1,559	76	1,306	56	879	255	5,913

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.5	95.1	88.8	89.8	83.5	84.2	76.9	76.7	86.7	88.0
Wrong	3.1	3.5	6.0	6.2	9.5	9.6	10.0	11.8	7.0	7.1
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.9	3.1	2.8	5.0	4.5	7.0	6.9	3.7	3.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.5	2.1	1.2	2.0	1.8	6.1	4.6	2.6	1.6
N of Valid	514	11,411	582	12,307	503	9,254	428	6,080	2,027	39,052
N of Miss	87	2,210	43	1,584	70	1,325	55	880	255	5,999

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	95.2	93.1	93.0	91.4	92.1	91.8	90.6	92.7	93.0
Wrong	4.5	3.6	5.7	5.3	7.0	6.0	6.8	7.4	5.9	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.7	0.3	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	514	11,422	582	12,319	499	9,268	429	6,098	2,024	39,107
N of Miss	87	2,199	43	1,572	74	1,311	54	862	258	5,944

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	97.3	97.3	95.9	96.6	94.9	96.3	96.0	95.4	96.0	96.6
Wrong	1.9	2.2	3.1	2.8	4.4	3.1	3.5	3.9	3.2	2.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	517	11,368	583	12,293	495	9,260	430	6,088	2,025	39,009
N of Miss	84	2,253	42	1,598	78	1,319	53	872	257	6,042

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.9	97.2	95.7	96.6	95.0	96.2	95.8	95.3	95.8	96.5
Wrong	1.9	2.3	3.1	2.9	4.0	3.2	3.5	4.1	3.1	3.0
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	516	11,354	579	12,290	498	9,252	430	6,082	2,023	38,978
N of Miss	85	2,267	46	1,601	75	1,327	53	878	259	6,073

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.0	83.5	78.9	80.0	81.0	81.3	83.4	83.3	81.9	81.8
Wrong	12.5	13.5	17.0	16.0	15.6	15.4	12.1	13.7	14.5	14.8
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.7	3.4	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.7	2.5	3.0	3.0
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	514	11,393	583	12,282	495	9,225	428	6,082	2,020	38,982
N of Miss	87	2,228	42	1,609	78	1,354	55	878	262	6,069

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.2	86.0	82.3	79.4	78.1	79.6	81.5	79.5	82.1	81.4
Wrong	9.5	10.3	14.1	15.0	15.9	14.9	11.9	14.7	12.9	13.6
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.7	3.1	4.7	4.8	4.7	5.4	4.8	3.9	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	514	11,405	581	12,297	498	9,267	428	6,095	2,021	39,064
N of Miss	87	2,216	44	1,594	75	1,312	55	865	261	5,987

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	64.2	64.9	63.3	58.8	63.2	62.1	67.1	65.1	64.3	62.4
Wrong	21.0	22.3	21.9	25.3	22.7	24.1	20.2	22.4	21.5	23.7
A little bit wrong	12.7	10.7	12.2	13.7	12.8	11.9	10.1	10.8	12.0	11.9
Not at all wrong	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.3	1.4	1.9	2.6	1.8	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	519	11,404	581	12,293	494	9,246	426	6,073	2,020	39,016
N of Miss	82	2,217	44	1,598	79	1,333	57	887	262	6,035

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	83.8	83.4	76.8	75.7	67.5	69.3	65.6	64.8	74.0	74.7
1	6.7	8.1	8.5	10.0	10.2	10.6	10.9	9.9	9.0	9.6
2	3.2	3.7	5.8	5.9	8.8	7.9	8.8	8.9	6.5	6.2
3-4	2.3	2.3	4.4	4.3	7.2	6.0	6.0	7.8	4.9	4.7
5+	4.0	2.6	4.4	4.1	6.4	6.2	8.6	8.6	5.7	4.9
N of Valid	525	11,448	586	12,343	502	9,293	430	6,098	2,043	39,182
N of Miss	76	2,173	39	1,548	71	1,286	53	862	239	5,869

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.3	93.9	87.7	89.7	81.8	85.9	81.8	84.1	86.4	89.2
1	2.7	3.6	4.6	5.1	8.8	6.5	7.7	6.5	5.8	5.2
2	1.2	1.1	4.1	2.3	2.8	3.4	4.2	4.3	3.0	2.5
3-4	1.3	0.6	1.2	1.2	4.0	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.1	1.5
5+	1.5	0.8	2.4	1.6	2.6	2.0	4.2	2.7	2.6	1.6
N of Valid	520	11,398	585	12,291	501	9,262	428	6,075	2,034	39,026
N of Miss	81	2,223	40	1,600	72	1,317	55	885	248	6,025

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	89.0	90.0	86.9	85.6	78.4	82.3	82.4	83.0	84.4	85.7
1	5.6	5.8	5.3	7.1	9.0	7.8	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.8
2	2.3	2.0	2.7	3.0	4.4	3.9	3.3	3.9	3.1	3.1
3-4	1.7	1.0	2.6	2.0	4.4	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.1
5+	1.4	1.1	2.6	2.3	3.8	3.0	4.9	3.6	3.1	2.3
N of Valid	518	11,397	588	12,307	501	9,268	425	6,088	2,032	39,060
N of Miss	83	2,224	37	1,584	72	1,311	58	872	250	5,991

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	68.7	70.4	59.3	58.8	49.4	52.3	49.5	49.1	57.2	59.1
1	12.4	13.7	11.7	14.6	10.8	12.8	9.5	11.4	11.2	13.4
2	6.1	5.7	9.6	8.5	11.4	10.2	10.4	10.6	9.3	8.4
3-4	4.2	4.3	6.4	7.1	13.5	9.5	10.2	10.4	8.3	7.4
5+	8.6	5.9	13.1	10.9	14.9	15.0	20.4	18.6	13.9	11.6
N of Valid	524	11,399	582	12,299	498	9,271	432	6,097	2,036	39,066
N of Miss	77	2,222	43	1,592	75	1,308	51	863	246	5,985

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	44.8	52.2	48.3	58.4	54.1	60.8	58.2	63.7	51.0	58.0
No	16.3	15.1	20.9	13.7	19.5	14.4	18.1	16.0	18.8	14.6
I don't know	38.9	32.7	30.7	27.9	26.4	24.8	23.8	20.3	30.2	27.4
N of Valid	504	11,149	573	12,019	497	9,051	421	5,939	1,995	38,158
N of Miss	97	2,472	52	1,872	76	1,528	62	1,021	287	6,893

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	18.5	14.5	19.1	16.4	18.1	16.9	16.0	17.1	18.1	16.1
Most of the time	14.8	14.9	15.7	18.0	15.9	18.6	18.6	18.6	16.2	17.3
Some of the time	25.3	28.9	27.9	31.4	31.7	31.4	30.0	31.0	28.6	30.6
A little of the time	22.4	24.9	21.2	20.1	16.9	17.9	14.2	16.0	19.0	20.3
None of the time	18.9	16.8	16.1	14.1	17.3	15.2	21.2	17.2	18.2	15.6
N of Valid	513	11,400	591	12,321	508	9,264	430	6,065	2,042	39,050
N of Miss	88	2,221	34	1,570	65	1,315	53	895	240	6,001

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.0	11.5	13.3	11.5	14.3	11.2	12.9	11.0	13.6	11.4
Most of the time	10.4	10.3	11.1	11.7	9.1	10.6	11.0	11.3	10.4	11.0
Some of the time	14.0	16.9	18.6	18.6	16.7	20.3	18.7	21.0	17.0	18.9
A little of the time	22.2	20.5	19.3	20.6	22.9	20.4	16.4	19.5	20.3	20.3
None of the time	39.4	40.8	37.7	37.6	37.0	37.6	41.0	37.3	38.6	38.5
N of Valid	500	11,291	586	12,230	503	9,192	427	6,044	2,016	38,757
N of Miss	101	2,330	39	1,661	70	1,387	56	916	266	6,294

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	16.7	19.3	22.3	21.2	19.0	19.7	17.1	20.1	19.0	20.1
Most of the time	14.9	16.0	16.8	18.8	17.2	19.4	18.0	19.4	16.7	18.2
Some of the time	17.7	17.7	19.7	20.3	22.7	21.7	21.3	23.5	20.3	20.4
A little of the time	17.1	17.6	15.9	16.2	15.4	16.4	14.3	14.3	15.7	16.4
None of the time	33.7	29.3	25.3	23.5	25.7	22.8	29.3	22.7	28.4	24.9
N of Valid	504	11,244	584	12,211	506	9,206	427	6,036	2,021	38,697
N of Miss	97	2,377	41	1,680	67	1,373	56	924	261	6,354



Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	13.3	9.7	13.4	9.1	12.3	8.8	9.8	9.0	12.3	9.2
Most of the time	9.1	8.1	8.2	8.1	6.2	7.6	6.1	7.6	7.5	7.9
Some of the time	9.7	12.9	11.8	14.3	12.5	15.2	14.0	17.2	11.9	14.6
A little of the time	17.1	18.4	16.8	18.7	20.8	19.2	17.5	19.6	18.0	18.9
None of the time	50.8	50.9	49.8	49.8	48.2	49.2	52.7	46.5	50.3	49.4
N of Valid	504	11,313	584	12,256	504	9,223	429	6,050	2,021	38,842
N of Miss	97	2,308	41	1,635	69	1,356	54	910	261	6,209

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	19.2	17.2	17.2	14.3	17.8	14.4	13.8	15.4	17.1	15.3
Most of the time	14.8	15.9	15.1	15.5	14.0	16.6	20.4	16.1	15.9	16.0
Some of the time	20.8	20.3	23.1	24.1	21.5	24.5	20.6	25.0	21.6	23.2
A little of the time	17.2	18.8	17.2	20.4	18.0	19.0	15.2	17.8	17.0	19.2
None of the time	27.9	27.8	27.4	25.7	28.7	25.6	30.0	25.8	28.4	26.3
N of Valid	499	11,176	581	12,193	506	9,202	427	6,048	2,013	38,619
N of Miss	102	2,445	44	1,698	67	1,377	56	912	269	6,432

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	15.6	14.1	17.9	14.0	15.1	11.9	11.7	11.9	15.3	13.2
Most of the time	9.1	8.8	8.7	9.6	6.0	9.5	10.3	9.0	8.5	9.3
Some of the time	8.3	12.2	11.9	13.2	13.5	14.5	11.4	15.2	11.3	13.5
A little of the time	16.4	15.4	13.0	16.5	18.9	17.2	17.5	17.2	16.3	16.5
None of the time	50.6	49.4	48.5	46.6	46.4	46.9	49.1	46.6	48.6	47.5
N of Valid	506	11,333	586	12,270	502	9,229	428	6,055	2,022	38,887
N of Miss	95	2,288	39	1,621	71	1,350	55	905	260	6,164