

2024 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Profile Report

Region 11

Counties: Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada,
Ouachita, Union

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2024. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Total Students	region	2,289	2,050	1,166	1,695
	state	55,449	52,777	47,695	45,051

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	28.4	650	24.9	510	31.8	371	30.3	513
	state	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152	30.2	13,621
8	region	21.2	486	31.1	637	23.7	276	19.5	331
	state	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556	30.8	13,891
10	region	30.1	689	27.2	557	26.5	309	26.0	441
	state	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475	23.5	10,579
12	region	20.3	464	16.9	346	18.0	210	24.2	410
	state	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512	15.4	6,960

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	49.1	1,068	49.1	934	51.0	556	50.5	837
	state	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182	49.9	21,932
Female	region	50.9	1,105	50.9	968	49.0	534	49.5	821
	state	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031	50.1	22,036

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	9.8	214	12.8	250	11.3	125	13.0	211
	state	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339	22.5	9,783
Black or African American	region	29.2	636	28.5	557	36.9	409	32.8	535
	state	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980	14.6	6,355
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	0.8	17	1.0	20	0.2	2	0.8	13
	state	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315	3.0	1,311
Native American	region	0.7	15	0.7	14	0.7	8	0.3	5
	state	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458	0.8	367
White	region	50.6	1,102	49.5	969	40.2	446	44.3	721
	state	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014	48.7	21,134
Other	region	1.6	35	1.1	21	2.3	25	1.2	19
	state	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754	1.6	683
Multi-Racial	region	7.4	161	6.4	125	8.5	94	7.7	125
	state	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605	8.7	3,770

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	region	83.6	1,903	85.2	1,739	82.7	962	85.6	1,449
	state	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782	87.1	39,113
Stepmother	region	4.5	102	6.2	127	5.9	69	5.4	92
	state	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964	6.5	2,901
Foster Mother	region	0.6	14	0.3	6	0.9	10	0.2	4
	state	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280	0.6	254
Grandmother	region	15.5	353	15.3	313	18.0	209	15.9	269
	state	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816	12.2	5,492
Aunt	region	4.7	106	4.7	96	5.8	67	4.3	73
	state	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137	4.7	2,093
Father	region	52.1	1,185	53.9	1,099	50.0	581	54.0	913
	state	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724	61.3	27,507
Stepfather	region	15.8	360	17.0	346	14.6	170	16.2	274
	state	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973	14.6	6,535
Foster Father	region	0.5	12	0.3	6	0.5	6	0.2	3
	state	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241	0.4	192
Grandfather	region	9.1	207	8.2	168	10.3	120	7.9	134
	state	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352	7.2	3,211
Uncle	region	3.7	85	3.9	80	4.6	54	4.3	72
	state	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137	4.5	2,025
Other Adults	region	1.7	38	2.1	43	2.1	25	2.0	34
	state	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173	2.5	1,119
Brother(s)	region	42.0	955	45.5	928	41.0	477	40.9	692
	state	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751	48.7	21,881
Stepbrother(s)	region	4.5	102	4.2	86	3.4	40	3.9	66
	state	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137	4.6	2,059
Sister(s)	region	40.3	918	42.5	867	39.0	454	39.6	670
	state	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424	46.4	20,816
Stepsister(s)	region	4.0	90	4.2	86	4.1	48	4.0	67
	state	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146	4.5	2,008
Other Children	region	3.6	82	3.7	75	4.7	55	3.9	66
	state	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959	4.1	1,849

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2024 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 Data Comparison Guidelines and Recent Survey Changes

Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2024) decreased compared with 2023 resulting in 5.5% less valid surveys (45,051 vs 47,695, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2024 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2024 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

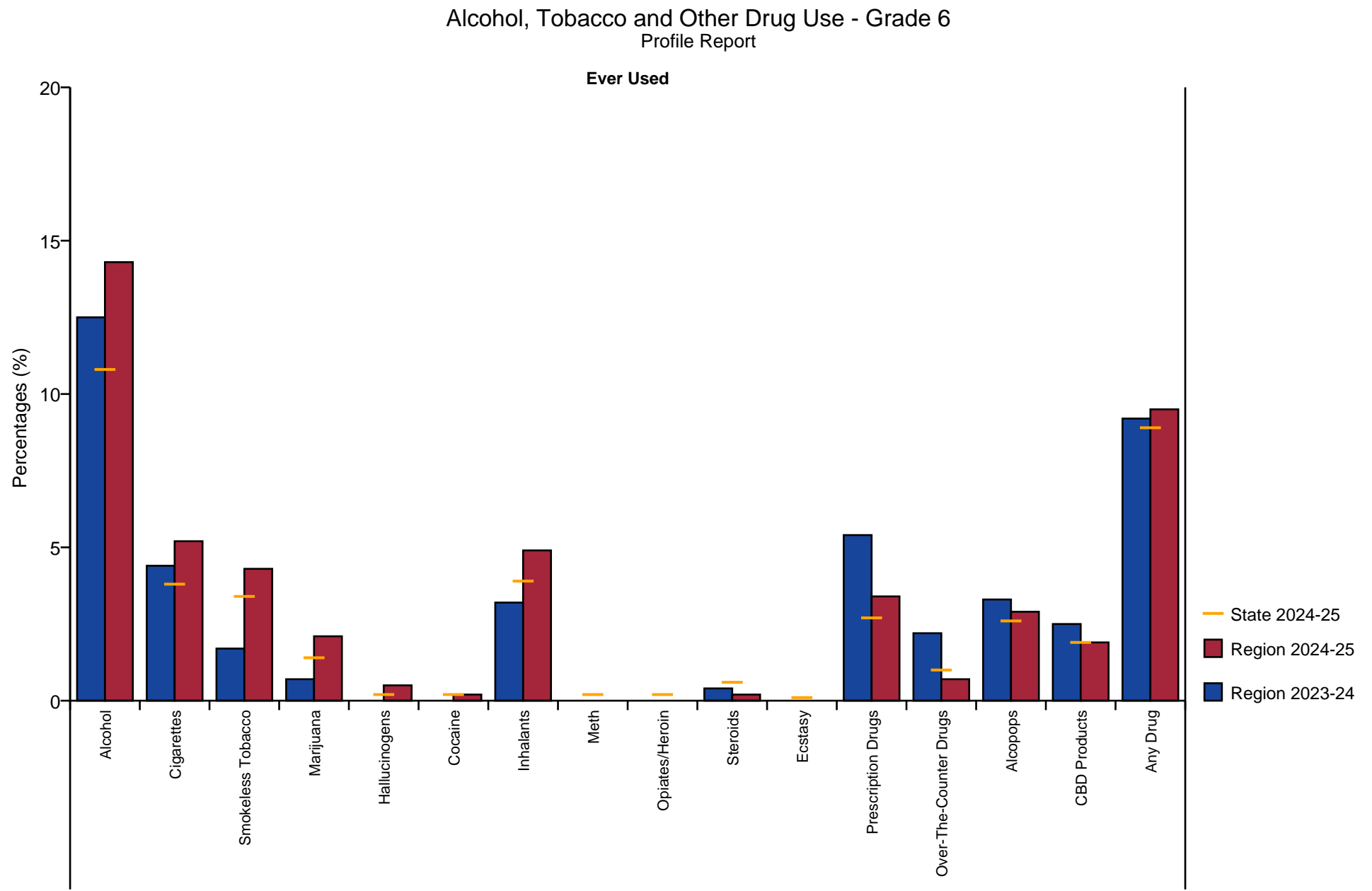
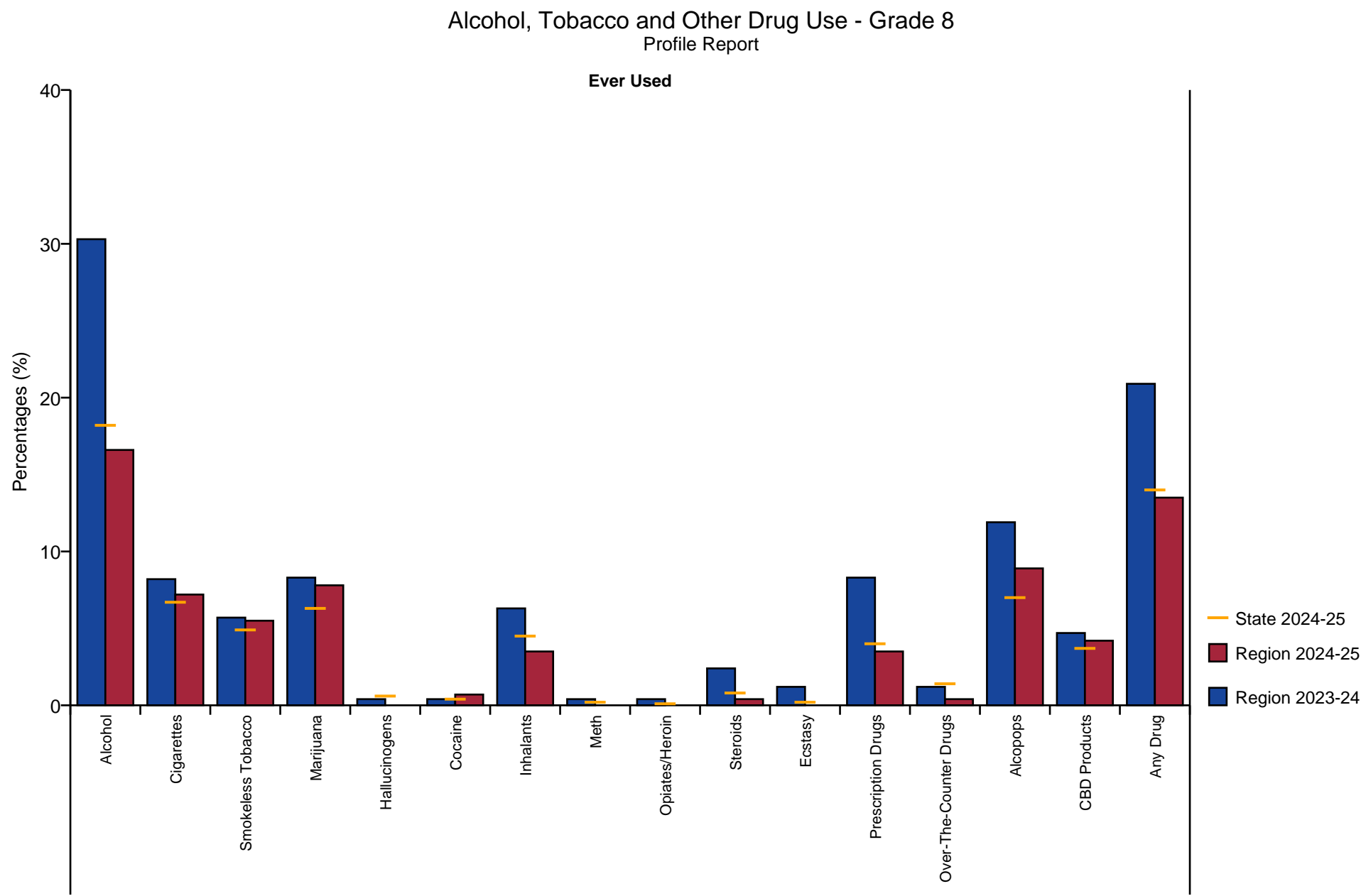
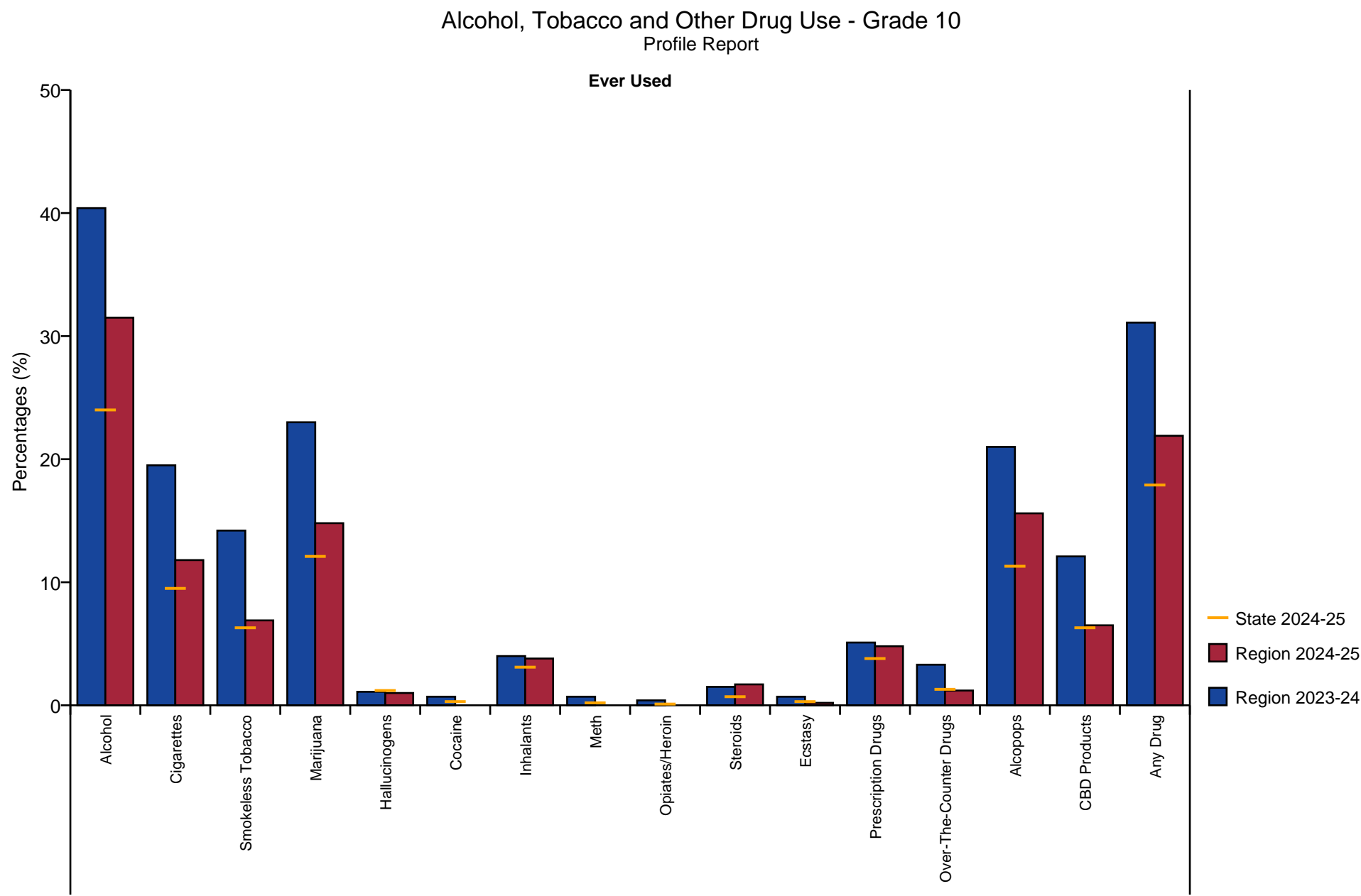


Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



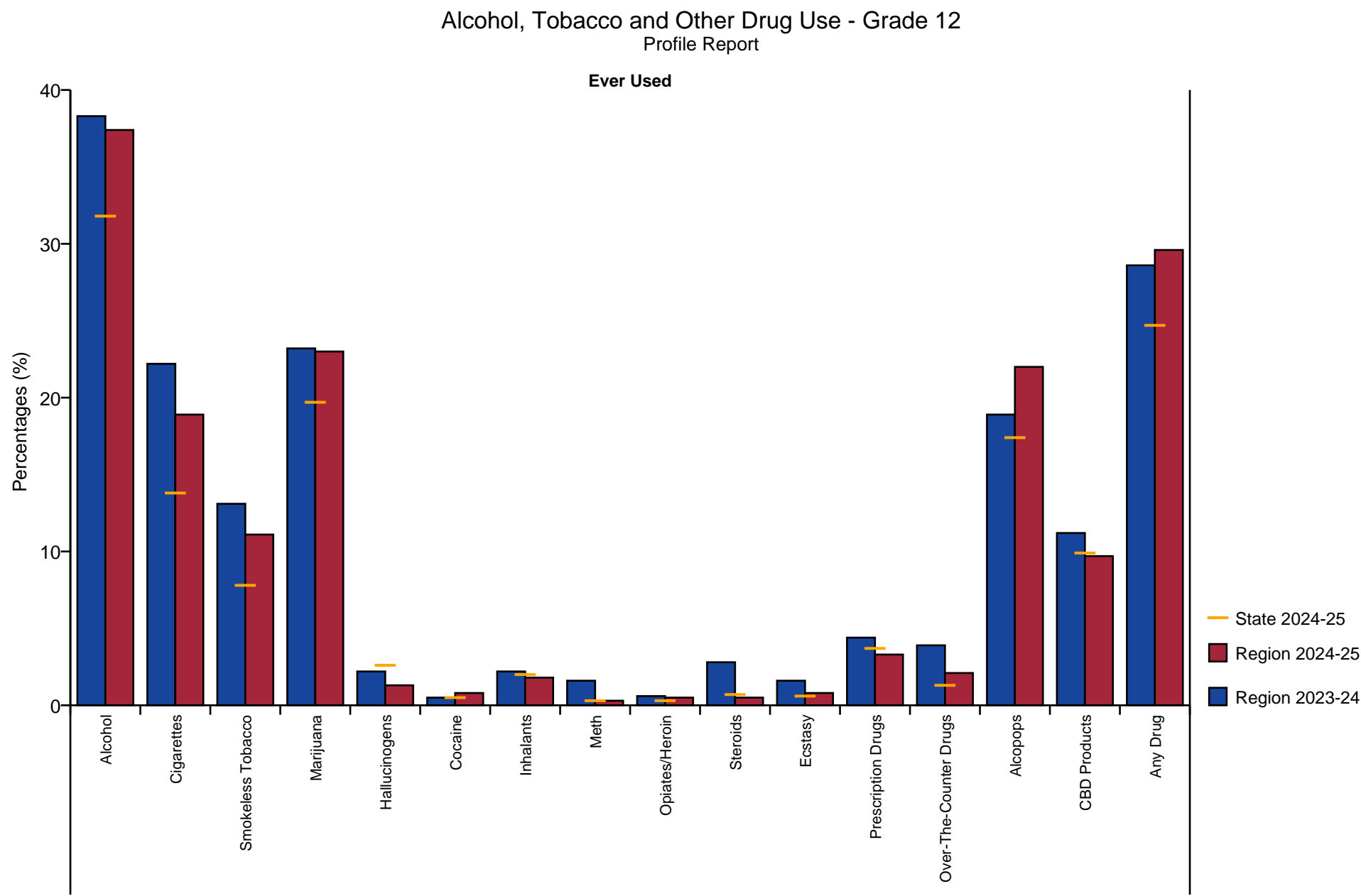
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

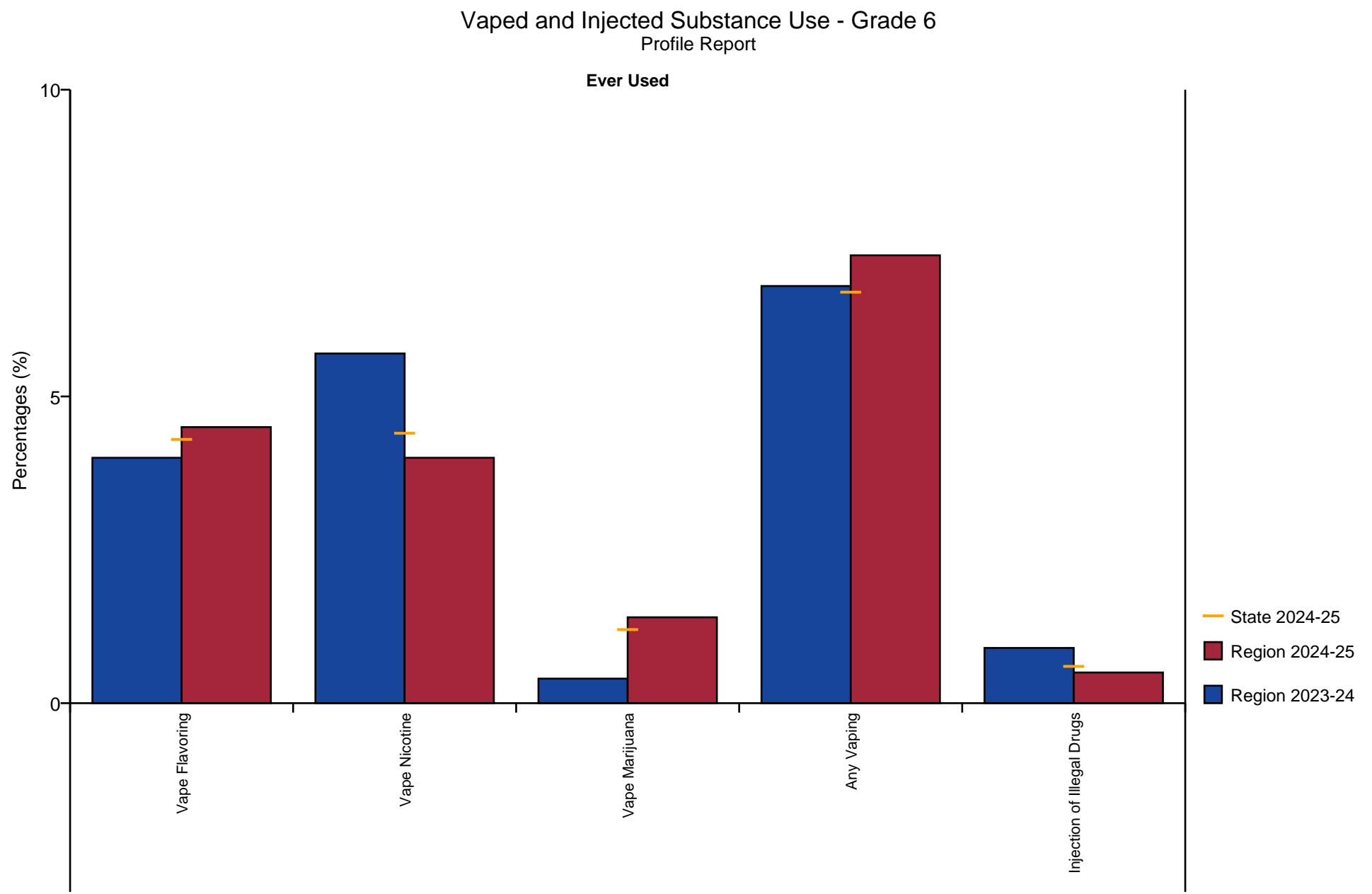


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

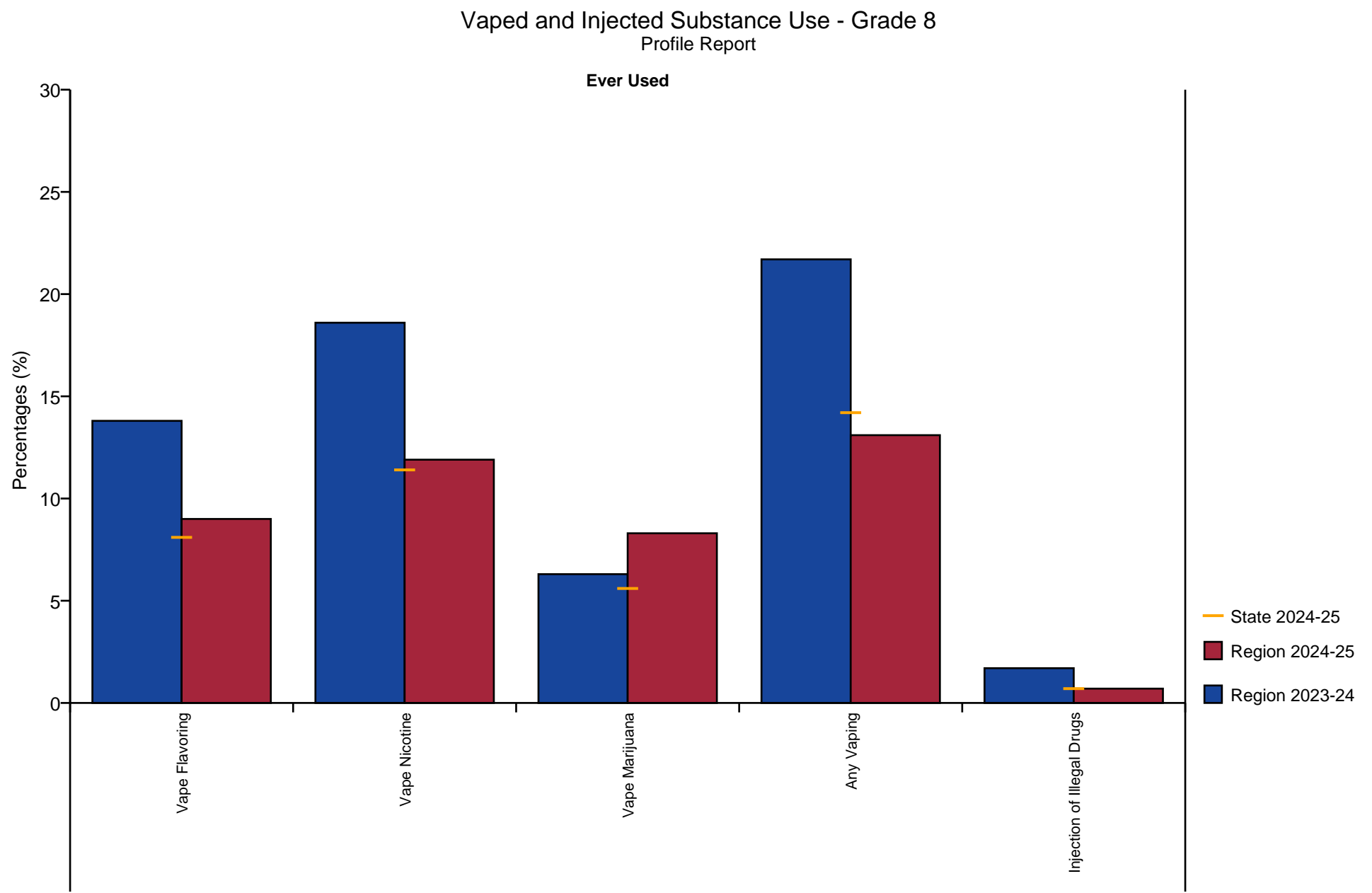


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

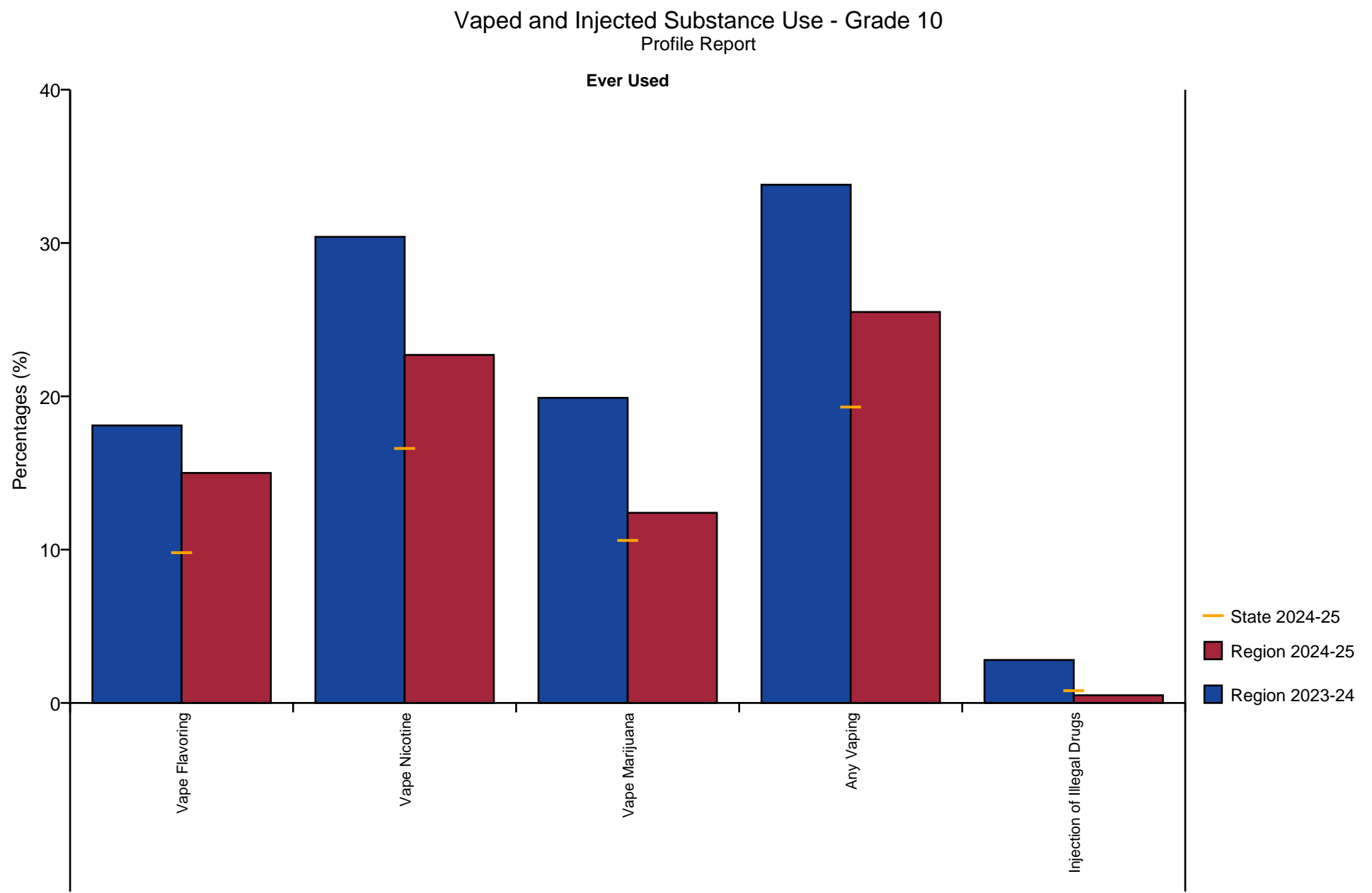


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

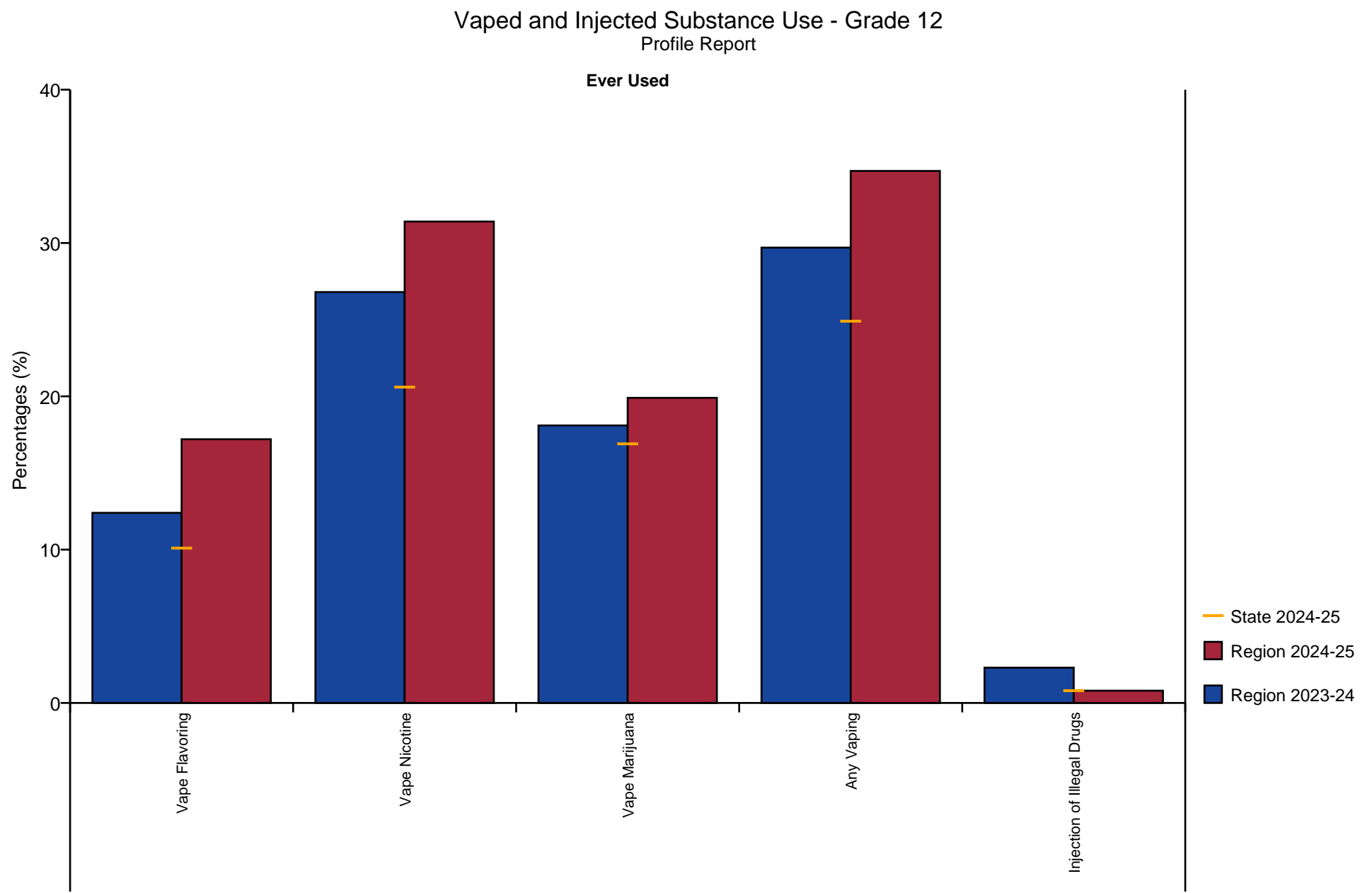
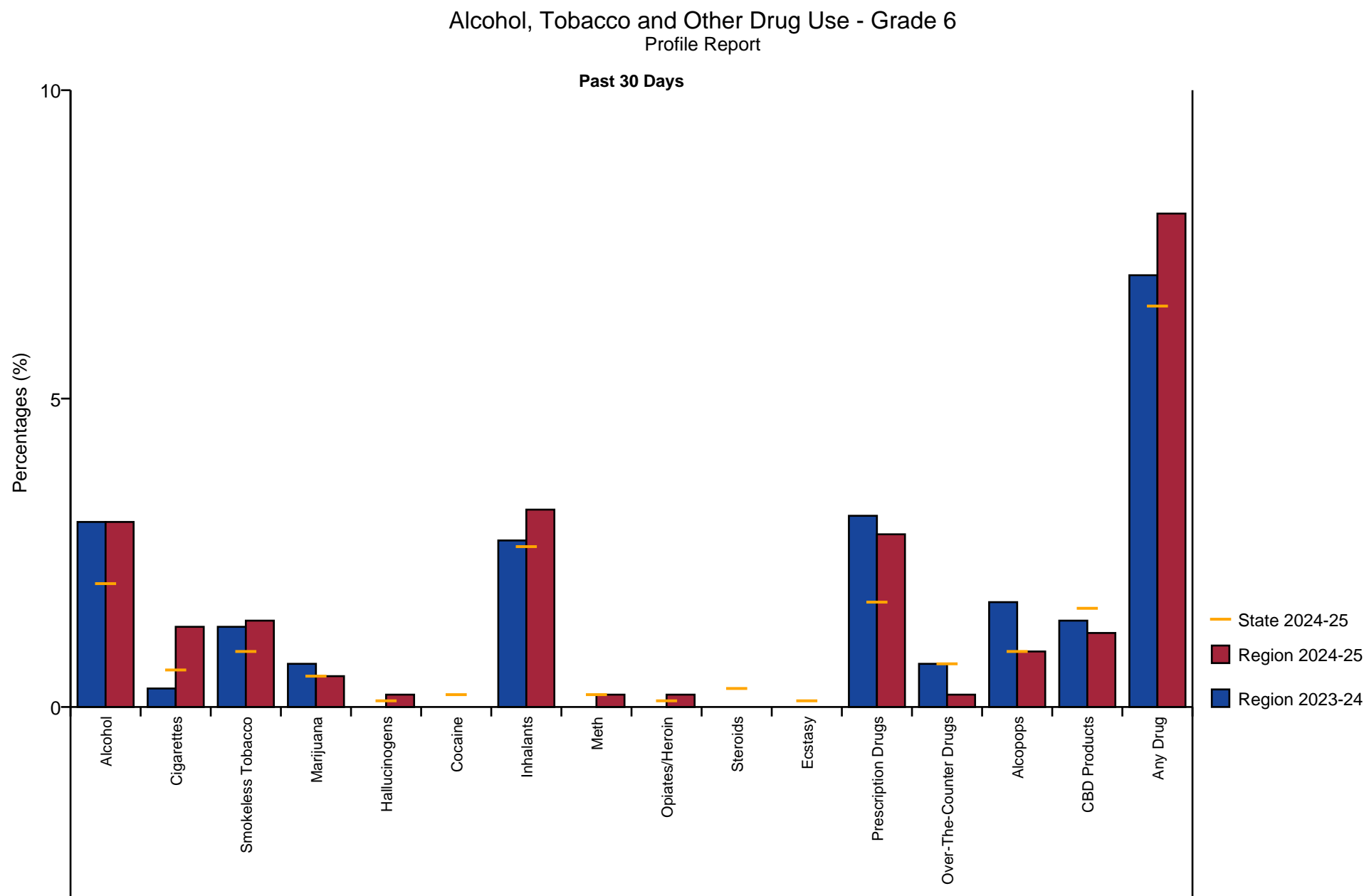
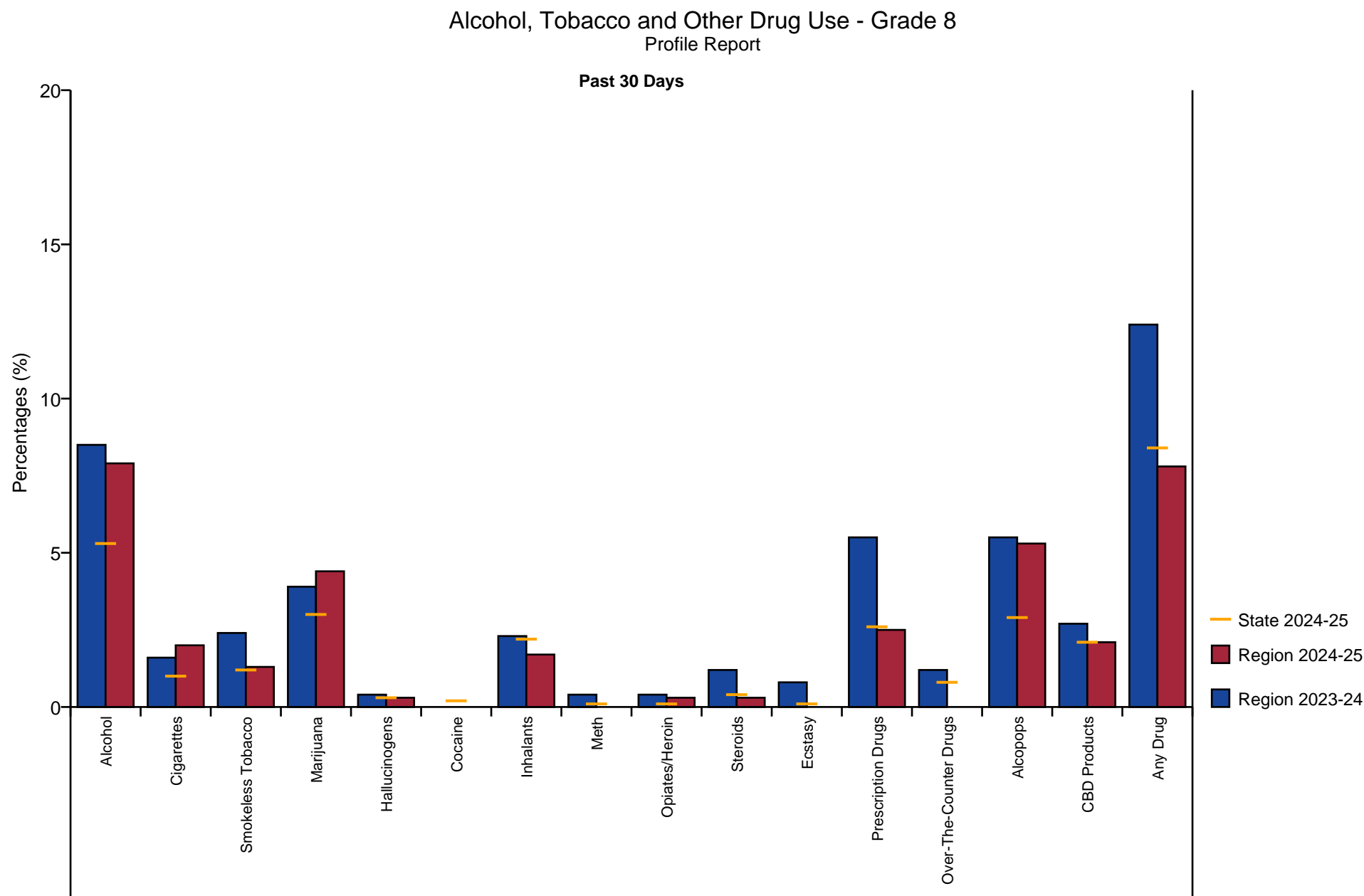


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



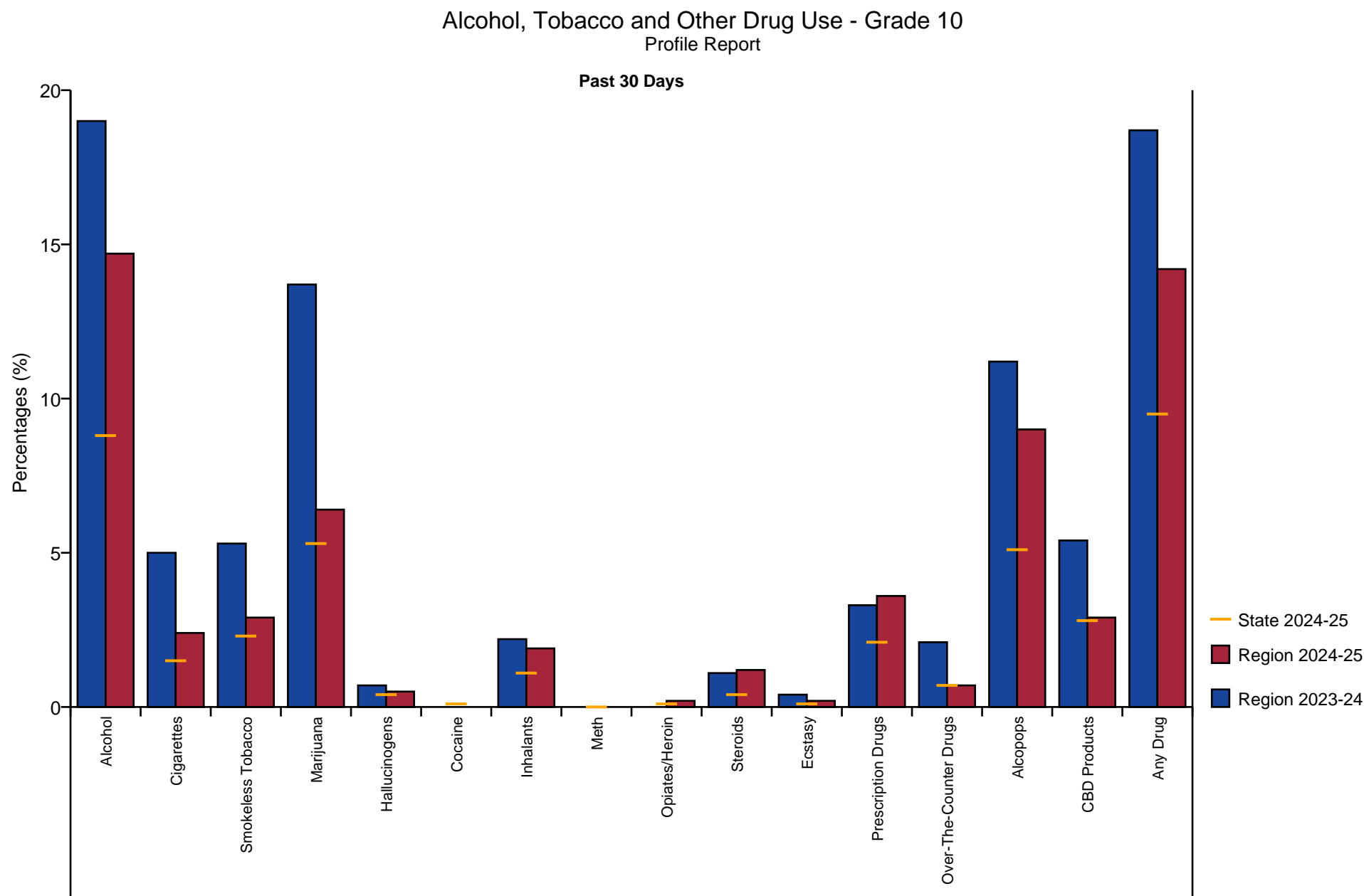
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



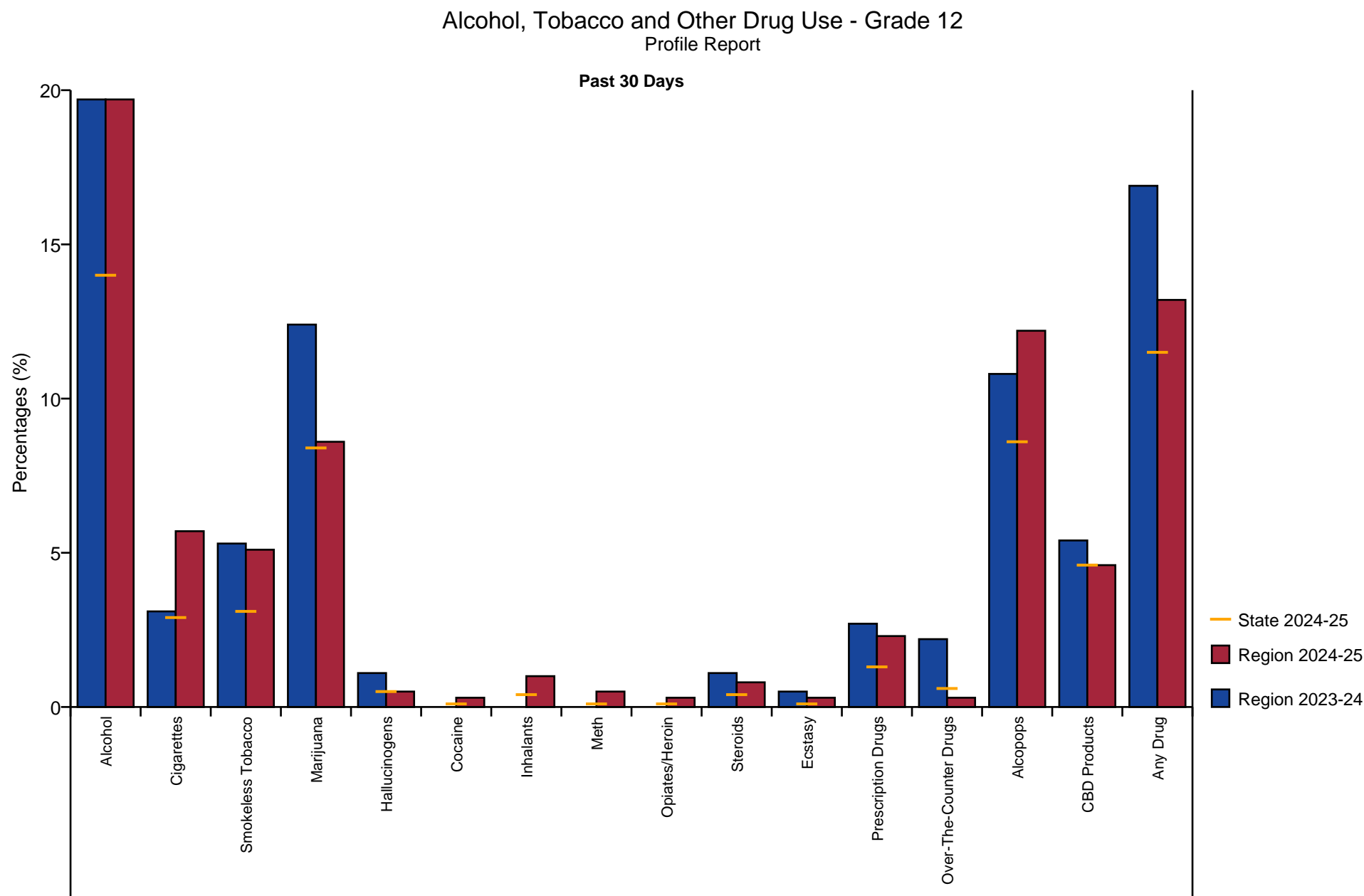
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

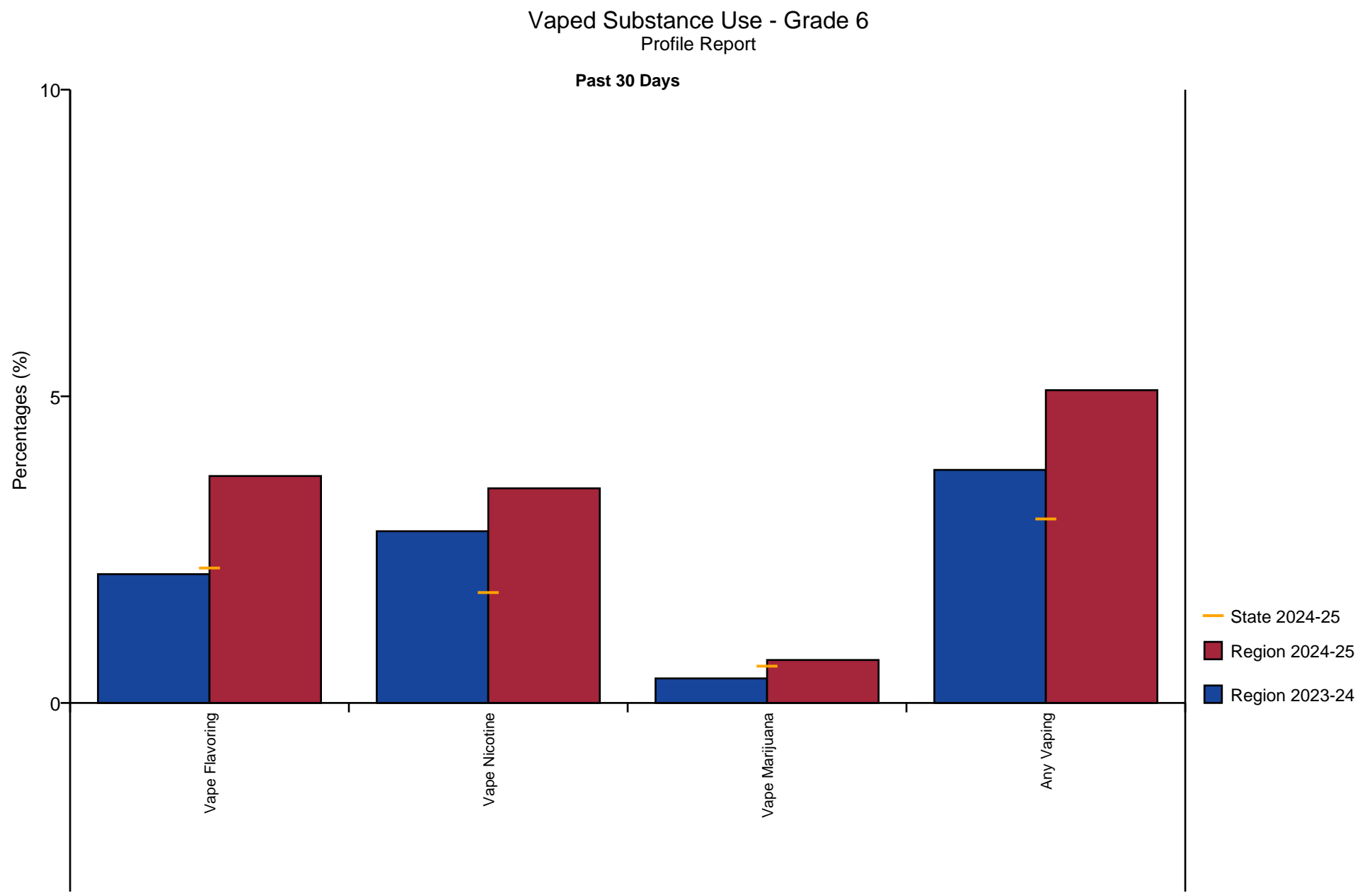


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

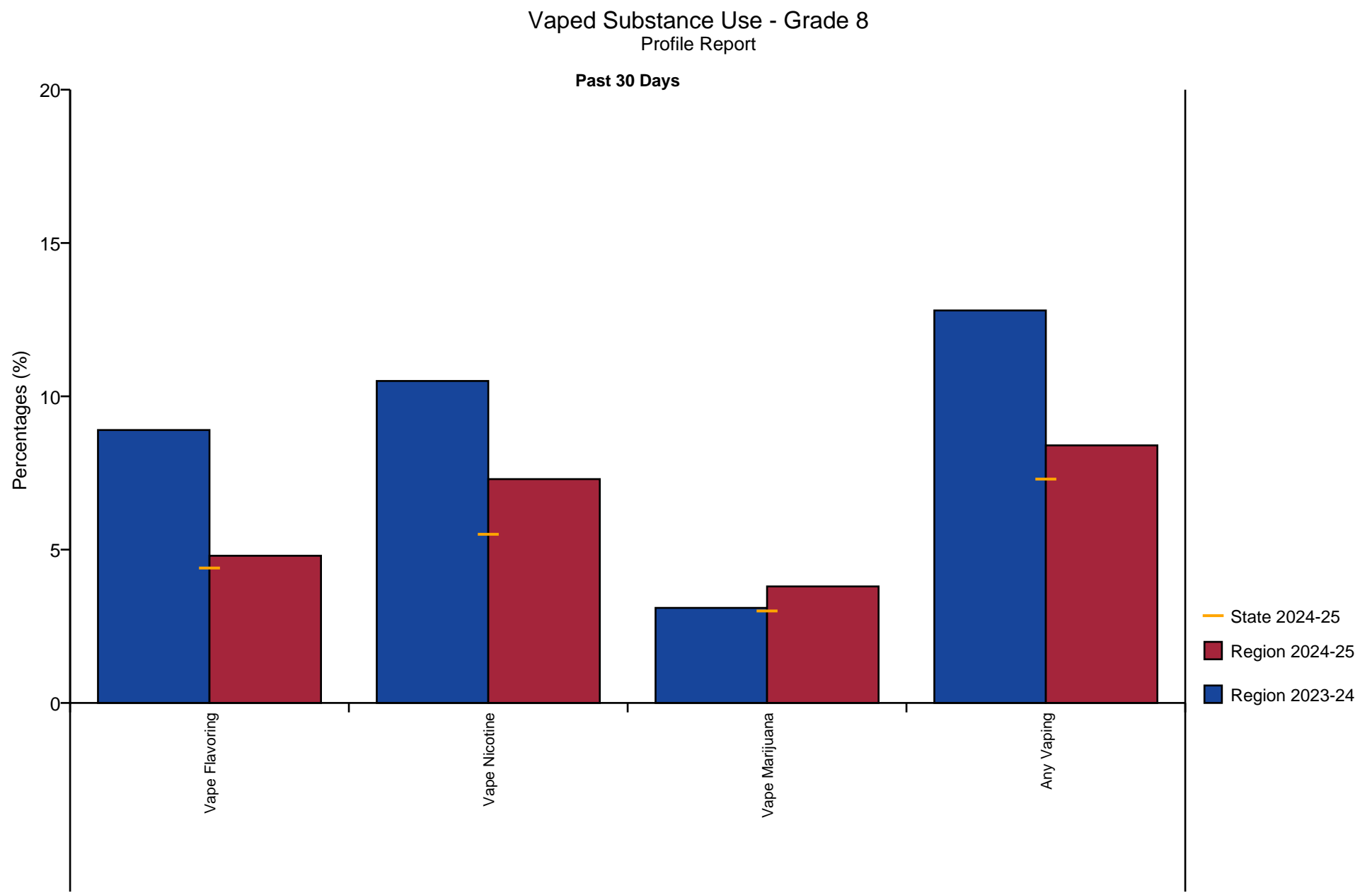


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

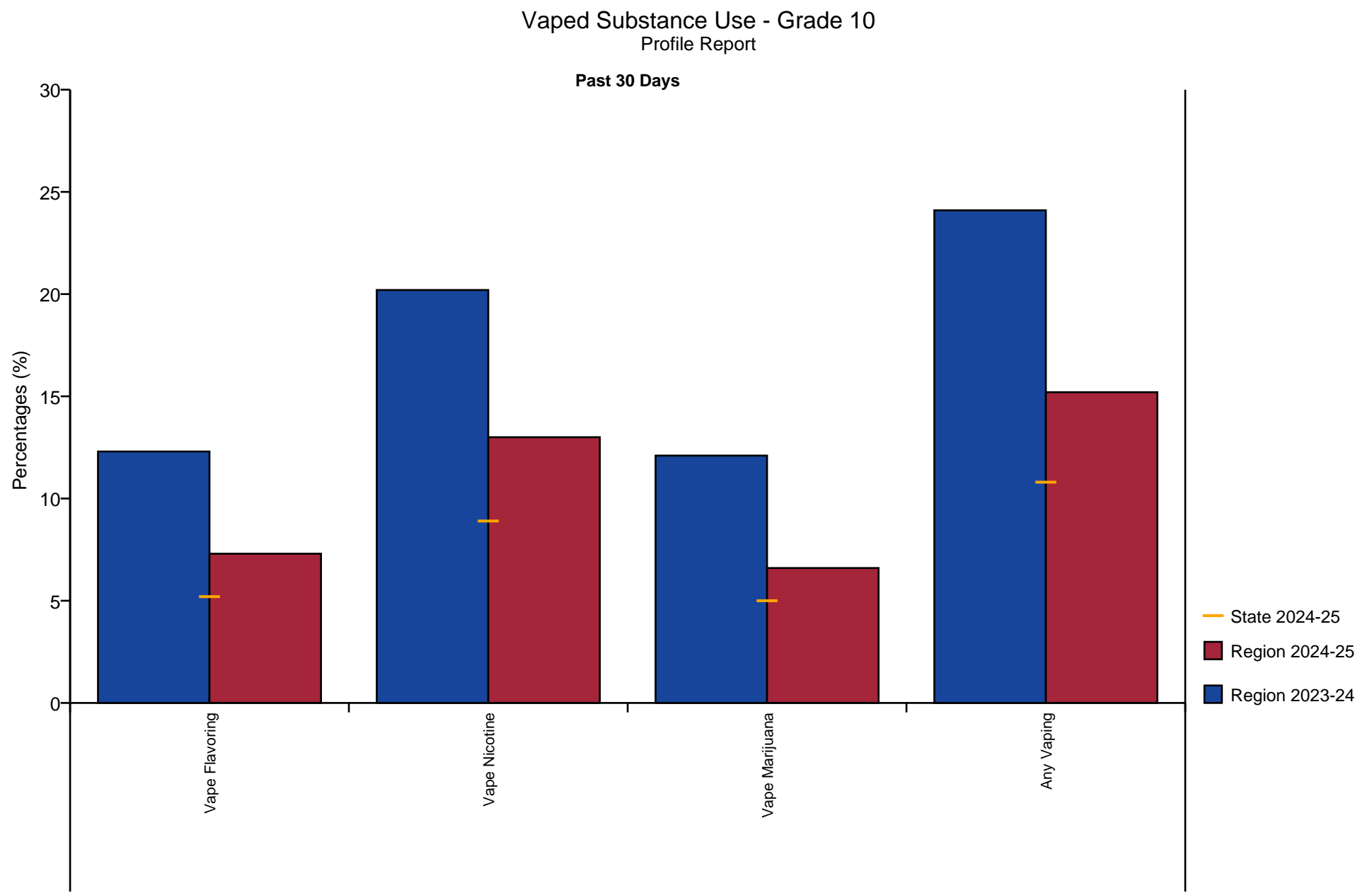


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

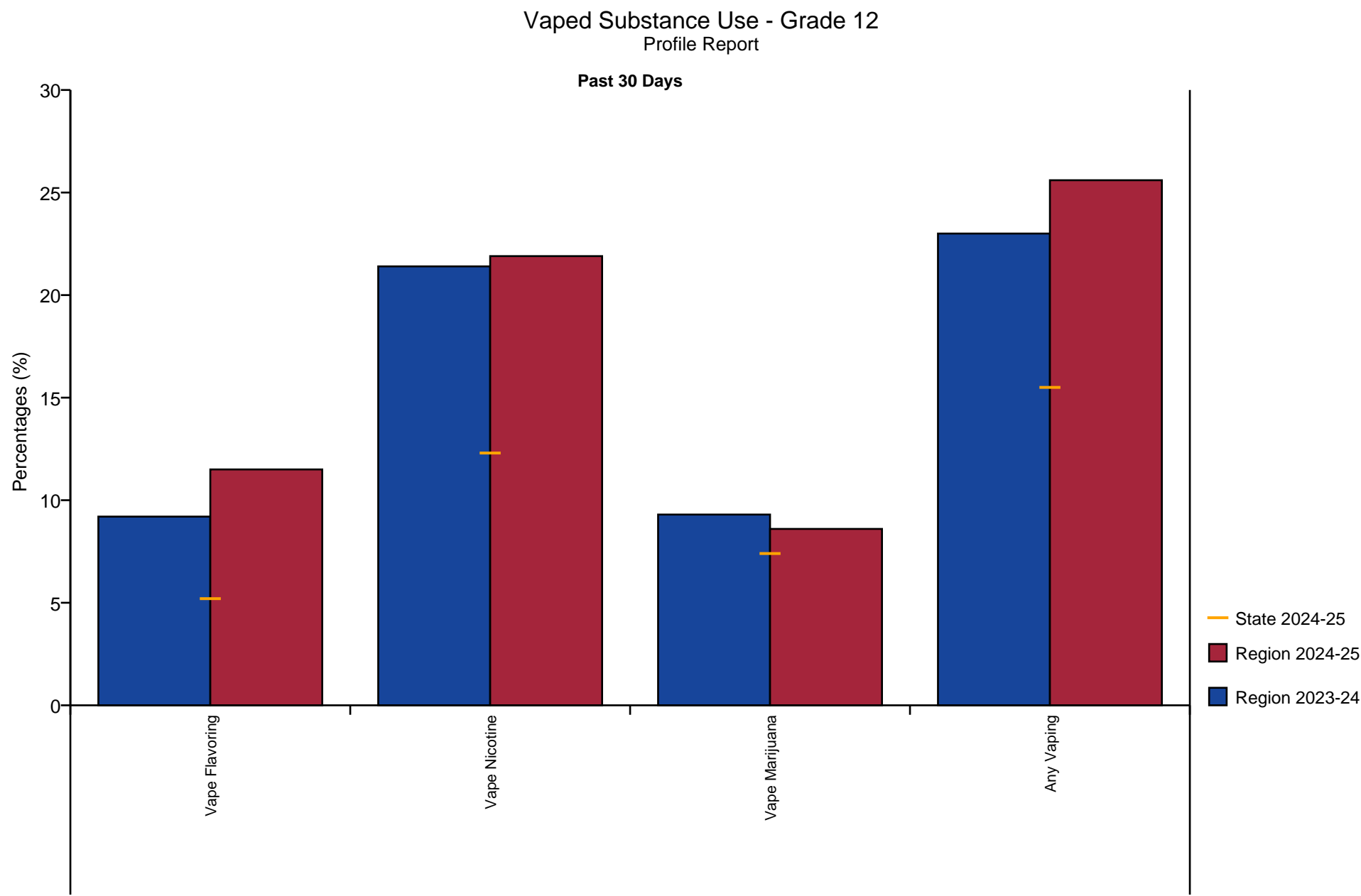
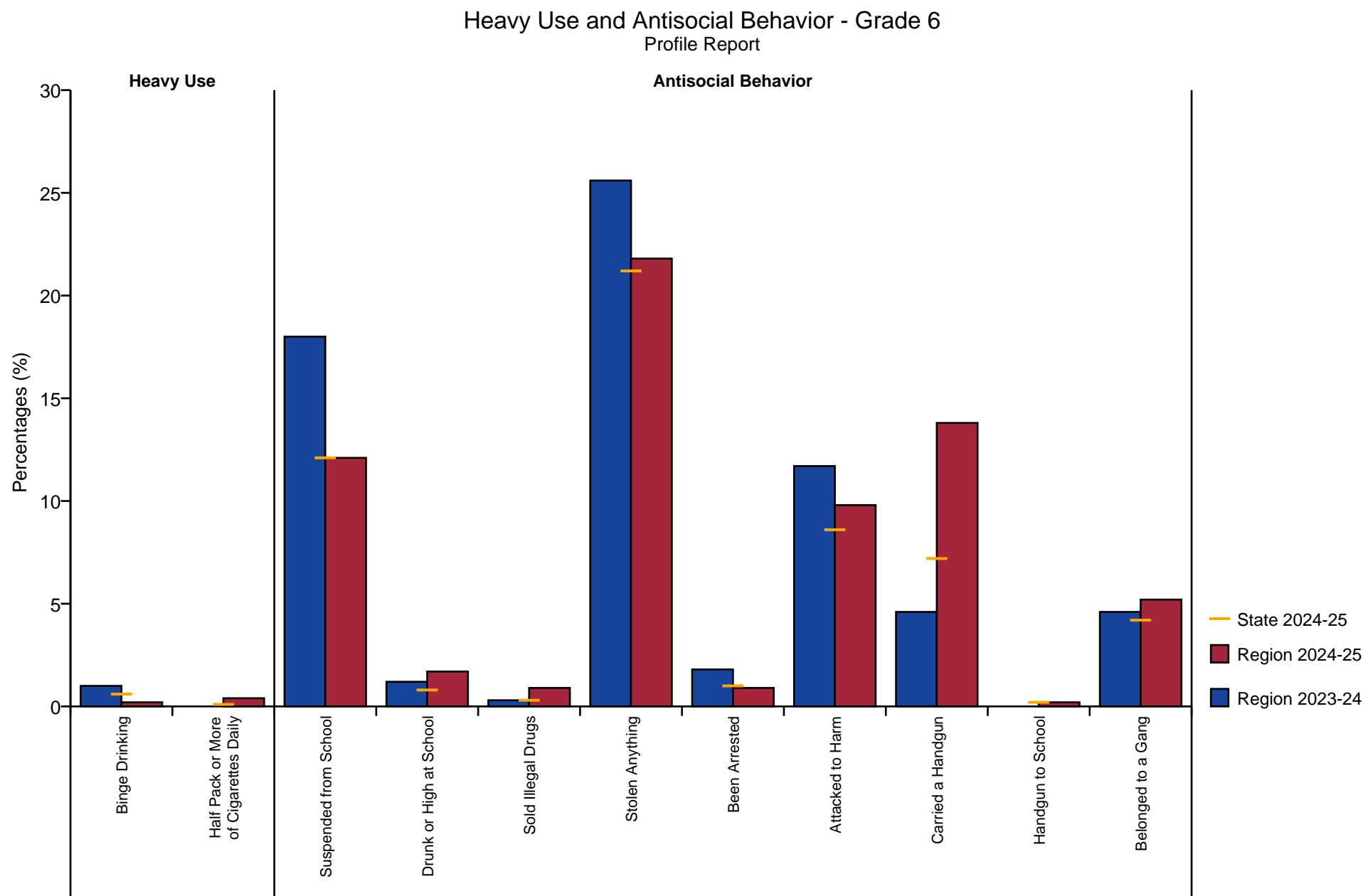
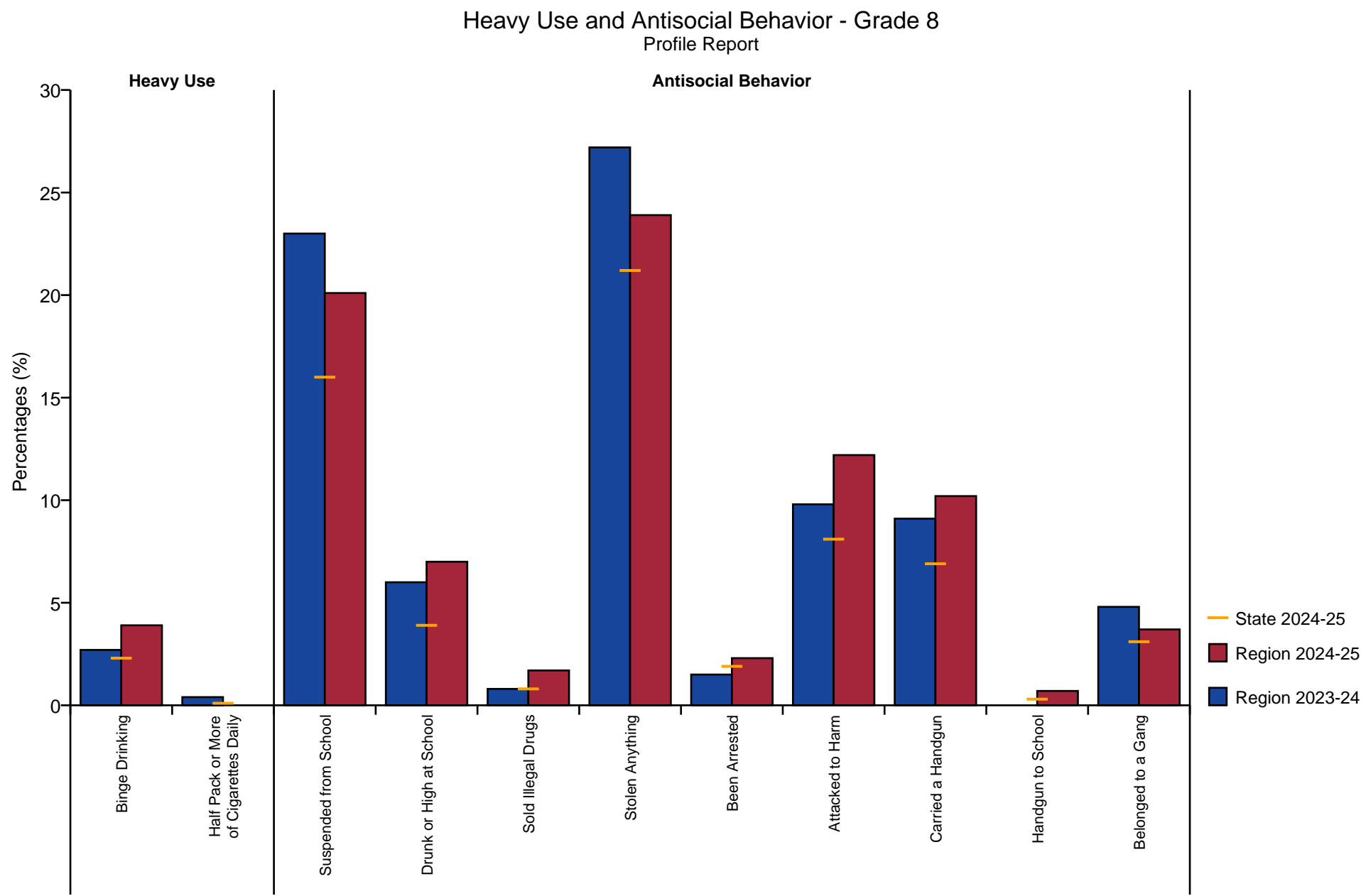


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



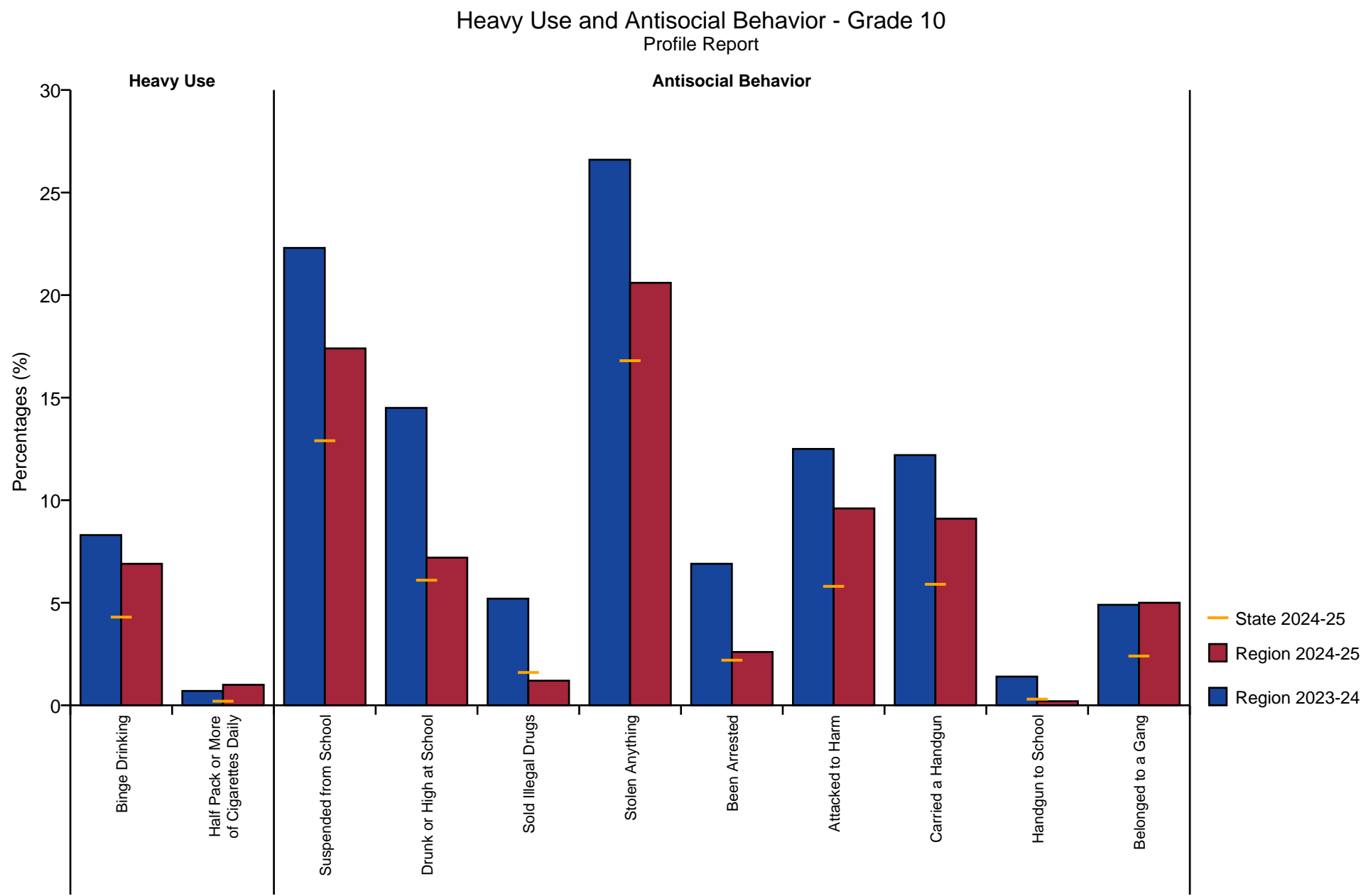
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



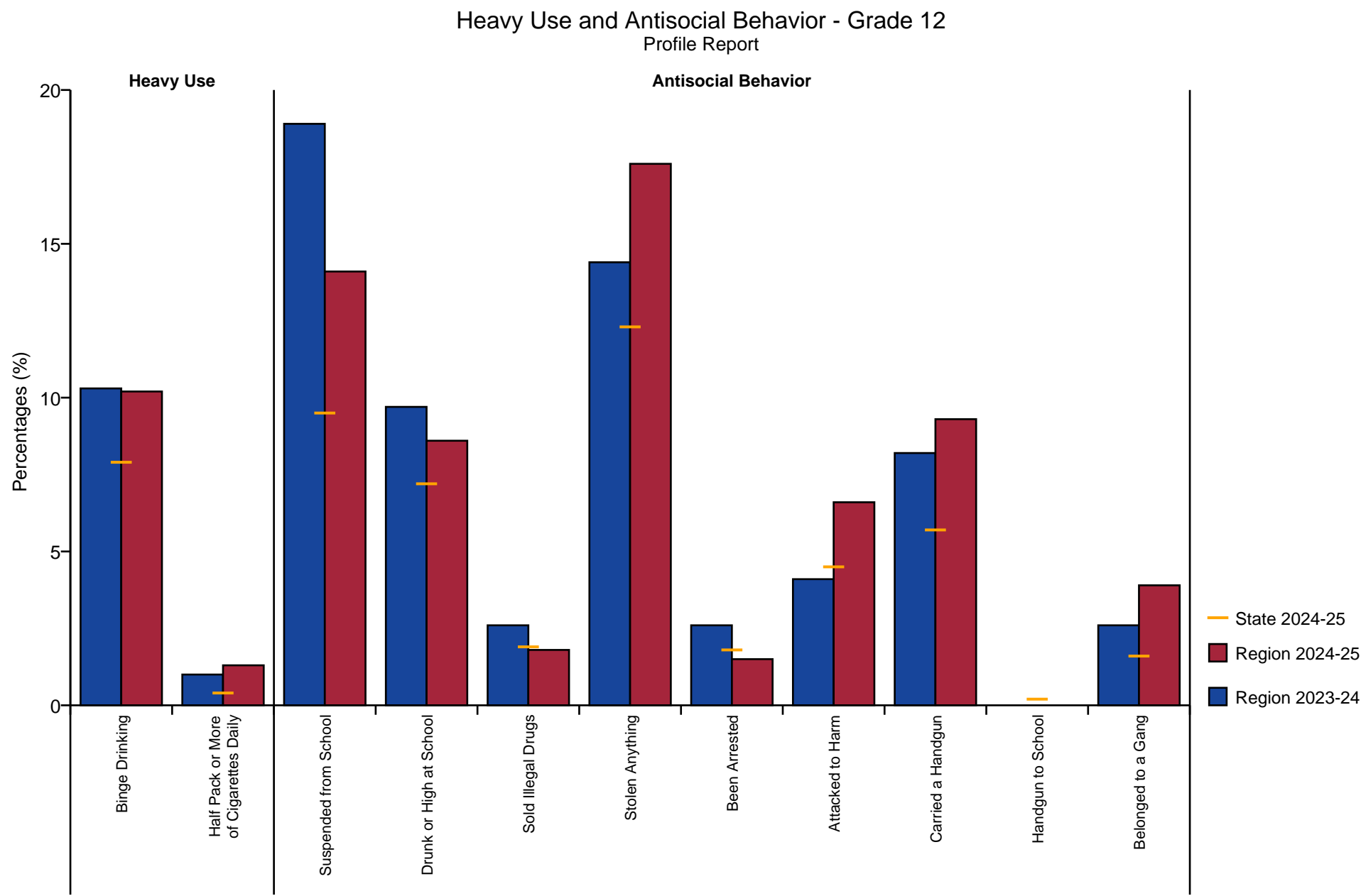
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



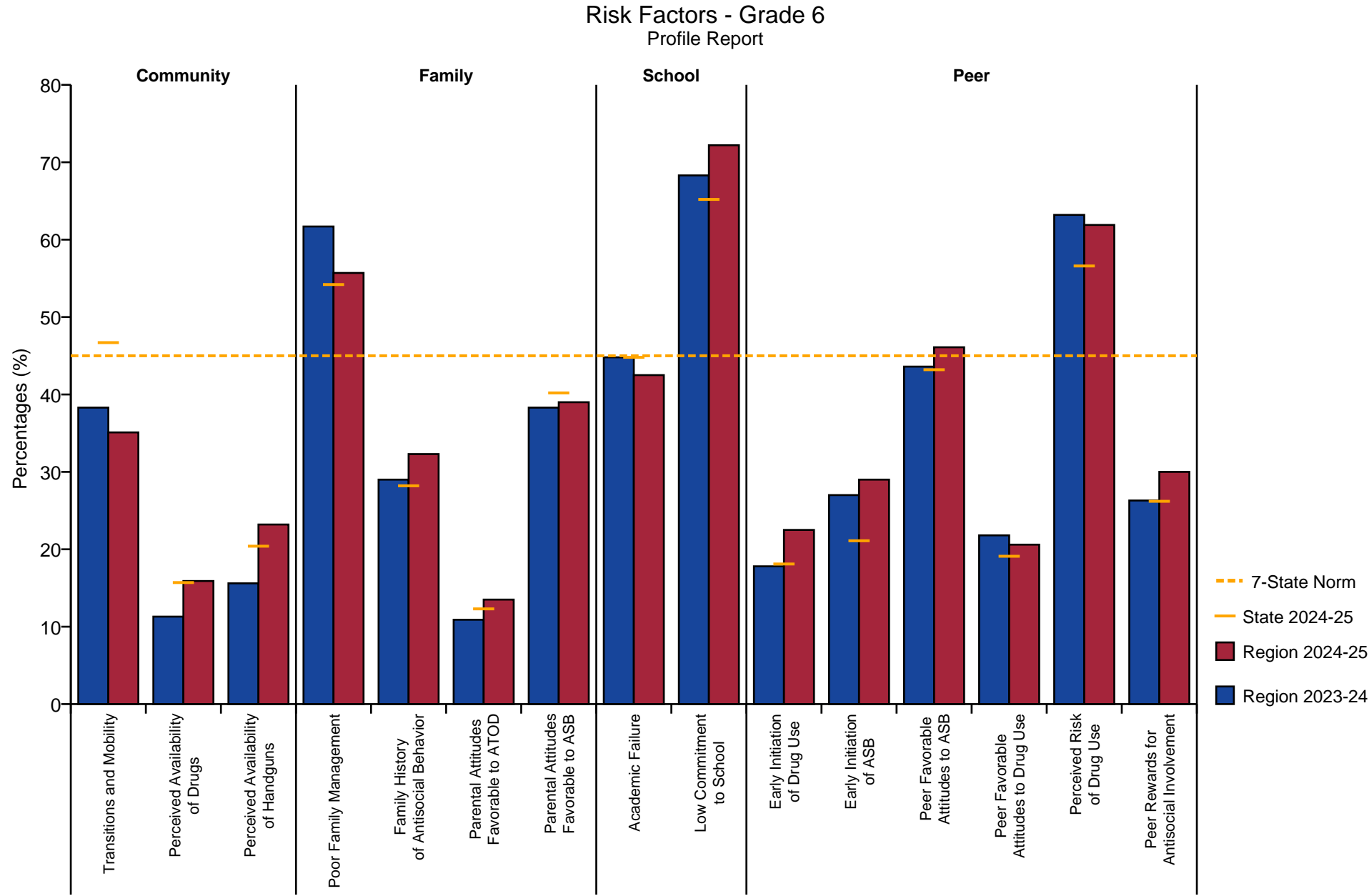
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



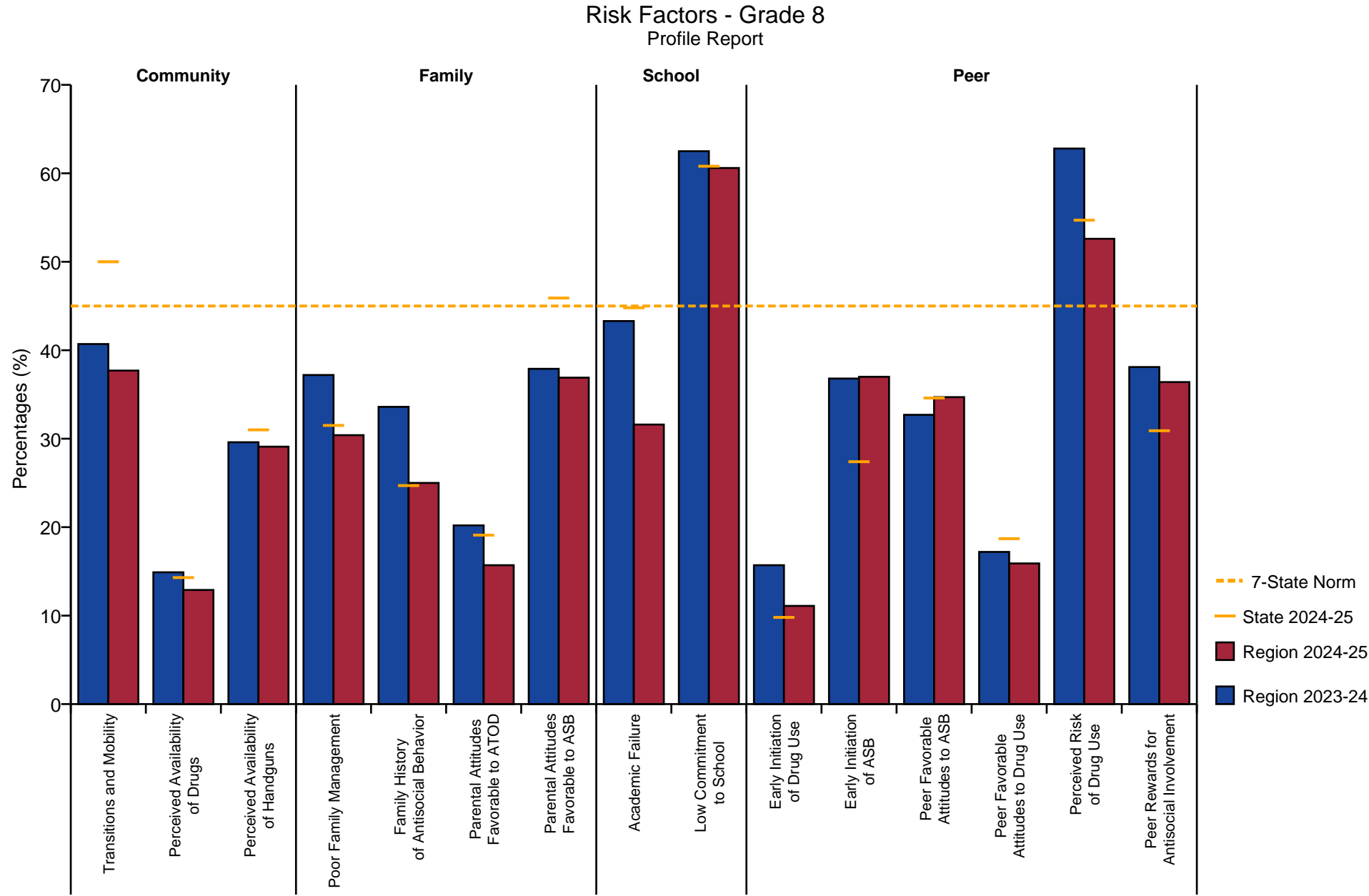
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



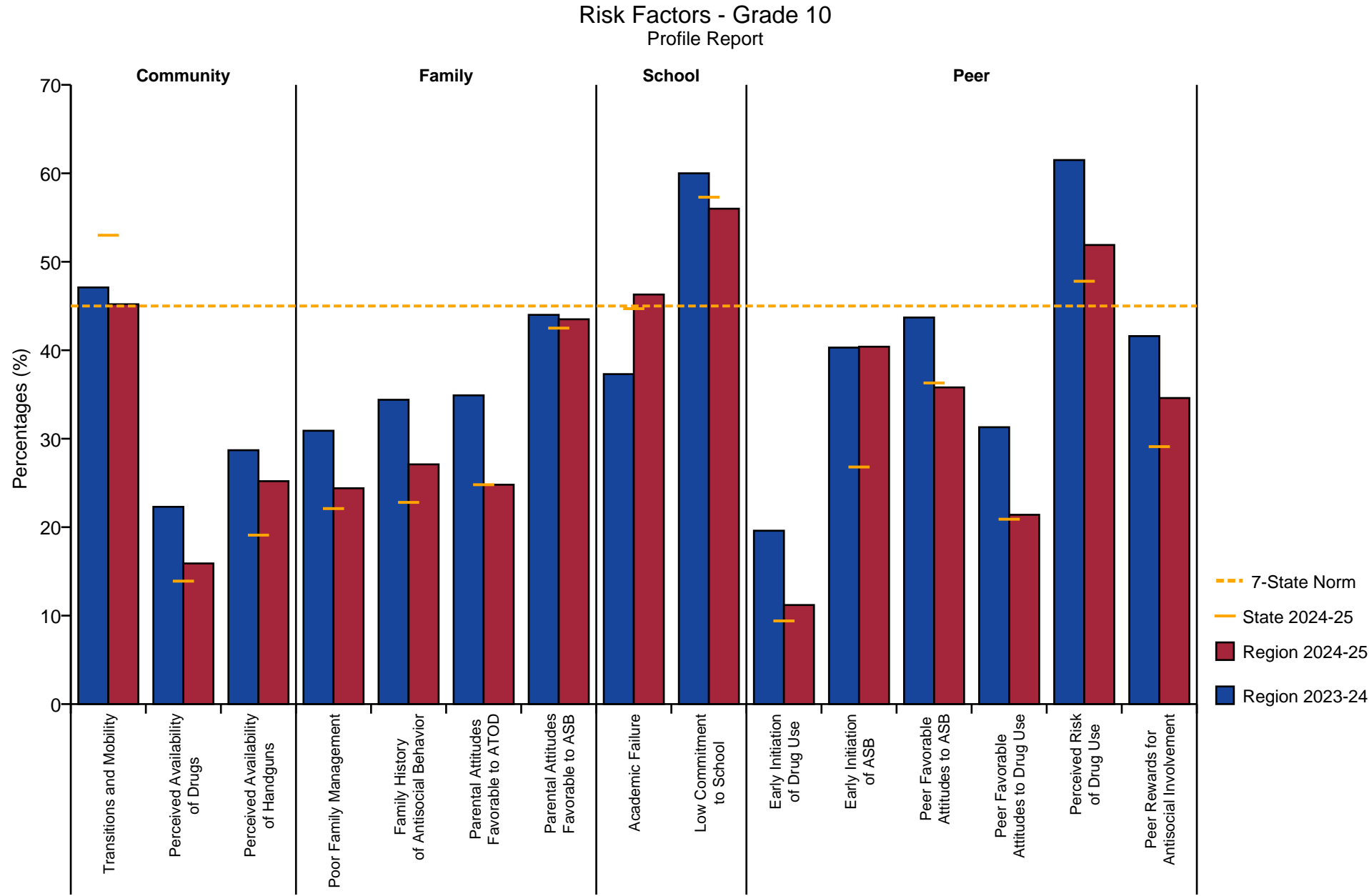
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



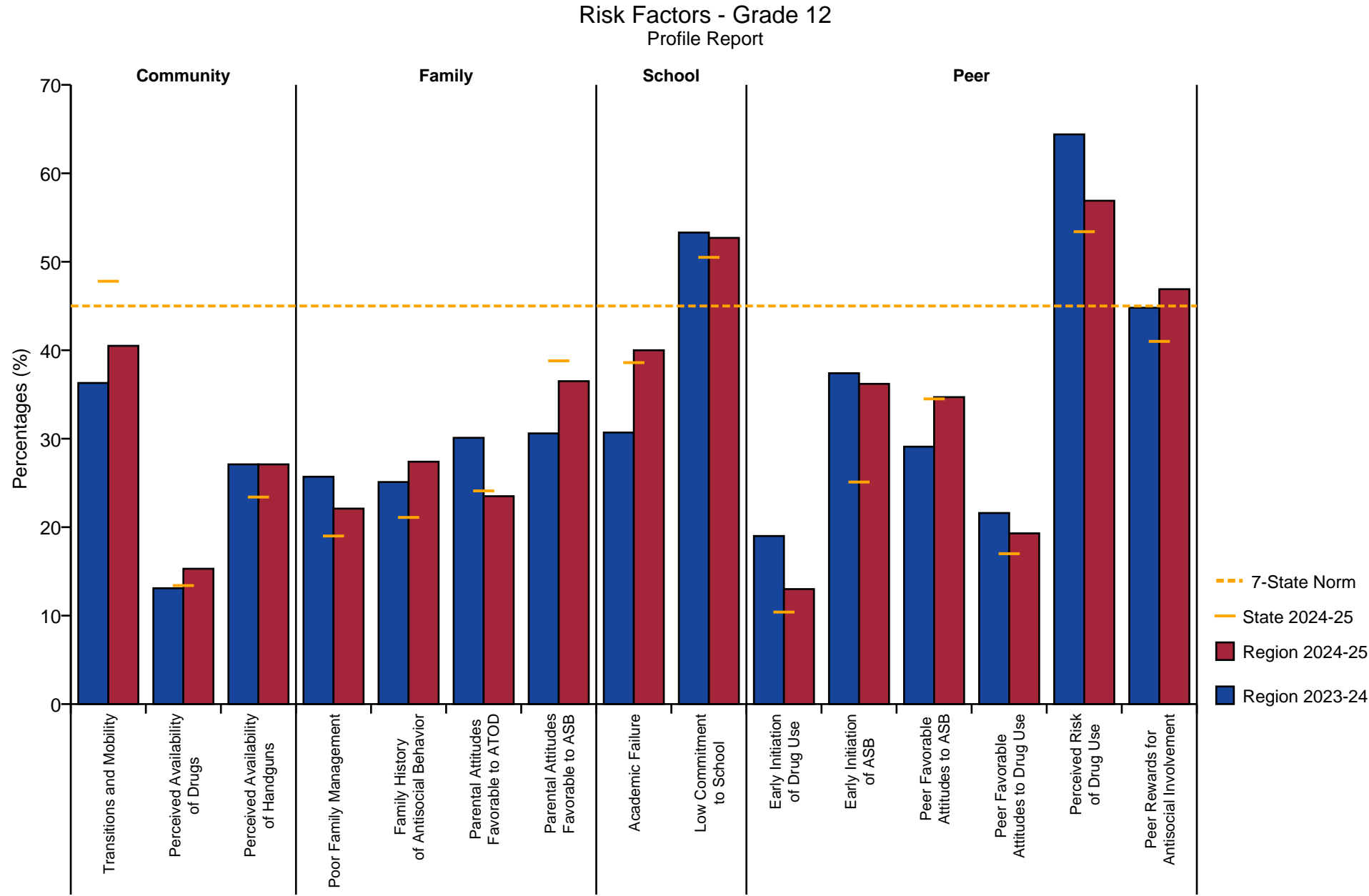
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

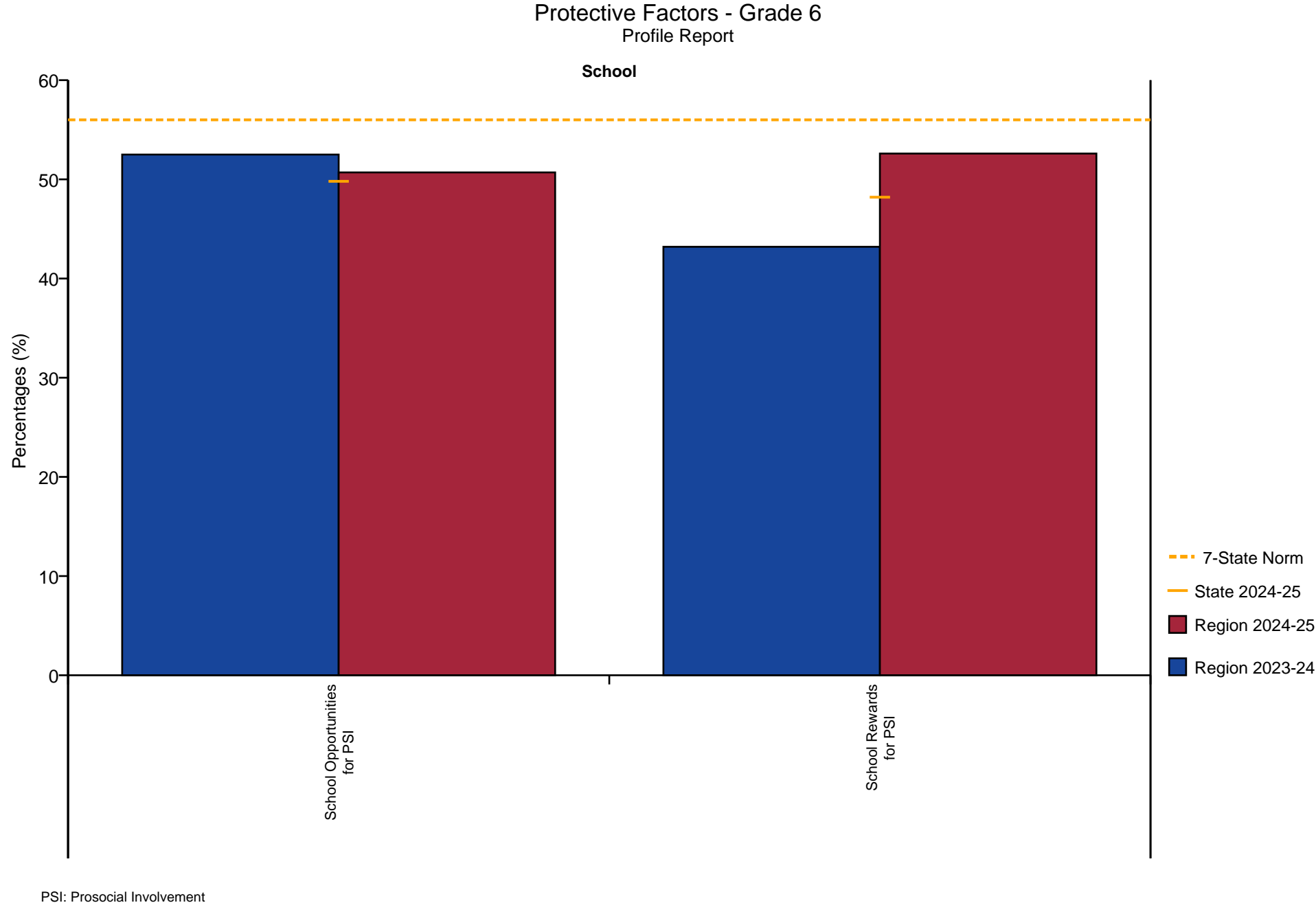


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

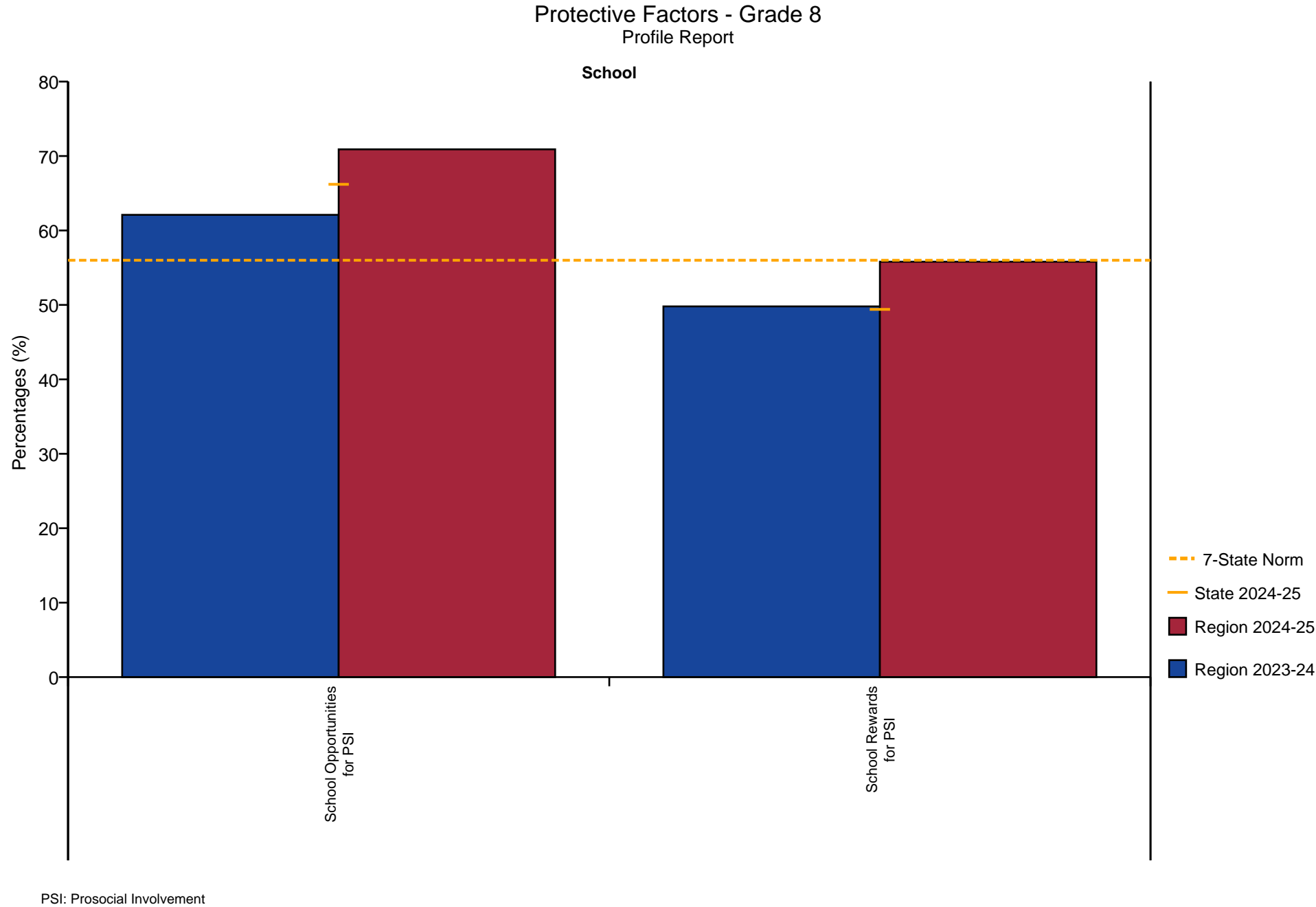


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

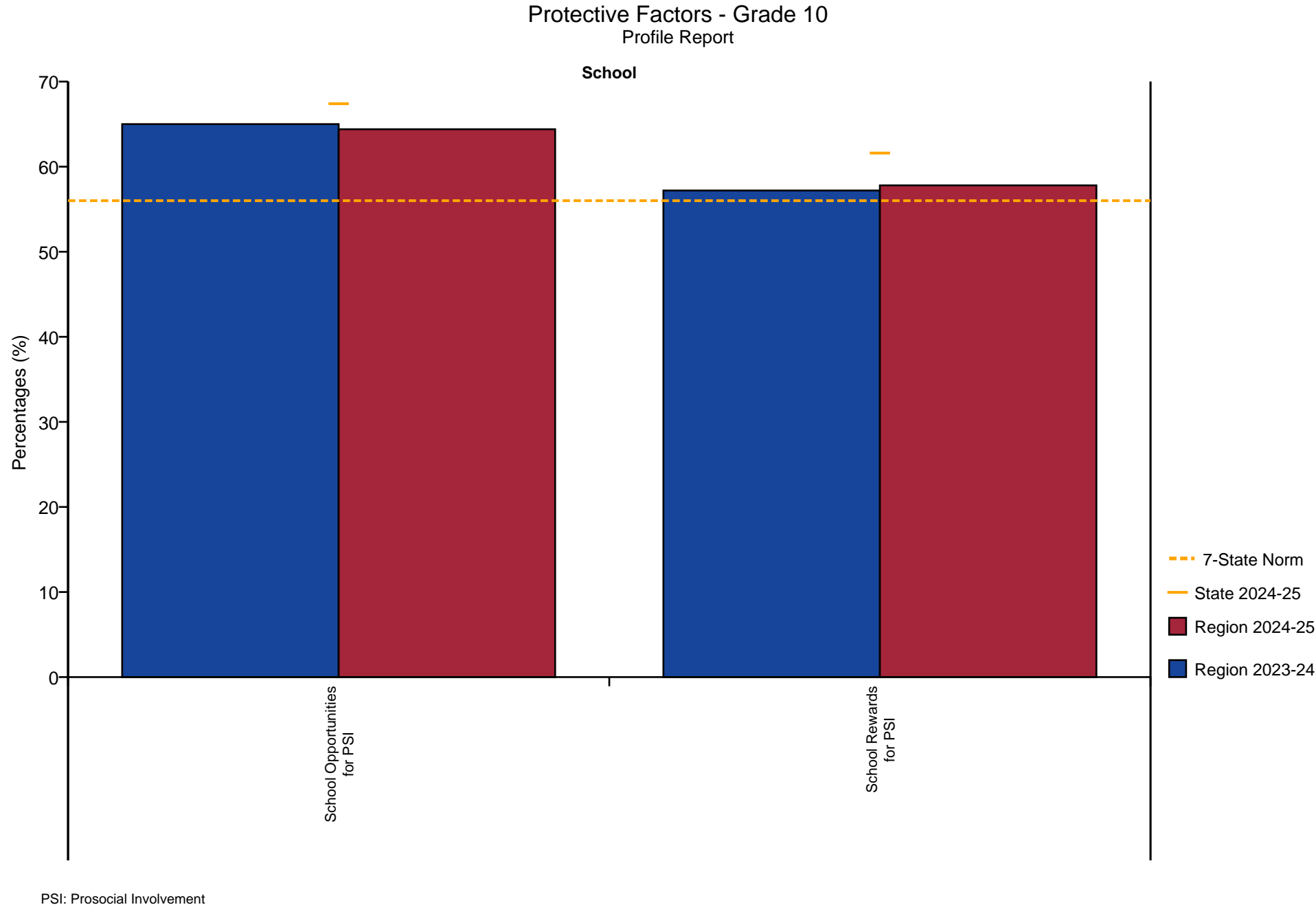


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

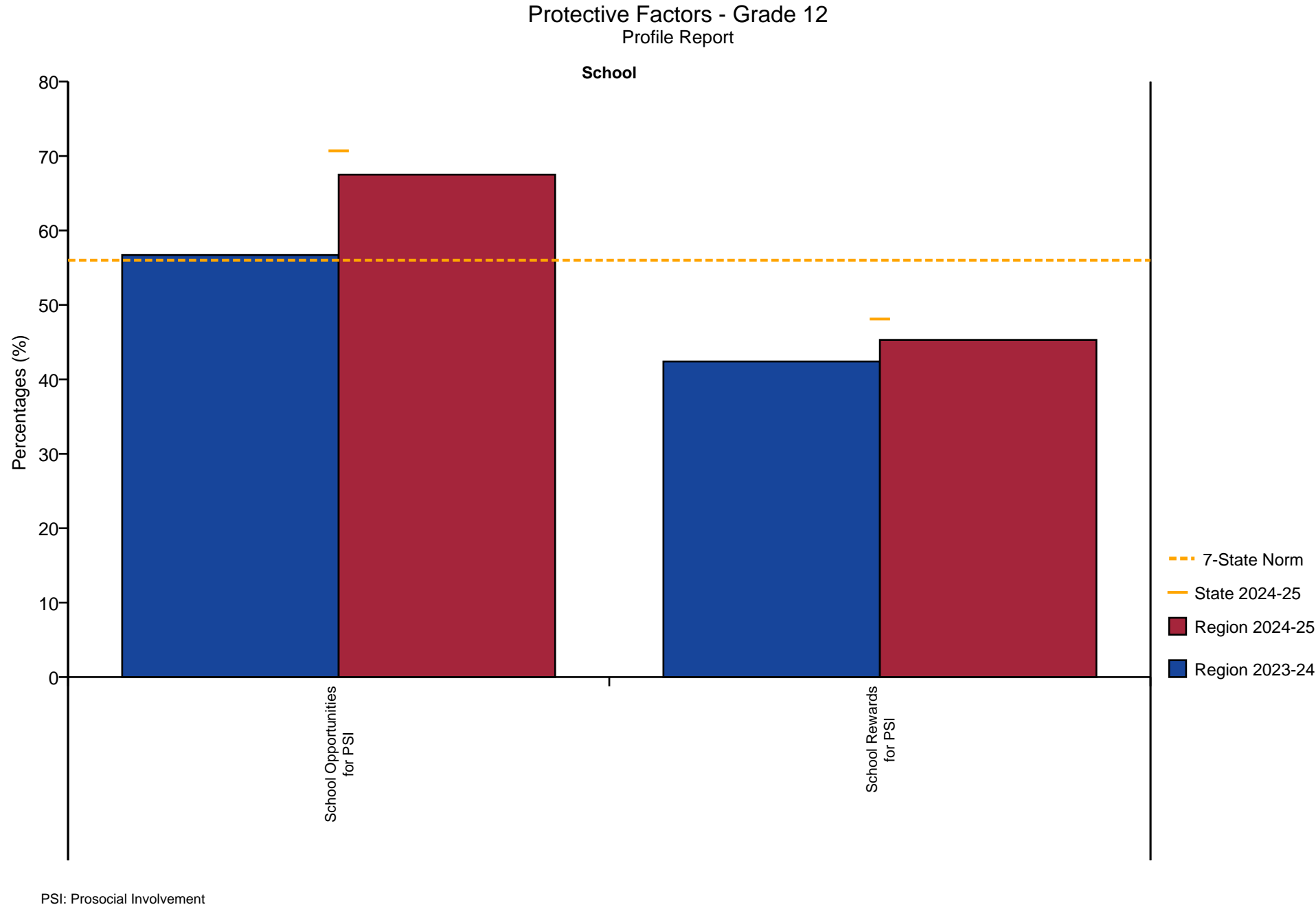


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

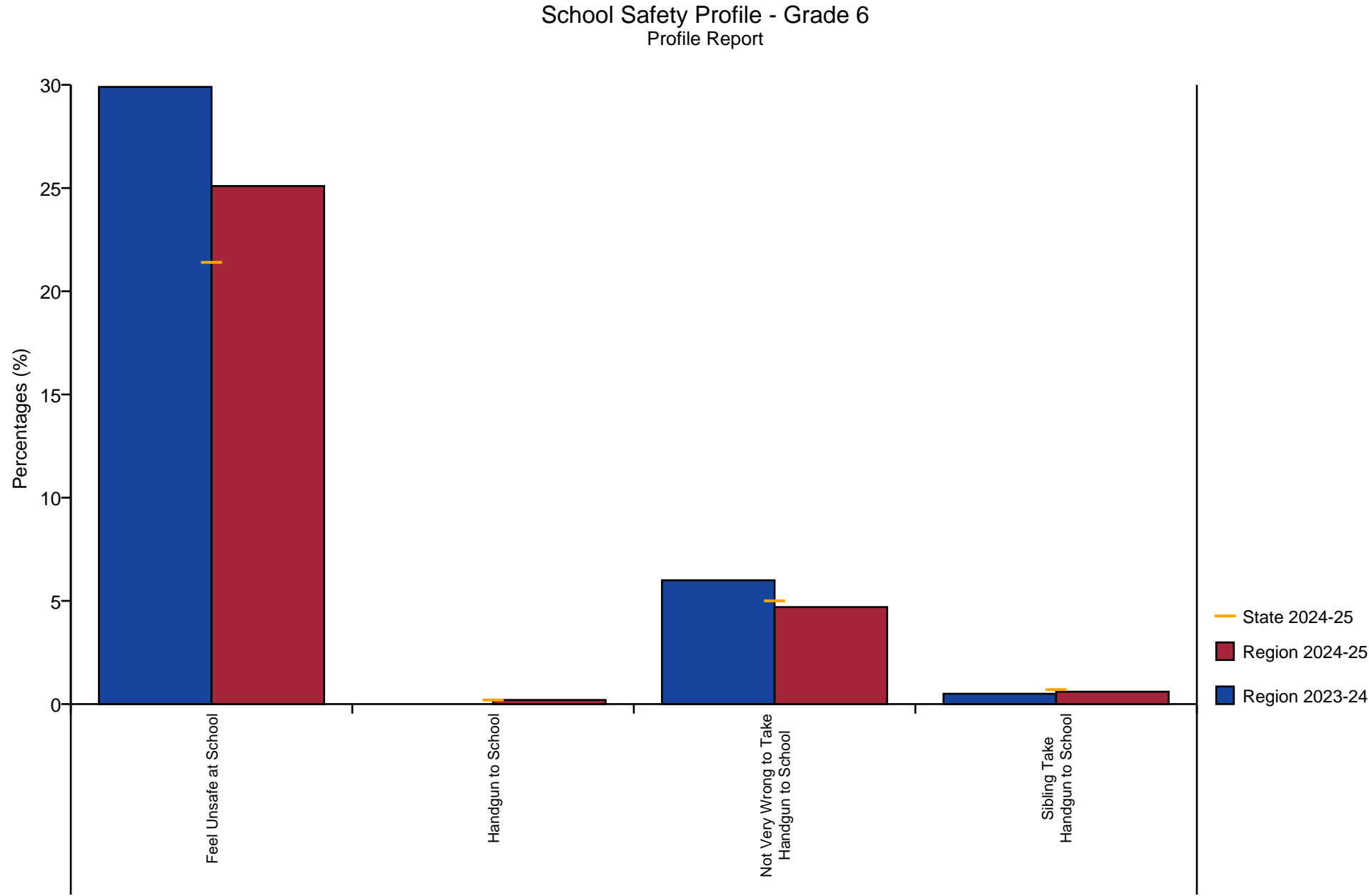


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

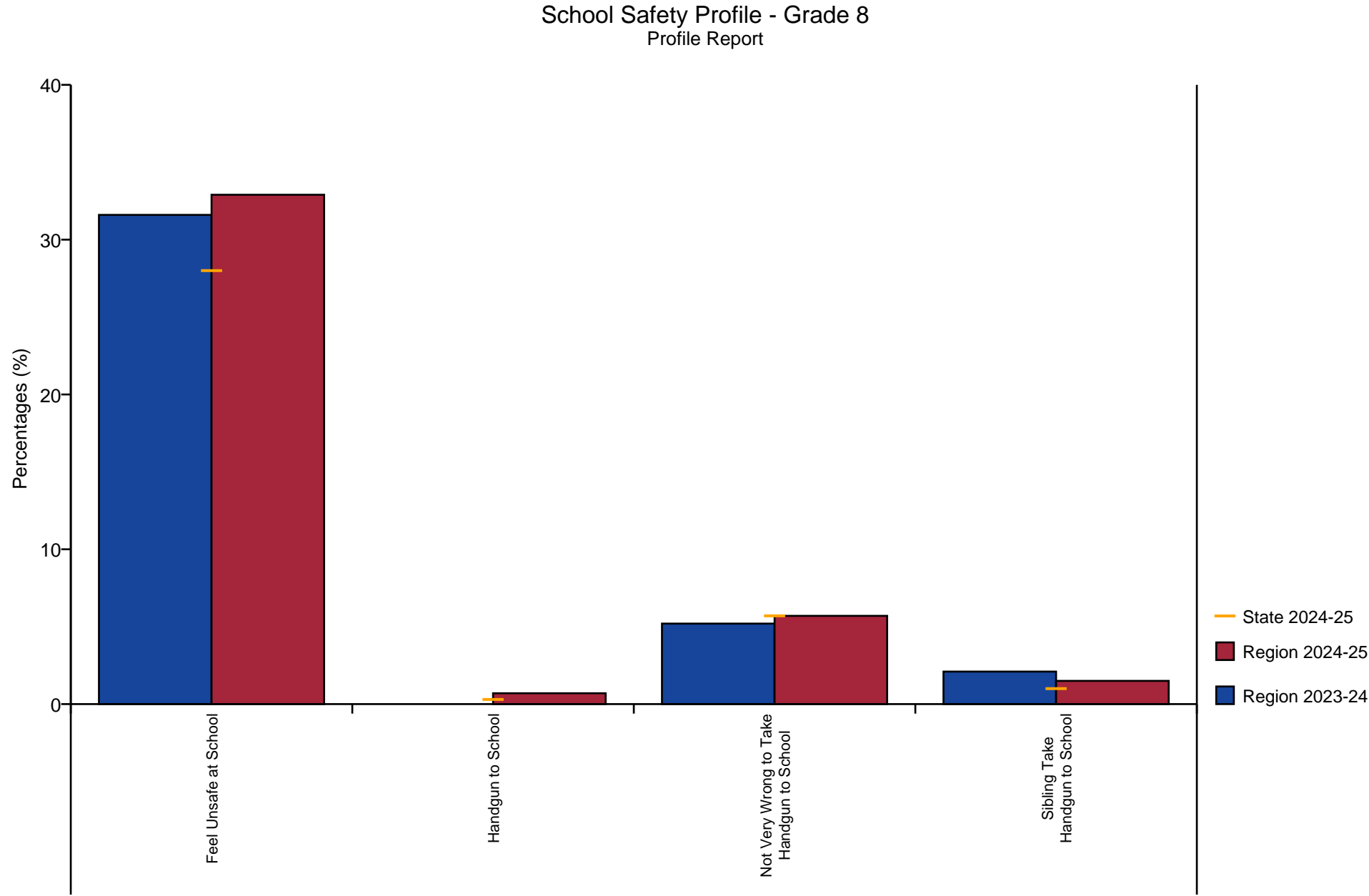


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

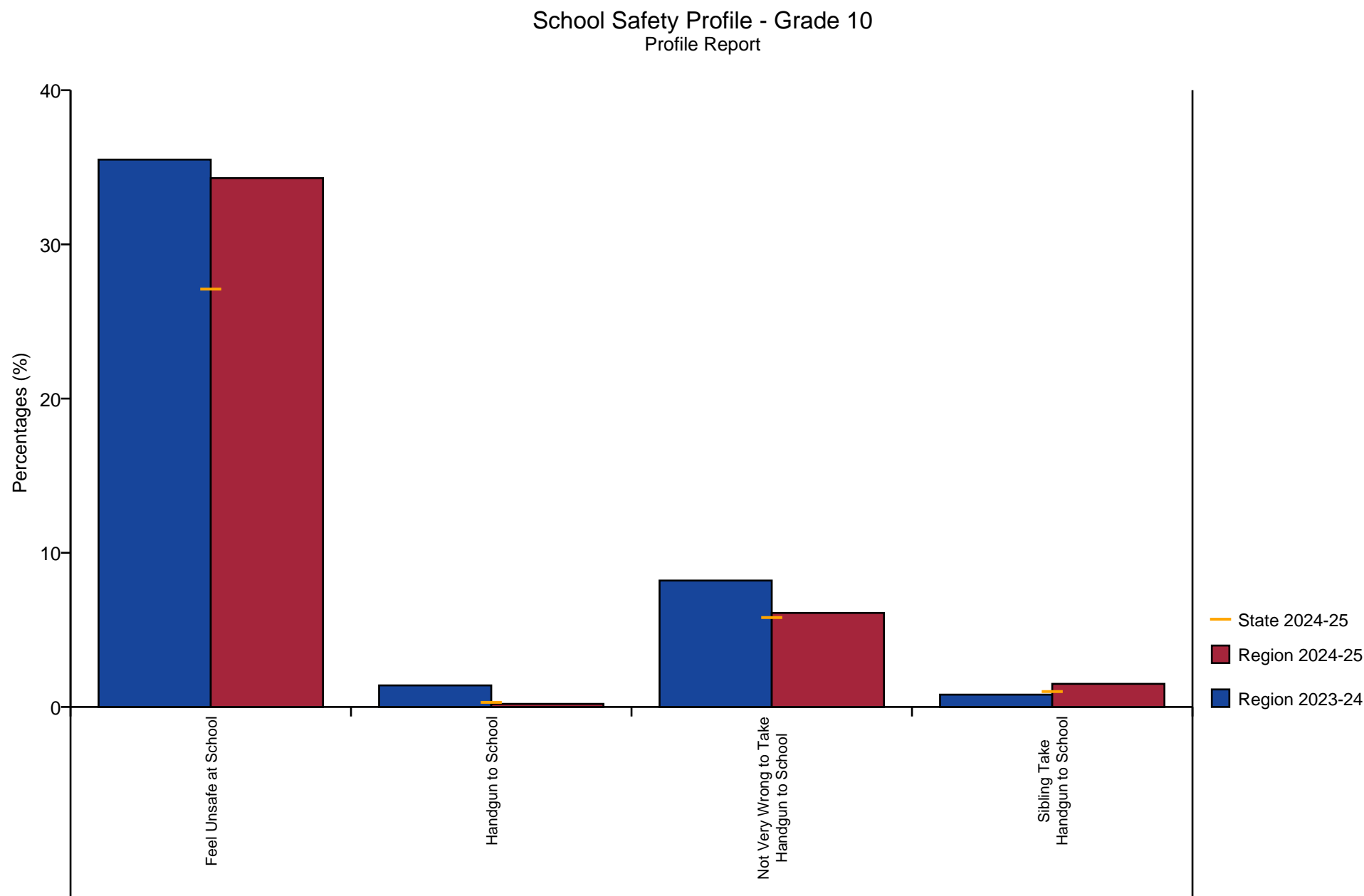


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

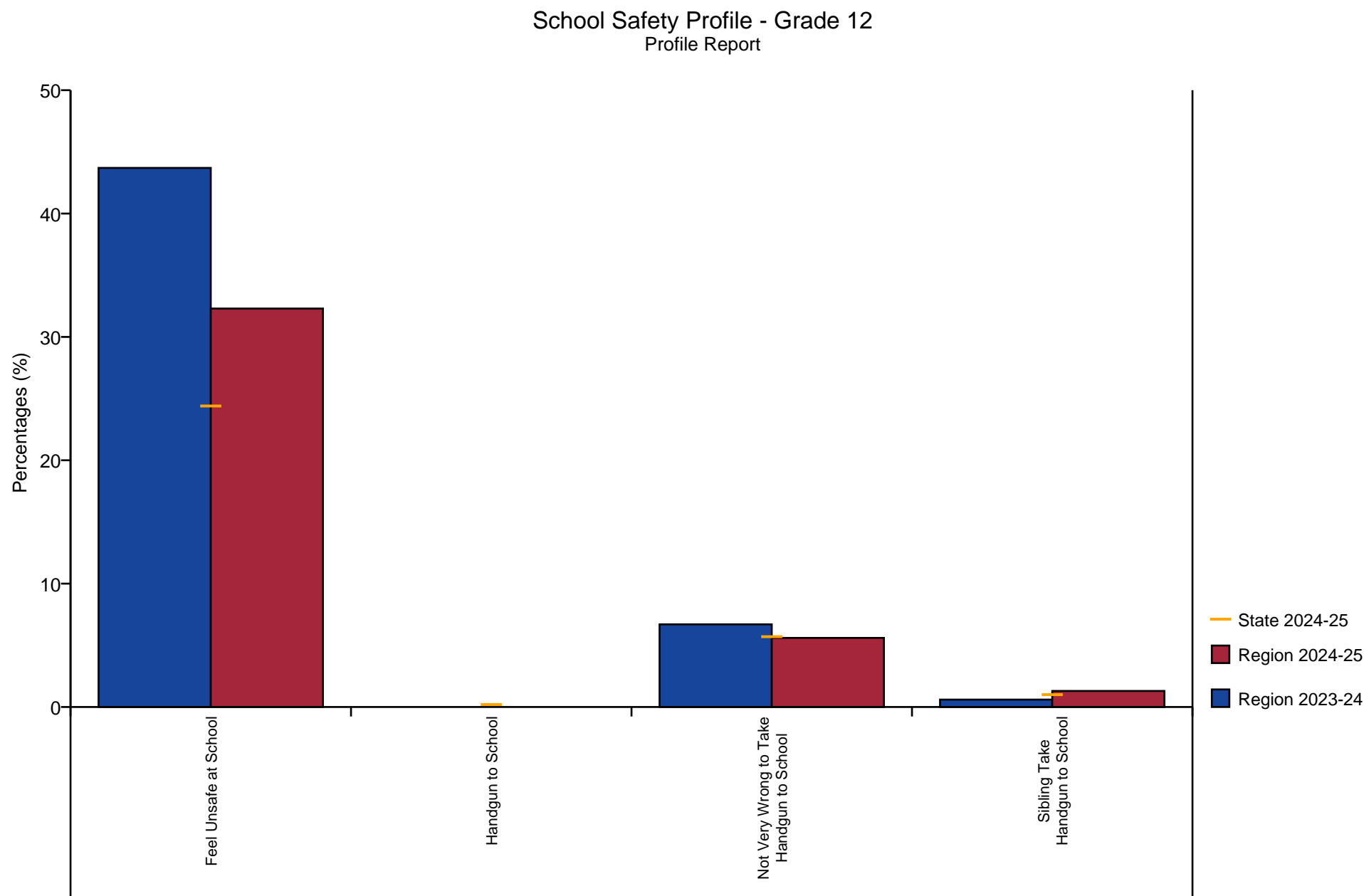
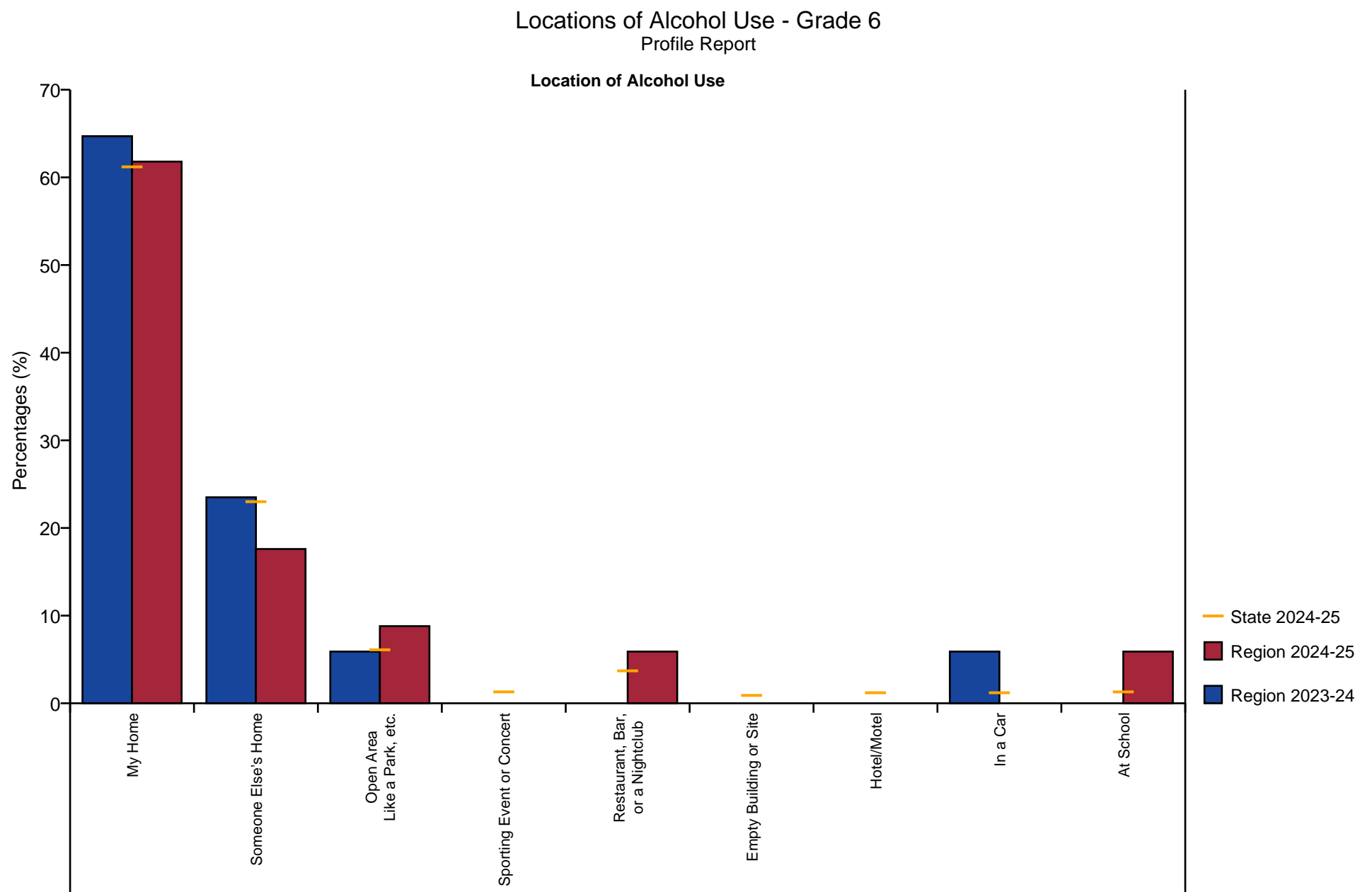
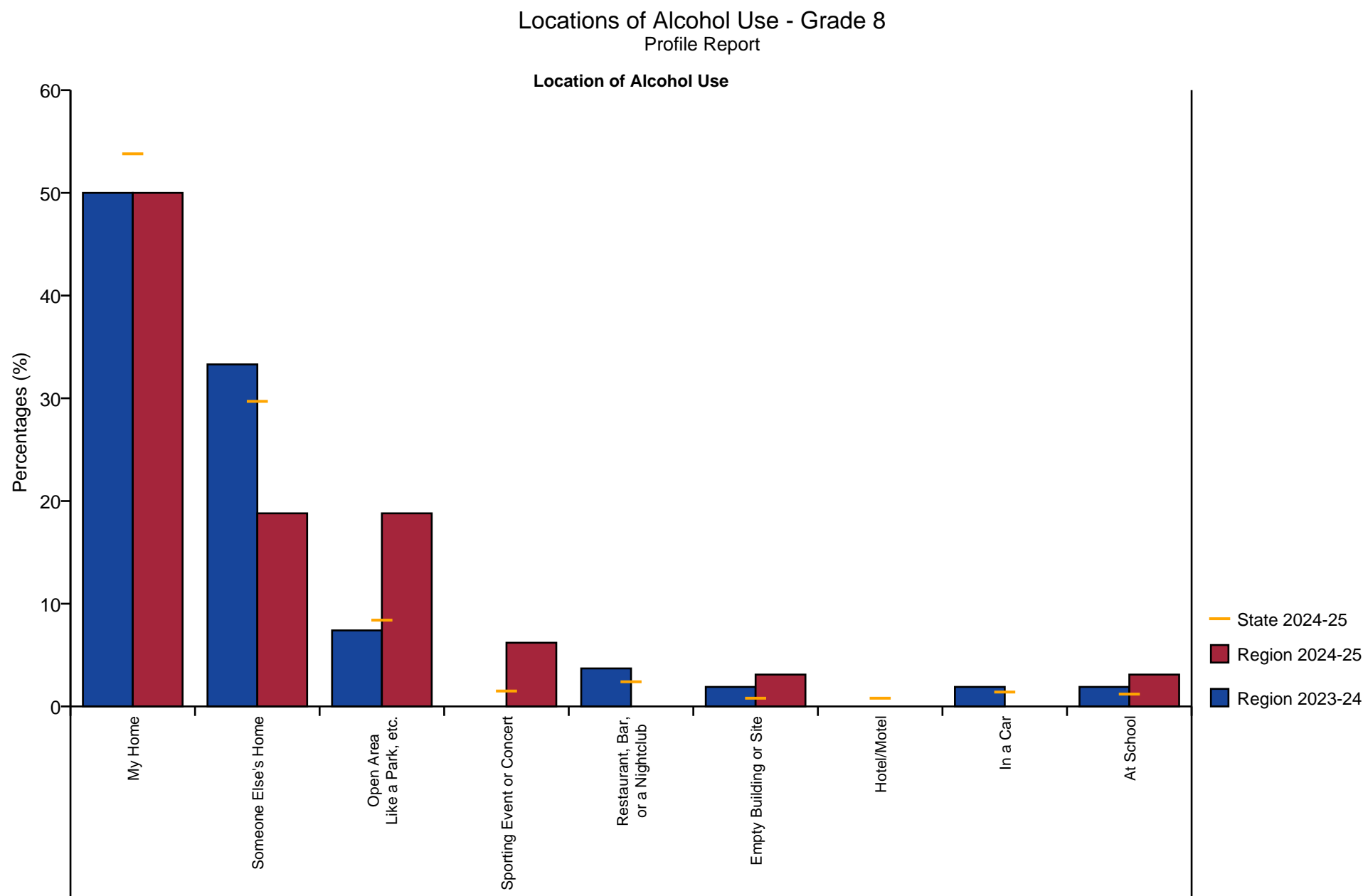


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



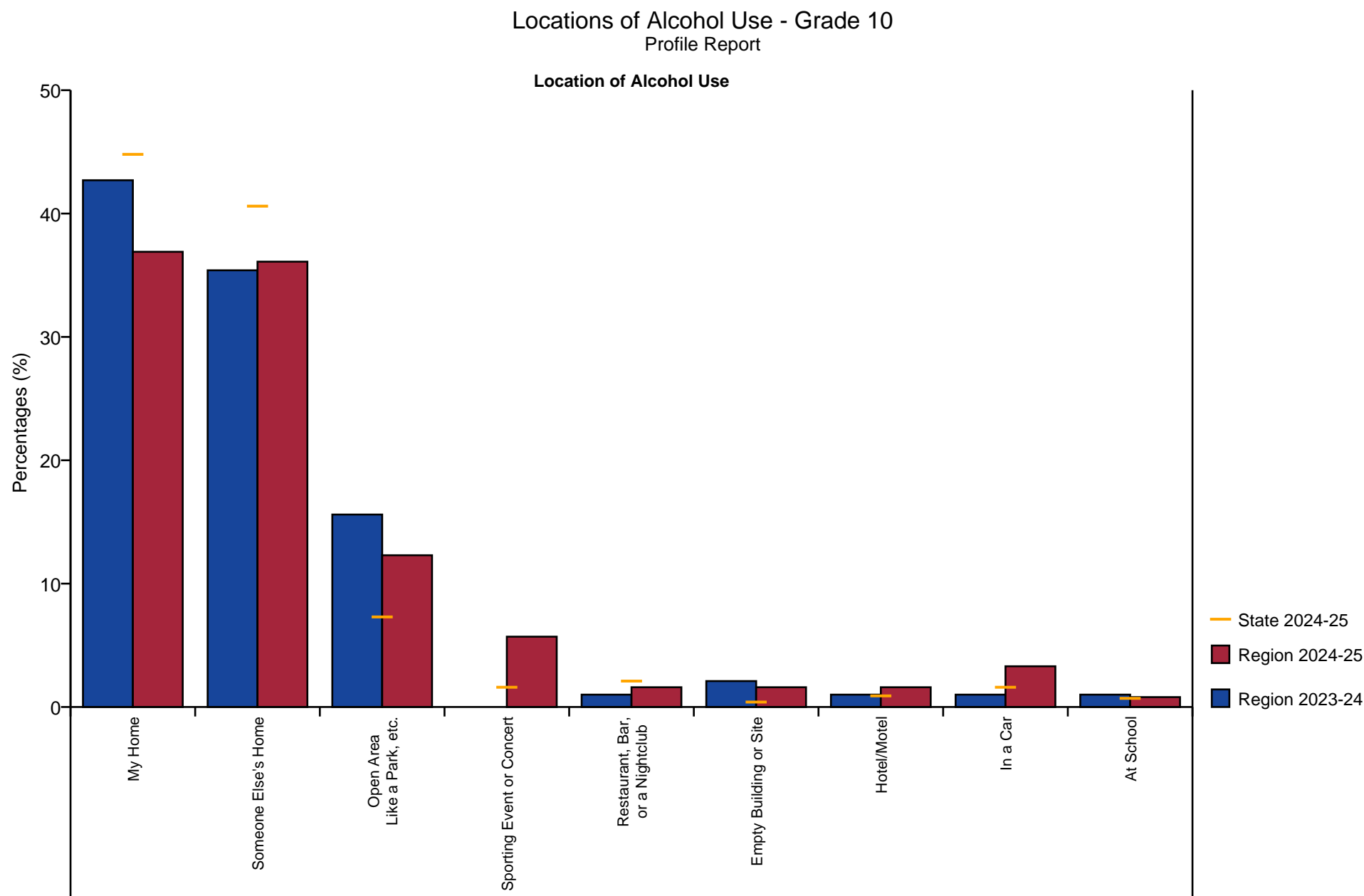
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



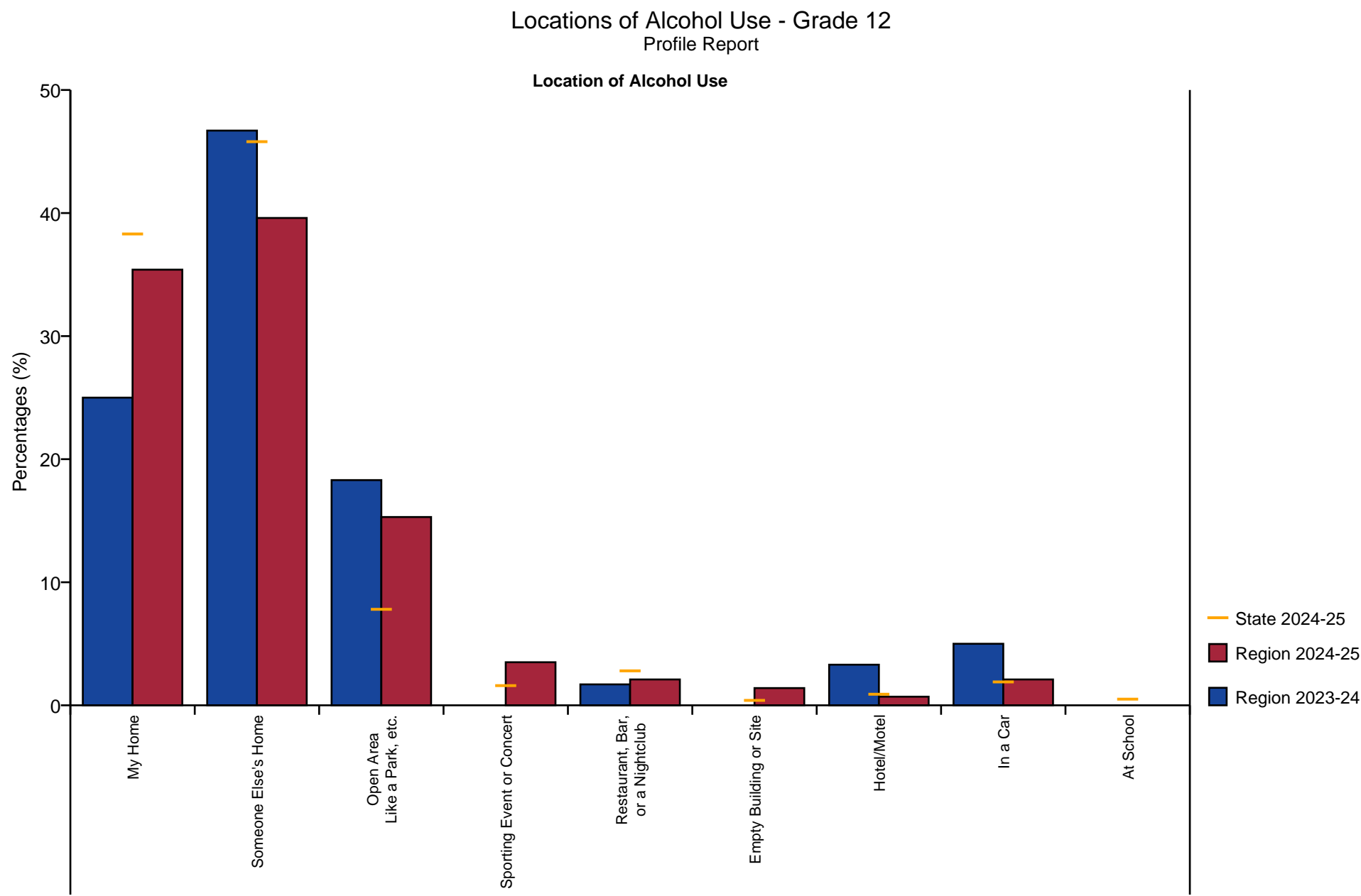
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	13.3	14.8	12.5	14.3
	state	12.1	12.7	12.2	10.8
8	region	22.2	24.9	30.3	16.6
	state	20.3	19.9	19.5	18.2
	MTF	21.7	23.1	20.1	18.5
10	region	36.4	31.0	40.4	31.5
	state	30.3	29.8	27.0	24.0
	MTF	34.7	41.1	35.8	32.0
12	region	41.5	38.6	38.3	37.4
	state	38.3	37.1	33.3	31.8
	MTF	54.1	61.6	52.8	48.7
Combined	region	27.7	26.5	29.5	25.4
	state	23.3	23.0	21.2	19.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.7	5.3	4.4	5.2
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	region	9.3	8.1	8.2	7.2
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
	MTF	7.0	6.1	5.8	5.4
10	region	14.9	13.1	19.5	11.8
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
	MTF	10.0	10.2	9.4	8.4
12	region	20.5	17.6	22.2	18.9
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
	MTF	17.8	16.8	15.0	14.5
Combined	region	11.9	10.4	12.9	10.8
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.3	3.5	1.7	4.3
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	region	7.7	4.1	5.7	5.5
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	4.5	3.7
10	region	12.1	9.0	14.2	6.9
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
	MTF	4.9	5.8	5.5	4.6
12	region	11.0	10.8	13.1	11.1
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
	MTF	8.6	10.3	7.8	7.7
Combined	region	8.7	6.4	8.3	6.9
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.9	0.7	2.1
	state	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
8	region	5.0	7.7	8.3	7.8
	state	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.3
	MTF	10.2	11.0	11.5	10.6
10	region	18.0	14.6	23.0	14.8
	state	15.9	16.4	13.9	12.1
	MTF	22.0	24.2	22.5	21.2
12	region	23.4	23.2	23.2	23.0
	state	24.7	23.5	21.5	19.7
	MTF	38.6	38.3	36.5	34.4
Combined	region	11.2	10.6	13.0	12.0
	state	10.5	10.5	9.2	8.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8
10	region	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
	MTF	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4
12	region	1.2	1.2	2.2	1.3
	state	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6
	MTF	4.9	4.4	3.1	2.3
Combined	region	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7
	state	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
10	region	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
12	region	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.8
	state	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
	MTF	2.5	2.4	1.3	1.6
Combined	region	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.3	2.6	3.2	4.9
	state	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9
8	region	3.2	4.0	6.3	3.5
	state	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5
	MTF	11.3	9.8	9.0	10.2
10	region	3.6	3.4	4.0	3.8
	state	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.1
	MTF	7.2	7.5	6.5	5.5
12	region	1.0	1.5	2.2	1.8
	state	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0
	MTF	5.0	5.8	6.3	5.3
Combined	region	3.2	3.1	4.0	3.6
	state	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.6	1.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
Combined	region	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
10	region	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	region	0.9	1.2	2.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
	MTF	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4
10	region	0.2	0.4	1.5	1.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
	MTF	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
12	region	0.2	0.0	2.8	0.5
	state	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
	MTF	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2
Combined	region	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.7
	state	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
10	region	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.2
	state	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
12	region	2.1	0.6	1.6	0.8
	state	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6
	MTF	2.8	3.0	1.6	1.9
Combined	region	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.3
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.0	2.8	5.4	3.4
	state	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7
8	region	3.9	4.7	8.3	3.5
	state	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.0
10	region	5.3	6.4	5.1	4.8
	state	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.8
12	region	6.7	4.6	4.4	3.3
	state	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.7
	MTF	8.8	9.3	8.5	7.1
Combined	region	4.9	4.7	5.9	3.8
	state	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.3	1.3	2.2	0.7
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
8	region	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.4
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	region	2.0	1.5	3.3	1.2
	state	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
12	region	1.9	1.6	3.9	2.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3
Combined	region	1.6	1.5	2.5	1.1
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.7	2.4	3.3	2.9
	state	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6
8	region	8.0	10.3	11.9	8.9
	state	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.0
	MTF	13.8	16.2	12.4	8.6
10	region	17.3	12.3	21.0	15.6
	state	15.1	14.3	12.8	11.3
	MTF	24.9	29.0	26.4	19.0
12	region	21.5	20.4	18.9	22.0
	state	21.8	19.9	17.9	17.4
	MTF	43.7	46.4	44.3	34.5
Combined	region	11.9	10.7	13.2	12.5
	state	10.8	9.9	9.0	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	5.2	2.7	2.5	1.9
	state	4.4	3.6	2.8	1.9
8	region	3.9	4.9	4.7	4.2
	state	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.7
10	region	7.3	8.9	12.1	6.5
	state	8.8	9.0	7.6	6.3
12	region	7.7	13.4	11.2	9.7
	state	12.1	12.3	11.3	9.9
Combined	region	6.0	6.9	7.3	5.6
	state	7.0	6.8	5.7	4.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	16.6	10.0	9.2	9.5
	state	13.9	12.9	10.0	8.9
8	region	15.5	17.2	20.9	13.5
	state	16.8	17.2	15.0	14.0
10	region	22.8	23.5	31.1	21.9
	state	22.5	23.1	20.3	17.9
12	region	26.8	28.4	28.6	29.6
	state	29.4	28.3	26.0	24.7
Combined	region	20.2	19.1	21.9	18.8
	state	19.4	19.2	16.5	15.0

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.5	4.4	4.0	4.5
	state	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	8.7	12.8	13.8	9.0
	state	9.9	9.4	8.0	8.1
	MTF	12.0	12.8	12.8	11.5
10	region	16.8	11.9	18.1	15.0
	state	13.7	11.9	10.1	9.8
	MTF	19.6	18.5	17.4	13.9
12	region	13.6	12.7	12.4	17.2
	state	13.8	12.7	11.0	10.1
	MTF	25.2	23.7	21.7	18.0
Combined	region	10.8	10.5	11.9	11.6
	state	9.9	9.2	7.9	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.0
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	region	14.7	14.2	18.6	11.9
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
	MTF	16.6	17.0	16.5	15.6
10	region	29.2	22.1	30.4	22.7
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
	MTF	28.4	28.2	25.1	22.6
12	region	26.9	27.2	26.8	31.4
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
	MTF	38.7	38.8	33.5	31.3
Combined	region	18.3	16.0	19.7	17.8
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.4
	state	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	region	3.2	5.6	6.3	8.3
	state	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.6
	MTF	6.5	7.7	8.4	8.6
10	region	11.5	11.4	19.9	12.4
	state	12.2	13.5	11.8	10.6
	MTF	16.5	18.6	16.8	15.2
12	region	15.0	18.0	18.1	19.9
	state	18.7	18.9	17.9	16.9
	MTF	25.7	27.5	25.5	23.8
Combined	region	7.1	8.1	10.6	10.5
	state	8.0	8.6	7.7	7.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	6.3	5.6	6.8	7.3
	state	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.7
8	region	17.0	18.0	21.7	13.1
	state	16.1	15.2	14.0	14.2
	MTF	17.5	18.1	–	–
10	region	31.8	24.9	33.8	25.5
	state	25.5	23.5	20.5	19.3
	MTF	29.7	29.6	–	–
12	region	28.3	30.5	29.7	34.7
	state	30.5	29.1	25.9	24.9
	MTF	40.5	40.7	–	–
Combined	region	20.5	19.0	22.3	20.5
	state	18.0	17.1	15.3	14.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
8	region	0.9	0.7	1.7	0.7
	state	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7
10	region	1.0	1.8	2.8	0.5
	state	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8
12	region	1.8	1.3	2.3	0.8
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8
Combined	region	1.0	1.1	1.9	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.1	2.6	3.0	3.0
	state	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
8	region	6.9	6.6	8.5	7.9
	state	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3
MTF		7.3	6.0	5.9	4.9
10	region	17.9	9.9	19.0	14.7
	state	13.1	11.4	9.8	8.8
MTF		13.1	13.6	13.7	11.3
12	region	23.7	18.2	19.7	19.7
	state	20.4	17.2	15.0	14.0
MTF		25.8	28.4	24.3	21.7
Combined	region	12.4	8.5	11.9	11.4
	state	9.1	8.0	7.0	6.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.3
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	region	2.2	1.0	1.6	2.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6
10	region	2.8	1.7	5.0	2.4
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
MTF		1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5
12	region	5.4	4.7	3.1	5.7
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
MTF		4.1	4.0	2.9	2.5
Combined	region	2.5	1.8	2.4	2.8
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.4
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.3	0.8	2.4	1.3
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
MTF		1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5
10	region	5.2	2.5	5.3	2.9
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
MTF		1.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	region	3.5	4.7	5.3	5.1
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
MTF		2.2	3.2	2.5	3.3
Combined	region	2.8	2.0	3.4	2.7
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
8	region	3.4	3.9	3.9	4.4
	state	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0
	MTF	4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3
10	region	11.1	8.6	13.7	6.4
	state	8.4	8.8	6.6	5.3
	MTF	10.1	12.1	10.3	9.5
12	region	11.8	14.5	12.4	8.6
	state	12.7	12.4	10.8	8.4
	MTF	19.5	20.2	18.4	16.2
Combined	region	6.3	6.1	7.2	4.9
	state	5.4	5.5	4.4	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.5
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.2
	state	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6
8	region	1.3	2.9	2.3	1.7
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
	MTF	1.8	1.9	2.6	2.1
10	region	1.6	0.6	2.2	1.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
	MTF	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
12	region	0.7	0.9	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
Combined	region	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
12	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.2	0.8	1.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.2
	state	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9
Combined	region	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.3	2.0	3.1	2.8
	state	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.7
8	region	3.0	3.5	5.5	2.5
	state	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6
10	region	3.2	3.9	3.3	3.6
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	region	4.2	2.8	2.7	2.3
	state	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7
Combined	region	3.1	3.1	3.7	2.8
	state	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.2
	state	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	0.9	1.8	1.2	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
10	region	2.0	1.1	2.1	0.7
	state	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
12	region	1.9	0.6	2.2	0.3
	state	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	1.5	1.3	1.5	0.3
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	1.5	1.7	0.9
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
8	region	3.9	4.7	5.5	5.3
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9
MTF		4.6	3.9	3.2	2.0
10	region	12.3	6.8	11.2	9.0
	state	8.2	6.9	5.8	5.1
MTF		7.8	9.7	7.9	5.6
12	region	14.9	10.8	10.8	12.2
	state	13.0	10.8	8.9	8.6
MTF		15.3	21.2	17.9	14.5
Combined	region	7.7	5.6	7.0	6.9
	state	5.7	4.8	4.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.5	1.6	1.4	1.2
	state	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6
8	region	3.5	3.7	2.7	2.1
	state	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.1
10	region	5.8	5.3	5.4	2.9
	state	5.4	5.2	4.0	2.8
12	region	3.3	7.4	5.4	4.6
	state	6.2	6.3	5.3	4.6
Combined	region	4.4	4.3	3.6	2.7
	state	4.4	4.2	3.3	2.5

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.7	8.2	7.0	8.0
	state	10.4	9.7	7.6	6.5
8	region	9.9	14.2	12.4	7.8
	state	10.9	11.7	9.4	8.4
10	region	15.6	15.5	18.7	14.2
	state	13.6	13.8	11.1	9.5
12	region	17.3	19.1	16.9	13.2
	state	16.7	16.4	14.1	11.5
Combined	region	13.6	13.9	13.4	10.9
	state	12.4	12.4	10.0	8.5

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.7	2.6	2.1	3.7
	state	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
8	region	5.6	8.2	8.9	4.8
	state	5.7	5.2	4.2	4.4
	MTF	4.6	4.9	4.5	3.9
10	region	10.5	7.3	12.3	7.3
	state	7.1	5.9	5.0	5.2
	MTF	6.3	7.4	6.7	5.0
12	region	6.6	7.7	9.2	11.5
	state	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.2
	MTF	7.4	8.3	8.1	6.8
Combined	region	6.1	6.6	7.9	6.9
	state	5.1	4.7	4.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.2	1.5	2.8	3.5
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	region	9.3	7.9	10.5	7.3
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
	MTF	7.6	7.1	7.0	5.7
10	region	20.3	14.7	20.2	13.0
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
	MTF	13.1	14.2	11.9	9.8
12	region	19.3	18.2	21.4	21.9
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
	MTF	19.6	20.7	16.9	15.0
Combined	region	12.1	10.0	13.0	11.6
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
8	region	2.6	3.9	3.1	3.8
	state	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0
	MTF	2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
10	region	8.3	6.2	12.1	6.6
	state	7.3	7.9	6.2	5.0
	MTF	8.4	10.3	8.5	7.7
12	region	9.2	11.4	9.3	8.6
	state	10.2	11.1	9.7	7.4
	MTF	12.4	14.8	13.7	12.1
Combined	region	4.8	5.0	5.9	5.0
	state	4.5	5.0	4.1	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.0	3.0	3.8	5.1
	state	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0
8	region	11.0	10.6	12.8	8.4
	state	9.5	8.8	7.6	7.3
	MTF	8.9	8.9	–	–
10	region	23.3	17.8	24.1	15.2
	state	17.4	15.2	12.0	10.8
	MTF	15.6	17.3	–	–
12	region	21.1	20.9	23.0	25.6
	state	22.1	20.6	17.5	15.5
	MTF	24.0	25.6	–	–
Combined	region	14.0	12.5	15.2	13.7
	state	11.7	10.8	8.9	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	2.0	2.9	2.7	3.9
	state	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3
10	region	10.1	4.0	8.3	6.9
	state	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.3
12	region	14.1	10.3	10.3	10.2
	state	11.4	9.7	8.4	7.9
Combined	region	6.4	3.9	5.2	5.3
	state	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.1

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	1.6	0.3	1.0	1.3
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	14.2	14.4	18.0	12.1
	state	10.7	11.8	12.5	12.1
8	region	16.4	19.4	23.0	20.1
	state	13.6	16.6	16.5	16.0
10	region	15.9	14.4	22.3	17.4
	state	11.9	13.3	14.2	12.9
12	region	14.0	16.8	18.9	14.1
	state	9.8	10.6	10.2	9.5
Combined	region	15.1	16.4	20.5	15.6
	state	11.7	13.5	13.8	13.1

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
8	region	2.3	4.6	6.0	7.0
	state	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.9
10	region	10.7	7.8	14.5	7.2
	state	7.8	8.5	7.0	6.1
12	region	8.8	11.6	9.7	8.6
	state	9.3	9.6	8.3	7.2
Combined	region	5.4	5.8	7.5	5.9
	state	4.9	5.4	4.5	4.0

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.7
	state	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
10	region	2.8	1.7	5.2	1.2
	state	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
12	region	3.0	2.1	2.6	1.8
	state	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9
Combined	region	1.8	1.1	2.1	1.3
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	25.6	21.8
	state	0.0	0.0	22.9	21.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	27.2	23.9
	state	0.0	0.0	23.6	21.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	26.6	20.6
	state	0.0	0.0	18.6	16.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	14.4	17.6
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	24.2	20.8
	state	0.0	0.0	20.7	18.8

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.1	1.0	1.8	0.9
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
8	region	1.7	2.0	1.5	2.3
	state	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	region	3.9	1.8	6.9	2.6
	state	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
12	region	1.8	2.4	2.6	1.5
	state	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
Combined	region	2.2	1.8	3.3	1.8
	state	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	9.5	11.8	11.7	9.8
	state	9.4	9.7	9.2	8.6
8	region	7.6	10.7	9.8	12.2
	state	8.6	9.6	8.7	8.1
10	region	11.2	8.3	12.5	9.6
	state	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.8
12	region	5.3	7.0	4.1	6.6
	state	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.5
Combined	region	8.8	9.7	10.1	9.4
	state	7.9	8.2	7.6	7.1

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	13.1	13.6	4.6	13.8
	state	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.2
8	region	9.5	8.9	9.1	10.2
	state	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.9
10	region	12.8	7.9	12.2	9.1
	state	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.9
12	region	8.1	6.4	8.2	9.3
	state	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.7
Combined	region	11.2	9.4	8.4	10.8
	state	7.4	7.5	6.7	6.6

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	region	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.3	5.7	4.6	5.2
	state	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
8	region	6.0	5.5	4.8	3.7
	state	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
10	region	5.6	2.1	4.9	5.0
	state	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
12	region	5.9	4.4	2.6	3.9
	state	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	5.4	4.4	4.3	4.5
	state	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	40.7	36.7	38.3	35.1
	state	50.4	49.5	48.1	46.7
8	region	39.2	45.7	40.7	37.7
	state	52.3	50.9	51.1	50.0
10	region	43.2	42.3	47.1	45.2
	state	54.7	52.9	54.4	53.0
12	region	41.8	40.9	36.3	40.5
	state	45.7	46.9	47.7	47.8
Combined	region	41.3	41.8	41.1	39.8
	state	51.2	50.4	50.5	49.4

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	17.8	17.6	11.3	15.9
	state	18.5	19.0	17.7	15.7
8	region	15.7	14.5	14.9	12.9
	state	16.7	17.3	16.5	14.3
10	region	14.7	17.4	22.3	15.9
	state	17.8	17.8	17.1	13.9
12	region	18.9	18.0	13.1	15.3
	state	18.9	17.8	16.0	13.4
Combined	region	16.6	16.6	15.8	15.2
	state	17.8	18.0	16.9	14.5

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	29.2	27.3	15.6	23.2
	state	23.8	23.6	21.9	20.4
8	region	38.4	37.8	29.6	29.1
	state	32.8	33.9	31.1	31.0
10	region	26.2	27.9	28.7	25.2
	state	21.3	22.1	21.2	19.1
12	region	30.3	29.4	27.1	27.1
	state	25.8	26.2	23.8	23.4
Combined	region	30.6	31.1	25.3	25.9
	state	26.3	26.8	24.9	23.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	50.3	51.5	61.7	55.7
	state	52.6	54.9	55.0	54.2
8	region	37.3	30.5	37.2	30.4
	state	31.5	32.1	32.1	31.5
10	region	28.2	22.8	30.9	24.4
	state	23.6	24.7	22.7	22.1
12	region	22.3	21.9	25.7	22.1
	state	19.9	20.3	20.3	19.0
Combined	region	35.1	31.7	38.9	32.9
	state	33.5	34.5	34.4	33.8

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	28.5	32.9	29.0	32.3
	state	29.6	29.4	30.0	28.2
8	region	27.4	29.8	33.6	25.0
	state	27.0	26.8	25.4	24.7
10	region	31.7	28.0	34.4	27.1
	state	26.2	25.6	24.1	22.8
12	region	26.1	30.4	25.1	27.4
	state	24.4	24.7	21.9	21.1
Combined	region	28.7	30.1	31.1	28.1
	state	27.1	26.9	25.9	24.7

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.3	11.3	10.9	13.5
	state	12.4	13.0	14.3	12.3
8	region	21.4	20.4	20.2	15.7
	state	19.3	20.0	20.4	19.1
10	region	27.0	23.2	34.9	24.8
	state	26.1	26.8	27.0	24.8
12	region	25.1	26.2	30.1	23.5
	state	26.3	25.2	25.4	24.1
Combined	region	20.9	20.0	24.2	19.8
	state	20.2	20.6	21.0	19.2

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	39.7	37.8	38.3	39.0
	state	40.1	42.4	42.4	40.2
8	region	43.5	46.8	37.9	36.9
	state	45.8	48.1	46.0	45.9
10	region	42.9	43.7	44.0	43.5
	state	43.4	45.3	43.6	42.5
12	region	32.3	39.1	30.6	36.5
	state	38.4	40.2	40.4	38.8
Combined	region	40.1	42.5	38.3	39.2
	state	42.3	44.5	43.5	42.3

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	47.2	45.4	44.8	42.5
	state	47.5	46.2	45.4	44.8
8	region	48.1	41.0	43.3	31.6
	state	48.3	46.2	45.4	44.8
10	region	47.8	46.4	37.3	46.3
	state	47.9	47.9	44.3	44.7
12	region	40.3	35.8	30.7	40.0
	state	41.7	39.7	38.1	38.6
Combined	region	46.2	42.6	39.9	40.8
	state	46.8	45.6	44.0	43.8

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	60.0	57.4	68.3	72.2
	state	58.9	61.6	63.3	65.2
8	region	56.3	54.4	62.5	60.6
	state	56.0	58.3	60.5	60.8
10	region	59.8	56.3	60.0	56.0
	state	57.0	57.4	57.9	57.3
12	region	50.6	51.8	53.3	52.7
	state	51.6	51.2	51.0	50.5
Combined	region	57.3	55.2	61.9	60.8
	state	56.3	57.9	59.2	59.7

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	20.6	19.6	17.8	22.5
	state	19.9	20.8	19.0	18.1
8	region	12.2	10.1	15.7	11.1
	state	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.8
10	region	16.8	10.3	19.6	11.2
	state	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.4
12	region	13.4	12.7	19.0	13.0
	state	12.0	11.3	11.2	10.4
Combined	region	16.2	13.0	18.0	15.0
	state	14.2	13.8	12.9	12.3

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	28.8	29.2	27.0	29.0
	state	20.1	20.6	20.1	21.1
8	region	29.9	30.1	36.8	37.0
	state	24.8	27.0	27.6	27.4
10	region	33.1	30.6	40.3	40.4
	state	25.4	26.5	27.3	26.8
12	region	34.1	35.2	37.4	36.2
	state	25.1	24.5	23.8	25.1
Combined	region	31.3	30.8	34.8	35.4
	state	23.6	24.7	24.7	25.0

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	38.3	37.6	43.6	46.1
	state	38.8	41.8	43.0	43.2
8	region	32.3	29.7	32.7	34.7
	state	32.3	33.6	34.7	34.6
10	region	37.8	35.9	43.7	35.8
	state	35.7	36.0	36.9	36.3
12	region	29.0	33.8	29.1	34.7
	state	31.3	32.9	35.1	34.5
Combined	region	35.0	34.1	38.3	38.3
	state	34.8	36.4	37.7	37.6

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	19.1	19.8	21.8	20.6
	state	20.1	21.0	21.7	19.1
8	region	21.6	21.0	17.2	15.9
	state	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.7
10	region	27.4	25.7	31.3	21.4
	state	25.3	24.1	22.8	20.9
12	region	20.0	22.1	21.6	19.3
	state	21.4	20.6	18.1	17.0
Combined	region	22.3	22.2	23.2	19.6
	state	21.5	21.1	20.7	19.1

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	61.4	60.7	63.2	61.9
	state	58.1	58.9	58.0	56.6
8	region	58.5	58.7	62.8	52.6
	state	58.2	59.7	57.1	54.7
10	region	56.5	55.2	61.5	51.9
	state	55.5	54.7	52.0	47.8
12	region	57.2	61.0	64.4	56.9
	state	60.6	60.8	56.9	53.4
Combined	region	58.5	58.6	62.9	56.2
	state	57.9	58.4	56.1	53.5

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	29.7	31.9	26.3	30.0
	state	29.2	29.8	26.9	26.2
8	region	41.0	39.2	38.1	36.4
	state	36.7	34.3	31.9	30.9
10	region	39.7	40.1	41.6	34.6
	state	35.7	35.2	33.3	29.1
12	region	44.1	46.8	44.8	46.9
	state	46.1	43.4	42.0	41.0
Combined	region	38.0	38.9	36.7	36.6
	state	35.9	34.7	32.3	30.6

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	42.8	49.1	52.5	50.7
	state	48.8	49.9	49.3	49.8
8	region	67.8	67.3	62.1	70.9
	state	65.5	64.8	65.2	66.2
10	region	62.0	64.7	65.0	64.4
	state	66.4	65.4	66.5	67.4
12	region	61.9	68.8	56.7	67.5
	state	66.7	66.5	68.1	70.7
Combined	region	57.8	62.4	58.9	62.3
	state	61.0	61.0	61.3	62.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	47.5	56.9	43.2	52.6
	state	48.5	47.4	46.6	48.2
8	region	53.1	50.4	49.8	55.8
	state	49.8	47.6	48.5	49.4
10	region	56.1	58.4	57.2	57.8
	state	59.6	57.4	59.2	61.6
12	region	48.9	41.6	42.4	45.3
	state	46.3	44.8	46.7	48.1
Combined	region	51.6	52.7	48.4	52.8
	state	51.1	49.5	50.2	51.7

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	8.6	16.5	45.6	29.3
	state	7.0	14.4	46.6	32.1
8	region	8.7	24.2	50.3	16.8
	state	8.9	19.2	55.5	16.5
10	region	11.7	22.5	54.9	10.8
	state	8.0	19.1	59.1	13.9
12	region	9.4	22.8	52.9	14.9
	state	7.4	17.0	58.4	17.2
Combined	region	9.6	21.2	50.8	18.4
	state	7.9	17.4	54.1	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	region	99.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	95.3	2.3	0.4	1.9
	state	95.0	3.3	0.8	0.9
8	region	94.3	3.5	0.6	1.6
	state	94.3	4.2	0.8	0.7
10	region	93.9	4.4	1.2	0.5
	state	94.2	4.7	0.7	0.5
12	region	94.4	3.5	1.5	0.5
	state	94.3	4.3	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	94.5	3.4	0.9	1.1
	state	94.5	4.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	95.3	0.6	4.1
	state	95.2	0.7	4.2
8	region	97.0	1.5	1.5
	state	94.7	1.0	4.4
10	region	94.7	1.5	3.8
	state	94.3	1.0	4.6
12	region	91.7	1.3	7.0
	state	93.6	1.0	5.3
Combined	region	94.5	1.2	4.3
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	61.8	17.6	8.8	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	61.2	23.0	6.1	1.3	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
8	region	50.0	18.8	18.8	6.2	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	53.8	29.7	8.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2
10	region	36.9	36.1	12.3	5.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.3	0.8
	state	44.8	40.6	7.3	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.7
12	region	35.4	39.6	15.3	3.5	2.1	1.4	0.7	2.1	0.0
	state	38.3	45.8	7.8	1.6	2.8	0.4	0.9	1.9	0.5
Combined	region	40.1	34.0	13.9	4.2	2.1	1.5	0.9	2.1	1.2
	state	47.2	37.2	7.6	1.5	2.6	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	92.6	93.3	93.4	91.9
	state	93.5	93.4	94.2	94.3
8	region	83.8	84.2	79.4	88.3
	state	85.8	86.9	87.5	88.2
10	region	65.8	77.1	66.1	71.8
	state	75.2	76.8	79.5	81.2
12	region	60.4	64.4	62.8	63.0
	state	64.7	66.6	70.7	72.4
Combined	region	76.3	80.9	76.2	78.2
	state	81.9	82.9	84.9	85.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
12	region	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
	state	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
Combined	region	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	1.2	0.8	0.4	1.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
12	region	4.4	2.8	4.9	3.9
	state	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0
Combined	region	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.1	1.4	1.5	3.7
	state	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
8	region	5.5	6.1	6.3	6.5
	state	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
10	region	16.5	9.1	17.5	14.8
	state	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.1
12	region	21.8	15.8	21.9	18.6
	state	17.7	15.9	14.1	12.2
Combined	region	11.0	7.5	11.2	11.2
	state	7.3	6.4	5.7	5.2

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.6	1.7	3.6	2.7
	state	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8
10	region	10.1	5.0	4.0	6.3
	state	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.6
12	region	10.4	6.5	6.6	7.2
	state	7.9	7.0	6.1	6.0
Combined	region	5.5	3.2	3.3	4.3
	state	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.8	0.9	2.4	1.7
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
10	region	5.2	2.7	2.6	3.4
	state	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0
12	region	5.1	4.6	4.9	3.9
	state	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6
Combined	region	3.0	2.0	2.6	2.7
	state	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.3	3.2	2.7	3.7
	state	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4
8	region	2.7	4.9	9.1	2.7
	state	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.9
10	region	9.6	8.1	6.9	8.5
	state	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.6
12	region	10.9	9.6	6.6	9.8
	state	9.0	9.5	8.5	7.7
Combined	region	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.4
	state	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.2	1.4	1.9	0.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
8	region	2.9	3.5	5.2	3.1
	state	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
10	region	7.1	5.0	3.6	4.1
	state	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.6
12	region	3.6	3.4	1.6	3.4
	state	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.8
Combined	region	3.8	3.4	3.2	2.8
	state	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.4

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.2
	state	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
8	region	3.3	2.3	4.0	3.1
	state	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1
10	region	7.7	4.2	7.3	5.8
	state	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2
12	region	5.8	4.3	3.3	5.9
	state	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.8
Combined	region	4.6	3.0	4.0	4.1
	state	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	1.2	0.6	2.9	1.9
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	region	1.2	1.5	0.0	2.3
	state	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3
Combined	region	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.1	2.1	1.5	2.0
	state	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
8	region	4.7	4.3	5.6	3.4
	state	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7
10	region	5.9	5.2	8.0	8.3
	state	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.5
12	region	8.5	8.7	10.4	9.6
	state	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.1
Combined	region	5.1	4.8	6.1	5.9
	state	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.2

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	97.7	97.0	98.8	95.3
	state	97.3	97.1	97.8	97.7
8	region	95.1	94.8	93.4	94.5
	state	94.8	95.4	96.0	96.1
10	region	90.2	91.4	90.1	92.9
	state	92.5	93.1	93.9	94.6
12	region	88.2	89.2	85.8	87.8
	state	89.7	91.0	91.3	91.8
Combined	region	93.0	93.4	92.4	92.5
	state	94.1	94.6	95.3	95.6

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	2.9	1.3	1.1	1.0
	state	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.8
Combined	region	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.7	0.5	0.4	2.1
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	region	2.9	2.7	3.0	1.7
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1
12	region	5.4	1.9	6.0	3.6
	state	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.5
Combined	region	2.2	1.3	2.1	2.1
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.4
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
10	region	1.9	2.1	1.5	2.4
	state	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
12	region	3.9	1.9	1.6	3.6
	state	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.7
Combined	region	1.7	1.2	1.1	2.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
10	region	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.5	0.3	0.5	1.3
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.7	0.3	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.0
	state	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
10	region	2.1	3.1	2.3	0.7
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
12	region	1.2	0.3	0.5	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
Combined	region	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.0	1.8	2.7	0.5
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	region	1.7	0.3	1.1	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.5
	state	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.2	2.1	1.2	2.7
	state	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4
8	region	2.0	1.6	5.0	3.1
	state	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1
10	region	2.9	1.8	3.4	3.4
	state	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.6
12	region	2.9	6.0	6.6	5.5
	state	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8
Combined	region	2.2	2.5	3.8	3.7
	state	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.3

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	96.8	96.5	96.7	95.5
	state	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.6
8	region	89.2	88.9	85.0	91.6
	state	89.0	90.2	91.5	91.1
10	region	73.9	81.2	74.3	80.6
	state	81.6	84.5	86.8	88.1
12	region	76.6	78.2	76.0	73.5
	state	77.8	79.8	82.9	83.9
Combined	region	84.4	86.7	83.3	84.9
	state	87.4	88.8	90.5	90.9

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.4	1.1	2.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
10	region	1.9	1.8	3.8	3.2
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
12	region	7.1	6.6	6.7	5.0
	state	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.0
Combined	region	2.1	2.0	2.9	2.8
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.9

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.8	0.0	1.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
12	region	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
Combined	region	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
10	region	1.9	2.7	1.5	2.7
	state	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
12	region	2.7	2.2	5.6	2.4
	state	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.2
Combined	region	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.6
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.2	2.1	2.0	1.3
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
8	region	3.5	3.9	6.9	3.1
	state	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
10	region	8.3	5.1	6.8	5.0
	state	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.2
12	region	8.3	4.7	7.8	6.1
	state	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.6
Combined	region	5.2	3.9	5.8	3.9
	state	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.7

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.8
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4
8	region	7.7	7.7	7.7	6.3
	state	7.8	6.6	5.8	6.0
10	region	19.9	12.7	12.8	13.6
	state	13.3	11.1	9.3	8.4
12	region	13.9	12.7	11.7	16.4
	state	14.2	12.8	10.9	9.7
Combined	region	10.7	8.5	8.1	9.8
	state	8.5	7.4	6.2	5.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9
12	region	2.4	2.2	1.1	1.3
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9
Combined	region	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.4	1.5	1.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.6
	state	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	region	1.1	1.2	2.0	2.8
	state	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2
10	region	4.0	4.3	9.4	4.2
	state	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
12	region	2.9	3.2	2.8	4.5
	state	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.4
Combined	region	2.2	2.2	3.8	3.3
	state	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.1

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	99.1	97.2	99.2	96.7
	state	98.1	97.8	98.4	98.6
8	region	94.0	93.7	92.1	92.9
	state	93.9	93.7	94.6	94.9
10	region	83.4	87.5	80.1	87.8
	state	87.1	87.0	89.4	91.4
12	region	82.8	81.3	80.2	85.6
	state	80.7	81.2	83.8	86.6
Combined	region	90.1	90.7	88.2	90.6
	state	91.2	91.2	92.8	93.9

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.3	1.4	0.4	1.7
	state	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
10	region	5.5	3.0	6.0	4.4
	state	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.0
12	region	6.4	10.2	8.8	2.6
	state	7.3	7.3	5.7	4.1
Combined	region	3.2	3.1	3.5	2.2
	state	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.4

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.4
	state	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
10	region	2.0	1.6	2.6	2.2
	state	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.1
12	region	3.4	1.3	1.1	2.9
	state	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.3
Combined	region	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.7
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
10	region	2.7	1.4	3.0	0.5
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3
12	region	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4
Combined	region	1.3	0.8	1.2	0.5
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	1.1	0.7	2.1	0.7
	state	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
10	region	2.7	1.8	2.6	1.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.0
12	region	1.7	1.3	2.2	1.6
	state	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
Combined	region	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.1
	state	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	region	1.5	1.9	2.5	1.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	region	4.9	3.6	3.0	2.9
	state	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
12	region	3.2	1.6	1.6	2.1
	state	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5
Combined	region	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	3.0	1.2	2.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1
8	region	2.2	3.7	3.7	3.4
	state	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8
10	region	6.8	5.3	9.4	5.6
	state	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.1
12	region	6.6	10.2	9.3	7.3
	state	8.7	8.1	7.7	6.5
Combined	region	4.0	5.1	5.8	4.7
	state	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.2

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	97.1	98.3	96.2
	state	97.4	97.9	98.0
8	region	93.9	91.7	93.4
	state	94.2	94.8	94.9
10	region	90.1	85.6	89.4
	state	89.1	90.7	91.9
12	region	84.9	83.2	86.4
	state	85.1	86.1	88.0
Combined	region	92.1	90.0	91.2
	state	92.4	93.4	94.0

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	1.2	1.4
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	region	1.8	3.8	3.4
	state	2.5	2.3	1.8
12	region	5.8	3.9	3.4
	state	5.5	4.9	3.8
Combined	region	1.6	2.2	2.1
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.4	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	2.1	2.1	0.7
	state	1.6	1.6	1.3
10	region	2.4	3.0	2.9
	state	3.5	2.8	2.4
12	region	2.6	2.2	3.7
	state	3.3	3.2	2.5
Combined	region	1.8	1.9	2.1
	state	2.0	1.8	1.5

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	region	1.4	1.5	0.7
	state	1.2	1.2	0.7
12	region	1.6	1.1	0.3
	state	1.9	2.0	1.6
Combined	region	0.8	0.6	0.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.7	2.1	1.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8
10	region	1.2	1.9	1.0
	state	1.3	1.1	0.9
12	region	1.3	1.1	1.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
Combined	region	1.0	1.3	1.1
	state	0.9	0.8	0.7

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	1.0	1.2	0.7
	state	1.0	1.1	1.2
10	region	3.4	2.7	1.5
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4
12	region	1.6	2.8	0.8
	state	2.0	1.5	1.7
Combined	region	1.6	1.6	1.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.6	1.7	2.3
	state	1.8	1.3	1.3
8	region	3.3	3.7	3.5
	state	3.2	2.6	2.8
10	region	3.8	8.3	6.1
	state	4.7	4.1	4.0
12	region	7.7	9.5	6.3
	state	6.0	6.2	5.6
Combined	region	4.0	5.6	4.6
	state	3.6	3.1	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	99.3	97.9	100.0	97.7
	state	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2
8	region	97.1	98.4	95.9	97.9
	state	98.2	98.0	98.4	98.4
10	region	96.4	97.4	95.4	97.3
	state	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.1
12	region	97.1	96.2	96.7	98.2
	state	96.6	96.9	97.7	97.9
Combined	region	97.5	97.7	97.0	97.8
	state	97.9	97.9	98.4	98.5

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2	1.7	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.8	2.3	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8
	state	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.0	0.4	2.3	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.3
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
10	region	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.7
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
12	region	0.7	2.2	1.1	0.5
	state	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Combined	region	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10	region	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.5
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
Combined	region	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.4	10.4	10.0	11.7
	state	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.1
8	region	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.0
	state	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	region	13.8	13.8	13.5	13.6
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4
12	region	14.8	14.8	14.0	14.8
	state	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
Combined	region	14.0	13.9	13.4	14.0
	state	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.5

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.3	10.8	10.3	10.7
	state	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.2	11.6	11.0	11.4
	state	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3
10	region	12.0	12.3	12.5	12.4
	state	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3
12	region	13.8	14.1	13.1	14.0
	state	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	region	12.4	12.5	12.1	12.7
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.6	10.6	10.3	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	region	11.6	11.6	11.8	11.6
	state	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.3
10	region	13.0	13.1	13.0	12.9
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8
12	region	14.6	14.5	13.7	14.5
	state	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.3
Combined	region	12.8	12.6	12.4	12.8
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	12.4	11.8	11.4	11.1
	state	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5
8	region	12.5	12.2	12.4	12.8
	state	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
10	region	14.1	13.9	14.2	14.1
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0
12	region	15.6	15.7	15.3	15.7
	state	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5
Combined	region	14.5	14.2	14.0	14.5
	state	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.9

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.6
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6
8	region	12.4	12.5	12.2	12.0
	state	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9
10	region	13.7	14.0	13.3	13.1
	state	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.1
12	region	15.1	15.0	14.3	14.6
	state	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.4
Combined	region	13.7	13.5	13.0	13.3
	state	13.4	13.2	13.0	12.8

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.1	10.4	12.2	10.9
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
8	region	11.5	12.0	11.7	12.1
	state	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6
10	region	12.9	12.8	13.0	13.1
	state	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.7
12	region	14.2	14.0	13.4	13.6
	state	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0
Combined	region	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.6
	state	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.5
	state	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.4	11.6	11.5	11.8
	state	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	region	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.6
	state	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
12	region	12.9	13.1	12.4	13.2
	state	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0
Combined	region	11.7	11.9	11.7	12.2
	state	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9

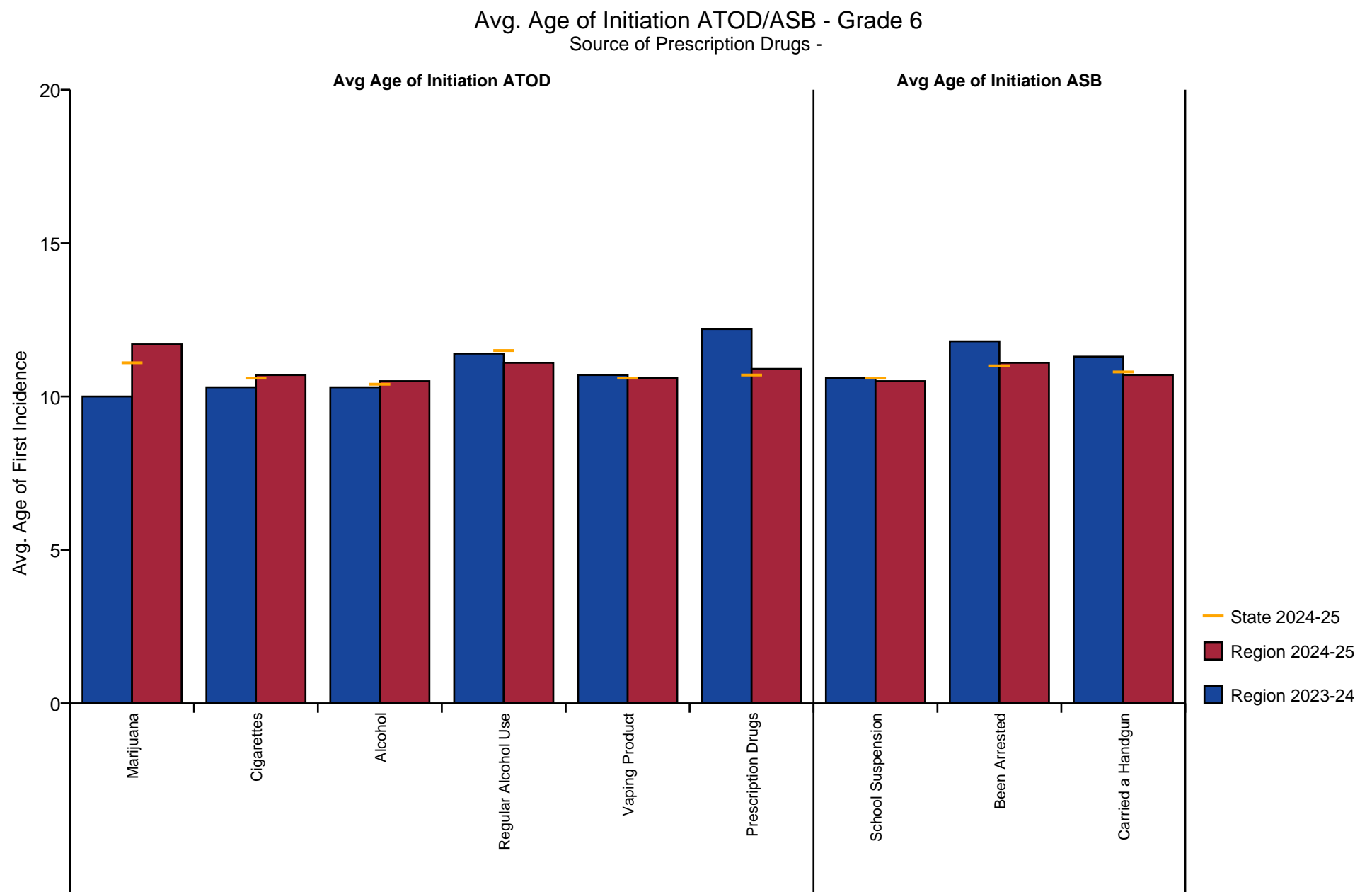
Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.9	10.6	11.8	11.1
	state	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
8	region	12.1	12.2	12.8	12.1
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
10	region	13.6	13.4	13.7	13.9
	state	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.4
12	region	15.3	14.6	14.1	14.4
	state	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.6
Combined	region	13.7	12.8	13.4	13.0
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

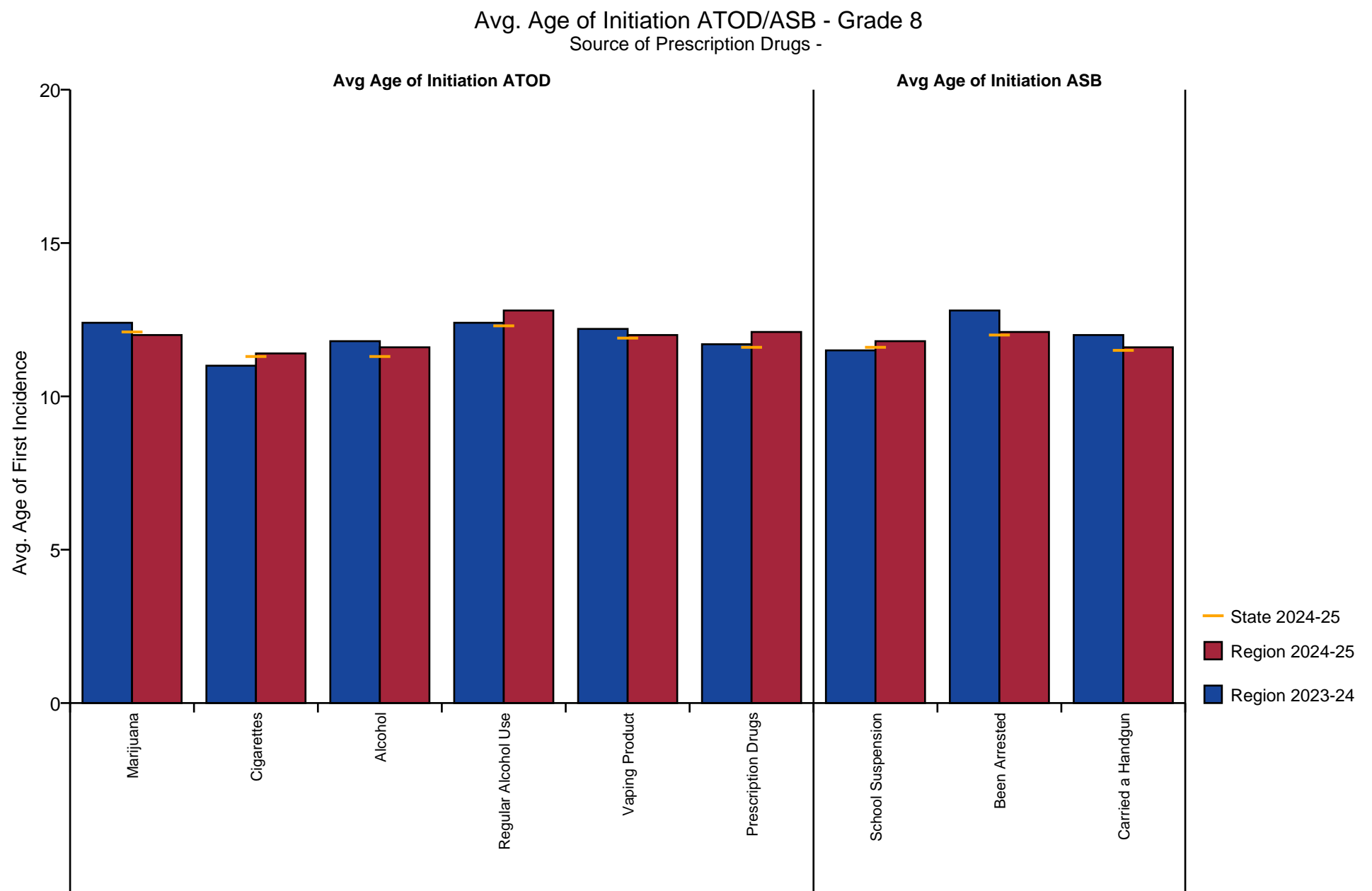
Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.7	11.0	11.3	10.7
	state	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	11.8	11.8	12.0	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
10	region	12.7	12.7	12.5	12.8
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	region	14.4	14.2	14.7	14.4
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6
Combined	region	12.2	12.0	12.6	12.1
	state	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.7

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6



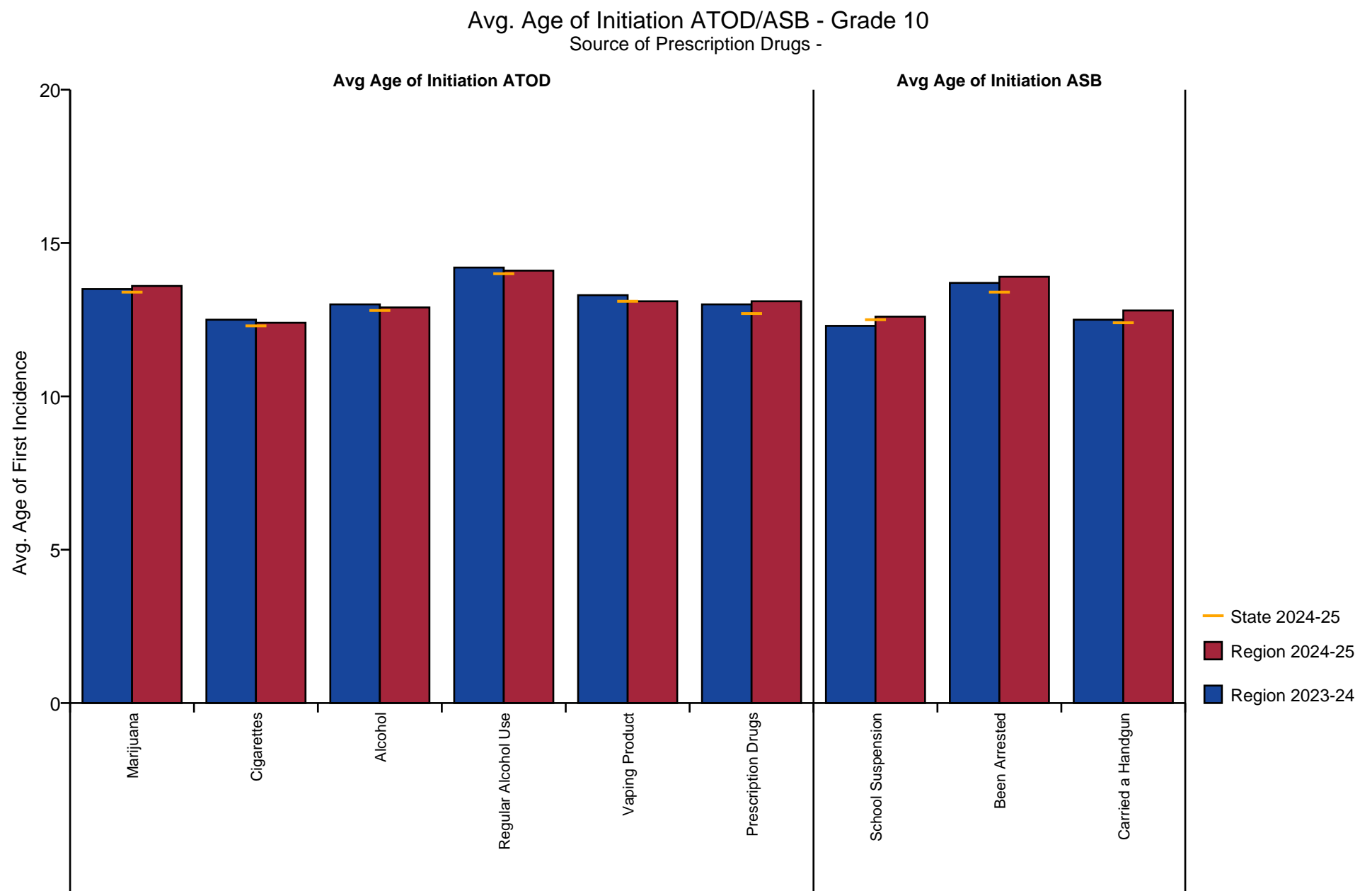
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



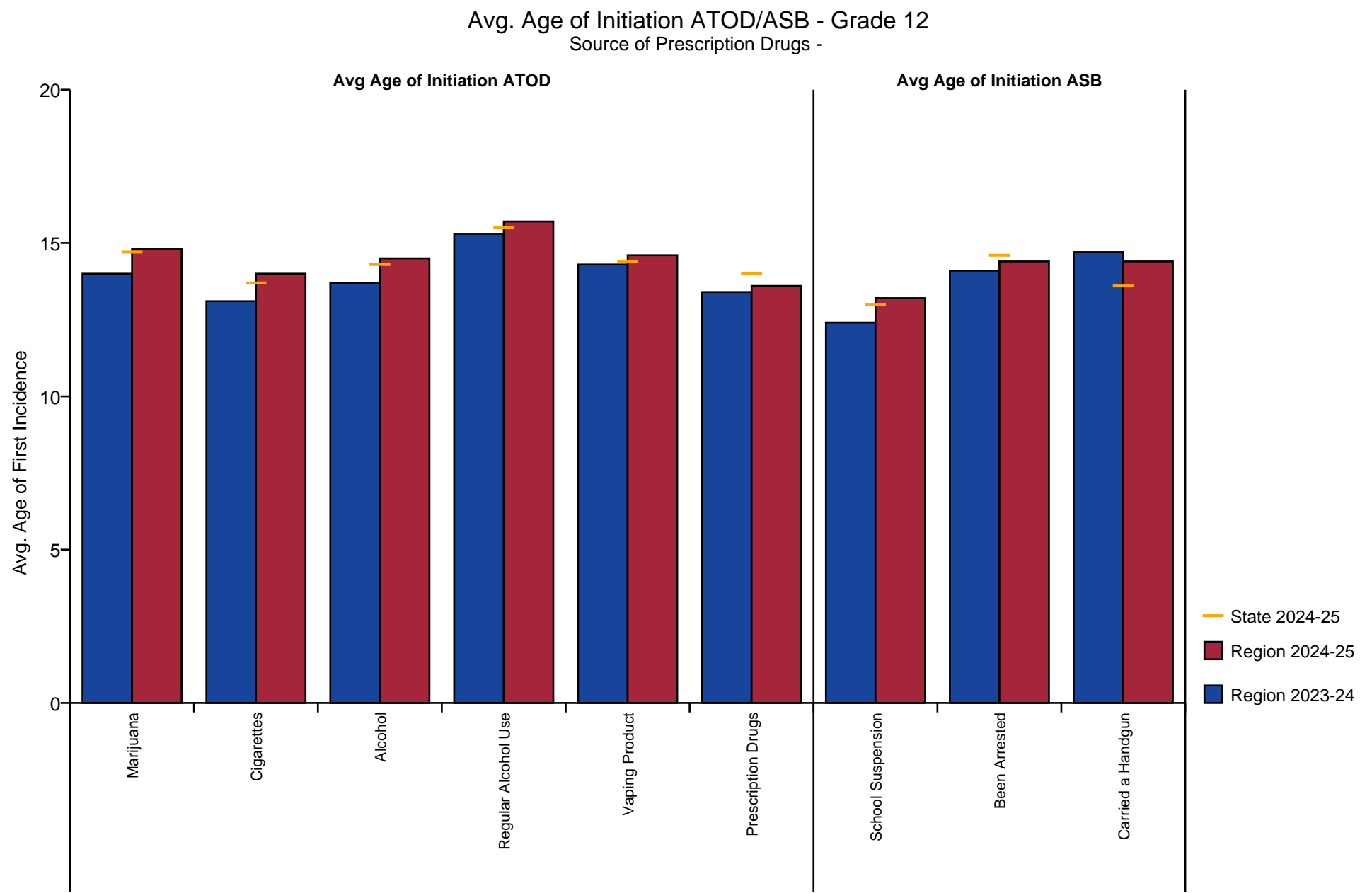
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.7	5.3	4.4	5.2
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	region	9.3	8.1	8.2	7.2
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
10	region	14.9	13.1	19.5	11.8
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
12	region	20.5	17.6	22.2	18.9
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
Combined	region	11.9	10.4	12.9	10.8
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.3	3.5	1.7	4.3
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	region	7.7	4.1	5.7	5.5
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
10	region	12.1	9.0	14.2	6.9
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
12	region	11.0	10.8	13.1	11.1
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
Combined	region	8.7	6.4	8.3	6.9
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.0
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	region	14.7	14.2	18.6	11.9
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
10	region	29.2	22.1	30.4	22.7
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
12	region	26.9	27.2	26.8	31.4
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
Combined	region	18.3	16.0	19.7	17.8
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.3
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	region	2.2	1.0	1.6	2.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
10	region	2.8	1.7	5.0	2.4
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
12	region	5.4	4.7	3.1	5.7
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
Combined	region	2.5	1.8	2.4	2.8
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.4
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.3	0.8	2.4	1.3
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
10	region	5.2	2.5	5.3	2.9
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
12	region	3.5	4.7	5.3	5.1
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
Combined	region	2.8	2.0	3.4	2.7
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.2	1.5	2.8	3.5
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	region	9.3	7.9	10.5	7.3
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
10	region	20.3	14.7	20.2	13.0
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
12	region	19.3	18.2	21.4	21.9
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
Combined	region	12.1	10.0	13.0	11.6
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	region	53.5	11.0	2.5	2.7	30.3
	state	59.4	8.5	2.4	3.4	26.4
8	region	61.7	10.6	2.3	2.6	22.8
	state	59.8	8.4	2.6	3.9	25.4
10	region	61.5	9.2	2.3	4.5	22.5
	state	64.2	7.7	2.3	4.6	21.2
12	region	64.7	5.8	3.6	5.6	20.3
	state	66.4	8.1	2.3	4.9	18.3
Combined	region	60.1	9.1	2.7	3.9	24.2
	state	61.7	8.2	2.4	4.1	23.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	50.2	22.1	18.0	6.6	3.0
	state	35.7	19.6	23.7	13.4	7.7
8	region	36.5	20.3	22.9	14.0	6.3
	state	31.2	22.1	26.6	14.2	5.9
10	region	39.1	25.6	19.0	11.8	4.5
	state	40.3	22.6	23.2	9.9	4.0
12	region	44.0	22.9	18.0	10.0	5.1
	state	47.4	20.8	19.2	8.5	4.2
Combined	region	43.0	22.9	19.2	10.3	4.6
	state	37.2	21.3	23.8	12.1	5.7

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	86.5	4.6	4.6	2.7	1.5
	state	86.4	6.5	3.2	2.0	1.8
8	region	71.0	8.3	5.3	6.6	8.9
	state	71.7	11.0	7.5	5.5	4.3
10	region	58.6	8.8	10.2	12.6	9.8
	state	64.1	11.5	9.5	8.4	6.5
12	region	53.9	9.3	14.9	11.6	10.3
	state	58.9	13.3	11.8	8.4	7.6
Combined	region	68.0	7.6	8.8	8.3	7.3
	state	72.3	10.1	7.4	5.6	4.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	86.0	9.0	3.1	1.9
	state	87.6	9.0	2.4	1.0
8	region	74.9	14.7	6.8	3.6
	state	73.7	18.5	5.9	1.9
10	region	60.8	23.4	11.1	4.6
	state	63.7	24.6	9.2	2.5
12	region	51.9	22.6	19.5	6.0
	state	58.3	24.6	12.9	4.2
Combined	region	68.7	17.3	10.0	4.0
	state	73.2	18.0	6.7	2.1

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	94.4	2.6	1.1	0.6	1.3
	state	95.5	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.7
8	region	85.7	6.6	1.7	1.3	4.7
	state	90.0	4.6	1.8	0.6	3.0
10	region	82.8	3.5	2.3	0.7	10.7
	state	87.1	4.2	1.9	1.0	5.8
12	region	73.5	5.8	3.3	1.5	15.9
	state	84.3	3.9	2.0	1.1	8.6
Combined	region	84.4	4.4	2.1	1.0	8.1
	state	90.1	3.9	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	26.3	8.5	16.7	38.2	10.3
	state	18.8	8.4	18.7	44.5	9.6
8	region	19.9	9.1	21.5	44.1	5.4
	state	12.9	12.3	25.3	43.2	6.2
10	region	16.4	15.0	30.0	32.6	6.1
	state	11.9	15.3	28.1	39.2	5.6
12	region	15.1	15.1	32.5	31.2	6.0
	state	12.8	16.2	28.4	36.7	5.9
Combined	region	19.6	12.0	25.2	36.0	7.1
	state	14.4	12.4	24.5	41.6	7.0

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	28.6	6.9	18.6	34.4	11.5
	state	19.2	7.8	19.3	40.2	13.5
8	region	19.7	9.9	19.4	42.2	8.8
	state	13.0	13.3	26.3	38.7	8.8
10	region	17.2	17.6	28.7	28.7	7.8
	state	12.4	17.8	28.2	34.4	7.3
12	region	16.2	26.0	22.0	28.3	7.6
	state	14.0	19.7	27.5	31.8	7.0
Combined	region	20.7	15.2	22.3	32.8	9.0
	state	14.9	13.7	24.8	37.1	9.6

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	28.1	3.8	12.8	42.5	12.8
	state	18.7	4.7	12.5	49.7	14.4
8	region	17.0	5.9	14.2	53.5	9.4
	state	12.4	6.1	18.9	53.3	9.3
10	region	15.5	9.4	24.9	41.3	8.9
	state	11.2	8.0	23.6	49.5	7.7
12	region	13.5	11.4	25.4	41.6	8.1
	state	11.9	9.2	25.3	46.2	7.3
Combined	region	18.9	7.7	19.6	44.0	9.9
	state	13.9	6.6	19.1	50.2	10.2

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	27.9	1.6	5.6	35.4	29.5
	state	18.6	2.2	6.3	39.6	33.2
8	region	16.8	2.1	6.9	54.3	19.9
	state	11.9	2.0	6.8	58.2	21.1
10	region	14.3	1.4	6.8	58.8	18.7
	state	10.3	1.6	5.5	67.3	15.4
12	region	12.1	1.8	3.3	66.9	15.9
	state	10.4	1.1	4.2	70.3	13.9
Combined	region	18.1	1.7	5.6	53.3	21.3
	state	13.3	1.8	5.9	56.7	22.2

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	27.5	1.4	4.5	34.1	32.5
	state	18.7	1.8	5.4	35.8	38.3
8	region	16.6	2.1	4.5	47.9	29.0
	state	12.0	1.8	6.0	51.8	28.4
10	region	14.1	1.4	7.3	53.4	23.9
	state	10.3	1.4	5.3	61.0	21.9
12	region	12.1	2.0	3.3	63.2	19.4
	state	10.3	1.2	4.5	66.6	17.4
Combined	region	17.9	1.7	4.9	49.4	26.1
	state	13.3	1.6	5.4	51.5	28.1

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.0	2.1	0.7	0.2	1.0
	state	95.6	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	region	88.1	4.0	2.2	0.4	5.4
	state	88.6	4.3	2.1	1.0	4.0
10	region	77.3	5.3	3.6	1.4	12.4
	state	83.4	4.9	2.6	1.3	7.8
12	region	68.6	5.9	5.6	2.3	17.6
	state	79.4	4.6	3.1	1.7	11.2
Combined	region	82.2	4.3	3.1	1.1	9.3
	state	88.1	3.9	2.0	1.0	5.0

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.6	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2
	state	98.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	91.7	3.2	1.8	1.1	2.2
	state	94.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.9
10	region	87.6	3.1	2.9	0.7	5.7
	state	89.4	3.0	1.9	0.8	4.8
12	region	80.1	5.9	3.1	2.0	8.9
	state	83.1	4.6	2.6	1.7	8.0
Combined	region	89.5	3.1	2.0	1.1	4.4
	state	92.8	2.3	1.3	0.6	3.0

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.5	2.2	1.7	0.2	0.5
	state	95.7	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.7
8	region	91.0	3.6	1.1	0.7	3.6
	state	91.9	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.4
10	region	85.0	4.8	3.6	0.7	6.0
	state	90.2	3.4	2.0	0.8	3.6
12	region	82.8	4.9	3.8	0.8	7.7
	state	89.9	3.3	1.9	0.7	4.3
Combined	region	88.4	3.9	2.7	0.6	4.5
	state	92.3	3.1	1.5	0.6	2.5

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	92.7	3.8	1.9	0.5	1.2
	state	93.3	4.1	1.1	0.5	1.1
8	region	86.9	4.5	2.1	0.7	5.9
	state	85.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	4.8
10	region	74.5	6.2	3.6	1.4	14.3
	state	80.7	5.5	3.1	1.5	9.1
12	region	65.3	6.1	5.4	3.1	20.2
	state	75.1	5.5	3.4	2.3	13.7
Combined	region	79.5	5.2	3.3	1.4	10.6
	state	85.2	5.1	2.4	1.2	6.1

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.5	2.1	0.7	0.2	0.5
	state	98.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
8	region	92.7	2.8	0.3	0.0	4.2
	state	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.9
10	region	87.0	2.8	1.4	0.2	8.5
	state	91.1	2.8	1.2	0.5	4.4
12	region	78.1	5.4	3.8	1.8	11.0
	state	87.7	3.0	1.6	0.6	7.1
Combined	region	88.4	3.3	1.6	0.6	6.1
	state	93.8	2.1	0.9	0.4	2.8

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	96.2	1.7	0.7	0.0	1.4
	state	97.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	region	93.4	3.3	0.9	0.5	1.9
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.6
12	region	91.4	3.0	2.5	0.8	2.3
	state	92.6	2.5	1.4	0.5	3.0
Combined	region	95.0	2.2	1.0	0.3	1.4
	state	96.6	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.1

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.3	1.6	1.2	0.2	0.7
	state	97.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	region	95.2	2.1	0.3	0.0	2.4
	state	95.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.1
10	region	92.7	3.1	0.7	0.7	2.8
	state	94.8	2.3	0.9	0.3	1.7
12	region	88.5	3.8	3.3	0.0	4.3
	state	94.8	1.9	0.8	0.3	2.2
Combined	region	93.1	2.7	1.4	0.3	2.5
	state	95.9	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.2

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.9	2.3	1.4	0.5	0.9
	state	97.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.5
8	region	91.6	3.7	0.7	0.0	4.0
	state	92.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.2
10	region	84.8	4.0	0.9	0.7	9.5
	state	89.2	3.5	1.6	0.7	4.9
12	region	74.4	6.6	5.1	1.8	12.2
	state	84.5	4.0	2.1	0.8	8.5
Combined	region	86.3	4.1	2.1	0.8	6.7
	state	91.9	3.0	1.2	0.5	3.3

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	94.1	94.2	92.9	92.5
	state	94.0	93.9	94.3	94.7
8	region	84.2	84.0	79.7	85.2
	state	85.5	86.5	88.0	87.5
10	region	68.8	78.4	70.0	77.6
	state	77.1	80.3	83.5	84.4
12	region	72.7	75.9	72.8	72.7
	state	73.8	75.3	79.3	80.7
Combined	region	80.2	83.5	79.2	81.9
	state	84.0	85.2	87.4	87.8

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.2	0.0	1.5
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.2	1.6	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	region	2.5	1.2	3.3	0.8
	state	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.9
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.9	0.2	1.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.4	0.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.4	1.8	3.9	3.5
	state	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
8	region	5.8	7.1	8.5	4.5
	state	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7
10	region	11.3	9.6	7.5	8.8
	state	9.0	8.1	6.8	7.0
12	region	9.3	8.8	7.2	9.1
	state	9.3	9.1	7.3	7.1
Combined	region	7.1	6.8	6.8	6.6
	state	6.4	6.2	5.3	5.4

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.9	3.1	2.0	2.0
	state	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
8	region	6.0	7.8	8.1	8.6
	state	7.4	6.3	5.3	5.8
10	region	17.6	11.9	18.0	14.8
	state	12.5	10.1	8.6	8.0
12	region	16.0	15.3	14.4	16.1
	state	14.3	13.4	11.1	10.0
Combined	region	10.2	9.1	10.5	10.5
	state	8.2	7.2	5.9	5.7

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.7	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	region	3.1	3.3	2.8	3.1
	state	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
10	region	6.8	3.9	6.7	6.6
	state	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4
12	region	3.9	4.1	3.3	4.9
	state	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2
Combined	region	3.5	3.0	3.3	4.0
	state	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.3

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.2
	state	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
8	region	1.8	1.6	4.5	0.7
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
10	region	2.9	1.9	2.6	2.2
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7
12	region	3.4	0.6	0.0	0.8
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3
Combined	region	2.2	1.5	2.3	1.5
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
8	region	3.3	2.1	2.8	1.7
	state	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
10	region	6.7	4.5	3.7	3.2
	state	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
12	region	3.9	2.5	0.0	4.7
	state	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.6
Combined	region	3.7	2.5	1.9	2.7
	state	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.0

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.2	0.9	2.4	1.7
	state	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
8	region	4.2	4.8	4.9	2.1
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
10	region	8.9	7.6	6.7	6.8
	state	6.5	5.7	4.4	4.5
12	region	7.6	6.9	5.0	8.1
	state	7.3	6.7	5.3	4.5
Combined	region	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.8
	state	4.5	4.1	3.3	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.6	1.3	2.0	2.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
8	region	4.9	5.3	4.5	3.8
	state	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5
10	region	9.0	6.0	6.7	7.8
	state	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.6
12	region	6.6	4.7	4.4	8.1
	state	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.3
Combined	region	5.5	4.5	4.4	5.5
	state	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.3

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.6	0.5	0.8	1.0
	state	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9
10	region	4.4	2.7	3.7	4.4
	state	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1
12	region	4.2	3.4	5.0	4.7
	state	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2
Combined	region	2.5	1.6	2.2	2.8
	state	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.4

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	67.7	10.7	5.9	4.6	11.2
	state	65.1	13.5	7.4	3.1	10.8
8	region	53.3	15.9	12.5	10.0	8.3
	state	47.6	17.4	18.3	9.6	7.2
10	region	37.9	12.5	22.2	22.5	4.9
	state	36.1	15.0	24.1	18.2	6.7
12	region	28.4	11.5	25.3	28.4	6.5
	state	29.6	11.9	25.2	26.7	6.6
Combined	region	46.4	12.4	16.7	16.8	7.7
	state	47.3	14.8	17.5	12.4	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	68.1	9.9	7.1	5.9	8.9
	state	64.7	13.7	8.0	4.3	9.3
8	region	54.2	13.4	12.3	13.7	6.5
	state	46.9	16.6	18.6	11.6	6.3
10	region	37.7	12.0	23.2	23.0	4.2
	state	35.6	14.8	23.9	19.6	6.2
12	region	29.4	11.2	24.2	28.6	6.8
	state	29.7	11.4	25.0	27.4	6.5
Combined	region	46.8	11.5	17.1	18.1	6.6
	state	46.8	14.5	17.7	13.8	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	85.9	4.2	4.8	5.0
	state	82.9	7.8	5.7	3.6
8	region	72.5	8.2	5.9	13.4
	state	64.7	12.0	12.6	10.7
10	region	49.1	8.2	23.1	19.6
	state	51.9	12.2	17.9	18.0
12	region	41.4	9.4	20.3	28.9
	state	45.0	11.4	20.0	23.5
Combined	region	61.1	7.5	14.3	17.1
	state	64.0	10.7	13.0	12.3

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	80.7	15.2	4.1
	state	83.5	12.3	4.2
8	region	79.9	18.6	1.5
	state	75.7	19.9	4.4
10	region	65.7	30.6	3.8
	state	70.7	24.7	4.6
12	region	60.4	32.4	7.2
	state	66.5	28.1	5.4
Combined	region	70.8	24.8	4.3
	state	75.4	20.1	4.5

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	18.7	15.9	26.7	21.4	17.3
	state	14.5	14.9	28.9	24.9	16.8
8	region	23.4	14.3	26.0	19.4	16.8
	state	16.4	18.0	31.4	20.1	14.1
10	region	20.8	17.5	29.5	16.0	16.2
	state	16.9	18.6	31.4	17.9	15.2
12	region	19.8	20.1	27.8	14.2	18.2
	state	17.1	18.6	31.0	16.0	17.2
Combined	region	20.5	17.1	27.7	17.6	17.1
	state	16.1	17.3	30.6	20.3	15.6

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	13.5	12.4	18.6	16.3	39.2
	state	11.5	10.3	16.9	20.5	40.8
8	region	16.0	8.6	16.4	20.1	38.8
	state	11.5	11.7	18.6	20.6	37.6
10	region	15.5	11.5	24.2	15.8	33.1
	state	11.2	10.6	20.3	20.4	37.6
12	region	13.6	12.3	22.1	17.6	34.4
	state	11.0	11.3	21.0	19.5	37.3
Combined	region	14.6	11.4	20.7	17.3	36.1
	state	11.4	11.0	18.9	20.3	38.5

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	22.9	15.8	16.4	16.1	28.8
	state	19.3	16.0	17.7	17.6	29.3
8	region	24.0	13.3	18.3	15.2	29.3
	state	21.2	18.8	20.3	16.2	23.5
10	region	22.2	18.9	23.4	13.4	22.2
	state	19.7	19.4	21.7	16.4	22.8
12	region	22.6	19.4	21.5	14.2	22.3
	state	20.1	19.4	23.5	14.3	22.7
Combined	region	22.8	17.2	20.1	14.6	25.3
	state	20.1	18.2	20.4	16.4	24.9

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.2	8.1	12.8	15.4	49.4
	state	9.7	8.1	12.9	18.4	50.9
8	region	15.0	7.9	10.9	18.0	48.3
	state	9.1	8.1	14.3	18.7	49.8
10	region	10.8	12.8	12.8	17.4	46.1
	state	8.8	7.6	15.2	19.2	49.2
12	region	12.8	7.7	18.4	18.1	42.9
	state	9.0	7.6	17.2	19.6	46.5
Combined	region	13.0	9.3	14.0	17.2	46.5
	state	9.2	7.9	14.6	18.9	49.4

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	23.5	14.3	18.1	16.3	27.8
	state	17.2	15.9	20.3	18.8	27.8
8	region	18.0	16.5	18.0	16.1	31.4
	state	14.3	15.5	24.1	20.4	25.7
10	region	16.5	19.5	25.1	17.0	21.8
	state	14.4	16.6	24.5	19.0	25.6
12	region	14.4	17.4	29.1	16.8	22.2
	state	15.4	16.1	25.0	17.8	25.8
Combined	region	18.0	17.1	23.1	16.6	25.2
	state	15.3	16.0	23.2	19.2	26.3

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	17.9	10.6	12.9	8.7	49.9
	state	14.1	8.8	12.2	15.4	49.4
8	region	21.0	5.3	12.2	14.9	46.6
	state	14.0	9.6	13.2	16.5	46.6
10	region	15.3	10.6	17.1	15.8	41.2
	state	11.9	9.5	14.5	17.2	46.9
12	region	14.4	8.0	19.5	13.9	44.3
	state	11.9	9.0	15.2	17.2	46.6
Combined	region	16.8	8.9	15.7	13.3	45.3
	state	13.2	9.3	13.5	16.5	47.5

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.3	447	3.0	436	0.5	431	2.8	428	0.2	427	0.2	426
Grade 8	2.0	307	7.9	291	4.4	296	2.5	285	0.0	290	0.3	294
Grade 10	2.4	418	14.7	422	6.4	423	3.6	422	0.0	422	0.2	422
Grade 12	5.7	389	19.7	395	8.6	395	2.3	395	0.5	395	0.3	393
Combined	2.8	1,561	11.4	1,544	4.9	1,545	2.8	1,530	0.2	1,534	0.3	1,535

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	63.2	427	56.3	421	43.2	400	63.8	400	57.2	299	58.1	313
Grade 8	74.0	285	66.5	275	50.5	273	78.4	273	73.8	206	76.4	233
Grade 10	80.0	405	63.6	404	37.1	394	79.4	388	79.7	325	80.7	347
Grade 12	82.2	376	67.9	377	27.7	368	80.2	359	82.5	320	83.5	333
Combined	74.6	1,493	63.2	1,477	39.0	1,435	75.0	1,420	73.6	1,150	74.9	1,226

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.9	363	95.9	364	97.8	364	98.3	361	99.7	357	99.7	360
Grade 8	97.4	272	94.0	268	96.6	261	98.9	264	98.5	260	98.4	256
Grade 10	96.8	400	92.8	400	93.7	397	98.2	398	99.0	396	99.2	398
Grade 12	94.1	375	91.8	377	89.4	377	97.1	378	99.2	378	98.9	376
Combined	96.7	1,410	93.5	1,409	94.1	1,399	98.1	1,401	99.1	1,391	99.1	1,390

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.7	394	92.5	398	96.7	398	96.5	395	98.5	390	99.0	391
Grade 8	87.7	276	84.0	282	88.1	278	94.2	277	96.2	262	95.6	271
Grade 10	85.2	412	80.9	413	78.0	413	93.7	411	96.4	413	96.6	413
Grade 12	73.4	383	73.2	384	66.1	383	90.3	380	95.5	382	96.6	384
Combined	85.7	1,465	82.6	1,477	81.9	1,472	93.6	1,463	96.7	1,447	97.1	1,459

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	3.8	763	11.0	754	4.1	755	2.7	749	0.4	747	0.4	749
Female	1.6	765	11.5	756	5.6	756	3.1	748	0.0	753	0.1	753
Combined	2.7	1,528	11.3	1,510	4.8	1,511	2.9	1,497	0.2	1,500	0.3	1,502

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	73.5	721	59.7	712	39.4	688	74.3	676	72.7	564	72.7	590
Female	75.9	742	66.9	738	38.9	718	76.5	715	75.1	562	77.5	610
Combined	74.7	1,463	63.4	1,450	39.1	1,406	75.4	1,391	73.9	1,126	75.2	1,200

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.8	678	93.3	684	94.4	677	98.1	676	99.0	671	99.0	671
Female	96.7	702	93.8	696	93.7	695	98.1	695	99.4	691	99.4	691
Combined	96.7	1,380	93.6	1,380	94.0	1,372	98.1	1,371	99.2	1,362	99.2	1,362

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	84.4	704	80.4	710	83.4	709	92.6	704	95.4	697	96.1	701
Female	87.1	728	84.7	734	80.4	730	94.6	726	97.8	718	97.8	726
Combined	85.8	1,432	82.6	1,444	81.9	1,439	93.6	1,430	96.6	1,415	97.0	1,427

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417, ext. 6011 Fax: (479) 751-4898
Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3
Springdale, AR 72764
Chris White -- cwhite@ccnwa.org
Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org (ext. 6162)
Gwen Kuhns -- gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE
303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104
Harrison, AR 72601
Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503
Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White and Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street
Mountain View, AR 72560
Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512
Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685
Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Research Solutions, Inc. -- (870) 275-7989
Address: 2224 Conrad Drive, Suite A.
Jonesboro, AR 72401
Sossity Lewis -- slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 790-0331
Chip Carroll -- rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org
Henry Burrell -- hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org
Lisa Perry -- lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 520-0073

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648
Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B
Fort Smith, AR 72903
P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914
Jadyn McGrew -- jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116
Katherine Chitwood -- kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291
Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Sam Taylor -- staylor@csiyouth.com Cell: (501) 733-3938

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Harbor House, Inc. -- (479) 785-4083

Physical Address: 615 W. Grand Avenue, Suite A1

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@harborhouse.inc Cell: (501) 249-7181

Region 9 -- Saline, Pulaski, Lonoke, Prairie

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Crystal Ball -- crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Ouachita, Nevada, Union

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Barbara Riley -- barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org

Lititia Reynolds Rankins -- lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Alexis Anderson -- aanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Arnetta Pugh -- apugh@phoenixyouth.com

Evelyn Prosper -- eprosper@phoenixyouth.com

Christie Lindsay -- clindsay@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 951-8959

Doris Resimont -- ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 539-2752

Jessica Simpson -- jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 451-9218

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Human Services, Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Cell: (501) 218-6885
Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

Jay Gleaton
5595 Oakdale Road
Suite D
Mableton, GA 30126
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

6. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Sometimes	Often	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?				
b.	hate being in school?				
c.	try to do your best work in school?				

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's
☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3
☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

33. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

34. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

☐ Rarely

☐ Sometimes

- Often

☐ Almost always

35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ 0 times

☐ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

☐ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

- | | | | | | | |
|-----|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| 37. | drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days? | | | | | |
| 38. | used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days? | | | | | |
| 39. | used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | | |
| 40. | used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days? | | | | | |
| 41. | sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days? | | | | | |
| 42. | used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro) during the past 30 days? | | | | | |
| 43. | used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days? | | | | | |
| 44. | used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days? | | | | | |
| 45. | used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days? | | | | | |
| 46. | used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days? | | | | | |
| 47. | taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days? | | | | | |
| 48. | taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days? | | | | | |
| 49. | been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days? | | | | | |
| 50. | drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | | |
| 51. | used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | | |

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vapor pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 52. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?**
- 53. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?**
- 54. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?**

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

☐ Other _____

[SERIAL]

246004

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
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	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?			
b. smoke tobacco?			
c. smoke marijuana?			
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?			
e. use heroin?			
f. use methamphetamines?			

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?					
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?					

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?				
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?				
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?				

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2024 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	51.8	50.6	55.0	50.1	49.4	49.1	46.4	49.2	50.5	49.9
Female	48.2	49.4	45.0	49.9	50.6	50.9	53.6	50.8	49.5	50.1
N of Valid	508	13,319	320	13,560	431	10,292	399	6,797	1,658	43,968
N of Miss	5	302	11	331	10	287	11	163	37	1,083

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	53.8	56.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3	17.0
12	40.7	41.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3	12.5
13	4.9	2.1	59.7	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0	18.2
14	0.2	0.1	36.0	40.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	7.1	12.4
15	0.0	0.0	4.3	2.4	54.1	57.9	0.0	0.0	14.9	14.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.0	39.2	1.7	0.6	11.4	9.3
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	2.6	58.7	60.0	15.2	9.9
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	37.9	37.2	9.2	5.8
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.2	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	509	13,492	325	13,768	438	10,500	409	6,912	1,681	44,672
N of Miss	4	129	6	123	3	79	1	48	14	379

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.3	30.2
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.5	30.8
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	26.0	23.5
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	24.2	15.4
N of Valid	513	13,621	331	13,891	441	10,579	410	6,960	1,695	45,051
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.4	79.0	88.8	77.3	83.0	76.4	87.2	76.8	87.1	77.5
Yes	10.6	21.0	11.2	22.7	17.0	23.6	12.8	23.2	12.9	22.5
N of Valid	489	13,015	320	13,547	424	10,225	400	6,773	1,633	43,560
N of Miss	24	606	11	344	17	354	10	187	62	1,491

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	60.7	77.9	56.5	79.8	59.0	81.3	60.6	78.8	59.4	79.4
Yes	39.3	22.1	43.5	20.2	41.0	18.7	39.4	21.2	40.6	20.6
N of Valid	511	13,331	324	13,637	434	10,360	406	6,850	1,675	44,178
N of Miss	2	290	7	254	7	219	4	110	20	873

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	97.3	99.1	96.8	97.9	97.0	97.3	97.1	98.3	97.1
Yes	1.0	2.7	0.9	3.2	2.1	3.0	2.7	2.9	1.7	2.9
N of Valid	511	13,331	324	13,637	434	10,360	406	6,850	1,675	44,178
N of Miss	2	290	7	254	7	219	4	110	20	873

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.1	94.3	96.0	94.2	94.7	95.4	97.0	96.4	95.9	94.8
Yes	3.9	5.7	4.0	5.8	5.3	4.6	3.0	3.6	4.1	5.2
N of Valid	511	13,331	324	13,637	434	10,360	406	6,850	1,675	44,178
N of Miss	2	290	7	254	7	219	4	110	20	873

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	511	13,331	324	13,637	434	10,360	406	6,850	1,675	44,178
N of Miss	2	290	7	254	7	219	4	110	20	873

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	43.6	41.3	49.1	36.1	47.0	32.6	42.4	31.2	45.3	36.1
Yes	56.4	58.7	50.9	63.9	53.0	67.4	57.6	68.8	54.7	63.9
N of Valid	511	13,331	324	13,637	434	10,360	406	6,850	1,675	44,178
N of Miss	2	290	7	254	7	219	4	110	20	873

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	97.4	99.4	97.0	99.5	97.2	99.5	97.8	99.6	97.3
Yes	0.2	2.6	0.6	3.0	0.5	2.8	0.5	2.2	0.4	2.7
N of Valid	511	13,331	324	13,637	434	10,360	406	6,850	1,675	44,178
N of Miss	2	290	7	254	7	219	4	110	20	873

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.9	77.6	91.0	79.8	90.6	83.6	92.4	88.1	90.3	81.3
Yes	12.1	22.4	9.0	20.2	9.4	16.4	7.6	11.9	9.7	18.7
N of Valid	511	13,331	324	13,637	434	10,360	406	6,850	1,675	44,178
N of Miss	2	290	7	254	7	219	4	110	20	873

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	12.1	10.7	12.2	11.9	15.4	14.4	17.8	16.6	14.4	12.9
Yes	87.9	89.3	87.8	88.1	84.6	85.6	82.2	83.4	85.6	87.1
N of Valid	513	13,558	328	13,857	441	10,540	410	6,937	1,692	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	3	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.8	93.5	94.8	93.3	94.1	93.3	95.9	94.4	94.6	93.5
Yes	6.2	6.5	5.2	6.7	5.9	6.7	4.1	5.6	5.4	6.5
N of Valid	513	13,558	328	13,857	441	10,540	410	6,937	1,692	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	3	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.3	99.7	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.4
Yes	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	513	13,558	328	13,857	441	10,540	410	6,937	1,692	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	3	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	79.7	85.3	81.1	88.1	87.5	89.3	88.3	89.6	84.1	87.8
Yes	20.3	14.7	18.9	11.9	12.5	10.7	11.7	10.4	15.9	12.2
N of Valid	513	13,558	328	13,857	441	10,540	410	6,937	1,692	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	3	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.8	93.6	97.6	95.6	94.6	96.3	97.8	96.6	95.7	95.3
Yes	6.2	6.4	2.4	4.4	5.4	3.7	2.2	3.4	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	513	13,558	328	13,857	441	10,540	410	6,937	1,692	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	3	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	41.7	35.9	48.2	37.7	45.8	40.1	50.0	44.2	46.0	38.7
Yes	58.3	64.1	51.8	62.3	54.2	59.9	50.0	55.8	54.0	61.3
N of Valid	513	13,558	328	13,857	441	10,540	410	6,937	1,692	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	3	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.0	86.4	81.1	84.4	84.1	85.2	82.9	86.0	83.8	85.4
Yes	14.0	13.6	18.9	15.6	15.9	14.8	17.1	14.0	16.2	14.6
N of Valid	513	13,558	328	13,857	441	10,540	410	6,937	1,692	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	3	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	513	13,558	328	13,857	441	10,540	410	6,937	1,692	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	3	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.5	91.2	90.2	92.9	95.7	93.9	92.9	94.3	92.1	92.8
Yes	10.5	8.8	9.8	7.1	4.3	6.1	7.1	5.7	7.9	7.2
N of Valid	513	13,558	328	13,857	441	10,540	410	6,937	1,692	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	3	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.4	93.9	97.0	95.6	96.1	96.4	97.3	96.8	95.7	95.5
Yes	6.6	6.1	3.0	4.4	3.9	3.6	2.7	3.2	4.3	4.5
N of Valid	513	13,558	328	13,857	441	10,540	410	6,937	1,692	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	3	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.5	97.1	97.9	97.6	98.9	98.0	97.8	97.3	98.0	97.5
Yes	2.5	2.9	2.1	2.4	1.1	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	513	13,558	328	13,857	441	10,540	410	6,937	1,692	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	3	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	56.9	50.1	53.0	49.6	59.9	51.0	65.9	57.1	59.1	51.3
Yes	43.1	49.9	47.0	50.4	40.1	49.0	34.1	42.9	40.9	48.7
N of Valid	513	13,558	328	13,857	441	10,540	410	6,937	1,692	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	3	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.5	95.2	96.6	94.9	96.4	95.6	97.3	96.6	96.1	95.4
Yes	5.5	4.8	3.4	5.1	3.6	4.4	2.7	3.4	3.9	4.6
N of Valid	513	13,558	328	13,857	441	10,540	410	6,937	1,692	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	3	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	55.2	52.2	59.5	52.0	61.7	54.3	66.3	58.7	60.4	53.6
Yes	44.8	47.8	40.5	48.0	38.3	45.7	33.7	41.3	39.6	46.4
N of Valid	513	13,558	328	13,857	441	10,540	410	6,937	1,692	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	3	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.3	95.0	95.7	95.2	96.4	95.9	98.0	96.5	96.0	95.5
Yes	5.7	5.0	4.3	4.8	3.6	4.1	2.0	3.5	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	513	13,558	328	13,857	441	10,540	410	6,937	1,692	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	3	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.3	95.2	98.2	96.3	95.2	96.4	96.3	95.7	96.1	95.9
Yes	4.7	4.8	1.8	3.7	4.8	3.6	3.7	4.3	3.9	4.1
N of Valid	513	13,558	328	13,857	441	10,540	410	6,937	1,692	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	3	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	13.1	8.9	15.0	8.2	14.3	8.6	11.9	9.4	13.5	8.7
no	31.1	35.2	29.6	34.8	37.2	31.7	29.6	29.4	32.1	33.4
yes	47.3	47.4	46.2	50.6	41.4	51.2	48.3	50.0	45.8	49.7
YES!	8.4	8.4	9.2	6.5	7.1	8.5	10.2	11.2	8.7	8.3
N of Valid	488	13,174	314	13,565	435	10,269	402	6,756	1,639	43,764
N of Miss	25	447	17	326	6	310	8	204	56	1,287

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.6	10.9	8.9	8.8	14.5	9.0	9.0	8.9	11.2	9.5
no	39.4	43.6	41.4	48.6	44.6	46.4	48.3	42.8	43.4	45.7
yes	40.0	37.1	43.0	37.8	33.4	40.1	36.6	41.6	38.0	38.7
YES!	8.9	8.4	6.7	4.8	7.5	4.4	6.2	6.7	7.4	6.1
N of Valid	482	13,035	314	13,474	428	10,212	402	6,731	1,626	43,452
N of Miss	31	586	17	417	13	367	8	229	69	1,599

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.5	3.9	4.7	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.1	5.3	5.4
no	14.0	18.7	18.4	25.3	28.6	29.2	22.3	25.2	20.7	24.2
yes	51.1	53.0	54.4	53.8	52.1	52.7	53.6	53.7	52.6	53.3
YES!	30.4	24.4	22.5	14.9	13.4	12.0	18.1	15.0	21.3	17.1
N of Valid	487	13,104	316	13,477	434	10,219	403	6,729	1,640	43,529
N of Miss	26	517	15	414	7	360	7	231	55	1,522

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.9	2.8	3.5	1.9	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.2
no	12.2	9.5	5.7	5.7	4.4	5.9	6.7	5.7	7.5	6.9
yes	43.8	43.3	39.1	45.0	41.2	44.0	47.1	46.3	43.0	44.4
YES!	40.1	44.4	51.7	47.4	52.1	48.4	44.2	45.8	46.5	46.5
N of Valid	484	13,161	317	13,526	432	10,247	403	6,730	1,636	43,664
N of Miss	29	460	14	365	9	332	7	230	59	1,387

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.2	3.9	5.8	4.1	2.8	3.8	4.8	3.9	4.3	3.9
no	13.7	15.4	15.1	20.3	17.8	19.8	17.2	15.8	15.9	18.0
yes	45.7	50.1	53.5	55.4	55.9	57.2	56.2	57.5	52.5	54.6
YES!	36.4	30.6	25.6	20.1	23.5	19.2	21.8	22.8	27.3	23.5
N of Valid	481	13,059	312	13,435	426	10,201	400	6,710	1,619	43,405
N of Miss	32	562	19	456	15	378	10	250	76	1,646

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.6	7.0	8.7	8.9	11.7	8.0	9.4	7.4	9.6	7.9
no	16.5	14.4	24.2	19.2	22.5	19.1	22.8	17.0	21.2	17.4
yes	45.6	46.6	50.3	55.5	54.9	59.1	52.9	58.4	50.8	54.1
YES!	29.3	32.1	16.8	16.5	10.8	13.9	14.9	17.2	18.4	20.7
N of Valid	478	13,029	310	13,397	426	10,176	403	6,711	1,617	43,313
N of Miss	35	592	21	494	15	403	7	249	78	1,738

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.2	10.3	18.8	16.4	23.8	19.3	25.4	22.5	19.0	16.2
no	30.4	36.5	40.4	45.2	49.5	48.7	47.9	44.1	41.7	43.2
yes	40.9	37.9	30.6	30.7	21.5	26.8	21.9	27.1	29.1	31.4
YES!	19.5	15.3	10.2	7.6	5.1	5.3	4.7	6.3	10.2	9.2
N of Valid	477	12,993	314	13,414	432	10,166	401	6,713	1,624	43,286
N of Miss	36	628	17	477	9	413	9	247	71	1,765

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.9	8.7	11.3	10.8	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.0	10.9	10.3
no	25.2	30.5	30.3	39.3	44.3	42.8	35.3	37.0	33.7	37.1
yes	45.6	45.9	44.5	41.7	36.7	39.7	42.3	43.5	42.2	42.8
YES!	19.4	15.0	13.9	8.2	7.9	6.3	10.9	8.4	13.2	9.8
N of Valid	485	13,017	310	13,429	433	10,184	402	6,714	1,630	43,344
N of Miss	28	604	21	462	8	395	8	246	65	1,707

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.5	8.5	5.4	8.2	7.4	7.9	6.2	5.8	6.8	7.8
no	30.6	32.5	22.0	31.8	31.2	31.9	27.0	27.4	28.2	31.3
yes	44.0	44.0	49.0	45.7	44.2	45.5	48.8	48.5	46.2	45.6
YES!	17.8	15.0	23.6	14.3	17.1	14.7	18.1	18.3	18.8	15.2
N of Valid	477	12,993	314	13,453	432	10,194	404	6,715	1,627	43,355
N of Miss	36	628	17	438	9	385	6	245	68	1,696

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.1	3.9	4.8	3.5	1.9	2.5	4.0	3.1	3.9	3.3
no	15.6	15.9	9.7	16.2	16.4	15.2	14.5	13.1	14.4	15.4
yes	48.6	53.3	59.4	62.9	63.2	65.8	60.9	64.7	57.6	61.0
YES!	30.7	27.0	26.1	17.4	18.5	16.5	20.6	19.2	24.1	20.3
N of Valid	475	13,009	310	13,348	427	10,153	399	6,686	1,611	43,196
N of Miss	38	612	21	543	14	426	11	274	84	1,855

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	13.6	9.0	13.5	11.8	14.8	12.1	15.6	11.6	14.4	11.0
Rarely	16.8	15.5	19.0	20.5	18.3	21.2	23.1	20.9	19.2	19.2
Sometimes	41.1	38.6	41.3	38.8	45.8	40.7	37.0	39.7	41.4	39.3
Often	17.9	22.4	19.7	21.2	16.7	20.4	20.6	22.2	18.6	21.5
Almost always	10.7	14.5	6.5	7.7	4.4	5.5	3.7	5.6	6.5	8.9
N of Valid	487	13,171	310	13,522	432	10,240	403	6,737	1,632	43,670
N of Miss	26	450	21	369	9	339	7	223	63	1,381

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	5.6	8.2	5.8	4.1	4.4	3.3	2.5	3.6	4.6	5.1
Rarely	18.5	23.1	15.2	17.0	15.1	16.0	11.9	16.3	15.3	18.5
Sometimes	28.9	31.4	30.4	33.1	32.5	35.0	33.8	37.5	31.4	33.7
Often	23.3	20.1	20.7	25.3	28.1	27.6	28.9	26.8	25.4	24.5
Almost always	23.7	17.2	27.8	20.5	20.0	18.2	22.9	15.7	23.3	18.2
N of Valid	481	13,090	309	13,466	431	10,209	402	6,728	1,623	43,493
N of Miss	32	531	22	425	10	370	8	232	72	1,558

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.9
Rarely	1.0	1.8	2.9	3.0	2.3	3.1	2.0	3.9	2.0	2.8
Sometimes	7.3	8.4	11.5	15.4	17.8	18.9	16.4	19.8	13.1	14.8
Often	25.9	25.1	32.2	33.8	35.2	37.4	38.1	36.4	32.6	32.4
Almost always	64.3	63.9	52.5	46.9	43.8	39.6	42.3	38.6	51.2	49.0
N of Valid	482	13,074	314	13,454	432	10,217	402	6,717	1,630	43,462
N of Miss	31	547	17	437	9	362	8	243	65	1,589

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	6.5	5.1	8.4	6.7	8.1	7.4	6.8	7.8	7.3	6.6
Rarely	9.7	12.4	18.0	21.9	33.3	28.0	25.8	25.8	21.4	21.0
Sometimes	34.6	32.8	36.0	39.4	37.3	41.4	40.8	41.9	37.1	38.2
Often	28.7	30.4	27.3	23.7	15.3	18.3	21.5	19.6	23.2	23.8
Almost always	20.4	19.3	10.3	8.4	6.0	5.0	5.2	5.0	11.0	10.4
N of Valid	494	13,148	311	13,438	432	10,185	400	6,684	1,637	43,455
N of Miss	19	473	20	453	9	394	10	276	58	1,596

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly Fs	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0
Mostly Ds	2.4	2.5	2.0	3.0	2.5	3.5	2.5	3.1	2.4	3.0
Mostly Cs	13.6	11.3	12.4	14.4	20.6	16.4	16.6	15.4	16.0	14.1
Mostly Bs	36.8	36.9	32.7	36.7	39.4	36.3	38.5	35.5	37.1	36.5
Mostly As	46.1	48.4	52.0	44.8	36.3	42.7	41.9	45.4	43.6	45.5
N of Valid	492	13,161	306	13,502	432	10,229	403	6,725	1,633	43,617
N of Miss	21	460	25	389	9	350	7	235	62	1,434

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	30.5	27.7	16.8	12.0	7.6	7.3	8.2	7.4	16.4	15.0
Quite important	27.2	28.7	16.5	21.8	16.4	16.7	16.8	17.1	19.7	22.0
Fairly important	24.3	27.4	35.6	34.4	37.6	36.3	37.8	36.4	33.3	33.0
Slightly important	14.3	13.0	25.4	26.2	31.6	31.9	29.8	31.9	24.8	24.4
Not at all important	3.7	3.2	5.7	5.5	6.7	7.6	7.5	7.2	5.8	5.6
N of Valid	489	13,208	315	13,560	433	10,262	400	6,722	1,637	43,752
N of Miss	24	413	16	331	8	317	10	238	58	1,299

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	44.9	50.1	54.6	53.1	61.1	56.6	51.1	49.5	52.6	52.4
1	16.6	14.9	14.6	14.2	14.1	13.9	16.4	15.2	15.5	14.5
2	12.3	11.6	11.1	11.5	9.2	10.4	10.4	12.0	10.8	11.3
3	11.3	9.1	7.9	8.5	6.0	7.7	8.7	9.1	8.6	8.6
4-5	8.8	9.2	9.2	8.5	6.0	6.9	8.9	9.1	8.2	8.4
6-10	3.5	3.5	1.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.2
11 or more	2.7	1.6	0.6	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	488	13,185	315	13,528	434	10,234	403	6,717	1,640	43,664
N of Miss	25	436	16	363	7	345	7	243	55	1,387

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	91.7	88.9	78.6	78.7	75.8	74.3	74.2	72.3	80.6	79.7
Little chance	6.0	6.5	10.1	11.7	11.9	13.6	13.0	14.5	10.1	11.0
Some chance	0.8	2.6	4.5	6.2	6.5	8.0	7.5	8.4	4.7	5.9
Pretty good chance	1.0	1.3	4.9	2.7	4.0	3.1	3.5	3.0	3.2	2.4
Very good chance	0.4	0.7	1.9	0.8	1.9	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.0
N of Valid	480	13,012	308	13,424	430	10,110	399	6,642	1,617	43,188
N of Miss	33	609	23	467	11	469	11	318	78	1,863

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	5.2	6.2	10.0	10.1	11.2	11.7	12.1	12.1	9.4	9.6
Little chance	5.9	9.2	14.0	15.8	15.9	17.4	16.8	17.1	12.8	14.4
Some chance	19.2	19.8	21.1	26.0	24.9	27.8	26.6	28.6	22.9	24.9
Pretty good chance	31.8	34.8	29.1	30.9	32.4	29.2	27.4	27.8	30.4	31.2
Very good chance	37.9	30.0	25.8	17.3	15.6	13.9	17.1	14.4	24.5	19.9
N of Valid	478	12,999	299	13,382	429	10,065	398	6,620	1,604	43,066
N of Miss	35	622	32	509	12	514	12	340	91	1,985

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	85.5	86.8	70.2	73.9	61.7	63.1	49.9	57.1	67.5	72.7
Little chance	8.8	7.5	9.2	12.6	10.0	14.3	14.9	15.6	10.7	11.9
Some chance	2.5	3.0	9.5	7.9	13.0	11.6	16.5	13.9	10.1	8.2
Pretty good chance	1.5	1.7	7.5	4.3	11.4	8.3	12.4	9.1	8.0	5.2
Very good chance	1.7	1.0	3.6	1.3	3.9	2.7	6.3	4.3	3.8	2.0
N of Valid	477	12,952	305	13,380	431	10,091	395	6,627	1,608	43,050
N of Miss	36	669	26	511	10	488	15	333	87	2,001

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	10.9	10.1	14.2	13.2	15.9	15.4	14.1	15.1	13.6	13.1
Little chance	13.7	11.4	18.2	17.5	16.8	18.9	19.6	17.2	16.8	16.0
Some chance	19.7	21.7	25.3	28.5	28.3	31.0	29.4	29.9	25.5	27.2
Pretty good chance	26.1	28.9	23.6	25.4	25.2	22.8	25.4	24.8	25.2	25.8
Very good chance	29.6	27.9	18.6	15.3	13.8	11.9	11.6	13.1	18.8	17.9
N of Valid	476	12,915	296	13,363	428	10,054	398	6,612	1,598	42,944
N of Miss	37	706	35	528	13	525	12	348	97	2,107

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	91.6	90.8	72.7	75.6	60.5	64.2	55.1	56.8	70.7	74.6
Little chance	3.8	4.7	9.2	9.9	12.1	12.4	10.8	14.2	8.8	9.6
Some chance	1.7	2.0	6.9	7.0	10.5	10.7	12.8	12.7	7.8	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.4	4.6	4.3	9.6	7.6	10.8	9.5	6.7	5.0
Very good chance	1.1	1.0	6.6	3.2	7.2	5.2	10.5	6.8	6.1	3.5
N of Valid	476	12,902	304	13,367	428	10,069	399	6,621	1,607	42,959
N of Miss	37	719	27	524	13	510	11	339	88	2,092

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	77.4	82.3	68.7	76.5	68.1	74.7	64.7	71.7	70.1	77.1
Little chance	6.8	8.2	9.0	10.1	8.9	10.8	14.1	12.6	9.6	10.1
Some chance	5.7	4.1	8.7	6.3	9.1	7.2	8.8	8.1	8.0	6.1
Pretty good chance	3.0	2.2	7.7	4.0	6.8	4.0	5.5	4.1	5.5	3.5
Very good chance	7.0	3.2	6.0	3.1	7.2	3.4	6.8	3.5	6.8	3.3
N of Valid	470	12,886	300	13,343	429	10,050	397	6,615	1,596	42,894
N of Miss	43	735	31	548	12	529	13	345	99	2,157

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.5	86.4	71.0	71.7	58.6	64.1	53.9	58.9	68.0	72.3
Little chance	4.6	6.5	8.3	11.0	8.8	11.5	9.3	13.3	7.6	10.1
Some chance	4.6	3.2	5.3	7.5	10.2	9.5	14.9	11.8	8.8	7.4
Pretty good chance	2.7	2.0	6.6	5.5	12.6	8.4	11.6	8.4	8.3	5.6
Very good chance	1.5	1.8	8.9	4.3	9.8	6.5	10.3	7.6	7.3	4.6
N of Valid	474	12,922	303	13,364	430	10,078	397	6,625	1,604	42,989
N of Miss	39	699	28	527	11	501	13	335	91	2,062

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	70.2	75.0	62.6	67.4	66.3	68.7	63.8	70.9	66.2	70.5
Little chance	14.2	14.6	18.0	17.3	16.0	16.1	18.6	15.7	16.5	15.9
Some chance	8.1	5.4	9.5	8.5	9.5	8.8	10.6	7.7	9.4	7.5
Pretty good chance	3.8	2.7	5.6	4.0	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.3	4.3	3.5
Very good chance	3.8	2.2	4.3	2.8	3.7	2.5	3.3	2.4	3.7	2.5
N of Valid	480	12,958	305	13,381	430	10,072	398	6,618	1,613	43,029
N of Miss	33	663	26	510	11	507	12	342	82	2,022

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.1	98.5	92.7	93.7	84.4	87.8	74.7	78.6	87.7	91.5
10 or younger	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8
11	0.8	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7
12	0.2	0.2	1.9	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1
13	0.6	0.0	2.9	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.0	2.4	1.8	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	5.6	3.5	4.3	3.8	2.6	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.4	2.6	6.8	4.2	2.8	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	6.0	5.3	1.5	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.8	3.1	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	482	13,093	313	13,455	430	10,104	399	6,632	1,624	43,284
N of Miss	31	528	18	436	11	475	11	328	71	1,767

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.7	95.7	91.9	92.4	87.4	89.4	81.1	84.5	88.6	91.5
10 or younger	3.8	3.0	2.3	3.1	4.0	3.0	3.0	2.6	3.4	3.0
11	1.9	1.0	2.3	1.3	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.1
12	0.2	0.2	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.1
13	0.2	0.0	2.0	1.4	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.8	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.2	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	4.0	2.1	1.2	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	4.0	2.4	1.2	0.4
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.1	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	475	13,032	307	13,423	430	10,076	396	6,625	1,608	43,156
N of Miss	38	589	24	468	11	503	14	335	87	1,895

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	79.8	83.6	73.8	75.3	61.2	70.2	53.4	61.7	67.2	74.6
10 or younger	13.9	11.7	8.5	10.1	7.9	6.8	4.5	4.6	9.0	9.0
11	4.4	3.4	3.6	4.0	3.0	2.2	1.5	1.3	3.2	3.0
12	1.2	0.8	5.2	4.0	4.7	3.1	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.6
13	0.0	0.1	6.9	5.2	5.3	4.5	5.5	3.9	4.1	3.3
14	0.2	0.0	2.0	1.3	8.4	6.0	4.8	5.0	3.8	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.7	5.8	6.3	5.8	3.6	2.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.2	11.8	7.4	3.4	1.4
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.3	7.7	2.4	1.3
N of Valid	481	13,033	305	13,414	430	10,075	399	6,622	1,615	43,144
N of Miss	32	588	26	477	11	504	11	338	80	1,907

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.8	98.2	94.8	96.0	87.9	92.2	80.1	86.8	89.9	94.4
10 or younger	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6
11	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
13	0.2	0.0	2.6	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	3.7	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.6	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	3.7	2.9	2.8	1.9	1.7	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.7	6.0	3.7	2.0	0.7
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.8	4.6	2.0	0.8
N of Valid	476	13,037	305	13,403	429	10,070	397	6,618	1,607	43,128
N of Miss	37	584	26	488	12	509	13	342	88	1,923

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	81.8	85.1	68.6	77.6	66.7	77.5	68.4	78.8	72.0	80.0
10 or younger	12.4	8.2	9.2	6.4	6.5	5.3	7.3	5.2	8.9	6.5
11	4.0	5.0	4.2	3.6	3.5	1.9	3.0	1.7	3.7	3.4
12	1.0	1.4	7.5	5.4	5.3	2.8	3.0	2.3	3.9	3.1
13	0.4	0.1	6.9	5.8	6.5	4.3	2.8	2.6	3.8	3.2
14	0.2	0.0	3.3	1.1	6.0	4.7	3.3	2.4	3.1	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	2.9	5.0	2.7	2.3	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.5	4.3	2.7	1.4	0.5
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	3.0	1.5	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	477	13,049	306	13,416	430	10,087	399	6,635	1,612	43,187
N of Miss	36	572	25	475	11	492	11	325	83	1,864

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.5	98.9	97.0	97.7	96.3	97.4	98.7	97.2	97.7	97.9
10 or younger	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
11	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
13	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	474	13,021	302	13,392	430	10,079	396	6,623	1,602	43,115
N of Miss	39	600	29	499	11	500	14	337	93	1,936

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	84.4	91.4	86.3	91.3	89.1	92.6	88.4	92.7	87.0	91.8
10 or younger	8.2	4.7	4.0	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.7	4.4	3.2
11	4.9	2.7	3.3	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	2.4	1.5
12	1.9	0.9	2.7	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.6	1.0
13	0.4	0.1	2.7	1.9	1.9	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.9
14	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.6	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.5	3.5	1.1	1.3	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.8	1.3	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	474	13,007	300	13,366	430	10,066	398	6,613	1,602	43,052
N of Miss	39	614	31	525	11	513	12	347	93	1,999

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.1	94.4	85.2	87.6	75.8	82.6	67.9	78.4	81.1	87.1
10 or younger	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.6	1.9	2.0
11	2.5	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.8
12	0.2	0.5	3.3	3.5	5.1	2.7	2.0	1.7	2.5	2.1
13	0.2	0.0	4.9	3.6	6.3	4.2	5.0	3.5	3.9	2.6
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.8	5.8	4.1	7.3	4.2	3.7	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.2	3.1	5.8	3.8	2.5	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	6.3	4.1	1.6	0.8
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	2.8	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	478	13,036	304	13,412	430	10,074	399	6,628	1,611	43,150
N of Miss	35	585	27	479	11	505	11	332	84	1,901

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.9	97.7	95.7	96.2	94.4	95.7	94.2	95.8	95.3	96.5
10 or younger	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.2
11	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
13	0.2	0.1	0.7	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5
14	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	478	13,038	305	13,421	431	10,082	398	6,633	1,612	43,174
N of Miss	35	583	26	470	10	497	12	327	83	1,877

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	53.6	52.4	57.5	45.6	49.4	49.1	59.6	57.2	54.7	50.2
Wrong	37.2	38.3	34.9	42.4	39.4	39.5	29.3	32.7	35.4	39.0
A little bit wrong	7.6	8.3	6.3	11.1	10.4	10.5	9.5	9.2	8.6	9.8
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.3	0.9
N of Valid	476	13,102	315	13,485	431	10,137	399	6,655	1,621	43,379
N of Miss	37	519	16	406	10	442	11	305	74	1,672

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	43.2	39.8	40.8	30.7	36.4	34.4	46.2	41.9	41.7	36.0
Wrong	33.7	39.5	32.2	42.4	39.5	41.0	33.2	37.5	34.8	40.4
A little bit wrong	17.8	17.5	22.5	23.9	21.5	22.3	18.6	18.2	19.9	20.7
Not at all wrong	5.3	3.2	4.5	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.4	3.6	2.9
N of Valid	472	12,961	311	13,391	428	10,058	398	6,636	1,609	43,046
N of Miss	41	660	20	500	13	521	12	324	86	2,005

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	75.2	81.0	70.0	72.8	69.6	72.5	70.4	75.4	71.5	75.6
Wrong	16.0	13.7	23.2	20.1	22.7	20.9	21.6	18.3	20.5	18.1
A little bit wrong	5.5	3.6	4.2	5.4	6.3	5.2	5.8	5.2	5.5	4.8
Not at all wrong	3.4	1.7	2.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	2.3	1.1	2.4	1.5
N of Valid	476	13,033	310	13,421	431	10,093	399	6,639	1,616	43,186
N of Miss	37	588	21	470	10	486	11	321	79	1,865

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	63.9	64.1	57.4	49.7	49.5	46.0	49.1	46.3	55.2	52.7
Wrong	27.5	27.7	33.0	36.7	37.0	38.0	31.1	34.2	32.0	33.9
A little bit wrong	6.1	6.4	7.7	11.8	12.1	14.1	17.8	17.1	10.9	11.5
Not at all wrong	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.0	1.9
N of Valid	476	13,034	312	13,437	430	10,114	399	6,646	1,617	43,231
N of Miss	37	587	19	454	11	465	11	314	78	1,820

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.9	87.3	78.1	73.2	57.2	61.1	49.0	55.6	67.4	71.9
Wrong	8.6	8.9	11.3	18.5	24.7	25.1	25.9	25.2	17.6	18.2
A little bit wrong	4.0	2.7	9.0	6.9	14.2	11.1	21.4	15.0	12.0	7.9
Not at all wrong	2.5	1.1	1.6	1.4	4.0	2.7	3.8	4.2	3.0	2.1
N of Valid	476	13,036	311	13,448	430	10,111	398	6,640	1,615	43,235
N of Miss	37	585	20	443	11	468	12	320	80	1,816

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.3	95.0	94.3	94.3	93.9	94.2	94.4	94.3	94.5	94.5
Wrong	2.3	3.3	3.5	4.2	4.4	4.7	3.5	4.3	3.4	4.0
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.8
Not at all wrong	1.9	0.9	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	470	12,949	314	13,393	428	10,084	396	6,633	1,608	43,059
N of Miss	43	672	17	498	13	495	14	327	87	1,992

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.9	87.8	78.5	75.8	67.0	66.9	60.4	63.1	73.7	75.4
Wrong	8.5	9.9	13.8	19.6	26.3	25.7	24.6	25.4	18.2	19.0
A little bit wrong	2.3	1.6	5.8	3.7	5.6	5.9	11.8	8.8	6.2	4.4
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.8	1.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	3.3	2.7	1.9	1.3
N of Valid	473	13,068	312	13,462	430	10,121	399	6,650	1,614	43,301
N of Miss	40	553	19	429	11	458	11	310	81	1,750

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.1	91.0	77.6	76.6	61.0	63.0	51.4	53.4	70.4	74.2
Wrong	5.9	6.8	15.1	15.9	23.2	22.4	20.2	22.5	15.8	15.7
A little bit wrong	2.5	1.3	4.3	5.6	11.0	10.6	20.2	16.5	9.5	7.1
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.9	3.0	2.0	4.7	4.0	8.3	7.6	4.3	3.0
N of Valid	475	13,029	304	13,430	426	10,093	397	6,630	1,602	43,182
N of Miss	38	592	27	461	15	486	13	330	93	1,869

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.9	92.2	86.3	84.5	80.5	79.5	78.4	79.4	83.8	84.9
Wrong	6.1	6.0	8.5	12.6	14.7	17.2	16.3	16.8	11.4	12.4
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.0	3.6	2.1	3.7	2.6	4.5	2.9	3.4	2.0
Not at all wrong	2.1	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	473	13,027	307	13,436	430	10,098	398	6,630	1,608	43,191
N of Miss	40	594	24	455	11	481	12	330	87	1,860

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	95.5	92.2	91.1	88.4	87.4	85.7	87.2	90.3	91.0
Wrong	3.4	3.5	4.6	7.5	9.3	10.9	11.3	10.3	7.1	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.2	2.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.7	2.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.6
N of Valid	476	13,032	306	13,449	431	10,113	398	6,644	1,611	43,238
N of Miss	37	589	25	442	10	466	12	316	84	1,813

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.0	87.6	74.9	73.7	60.8	63.7	51.9	58.3	68.7	73.2
Wrong	9.0	9.0	14.7	18.5	23.4	24.6	22.6	24.6	17.3	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.4	6.8	5.9	11.1	9.2	19.5	12.9	10.0	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.0	3.6	1.9	4.6	2.5	6.0	4.2	4.0	2.1
N of Valid	477	13,059	307	13,468	431	10,120	399	6,650	1,614	43,297
N of Miss	36	562	24	423	10	459	11	310	81	1,754

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	87.9	87.9	79.9	84.0	82.6	87.1	85.9	90.5	84.4	86.9
1 or 2 times	10.4	9.6	15.2	12.3	13.7	10.5	10.6	7.5	12.3	10.3
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.7	3.9	2.6	1.9	1.6	2.3	1.4	2.1	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	470	13,013	309	13,404	430	10,037	397	6,595	1,606	43,049
N of Miss	43	608	22	487	11	542	13	365	89	2,002

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	86.2	92.8	89.8	93.1	90.9	94.1	90.7	94.3	89.2	93.4
1 or 2 times	6.0	4.2	5.6	3.9	4.0	2.9	3.3	2.4	4.7	3.5
3 to 5 times	2.3	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.1	2.0	1.0	1.4	1.1
6 to 9 times	1.3	0.4	1.3	0.5	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.5
10+ times	4.3	1.4	2.6	1.4	3.3	1.4	3.0	1.9	3.4	1.5
N of Valid	470	12,960	303	13,360	429	10,006	396	6,586	1,598	42,912
N of Miss	43	661	28	531	12	573	14	374	97	2,139

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.1	99.7	98.3	99.2	98.8	98.4	98.2	98.1	98.7	99.0
1 or 2 times	0.4	0.1	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	470	12,963	298	13,364	430	10,002	397	6,581	1,595	42,910
N of Miss	43	658	33	527	11	577	13	379	100	2,141

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	78.2	78.8	76.1	78.8	79.4	83.2	82.4	87.7	79.2	81.2
1 or 2 times	15.2	15.7	17.4	15.0	12.9	11.5	8.3	7.6	13.2	13.3
3 to 5 times	4.1	2.9	4.1	3.5	5.2	3.0	5.8	2.3	4.8	3.0
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.9
10+ times	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.5	2.3	1.6	2.0	1.7
N of Valid	468	12,931	293	13,311	427	9,971	397	6,556	1,585	42,769
N of Miss	45	690	38	580	14	608	13	404	110	2,282

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	47.6	43.4	32.7	35.4	32.1	32.8	34.3	34.1	37.3	37.0
1 or 2 times	20.9	22.0	22.0	21.4	16.5	16.9	15.4	15.6	18.6	19.7
3 to 5 times	12.6	14.6	19.0	15.9	15.8	16.1	14.9	15.0	15.2	15.4
6 to 9 times	4.5	5.7	5.7	6.0	7.2	7.0	8.8	7.5	6.5	6.4
10+ times	14.3	14.3	20.7	21.3	28.4	27.1	26.5	27.8	22.3	21.6
N of Valid	468	12,889	300	13,341	430	10,004	396	6,588	1,594	42,822
N of Miss	45	732	31	550	11	575	14	372	101	2,229

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.1	99.0	97.7	98.1	97.4	97.8	98.5	98.2	98.2	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	466	12,909	302	13,336	428	9,982	394	6,573	1,590	42,800
N of Miss	47	712	29	555	13	597	16	387	105	2,251

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.2	91.4	87.8	91.9	90.4	94.2	93.4	95.5	90.6	92.9
1 or 2 times	7.0	6.4	8.5	6.0	7.0	4.4	4.6	3.2	6.7	5.3
3 to 5 times	1.7	1.2	2.4	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.8	0.7	1.7	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	470	12,958	295	13,353	428	10,004	394	6,582	1,587	42,897
N of Miss	43	663	36	538	13	575	16	378	108	2,154

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.3	99.2	93.0	96.1	92.8	93.9	91.4	92.8	94.1	96.0
1 or 2 times	1.3	0.6	4.7	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.1
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	2.1	1.7	2.8	2.3	1.4	0.9
N of Valid	467	12,951	300	13,343	430	9,992	396	6,585	1,593	42,871
N of Miss	46	670	31	548	11	587	14	375	102	2,180

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	467	12,951	297	13,348	430	10,004	397	6,584	1,591	42,887
N of Miss	46	670	34	543	11	575	13	376	104	2,164

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.4	95.5	85.7	90.0	82.8	87.1	73.5	84.3	84.4	90.1
1 or 2 times	2.6	2.9	6.6	4.6	3.5	4.2	5.8	3.9	4.4	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.1	0.7	1.7	1.8	2.3	1.9	3.3	2.0	2.1	1.5
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.2	1.3	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.7
10+ times	1.3	0.7	4.7	3.0	10.7	5.8	15.9	8.6	8.1	3.8
N of Valid	467	12,943	301	13,355	430	9,998	396	6,576	1,594	42,872
N of Miss	46	678	30	536	11	581	14	384	101	2,179

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.2	94.1	94.0	95.5	92.6	96.5	95.6	97.0	93.8	95.6
No, but would like to	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.3	2.4	1.1	0.5	1.5	1.7	1.4
Yes, in the past	3.4	2.7	2.7	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.6	0.8	2.4	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.6	1.2	0.7	0.9	2.6	0.8	2.1	0.6	1.8	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	443	12,399	299	12,977	419	9,815	387	6,429	1,548	41,620
N of Miss	70	1,222	32	914	22	764	23	531	147	3,431

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	20.9	19.1	21.9	18.7	24.4	22.1	26.5	25.3	23.4	20.6
Yes	4.6	3.4	4.7	2.6	4.7	2.1	3.1	1.5	4.3	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	74.4	77.5	73.4	78.6	70.9	75.7	70.4	73.2	72.3	76.8
N of Valid	454	12,765	301	13,218	426	9,915	389	6,517	1,570	42,415
N of Miss	59	856	30	673	15	664	21	443	125	2,636

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	27.8	18.2	19.1	12.0	14.5	10.7	13.1	11.2	18.9	13.4
Slight risk	6.6	7.2	5.7	6.2	4.4	6.0	3.8	5.0	5.1	6.3
Moderate risk	15.5	16.2	13.4	18.2	19.4	18.4	15.6	15.9	16.2	17.3
Great risk	43.5	52.0	57.4	59.3	56.3	60.3	62.2	63.2	54.3	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.6	6.3	4.4	4.4	5.4	4.6	5.3	4.8	5.5	5.1
N of Valid	457	12,896	298	13,356	428	10,001	397	6,571	1,580	42,824
N of Miss	56	725	33	535	13	578	13	389	115	2,227

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	31.2	21.3	26.5	20.3	31.3	26.3	35.6	35.0	31.5	24.3
Slight risk	19.4	19.4	19.9	27.1	28.0	29.3	32.1	26.9	25.0	25.3
Moderate risk	13.8	20.6	19.6	22.2	17.9	18.9	13.7	15.3	16.0	19.9
Great risk	24.7	27.2	27.8	23.8	17.0	19.7	12.2	17.2	20.1	22.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.9	11.5	6.2	6.6	5.7	5.8	6.4	5.6	7.5	7.7
N of Valid	449	12,762	291	13,247	418	9,920	393	6,525	1,551	42,454
N of Miss	64	859	40	644	23	659	17	435	144	2,597

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	29.2	19.6	20.5	15.3	22.0	16.8	23.9	21.4	24.3	17.9
Slight risk	7.6	9.0	11.3	13.2	17.5	18.6	23.4	22.9	15.0	14.7
Moderate risk	18.9	19.9	20.5	26.2	29.3	27.0	27.4	24.3	24.2	24.2
Great risk	33.9	39.3	40.6	38.6	24.8	31.7	18.8	25.8	28.8	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	12.1	7.1	6.8	6.4	5.9	6.6	5.6	7.7	8.0
N of Valid	445	12,676	283	13,148	423	9,892	394	6,514	1,545	42,230
N of Miss	68	945	48	743	18	687	16	446	150	2,821

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	28.7	19.8	20.9	14.3	19.8	13.2	15.4	13.9	21.4	15.6
Slight risk	12.6	12.8	11.1	15.0	14.8	15.0	15.1	14.2	13.6	14.2
Moderate risk	15.2	20.6	25.4	26.8	27.8	27.9	31.2	26.6	24.6	25.1
Great risk	37.9	40.6	38.3	39.7	32.7	39.5	33.2	40.5	35.4	40.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.6	6.2	4.2	4.3	4.9	4.4	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0
N of Valid	446	12,794	287	13,268	425	9,958	397	6,544	1,555	42,564
N of Miss	67	827	44	623	16	621	13	416	140	2,487

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	28.8	19.3	17.3	12.8	18.1	11.3	13.9	12.2	20.0	14.3
Slight risk	7.7	7.9	10.2	8.6	8.9	10.0	11.3	10.7	9.4	9.0
Moderate risk	16.2	18.3	19.4	23.4	28.2	25.9	26.7	26.1	22.7	22.9
Great risk	40.9	47.7	48.2	50.2	38.8	47.8	42.8	45.8	42.2	48.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.4	6.8	4.9	4.9	5.9	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.7	5.5
N of Valid	452	12,798	284	13,291	425	9,969	397	6,555	1,558	42,613
N of Miss	61	823	47	600	16	610	13	405	137	2,438

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	27.7	18.7	16.7	12.2	14.8	10.5	13.1	10.3	18.4	13.5
Slight risk	4.4	5.1	3.8	5.4	4.0	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.3	5.1
Moderate risk	8.8	12.5	13.2	15.7	14.5	16.0	15.1	15.5	12.8	14.8
Great risk	47.6	52.9	61.3	58.7	57.6	60.9	57.4	61.6	55.3	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.5	10.8	4.9	7.9	9.1	7.5	9.6	8.0	9.1	8.7
N of Valid	452	12,777	287	13,285	427	9,975	397	6,552	1,563	42,589
N of Miss	61	844	44	606	14	604	13	408	132	2,462

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	28.2	18.6	16.7	12.0	14.1	10.2	11.9	10.2	18.1	13.3
Slight risk	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.8	2.8	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.4
Moderate risk	7.8	10.9	8.5	14.2	13.1	14.0	12.9	13.1	10.7	13.0
Great risk	49.2	55.9	65.6	62.3	60.2	64.5	62.0	65.3	58.5	61.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.0	11.1	5.7	7.8	9.8	8.1	10.1	8.5	9.8	9.0
N of Valid	451	12,738	282	13,250	427	9,952	395	6,553	1,555	42,493
N of Miss	62	883	49	641	14	627	15	407	140	2,558

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	26.3	18.8	19.9	12.9	16.4	11.9	15.1	12.8	19.6	14.4
Slight risk	8.5	8.4	9.1	12.3	15.0	15.3	15.1	16.2	12.0	12.4
Moderate risk	16.7	18.7	21.5	25.3	30.0	28.1	32.5	28.4	25.2	24.5
Great risk	38.2	44.5	44.1	43.2	32.6	39.2	31.2	36.7	36.0	41.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	9.6	5.4	6.2	6.1	5.6	6.0	5.9	7.1	7.0
N of Valid	448	12,777	297	13,287	427	9,964	397	6,563	1,569	42,591
N of Miss	65	844	34	604	14	615	13	397	126	2,460

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	28.6	19.2	19.7	13.0	17.2	12.4	16.2	14.0	20.7	14.9
Slight risk	6.9	7.8	9.9	13.3	17.6	17.8	26.0	19.7	15.2	13.7
Moderate risk	18.6	19.3	19.4	26.3	28.7	28.2	22.0	27.5	22.3	24.8
Great risk	34.4	40.2	42.2	38.7	28.7	34.4	28.3	31.8	32.8	37.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.5	13.5	8.8	8.8	7.8	7.3	7.6	7.0	9.0	9.6
N of Valid	451	12,751	294	13,288	425	9,964	396	6,553	1,566	42,556
N of Miss	62	870	37	603	16	615	14	407	129	2,495

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	28.1	18.7	17.0	12.4	15.5	11.2	13.5	11.9	18.9	13.9
Slight risk	3.8	4.7	5.9	6.1	9.4	8.0	11.4	9.2	7.7	6.6
Moderate risk	12.8	12.5	14.2	18.9	24.9	23.6	25.4	25.3	19.6	19.1
Great risk	42.5	49.7	53.5	53.3	41.3	49.5	41.6	46.2	44.0	50.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.8	14.4	9.4	9.3	8.9	7.7	8.1	7.3	9.9	10.2
N of Valid	445	12,716	288	13,250	426	9,948	394	6,546	1,553	42,460
N of Miss	68	905	43	641	15	631	16	414	142	2,591

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	27.9	18.6	16.8	11.9	14.3	10.3	12.1	10.4	18.1	13.3
Slight risk	1.6	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.8
Moderate risk	5.6	6.3	6.9	6.8	6.8	5.5	3.3	4.2	5.6	5.9
Great risk	35.4	39.6	54.3	58.2	58.8	67.3	66.9	70.3	53.3	56.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	29.5	33.2	19.9	21.1	18.7	15.4	15.9	13.9	21.3	22.2
N of Valid	444	12,649	291	13,281	427	9,967	396	6,555	1,558	42,452
N of Miss	69	972	40	610	14	612	14	405	137	2,599

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	27.5	18.7	16.6	12.0	14.1	10.3	12.1	10.3	17.9	13.3
Slight risk	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.4	2.0	1.2	1.7	1.6
Moderate risk	4.5	5.4	4.5	6.0	7.3	5.3	3.3	4.5	4.9	5.4
Great risk	34.1	35.8	47.9	51.8	53.4	61.0	63.2	66.6	49.4	51.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	32.5	38.3	29.0	28.4	23.9	21.9	19.4	17.4	26.1	28.1
N of Valid	443	12,647	290	13,273	427	9,970	397	6,560	1,557	42,450
N of Miss	70	974	41	618	14	609	13	400	138	2,601

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.7	96.6	94.5	95.1	93.1	93.7	88.9	92.2	93.1	94.8
Once or twice	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.9	6.4	4.5	4.2	3.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.1	2.3	1.6	1.3	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.5
Regularly now	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	446	12,508	307	13,025	423	9,806	389	6,424	1,565	41,763
N of Miss	67	1,113	24	866	18	773	21	536	130	3,288

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	98.6	99.1	98.7	98.8	97.1	97.7	94.9	96.9	97.3	98.4
Once or twice	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.9	1.1	3.3	1.6	1.9	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	443	12,672	307	13,146	421	9,877	392	6,456	1,563	42,151
N of Miss	70	949	24	745	20	702	18	504	132	2,900

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.8	96.2	92.8	93.3	88.2	90.5	81.1	86.2	89.2	92.4
Once or twice	4.1	3.1	4.6	5.0	8.5	6.6	12.0	8.8	7.4	5.4
Once in a while but not regularly	1.1	0.4	2.3	0.9	1.4	1.6	5.4	3.2	2.5	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	444	12,680	305	13,158	422	9,862	391	6,458	1,562	42,158
N of Miss	69	941	26	733	19	717	19	502	133	2,893

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	98.7	99.4	98.0	99.0	97.6	98.5	94.3	97.1	97.2	98.7
Less than one cigarette per day	0.4	0.4	1.6	0.7	1.2	1.0	3.3	2.0	1.6	0.9
One to five cigarettes per day	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0
About one pack per day	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	447	12,636	307	13,133	418	9,849	389	6,456	1,561	42,074
N of Miss	66	985	24	758	23	730	21	504	134	2,977

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	53.5	59.4	61.7	59.8	61.5	64.2	64.7	66.4	60.1	61.7
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	11.0	8.5	10.6	8.4	9.2	7.7	5.8	8.1	9.1	8.2
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.3	2.7	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.7	3.4	2.6	3.9	4.5	4.6	5.6	4.9	3.9	4.1
I don't know	30.3	26.4	22.8	25.4	22.5	21.2	20.3	18.3	24.2	23.6
N of Valid	445	12,663	303	13,173	426	9,890	394	6,479	1,568	42,205
N of Miss	68	958	28	718	15	689	16	481	127	2,846

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	50.2	35.7	36.5	31.2	39.1	40.3	44.0	47.4	43.0	37.2
Rarely	22.1	19.6	20.3	22.1	25.6	22.6	22.9	20.8	22.9	21.3
Sometimes	18.0	23.7	22.9	26.6	19.0	23.2	18.0	19.2	19.2	23.8
Often	6.6	13.4	14.0	14.2	11.8	9.9	10.0	8.5	10.3	12.1
Almost always	3.0	7.7	6.3	5.9	4.5	4.0	5.1	4.2	4.6	5.7
N of Valid	438	12,650	301	13,171	422	9,877	389	6,471	1,550	42,169
N of Miss	75	971	30	720	19	702	21	489	145	2,882

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	87.4	87.2	82.9	84.9	80.7	85.3	81.1	84.9	83.1	85.7
1 time	5.5	5.6	4.0	5.8	7.8	5.7	7.4	4.9	6.4	5.6
2 or 3 times	2.8	3.6	6.5	5.0	5.4	4.8	7.4	5.8	5.4	4.7
4 or 5 times	0.2	1.1	3.6	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3
6 or more times	4.1	2.6	2.9	3.0	5.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.8	2.8
N of Valid	435	12,585	275	13,074	424	9,804	392	6,448	1,526	41,911
N of Miss	78	1,036	56	817	17	775	18	512	169	3,140

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	49.2	53.1	46.6	57.7	36.8	42.8	22.8	26.8	38.4	48.1
0 times	47.1	45.3	50.0	40.3	59.2	54.9	70.8	68.9	57.1	49.6
1 time	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.9	3.0	1.6	1.6	0.9
2 or 3 times	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.7	2.0	1.3	1.3	0.7
4 or 5 times	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
6 or more times	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	437	12,590	264	13,081	424	9,813	394	6,456	1,519	41,940
N of Miss	76	1,031	67	810	17	766	16	504	176	3,111

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.0	98.0	92.1	94.7	85.3	91.2	80.3	86.0	88.6	93.5
1-2	2.5	1.6	4.1	4.1	10.9	6.2	13.2	8.6	7.8	4.5
3-5	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.8	2.6	1.7	3.8	3.1	1.9	1.2
6-9	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	436	12,633	291	13,124	422	9,817	395	6,431	1,544	42,005
N of Miss	77	988	40	767	19	762	15	529	151	3,046

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.5	95.6	97.0	93.6	94.7	91.4	91.6	95.1	96.4
1-2	0.2	0.3	1.7	1.5	3.8	2.3	2.8	3.2	2.1	1.6
3-5	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.8	1.4	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.6	1.4	1.5	3.5	3.3	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	431	12,585	296	13,085	423	9,780	395	6,406	1,545	41,856
N of Miss	82	1,036	35	806	18	799	15	554	150	3,195

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	431	12,506	290	13,047	422	9,759	395	6,417	1,538	41,729
N of Miss	82	1,115	41	844	19	820	15	543	157	3,322

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	433	12,553	282	13,031	421	9,756	395	6,407	1,531	41,747
N of Miss	80	1,068	49	860	20	823	15	553	164	3,304

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.8	97.4	98.3	97.8	98.1	98.9	99.0	99.6	98.0	98.2
1-2	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.2	1.2
3-5	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	432	12,542	287	13,086	421	9,773	393	6,398	1,533	41,799
N of Miss	81	1,079	44	805	20	806	17	562	162	3,252

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	427	12,461	290	13,040	422	9,740	395	6,399	1,534	41,640
N of Miss	86	1,160	41	851	19	839	15	561	161	3,411

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	426	12,448	294	13,018	422	9,729	393	6,391	1,535	41,586
N of Miss	87	1,173	37	873	19	850	17	569	160	3,465

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	421	12,397	285	13,031	422	9,757	395	6,403	1,523	41,588
N of Miss	92	1,224	46	860	19	822	15	557	172	3,463

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6	98.8	99.6	99.2	99.6	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	427	12,456	292	13,038	422	9,751	394	6,399	1,535	41,644
N of Miss	86	1,165	39	853	19	828	16	561	160	3,407

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.2	98.3	97.5	97.4	96.4	97.9	97.7	98.7	97.2	98.0
1-2	1.9	1.0	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.8	1.2
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
6-9	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	428	12,469	285	13,033	422	9,740	395	6,392	1,530	41,634
N of Miss	85	1,152	46	858	19	839	15	568	165	3,417

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.3	100.0	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	431	12,467	289	13,014	421	9,734	394	6,390	1,535	41,605
N of Miss	82	1,154	42	877	20	845	16	570	160	3,446

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.4	96.1	97.7	93.1	95.7	89.8	92.1	94.7	96.9
1-2	0.2	0.4	2.8	1.6	4.3	2.9	7.1	4.9	3.6	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.7	0.8	1.5	1.8	1.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	425	12,504	282	13,018	421	9,745	393	6,394	1,521	41,661
N of Miss	88	1,117	49	873	20	834	17	566	174	3,390

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.1	94.7	97.1	91.0	94.9	87.8	91.4	93.1	96.3
1-2	0.7	0.7	3.9	2.1	5.9	3.5	8.6	5.6	4.8	2.5
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4	1.9	1.1	2.0	1.8	1.2	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	427	12,477	283	13,027	422	9,752	394	6,396	1,526	41,652
N of Miss	86	1,144	48	864	19	827	16	564	169	3,399

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	98.4	97.9	97.9	97.1	97.2	95.4	95.4	97.3	97.5
1-2	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.1	2.1	1.5	2.0	2.4	1.5	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.5
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	425	12,380	284	13,002	421	9,718	393	6,400	1,523	41,500
N of Miss	88	1,241	47	889	20	861	17	560	172	3,551

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.5	98.2	92.7	94.5	87.0	91.1	78.1	87.7	88.4	93.8
1-2	2.1	1.0	2.8	2.3	2.8	2.8	5.4	3.0	3.3	2.1
3-5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.4	1.2	3.8	1.6	1.6	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.4
10+	0.5	0.4	4.2	1.9	8.5	4.4	11.0	7.1	6.1	2.8
N of Valid	430	12,559	288	13,079	422	9,778	392	6,410	1,532	41,826
N of Miss	83	1,062	43	812	19	801	18	550	163	3,225

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.4	96.2	97.0	93.4	95.0	91.4	92.6	95.0	96.6
1-2	0.5	0.4	1.7	1.6	3.3	2.1	3.0	2.5	2.2	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.9	2.5	1.4	1.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3
10+	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.6	1.9	1.6	2.3	3.0	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	427	12,528	289	13,072	422	9,770	394	6,404	1,532	41,774
N of Miss	86	1,093	42	819	19	809	16	556	163	3,277

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.3	97.8	95.2	95.6	92.7	94.8	88.5	94.8	93.1	95.9
1-2	1.6	1.5	2.1	2.2	3.1	2.3	3.8	1.9	2.7	2.0
3-5	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.9	3.3	0.8	1.4	0.6
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
10+	0.7	0.3	2.4	1.1	2.8	1.7	4.3	2.2	2.5	1.2
N of Valid	431	12,516	289	13,074	422	9,760	393	6,407	1,535	41,757
N of Miss	82	1,105	42	817	19	819	17	553	160	3,294

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	85.7	89.2	83.4	81.8	68.5	76.0	62.6	68.2	74.6	80.6
1-2	8.9	7.3	8.7	9.5	10.3	9.2	9.5	9.0	9.4	8.7
3-5	3.0	2.0	2.4	4.3	7.6	5.9	7.9	7.5	5.4	4.5
6-9	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.5	4.8	2.5	3.8	3.3	2.7	1.7
10+	1.4	0.9	4.8	3.0	8.8	6.4	16.2	12.0	7.9	4.5
N of Valid	428	12,509	289	13,055	419	9,736	390	6,382	1,526	41,682
N of Miss	85	1,112	42	836	22	843	20	578	169	3,369

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	98.6	92.2	93.7	85.2	87.9	77.0	80.3	88.0	91.8
1-2	1.2	0.9	2.1	2.6	6.2	3.9	7.2	5.6	4.3	2.8
3-5	0.7	0.3	2.1	1.1	2.4	2.1	4.6	3.2	2.4	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.7	0.7	0.7
10+	0.2	0.2	2.5	2.0	5.2	5.0	10.2	9.1	4.6	3.3
N of Valid	426	12,459	283	13,012	420	9,698	391	6,378	1,520	41,547
N of Miss	87	1,162	48	879	21	881	19	582	175	3,504

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.4	99.0	98.8	98.7	97.4	99.3	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	421	12,363	285	12,994	420	9,691	390	6,377	1,516	41,425
N of Miss	92	1,258	46	897	21	888	20	583	179	3,626

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	421	12,432	277	12,989	419	9,694	390	6,373	1,507	41,488
N of Miss	92	1,189	54	902	22	885	20	587	188	3,563

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.1	96.1	96.5	95.5	96.2	96.9	98.2	98.0	96.4	96.4
1-2	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.1	1.8	0.8	1.0	2.0	2.1
3-5	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
10+	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	426	12,428	282	12,997	419	9,702	391	6,377	1,518	41,504
N of Miss	87	1,193	49	894	22	877	19	583	177	3,547

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	417	12,367	281	12,988	418	9,694	389	6,360	1,505	41,409
N of Miss	96	1,254	50	903	23	885	21	600	190	3,642

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	418	12,362	281	12,976	417	9,699	389	6,366	1,505	41,403
N of Miss	95	1,259	50	915	24	880	21	594	190	3,648

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.2	99.4	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	410	12,287	276	12,919	417	9,641	388	6,349	1,491	41,196
N of Miss	103	1,334	55	972	24	938	22	611	204	3,855

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.2	98.3	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	420	12,374	279	12,946	419	9,686	392	6,368	1,510	41,374
N of Miss	93	1,247	52	945	22	893	18	592	185	3,677

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.6	97.3	96.5	96.0	95.2	96.2	96.7	96.3	96.2	96.5
1-2	0.5	1.1	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.4
3-5	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10+	1.9	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	412	12,364	283	12,974	418	9,685	391	6,376	1,504	41,399
N of Miss	101	1,257	48	917	23	894	19	584	191	3,652

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.0	99.6	98.6	98.8	98.7	97.9	98.7	98.9	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	415	12,371	279	12,927	415	9,648	389	6,335	1,498	41,281
N of Miss	98	1,250	52	964	26	931	21	625	197	3,770

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.1	97.4	91.1	93.0	84.4	88.7	78.0	82.6	87.5	91.7
1-2	1.7	1.6	2.5	3.4	2.9	3.5	3.8	3.7	2.7	2.9
3-5	0.7	0.5	2.1	1.7	4.6	2.6	5.9	4.2	3.4	1.9
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	2.4	1.5	2.6	2.3	1.5	1.0
10+	0.2	0.2	3.9	1.3	5.8	3.6	9.7	7.2	4.9	2.4
N of Valid	413	12,366	282	12,955	416	9,670	391	6,345	1,502	41,336
N of Miss	100	1,255	49	936	25	909	19	615	193	3,715

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.1	98.1	95.8	96.3	93.5	93.7	90.3	90.1	94.4	95.3
1-2	0.7	1.0	2.1	1.6	3.1	2.3	5.4	3.2	2.9	1.8
3-5	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.2	1.1	1.0
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.8	3.6	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	415	12,330	284	12,955	418	9,676	390	6,367	1,507	41,328
N of Miss	98	1,291	47	936	23	903	20	593	188	3,723

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.0	95.6	88.1	88.6	77.3	83.4	68.6	79.4	82.2	88.1
1-2	2.1	2.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	4.9	5.9	4.6	4.3	3.9
3-5	0.7	0.8	2.2	2.1	3.6	2.6	5.6	3.1	3.1	2.0
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.4	1.3	2.3	1.7	1.1	1.0
10+	1.0	0.8	5.4	4.0	12.4	7.8	17.6	11.2	9.3	5.0
N of Valid	420	12,445	278	13,008	418	9,710	392	6,373	1,508	41,536
N of Miss	93	1,176	53	883	23	869	18	587	187	3,515

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.6	98.8	91.7	94.4	87.6	89.4	80.1	83.1	89.5	92.8
1-2	0.5	0.7	3.2	2.0	3.1	3.0	5.9	4.6	3.1	2.3
3-5	0.2	0.2	1.8	1.1	2.9	1.9	3.1	2.6	2.0	1.3
6-9	0.5	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.8	2.0	1.7	1.1	0.6
10+	0.2	0.2	2.2	1.9	5.7	4.8	8.9	8.0	4.4	3.0
N of Valid	421	12,425	278	13,002	418	9,699	392	6,371	1,509	41,497
N of Miss	92	1,196	53	889	23	880	18	589	186	3,554

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.5	95.7	91.0	91.9	85.0	90.2	82.8	89.9	88.4	92.3
1-2	2.2	2.5	3.6	3.4	4.8	3.4	4.9	3.3	3.9	3.1
3-5	1.7	0.7	1.1	1.5	3.6	2.0	3.8	1.9	2.7	1.5
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
10+	0.5	0.7	3.6	2.4	6.0	3.6	7.7	4.3	4.5	2.5
N of Valid	418	12,441	277	13,001	420	9,694	390	6,374	1,505	41,510
N of Miss	95	1,180	54	890	21	885	20	586	190	3,541

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	97.1	98.5	94.8	97.5	91.3	95.7	89.4	92.3	93.1	96.6
Once	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.3	3.8	1.8	4.4	3.3	2.9	1.6
Twice	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.5	2.6	1.2	3.4	2.1	2.0	0.9
3-5 times	0.5	0.2	2.1	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.8	1.3	1.3	0.6
6-9 times	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1
10 or more times	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	416	12,199	289	12,830	416	9,589	385	6,295	1,506	40,913
N of Miss	97	1,422	42	1,061	25	990	25	665	189	4,138

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	91.8	94.5	88.9	88.4	70.7	81.3	62.7	73.0	77.9	86.2
at my home	5.1	3.4	5.5	6.2	10.8	8.4	13.2	10.3	8.8	6.5
at someone elses home	1.4	1.3	2.1	3.4	10.6	7.6	14.8	12.3	7.5	5.1
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.7	0.3	2.1	1.0	3.6	1.4	5.7	2.1	3.1	1.1
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	1.7	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.2
at school	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	414	12,143	289	12,819	416	9,591	386	6,300	1,505	40,853
N of Miss	99	1,478	42	1,072	25	988	24	660	190	4,198

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	27.4	22.7	29.0	25.6	36.7	30.9	35.6	33.5	32.4	27.2
Somewhat disapprove	7.7	8.1	11.2	14.1	17.4	17.7	19.5	18.8	14.1	13.9
Strongly disapprove	52.9	56.7	49.7	49.4	32.6	41.4	31.4	38.2	41.2	48.0
Don't know or can't say	12.0	12.5	10.1	11.0	13.3	10.0	13.5	9.5	12.4	11.0
N of Valid	416	12,223	286	12,861	414	9,648	385	6,296	1,501	41,028
N of Miss	97	1,398	45	1,030	27	931	25	664	194	4,023

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	8.1	5.7	11.7	11.8	28.2	18.8	37.0	27.6	21.8	14.1
Yes	91.9	94.3	88.3	88.2	71.8	81.2	63.0	72.4	78.2	85.9
N of Valid	406	11,998	291	12,664	412	9,454	387	6,235	1,496	40,351
N of Miss	107	1,623	40	1,227	29	1,125	23	725	199	4,700

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.6
Yes	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	406	11,998	291	12,664	412	9,454	387	6,235	1,496	40,351
N of Miss	107	1,623	40	1,227	29	1,125	23	725	199	4,700

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.0	99.4	96.1	98.0	98.5	99.4
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.6	3.9	2.0	1.5	0.6
N of Valid	406	11,998	291	12,664	412	9,454	387	6,235	1,496	40,351
N of Miss	107	1,623	40	1,227	29	1,125	23	725	199	4,700

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	406	11,998	291	12,664	412	9,454	387	6,235	1,496	40,351
N of Miss	107	1,623	40	1,227	29	1,125	23	725	199	4,700

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	406	11,998	291	12,664	412	9,454	387	6,235	1,496	40,351
N of Miss	107	1,623	40	1,227	29	1,125	23	725	199	4,700

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.3	98.3	93.5	96.3	85.2	92.9	81.4	87.8	88.8	94.8
Yes	3.7	1.7	6.5	3.7	14.8	7.1	18.6	12.2	11.2	5.2
N of Valid	406	11,998	291	12,664	412	9,454	387	6,235	1,496	40,351
N of Miss	107	1,623	40	1,227	29	1,125	23	725	199	4,700

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	97.3	98.2	93.7	96.4	92.8	94.0	95.7	97.6
Yes	0.5	0.4	2.7	1.8	6.3	3.6	7.2	6.0	4.3	2.4
N of Valid	406	11,998	291	12,664	412	9,454	387	6,235	1,496	40,351
N of Miss	107	1,623	40	1,227	29	1,125	23	725	199	4,700

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	99.4	98.3	98.6	96.6	98.0	96.1	97.4	97.3	98.5
Yes	1.5	0.6	1.7	1.4	3.4	2.0	3.9	2.6	2.7	1.5
N of Valid	406	11,998	291	12,664	412	9,454	387	6,235	1,496	40,351
N of Miss	107	1,623	40	1,227	29	1,125	23	725	199	4,700

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.3	97.6	97.3	96.1	91.5	94.4	90.2	92.3	93.6	95.6
Yes	3.7	2.4	2.7	3.9	8.5	5.6	9.8	7.7	6.4	4.4
N of Valid	406	11,998	291	12,664	412	9,454	387	6,235	1,496	40,351
N of Miss	107	1,623	40	1,227	29	1,125	23	725	199	4,700

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.0	96.9	97.3	95.9	96.4	96.6	97.2	97.2	97.6
Yes	0.7	1.0	3.1	2.7	4.1	3.6	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.4
N of Valid	406	11,998	291	12,664	412	9,454	387	6,235	1,496	40,351
N of Miss	107	1,623	40	1,227	29	1,125	23	725	199	4,700

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	99.0	96.9	97.9	94.2	96.8	94.1	96.2	95.9	97.7
Yes	1.2	1.0	3.1	2.1	5.8	3.2	5.9	3.8	4.1	2.3
N of Valid	406	11,998	291	12,664	412	9,454	387	6,235	1,496	40,351
N of Miss	107	1,623	40	1,227	29	1,125	23	725	199	4,700

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.3	99.7	98.1	99.3	97.7	98.7	98.7	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.9	0.7	2.3	1.3	1.3	0.5
N of Valid	406	11,998	291	12,664	412	9,454	387	6,235	1,496	40,351
N of Miss	107	1,623	40	1,227	29	1,125	23	725	199	4,700

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.2	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	406	11,998	291	12,664	412	9,454	387	6,235	1,496	40,351
N of Miss	107	1,623	40	1,227	29	1,125	23	725	199	4,700

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	97.7	96.6	96.3	91.7	94.5	90.4	92.9	94.1	95.8
Yes	2.0	2.3	3.4	3.7	8.3	5.5	9.6	7.1	5.9	4.2
N of Valid	406	11,998	291	12,664	412	9,454	387	6,235	1,496	40,351
N of Miss	107	1,623	40	1,227	29	1,125	23	725	199	4,700

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.7	2.3	5.5	3.9	7.1	5.4	12.2	8.2	7.5	4.4
Yes	95.3	97.7	94.5	96.1	92.9	94.6	87.8	91.8	92.5	95.6
N of Valid	403	11,940	292	12,659	409	9,487	385	6,216	1,489	40,302
N of Miss	110	1,681	39	1,232	32	1,092	25	744	206	4,749

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	403	11,940	292	12,659	409	9,487	385	6,216	1,489	40,302
N of Miss	110	1,681	39	1,232	32	1,092	25	744	206	4,749

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	99.7	99.9	98.3	99.6	99.0	99.2	99.0	99.7
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.7	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	403	11,940	292	12,659	409	9,487	385	6,216	1,489	40,302
N of Miss	110	1,681	39	1,232	32	1,092	25	744	206	4,749

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	99.6	97.9	99.4	98.3	98.9	96.4	97.5	97.9	99.0
Yes	1.2	0.4	2.1	0.6	1.7	1.1	3.6	2.5	2.1	1.0
N of Valid	403	11,940	292	12,659	409	9,487	385	6,216	1,489	40,302
N of Miss	110	1,681	39	1,232	32	1,092	25	744	206	4,749

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	98.6	99.1	97.6	98.8	96.4	98.3	98.0	99.1
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.9	2.4	1.2	3.6	1.7	2.0	0.9
N of Valid	403	11,940	292	12,659	409	9,487	385	6,216	1,489	40,302
N of Miss	110	1,681	39	1,232	32	1,092	25	744	206	4,749

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	403	11,940	292	12,659	409	9,487	385	6,216	1,489	40,302
N of Miss	110	1,681	39	1,232	32	1,092	25	744	206	4,749

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	403	11,940	292	12,659	409	9,487	385	6,216	1,489	40,302
N of Miss	110	1,681	39	1,232	32	1,092	25	744	206	4,749

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	99.4	99.0	98.9	99.3	98.8	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.1
Yes	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	403	11,940	292	12,659	409	9,487	385	6,216	1,489	40,302
N of Miss	110	1,681	39	1,232	32	1,092	25	744	206	4,749

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.0	99.4	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	403	11,940	292	12,659	409	9,487	385	6,216	1,489	40,302
N of Miss	110	1,681	39	1,232	32	1,092	25	744	206	4,749

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	403	11,940	292	12,659	409	9,487	385	6,216	1,489	40,302
N of Miss	110	1,681	39	1,232	32	1,092	25	744	206	4,749

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	403	11,940	292	12,659	409	9,487	385	6,216	1,489	40,302
N of Miss	110	1,681	39	1,232	32	1,092	25	744	206	4,749

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.3	98.6	96.9	97.9	96.6	97.4	94.5	96.2	96.3	97.7
Yes	2.7	1.4	3.1	2.1	3.4	2.6	5.5	3.8	3.7	2.3
N of Valid	403	11,940	292	12,659	409	9,487	385	6,216	1,489	40,302
N of Miss	110	1,681	39	1,232	32	1,092	25	744	206	4,749

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.5	3.4	8.4	8.9	19.4	11.9	26.5	16.1	15.1	9.1
Yes	95.5	96.6	91.6	91.1	80.6	88.1	73.5	83.9	84.9	90.9
N of Valid	380	11,710	286	12,419	403	9,332	377	6,107	1,446	39,568
N of Miss	133	1,911	45	1,472	38	1,247	33	853	249	5,483

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	99.7	99.3	99.5	96.8	99.0	95.0	97.0	97.2	99.1
Yes	1.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	3.2	1.0	5.0	3.0	2.8	0.9
N of Valid	380	11,710	286	12,419	403	9,332	377	6,107	1,446	39,568
N of Miss	133	1,911	45	1,472	38	1,247	33	853	249	5,483

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.6	98.7	99.4	99.1	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	380	11,710	286	12,419	403	9,332	377	6,107	1,446	39,568
N of Miss	133	1,911	45	1,472	38	1,247	33	853	249	5,483

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.5	97.3	98.9	97.6	97.8	98.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	2.7	1.1	2.4	2.2	1.6	0.8
N of Valid	380	11,710	286	12,419	403	9,332	377	6,107	1,446	39,568
N of Miss	133	1,911	45	1,472	38	1,247	33	853	249	5,483

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.5	96.9	97.0	95.0	96.8	93.9	96.4	96.1	97.3
Yes	1.3	1.5	3.1	3.0	5.0	3.2	6.1	3.6	3.9	2.7
N of Valid	380	11,710	286	12,419	403	9,332	377	6,107	1,446	39,568
N of Miss	133	1,911	45	1,472	38	1,247	33	853	249	5,483

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.6	93.7	94.0	86.4	91.6	83.6	90.3	90.2	94.2
Yes	1.8	1.4	6.3	6.0	13.6	8.4	16.4	9.7	9.8	5.8
N of Valid	380	11,710	286	12,419	403	9,332	377	6,107	1,446	39,568
N of Miss	133	1,911	45	1,472	38	1,247	33	853	249	5,483

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.0	99.1	98.7	99.1	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	380	11,710	286	12,419	403	9,332	377	6,107	1,446	39,568
N of Miss	133	1,911	45	1,472	38	1,247	33	853	249	5,483

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	380	11,710	286	12,419	403	9,332	377	6,107	1,446	39,568
N of Miss	133	1,911	45	1,472	38	1,247	33	853	249	5,483

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	99.0	97.2	97.8	95.8	97.7	95.5	96.6	96.7	97.9
Yes	1.6	1.0	2.8	2.2	4.2	2.3	4.5	3.4	3.3	2.1
N of Valid	380	11,710	286	12,419	403	9,332	377	6,107	1,446	39,568
N of Miss	133	1,911	45	1,472	38	1,247	33	853	249	5,483

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	7.5	5.3	14.8	12.5	22.4	15.6	27.3	19.3	18.1	12.2
Yes	92.5	94.7	85.2	87.5	77.6	84.4	72.7	80.7	81.9	87.8
N of Valid	402	11,957	291	12,613	411	9,460	384	6,191	1,488	40,221
N of Miss	111	1,664	40	1,278	30	1,119	26	769	207	4,830

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	99.8	99.0	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.4	99.1	99.6
Yes	1.5	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	402	11,957	291	12,613	411	9,460	384	6,191	1,488	40,221
N of Miss	111	1,664	40	1,278	30	1,119	26	769	207	4,830

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.7
Yes	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	402	11,957	291	12,613	411	9,460	384	6,191	1,488	40,221
N of Miss	111	1,664	40	1,278	30	1,119	26	769	207	4,830

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.5	97.3	95.5	94.3	91.2	93.0	90.9	92.9	93.4	94.6
Yes	3.5	2.7	4.5	5.7	8.8	7.0	9.1	7.1	6.6	5.4
N of Valid	402	11,957	291	12,613	411	9,460	384	6,191	1,488	40,221
N of Miss	111	1,664	40	1,278	30	1,119	26	769	207	4,830

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	98.5	91.4	94.2	85.2	92.0	83.9	90.0	89.5	94.3
Yes	2.0	1.5	8.6	5.8	14.8	8.0	16.1	10.0	10.5	5.7
N of Valid	402	11,957	291	12,613	411	9,460	384	6,191	1,488	40,221
N of Miss	111	1,664	40	1,278	30	1,119	26	769	207	4,830

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.3	96.9	97.3	93.4	96.6	95.1	96.8	96.0	97.7
Yes	1.0	0.7	3.1	2.7	6.6	3.4	4.9	3.2	4.0	2.3
N of Valid	402	11,957	291	12,613	411	9,460	384	6,191	1,488	40,221
N of Miss	111	1,664	40	1,278	30	1,119	26	769	207	4,830

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.8	98.7	99.3	98.4	97.8	98.3	99.2	98.7	98.5	98.5
Yes	2.2	1.3	0.7	1.6	2.2	1.7	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	402	11,957	291	12,613	411	9,460	384	6,191	1,488	40,221
N of Miss	111	1,664	40	1,278	30	1,119	26	769	207	4,830

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.4	98.3	97.8	96.8	97.1	95.3	97.4	97.3	98.0
Yes	1.0	0.6	1.7	2.2	3.2	2.9	4.7	2.6	2.7	2.0
N of Valid	402	11,957	291	12,613	411	9,460	384	6,191	1,488	40,221
N of Miss	111	1,664	40	1,278	30	1,119	26	769	207	4,830

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.6	97.9	96.6	93.2	95.5	91.9	95.5	95.2	96.7
Yes	1.7	1.4	2.1	3.4	6.8	4.5	8.1	4.5	4.8	3.3
N of Valid	402	11,957	291	12,613	411	9,460	384	6,191	1,488	40,221
N of Miss	111	1,664	40	1,278	30	1,119	26	769	207	4,830

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	98.6	96.2	96.5	92.2	95.4	91.9	95.7	94.5	96.7
Yes	2.0	1.4	3.8	3.5	7.8	4.6	8.1	4.3	5.5	3.3
N of Valid	402	11,957	291	12,613	411	9,460	384	6,191	1,488	40,221
N of Miss	111	1,664	40	1,278	30	1,119	26	769	207	4,830

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.0	99.1	95.6	97.9	95.3	96.8	97.2	98.6
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.9	4.4	2.1	4.7	3.2	2.8	1.4
N of Valid	402	11,957	291	12,613	411	9,460	384	6,191	1,488	40,221
N of Miss	111	1,664	40	1,278	30	1,119	26	769	207	4,830

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.3	99.2	95.0	97.4	94.4	95.9	93.9	93.7	95.5	97.0
Less than 1 a day	1.0	0.4	1.1	1.1	2.2	1.8	2.9	2.6	1.8	1.3
1 a day	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.4
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.6
4-6 a day	0.5	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
7-10 a day	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	405	11,836	282	12,526	409	9,404	379	6,140	1,475	39,906
N of Miss	108	1,785	49	1,365	32	1,175	31	820	220	5,145

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.3	1.4	7.1	5.1	12.2	8.6	14.4	13.4	9.4	6.1
Yes	96.7	98.6	92.9	94.9	87.8	91.4	85.6	86.6	90.6	93.9
N of Valid	395	11,811	294	12,585	409	9,420	381	6,174	1,479	39,990
N of Miss	118	1,810	37	1,306	32	1,159	29	786	216	5,061

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.3	99.1	95.6	98.0	97.4	95.9	97.8	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.9	4.4	2.0	2.6	4.1	2.2	1.4
N of Valid	395	11,811	294	12,585	409	9,420	381	6,174	1,479	39,990
N of Miss	118	1,810	37	1,306	32	1,159	29	786	216	5,061

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	98.6	98.9	97.8	97.9	97.1	97.7	98.3	98.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.1	2.2	2.1	2.9	2.3	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	395	11,811	294	12,585	409	9,420	381	6,174	1,479	39,990
N of Miss	118	1,810	37	1,306	32	1,159	29	786	216	5,061

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.5	98.7	99.0	97.6	99.5	99.0
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.0	2.4	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	395	11,811	294	12,585	409	9,420	381	6,174	1,479	39,990
N of Miss	118	1,810	37	1,306	32	1,159	29	786	216	5,061

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	99.3	99.3	99.0	99.0	98.4	98.6	98.9	99.2
Yes	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	395	11,811	294	12,585	409	9,420	381	6,174	1,479	39,990
N of Miss	118	1,810	37	1,306	32	1,159	29	786	216	5,061

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.0	98.8	97.1	98.0	97.9	97.5	98.3	98.7
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.2	2.9	2.0	2.1	2.5	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	395	11,811	294	12,585	409	9,420	381	6,174	1,479	39,990
N of Miss	118	1,810	37	1,306	32	1,159	29	786	216	5,061

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	98.9	96.6	97.2	94.4	95.9	92.7	93.5	95.3	96.8
Yes	2.0	1.1	3.4	2.8	5.6	4.1	7.3	6.5	4.7	3.2
N of Valid	395	11,811	294	12,585	409	9,420	381	6,174	1,479	39,990
N of Miss	118	1,810	37	1,306	32	1,159	29	786	216	5,061

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.8	2.0	6.6	5.1	10.6	8.1	13.6	12.0	8.8	6.0
Yes	96.2	98.0	93.4	94.9	89.4	91.9	86.4	88.0	91.2	94.0
N of Valid	393	11,787	289	12,550	407	9,414	382	6,189	1,471	39,940
N of Miss	120	1,834	42	1,341	34	1,165	28	771	224	5,111

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.4	96.6	98.2	96.6	96.2	97.9	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.6	3.4	1.8	3.4	3.8	2.1	1.2
N of Valid	393	11,787	289	12,550	407	9,414	382	6,189	1,471	39,940
N of Miss	120	1,834	42	1,341	34	1,165	28	771	224	5,111

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	99.3	98.7	97.1	97.6	96.3	97.5	97.9	98.5
Yes	0.8	0.3	0.7	1.3	2.9	2.4	3.7	2.5	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	393	11,787	289	12,550	407	9,414	382	6,189	1,471	39,940
N of Miss	120	1,834	42	1,341	34	1,165	28	771	224	5,111

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.3	99.7	98.4	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.6	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	393	11,787	289	12,550	407	9,414	382	6,189	1,471	39,940
N of Miss	120	1,834	42	1,341	34	1,165	28	771	224	5,111

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	98.6	99.2	99.0	99.1	99.0	98.8	98.9	99.3
Yes	1.0	0.3	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	393	11,787	289	12,550	407	9,414	382	6,189	1,471	39,940
N of Miss	120	1,834	42	1,341	34	1,165	28	771	224	5,111

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.5	99.3	98.8	98.5	98.6	99.2	98.3	99.0	98.9
Yes	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	393	11,787	289	12,550	407	9,414	382	6,189	1,471	39,940
N of Miss	120	1,834	42	1,341	34	1,165	28	771	224	5,111

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.7	98.7	96.5	97.2	93.9	96.0	93.7	94.4	95.4	96.9
Yes	2.3	1.3	3.5	2.8	6.1	4.0	6.3	5.6	4.6	3.1
N of Valid	393	11,787	289	12,550	407	9,414	382	6,189	1,471	39,940
N of Miss	120	1,834	42	1,341	34	1,165	28	771	224	5,111

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.3	0.8	2.1	1.6	2.7	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.5
Yes	97.7	99.2	97.9	98.4	97.3	98.1	98.2	97.9	97.8	98.5
N of Valid	395	11,806	291	12,573	407	9,418	381	6,188	1,474	39,985
N of Miss	118	1,815	40	1,318	34	1,161	29	772	221	5,066

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	395	11,806	291	12,573	407	9,418	381	6,188	1,474	39,985
N of Miss	118	1,815	40	1,318	34	1,161	29	772	221	5,066

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	395	11,806	291	12,573	407	9,418	381	6,188	1,474	39,985
N of Miss	118	1,815	40	1,318	34	1,161	29	772	221	5,066

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.5
Yes	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	395	11,806	291	12,573	407	9,418	381	6,188	1,474	39,985
N of Miss	118	1,815	40	1,318	34	1,161	29	772	221	5,066

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	395	11,806	291	12,573	407	9,418	381	6,188	1,474	39,985
N of Miss	118	1,815	40	1,318	34	1,161	29	772	221	5,066

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	395	11,806	291	12,573	407	9,418	381	6,188	1,474	39,985
N of Miss	118	1,815	40	1,318	34	1,161	29	772	221	5,066

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	395	11,806	291	12,573	407	9,418	381	6,188	1,474	39,985
N of Miss	118	1,815	40	1,318	34	1,161	29	772	221	5,066

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	395	11,806	291	12,573	407	9,418	381	6,188	1,474	39,985
N of Miss	118	1,815	40	1,318	34	1,161	29	772	221	5,066

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	395	11,806	291	12,573	407	9,418	381	6,188	1,474	39,985
N of Miss	118	1,815	40	1,318	34	1,161	29	772	221	5,066

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	395	11,806	291	12,573	407	9,418	381	6,188	1,474	39,985
N of Miss	118	1,815	40	1,318	34	1,161	29	772	221	5,066

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.3	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	395	11,806	291	12,573	407	9,418	381	6,188	1,474	39,985
N of Miss	118	1,815	40	1,318	34	1,161	29	772	221	5,066

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	395	11,806	291	12,573	407	9,418	381	6,188	1,474	39,985
N of Miss	118	1,815	40	1,318	34	1,161	29	772	221	5,066

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	389	11,719	279	12,421	401	9,306	374	6,106	1,443	39,552
N of Miss	124	1,902	52	1,470	40	1,273	36	854	252	5,499

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.9	81.0	70.9	68.0	54.5	59.4	49.0	56.2	64.1	68.0
Wrong	8.5	13.9	13.1	21.0	26.4	23.9	24.2	23.0	18.5	19.9
A little bit wrong	6.0	3.7	10.3	8.0	11.9	11.3	15.6	12.6	11.0	8.2
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.4	5.7	3.1	7.3	5.4	11.2	8.2	6.4	3.9
N of Valid	398	12,016	282	12,705	413	9,515	384	6,247	1,477	40,483
N of Miss	115	1,605	49	1,186	28	1,064	26	713	218	4,568

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.3	85.8	75.7	73.7	62.1	64.1	52.5	59.2	68.9	72.8
Wrong	9.4	10.9	12.0	18.0	23.1	23.1	20.9	21.8	16.7	17.7
A little bit wrong	2.8	2.3	8.0	5.9	6.3	8.2	15.9	11.3	8.2	6.2
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.0	4.3	2.4	8.5	4.6	10.7	7.7	6.1	3.3
N of Valid	394	11,958	276	12,654	412	9,487	383	6,229	1,465	40,328
N of Miss	119	1,663	55	1,237	29	1,092	27	731	230	4,723

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.9	88.3	78.1	74.5	58.8	61.8	44.9	52.0	67.0	72.1
Wrong	7.8	8.8	10.1	14.8	19.1	18.8	21.1	18.0	14.9	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.5	1.9	5.8	6.8	10.7	11.1	15.4	14.6	8.8	7.6
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	6.1	3.9	11.4	8.3	18.5	15.3	9.4	5.8
N of Valid	398	11,938	278	12,635	413	9,480	383	6,216	1,472	40,269
N of Miss	115	1,683	53	1,256	28	1,099	27	744	223	4,782

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.6	87.8	83.4	79.6	75.4	76.6	72.9	76.3	80.4	80.8
Wrong	5.8	9.3	10.8	14.7	18.2	17.2	17.4	17.3	13.3	14.1
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.9	3.6	4.1	2.9	4.3	7.1	4.2	3.9	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.0	2.2	1.6	3.4	1.9	2.6	2.2	2.5	1.6
N of Valid	395	11,948	277	12,659	411	9,485	380	6,229	1,463	40,321
N of Miss	118	1,673	54	1,232	30	1,094	30	731	232	4,730

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.6	91.7	89.7	88.5	84.7	88.2	87.2	89.9	89.0	89.6
Wrong	4.3	6.7	5.9	9.1	11.9	9.5	9.4	7.8	8.1	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.9	3.0	1.5	0.7	1.2	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	1.5	0.9	2.7	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.9
N of Valid	391	11,900	271	12,646	413	9,494	384	6,230	1,459	40,270
N of Miss	122	1,721	60	1,245	28	1,085	26	730	236	4,781

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.6	92.2	89.7	88.8	85.5	88.3	86.9	89.9	89.1	89.9
Wrong	3.8	6.4	6.5	8.7	10.9	9.2	8.6	7.8	7.6	8.0
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.7	2.3	1.6	1.0	1.3	2.6	1.2	1.7	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	1.5	0.9	2.7	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.7	0.9
N of Valid	390	11,881	262	12,628	413	9,471	382	6,228	1,447	40,208
N of Miss	123	1,740	69	1,263	28	1,108	28	732	248	4,843

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.2	85.4	77.4	73.5	61.4	65.1	53.8	61.4	68.9	73.2
Wrong	8.2	10.6	12.0	17.3	24.2	21.3	24.5	22.0	17.6	17.0
A little bit wrong	4.8	2.9	6.7	6.5	9.7	9.6	13.1	10.2	8.6	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.1	3.9	2.6	4.8	4.0	8.6	6.3	4.8	3.1
N of Valid	400	12,075	283	12,746	414	9,547	383	6,255	1,480	40,623
N of Miss	113	1,546	48	1,145	27	1,032	27	705	215	4,428

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.9	89.1	78.4	78.0	67.1	69.1	59.3	63.5	73.6	77.0
Wrong	7.3	8.4	13.6	15.4	21.3	20.0	21.1	20.6	16.0	15.2
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.6	4.9	4.6	7.3	7.3	12.0	9.6	6.4	5.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	3.1	2.0	4.4	3.6	7.6	6.3	4.0	2.7
N of Valid	397	12,045	287	12,734	413	9,530	383	6,238	1,480	40,547
N of Miss	116	1,576	44	1,157	28	1,049	27	722	215	4,504

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.2	90.7	82.0	78.0	64.5	65.5	51.2	55.9	71.6	75.4
Wrong	6.2	6.9	9.7	13.0	17.6	17.4	19.4	17.3	13.5	12.9
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.5	5.0	5.7	10.1	10.1	16.8	13.9	8.4	6.8
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.9	3.2	3.4	7.7	6.9	12.6	12.9	6.4	5.0
N of Valid	400	12,017	278	12,694	414	9,525	381	6,244	1,473	40,480
N of Miss	113	1,604	53	1,197	27	1,054	29	716	222	4,571

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	90.9	88.3	84.6	81.4	82.5	78.5	82.4	85.1	85.6
Wrong	4.5	6.9	7.8	11.4	14.3	13.3	15.2	13.5	10.6	10.8
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.2	1.8	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.9	2.5	2.5	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.9	2.1	1.2	1.4	1.2	2.4	1.6	1.8	1.2
N of Valid	397	12,025	283	12,723	414	9,531	382	6,235	1,476	40,514
N of Miss	116	1,596	48	1,168	27	1,048	28	725	219	4,537

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	93.6	91.8	91.0	88.1	90.5	88.8	91.1	91.1	91.7
Wrong	3.6	5.2	4.6	7.1	10.4	7.7	9.1	7.3	7.1	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.5	1.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	394	11,987	282	12,705	413	9,530	383	6,245	1,472	40,467
N of Miss	119	1,634	49	1,186	28	1,049	27	715	223	4,584

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.2	93.8	91.5	91.0	87.7	90.3	88.5	91.0	90.9	91.7
Wrong	3.3	5.0	4.8	7.2	10.9	7.9	8.9	7.4	7.2	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	2.2	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	394	11,958	271	12,696	413	9,531	383	6,242	1,461	40,427
N of Miss	119	1,663	60	1,195	28	1,048	27	718	234	4,624

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	67.7	65.1	53.3	47.6	37.9	36.1	28.4	29.6	46.4	47.3
Very difficult	10.7	13.5	15.9	17.4	12.5	15.0	11.5	11.9	12.4	14.8
Fairly easy	5.9	7.4	12.5	18.3	22.2	24.1	25.3	25.2	16.7	17.5
Very easy	4.6	3.1	10.0	9.6	22.5	18.2	28.4	26.7	16.8	12.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.2	10.8	8.3	7.2	4.9	6.7	6.5	6.6	7.7	8.0
N of Valid	393	11,850	289	12,641	409	9,453	384	6,199	1,475	40,143
N of Miss	120	1,771	42	1,250	32	1,126	26	761	220	4,908

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	68.1	64.7	54.2	46.9	37.7	35.6	29.4	29.7	46.8	46.8
Very difficult	9.9	13.7	13.4	16.6	12.0	14.8	11.2	11.4	11.5	14.5
Fairly easy	7.1	8.0	12.3	18.6	23.2	23.9	24.2	25.0	17.1	17.7
Very easy	5.9	4.3	13.7	11.6	23.0	19.6	28.6	27.4	18.1	13.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.9	9.3	6.5	6.3	4.2	6.2	6.8	6.5	6.6	7.2
N of Valid	392	11,721	277	12,540	409	9,400	385	6,177	1,463	39,838
N of Miss	121	1,900	54	1,351	32	1,179	25	783	232	5,213

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	79.6	79.7	71.6	61.8	47.4	49.7	40.0	41.9	58.5	61.1
Sort of hard	10.1	10.7	8.1	18.7	18.6	21.5	17.9	19.4	14.1	17.1
Sort of easy	3.7	5.7	11.2	12.2	19.8	18.1	23.9	21.8	15.0	13.2
Very easy	6.6	3.8	9.1	7.3	14.2	10.7	18.2	17.0	12.3	8.6
N of Valid	378	11,718	285	12,589	409	9,433	385	6,188	1,457	39,928
N of Miss	135	1,903	46	1,302	32	1,146	25	772	238	5,123

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	76.0	76.2	62.1	56.5	42.2	45.2	35.2	37.5	53.0	56.7
Sort of hard	9.8	11.8	14.2	17.3	13.2	16.5	13.1	15.4	12.4	15.2
Sort of easy	7.9	7.2	10.6	14.7	24.6	20.6	25.3	22.8	17.7	15.1
Very easy	6.3	4.9	13.1	11.6	20.0	17.7	26.4	24.3	16.8	13.0
N of Valid	379	11,691	282	12,569	410	9,415	383	6,184	1,454	39,859
N of Miss	134	1,930	49	1,322	31	1,164	27	776	241	5,192

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	92.9	93.2	90.0	87.3	79.1	79.1	72.7	74.1	83.1	85.0
Sort of hard	2.6	4.5	5.7	8.6	12.8	13.6	18.2	16.3	10.2	9.8
Sort of easy	2.6	1.4	1.8	2.5	4.9	4.7	4.7	5.6	3.7	3.2
Very easy	1.8	0.9	2.5	1.5	3.2	2.7	4.4	4.0	3.0	2.0
N of Valid	379	11,654	279	12,557	406	9,387	385	6,183	1,449	39,781
N of Miss	134	1,967	52	1,334	35	1,192	25	777	246	5,270

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	76.8	79.6	70.9	69.0	57.8	64.6	58.1	59.3	65.4	69.6
Sort of hard	11.3	10.8	10.2	15.0	16.9	16.3	14.8	17.3	13.6	14.4
Sort of easy	5.8	5.5	9.8	9.2	15.0	10.5	16.4	12.5	12.0	8.9
Very easy	6.1	4.1	9.1	6.8	10.3	8.6	10.7	10.9	9.1	7.1
N of Valid	379	11,660	275	12,554	408	9,400	384	6,174	1,446	39,788
N of Miss	134	1,961	56	1,337	33	1,179	26	786	249	5,263

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.7	90.2	78.0	74.3	56.2	57.5	44.3	46.4	66.2	70.7
Sort of hard	3.4	5.5	9.4	11.5	14.4	14.8	13.3	14.0	10.3	10.9
Sort of easy	2.7	2.6	4.7	7.9	15.7	14.4	19.5	19.0	11.2	9.6
Very easy	3.2	1.7	7.9	6.3	13.7	13.3	22.9	20.5	12.3	8.8
N of Valid	377	11,622	277	12,526	402	9,379	384	6,173	1,440	39,700
N of Miss	136	1,999	54	1,365	39	1,200	26	787	255	5,351

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	89.1	87.3	78.1	73.1	65.8	65.3	62.5	62.0	73.4	73.7
Sort of hard	4.3	6.6	10.8	12.4	14.3	16.0	15.1	18.0	11.2	12.4
Sort of easy	2.7	3.6	4.7	8.2	10.1	10.6	12.0	11.4	7.6	7.9
Very easy	4.0	2.5	6.5	6.3	9.8	8.1	10.4	8.7	7.8	6.0
N of Valid	376	11,636	279	12,526	407	9,402	384	6,176	1,446	39,740
N of Miss	137	1,985	52	1,365	34	1,177	26	784	249	5,311

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	91.5	90.8	86.8	83.5	73.0	75.7	69.4	70.9	79.5	81.8
Sort of hard	3.2	5.8	5.9	10.4	14.6	14.1	16.1	17.0	10.4	10.9
Sort of easy	2.7	2.2	4.0	4.0	7.2	6.4	6.8	7.1	5.3	4.5
Very easy	2.7	1.2	3.3	2.1	5.2	3.8	7.8	5.1	4.9	2.7
N of Valid	376	11,633	273	12,511	404	9,374	385	6,179	1,438	39,697
N of Miss	137	1,988	58	1,380	37	1,205	25	781	257	5,354

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	85.9	82.9	72.5	64.7	49.1	51.9	41.4	45.0	61.1	64.0
Sort of hard	4.2	7.8	8.2	12.0	8.2	12.2	9.4	11.4	7.5	10.7
Sort of easy	4.8	5.7	5.9	12.6	23.1	17.9	20.3	20.0	14.3	13.0
Very easy	5.0	3.6	13.4	10.7	19.6	18.0	28.9	23.5	17.1	12.3
N of Valid	377	11,623	269	12,511	403	9,390	384	6,167	1,433	39,691
N of Miss	136	1,998	62	1,380	38	1,189	26	793	262	5,360

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.1	73.8	80.1	77.0	77.8	81.6	81.6	83.9	80.4	78.2
Yes	17.9	26.2	19.9	23.0	22.2	18.4	18.4	16.1	19.6	21.8
N of Valid	386	11,750	286	12,598	410	9,449	385	6,199	1,467	39,996
N of Miss	127	1,871	45	1,293	31	1,130	25	761	228	5,055

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.7	93.7	96.5	94.2	94.9	95.0	94.0	95.8	94.1	94.5
Yes	8.3	6.3	3.5	5.8	5.1	5.0	6.0	4.2	5.9	5.5
N of Valid	386	11,750	286	12,598	410	9,449	385	6,199	1,467	39,996
N of Miss	127	1,871	45	1,293	31	1,130	25	761	228	5,055

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.7	91.8	92.3	89.8	92.4	90.4	88.6	91.5	91.5	90.8
Yes	7.3	8.2	7.7	10.2	7.6	9.6	11.4	8.5	8.5	9.2
N of Valid	386	11,750	286	12,598	410	9,449	385	6,199	1,467	39,996
N of Miss	127	1,871	45	1,293	31	1,130	25	761	228	5,055

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	21.8	29.9	26.9	29.4	25.9	24.6	27.0	21.4	25.3	27.2
Yes	78.2	70.1	73.1	70.6	74.1	75.4	73.0	78.6	74.7	72.8
N of Valid	386	11,750	286	12,598	410	9,449	385	6,199	1,467	39,996
N of Miss	127	1,871	45	1,293	31	1,130	25	761	228	5,055

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	79.1	76.1	82.4	78.6	80.8	81.7	83.8	83.7	81.4	79.4
Yes	20.9	23.9	17.6	21.4	19.2	18.3	16.2	16.3	18.6	20.6
N of Valid	374	11,620	284	12,337	395	9,289	370	6,062	1,423	39,308
N of Miss	139	2,001	47	1,554	46	1,290	40	898	272	5,743

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	46.6	38.2	38.3	31.9	29.4	30.2	33.1	29.4	36.7	33.0
1 or 2 times	31.3	34.2	34.5	34.1	35.7	33.0	36.3	31.3	34.4	33.4
3 or 4 times	13.4	17.2	18.1	19.9	21.2	19.9	15.5	21.1	17.0	19.3
5 or 6 times	4.2	5.6	4.9	7.9	9.2	9.0	7.7	10.1	6.7	7.8
7 or more times	4.5	4.8	4.2	6.2	4.5	7.9	7.5	8.1	5.2	6.5
N of Valid	380	11,708	287	12,453	401	9,368	375	6,123	1,443	39,652
N of Miss	133	1,913	44	1,438	40	1,211	35	837	252	5,399

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	64.8	49.0	71.4	57.0	70.0	60.6	73.2	75.0	69.7	58.3
Yes	35.2	51.0	28.6	43.0	30.0	39.4	26.8	25.0	30.3	41.7
N of Valid	375	11,567	283	12,306	406	9,285	370	6,070	1,434	39,228
N of Miss	138	2,054	48	1,585	35	1,294	40	890	261	5,823

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	48.5	32.6	40.6	26.3	34.4	27.2	33.3	27.9	39.0	28.6
1 or 2 times	33.3	43.6	31.3	37.3	25.0	25.9	23.7	23.7	28.1	34.4
3 or 4 times	15.2	16.2	21.0	25.0	27.5	29.7	32.5	30.2	24.3	24.3
5 or 6 times	2.1	5.0	5.0	7.5	9.9	11.3	8.1	12.2	6.4	8.4
7 or more times	0.8	2.6	2.1	3.9	3.2	5.9	2.4	6.0	2.2	4.3
N of Valid	375	11,640	281	12,425	404	9,331	372	6,102	1,432	39,498
N of Miss	138	1,981	50	1,466	37	1,248	38	858	263	5,553

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	48.9	47.4	46.6	47.2	43.8	43.6	37.8	38.6	44.1	45.1
Yes	51.1	52.6	53.4	52.8	56.2	56.4	62.2	61.4	55.9	54.9
N of Valid	380	11,694	290	12,456	404	9,358	378	6,127	1,452	39,635
N of Miss	133	1,927	41	1,435	37	1,221	32	833	243	5,416

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.6	94.0	94.1	93.5	94.8	94.4	95.0	93.7	94.1	93.9
Yes	7.4	6.0	5.9	6.5	5.2	5.6	5.0	6.3	5.9	6.1
N of Valid	380	11,694	290	12,456	404	9,358	378	6,127	1,452	39,635
N of Miss	133	1,927	41	1,435	37	1,221	32	833	243	5,416

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	98.6	99.0	98.7	99.3	99.0	99.2	98.9	98.8	98.8
Yes	2.4	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	380	11,694	290	12,456	404	9,358	378	6,127	1,452	39,635
N of Miss	133	1,927	41	1,435	37	1,221	32	833	243	5,416

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.1	95.4	96.6	96.2	96.5	96.6	96.0	97.5	96.3	96.3
Yes	3.9	4.6	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.4	4.0	2.5	3.7	3.7
N of Valid	380	11,694	290	12,456	404	9,358	378	6,127	1,452	39,635
N of Miss	133	1,927	41	1,435	37	1,221	32	833	243	5,416

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.8	96.5	95.2	96.3	96.3	95.2	95.5	94.8	96.0	95.8
Yes	3.2	3.5	4.8	3.7	3.7	4.8	4.5	5.2	4.0	4.2
N of Valid	380	11,694	290	12,456	404	9,358	378	6,127	1,452	39,635
N of Miss	133	1,927	41	1,435	37	1,221	32	833	243	5,416

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.9	75.0	77.2	73.1	75.7	74.9	79.1	77.6	77.5	74.8
Yes	22.1	25.0	22.8	26.9	24.3	25.1	20.9	22.4	22.5	25.2
N of Valid	380	11,694	290	12,456	404	9,358	378	6,127	1,452	39,635
N of Miss	133	1,927	41	1,435	37	1,221	32	833	243	5,416

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	78.7	80.4	84.5	83.4	84.4	86.5	89.9	89.8	84.4	84.2
Yes	21.3	19.6	15.5	16.6	15.6	13.5	10.1	10.2	15.6	15.8
N of Valid	380	11,694	290	12,456	404	9,358	378	6,127	1,452	39,635
N of Miss	133	1,927	41	1,435	37	1,221	32	833	243	5,416

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	69.0	67.7	64.3	58.7	51.4	53.7	50.4	54.7	58.3	59.5
Yes	31.0	32.3	35.7	41.3	48.6	46.3	49.6	45.3	41.7	40.5
N of Valid	368	11,400	280	12,280	401	9,271	369	6,051	1,418	39,002
N of Miss	145	2,221	51	1,611	40	1,308	41	909	277	6,049

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	12.9	6.9	9.2	5.8	6.0	5.3	6.3	5.7	8.5	6.0
no	6.3	6.4	3.2	6.9	6.7	5.8	5.8	6.2	5.7	6.4
yes	29.3	32.5	31.2	37.9	38.9	40.0	40.2	40.0	35.3	37.2
YES!	51.5	54.1	56.4	49.4	48.4	48.9	47.6	48.1	50.6	50.5
N of Valid	365	11,511	282	12,400	401	9,335	378	6,120	1,426	39,366
N of Miss	148	2,110	49	1,491	40	1,244	32	840	269	5,685

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	49.3	41.7	44.0	34.6	29.2	30.8	33.2	31.3	38.4	35.3
no	26.7	33.5	29.2	37.5	39.0	40.4	34.7	38.7	32.8	37.2
yes	16.6	16.7	16.5	18.7	21.0	19.8	22.5	20.6	19.4	18.7
YES!	7.4	8.0	10.2	9.2	10.8	9.1	9.5	9.3	9.5	8.8
N of Valid	367	11,512	284	12,381	400	9,305	377	6,101	1,428	39,299
N of Miss	146	2,109	47	1,510	41	1,274	33	859	267	5,752

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	12.8	8.1	11.5	6.3	7.0	5.5	7.7	6.3	9.6	6.6
no	2.5	5.0	2.1	4.1	2.8	3.9	4.0	5.1	2.9	4.5
yes	24.3	26.9	25.5	31.9	36.2	34.7	37.1	37.7	31.3	32.0
YES!	60.4	60.0	60.8	57.7	54.0	55.9	51.2	50.9	56.3	56.9
N of Valid	366	11,496	286	12,380	398	9,303	377	6,105	1,427	39,284
N of Miss	147	2,125	45	1,511	43	1,276	33	855	268	5,767

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.6	9.1	12.5	6.9	7.2	5.8	8.7	6.4	9.8	7.2
no	4.1	5.8	3.6	6.6	6.0	6.6	6.9	7.9	5.3	6.6
yes	19.9	19.2	20.1	26.3	35.2	32.0	37.8	35.1	29.0	26.9
YES!	64.4	65.9	63.8	60.2	51.5	55.6	46.6	50.7	55.9	59.3
N of Valid	362	11,412	279	12,347	400	9,282	378	6,098	1,419	39,139
N of Miss	151	2,209	52	1,544	41	1,297	32	862	276	5,912

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	12.8	9.4	15.4	7.5	8.5	7.2	13.8	9.2	12.4	8.2
no	6.3	6.2	8.2	9.4	9.0	10.3	19.0	15.3	10.8	9.6
yes	23.2	24.6	21.1	32.3	38.0	36.6	28.3	36.3	28.3	31.7
YES!	57.7	59.8	55.4	50.8	44.5	45.9	38.9	39.2	48.5	50.5
N of Valid	366	11,444	280	12,363	400	9,295	378	6,101	1,424	39,203
N of Miss	147	2,177	51	1,528	41	1,284	32	859	271	5,848

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	12.0	9.2	13.9	9.5	11.5	9.5	15.6	13.5	13.2	10.0
no	10.1	11.3	18.9	16.4	21.5	19.5	22.8	21.9	18.4	16.5
yes	29.4	32.1	28.1	35.5	38.8	37.9	35.5	36.3	33.4	35.2
YES!	48.5	47.4	39.1	38.6	28.2	33.1	26.0	28.3	35.0	38.3
N of Valid	367	11,487	281	12,379	400	9,307	377	6,109	1,425	39,282
N of Miss	146	2,134	50	1,512	41	1,272	33	851	270	5,769

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.3	7.3	11.8	6.3	6.8	5.6	9.0	7.3	9.3	6.6
no	7.0	6.6	5.0	8.2	8.2	6.8	6.9	8.1	7.0	7.4
yes	21.1	27.0	19.7	31.9	37.0	35.9	37.2	37.8	29.6	32.4
YES!	61.5	59.1	63.4	53.5	48.0	51.7	46.8	46.9	54.2	53.7
N of Valid	369	11,476	279	12,381	400	9,305	376	6,111	1,424	39,273
N of Miss	144	2,145	52	1,510	41	1,274	34	849	271	5,778

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.6	80.4	72.4	69.5	59.9	61.9	48.7	55.4	63.9	68.7
Yes	18.6	15.5	26.2	26.2	36.3	33.6	44.1	39.3	31.8	26.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.2	1.4	4.3	3.8	4.6	7.2	5.3	4.2	4.5
N of Valid	366	11,493	279	12,388	399	9,281	376	6,101	1,420	39,263
N of Miss	147	2,128	52	1,503	42	1,298	34	859	275	5,788

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.1	90.9	84.4	82.6	75.9	75.5	63.6	68.1	78.0	81.1
Yes	5.8	5.0	14.1	13.1	20.3	19.9	29.5	26.6	17.8	14.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.2	1.4	4.3	3.8	4.6	6.9	5.4	4.2	4.5
N of Valid	364	11,451	276	12,347	399	9,259	376	6,090	1,415	39,147
N of Miss	149	2,170	55	1,544	42	1,320	34	870	280	5,904

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.8	88.4	83.4	83.8	78.6	79.5	70.3	75.1	79.4	82.8
Yes	9.1	7.4	15.1	11.9	17.4	15.8	22.7	19.6	16.2	12.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.2	1.5	4.3	4.0	4.7	7.0	5.3	4.4	4.5
N of Valid	364	11,449	265	12,314	397	9,245	374	6,086	1,400	39,094
N of Miss	149	2,172	66	1,577	44	1,334	36	874	295	5,957

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.3	95.2	97.0	94.7	94.7	94.3	91.7	93.6	94.5	94.6
Yes	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.2	1.5	4.4	3.8	4.6	7.0	5.3	4.3	4.5
N of Valid	362	11,430	265	12,281	399	9,247	374	6,069	1,400	39,027
N of Miss	151	2,191	66	1,610	42	1,332	36	891	295	6,024

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.6	78.9	79.1	74.6	72.2	74.2	66.5	75.0	73.4	75.8
Yes	18.5	16.9	19.4	21.0	23.5	21.0	26.3	19.7	22.2	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.9	4.2	1.5	4.3	4.3	4.7	7.2	5.4	4.4	4.5
N of Valid	362	11,409	268	12,322	396	9,242	376	6,080	1,402	39,053
N of Miss	151	2,212	63	1,569	45	1,337	34	880	293	5,998

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.7	83.5	79.9	75.7	65.7	70.7	60.4	66.5	70.8	75.4
Yes	15.2	12.3	18.6	19.9	30.6	24.7	32.4	28.1	24.8	20.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.2	1.5	4.4	3.8	4.6	7.2	5.4	4.3	4.5
N of Valid	724	22,886	538	24,676	798	18,506	752	12,174	2,812	78,242
N of Miss	302	4,356	124	3,106	84	2,652	68	1,746	578	11,860

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.7	93.5	95.8	91.6	90.0	89.9	86.7	88.7	90.6	91.3
Yes	4.4	2.3	2.3	4.1	6.3	5.4	6.4	6.0	5.1	4.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.9	4.2	1.9	4.3	3.8	4.7	6.9	5.3	4.3	4.5
N of Valid	363	11,410	259	12,300	399	9,239	376	6,083	1,397	39,032
N of Miss	150	2,211	72	1,591	42	1,340	34	877	298	6,019

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.7	89.8	87.3	85.2	80.5	82.1	77.7	77.5	83.2	84.6
Wrong	7.1	7.6	6.7	10.5	12.2	12.6	14.1	14.8	10.4	10.8
A little bit wrong	3.6	2.0	4.9	3.4	5.2	3.9	6.4	5.7	5.0	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.9	2.0	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	364	11,467	268	12,355	400	9,297	377	6,105	1,409	39,224
N of Miss	149	2,154	63	1,536	41	1,282	33	855	286	5,827

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.3	94.3	89.3	90.8	87.0	87.5	83.7	82.1	88.7	89.7
Wrong	3.6	4.5	8.1	6.9	9.8	9.7	10.4	12.9	8.0	7.8
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.7	2.8	2.0	4.3	3.3	2.5	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.6	1.7	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	363	11,452	272	12,332	400	9,273	375	6,081	1,410	39,138
N of Miss	150	2,169	59	1,559	41	1,306	35	879	285	5,913

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.1	95.1	91.6	89.8	84.4	84.2	79.3	76.7	87.1	88.0
Wrong	2.7	3.5	5.0	6.2	9.3	9.6	10.1	11.8	7.0	7.1
A little bit wrong	1.9	0.9	3.1	2.8	5.3	4.5	6.9	6.9	4.4	3.3
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.7	4.6	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	364	11,411	261	12,307	397	9,254	377	6,080	1,399	39,052
N of Miss	149	2,210	70	1,584	44	1,325	33	880	296	5,999

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.7	95.2	95.1	93.0	91.2	92.1	89.9	90.6	93.0	93.0
Wrong	1.7	3.6	3.8	5.3	7.0	6.0	7.1	7.4	5.1	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.3	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	361	11,422	264	12,319	398	9,268	378	6,098	1,401	39,107
N of Miss	152	2,199	67	1,572	43	1,311	32	862	294	5,944

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	97.5	97.3	96.5	96.6	95.5	96.3	94.9	95.4	96.0	96.6
Wrong	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.8	3.8	3.1	4.0	3.9	3.1	2.9
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	360	11,368	256	12,293	398	9,260	376	6,088	1,390	39,009
N of Miss	153	2,253	75	1,598	43	1,319	34	872	305	6,042

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	97.5	97.2	96.2	96.6	95.5	96.2	95.2	95.3	96.0	96.5
Wrong	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.9	3.5	3.2	4.0	4.1	3.1	3.0
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	357	11,354	260	12,290	396	9,252	378	6,082	1,391	38,978
N of Miss	156	2,267	71	1,601	45	1,327	32	878	304	6,073

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.8	83.5	84.7	80.0	78.9	81.3	84.9	83.3	83.1	81.8
Wrong	11.6	13.5	13.0	16.0	15.8	15.4	11.4	13.7	13.0	14.8
A little bit wrong	3.0	2.7	1.9	3.5	4.8	2.9	3.2	2.5	3.4	3.0
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	361	11,393	261	12,282	398	9,225	378	6,082	1,398	38,982
N of Miss	152	2,228	70	1,609	43	1,354	32	878	297	6,069

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.4	86.0	82.9	79.4	79.2	79.6	79.4	79.5	81.5	81.4
Wrong	10.5	10.3	13.5	15.0	14.0	14.9	15.1	14.7	13.3	13.6
A little bit wrong	2.8	2.7	1.6	4.7	6.2	4.7	4.2	4.8	4.0	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.0	2.0	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	362	11,405	252	12,297	400	9,267	378	6,095	1,392	39,064
N of Miss	151	2,216	79	1,594	41	1,312	32	865	303	5,987

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	65.4	64.9	67.1	58.8	60.9	62.1	67.8	65.1	65.1	62.4
Wrong	20.8	22.3	18.2	25.3	22.8	24.1	17.6	22.4	20.0	23.7
A little bit wrong	10.0	10.7	12.4	13.7	13.0	11.9	13.0	10.8	12.1	11.9
Not at all wrong	3.9	2.1	2.3	2.3	3.3	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.8	2.1
N of Valid	361	11,404	258	12,293	399	9,246	376	6,073	1,394	39,016
N of Miss	152	2,217	73	1,598	42	1,333	34	887	301	6,035

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	85.0	83.4	75.5	75.7	64.9	69.3	56.8	64.8	70.0	74.7
1	6.4	8.1	10.8	10.0	10.9	10.6	12.5	9.9	10.2	9.6
2	2.8	3.7	4.3	5.9	8.2	7.9	11.7	8.9	7.0	6.2
3-4	2.5	2.3	3.6	4.3	8.7	6.0	9.3	7.8	6.3	4.7
5+	3.3	2.6	5.8	4.1	7.2	6.2	9.8	8.6	6.6	4.9
N of Valid	361	11,448	278	12,343	402	9,293	377	6,098	1,418	39,182
N of Miss	152	2,173	53	1,548	39	1,286	33	862	277	5,869

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	92.2	93.9	86.0	89.7	81.4	85.9	80.7	84.1	84.9	89.2
1	4.2	3.6	6.3	5.1	9.8	6.5	7.2	6.5	7.0	5.2
2	1.7	1.1	3.0	2.3	3.3	3.4	4.8	4.3	3.2	2.5
3-4	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.2	3.8	2.2	4.5	2.5	2.6	1.5
5+	1.4	0.8	4.1	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.4	1.6
N of Valid	360	11,398	271	12,291	398	9,262	374	6,075	1,403	39,026
N of Miss	153	2,223	60	1,600	43	1,317	36	885	292	6,025

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	88.3	90.0	85.8	85.6	77.3	82.3	77.1	83.0	81.7	85.7
1	5.0	5.8	6.3	7.1	7.7	7.8	9.0	6.5	7.1	6.8
2	3.1	2.0	2.2	3.0	5.7	3.9	5.3	3.9	4.3	3.1
3-4	1.9	1.0	1.1	2.0	5.7	3.0	5.1	3.0	3.7	2.1
5+	1.7	1.1	4.5	2.3	3.5	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.2	2.3
N of Valid	359	11,397	268	12,307	401	9,268	376	6,088	1,404	39,060
N of Miss	154	2,224	63	1,584	40	1,311	34	872	291	5,991

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	69.4	70.4	59.4	58.8	51.0	52.3	43.6	49.1	55.4	59.1
1	12.4	13.7	16.9	14.6	11.5	12.8	10.4	11.4	12.5	13.4
2	6.1	5.7	5.3	8.5	8.8	10.2	10.1	10.6	7.8	8.4
3-4	4.7	4.3	7.1	7.1	9.5	9.5	12.5	10.4	8.6	7.4
5+	7.4	5.9	11.3	10.9	19.2	15.0	23.4	18.6	15.8	11.6
N of Valid	363	11,399	266	12,299	400	9,271	376	6,097	1,405	39,066
N of Miss	150	2,222	65	1,592	41	1,308	34	863	290	5,985

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	49.1	52.2	51.7	58.4	57.8	60.8	64.2	63.7	56.1	58.0
No	18.3	15.1	17.8	13.7	19.8	14.4	17.1	16.0	18.3	14.6
I don't know	32.6	32.7	30.5	27.9	22.4	24.8	18.7	20.3	25.6	27.4
N of Valid	350	11,149	269	12,019	398	9,051	363	5,939	1,380	38,158
N of Miss	163	2,472	62	1,872	43	1,528	47	1,021	315	6,893

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	18.7	14.5	23.4	16.4	20.8	16.9	19.8	17.1	20.5	16.1
Most of the time	15.9	14.9	14.3	18.0	17.5	18.6	20.1	18.6	17.1	17.3
Some of the time	26.7	28.9	26.0	31.4	29.5	31.4	27.8	31.0	27.7	30.6
A little of the time	21.4	24.9	19.4	20.1	16.0	17.9	14.2	16.0	17.6	20.3
None of the time	17.3	16.8	16.8	14.1	16.2	15.2	18.2	17.2	17.1	15.6
N of Valid	359	11,400	273	12,321	400	9,264	374	6,065	1,406	39,050
N of Miss	154	2,221	58	1,570	41	1,315	36	895	289	6,001

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	13.5	11.5	16.0	11.5	15.5	11.2	13.6	11.0	14.6	11.4
Most of the time	12.4	10.3	8.6	11.7	11.5	10.6	12.3	11.3	11.4	11.0
Some of the time	18.6	16.9	16.4	18.6	24.2	20.3	22.1	21.0	20.7	18.9
A little of the time	16.3	20.5	20.1	20.6	15.8	20.4	17.6	19.5	17.3	20.3
None of the time	39.2	40.8	38.8	37.6	33.1	37.6	34.4	37.3	36.1	38.5
N of Valid	355	11,291	268	12,230	393	9,192	375	6,044	1,391	38,757
N of Miss	158	2,330	63	1,661	48	1,387	35	916	304	6,294

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	22.9	19.3	24.0	21.2	22.2	19.7	22.6	20.1	22.8	20.1
Most of the time	15.8	16.0	13.3	18.8	18.9	19.4	19.4	19.4	17.2	18.2
Some of the time	16.4	17.7	18.3	20.3	23.4	21.7	21.5	23.5	20.1	20.4
A little of the time	16.1	17.6	15.2	16.2	13.4	16.4	14.2	14.3	14.6	16.4
None of the time	28.8	29.3	29.3	23.5	22.2	22.8	22.3	22.7	25.3	24.9
N of Valid	354	11,244	263	12,211	397	9,206	372	6,036	1,386	38,697
N of Miss	159	2,377	68	1,680	44	1,373	38	924	309	6,354

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.2	9.7	15.0	9.1	10.8	8.8	12.8	9.0	13.0	9.2
Most of the time	8.1	8.1	7.9	8.1	12.8	7.6	7.7	7.6	9.3	7.9
Some of the time	12.8	12.9	10.9	14.3	12.8	15.2	18.4	17.2	14.0	14.6
A little of the time	15.4	18.4	18.0	18.7	17.4	19.2	18.1	19.6	17.2	18.9
None of the time	49.4	50.9	48.3	49.8	46.1	49.2	42.9	46.5	46.5	49.4
N of Valid	358	11,313	267	12,256	397	9,223	375	6,050	1,397	38,842
N of Miss	155	2,308	64	1,635	44	1,356	35	910	298	6,209

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	23.5	17.2	18.0	14.3	16.5	14.4	14.4	15.4	18.0	15.3
Most of the time	14.3	15.9	16.5	15.5	19.5	16.6	17.4	16.1	17.1	16.0
Some of the time	18.1	20.3	18.0	24.1	25.1	24.5	29.1	25.0	23.1	23.2
A little of the time	16.3	18.8	16.1	20.4	17.0	19.0	16.8	17.8	16.6	19.2
None of the time	27.8	27.8	31.4	25.7	21.8	25.6	22.2	25.8	25.2	26.3
N of Valid	349	11,176	261	12,193	399	9,202	374	6,048	1,383	38,619
N of Miss	164	2,445	70	1,698	42	1,377	36	912	312	6,432

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	17.9	14.1	21.0	14.0	15.3	11.9	14.4	11.9	16.8	13.2
Most of the time	10.6	8.8	5.3	9.6	10.6	9.5	8.0	9.0	8.9	9.3
Some of the time	12.9	12.2	12.2	13.2	17.1	14.5	19.5	15.2	15.7	13.5
A little of the time	8.7	15.4	14.9	16.5	15.8	17.2	13.9	17.2	13.3	16.5
None of the time	49.9	49.4	46.6	46.6	41.2	46.9	44.3	46.6	45.3	47.5
N of Valid	357	11,333	262	12,270	398	9,229	375	6,055	1,392	38,887
N of Miss	156	2,288	69	1,621	43	1,350	35	905	303	6,164