

2024 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Profile Report

Region 1

Counties: Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2024. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Total Students	region	12,828	12,069	13,103	11,153
	state	55,449	52,777	47,695	45,051

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	29.8	3,821	30.0	3,617	28.0	3,665	30.0	3,350
	state	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152	30.2	13,621
8	region	29.7	3,806	29.7	3,588	29.3	3,841	30.8	3,435
	state	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556	30.8	13,891
10	region	23.7	3,035	25.4	3,071	26.1	3,421	25.4	2,837
	state	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475	23.5	10,579
12	region	16.9	2,166	14.9	1,793	16.6	2,176	13.7	1,531
	state	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512	15.4	6,960

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	50.1	5,965	50.0	5,501	49.3	5,951	50.5	5,504
	state	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182	49.9	21,932
Female	region	49.9	5,931	50.0	5,497	50.7	6,123	49.5	5,385
	state	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031	50.1	22,036

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	38.8	4,790	38.9	4,504	40.4	5,105	42.4	4,573
	state	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339	22.5	9,783
Black or African American	region	2.3	283	2.8	327	2.5	322	2.9	310
	state	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980	14.6	6,355
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	6.4	785	6.4	744	7.0	879	7.2	780
	state	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315	3.0	1,311
Native American	region	1.0	124	1.2	136	1.1	137	0.7	77
	state	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458	0.8	367
White	region	43.0	5,300	41.3	4,783	40.2	5,080	38.4	4,149
	state	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014	48.7	21,134
Other	region	2.2	270	2.1	238	2.0	255	1.6	171
	state	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754	1.6	683
Multi-Racial	region	6.3	781	7.4	860	6.8	856	6.8	737
	state	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605	8.7	3,770

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	region	88.5	11,288	88.6	10,623	89.4	11,653	90.3	10,030
	state	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782	87.1	39,113
Stepmother	region	5.3	670	5.1	617	5.1	669	5.2	576
	state	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964	6.5	2,901
Foster Mother	region	0.5	66	0.4	52	0.4	57	0.4	39
	state	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280	0.6	254
Grandmother	region	10.2	1,307	10.2	1,225	10.5	1,369	10.4	1,151
	state	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816	12.2	5,492
Aunt	region	4.8	615	4.7	567	5.4	698	5.4	604
	state	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137	4.7	2,093
Father	region	66.9	8,538	68.4	8,197	67.9	8,859	69.8	7,753
	state	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724	61.3	27,507
Stepfather	region	12.5	1,601	12.3	1,475	12.3	1,604	11.6	1,291
	state	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973	14.6	6,535
Foster Father	region	0.4	46	0.4	48	0.4	54	0.3	32
	state	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241	0.4	192
Grandfather	region	6.3	804	6.5	783	6.2	806	6.7	743
	state	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352	7.2	3,211
Uncle	region	5.7	723	5.5	659	5.9	763	5.7	633
	state	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137	4.5	2,025
Other Adults	region	2.6	334	2.9	346	2.8	361	2.6	293
	state	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173	2.5	1,119
Brother(s)	region	53.3	6,804	52.9	6,341	53.1	6,926	53.9	5,986
	state	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751	48.7	21,881
Stepbrother(s)	region	4.1	520	4.1	493	3.6	469	3.9	432
	state	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137	4.6	2,059
Sister(s)	region	50.3	6,420	51.0	6,121	50.2	6,547	51.3	5,696
	state	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424	46.4	20,816
Stepsister(s)	region	4.0	505	4.3	512	3.8	497	3.8	426
	state	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146	4.5	2,008
Other Children	region	4.5	571	4.8	575	4.8	620	4.5	497
	state	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959	4.1	1,849

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2024 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 Data Comparison Guidelines and Recent Survey Changes

Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2024) decreased compared with 2023 resulting in 5.5% less valid surveys (45,051 vs 47,695, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2024 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2024 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

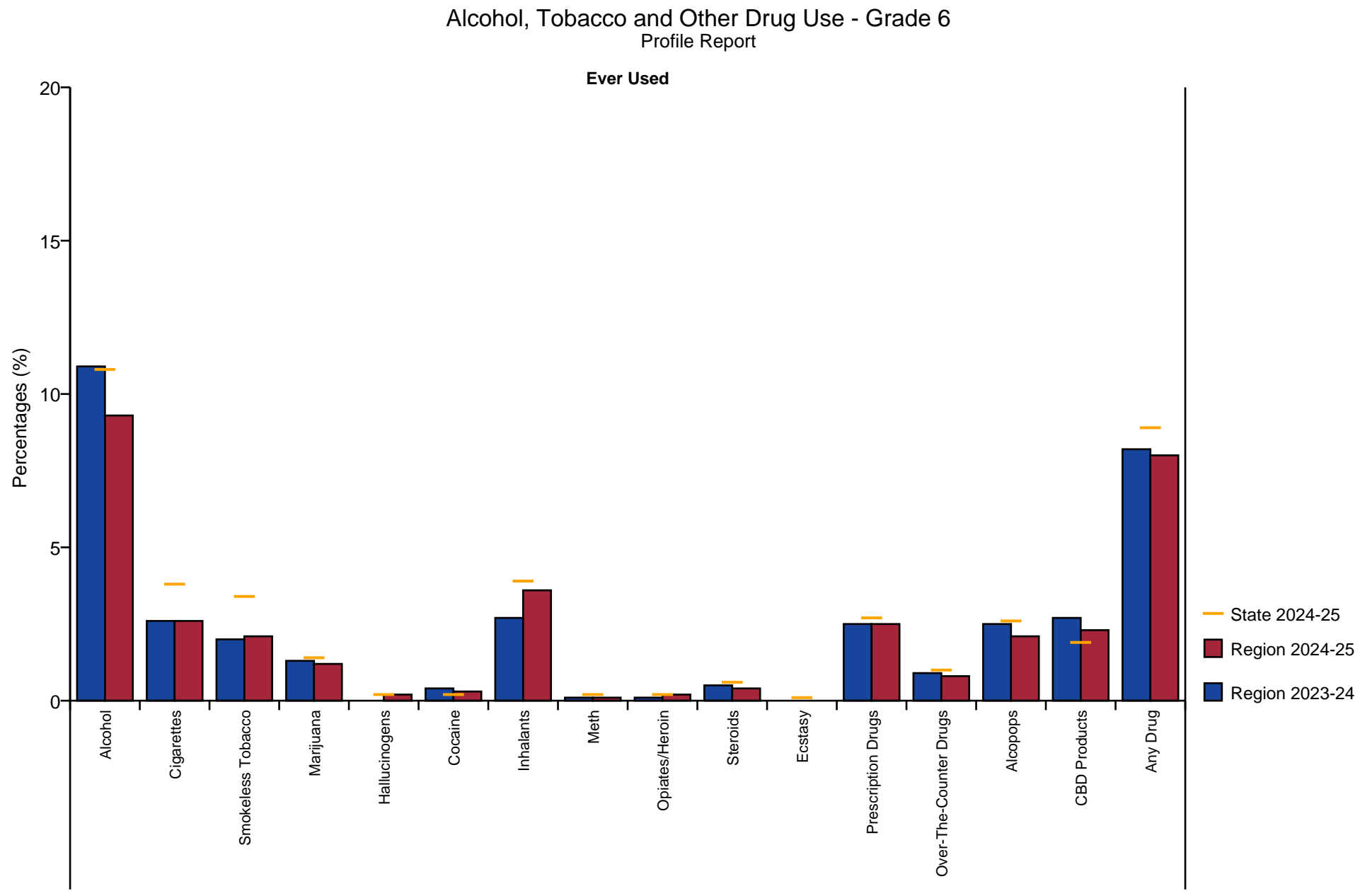
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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

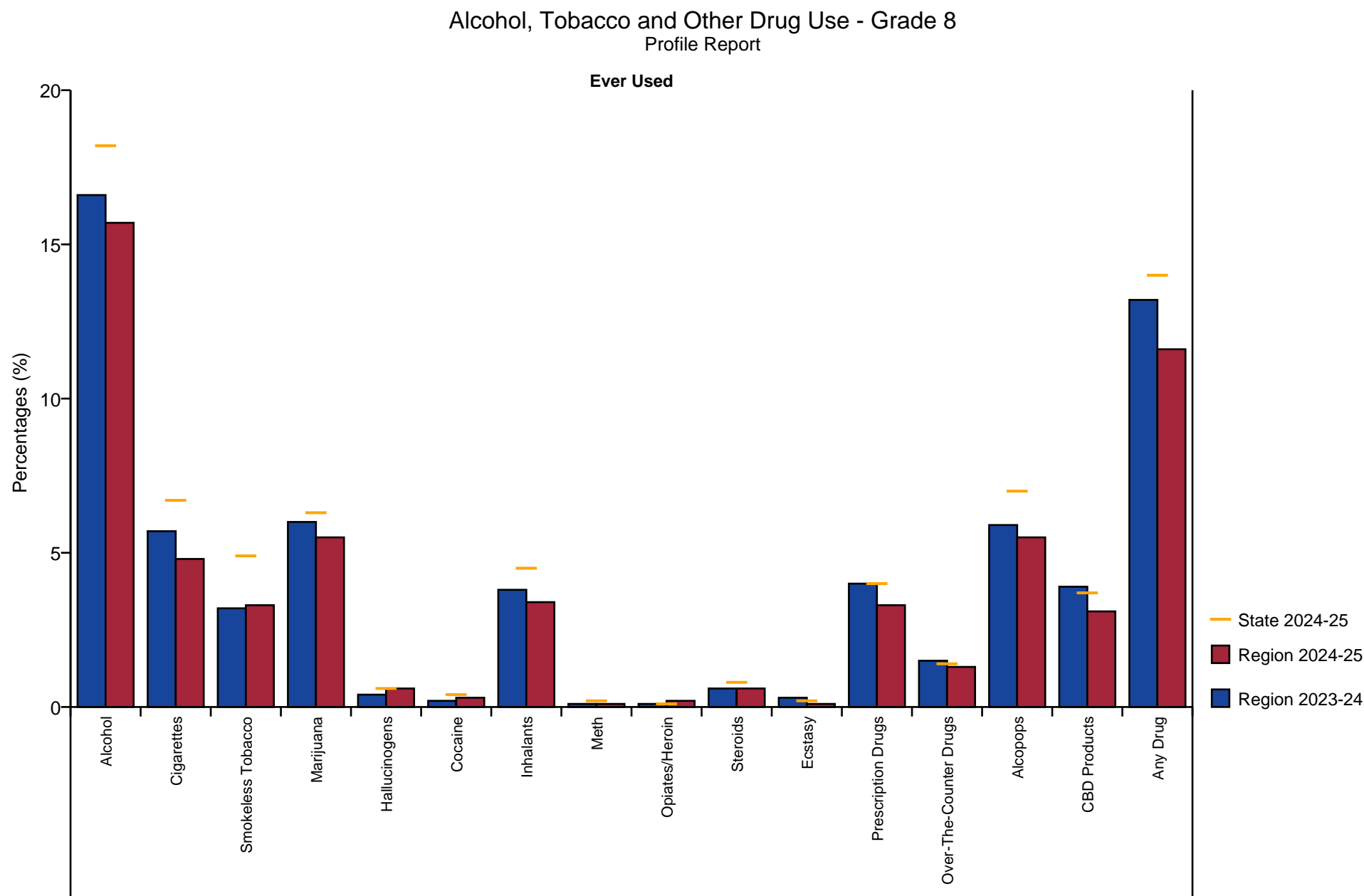
3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



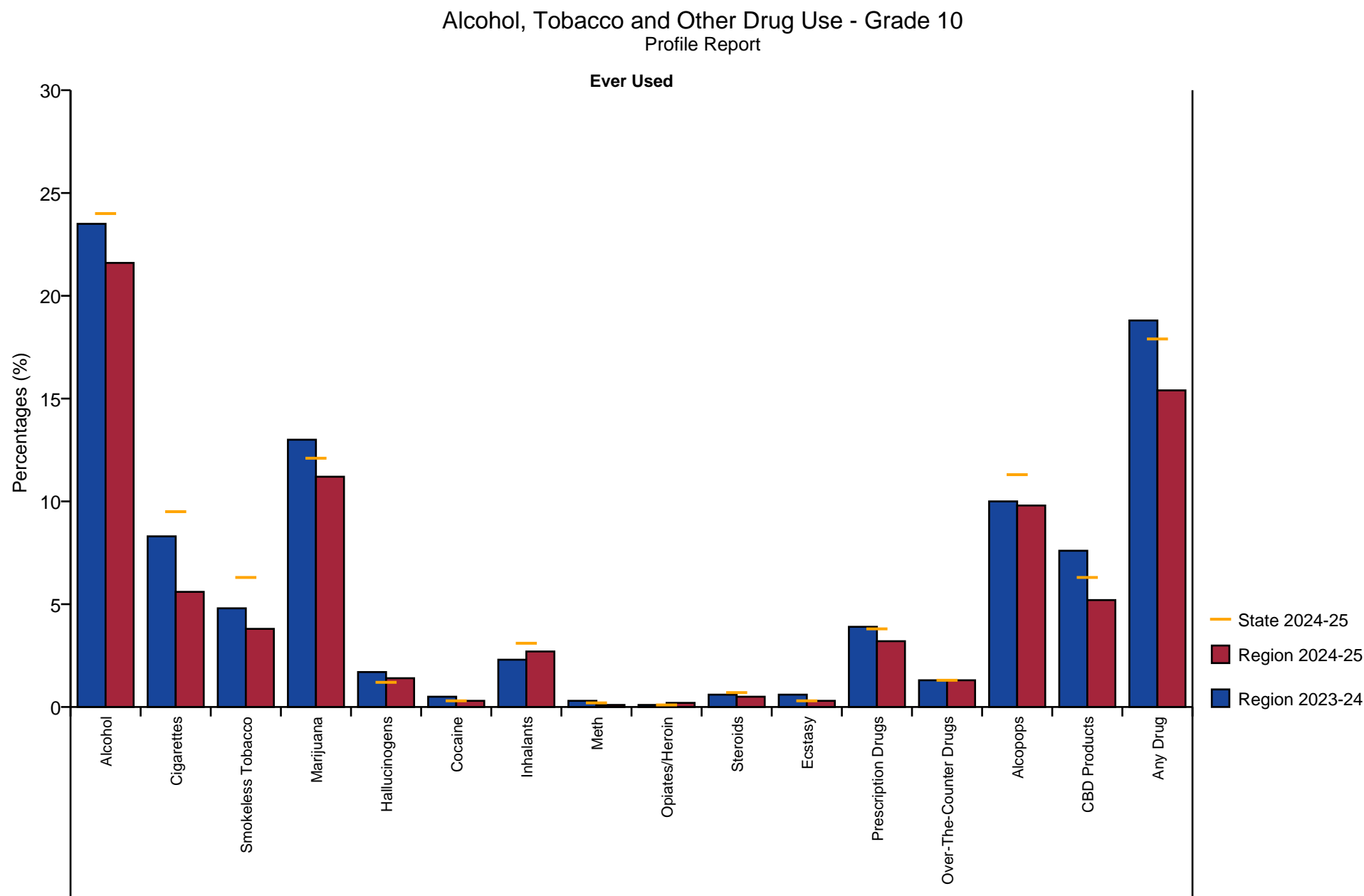
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



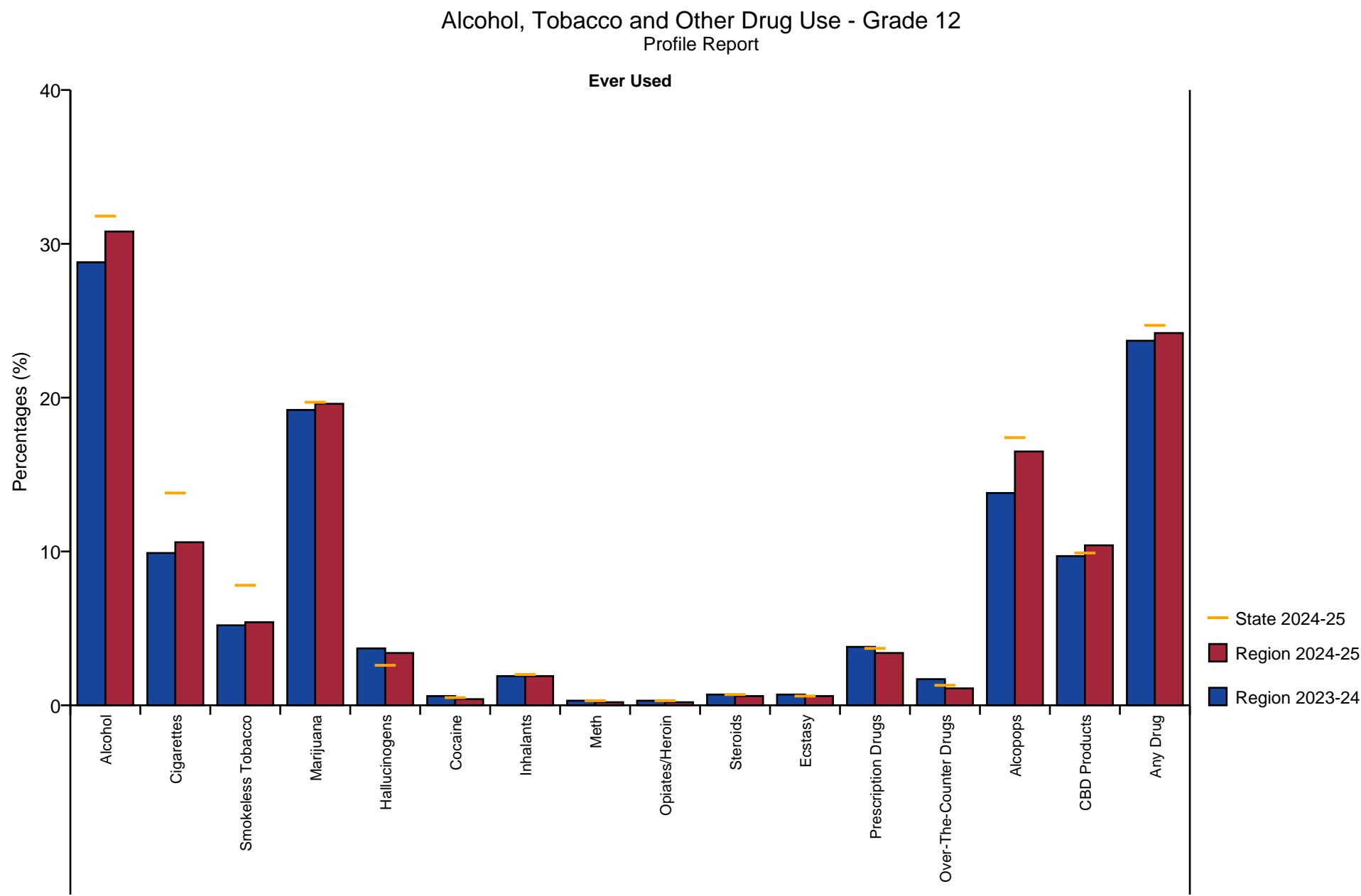
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

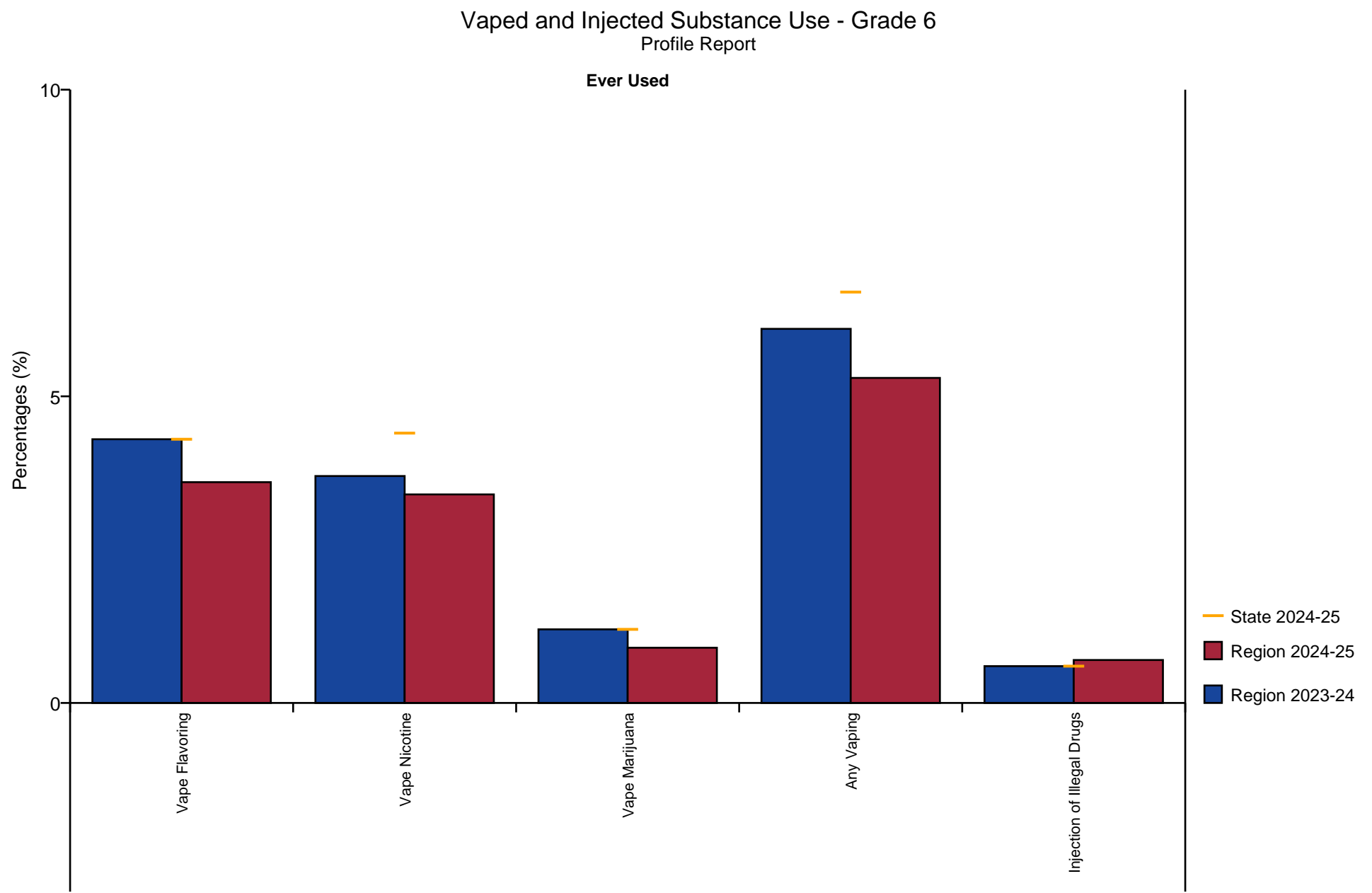


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

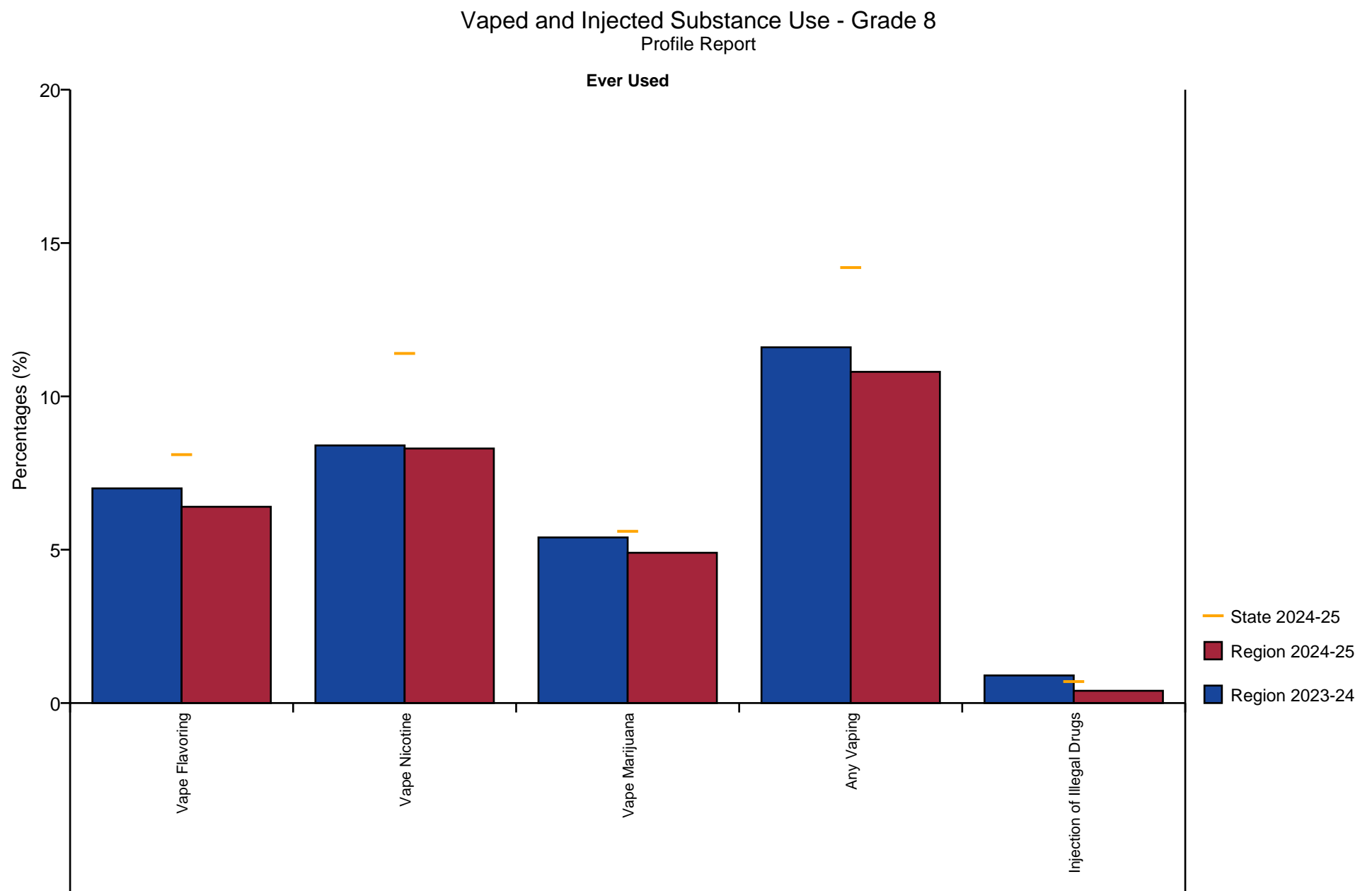


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

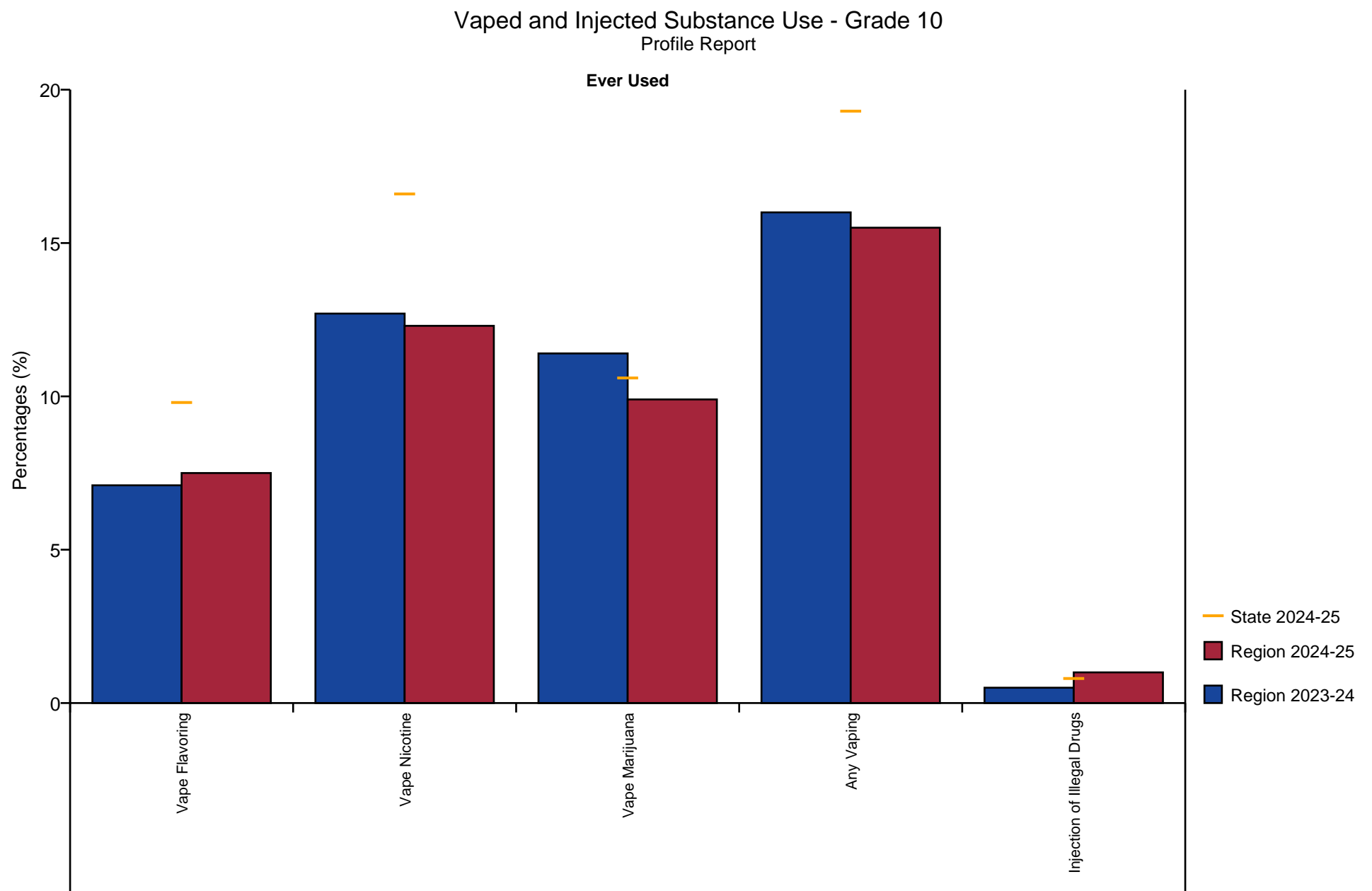


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

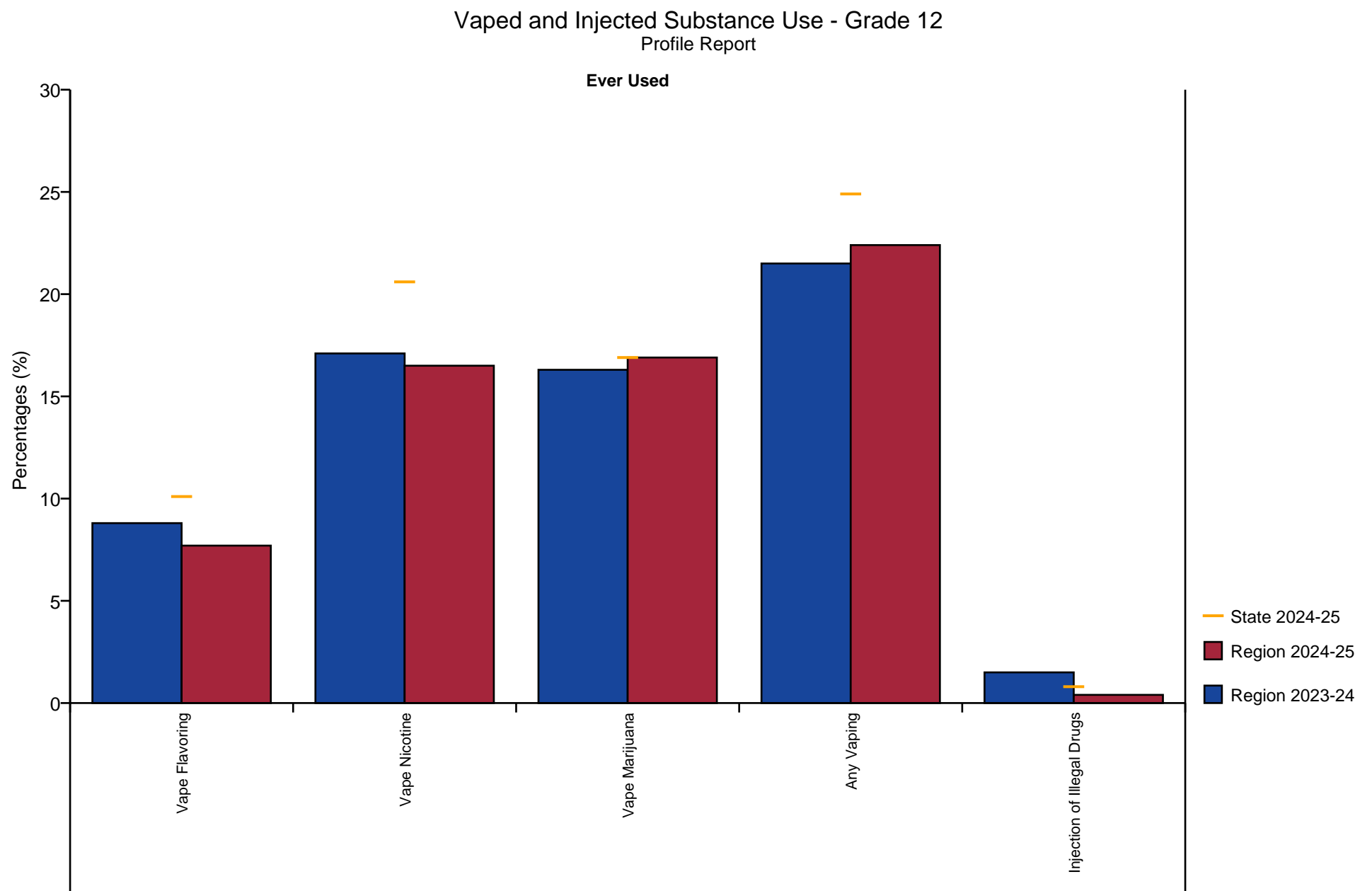
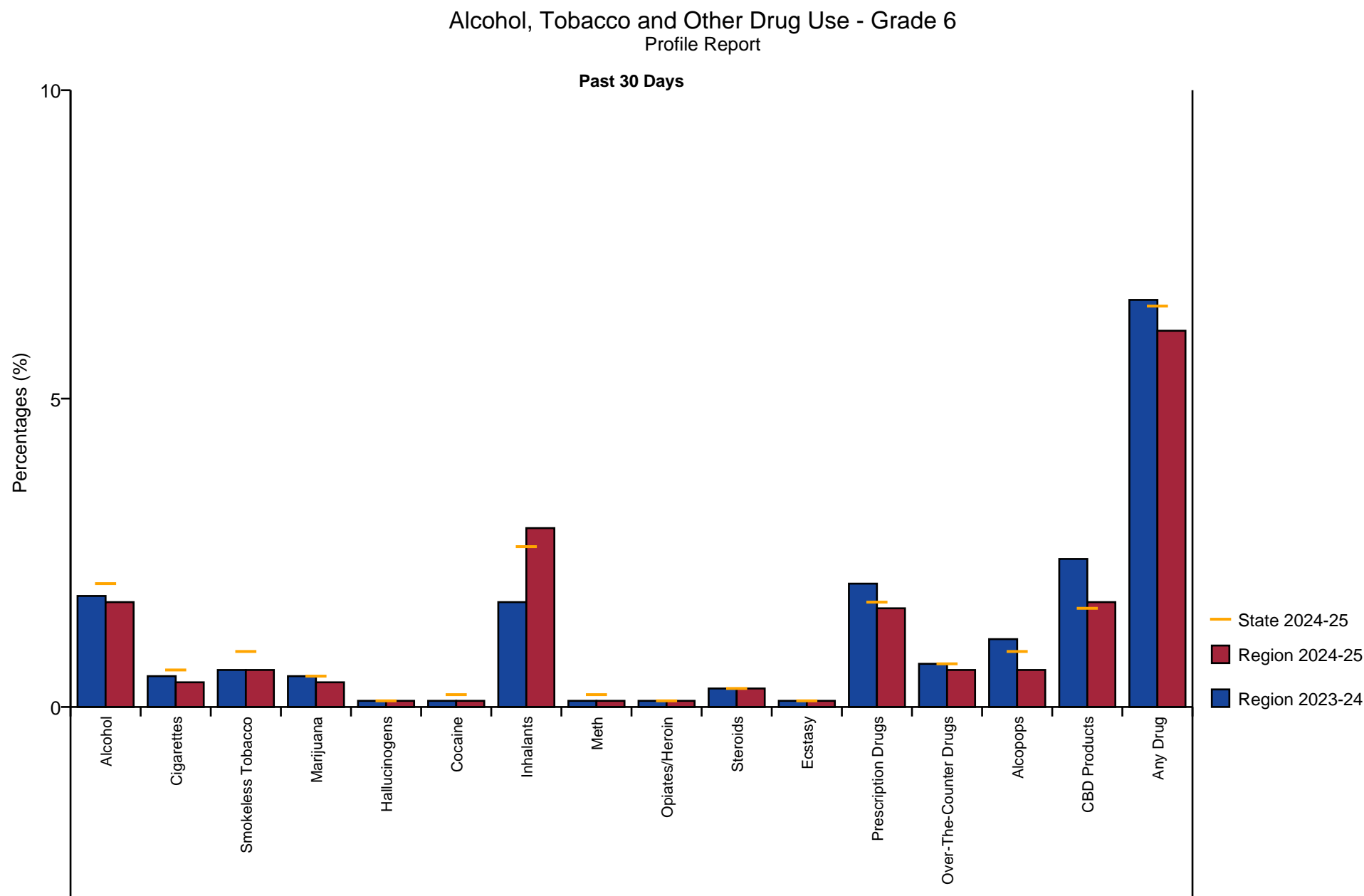
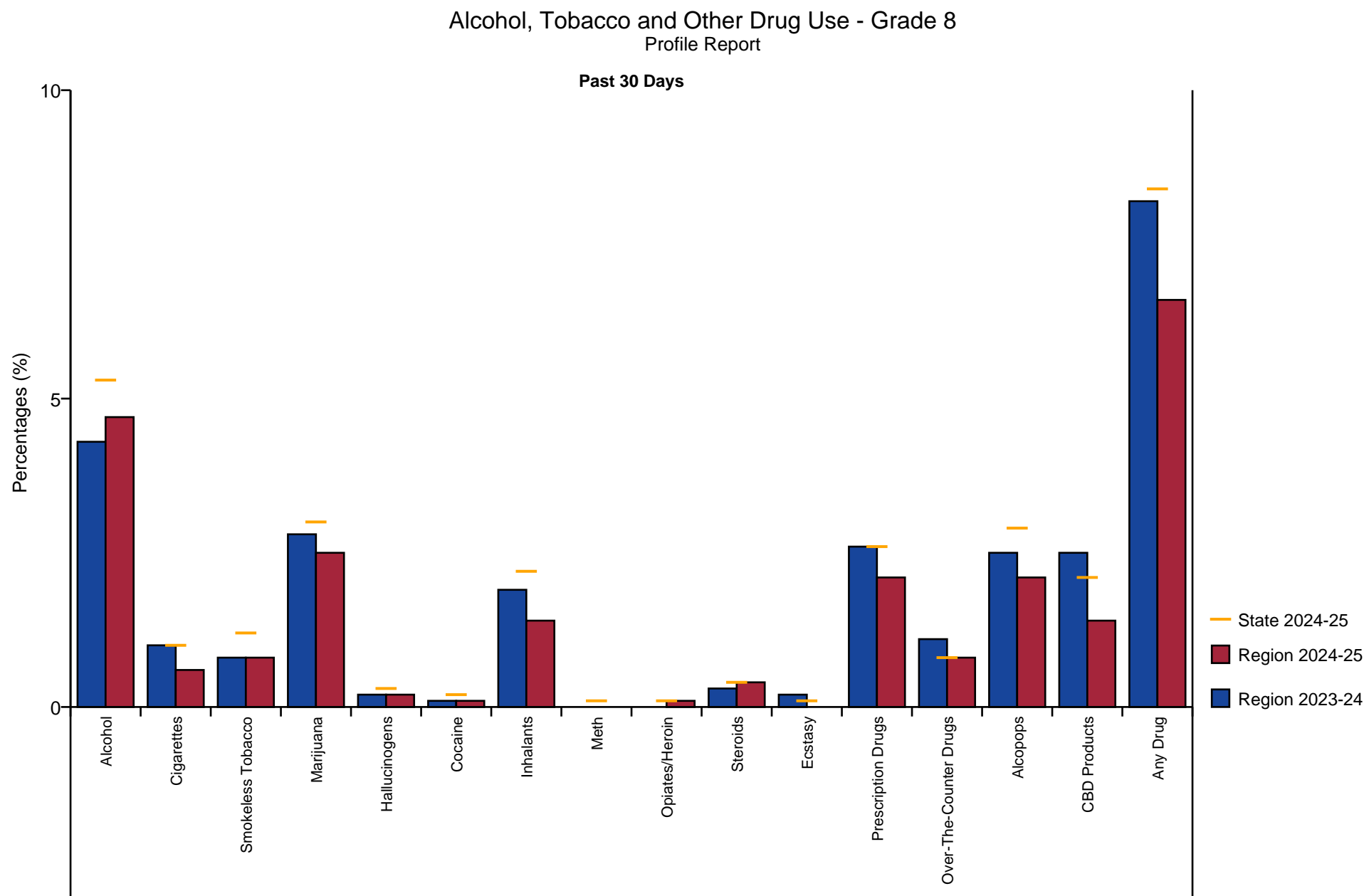


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



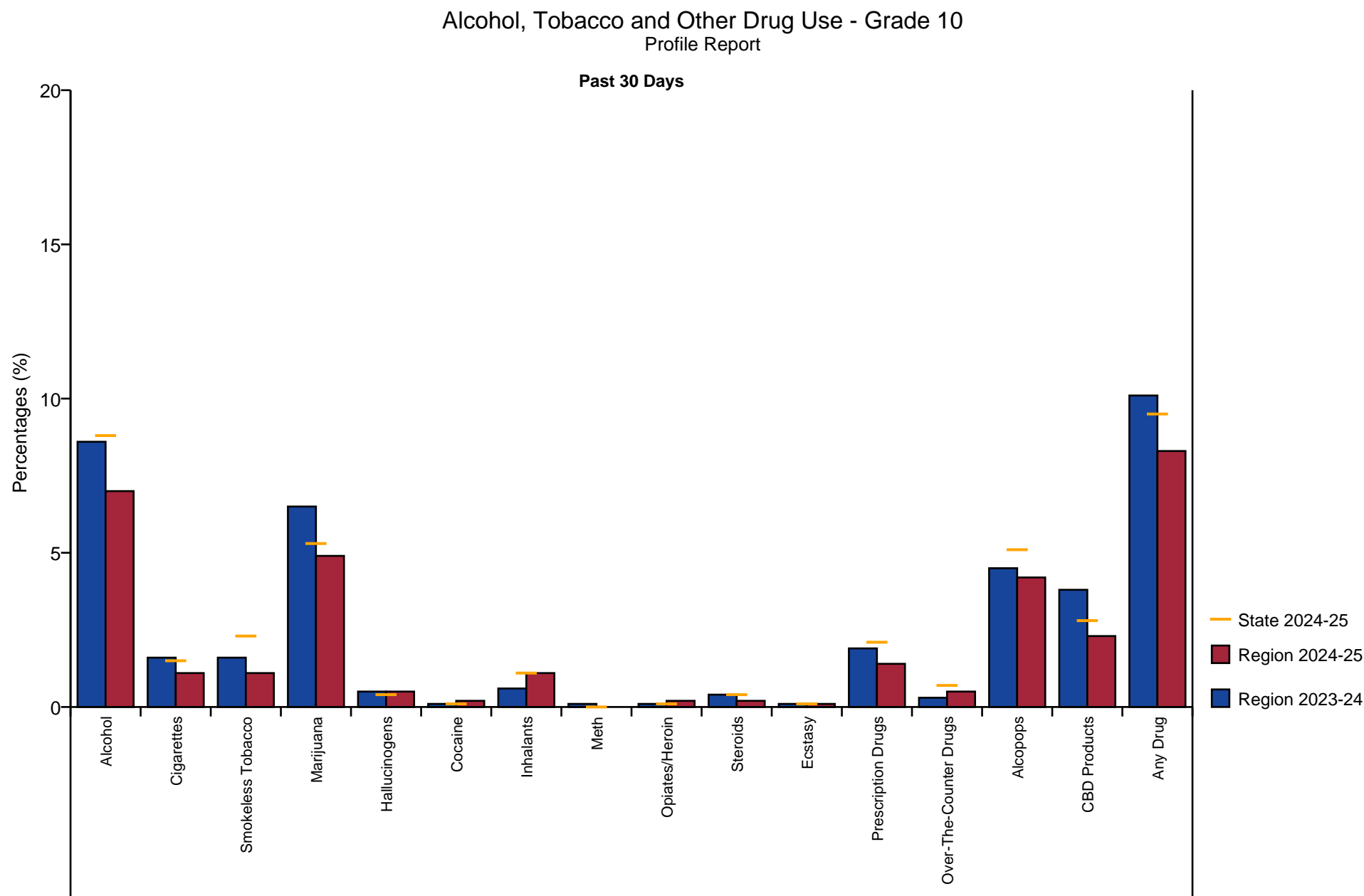
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



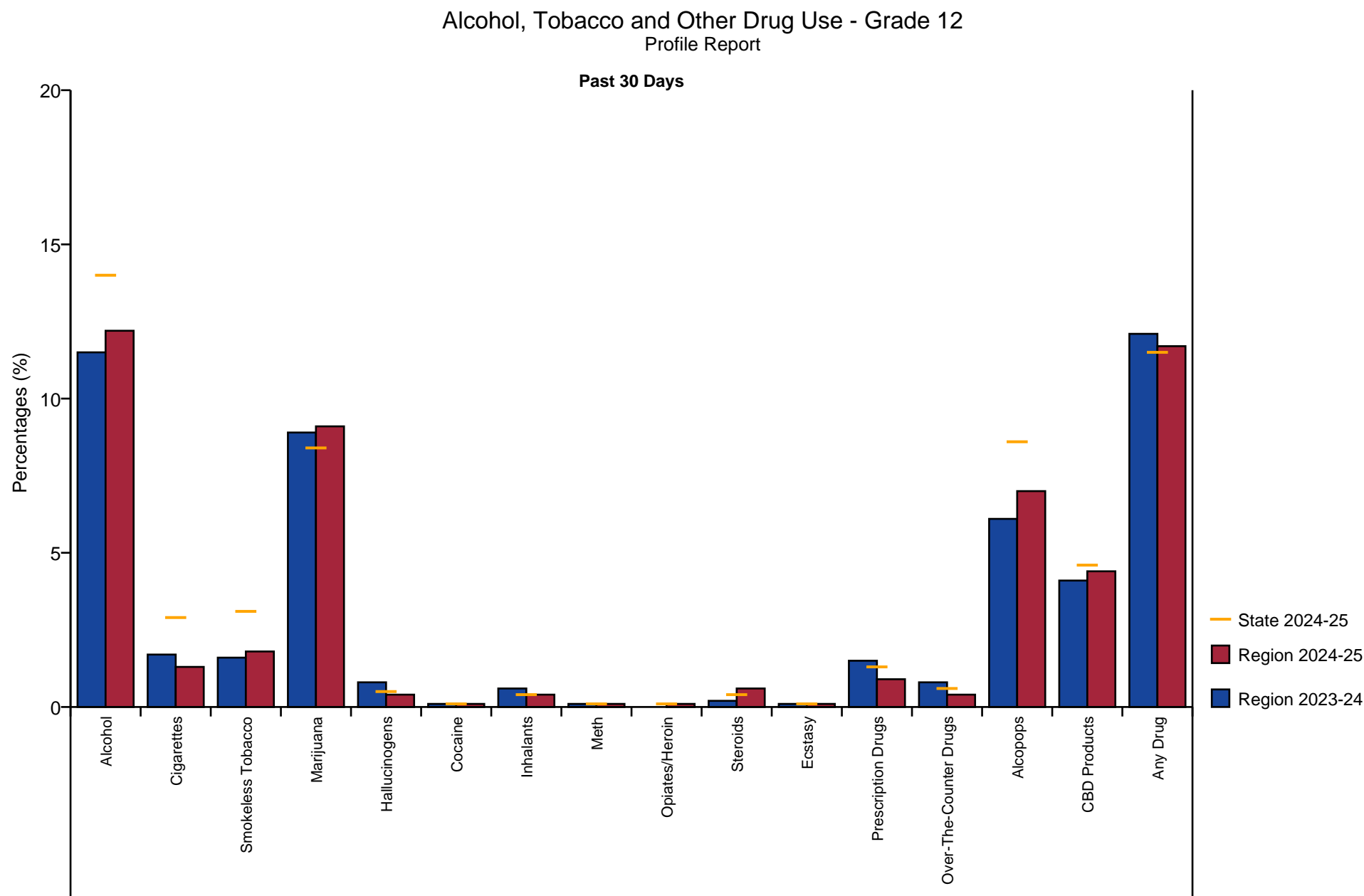
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

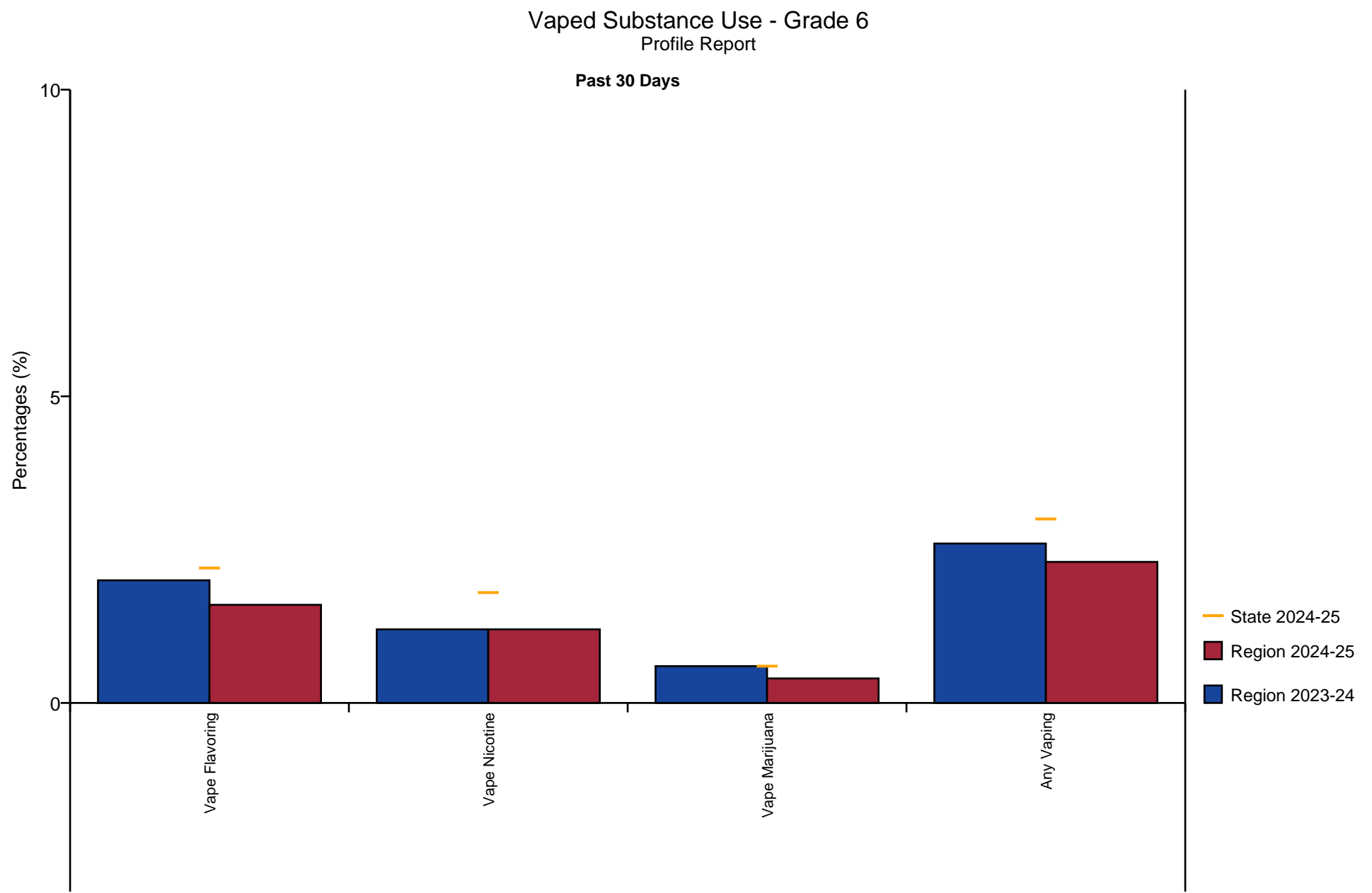


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

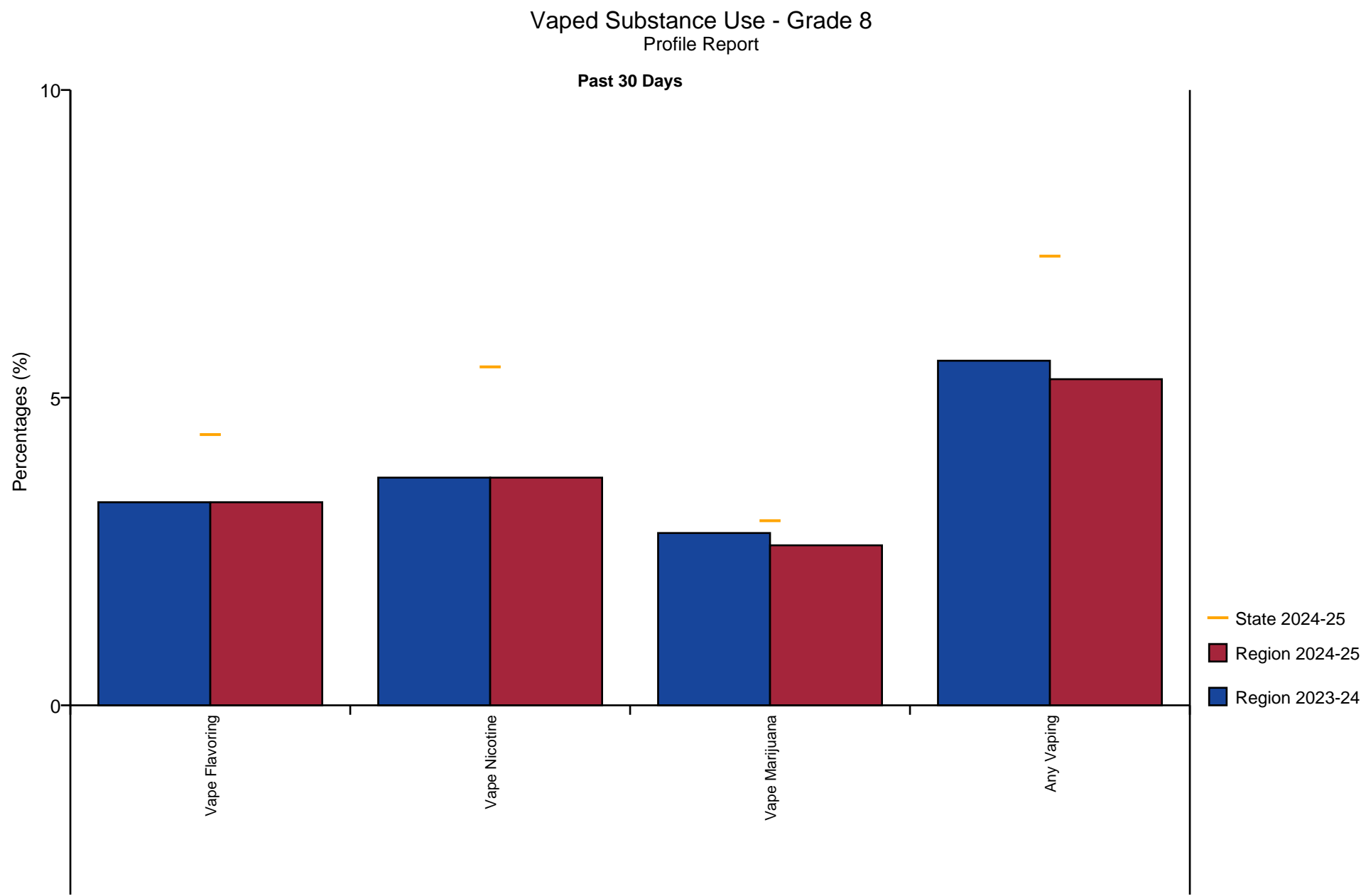


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

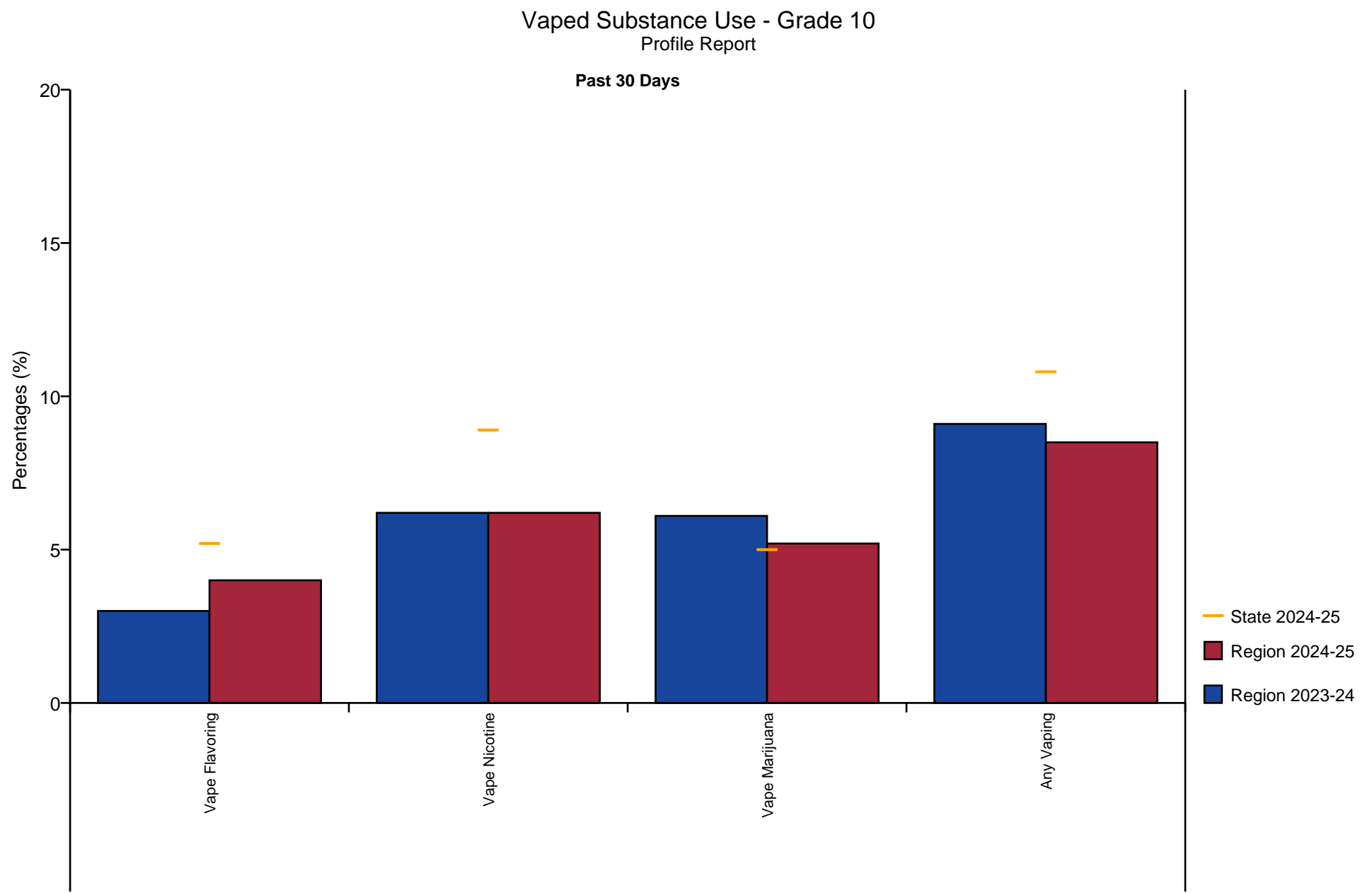


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

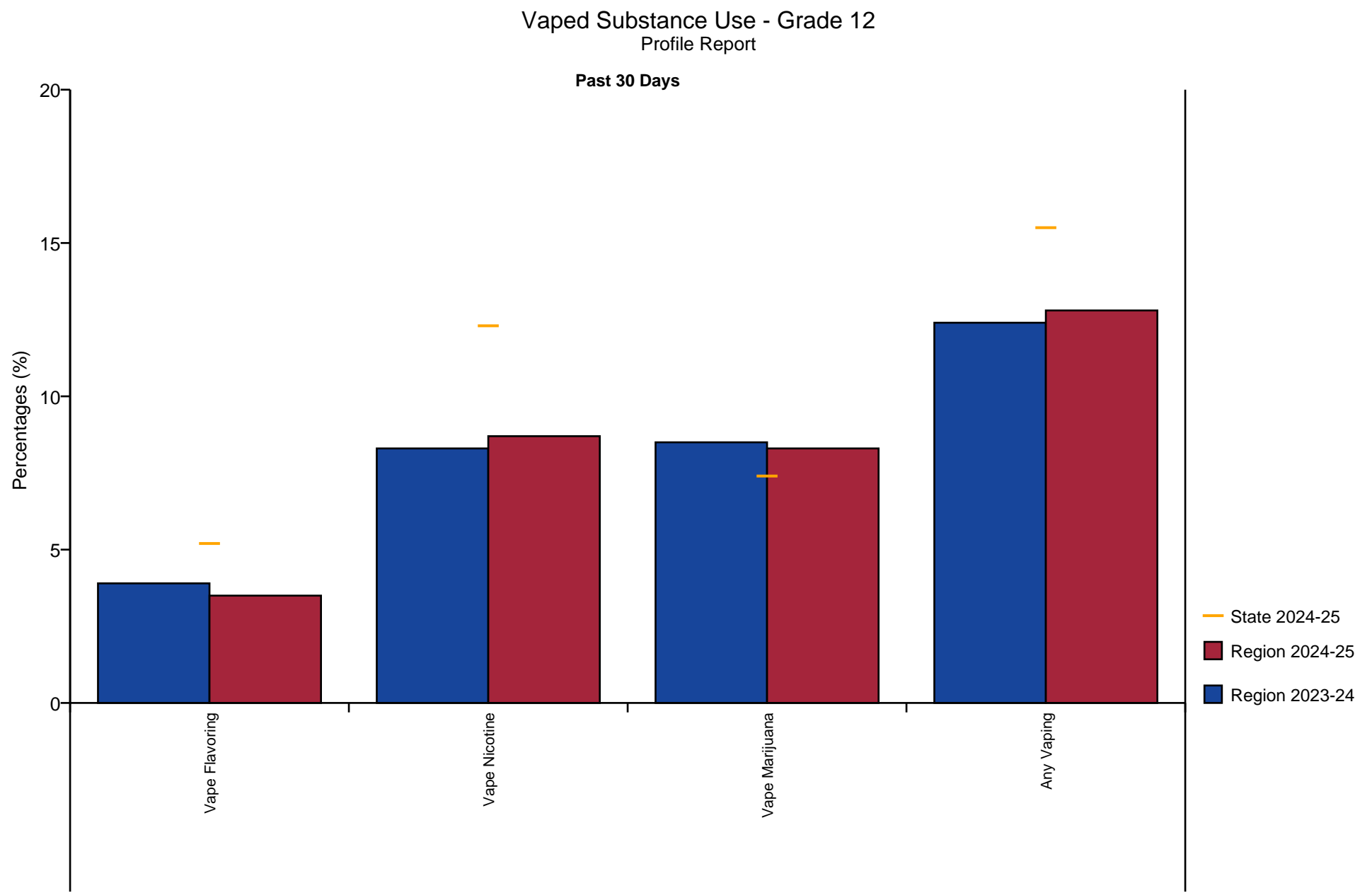
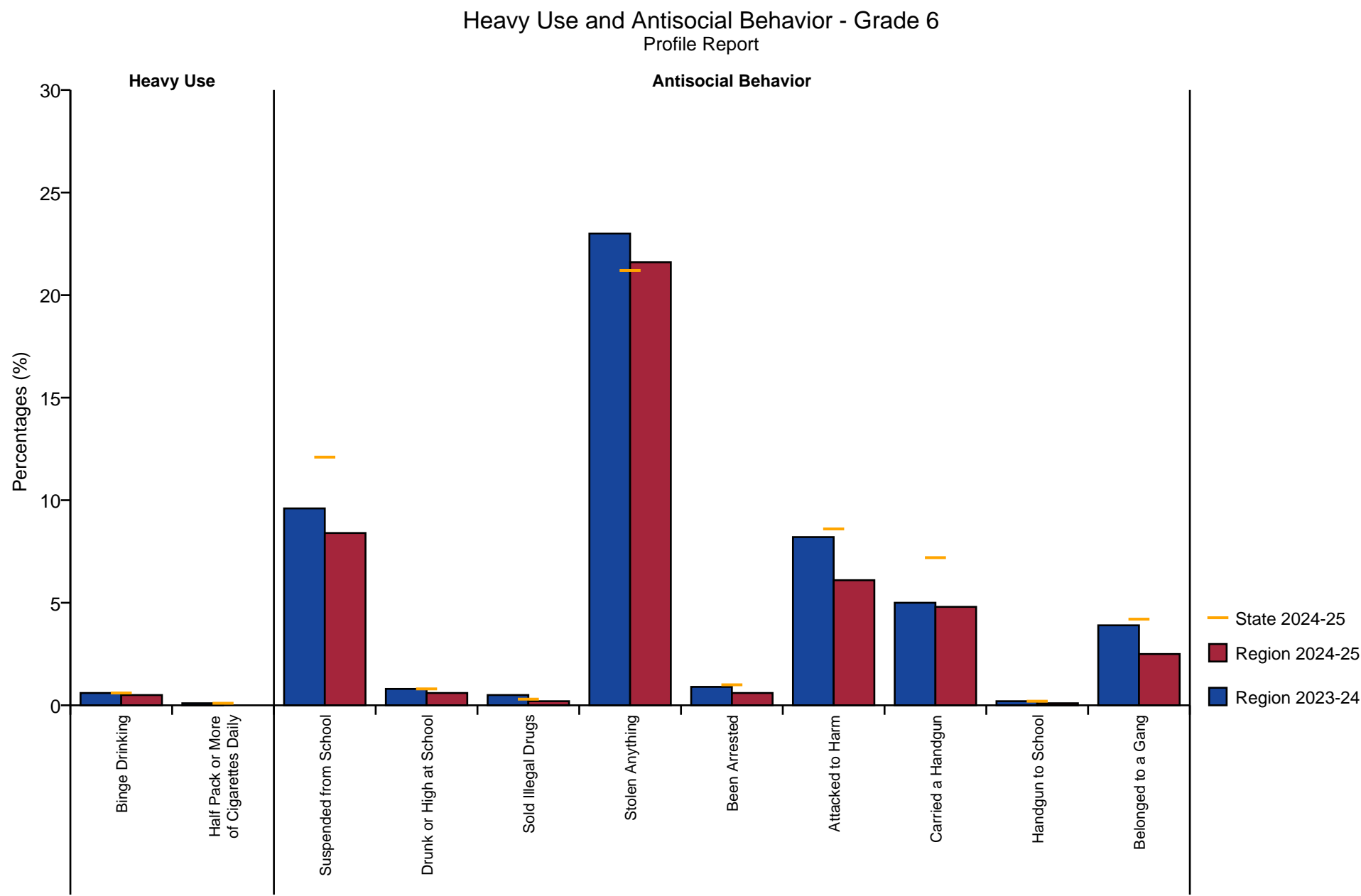
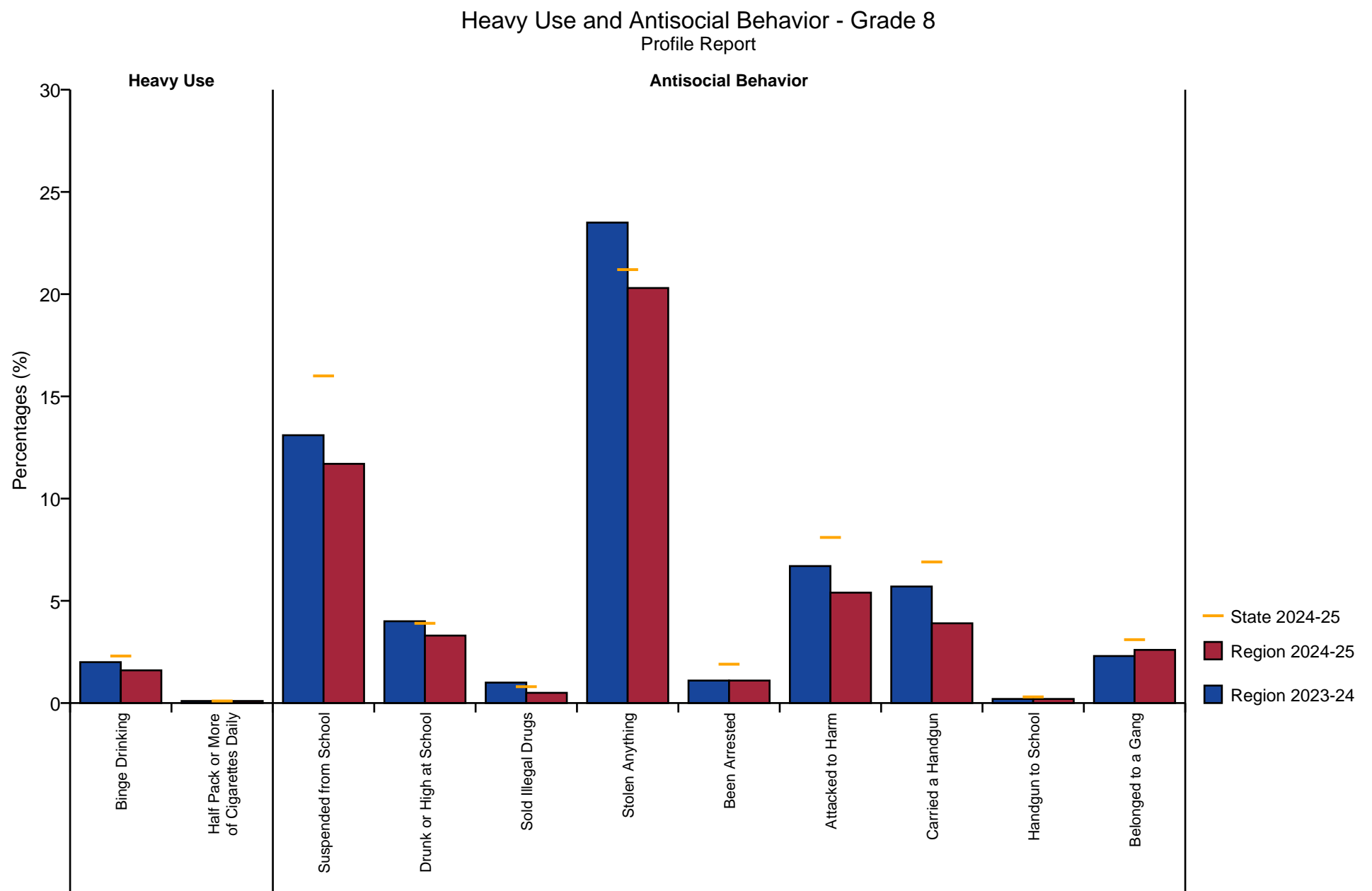


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



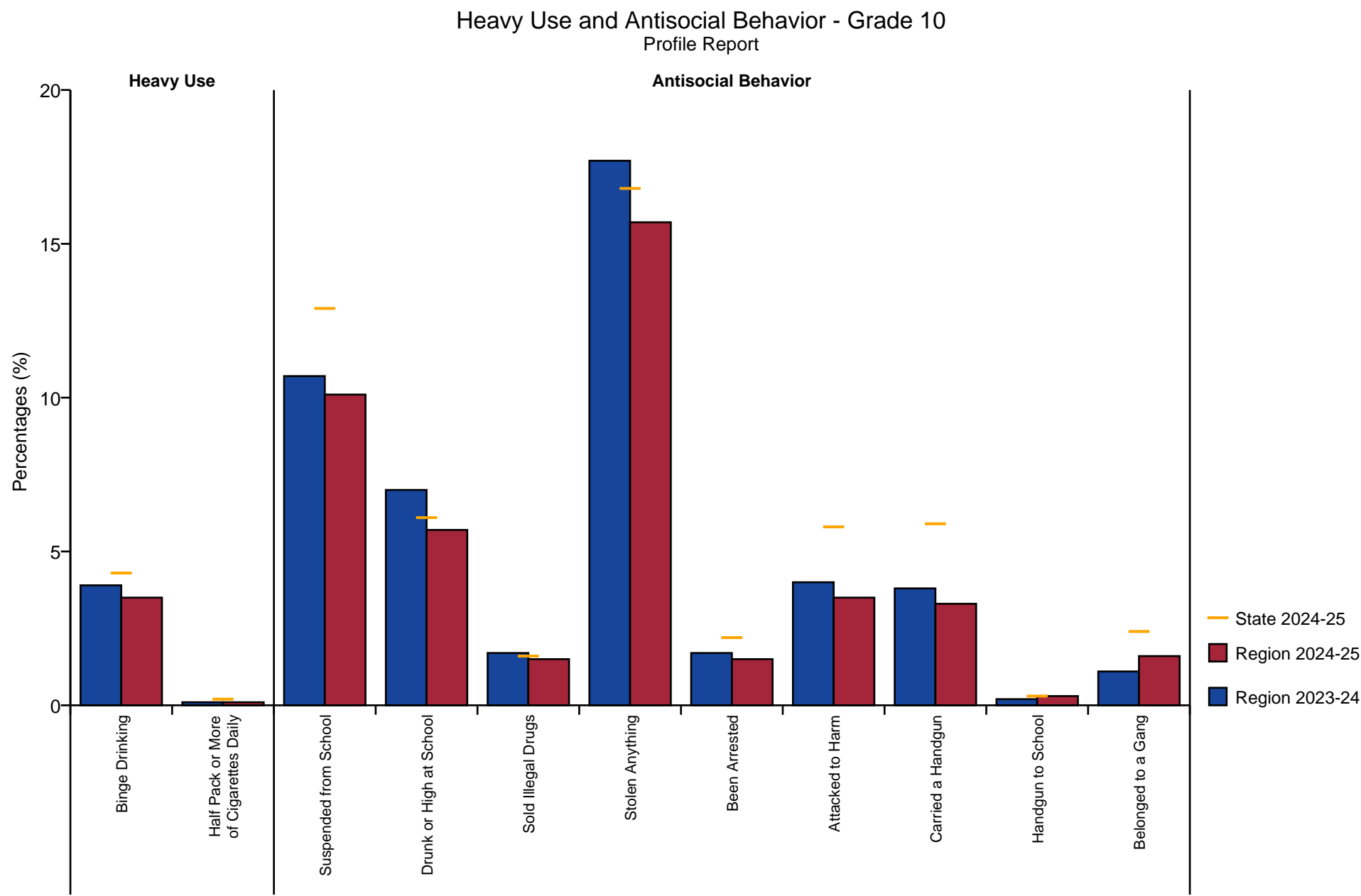
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



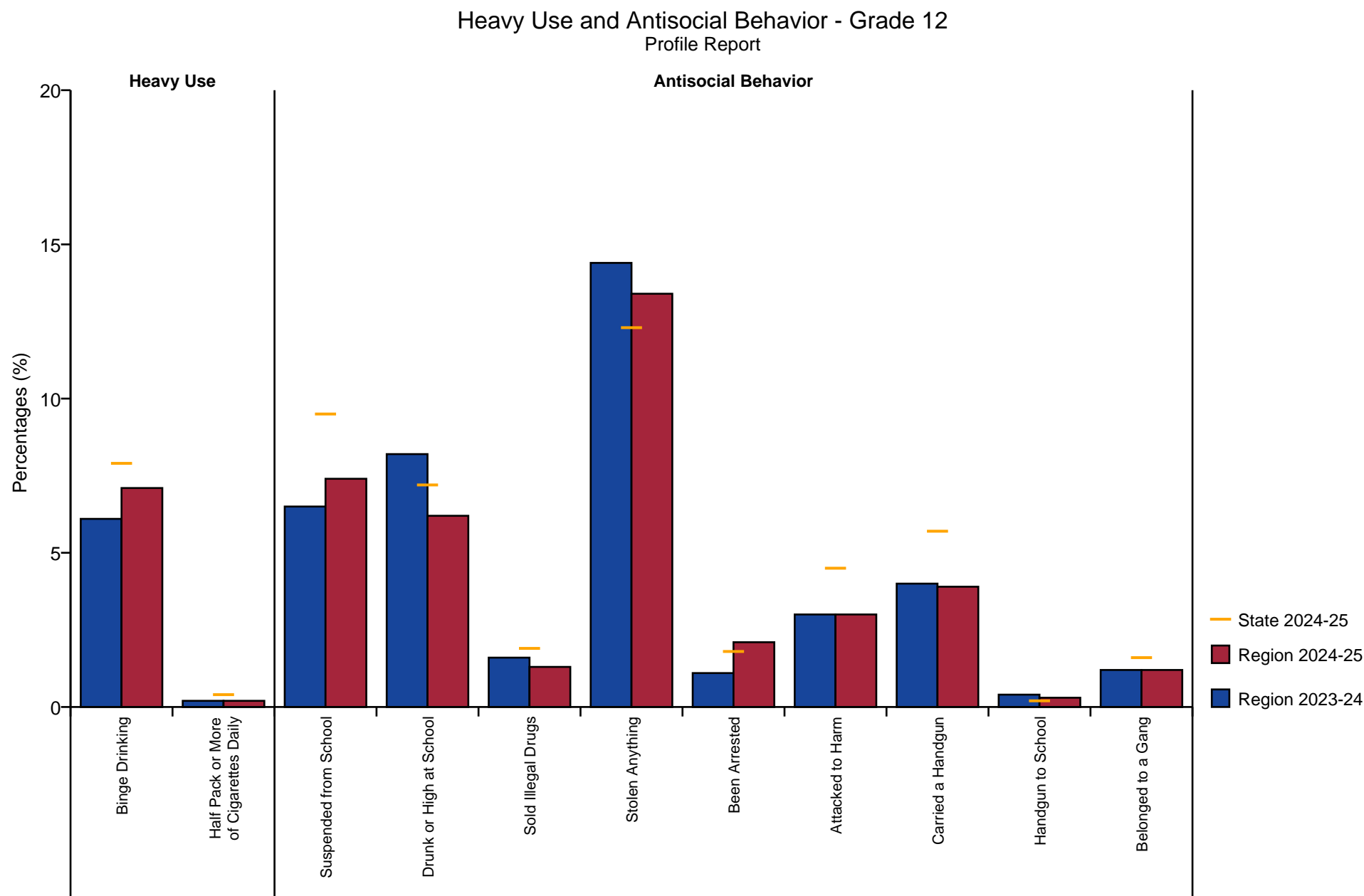
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



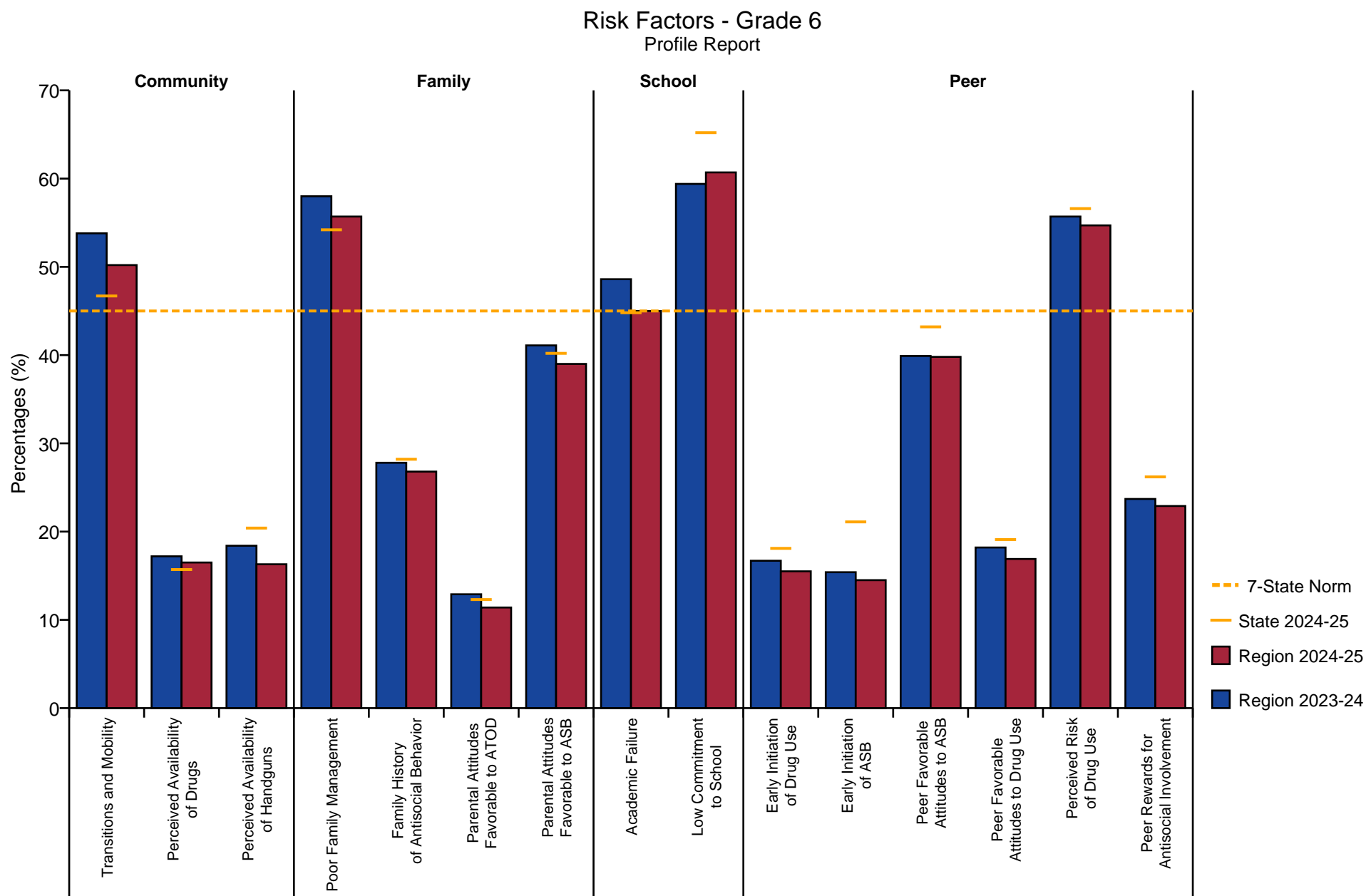
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



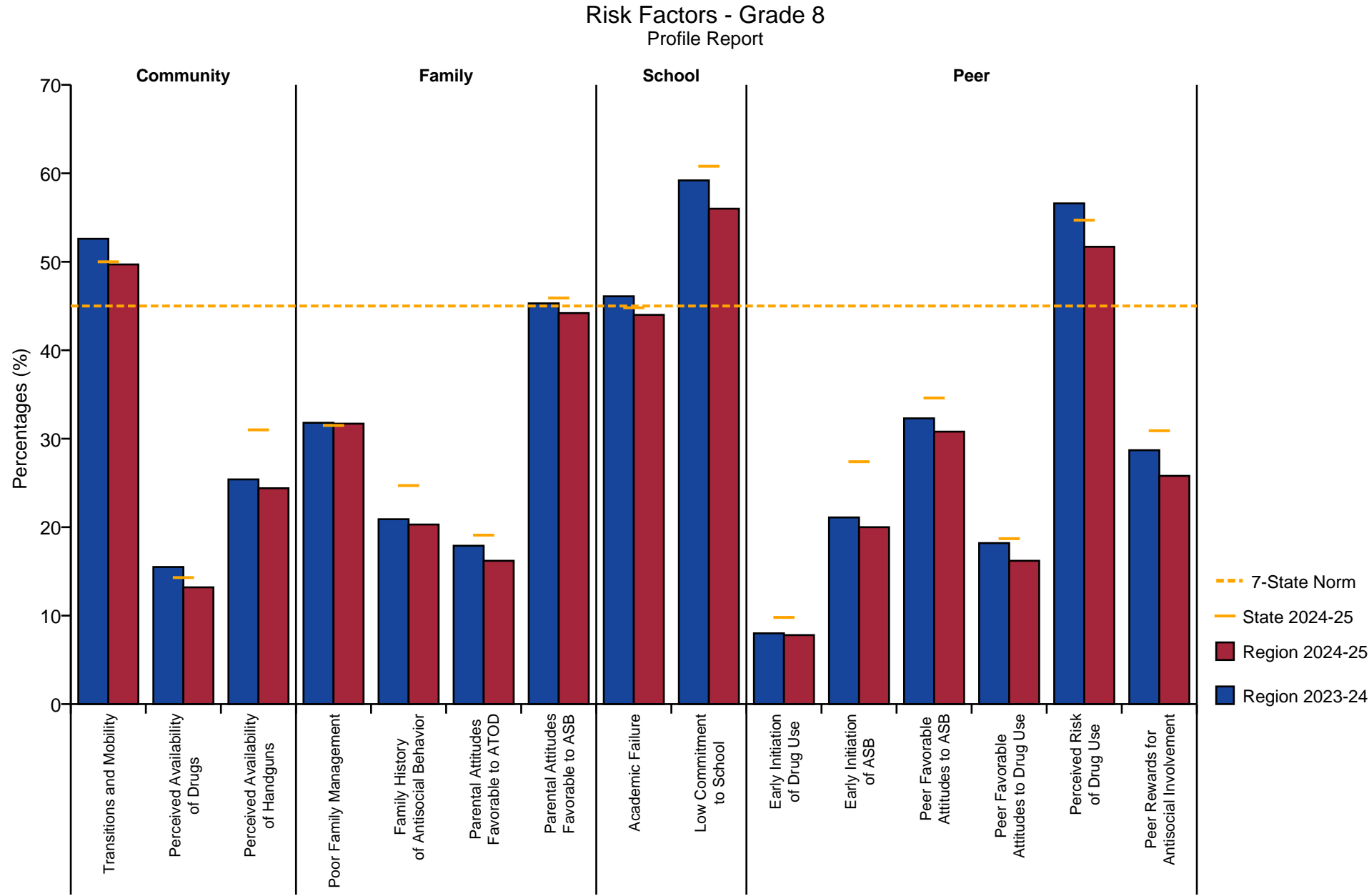
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



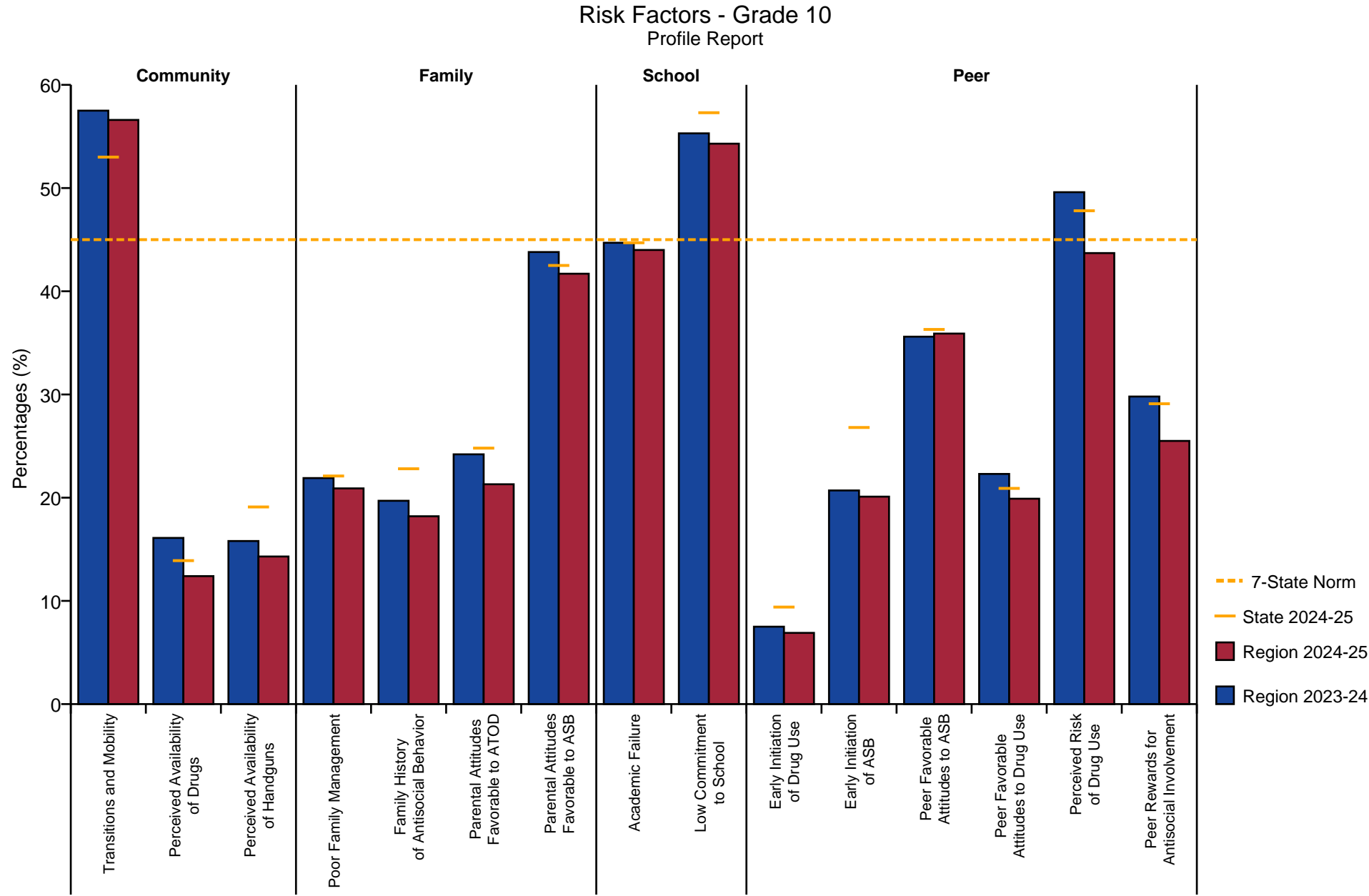
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



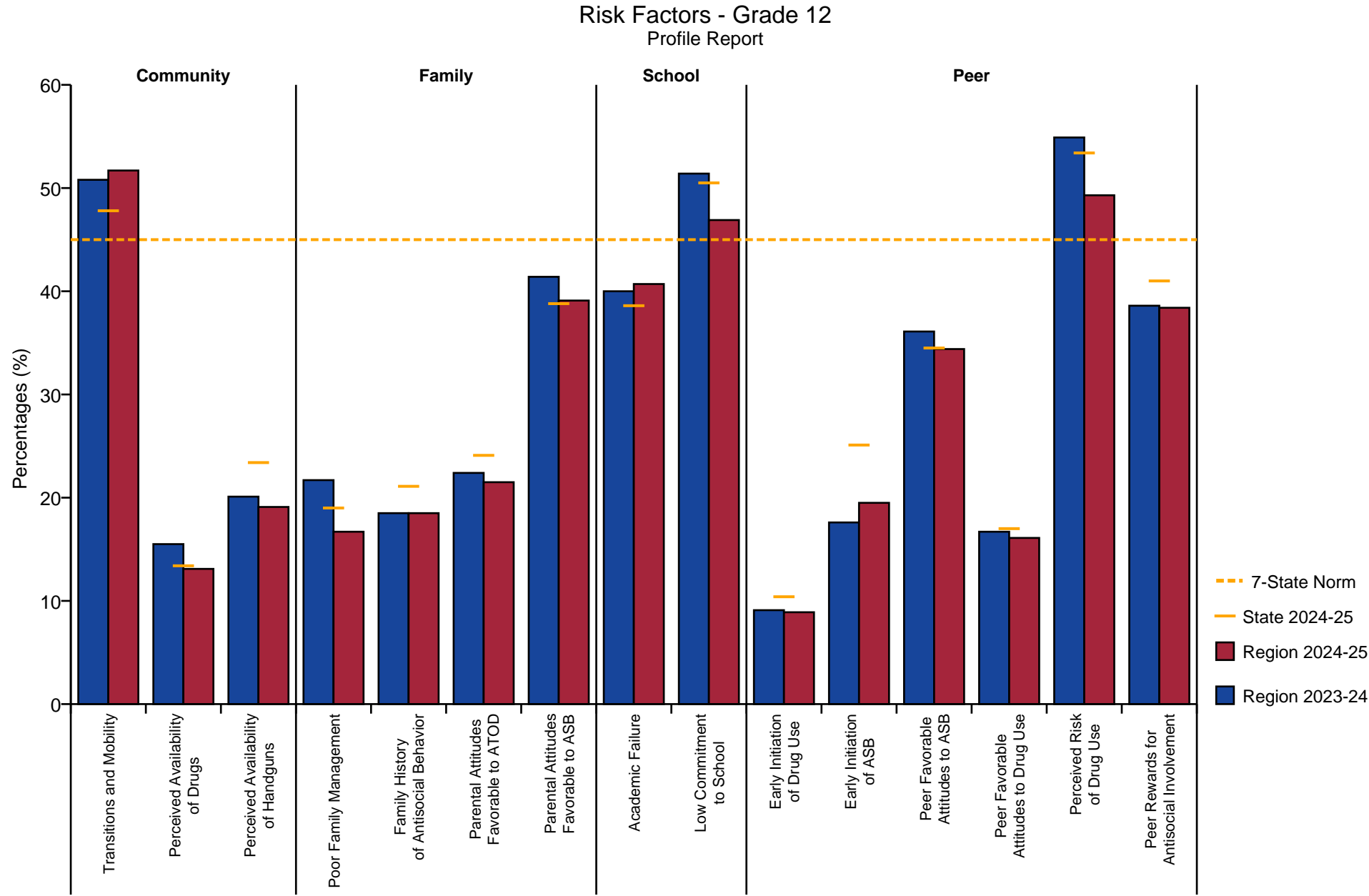
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

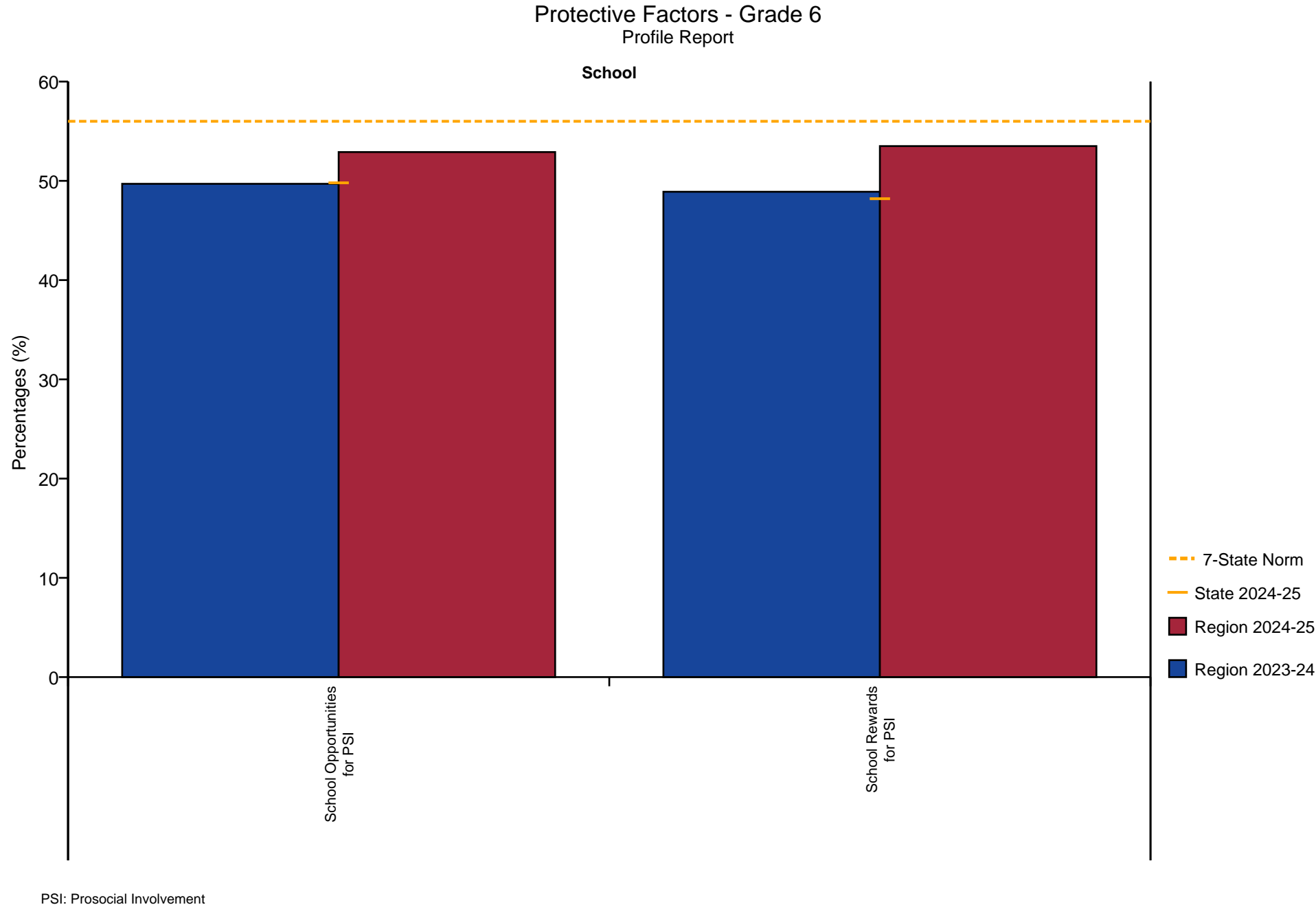


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

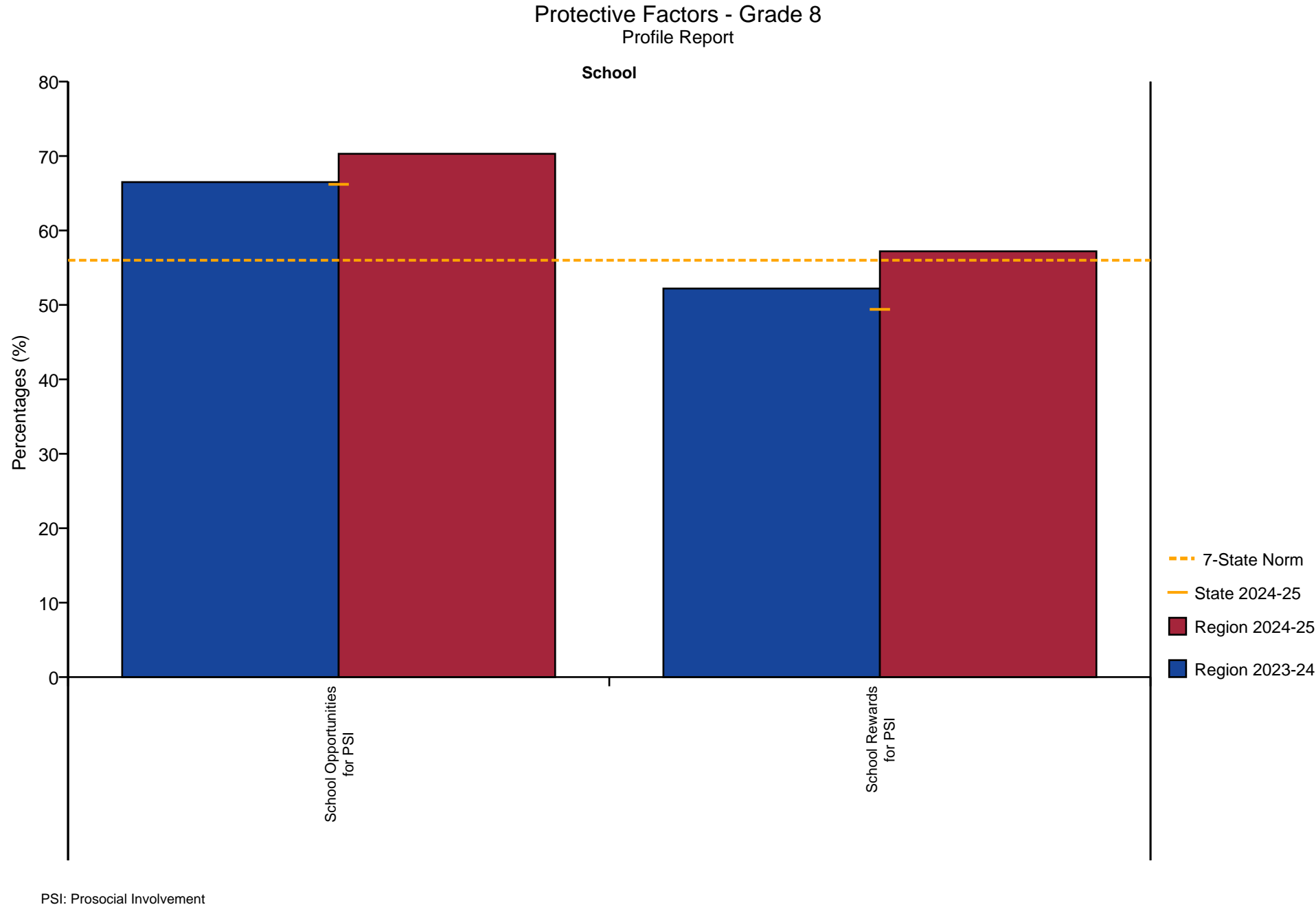


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

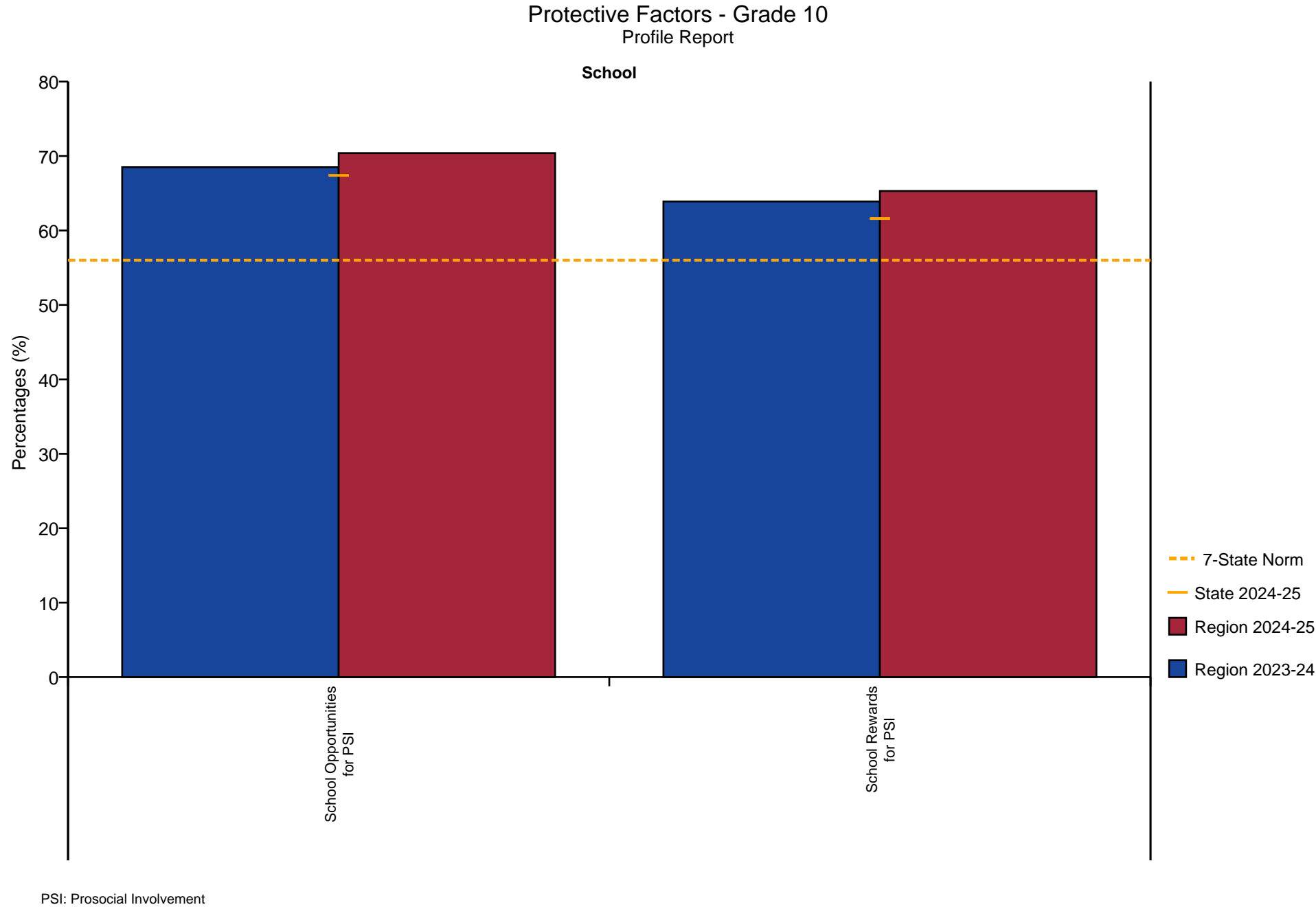


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

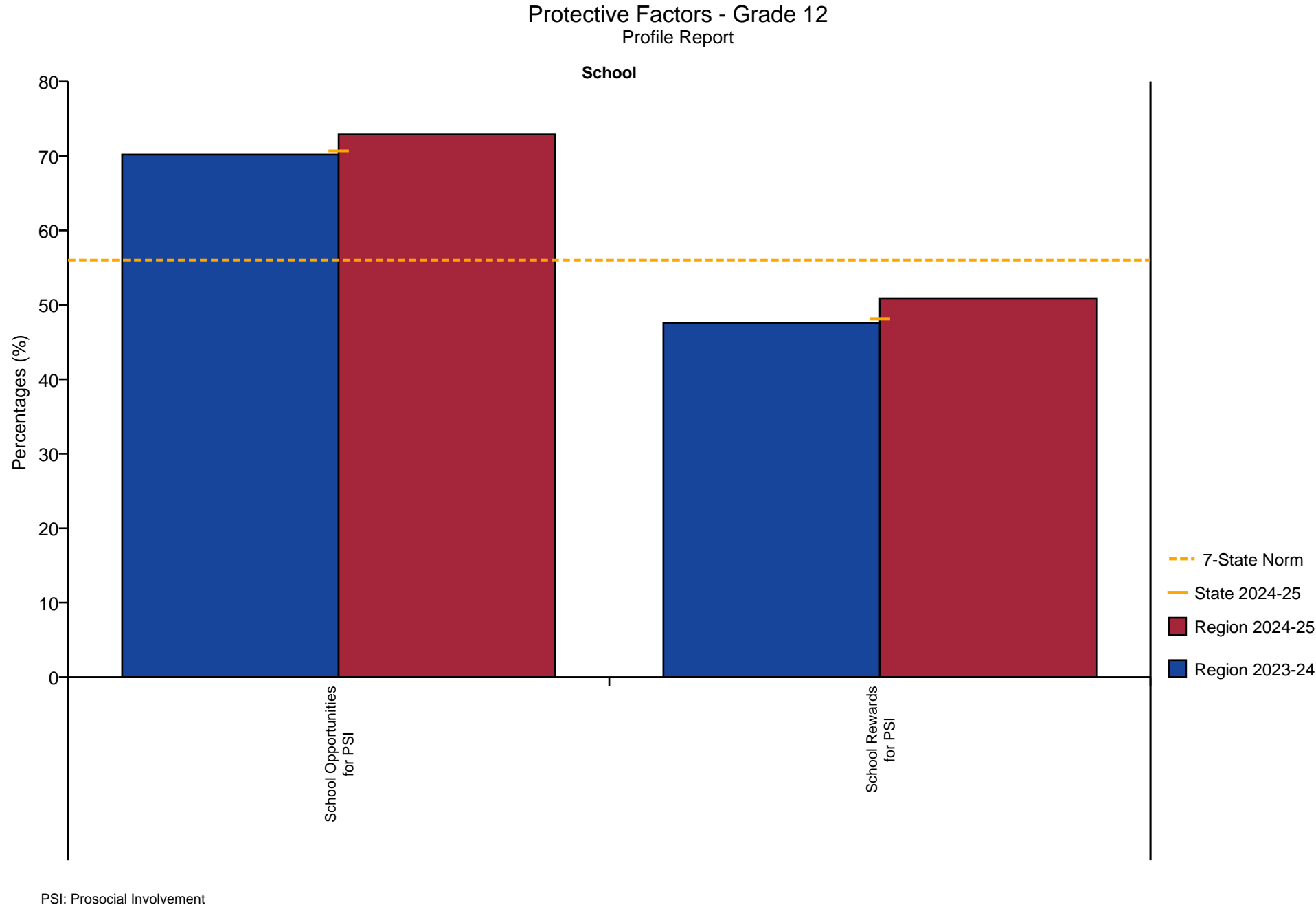


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

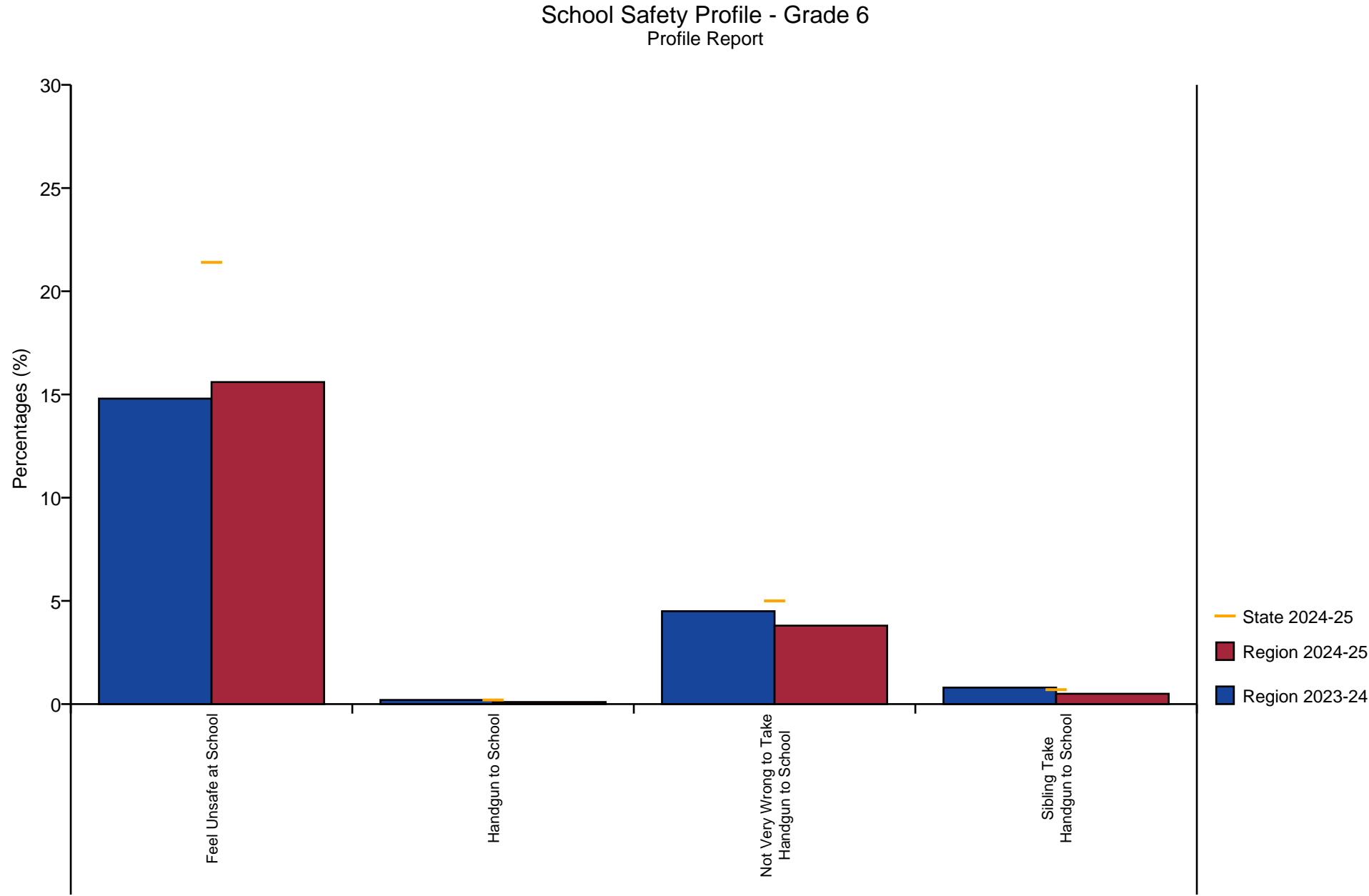


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

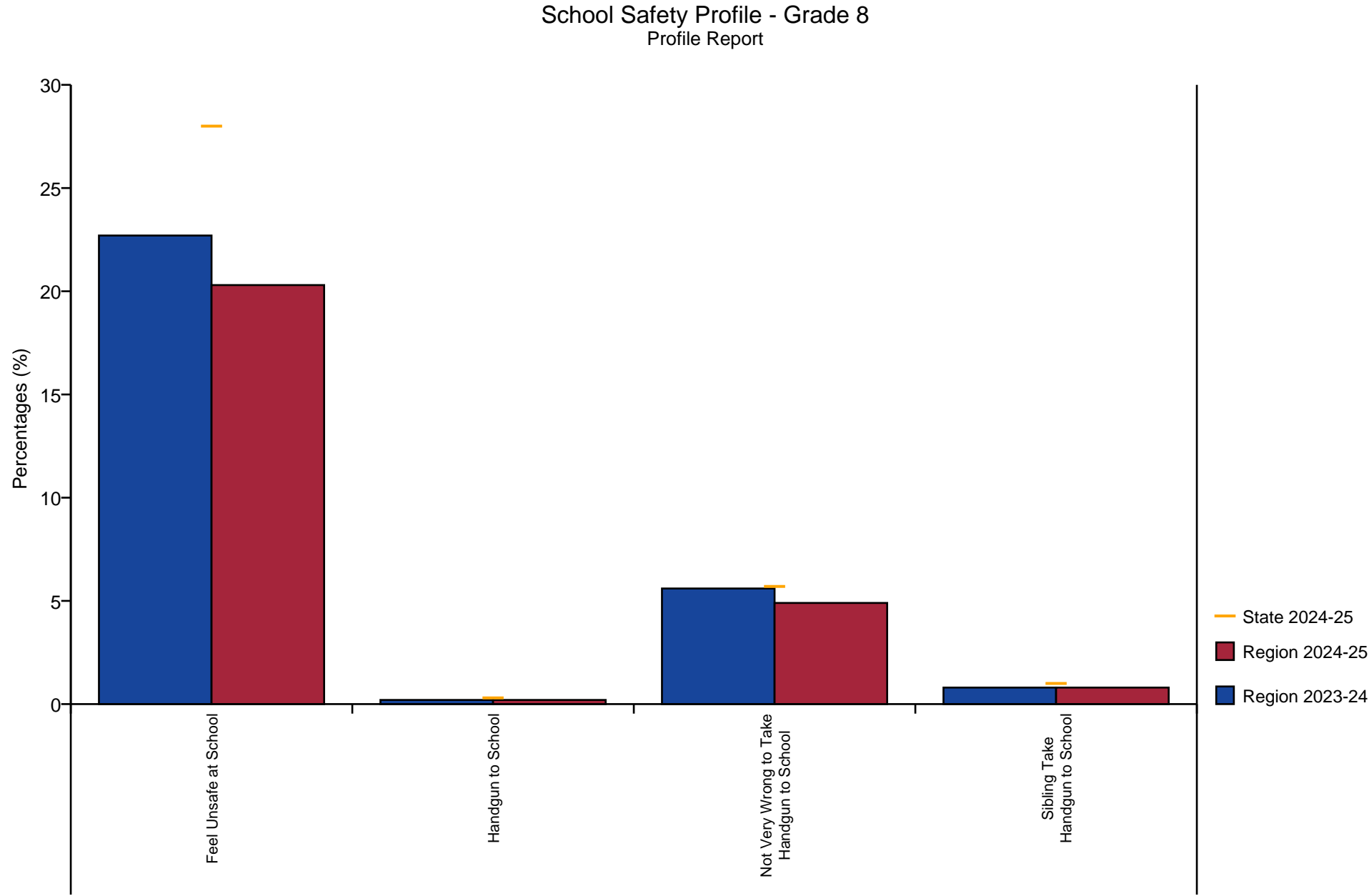


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

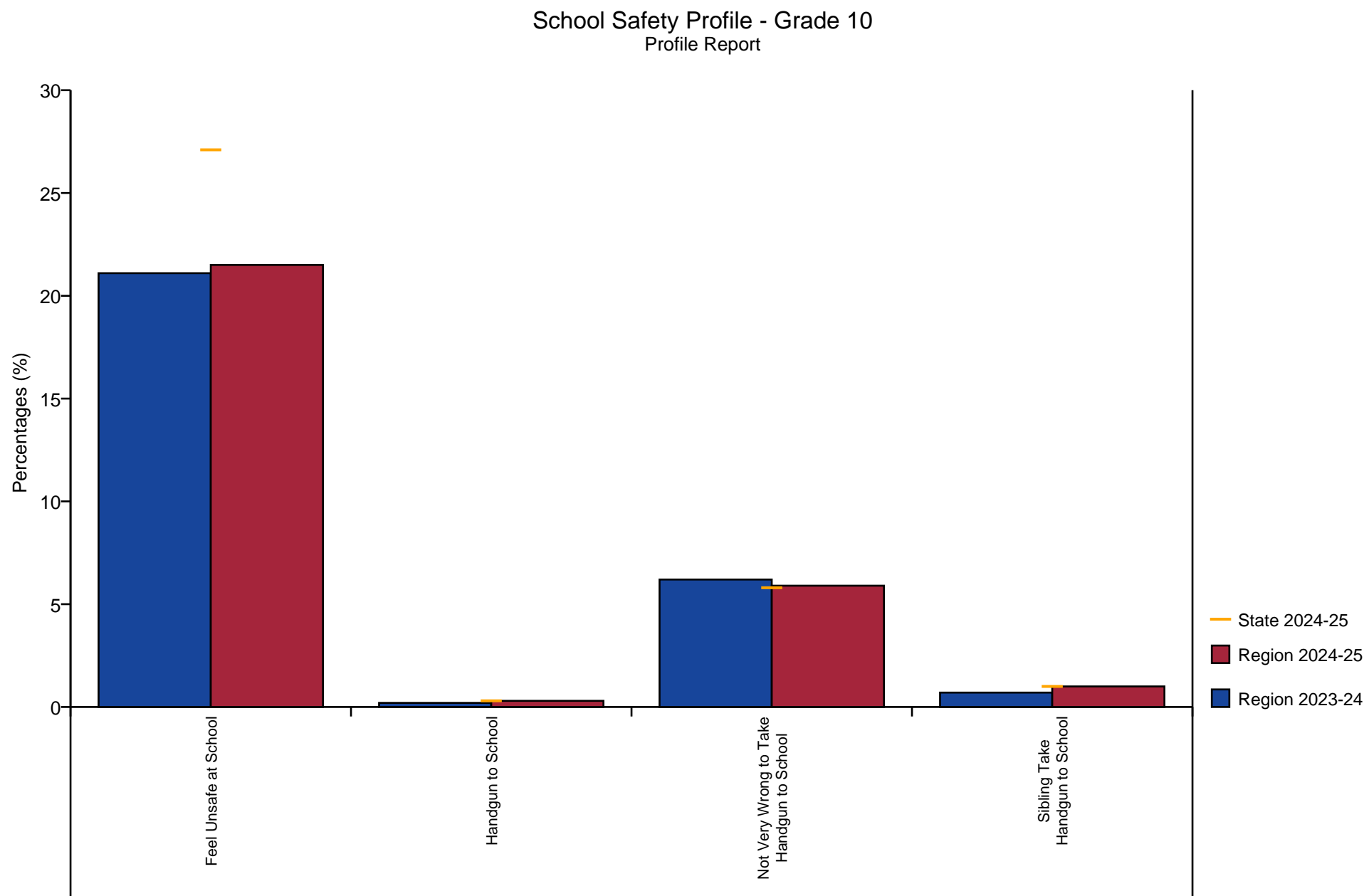


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

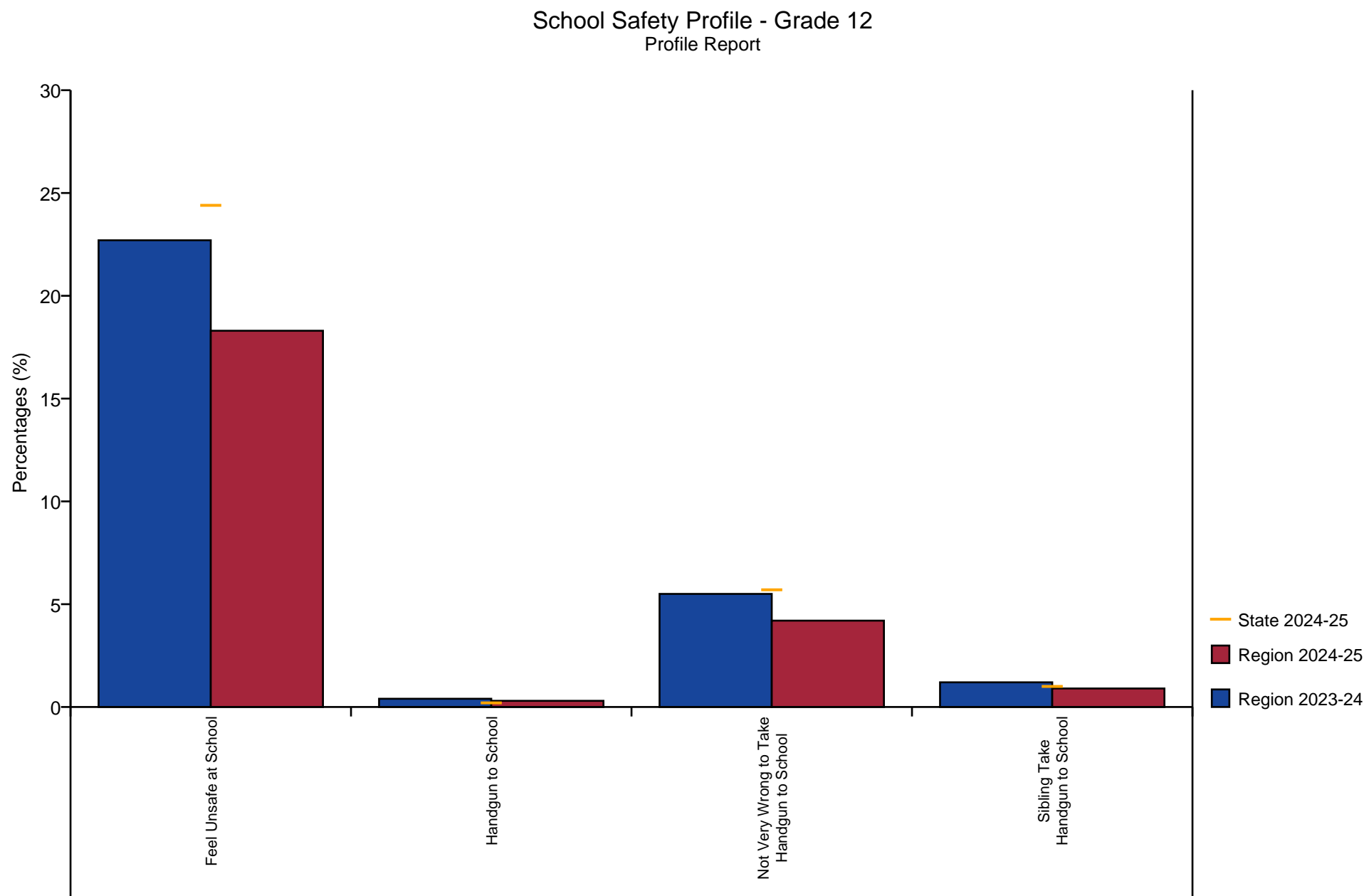
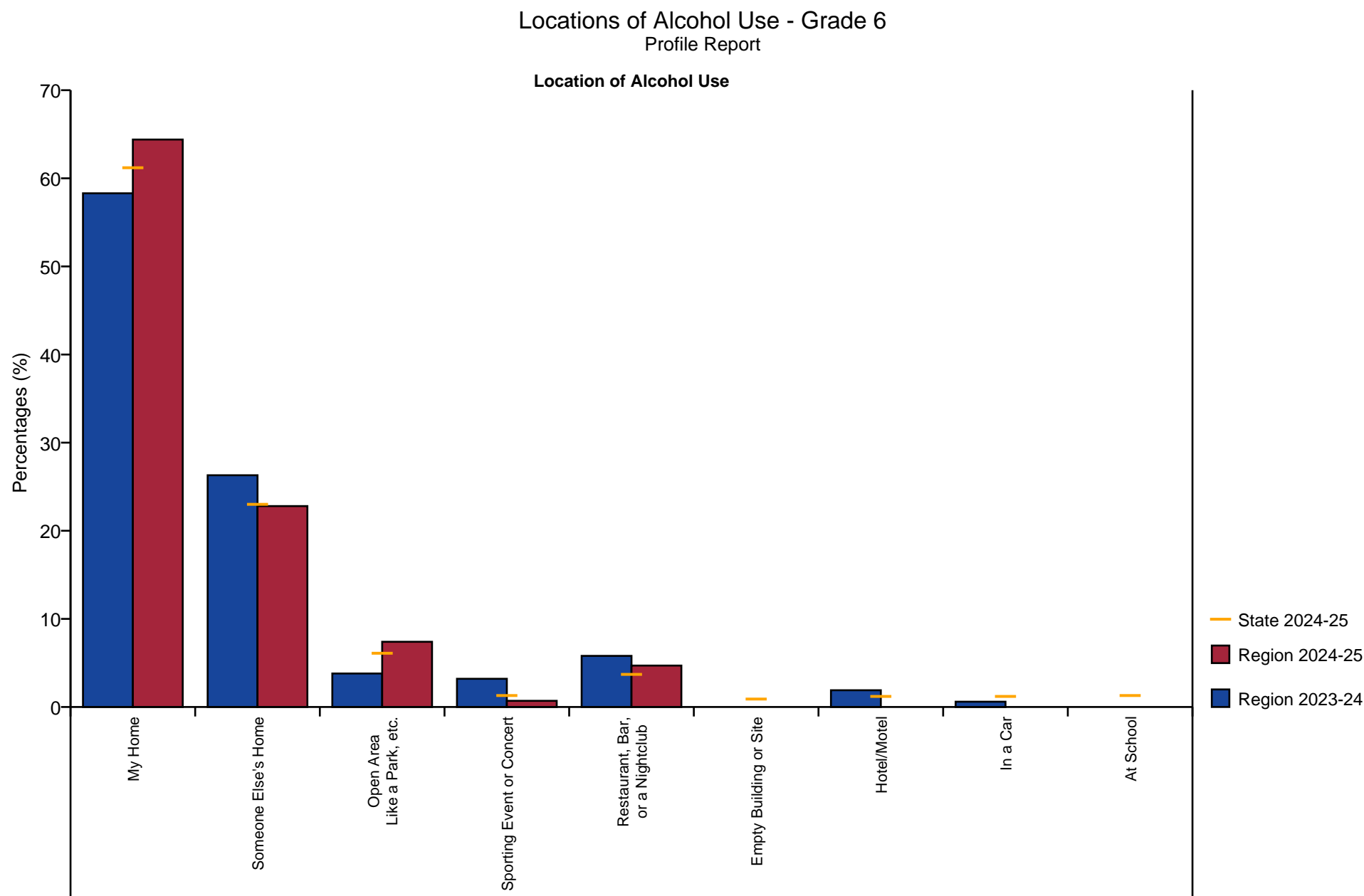
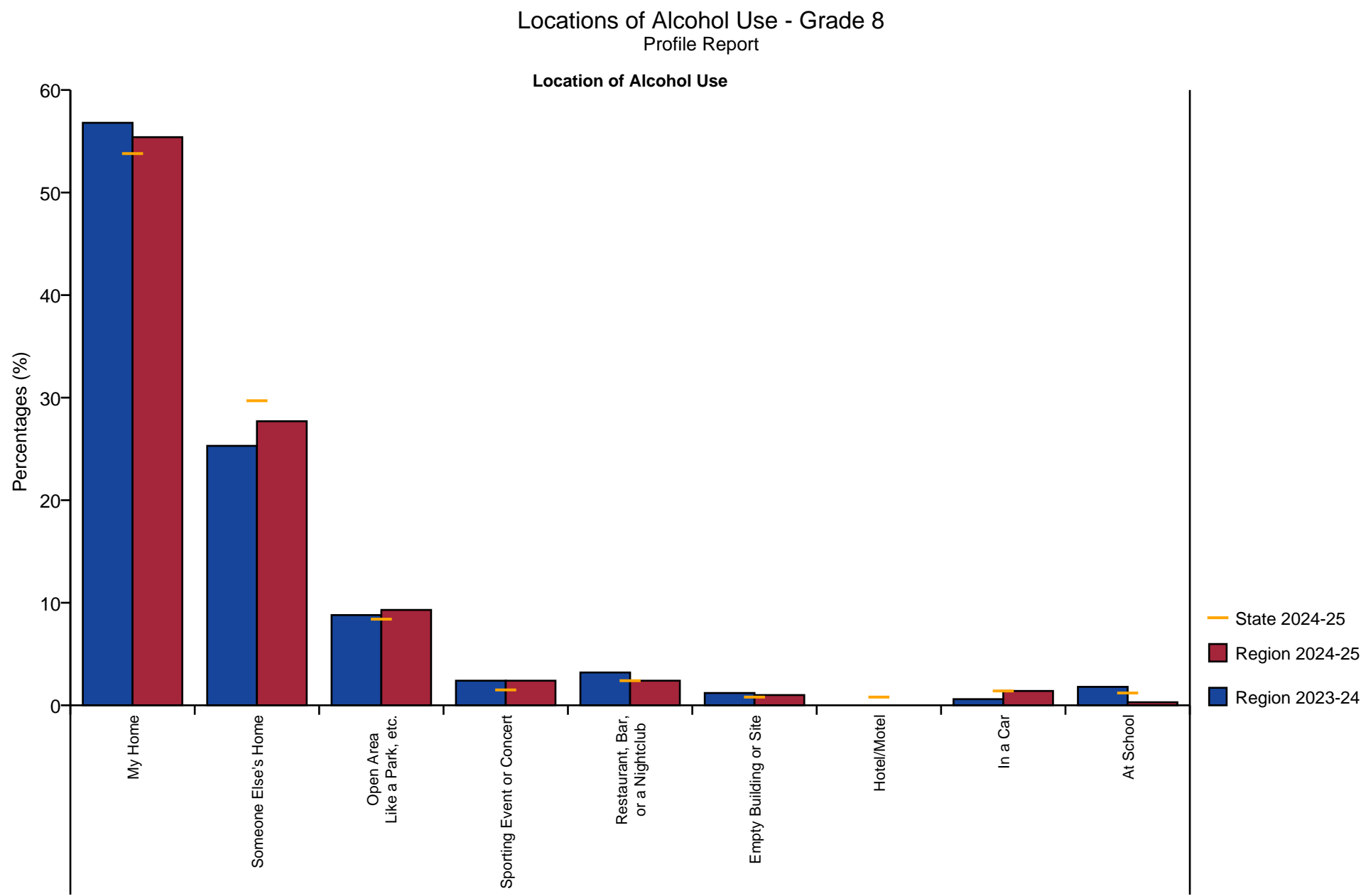


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



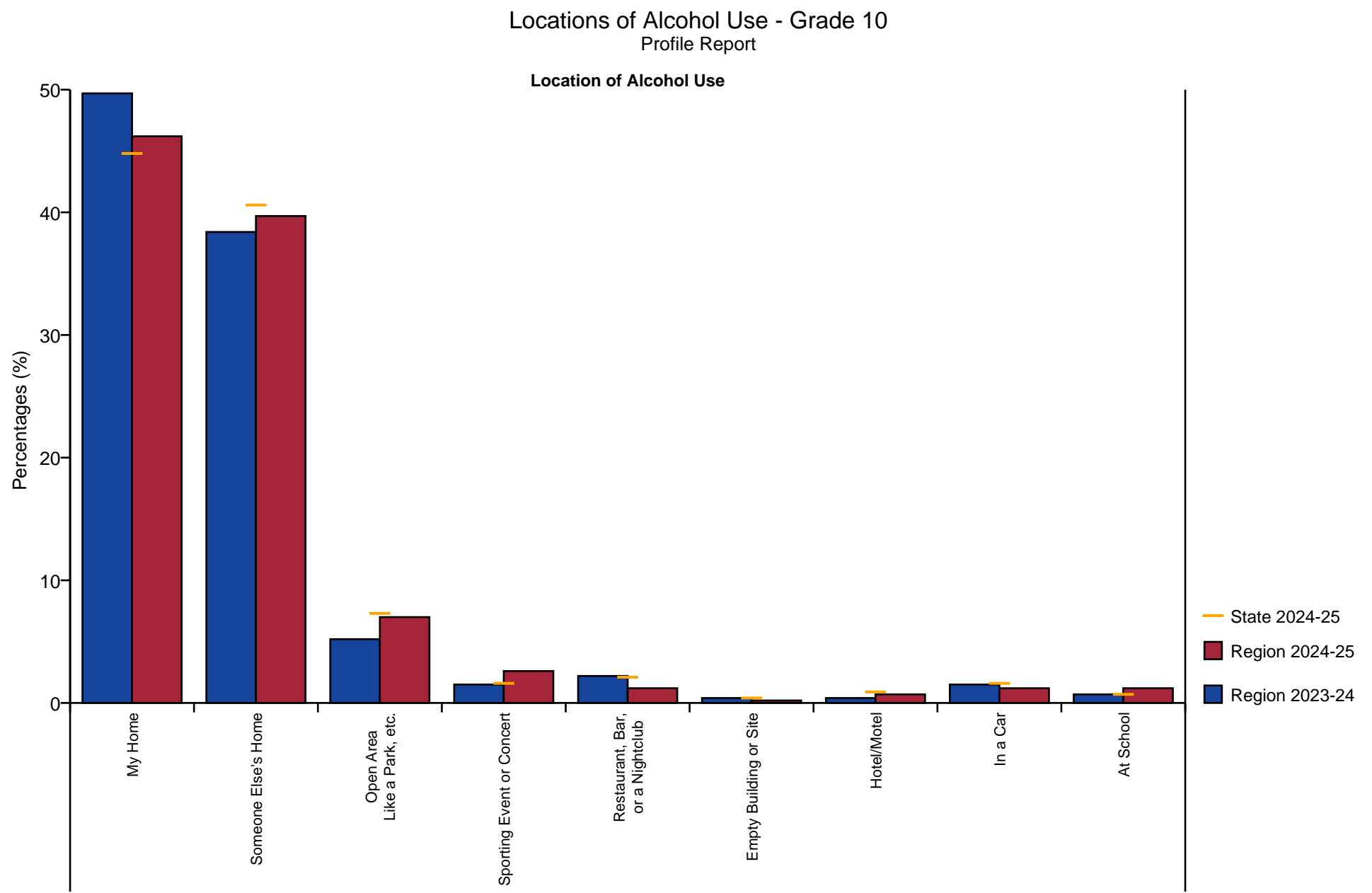
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



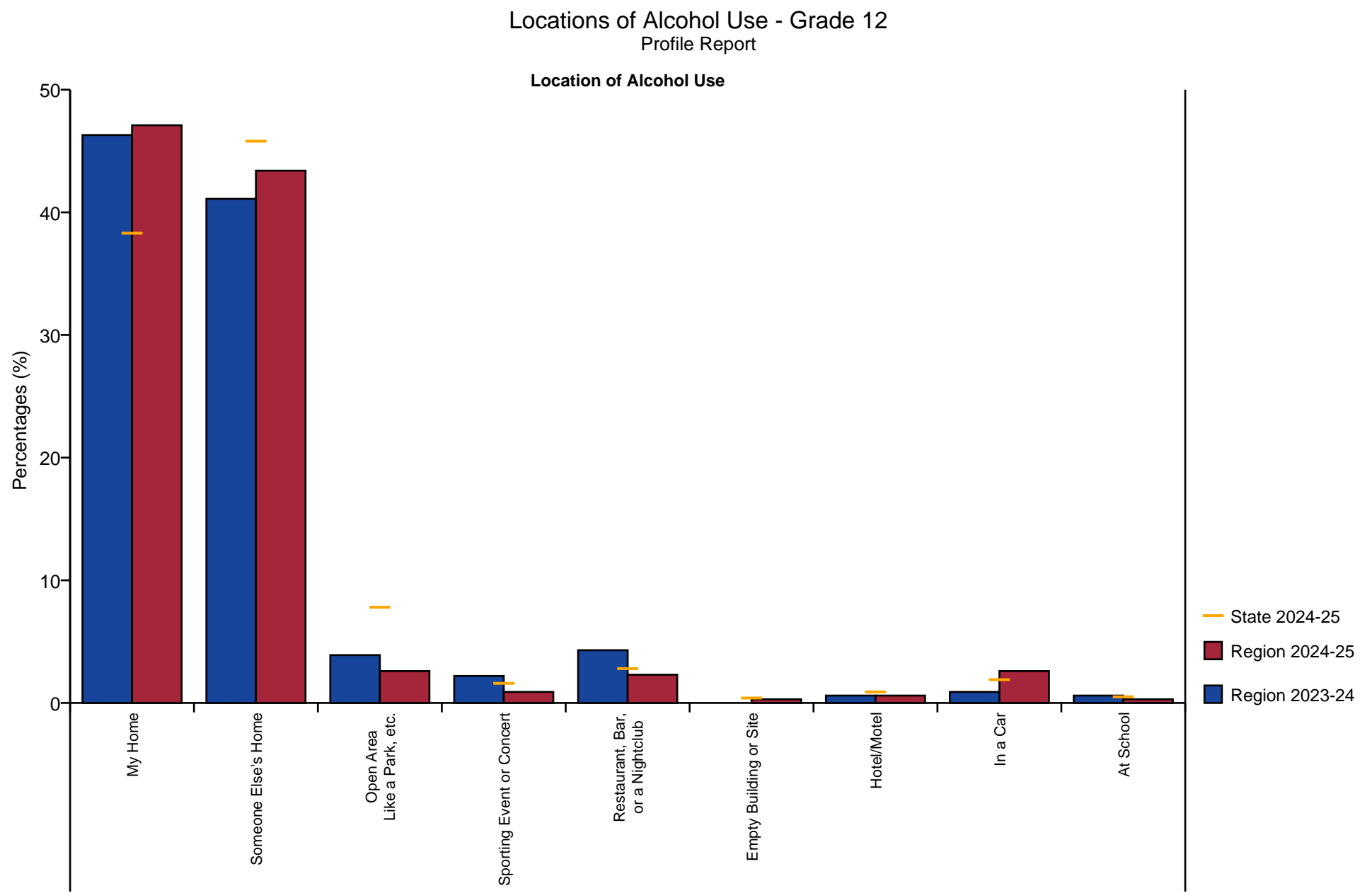
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.7	11.1	10.9	9.3
	state	12.1	12.7	12.2	10.8
8	region	17.0	16.4	16.6	15.7
	state	20.3	19.9	19.5	18.2
	MTF	21.7	23.1	20.1	18.5
10	region	25.4	26.9	23.5	21.6
	state	30.3	29.8	27.0	24.0
	MTF	34.7	41.1	35.8	32.0
12	region	33.2	35.8	28.8	30.8
	state	38.3	37.1	33.3	31.8
	MTF	54.1	61.6	52.8	48.7
Combined	region	19.8	20.4	18.6	17.3
	state	23.3	23.0	21.2	19.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.3	3.3	2.6	2.6
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	region	6.9	5.1	5.7	4.8
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
	MTF	7.0	6.1	5.8	5.4
10	region	9.0	7.9	8.3	5.6
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
	MTF	10.0	10.2	9.4	8.4
12	region	12.9	11.5	9.9	10.6
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
	MTF	17.8	16.8	15.0	14.5
Combined	region	7.3	6.2	6.1	5.1
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.6	2.7	2.0	2.1
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	region	3.9	2.9	3.2	3.3
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	4.5	3.7
10	region	4.5	3.9	4.8	3.8
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
	MTF	4.9	5.8	5.5	4.6
12	region	7.9	6.8	5.2	5.4
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
	MTF	8.6	10.3	7.8	7.7
Combined	region	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.3
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
	state	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
8	region	5.6	6.4	6.0	5.5
	state	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.3
	MTF	10.2	11.0	11.5	10.6
10	region	14.6	14.4	13.0	11.2
	state	15.9	16.4	13.9	12.1
	MTF	22.0	24.2	22.5	21.2
12	region	22.8	21.9	19.2	19.6
	state	24.7	23.5	21.5	19.7
	MTF	38.6	38.3	36.5	34.4
Combined	region	9.2	9.3	8.4	7.5
	state	10.5	10.5	9.2	8.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8
10	region	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.4
	state	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
	MTF	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4
12	region	3.7	3.0	3.7	3.4
	state	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6
	MTF	4.9	4.4	3.1	2.3
Combined	region	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
10	region	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
12	region	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.4
	state	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
	MTF	2.5	2.4	1.3	1.6
Combined	region	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.8	3.4	2.7	3.6
	state	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9
8	region	4.2	3.7	3.8	3.4
	state	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5
	MTF	11.3	9.8	9.0	10.2
10	region	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.7
	state	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.1
	MTF	7.2	7.5	6.5	5.5
12	region	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9
	state	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0
	MTF	5.0	5.8	6.3	5.3
Combined	region	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.1
	state	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
Combined	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	region	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
	state	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
	MTF	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4
10	region	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
	MTF	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
12	region	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6
	state	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
	MTF	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2
Combined	region	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5
	state	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
10	region	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.3
	state	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
12	region	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.6
	state	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6
	MTF	2.8	3.0	1.6	1.9
Combined	region	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.5
	state	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7
8	region	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.3
	state	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.0
10	region	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.2
	state	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.8
12	region	4.9	3.7	3.8	3.4
	state	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.7
	MTF	8.8	9.3	8.5	7.1
Combined	region	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.0
	state	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
8	region	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.3
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	region	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.3
	state	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
12	region	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3
Combined	region	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.1
	state	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6
8	region	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.5
	state	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.0
	MTF	13.8	16.2	12.4	8.6
10	region	11.3	11.3	10.0	9.8
	state	15.1	14.3	12.8	11.3
	MTF	24.9	29.0	26.4	19.0
12	region	19.0	17.6	13.8	16.5
	state	21.8	19.9	17.9	17.4
	MTF	43.7	46.4	44.3	34.5
Combined	region	8.6	8.1	7.2	7.0
	state	10.8	9.9	9.0	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.9	3.5	2.7	2.3
	state	4.4	3.6	2.8	1.9
8	region	5.1	4.6	3.9	3.1
	state	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.7
10	region	7.5	8.0	7.6	5.2
	state	8.8	9.0	7.6	6.3
12	region	11.8	11.2	9.7	10.4
	state	12.1	12.3	11.3	9.9
Combined	region	6.4	6.1	5.4	4.4
	state	7.0	6.8	5.7	4.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.3	13.0	8.2	8.0
	state	13.9	12.9	10.0	8.9
8	region	14.7	15.4	13.2	11.6
	state	16.8	17.2	15.0	14.0
10	region	19.9	20.8	18.8	15.4
	state	22.5	23.1	20.3	17.9
12	region	27.9	26.5	23.7	24.2
	state	29.4	28.3	26.0	24.7
Combined	region	17.1	17.7	14.8	13.2
	state	19.4	19.2	16.5	15.0

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.7	4.2	4.3	3.6
	state	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	6.8	7.4	7.0	6.4
	state	9.9	9.4	8.0	8.1
	MTF	12.0	12.8	12.8	11.5
10	region	9.8	9.4	7.1	7.5
	state	13.7	11.9	10.1	9.8
	MTF	19.6	18.5	17.4	13.9
12	region	12.6	10.2	8.8	7.7
	state	13.8	12.7	11.0	10.1
	MTF	25.2	23.7	21.7	18.0
Combined	region	7.5	7.4	6.6	6.0
	state	9.9	9.2	7.9	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.4
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	region	9.8	9.2	8.4	8.3
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
	MTF	16.6	17.0	16.5	15.6
10	region	16.3	15.2	12.7	12.3
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
	MTF	28.4	28.2	25.1	22.6
12	region	22.9	19.1	17.1	16.5
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
	MTF	38.7	38.8	33.5	31.3
Combined	region	11.6	10.5	9.5	9.0
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.9
	state	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	region	4.9	5.4	5.4	4.9
	state	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.6
	MTF	6.5	7.7	8.4	8.6
10	region	11.7	12.0	11.4	9.9
	state	12.2	13.5	11.8	10.6
	MTF	16.5	18.6	16.8	15.2
12	region	18.8	17.4	16.3	16.9
	state	18.7	18.9	17.9	16.9
	MTF	25.7	27.5	25.5	23.8
Combined	region	7.6	7.7	7.4	6.6
	state	8.0	8.6	7.7	7.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	5.4	6.0	6.1	5.3
	state	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.7
8	region	12.0	11.5	11.6	10.8
	state	16.1	15.2	14.0	14.2
	MTF	17.5	18.1	–	–
10	region	20.2	18.8	16.0	15.5
	state	25.5	23.5	20.5	19.3
	MTF	29.7	29.6	–	–
12	region	27.5	24.3	21.5	22.4
	state	30.5	29.1	25.9	24.9
	MTF	40.5	40.7	–	–
Combined	region	14.5	13.7	12.7	11.9
	state	18.0	17.1	15.3	14.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
8	region	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.4
	state	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7
10	region	1.0	1.3	0.5	1.0
	state	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8
12	region	1.2	0.9	1.5	0.4
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8
Combined	region	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7
	state	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
8	region	5.2	4.1	4.3	4.7
	state	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3
MTF		7.3	6.0	5.9	4.9
10	region	9.7	9.2	8.6	7.0
	state	13.1	11.4	9.8	8.8
MTF		13.1	13.6	13.7	11.3
12	region	16.7	16.0	11.5	12.2
	state	20.4	17.2	15.0	14.0
MTF		25.8	28.4	24.3	21.7
Combined	region	7.2	6.5	5.8	5.4
	state	9.1	8.0	7.0	6.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6
10	region	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.1
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
MTF		1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5
12	region	3.0	1.6	1.7	1.3
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
MTF		4.1	4.0	2.9	2.5
Combined	region	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.7
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
MTF		1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5
10	region	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.1
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
MTF		1.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	region	2.7	2.0	1.6	1.8
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
MTF		2.2	3.2	2.5	3.3
Combined	region	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
8	region	3.0	3.3	2.8	2.5
	state	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0
	MTF	4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3
10	region	7.7	7.8	6.5	4.9
	state	8.4	8.8	6.6	5.3
	MTF	10.1	12.1	10.3	9.5
12	region	12.1	10.1	8.9	9.1
	state	12.7	12.4	10.8	8.4
	MTF	19.5	20.2	18.4	16.2
Combined	region	4.9	4.7	4.0	3.4
	state	5.4	5.5	4.4	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.5
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.1	2.1	1.7	2.9
	state	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6
8	region	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.4
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
	MTF	1.8	1.9	2.6	2.1
10	region	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.1
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
	MTF	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
12	region	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
Combined	region	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.6
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
12	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Combined	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9
Combined	region	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.6
	state	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.7
8	region	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.1
	state	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6
10	region	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.4
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	region	2.4	1.2	1.5	0.9
	state	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7
Combined	region	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.6
	state	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6
	state	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.8
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
10	region	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5
	state	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
12	region	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.4
	state	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.6
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
8	region	3.3	2.4	2.5	2.1
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.0
10	region	5.9	5.0	4.5	4.2
	state	8.2	6.9	5.8	5.1
	MTF	7.8	9.7	7.9	5.6
12	region	10.8	9.3	6.1	7.0
	state	13.0	10.8	8.9	8.6
	MTF	15.3	21.2	17.9	14.5
Combined	region	4.5	3.7	3.1	2.9
	state	5.7	4.8	4.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.3	3.0	2.4	1.7
	state	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6
8	region	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.4
	state	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.1
10	region	4.7	4.6	3.8	2.3
	state	5.4	5.2	4.0	2.8
12	region	6.6	5.2	4.1	4.4
	state	6.2	6.3	5.3	4.6
Combined	region	4.2	3.8	3.1	2.1
	state	4.4	4.2	3.3	2.5

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	8.9	9.5	6.6	6.1
	state	10.4	9.7	7.6	6.5
8	region	9.7	9.5	8.2	6.6
	state	10.9	11.7	9.4	8.4
10	region	11.9	12.5	10.1	8.3
	state	13.6	13.8	11.1	9.5
12	region	16.6	13.3	12.1	11.7
	state	16.7	16.4	14.1	11.5
Combined	region	11.1	10.8	8.8	7.6
	state	12.4	12.4	10.0	8.5

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.9	2.6	2.0	1.6
	state	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
8	region	4.1	4.0	3.3	3.3
	state	5.7	5.2	4.2	4.4
	MTF	4.6	4.9	4.5	3.9
10	region	4.5	4.4	3.0	4.0
	state	7.1	5.9	5.0	5.2
	MTF	6.3	7.4	6.7	5.0
12	region	5.1	3.7	3.9	3.5
	state	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.2
	MTF	7.4	8.3	8.1	6.8
Combined	region	3.7	3.6	2.9	3.0
	state	5.1	4.7	4.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.2
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	region	5.5	5.1	3.7	3.7
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
	MTF	7.6	7.1	7.0	5.7
10	region	9.4	8.1	6.2	6.2
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
	MTF	13.1	14.2	11.9	9.8
12	region	14.6	11.9	8.3	8.7
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
	MTF	19.6	20.7	16.9	15.0
Combined	region	6.7	5.9	4.3	4.2
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
8	region	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.6
	state	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0
	MTF	2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
10	region	7.3	7.1	6.1	5.2
	state	7.3	7.9	6.2	5.0
	MTF	8.4	10.3	8.5	7.7
12	region	10.5	9.5	8.5	8.3
	state	10.2	11.1	9.7	7.4
	MTF	12.4	14.8	13.7	12.1
Combined	region	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.4
	state	4.5	5.0	4.1	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.5	3.3	2.6	2.3
	state	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0
8	region	7.1	6.9	5.6	5.3
	state	9.5	8.8	7.6	7.3
	MTF	8.9	8.9	–	–
10	region	12.9	11.6	9.1	8.5
	state	17.4	15.2	12.0	10.8
	MTF	15.6	17.3	–	–
12	region	18.4	16.1	12.4	12.8
	state	22.1	20.6	17.5	15.5
	MTF	24.0	25.6	–	–
Combined	region	8.9	8.4	6.7	6.2
	state	11.7	10.8	8.9	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	2.4	1.7	2.0	1.6
	state	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3
10	region	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.5
	state	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.3
12	region	9.1	8.4	6.1	7.1
	state	11.4	9.7	8.4	7.9
Combined	region	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.5
	state	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.1

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	6.7	7.5	9.6	8.4
	state	10.7	11.8	12.5	12.1
8	region	9.2	12.2	13.1	11.7
	state	13.6	16.6	16.5	16.0
10	region	9.3	10.3	10.7	10.1
	state	11.9	13.3	14.2	12.9
12	region	8.4	7.7	6.5	7.4
	state	9.8	10.6	10.2	9.5
Combined	region	8.4	9.6	10.4	9.7
	state	11.7	13.5	13.8	13.1

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
8	region	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.3
	state	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.9
10	region	7.2	8.0	7.0	5.7
	state	7.8	8.5	7.0	6.1
12	region	9.7	8.0	8.2	6.2
	state	9.3	9.6	8.3	7.2
Combined	region	4.8	4.7	4.5	3.5
	state	4.9	5.4	4.5	4.0

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.5
	state	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
10	region	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5
	state	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
12	region	3.1	2.6	1.6	1.3
	state	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9
Combined	region	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.8
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	23.0	21.6
	state	0.0	0.0	22.9	21.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	23.5	20.3
	state	0.0	0.0	23.6	21.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	17.7	15.7
	state	0.0	0.0	18.6	16.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	14.4	13.4
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	20.5	18.6
	state	0.0	0.0	20.7	18.8

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
8	region	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1
	state	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	region	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.5
	state	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
12	region	1.1	1.4	1.1	2.1
	state	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
Combined	region	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2
	state	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	7.7	8.4	8.2	6.1
	state	9.4	9.7	9.2	8.6
8	region	5.9	6.7	6.7	5.4
	state	8.6	9.6	8.7	8.1
10	region	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
	state	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.8
12	region	3.7	2.7	3.0	3.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.5
Combined	region	5.7	6.0	5.8	4.8
	state	7.9	8.2	7.6	7.1

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	5.8	6.1	5.0	4.8
	state	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.2
8	region	5.4	4.4	5.7	3.9
	state	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.9
10	region	4.4	4.3	3.8	3.3
	state	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.9
12	region	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.9
	state	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.7
Combined	region	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.0
	state	7.4	7.5	6.7	6.6

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.3	3.3	3.9	2.5
	state	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
8	region	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.6
	state	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
10	region	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.6
	state	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
12	region	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.2
	state	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1
	state	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	56.0	54.0	53.8	50.2
	state	50.4	49.5	48.1	46.7
8	region	53.8	55.3	52.6	49.7
	state	52.3	50.9	51.1	50.0
10	region	60.6	57.7	57.5	56.6
	state	54.7	52.9	54.4	53.0
12	region	50.3	49.5	50.8	51.7
	state	45.7	46.9	47.7	47.8
Combined	region	55.5	54.7	53.9	51.9
	state	51.2	50.4	50.5	49.4

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	18.2	18.8	17.2	16.5
	state	18.5	19.0	17.7	15.7
8	region	15.5	15.9	15.5	13.2
	state	16.7	17.3	16.5	14.3
10	region	18.1	16.9	16.1	12.4
	state	17.8	17.8	17.1	13.9
12	region	17.2	17.3	15.5	13.1
	state	18.9	17.8	16.0	13.4
Combined	region	17.2	17.2	16.1	14.0
	state	17.8	18.0	16.9	14.5

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	18.7	18.4	18.4	16.3
	state	23.8	23.6	21.9	20.4
8	region	27.3	27.7	25.4	24.4
	state	32.8	33.9	31.1	31.0
10	region	15.7	17.4	15.8	14.3
	state	21.3	22.1	21.2	19.1
12	region	19.8	22.4	20.1	19.1
	state	25.8	26.2	23.8	23.4
Combined	region	20.7	21.5	20.2	18.7
	state	26.3	26.8	24.9	23.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	54.1	56.9	58.0	55.7
	state	52.6	54.9	55.0	54.2
8	region	31.6	33.5	31.8	31.7
	state	31.5	32.1	32.1	31.5
10	region	23.7	23.3	21.9	20.9
	state	23.6	24.7	22.7	22.1
12	region	19.9	19.4	21.7	16.7
	state	19.9	20.3	20.3	19.0
Combined	region	34.3	35.3	35.2	34.0
	state	33.5	34.5	34.4	33.8

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	25.9	26.3	27.8	26.8
	state	29.6	29.4	30.0	28.2
8	region	21.8	22.0	20.9	20.3
	state	27.0	26.8	25.4	24.7
10	region	20.8	21.1	19.7	18.2
	state	26.2	25.6	24.1	22.8
12	region	21.1	19.7	18.5	18.5
	state	24.4	24.7	21.9	21.1
Combined	region	22.7	22.7	22.2	21.5
	state	27.1	26.9	25.9	24.7

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.5	12.2	12.9	11.4
	state	12.4	13.0	14.3	12.3
8	region	16.7	17.2	17.9	16.2
	state	19.3	20.0	20.4	19.1
10	region	22.8	24.9	24.2	21.3
	state	26.1	26.8	27.0	24.8
12	region	22.4	22.4	22.4	21.5
	state	26.3	25.2	25.4	24.1
Combined	region	17.3	18.6	18.7	16.8
	state	20.2	20.6	21.0	19.2

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	38.0	42.0	41.1	39.0
	state	40.1	42.4	42.4	40.2
8	region	44.2	47.1	45.3	44.2
	state	45.8	48.1	46.0	45.9
10	region	43.6	44.8	43.8	41.7
	state	43.4	45.3	43.6	42.5
12	region	37.6	40.2	41.4	39.1
	state	38.4	40.2	40.4	38.8
Combined	region	41.1	44.0	43.1	41.3
	state	42.3	44.5	43.5	42.3

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	46.2	46.9	48.6	45.0
	state	47.5	46.2	45.4	44.8
8	region	50.2	47.1	46.1	44.0
	state	48.3	46.2	45.4	44.8
10	region	48.8	47.6	44.7	44.0
	state	47.9	47.9	44.3	44.7
12	region	47.1	39.7	40.0	40.7
	state	41.7	39.7	38.1	38.6
Combined	region	48.1	46.1	45.4	43.8
	state	46.8	45.6	44.0	43.8

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	56.2	58.2	59.4	60.7
	state	58.9	61.6	63.3	65.2
8	region	53.6	56.3	59.2	56.0
	state	56.0	58.3	60.5	60.8
10	region	55.1	55.9	55.3	54.3
	state	57.0	57.4	57.9	57.3
12	region	55.0	49.1	51.4	46.9
	state	51.6	51.2	51.0	50.5
Combined	region	54.9	55.7	57.0	55.7
	state	56.3	57.9	59.2	59.7

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	17.1	17.7	16.7	15.5
	state	19.9	20.8	19.0	18.1
8	region	9.4	7.8	8.0	7.8
	state	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.8
10	region	9.2	9.0	7.5	6.9
	state	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.4
12	region	9.0	8.8	9.1	8.9
	state	12.0	11.3	11.2	10.4
Combined	region	11.6	11.2	10.6	10.0
	state	14.2	13.8	12.9	12.3

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	13.5	14.0	15.4	14.5
	state	20.1	20.6	20.1	21.1
8	region	18.1	20.2	21.1	20.0
	state	24.8	27.0	27.6	27.4
10	region	19.8	19.9	20.7	20.1
	state	25.4	26.5	27.3	26.8
12	region	20.1	16.9	17.6	19.5
	state	25.1	24.5	23.8	25.1
Combined	region	17.5	17.8	18.8	18.3
	state	23.6	24.7	24.7	25.0

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	36.5	39.9	39.9	39.8
	state	38.8	41.8	43.0	43.2
8	region	30.0	32.7	32.3	30.8
	state	32.3	33.6	34.7	34.6
10	region	34.0	34.2	35.6	35.9
	state	35.7	36.0	36.9	36.3
12	region	34.2	31.6	36.1	34.4
	state	31.3	32.9	35.1	34.5
Combined	region	33.6	35.0	35.9	35.3
	state	34.8	36.4	37.7	37.6

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	17.0	18.2	18.2	16.9
	state	20.1	21.0	21.7	19.1
8	region	16.9	16.4	18.2	16.2
	state	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.7
10	region	22.5	22.1	22.3	19.9
	state	25.3	24.1	22.8	20.9
12	region	18.9	18.7	16.7	16.1
	state	21.4	20.6	18.1	17.0
Combined	region	18.6	18.7	19.0	17.3
	state	21.5	21.1	20.7	19.1

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	56.1	55.7	55.7	54.7
	state	58.1	58.9	58.0	56.6
8	region	56.3	57.3	56.6	51.7
	state	58.2	59.7	57.1	54.7
10	region	52.3	51.3	49.6	43.7
	state	55.5	54.7	52.0	47.8
12	region	58.7	55.1	54.9	49.3
	state	60.6	60.8	56.9	53.4
Combined	region	55.7	55.0	54.3	50.3
	state	57.9	58.4	56.1	53.5

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	26.0	27.6	23.7	22.9
	state	29.2	29.8	26.9	26.2
8	region	32.0	29.4	28.7	25.8
	state	36.7	34.3	31.9	30.9
10	region	29.9	29.4	29.8	25.5
	state	35.7	35.2	33.3	29.1
12	region	41.4	38.7	38.6	38.4
	state	46.1	43.4	42.0	41.0
Combined	region	31.3	30.2	29.2	26.6
	state	35.9	34.7	32.3	30.6

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	52.3	52.2	49.7	52.9
	state	48.8	49.9	49.3	49.8
8	region	69.8	68.4	66.5	70.3
	state	65.5	64.8	65.2	66.2
10	region	70.8	69.1	68.5	70.4
	state	66.4	65.4	66.5	67.4
12	region	67.6	69.0	70.2	72.9
	state	66.7	66.5	68.1	70.7
Combined	region	64.5	63.8	62.9	65.5
	state	61.0	61.0	61.3	62.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	51.7	50.0	48.9	53.5
	state	48.5	47.4	46.6	48.2
8	region	53.7	52.3	52.2	57.2
	state	49.8	47.6	48.5	49.4
10	region	63.4	60.0	63.9	65.3
	state	59.6	57.4	59.2	61.6
12	region	46.8	46.3	47.6	50.9
	state	46.3	44.8	46.7	48.1
Combined	region	54.2	52.7	53.5	57.3
	state	51.1	49.5	50.2	51.7

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	3.5	12.1	47.8	36.6
	state	7.0	14.4	46.6	32.1
8	region	4.8	15.5	59.6	20.1
	state	8.9	19.2	55.5	16.5
10	region	4.6	16.9	63.4	15.1
	state	8.0	19.1	59.1	13.9
12	region	4.7	13.7	63.0	18.6
	state	7.4	17.0	58.4	17.2
Combined	region	4.3	14.6	57.5	23.6
	state	7.9	17.4	54.1	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	region	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	region	99.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	99.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	96.2	2.6	0.5	0.6
	state	95.0	3.3	0.8	0.9
8	region	95.1	3.7	0.7	0.5
	state	94.3	4.2	0.8	0.7
10	region	94.1	4.7	0.9	0.3
	state	94.2	4.7	0.7	0.5
12	region	95.8	3.4	0.4	0.4
	state	94.3	4.3	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	95.3	3.6	0.6	0.5
	state	94.5	4.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	95.1	0.5	4.4
	state	95.2	0.7	4.2
8	region	94.6	0.8	4.6
	state	94.7	1.0	4.4
10	region	93.6	1.0	5.4
	state	94.3	1.0	4.6
12	region	94.0	0.9	5.0
	state	93.6	1.0	5.3
Combined	region	94.4	0.8	4.8
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	64.4	22.8	7.4	0.7	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	61.2	23.0	6.1	1.3	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
8	region	55.4	27.7	9.3	2.4	2.4	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.3
	state	53.8	29.7	8.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2
10	region	46.2	39.7	7.0	2.6	1.2	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.2
	state	44.8	40.6	7.3	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.7
12	region	47.1	43.4	2.6	0.9	2.3	0.3	0.6	2.6	0.3
	state	38.3	45.8	7.8	1.6	2.8	0.4	0.9	1.9	0.5
Combined	region	50.9	35.8	6.3	1.8	2.2	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.6
	state	47.2	37.2	7.6	1.5	2.6	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	95.0	94.6	94.9	94.9
	state	93.5	93.4	94.2	94.3
8	region	88.0	90.2	90.1	91.1
	state	85.8	86.9	87.5	88.2
10	region	80.6	80.7	82.9	83.7
	state	75.2	76.8	79.5	81.2
12	region	68.1	68.9	74.0	74.5
	state	64.7	66.6	70.7	72.4
Combined	region	85.0	85.8	87.2	88.1
	state	81.9	82.9	84.9	85.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
12	region	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5
	state	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
12	region	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.7
	state	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0
Combined	region	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3
	state	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
8	region	3.6	2.4	2.7	2.6
	state	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
10	region	7.2	6.7	5.9	6.0
	state	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.1
12	region	14.2	14.7	11.1	11.7
	state	17.7	15.9	14.1	12.2
Combined	region	5.6	5.1	4.4	4.3
	state	7.3	6.4	5.7	5.2

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.2
	state	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8
10	region	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.8
	state	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.6
12	region	6.3	5.7	5.6	5.8
	state	7.9	7.0	6.1	6.0
Combined	region	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.0
	state	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.1
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
10	region	1.9	2.3	0.9	1.7
	state	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0
12	region	3.3	3.5	2.9	3.0
	state	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6
Combined	region	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.3
	state	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.0	2.4	2.4	1.9
	state	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4
8	region	3.2	3.8	4.0	2.8
	state	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.9
10	region	5.7	6.5	5.7	5.4
	state	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.6
12	region	9.5	10.7	9.6	9.8
	state	9.0	9.5	8.5	7.7
Combined	region	4.5	5.1	4.8	4.1
	state	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
8	region	2.9	2.3	2.5	1.9
	state	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
10	region	3.1	4.0	3.3	2.9
	state	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.6
12	region	4.4	3.6	3.6	2.9
	state	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.8
Combined	region	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.0
	state	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.4

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
	state	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
8	region	1.9	1.5	2.1	1.9
	state	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1
10	region	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.7
	state	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2
12	region	4.3	5.1	3.6	3.9
	state	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.8
Combined	region	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1
	state	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	region	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.7
	state	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3
Combined	region	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Combined	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.2
	state	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
8	region	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.9
	state	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7
10	region	5.1	4.0	4.3	5.0
	state	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.5
12	region	6.2	6.3	6.2	4.9
	state	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.1
Combined	region	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.5
	state	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.2

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	98.0	97.8	98.2	98.4
	state	97.3	97.1	97.8	97.7
8	region	95.5	96.5	96.5	97.3
	state	94.8	95.4	96.0	96.1
10	region	94.9	95.7	94.7	96.1
	state	92.5	93.1	93.9	94.6
12	region	92.2	93.4	93.7	94.2
	state	89.7	91.0	91.3	91.8
Combined	region	95.6	96.2	96.1	96.9
	state	94.1	94.6	95.3	95.6

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.8
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	region	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.5
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1
12	region	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.6
	state	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.5
Combined	region	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.6
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.7
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
10	region	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2
	state	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
12	region	2.3	1.7	2.3	1.5
	state	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.7
Combined	region	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.5
	state	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
10	region	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
12	region	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
Combined	region	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.5
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	region	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1
	state	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4
8	region	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.5
	state	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1
10	region	2.3	1.8	2.3	2.0
	state	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.6
12	region	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.1
	state	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8
Combined	region	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6
	state	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.3

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	96.9	96.6	96.4	97.2
	state	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.6
8	region	91.5	92.6	93.4	93.1
	state	89.0	90.2	91.5	91.1
10	region	87.2	89.2	91.0	91.6
	state	81.6	84.5	86.8	88.1
12	region	82.2	84.7	87.7	88.0
	state	77.8	79.8	82.9	83.9
Combined	region	90.6	91.7	92.8	93.3
	state	87.4	88.8	90.5	90.9

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
10	region	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
12	region	2.4	1.4	1.4	0.8
	state	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.0
Combined	region	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.9

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
12	region	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
10	region	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6
	state	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
12	region	2.0	0.9	1.4	1.1
	state	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.2
Combined	region	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
8	region	2.4	2.1	2.4	1.8
	state	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
10	region	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.9
	state	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.2
12	region	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.6
	state	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.6
Combined	region	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.8
	state	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.7

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.1
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4
8	region	5.6	5.0	4.4	4.6
	state	7.8	6.6	5.8	6.0
10	region	9.3	8.0	6.5	6.1
	state	13.3	11.1	9.3	8.4
12	region	11.6	11.8	9.2	8.9
	state	14.2	12.8	10.9	9.7
Combined	region	6.3	5.9	4.9	4.5
	state	8.5	7.4	6.2	5.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.8
	state	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9
12	region	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.8
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9
Combined	region	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	region	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5
	state	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2
10	region	3.1	2.0	1.6	1.4
	state	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
12	region	3.0	2.8	2.4	1.7
	state	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.4
Combined	region	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.4
	state	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.1

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	98.8	98.3	98.8	99.0
	state	98.1	97.8	98.4	98.6
8	region	95.4	94.6	95.4	96.3
	state	93.9	93.7	94.6	94.9
10	region	88.7	89.3	90.3	93.0
	state	87.1	87.0	89.4	91.4
12	region	81.9	83.6	85.6	87.2
	state	80.7	81.2	83.8	86.6
Combined	region	92.6	92.6	93.6	95.1
	state	91.2	91.2	92.8	93.9

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
	state	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
10	region	3.4	2.6	2.5	1.8
	state	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.0
12	region	6.6	5.7	4.8	4.0
	state	7.3	7.3	5.7	4.1
Combined	region	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.2
	state	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.4

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.3
	state	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
10	region	2.7	3.6	2.7	2.4
	state	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.1
12	region	4.1	4.6	3.5	2.4
	state	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.3
Combined	region	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.4
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
10	region	1.2	1.9	1.5	0.8
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3
12	region	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.7
	state	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4
Combined	region	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.7
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7
	state	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
10	region	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.6
	state	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.0
12	region	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.4
	state	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
Combined	region	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	region	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.6
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	region	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.6
	state	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
12	region	2.5	2.0	2.3	1.9
	state	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5
Combined	region	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.9
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.8
	state	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1
8	region	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.1
	state	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8
10	region	5.5	4.4	4.6	3.0
	state	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.1
12	region	7.4	6.3	6.4	5.7
	state	8.7	8.1	7.7	6.5
Combined	region	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.4
	state	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.2

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	97.7	98.2	98.3
	state	97.4	97.9	98.0
8	region	95.0	95.1	95.8
	state	94.2	94.8	94.9
10	region	90.3	90.9	92.2
	state	89.1	90.7	91.9
12	region	86.3	87.1	87.7
	state	85.1	86.1	88.0
Combined	region	93.2	93.7	94.5
	state	92.4	93.4	94.0

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.9	0.8	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	region	2.4	2.5	1.9
	state	2.5	2.3	1.8
12	region	4.5	4.6	3.9
	state	5.5	4.9	3.8
Combined	region	1.6	1.6	1.2
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.9	1.8	1.8
	state	1.6	1.6	1.3
10	region	3.7	3.2	2.7
	state	3.5	2.8	2.4
12	region	4.3	3.7	3.3
	state	3.3	3.2	2.5
Combined	region	2.3	2.0	1.8
	state	2.0	1.8	1.5

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	region	1.2	0.8	0.5
	state	1.2	1.2	0.7
12	region	1.9	1.6	2.2
	state	1.9	2.0	1.6
Combined	region	0.8	0.6	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.7	0.6	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8
10	region	1.4	1.0	0.5
	state	1.3	1.1	0.9
12	region	0.8	1.3	1.6
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
Combined	region	0.8	0.8	0.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.7

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	1.1	1.2	0.8
	state	1.0	1.1	1.2
10	region	1.1	1.4	1.3
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4
12	region	1.6	1.7	1.6
	state	2.0	1.5	1.7
Combined	region	1.0	1.1	0.9
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.3	1.2	1.2
	state	1.8	1.3	1.3
8	region	2.3	2.2	2.0
	state	3.2	2.6	2.8
10	region	3.3	3.6	3.4
	state	4.7	4.1	4.0
12	region	4.7	5.8	4.9
	state	6.0	6.2	5.6
Combined	region	2.7	2.8	2.5
	state	3.6	3.1	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	99.1	99.0	99.3	99.2
	state	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2
8	region	98.3	98.4	98.3	98.7
	state	98.2	98.0	98.4	98.4
10	region	97.7	97.8	98.3	98.3
	state	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.1
12	region	96.5	97.4	97.7	98.1
	state	96.6	96.9	97.7	97.9
Combined	region	98.1	98.3	98.5	98.7
	state	97.9	97.9	98.4	98.5

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
10	region	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.8
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
12	region	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9
	state	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.4
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
Combined	region	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.2	11.5	11.1	10.9
	state	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.1
8	region	12.1	12.2	12.2	11.9
	state	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	region	13.5	13.6	13.6	13.3
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4
12	region	14.9	15.0	14.8	14.7
	state	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
Combined	region	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.4
	state	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.5

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.7	10.9	10.5	10.6
	state	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.2
	state	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3
10	region	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
	state	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3
12	region	14.1	14.0	13.9	13.9
	state	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	region	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.4
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	region	11.4	11.3	11.5	11.2
	state	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.3
10	region	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.9
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8
12	region	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.3
	state	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.3
Combined	region	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.6	11.3	12.1	11.3
	state	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5
8	region	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.0
	state	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
10	region	14.2	14.3	14.1	14.1
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0
12	region	15.8	15.7	15.4	15.7
	state	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5
Combined	region	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.8
	state	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.9

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.5
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6
8	region	12.1	12.0	12.1	11.9
	state	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9
10	region	13.6	13.5	13.3	13.2
	state	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.1
12	region	15.1	14.7	14.5	14.6
	state	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.4
Combined	region	13.4	13.1	13.0	12.8
	state	13.4	13.2	13.0	12.8

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.6
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
8	region	11.7	11.5	11.5	11.4
	state	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6
10	region	13.1	12.7	12.8	12.6
	state	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.7
12	region	14.5	14.2	13.9	14.1
	state	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0
Combined	region	12.6	12.3	12.2	12.0
	state	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.7	10.5	10.6	10.5
	state	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.4	11.7	11.8	11.8
	state	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	region	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.7
	state	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
12	region	13.1	13.1	12.9	13.3
	state	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0
Combined	region	11.9	11.9	11.9	12.0
	state	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9

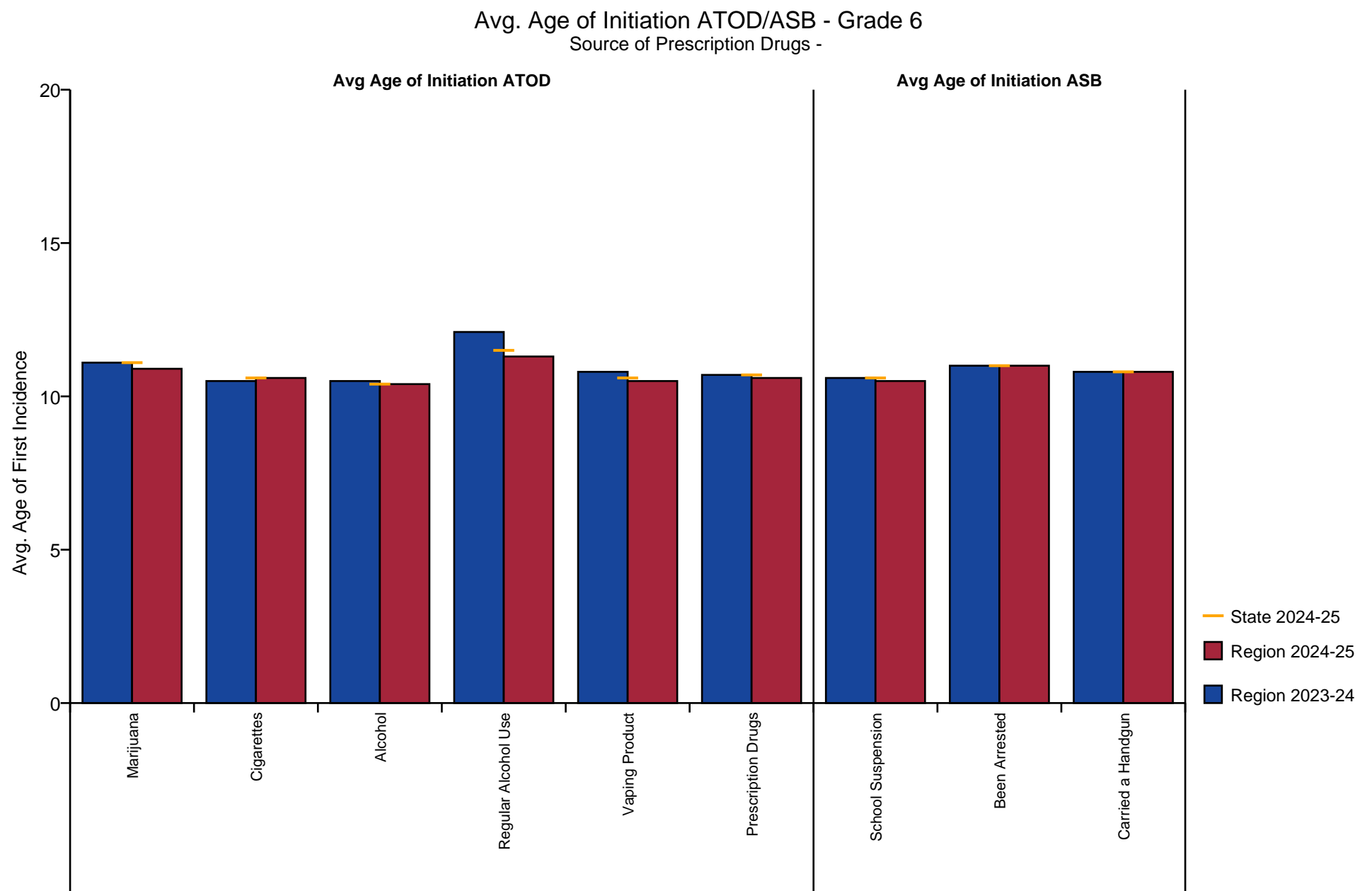
Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.7	12.0	11.0	11.0
	state	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
8	region	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.1
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
10	region	13.4	12.7	13.4	13.4
	state	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.4
12	region	14.5	14.8	13.7	14.5
	state	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.6
Combined	region	12.9	12.8	12.7	12.9
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

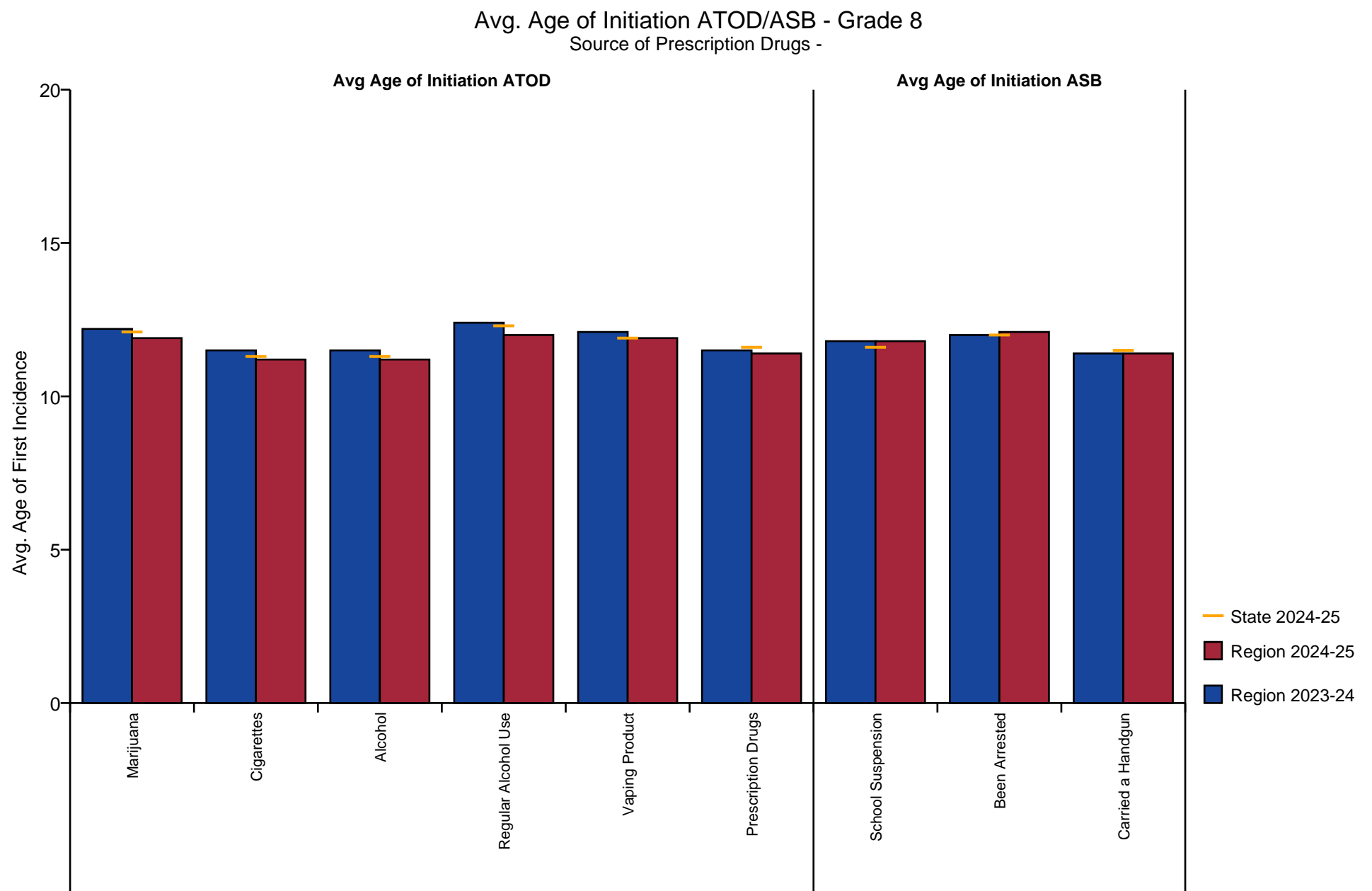
Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.8	10.7	10.8	10.8
	state	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.4
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
10	region	12.5	12.1	12.2	12.2
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	region	13.4	13.6	12.9	13.4
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6
Combined	region	11.8	11.6	11.7	11.6
	state	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.7

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6



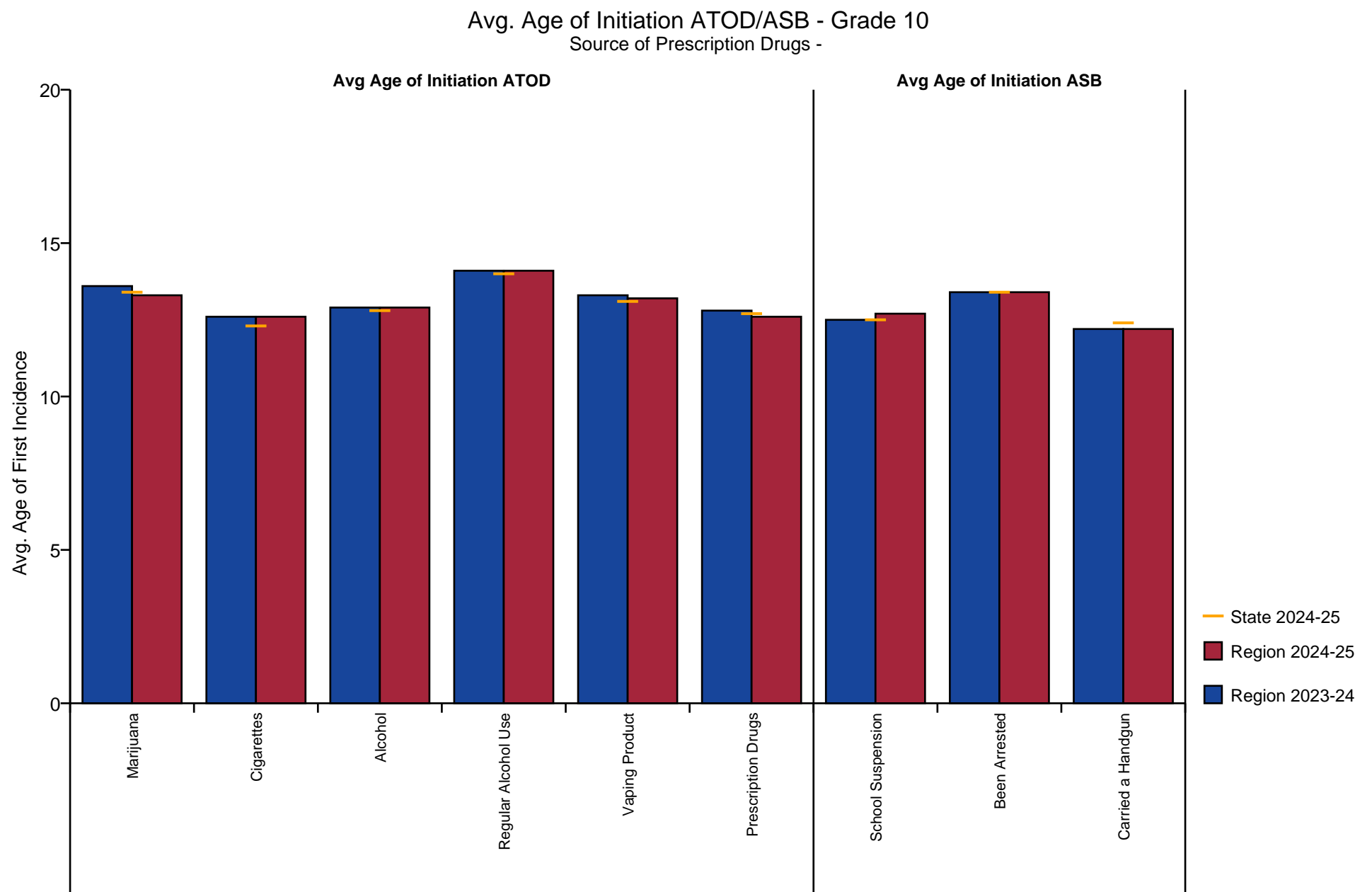
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



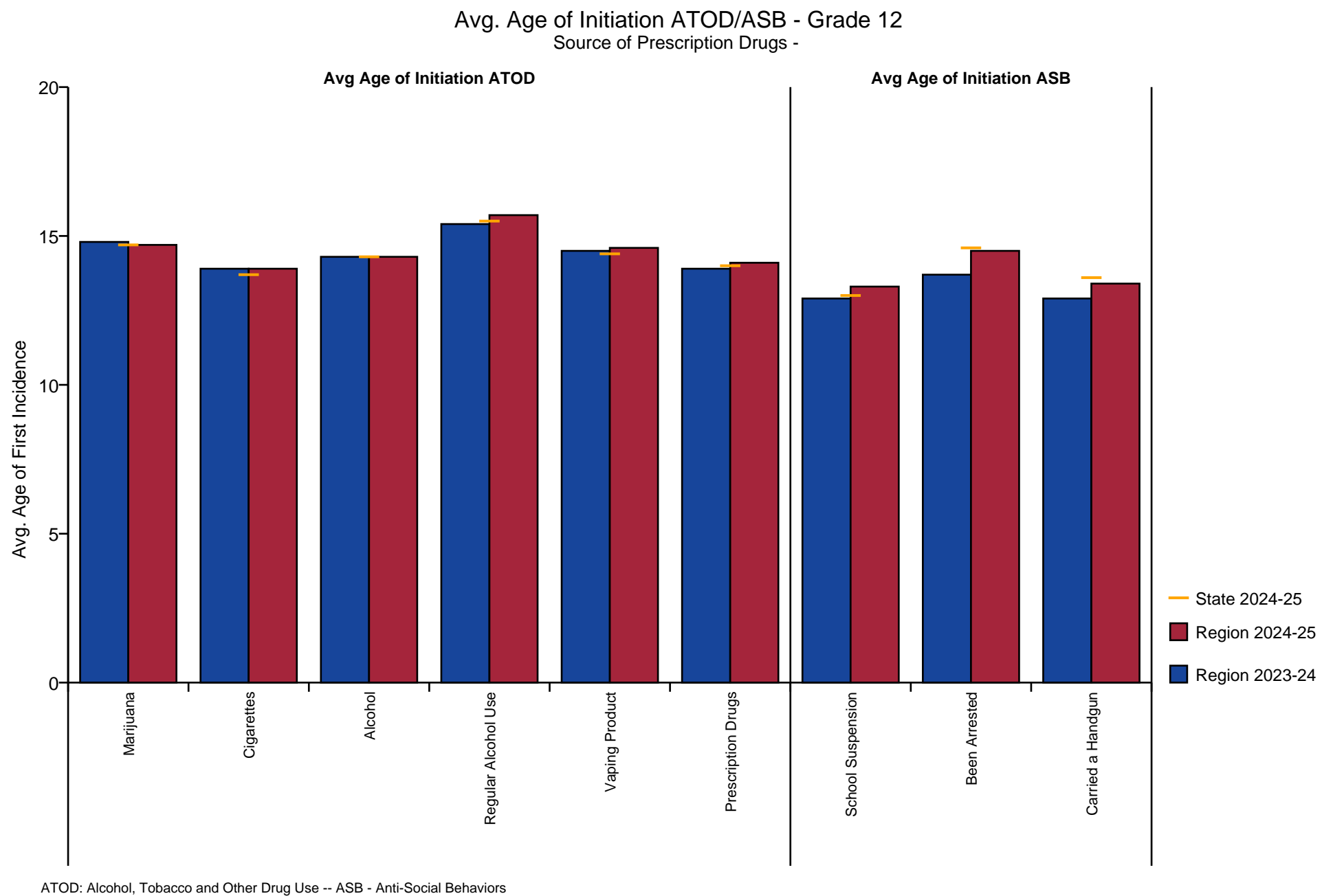
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.3	3.3	2.6	2.6
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	region	6.9	5.1	5.7	4.8
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
10	region	9.0	7.9	8.3	5.6
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
12	region	12.9	11.5	9.9	10.6
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
Combined	region	7.3	6.2	6.1	5.1
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.6	2.7	2.0	2.1
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	region	3.9	2.9	3.2	3.3
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
10	region	4.5	3.9	4.8	3.8
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
12	region	7.9	6.8	5.2	5.4
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
Combined	region	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.3
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.4
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	region	9.8	9.2	8.4	8.3
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
10	region	16.3	15.2	12.7	12.3
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
12	region	22.9	19.1	17.1	16.5
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
Combined	region	11.6	10.5	9.5	9.0
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
10	region	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.1
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
12	region	3.0	1.6	1.7	1.3
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
Combined	region	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.7
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
10	region	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.1
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
12	region	2.7	2.0	1.6	1.8
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
Combined	region	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.2
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	region	5.5	5.1	3.7	3.7
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
10	region	9.4	8.1	6.2	6.2
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
12	region	14.6	11.9	8.3	8.7
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
Combined	region	6.7	5.9	4.3	4.2
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	region	64.0	6.6	1.6	2.5	25.3
	state	59.4	8.5	2.4	3.4	26.4
8	region	65.9	6.4	1.7	2.5	23.4
	state	59.8	8.4	2.6	3.9	25.4
10	region	70.4	5.4	1.5	3.1	19.6
	state	64.2	7.7	2.3	4.6	21.2
12	region	71.8	5.2	1.1	4.4	17.6
	state	66.4	8.1	2.3	4.9	18.3
Combined	region	67.3	6.1	1.5	2.9	22.2
	state	61.7	8.2	2.4	4.1	23.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	30.8	19.9	25.8	14.8	8.7
	state	35.7	19.6	23.7	13.4	7.7
8	region	31.0	22.2	27.7	13.5	5.6
	state	31.2	22.1	26.6	14.2	5.9
10	region	43.9	23.2	21.4	8.0	3.5
	state	40.3	22.6	23.2	9.9	4.0
12	region	50.9	21.2	16.9	7.7	3.2
	state	47.4	20.8	19.2	8.5	4.2
Combined	region	36.9	21.6	24.0	11.7	5.7
	state	37.2	21.3	23.8	12.1	5.7

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	87.5	6.5	2.8	2.1	1.1
	state	86.4	6.5	3.2	2.0	1.8
8	region	75.1	10.9	6.5	4.9	2.5
	state	71.7	11.0	7.5	5.5	4.3
10	region	67.6	12.0	9.0	7.3	4.0
	state	64.1	11.5	9.5	8.4	6.5
12	region	61.9	15.6	10.3	6.8	5.4
	state	58.9	13.3	11.8	8.4	7.6
Combined	region	75.2	10.5	6.6	4.9	2.9
	state	72.3	10.1	7.4	5.6	4.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	89.4	8.1	1.7	0.8
	state	87.6	9.0	2.4	1.0
8	region	76.6	18.4	3.9	1.2
	state	73.7	18.5	5.9	1.9
10	region	66.1	24.1	8.2	1.6
	state	63.7	24.6	9.2	2.5
12	region	61.8	24.9	10.5	2.8
	state	58.3	24.6	12.9	4.2
Combined	region	75.8	17.6	5.2	1.4
	state	73.2	18.0	6.7	2.1

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	96.6	2.3	0.4	0.0	0.6
	state	95.5	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.7
8	region	92.7	3.4	1.3	0.8	1.7
	state	90.0	4.6	1.8	0.6	3.0
10	region	90.9	3.5	1.5	0.7	3.4
	state	87.1	4.2	1.9	1.0	5.8
12	region	88.4	3.7	2.1	1.1	4.7
	state	84.3	3.9	2.0	1.1	8.6
Combined	region	92.9	3.2	1.2	0.6	2.2
	state	90.1	3.9	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	17.2	6.5	18.2	48.1	10.0
	state	18.8	8.4	18.7	44.5	9.6
8	region	11.6	11.2	24.8	47.0	5.4
	state	12.9	12.3	25.3	43.2	6.2
10	region	9.3	15.1	27.5	42.2	6.0
	state	11.9	15.3	28.1	39.2	5.6
12	region	9.3	16.1	27.8	41.0	5.8
	state	12.8	16.2	28.4	36.7	5.9
Combined	region	12.4	11.5	23.9	45.3	7.0
	state	14.4	12.4	24.5	41.6	7.0

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	17.1	7.1	19.2	43.2	13.4
	state	19.2	7.8	19.3	40.2	13.5
8	region	11.8	11.6	26.4	41.4	8.8
	state	13.0	13.3	26.3	38.7	8.8
10	region	9.8	17.1	26.9	38.4	7.7
	state	12.4	17.8	28.2	34.4	7.3
12	region	9.9	19.2	29.0	35.4	6.6
	state	14.0	19.7	27.5	31.8	7.0
Combined	region	12.6	12.7	24.7	40.4	9.6
	state	14.9	13.7	24.8	37.1	9.6

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	16.9	4.6	11.4	52.3	14.8
	state	18.7	4.7	12.5	49.7	14.4
8	region	11.1	5.3	17.9	56.3	9.4
	state	12.4	6.1	18.9	53.3	9.3
10	region	8.6	7.5	22.8	53.0	8.1
	state	11.2	8.0	23.6	49.5	7.7
12	region	8.4	8.1	24.5	52.1	6.9
	state	11.9	9.2	25.3	46.2	7.3
Combined	region	11.8	6.0	18.1	53.7	10.3
	state	13.9	6.6	19.1	50.2	10.2

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	17.0	2.5	6.2	40.7	33.6
	state	18.6	2.2	6.3	39.6	33.2
8	region	10.8	2.4	6.7	58.0	22.2
	state	11.9	2.0	6.8	58.2	21.1
10	region	8.2	2.0	5.9	68.3	15.7
	state	10.3	1.6	5.5	67.3	15.4
12	region	7.1	0.8	4.9	74.4	12.8
	state	10.4	1.1	4.2	70.3	13.9
Combined	region	11.5	2.1	6.1	57.6	22.7
	state	13.3	1.8	5.9	56.7	22.2

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	17.1	2.1	5.7	36.3	38.8
	state	18.7	1.8	5.4	35.8	38.3
8	region	11.1	2.2	6.0	52.1	28.7
	state	12.0	1.8	6.0	51.8	28.4
10	region	8.2	1.8	5.5	61.9	22.7
	state	10.3	1.4	5.3	61.0	21.9
12	region	7.2	1.0	5.3	70.0	16.5
	state	10.3	1.2	4.5	66.6	17.4
Combined	region	11.6	1.9	5.7	52.3	28.5
	state	13.3	1.6	5.4	51.5	28.1

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
	state	95.6	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	region	91.7	3.5	1.7	0.9	2.1
	state	88.6	4.3	2.1	1.0	4.0
10	region	87.7	4.2	2.4	1.1	4.5
	state	83.4	4.9	2.6	1.3	7.8
12	region	83.5	4.7	3.0	2.0	6.9
	state	79.4	4.6	3.1	1.7	11.2
Combined	region	91.0	3.4	1.7	0.9	2.9
	state	88.1	3.9	2.0	1.0	5.0

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	98.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	95.1	1.8	1.1	0.5	1.5
	state	94.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.9
10	region	90.1	2.8	2.0	0.6	4.4
	state	89.4	3.0	1.9	0.8	4.8
12	region	83.1	4.1	2.2	2.1	8.5
	state	83.1	4.6	2.6	1.7	8.0
Combined	region	93.4	2.0	1.2	0.6	2.8
	state	92.8	2.3	1.3	0.6	3.0

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.4	2.3	0.7	0.1	0.4
	state	95.7	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.7
8	region	93.6	3.0	1.2	0.7	1.5
	state	91.9	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.4
10	region	92.5	2.8	1.9	0.8	2.0
	state	90.2	3.4	2.0	0.8	3.6
12	region	92.3	2.9	1.4	0.9	2.5
	state	89.9	3.3	1.9	0.7	4.3
Combined	region	94.0	2.7	1.3	0.6	1.4
	state	92.3	3.1	1.5	0.6	2.5

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.7	3.4	0.8	0.3	0.8
	state	93.3	4.1	1.1	0.5	1.1
8	region	89.2	4.6	2.2	1.2	2.9
	state	85.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	4.8
10	region	84.5	4.8	3.0	1.1	6.5
	state	80.7	5.5	3.1	1.5	9.1
12	region	77.6	5.9	2.6	2.7	11.2
	state	75.1	5.5	3.4	2.3	13.7
Combined	region	88.1	4.5	2.1	1.1	4.3
	state	85.2	5.1	2.4	1.2	6.1

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.8	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	98.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
8	region	96.3	1.9	0.7	0.3	0.7
	state	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.9
10	region	93.8	2.8	0.9	0.3	2.1
	state	91.1	2.8	1.2	0.5	4.4
12	region	91.3	3.1	1.2	0.4	4.1
	state	87.7	3.0	1.6	0.6	7.1
Combined	region	95.8	1.9	0.7	0.2	1.4
	state	93.8	2.1	0.9	0.4	2.8

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	97.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.7
	state	97.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	region	94.8	2.4	1.2	0.3	1.3
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.6
12	region	91.7	3.1	1.7	0.6	2.9
	state	92.6	2.5	1.4	0.5	3.0
Combined	region	96.6	1.5	0.7	0.2	0.9
	state	96.6	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.1

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.4	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	97.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	region	96.7	1.9	0.6	0.2	0.6
	state	95.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.1
10	region	96.0	2.0	1.0	0.2	0.8
	state	94.8	2.3	0.9	0.3	1.7
12	region	96.5	1.6	0.6	0.2	1.0
	state	94.8	1.9	0.8	0.3	2.2
Combined	region	97.0	1.7	0.6	0.1	0.5
	state	95.9	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.2

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.7	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.3
	state	97.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.5
8	region	94.7	2.7	1.0	0.5	1.1
	state	92.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.2
10	region	91.5	3.6	1.7	0.5	2.7
	state	89.2	3.5	1.6	0.7	4.9
12	region	87.2	4.1	2.4	0.7	5.6
	state	84.5	4.0	2.1	0.8	8.5
Combined	region	93.8	2.8	1.2	0.4	1.8
	state	91.9	3.0	1.2	0.5	3.3

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	94.9	94.4	94.9	95.6
	state	94.0	93.9	94.3	94.7
8	region	88.9	89.7	90.7	90.9
	state	85.5	86.5	88.0	87.5
10	region	83.4	85.8	88.3	87.8
	state	77.1	80.3	83.5	84.4
12	region	78.7	80.2	84.5	83.8
	state	73.8	75.3	79.3	80.7
Combined	region	87.7	88.6	90.4	90.6
	state	84.0	85.2	87.4	87.8

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	region	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.5
	state	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.0
	state	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
8	region	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.4
	state	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7
10	region	7.4	6.5	5.3	5.8
	state	9.0	8.1	6.8	7.0
12	region	8.0	8.2	6.4	7.4
	state	9.3	9.1	7.3	7.1
Combined	region	5.2	5.2	4.4	4.4
	state	6.4	6.2	5.3	5.4

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.2
	state	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
8	region	5.9	4.4	4.0	4.2
	state	7.4	6.3	5.3	5.8
10	region	8.4	6.7	5.7	5.8
	state	12.5	10.1	8.6	8.0
12	region	10.5	9.2	7.0	7.7
	state	14.3	13.4	11.1	10.0
Combined	region	5.9	4.9	4.2	4.2
	state	8.2	7.2	5.9	5.7

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	region	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.9
	state	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
10	region	3.6	3.4	2.8	3.3
	state	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4
12	region	4.6	3.8	3.6	4.0
	state	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2
Combined	region	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.5
	state	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.3

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.1
	state	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
8	region	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.9
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
10	region	1.8	1.3	0.8	0.7
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7
12	region	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.2
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3
Combined	region	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.4
	state	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
8	region	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.7
	state	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
10	region	3.5	2.5	2.9	2.2
	state	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
12	region	3.8	2.9	3.1	3.2
	state	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.6
Combined	region	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.6
	state	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.0

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.1
	state	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
8	region	3.5	2.9	2.8	2.3
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
10	region	4.9	3.4	2.9	3.3
	state	6.5	5.7	4.4	4.5
12	region	6.0	5.3	4.2	3.8
	state	7.3	6.7	5.3	4.5
Combined	region	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.4
	state	4.5	4.1	3.3	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
8	region	2.6	2.5	2.5	1.9
	state	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5
10	region	3.1	2.1	2.1	2.6
	state	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.6
12	region	4.1	3.1	2.9	2.9
	state	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.3
Combined	region	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.9
	state	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.3

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6
	state	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9
10	region	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.0
	state	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1
12	region	2.7	2.9	2.5	1.9
	state	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2
Combined	region	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7
	state	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.4

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	64.4	14.9	7.1	3.2	10.4
	state	65.1	13.5	7.4	3.1	10.8
8	region	48.6	19.8	16.9	7.9	6.8
	state	47.6	17.4	18.3	9.6	7.2
10	region	36.8	15.4	24.7	15.7	7.4
	state	36.1	15.0	24.1	18.2	6.7
12	region	28.6	14.7	25.2	24.3	7.1
	state	29.6	11.9	25.2	26.7	6.6
Combined	region	47.7	16.5	17.0	10.7	8.1
	state	47.3	14.8	17.5	12.4	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	64.2	15.3	7.7	4.0	8.8
	state	64.7	13.7	8.0	4.3	9.3
8	region	48.5	18.3	17.9	9.5	5.8
	state	46.9	16.6	18.6	11.6	6.3
10	region	36.5	15.0	24.4	17.3	6.8
	state	35.6	14.8	23.9	19.6	6.2
12	region	28.8	13.8	24.6	25.5	7.2
	state	29.7	11.4	25.0	27.4	6.5
Combined	region	47.5	16.0	17.4	12.0	7.2
	state	46.8	14.5	17.7	13.8	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	82.6	8.9	5.6	2.9
	state	82.9	7.8	5.7	3.6
8	region	65.9	13.5	12.1	8.5
	state	64.7	12.0	12.6	10.7
10	region	52.6	13.6	18.5	15.3
	state	51.9	12.2	17.9	18.0
12	region	46.4	12.7	20.2	20.8
	state	45.0	11.4	20.0	23.5
Combined	region	64.9	12.1	12.9	10.2
	state	64.0	10.7	13.0	12.3

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	84.7	10.9	4.4
	state	83.5	12.3	4.2
8	region	79.1	16.3	4.6
	state	75.7	19.9	4.4
10	region	74.8	19.9	5.3
	state	70.7	24.7	4.6
12	region	70.7	24.2	5.1
	state	66.5	28.1	5.4
Combined	region	78.6	16.7	4.8
	state	75.4	20.1	4.5

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	12.6	14.9	30.9	26.5	15.1
	state	14.5	14.9	28.9	24.9	16.8
8	region	13.1	18.8	32.1	22.1	13.8
	state	16.4	18.0	31.4	20.1	14.1
10	region	14.1	17.6	33.8	19.1	15.4
	state	16.9	18.6	31.4	17.9	15.2
12	region	15.3	20.9	32.3	17.0	14.5
	state	17.1	18.6	31.0	16.0	17.2
Combined	region	13.5	17.6	32.2	22.0	14.7
	state	16.1	17.3	30.6	20.3	15.6

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	10.4	11.0	17.3	20.6	40.7
	state	11.5	10.3	16.9	20.5	40.8
8	region	8.4	11.7	18.1	21.9	39.9
	state	11.5	11.7	18.6	20.6	37.6
10	region	8.5	9.7	22.3	20.1	39.4
	state	11.2	10.6	20.3	20.4	37.6
12	region	9.7	12.9	23.5	20.5	33.4
	state	11.0	11.3	21.0	19.5	37.3
Combined	region	9.2	11.1	19.7	20.8	39.1
	state	11.4	11.0	18.9	20.3	38.5

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	17.2	16.4	19.3	18.6	28.5
	state	19.3	16.0	17.7	17.6	29.3
8	region	17.7	19.6	21.2	17.3	24.1
	state	21.2	18.8	20.3	16.2	23.5
10	region	15.2	19.5	22.7	18.4	24.2
	state	19.7	19.4	21.7	16.4	22.8
12	region	18.6	19.7	25.7	15.6	20.4
	state	20.1	19.4	23.5	14.3	22.7
Combined	region	17.0	18.6	21.6	17.8	25.0
	state	20.1	18.2	20.4	16.4	24.9

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	8.1	8.7	12.5	18.4	52.3
	state	9.7	8.1	12.9	18.4	50.9
8	region	6.9	7.7	13.2	18.4	53.9
	state	9.1	8.1	14.3	18.7	49.8
10	region	5.8	7.0	14.9	18.6	53.7
	state	8.8	7.6	15.2	19.2	49.2
12	region	7.3	8.5	16.6	22.7	45.0
	state	9.0	7.6	17.2	19.6	46.5
Combined	region	7.0	7.9	13.9	19.0	52.1
	state	9.2	7.9	14.6	18.9	49.4

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.7	16.7	20.6	20.8	27.3
	state	17.2	15.9	20.3	18.8	27.8
8	region	10.3	15.9	24.7	21.7	27.3
	state	14.3	15.5	24.1	20.4	25.7
10	region	10.9	16.7	25.3	20.0	27.1
	state	14.4	16.6	24.5	19.0	25.6
12	region	13.8	16.3	26.5	19.2	24.2
	state	15.4	16.1	25.0	17.8	25.8
Combined	region	12.3	16.4	23.9	20.6	26.8
	state	15.3	16.0	23.2	19.2	26.3

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	13.5	8.6	12.3	16.6	48.9
	state	14.1	8.8	12.2	15.4	49.4
8	region	10.3	9.2	13.5	17.1	49.9
	state	14.0	9.6	13.2	16.5	46.6
10	region	9.2	8.9	14.3	18.6	49.0
	state	11.9	9.5	14.5	17.2	46.9
12	region	10.2	9.1	16.4	19.8	44.5
	state	11.9	9.0	15.2	17.2	46.6
Combined	region	11.0	8.9	13.7	17.7	48.6
	state	13.2	9.3	13.5	16.5	47.5

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.4	3,141	1.7	3,150	0.4	3,139	1.6	3,106	0.1	3,102	0.1	3,100
Grade 8	0.6	3,245	4.7	3,245	2.5	3,228	2.1	3,213	0.0	3,218	0.1	3,209
Grade 10	1.1	2,657	7.0	2,646	4.9	2,637	1.4	2,625	0.0	2,624	0.2	2,621
Grade 12	1.3	1,417	12.2	1,409	9.1	1,401	0.9	1,398	0.1	1,402	0.1	1,397
Combined	0.7	10,460	5.4	10,450	3.4	10,405	1.6	10,342	0.0	10,346	0.1	10,327

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	75.5	3,019	69.9	3,010	57.6	2,789	75.4	2,835	68.6	1,944	70.5	2,111
Grade 8	81.9	3,189	72.6	3,174	51.4	3,095	82.1	3,056	81.5	2,354	83.1	2,570
Grade 10	83.9	2,566	74.7	2,564	44.2	2,512	85.9	2,483	87.1	2,082	88.0	2,269
Grade 12	86.3	1,372	76.5	1,370	35.5	1,349	87.8	1,332	90.2	1,204	90.9	1,258
Combined	81.1	10,146	72.9	10,118	49.1	9,745	81.9	9,706	81.1	7,584	82.4	8,208

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.4	2,942	97.7	2,942	98.9	2,929	99.2	2,936	99.7	2,922	99.7	2,921
Grade 8	98.7	2,982	96.6	2,988	97.1	2,983	98.7	2,982	99.7	2,978	99.8	2,984
Grade 10	97.9	2,488	95.5	2,488	95.2	2,484	98.3	2,484	99.4	2,479	99.5	2,481
Grade 12	96.7	1,319	93.0	1,324	89.7	1,318	98.3	1,324	99.5	1,320	99.6	1,321
Combined	98.4	9,731	96.1	9,742	96.2	9,714	98.7	9,726	99.6	9,699	99.7	9,707

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.6	3,048	96.3	3,062	97.8	3,045	97.5	3,050	98.9	3,039	98.8	3,039
Grade 8	94.3	3,097	91.9	3,101	92.2	3,095	95.6	3,098	98.3	3,091	98.3	3,089
Grade 10	90.7	2,545	86.4	2,551	83.7	2,541	95.0	2,541	98.2	2,541	98.3	2,542
Grade 12	87.1	1,353	84.7	1,355	72.1	1,349	94.8	1,356	98.4	1,354	98.7	1,354
Combined	93.4	10,043	90.9	10,069	89.0	10,030	95.9	10,045	98.5	10,025	98.5	10,024

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	0.8	5,130	4.4	5,111	2.7	5,090	1.3	5,065	0.0	5,061	0.1	5,047
Female	0.6	5,095	6.3	5,099	3.9	5,076	1.9	5,041	0.0	5,044	0.1	5,041
Combined	0.7	10,225	5.3	10,210	3.3	10,166	1.6	10,106	0.0	10,105	0.1	10,088

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	79.9	4,936	69.8	4,936	48.0	4,752	80.5	4,690	80.5	3,849	81.7	4,086
Female	82.7	4,984	76.1	4,954	50.5	4,769	83.5	4,793	82.2	3,552	83.5	3,928
Combined	81.3	9,920	73.0	9,890	49.2	9,521	82.0	9,483	81.3	7,401	82.6	8,014

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

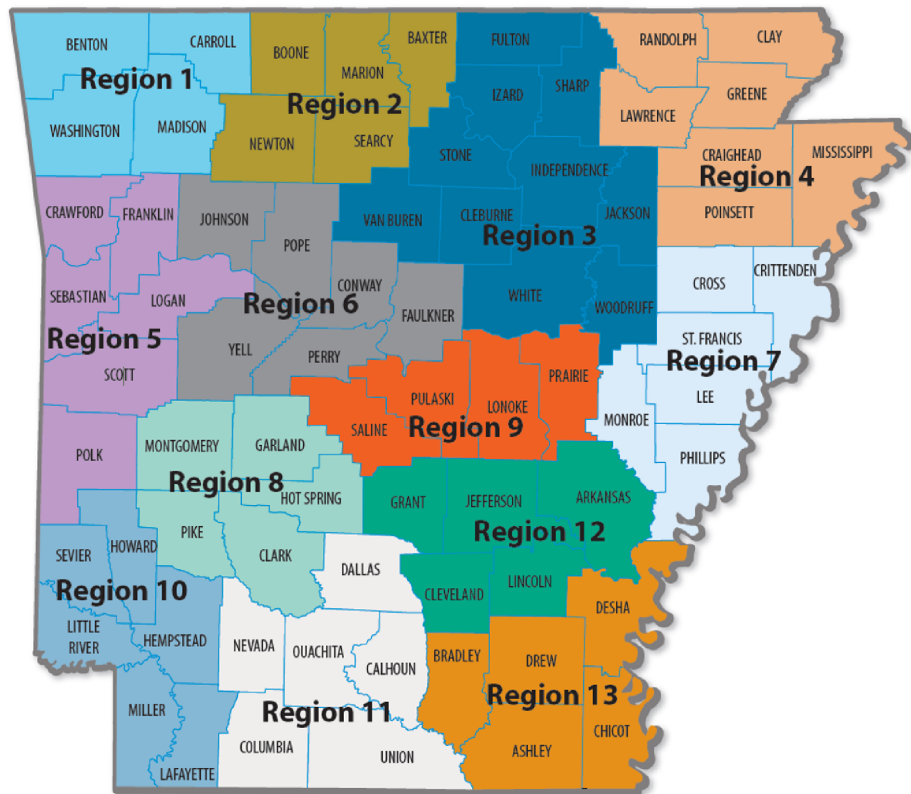
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.4	4,733	96.0	4,733	96.4	4,721	98.8	4,726	99.6	4,712	99.6	4,718
Female	98.4	4,782	96.4	4,792	96.0	4,776	98.6	4,783	99.6	4,769	99.7	4,770
Combined	98.4	9,515	96.2	9,525	96.2	9,497	98.7	9,509	99.6	9,481	99.7	9,488

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	93.4	4,892	90.4	4,906	89.1	4,885	95.7	4,891	98.4	4,884	98.3	4,881
Female	93.5	4,923	91.6	4,934	89.0	4,916	96.2	4,926	98.6	4,914	98.8	4,915
Combined	93.5	9,815	91.0	9,840	89.1	9,801	96.0	9,817	98.5	9,798	98.5	9,796

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417, ext. 6011 Fax: (479) 751-4898
Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3
Springdale, AR 72764
Chris White -- cwhite@ccnwa.org
Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org (ext. 6162)
Gwen Kuhns -- gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE
303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104
Harrison, AR 72601
Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503
Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White and Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street
Mountain View, AR 72560
Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512
Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685
Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Research Solutions, Inc. -- (870) 275-7989
Address: 2224 Conrad Drive, Suite A.
Jonesboro, AR 72401
Sossity Lewis -- slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 790-0331
Chip Carroll -- rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org
Henry Burrell -- hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org
Lisa Perry -- lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 520-0073

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648
Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B
Fort Smith, AR 72903
P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914
Jadyn McGrew -- jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116
Katherine Chitwood -- kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291
Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Sam Taylor -- staylor@csiyouth.com Cell: (501) 733-3938

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Harbor House, Inc. -- (479) 785-4083

Physical Address: 615 W. Grand Avenue, Suite A1

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@harborhouse.inc Cell: (501) 249-7181

Region 9 -- Saline, Pulaski, Lonoke, Prairie

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Crystal Ball -- crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Ouachita, Nevada, Union

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Barbara Riley -- barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org

Lititia Reynolds Rankins -- lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Alexis Anderson -- aanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Arnetta Pugh -- apugh@phoenixyouth.com

Evelyn Prosper -- eprosper@phoenixyouth.com

Christie Lindsay -- clindsay@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 951-8959

Doris Resimont -- ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 539-2752

Jessica Simpson -- jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 451-9218

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Human Services, Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Cell: (501) 218-6885
Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

Jay Gleaton
5595 Oakdale Road
Suite D
Mableton, GA 30126
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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246001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?					
b.	hate being in school?					
c.	try to do your best work in school?					

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's
☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3
☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Not at all	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	Three to five times per week	About once a day	More than once a day
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

33. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

- Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

- There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

34. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

☐ Rarely

☐ Sometimes

Often

☐ Almost always

35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 times

☐ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

☐ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

- | | | | | | |
|-----|---|--|--|--|--|
| 37. | drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 38. | used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 39. | used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 40. | used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 41. | sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 42. | used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro) during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 43. | used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 44. | used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 45. | used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 46. | used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 47. | taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 48. | taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 49. | been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 50. | drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 51. | used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | |

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigs, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 52.** vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
- 53.** vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
- 54.** vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

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76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?			
b. smoke tobacco?			
c. smoke marijuana?			
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?			
e. use heroin?			
f. use methamphetamines?			

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?					
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?					

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?				
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?				
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?				

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2024 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	51.4	50.6	50.3	50.1	50.2	49.1	49.9	49.2	50.5	49.9
Female	48.6	49.4	49.7	49.9	49.8	50.9	50.1	50.8	49.5	50.1
N of Valid	3,267	13,319	3,352	13,560	2,770	10,292	1,500	6,797	10,889	43,968
N of Miss	83	302	83	331	67	287	31	163	264	1,083

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	59.2	56.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.8	17.0
12	39.4	41.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.9	12.5
13	1.1	2.1	58.8	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.4	18.2
14	0.1	0.1	39.5	40.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	12.3	12.4
15	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.4	61.6	57.9	0.1	0.0	16.1	14.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.2	39.2	0.3	0.6	9.2	9.3
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.6	63.0	60.0	9.1	9.9
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	34.4	37.2	4.8	5.8
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.2	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	3,324	13,492	3,409	13,768	2,809	10,500	1,519	6,912	11,061	44,672
N of Miss	26	129	26	123	28	79	12	48	92	379

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	30.2
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.8	30.8
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.4	23.5
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	13.7	15.4
N of Valid	3,350	13,621	3,435	13,891	2,837	10,579	1,531	6,960	11,153	45,051
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	59.4	79.0	58.2	77.3	56.4	76.4	55.9	76.8	57.8	77.5
Yes	40.6	21.0	41.8	22.7	43.6	23.6	44.1	23.2	42.2	22.5
N of Valid	3,243	13,015	3,360	13,547	2,740	10,225	1,491	6,773	10,834	43,560
N of Miss	107	606	75	344	97	354	40	187	319	1,491

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.2	77.9	93.4	79.8	94.1	81.3	94.9	78.8	93.4	79.4
Yes	7.8	22.1	6.6	20.2	5.9	18.7	5.1	21.2	6.6	20.6
N of Valid	3,243	13,331	3,317	13,637	2,733	10,360	1,480	6,850	10,773	44,178
N of Miss	107	290	118	254	104	219	51	110	380	873

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.4	97.3	95.7	96.8	95.7	97.0	95.2	97.1	95.8	97.1
Yes	3.6	2.7	4.3	3.2	4.3	3.0	4.8	2.9	4.2	2.9
N of Valid	3,243	13,331	3,317	13,637	2,733	10,360	1,480	6,850	10,773	44,178
N of Miss	107	290	118	254	104	219	51	110	380	873

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.1	94.3	96.1	94.2	95.7	95.4	94.9	96.4	95.8	94.8
Yes	3.9	5.7	3.9	5.8	4.3	4.6	5.1	3.6	4.2	5.2
N of Valid	3,243	13,331	3,317	13,637	2,733	10,360	1,480	6,850	10,773	44,178
N of Miss	107	290	118	254	104	219	51	110	380	873

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	3,243	13,331	3,317	13,637	2,733	10,360	1,480	6,850	10,773	44,178
N of Miss	107	290	118	254	104	219	51	110	380	873

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	49.7	41.3	43.7	36.1	39.3	32.6	30.8	31.2	42.6	36.1
Yes	50.3	58.7	56.3	63.9	60.7	67.4	69.2	68.8	57.4	63.9
N of Valid	3,243	13,331	3,317	13,637	2,733	10,360	1,480	6,850	10,773	44,178
N of Miss	107	290	118	254	104	219	51	110	380	873

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.3	97.4	92.3	97.0	93.0	97.2	94.5	97.8	92.8	97.3
Yes	7.7	2.6	7.7	3.0	7.0	2.8	5.5	2.2	7.2	2.7
N of Valid	3,243	13,331	3,317	13,637	2,733	10,360	1,480	6,850	10,773	44,178
N of Miss	107	290	118	254	104	219	51	110	380	873

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	61.5	77.6	64.5	79.8	70.0	83.6	78.1	88.1	66.9	81.3
Yes	38.5	22.4	35.5	20.2	30.0	16.4	21.9	11.9	33.1	18.7
N of Valid	3,243	13,331	3,317	13,637	2,733	10,360	1,480	6,850	10,773	44,178
N of Miss	107	290	118	254	104	219	51	110	380	873

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	7.1	10.7	9.4	11.9	10.8	14.4	14.3	16.6	9.7	12.9
Yes	92.9	89.3	90.6	88.1	89.2	85.6	85.7	83.4	90.3	87.1
N of Valid	3,335	13,558	3,430	13,857	2,826	10,540	1,522	6,937	11,113	44,892
N of Miss	15	63	5	34	11	39	9	23	40	159

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.1	93.5	94.4	93.3	95.0	93.3	94.6	94.4	94.8	93.5
Yes	4.9	6.5	5.6	6.7	5.0	6.7	5.4	5.6	5.2	6.5
N of Valid	3,335	13,558	3,430	13,857	2,826	10,540	1,522	6,937	11,113	44,892
N of Miss	15	63	5	34	11	39	9	23	40	159

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.3	99.7	99.4	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	3,335	13,558	3,430	13,857	2,826	10,540	1,522	6,937	11,113	44,892
N of Miss	15	63	5	34	11	39	9	23	40	159

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.2	85.3	90.1	88.1	90.9	89.3	91.7	89.6	89.6	87.8
Yes	12.8	14.7	9.9	11.9	9.1	10.7	8.3	10.4	10.4	12.2
N of Valid	3,335	13,558	3,430	13,857	2,826	10,540	1,522	6,937	11,113	44,892
N of Miss	15	63	5	34	11	39	9	23	40	159

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.5	93.6	95.0	95.6	95.8	96.3	95.9	96.6	94.6	95.3
Yes	7.5	6.4	5.0	4.4	4.2	3.7	4.1	3.4	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	3,335	13,558	3,430	13,857	2,826	10,540	1,522	6,937	11,113	44,892
N of Miss	15	63	5	34	11	39	9	23	40	159

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	28.5	35.9	28.4	37.7	31.4	40.1	35.9	44.2	30.2	38.7
Yes	71.5	64.1	71.6	62.3	68.6	59.9	64.1	55.8	69.8	61.3
N of Valid	3,335	13,558	3,430	13,857	2,826	10,540	1,522	6,937	11,113	44,892
N of Miss	15	63	5	34	11	39	9	23	40	159

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.2	86.4	88.6	84.4	89.0	85.2	87.3	86.0	88.4	85.4
Yes	11.8	13.6	11.4	15.6	11.0	14.8	12.7	14.0	11.6	14.6
N of Valid	3,335	13,558	3,430	13,857	2,826	10,540	1,522	6,937	11,113	44,892
N of Miss	15	63	5	34	11	39	9	23	40	159

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	3,335	13,558	3,430	13,857	2,826	10,540	1,522	6,937	11,113	44,892
N of Miss	15	63	5	34	11	39	9	23	40	159

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.6	91.2	93.4	92.9	94.6	93.9	94.7	94.3	93.3	92.8
Yes	8.4	8.8	6.6	7.1	5.4	6.1	5.3	5.7	6.7	7.2
N of Valid	3,335	13,558	3,430	13,857	2,826	10,540	1,522	6,937	11,113	44,892
N of Miss	15	63	5	34	11	39	9	23	40	159

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.6	93.9	94.3	95.6	95.4	96.4	96.0	96.8	94.3	95.5
Yes	7.4	6.1	5.7	4.4	4.6	3.6	4.0	3.2	5.7	4.5
N of Valid	3,335	13,558	3,430	13,857	2,826	10,540	1,522	6,937	11,113	44,892
N of Miss	15	63	5	34	11	39	9	23	40	159

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.8	97.1	97.8	97.6	98.0	98.0	96.5	97.3	97.4	97.5
Yes	3.2	2.9	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.0	3.5	2.7	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	3,335	13,558	3,430	13,857	2,826	10,540	1,522	6,937	11,113	44,892
N of Miss	15	63	5	34	11	39	9	23	40	159

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	45.3	50.1	45.4	49.6	45.9	51.0	49.9	57.1	46.1	51.3
Yes	54.7	49.9	54.6	50.4	54.1	49.0	50.1	42.9	53.9	48.7
N of Valid	3,335	13,558	3,430	13,857	2,826	10,540	1,522	6,937	11,113	44,892
N of Miss	15	63	5	34	11	39	9	23	40	159

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.2	95.2	95.4	94.9	96.3	95.6	97.1	96.6	96.1	95.4
Yes	3.8	4.8	4.6	5.1	3.7	4.4	2.9	3.4	3.9	4.6
N of Valid	3,335	13,558	3,430	13,857	2,826	10,540	1,522	6,937	11,113	44,892
N of Miss	15	63	5	34	11	39	9	23	40	159

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	48.4	52.2	47.8	52.0	48.5	54.3	52.1	58.7	48.7	53.6
Yes	51.6	47.8	52.2	48.0	51.5	45.7	47.9	41.3	51.3	46.4
N of Valid	3,335	13,558	3,430	13,857	2,826	10,540	1,522	6,937	11,113	44,892
N of Miss	15	63	5	34	11	39	9	23	40	159

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.1	95.0	95.7	95.2	96.1	95.9	97.3	96.5	96.2	95.5
Yes	3.9	5.0	4.3	4.8	3.9	4.1	2.7	3.5	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	3,335	13,558	3,430	13,857	2,826	10,540	1,522	6,937	11,113	44,892
N of Miss	15	63	5	34	11	39	9	23	40	159

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.0	95.2	95.6	96.3	96.2	96.4	95.2	95.7	95.5	95.9
Yes	5.0	4.8	4.4	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.8	4.3	4.5	4.1
N of Valid	3,335	13,558	3,430	13,857	2,826	10,540	1,522	6,937	11,113	44,892
N of Miss	15	63	5	34	11	39	9	23	40	159

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.6	8.9	5.1	8.2	6.1	8.6	7.5	9.4	5.8	8.7
no	33.0	35.2	29.7	34.8	28.7	31.7	26.5	29.4	30.0	33.4
yes	52.9	47.4	57.6	50.6	56.1	51.2	52.3	50.0	55.1	49.7
YES!	8.5	8.4	7.6	6.5	9.1	8.5	13.7	11.2	9.1	8.3
N of Valid	3,258	13,174	3,365	13,565	2,770	10,269	1,486	6,756	10,879	43,764
N of Miss	92	447	70	326	67	310	45	204	274	1,287

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.0	10.9	7.3	8.8	7.9	9.0	7.8	8.9	8.3	9.5
no	44.6	43.6	49.5	48.6	48.2	46.4	42.3	42.8	46.7	45.7
yes	37.9	37.1	38.9	37.8	39.7	40.1	43.3	41.6	39.4	38.7
YES!	7.5	8.4	4.3	4.8	4.3	4.4	6.6	6.7	5.6	6.1
N of Valid	3,220	13,035	3,328	13,474	2,751	10,212	1,477	6,731	10,776	43,452
N of Miss	130	586	107	417	86	367	54	229	377	1,599

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.7	3.9	4.6	6.0	4.3	6.1	5.1	6.1	4.0	5.4
no	18.5	18.7	22.6	25.3	29.6	29.2	25.2	25.2	23.5	24.2
yes	54.0	53.0	57.0	53.8	54.3	52.7	54.3	53.7	55.0	53.3
YES!	24.8	24.4	15.8	14.9	11.8	12.0	15.4	15.0	17.4	17.1
N of Valid	3,245	13,104	3,336	13,477	2,761	10,219	1,482	6,729	10,824	43,529
N of Miss	105	517	99	414	76	360	49	231	329	1,522

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.0	2.8	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.7	2.3	1.8	2.2
no	9.0	9.5	5.8	5.7	7.4	5.9	6.6	5.7	7.3	6.9
yes	44.8	43.3	47.7	45.0	45.0	44.0	45.6	46.3	45.9	44.4
YES!	44.3	44.4	45.2	47.4	46.0	48.4	45.0	45.8	45.1	46.5
N of Valid	3,248	13,161	3,350	13,526	2,771	10,247	1,479	6,730	10,848	43,664
N of Miss	102	460	85	365	66	332	52	230	305	1,387

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.4	3.9	3.2	4.1	2.7	3.8	2.8	3.9	2.8	3.9
no	15.5	15.4	18.4	20.3	17.9	19.8	14.8	15.8	16.9	18.0
yes	54.1	50.1	56.9	55.4	59.5	57.2	57.0	57.5	56.7	54.6
YES!	28.0	30.6	21.4	20.1	19.9	19.2	25.4	22.8	23.6	23.5
N of Valid	3,213	13,059	3,322	13,435	2,752	10,201	1,476	6,710	10,763	43,405
N of Miss	137	562	113	456	85	378	55	250	390	1,646

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.5	7.0	4.8	8.9	4.6	8.0	4.7	7.4	4.3	7.9
no	12.1	14.4	15.5	19.2	16.9	19.1	13.7	17.0	14.6	17.4
yes	47.8	46.6	59.6	55.5	63.4	59.1	63.0	58.4	57.5	54.1
YES!	36.6	32.1	20.1	16.5	15.1	13.9	18.6	17.2	23.6	20.7
N of Valid	3,221	13,029	3,324	13,397	2,745	10,176	1,472	6,711	10,762	43,313
N of Miss	129	592	111	494	92	403	59	249	391	1,738

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.2	10.3	12.4	16.4	16.8	19.3	20.1	22.5	13.0	16.2
no	35.9	36.5	41.8	45.2	49.9	48.7	42.7	44.1	42.3	43.2
yes	39.9	37.9	36.5	30.7	27.6	26.8	30.3	27.1	34.4	31.4
YES!	17.0	15.3	9.3	7.6	5.7	5.3	6.9	6.3	10.4	9.2
N of Valid	3,197	12,993	3,319	13,414	2,740	10,166	1,474	6,713	10,730	43,286
N of Miss	153	628	116	477	97	413	57	247	423	1,765

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.0	8.7	8.5	10.8	9.8	11.3	9.4	11.0	8.2	10.3
no	29.3	30.5	35.9	39.3	42.4	42.8	38.9	37.0	36.0	37.1
yes	48.2	45.9	46.3	41.7	41.6	39.7	43.6	43.5	45.3	42.8
YES!	16.5	15.0	9.3	8.2	6.2	6.3	8.1	8.4	10.5	9.8
N of Valid	3,217	13,017	3,330	13,429	2,731	10,184	1,477	6,714	10,755	43,344
N of Miss	133	604	105	462	106	395	54	246	398	1,707

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.0	8.5	5.9	8.2	5.9	7.9	5.5	5.8	5.9	7.8
no	34.5	32.5	33.7	31.8	34.0	31.9	30.2	27.4	33.5	31.3
yes	46.7	44.0	46.8	45.7	46.3	45.5	46.2	48.5	46.5	45.6
YES!	12.9	15.0	13.7	14.3	13.9	14.7	18.1	18.3	14.1	15.2
N of Valid	3,204	12,993	3,330	13,453	2,743	10,194	1,469	6,715	10,746	43,355
N of Miss	146	628	105	438	94	385	62	245	407	1,696

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.2	3.9	2.6	3.5	1.9	2.5	2.1	3.1	2.2	3.3
no	14.9	15.9	14.7	16.2	13.8	15.2	12.8	13.1	14.3	15.4
yes	53.9	53.3	64.4	62.9	67.2	65.8	65.6	64.7	62.1	61.0
YES!	29.1	27.0	18.4	17.4	17.0	16.5	19.5	19.2	21.4	20.3
N of Valid	3,217	13,009	3,311	13,348	2,737	10,153	1,468	6,686	10,733	43,196
N of Miss	133	612	124	543	100	426	63	274	420	1,855

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	6.1	9.0	8.9	11.8	8.6	12.1	7.9	11.6	7.9	11.0
Rarely	13.0	15.5	18.2	20.5	19.2	21.2	19.6	20.9	17.1	19.2
Sometimes	37.1	38.6	40.2	38.8	42.0	40.7	41.2	39.7	39.9	39.3
Often	26.2	22.4	23.6	21.2	24.1	20.4	25.2	22.2	24.7	21.5
Almost always	17.6	14.5	9.0	7.7	6.1	5.5	6.0	5.6	10.4	8.9
N of Valid	3,250	13,171	3,349	13,522	2,760	10,240	1,478	6,737	10,837	43,670
N of Miss	100	450	86	369	77	339	53	223	316	1,381

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	8.7	8.2	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.6	5.4	5.1
Rarely	26.6	23.1	19.2	17.0	17.3	16.0	18.4	16.3	20.9	18.5
Sometimes	33.1	31.4	35.7	33.1	37.8	35.0	39.4	37.5	36.0	33.7
Often	18.4	20.1	24.4	25.3	27.2	27.6	26.4	26.8	23.6	24.5
Almost always	13.1	17.2	16.1	20.5	14.0	18.2	12.3	15.7	14.2	18.2
N of Valid	3,235	13,090	3,341	13,466	2,756	10,209	1,476	6,728	10,808	43,493
N of Miss	115	531	94	425	81	370	55	232	345	1,558

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.9
Rarely	2.1	1.8	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.1	4.0	3.9	2.7	2.8
Sometimes	9.5	8.4	16.4	15.4	20.7	18.9	21.8	19.8	16.2	14.8
Often	27.4	25.1	36.3	33.8	39.5	37.4	38.5	36.4	34.8	32.4
Almost always	60.3	63.9	43.9	46.9	36.2	39.6	34.7	38.6	45.6	49.0
N of Valid	3,228	13,074	3,331	13,454	2,758	10,217	1,474	6,717	10,791	43,462
N of Miss	122	547	104	437	79	362	57	243	362	1,589

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	3.4	5.1	5.4	6.7	5.1	7.4	6.9	7.8	4.9	6.6
Rarely	11.1	12.4	20.1	21.9	25.9	28.0	24.3	25.8	19.4	21.0
Sometimes	33.7	32.8	39.8	39.4	44.0	41.4	42.6	41.9	39.4	38.2
Often	33.2	30.4	26.5	23.7	20.2	18.3	21.7	19.6	26.2	23.8
Almost always	18.6	19.3	8.2	8.4	4.8	5.0	4.6	5.0	10.0	10.4
N of Valid	3,236	13,148	3,334	13,438	2,739	10,185	1,468	6,684	10,777	43,455
N of Miss	114	473	101	453	98	394	63	276	376	1,596

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.0
Mostly Ds	2.8	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.0
Mostly Cs	12.7	11.3	13.4	14.4	14.9	16.4	15.3	15.4	13.8	14.1
Mostly Bs	39.6	36.9	37.6	36.7	36.9	36.3	33.2	35.5	37.4	36.5
Mostly As	44.0	48.4	45.1	44.8	43.7	42.7	47.8	45.4	44.8	45.5
N of Valid	3,231	13,161	3,357	13,502	2,756	10,229	1,478	6,725	10,822	43,617
N of Miss	119	460	78	389	81	350	53	235	331	1,434

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	26.4	27.7	13.0	12.0	7.6	7.3	8.2	7.4	15.0	15.0
Quite important	33.2	28.7	25.5	21.8	19.3	16.7	17.9	17.1	25.2	22.0
Fairly important	26.5	27.4	34.9	34.4	37.9	36.3	38.3	36.4	33.6	33.0
Slightly important	11.7	13.0	22.6	26.2	29.0	31.9	29.7	31.9	21.9	24.4
Not at all important	2.1	3.2	4.0	5.5	6.3	7.6	5.9	7.2	4.3	5.6
N of Valid	3,264	13,208	3,362	13,560	2,766	10,262	1,476	6,722	10,868	43,752
N of Miss	86	413	73	331	71	317	55	238	285	1,299

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	56.3	50.1	53.4	53.1	55.9	56.6	49.4	49.5	54.4	52.4
1	13.7	14.9	13.5	14.2	13.9	13.9	14.9	15.2	13.9	14.5
2	9.8	11.6	11.8	11.5	9.3	10.4	10.8	12.0	10.4	11.3
3	7.9	9.1	8.3	8.5	8.1	7.7	9.4	9.1	8.3	8.6
4-5	8.1	9.2	8.5	8.5	7.7	6.9	10.0	9.1	8.4	8.4
6-10	3.0	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.2
11 or more	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	3,248	13,185	3,355	13,528	2,750	10,234	1,475	6,717	10,828	43,664
N of Miss	102	436	80	363	87	345	56	243	325	1,387

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	88.8	88.9	79.9	78.7	75.0	74.3	72.2	72.3	80.3	79.7
Little chance	7.0	6.5	11.8	11.7	14.3	13.6	15.8	14.5	11.6	11.0
Some chance	2.3	2.6	5.9	6.2	7.2	8.0	7.5	8.4	5.4	5.9
Pretty good chance	1.2	1.3	1.9	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.0	2.0	2.4
Very good chance	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.8	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	3,232	13,012	3,325	13,424	2,726	10,110	1,459	6,642	10,742	43,188
N of Miss	118	609	110	467	111	469	72	318	411	1,863

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	4.9	6.2	10.0	10.1	10.0	11.7	11.1	12.1	8.6	9.6
Little chance	9.6	9.2	15.7	15.8	16.3	17.4	16.1	17.1	14.1	14.4
Some chance	22.6	19.8	26.8	26.0	29.0	27.8	30.1	28.6	26.5	24.9
Pretty good chance	36.0	34.8	31.8	30.9	31.8	29.2	29.9	27.8	32.8	31.2
Very good chance	26.9	30.0	15.7	17.3	13.0	13.9	12.9	14.4	18.0	19.9
N of Valid	3,223	12,999	3,316	13,382	2,711	10,065	1,454	6,620	10,704	43,066
N of Miss	127	622	119	509	126	514	77	340	449	1,985

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.3	86.8	77.2	73.9	65.0	63.1	59.7	57.1	74.7	72.7
Little chance	7.5	7.5	12.6	12.6	15.3	14.3	16.3	15.6	12.3	11.9
Some chance	2.7	3.0	6.5	7.9	10.7	11.6	13.2	13.9	7.3	8.2
Pretty good chance	2.0	1.7	3.0	4.3	7.8	8.3	7.5	9.1	4.5	5.2
Very good chance	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.3	2.7	3.3	4.3	1.1	2.0
N of Valid	3,216	12,952	3,307	13,380	2,719	10,091	1,454	6,627	10,696	43,050
N of Miss	134	669	128	511	118	488	77	333	457	2,001

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	9.4	10.1	13.3	13.2	15.8	15.4	14.5	15.1	12.9	13.1
Little chance	12.2	11.4	17.8	17.5	19.0	18.9	17.1	17.2	16.3	16.0
Some chance	23.8	21.7	29.3	28.5	32.2	31.0	30.3	29.9	28.5	27.2
Pretty good chance	30.0	28.9	25.4	25.4	22.6	22.8	26.0	24.8	26.1	25.8
Very good chance	24.6	27.9	14.3	15.3	10.4	11.9	12.2	13.1	16.1	17.9
N of Valid	3,200	12,915	3,312	13,363	2,719	10,054	1,452	6,612	10,683	42,944
N of Miss	150	706	123	528	118	525	79	348	470	2,107

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	91.2	90.8	77.9	75.6	66.4	64.2	57.5	56.8	76.2	74.6
Little chance	5.0	4.7	9.6	9.9	12.5	12.4	14.2	14.2	9.6	9.6
Some chance	1.8	2.0	6.9	7.0	10.4	10.7	12.8	12.7	7.1	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.2	1.4	3.7	4.3	7.4	7.6	9.7	9.5	4.7	5.0
Very good chance	0.7	1.0	1.8	3.2	3.3	5.2	5.8	6.8	2.4	3.5
N of Valid	3,210	12,902	3,317	13,367	2,721	10,069	1,450	6,621	10,698	42,959
N of Miss	140	719	118	524	116	510	81	339	455	2,092

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	85.8	82.3	81.9	76.5	79.5	74.7	77.9	71.7	81.9	77.1
Little chance	7.1	8.2	8.8	10.1	10.1	10.8	10.4	12.6	8.9	10.1
Some chance	3.4	4.1	5.4	6.3	5.7	7.2	6.2	8.1	5.0	6.1
Pretty good chance	1.9	2.2	2.5	4.0	2.9	4.0	3.1	4.1	2.5	3.5
Very good chance	1.9	3.2	1.5	3.1	1.9	3.4	2.4	3.5	1.8	3.3
N of Valid	3,201	12,886	3,312	13,343	2,720	10,050	1,455	6,615	10,688	42,894
N of Miss	149	735	123	548	117	529	76	345	465	2,157

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.5	86.4	75.1	71.7	67.6	64.1	61.9	58.9	75.2	72.3
Little chance	6.5	6.5	10.9	11.0	12.0	11.5	15.6	13.3	10.5	10.1
Some chance	2.8	3.2	6.5	7.5	9.0	9.5	10.3	11.8	6.6	7.4
Pretty good chance	2.1	2.0	4.9	5.5	7.3	8.4	6.8	8.4	4.9	5.6
Very good chance	1.1	1.8	2.5	4.3	4.0	6.5	5.4	7.6	2.9	4.6
N of Valid	3,208	12,922	3,314	13,364	2,722	10,078	1,453	6,625	10,697	42,989
N of Miss	142	699	121	527	115	501	78	335	456	2,062

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	75.3	75.0	71.3	67.4	71.9	68.7	75.1	70.9	73.2	70.5
Little chance	15.3	14.6	16.9	17.3	15.9	16.1	14.6	15.7	15.9	15.9
Some chance	5.0	5.4	7.0	8.5	7.4	8.8	6.2	7.7	6.4	7.5
Pretty good chance	2.7	2.7	3.1	4.0	3.2	3.9	2.3	3.3	2.9	3.5
Very good chance	1.7	2.2	1.6	2.8	1.5	2.5	1.7	2.4	1.6	2.5
N of Valid	3,223	12,958	3,320	13,381	2,720	10,072	1,452	6,618	10,715	43,029
N of Miss	127	663	115	510	117	507	79	342	438	2,022

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.0	98.5	94.7	93.7	89.1	87.8	80.0	78.6	92.6	91.5
10 or younger	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.8
11	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
12	0.1	0.2	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	1.4	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.8	1.4	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.3	2.6	4.4	4.2	1.2	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	4.2	5.3	0.6	0.9
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.2	3.1	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	3,246	13,093	3,333	13,455	2,728	10,104	1,459	6,632	10,766	43,284
N of Miss	104	528	102	436	109	475	72	328	387	1,767

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.9	95.7	94.2	92.4	92.8	89.4	87.1	84.5	93.7	91.5
10 or younger	1.9	3.0	2.3	3.1	1.6	3.0	1.8	2.6	1.9	3.0
11	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.1
12	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.7	0.7	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.0	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.1	0.6	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	2.2	2.1	0.5	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.9	2.4	0.3	0.4
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.6	2.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	3,237	13,032	3,329	13,423	2,724	10,076	1,459	6,625	10,749	43,156
N of Miss	113	589	106	468	113	503	72	335	404	1,895

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	85.5	83.6	78.9	75.3	73.8	70.2	64.0	61.7	77.6	74.6
10 or younger	10.5	11.7	9.2	10.1	6.1	6.8	4.9	4.6	8.2	9.0
11	3.2	3.4	3.4	4.0	1.7	2.2	1.1	1.3	2.6	3.0
12	0.6	0.8	3.6	4.0	2.1	3.1	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.6
13	0.0	0.1	3.9	5.2	3.6	4.5	2.7	3.9	2.5	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.3	6.2	6.0	4.7	5.0	2.5	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.5	5.8	6.2	5.8	2.2	2.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	5.8	7.4	1.0	1.4
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	8.2	7.7	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	3,232	13,033	3,325	13,414	2,714	10,075	1,456	6,622	10,727	43,144
N of Miss	118	588	110	477	123	504	75	338	426	1,907

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.4	98.2	96.8	96.0	94.0	92.2	89.2	86.8	95.5	94.4
10 or younger	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6
11	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.7	1.9	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.9	1.7	1.9	0.8	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	2.6	3.7	0.5	0.7
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.5	4.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	3,240	13,037	3,327	13,403	2,718	10,070	1,457	6,618	10,742	43,128
N of Miss	110	584	108	488	119	509	74	342	411	1,923

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.3	85.1	83.8	77.6	82.3	77.5	83.7	78.8	85.4	80.0
10 or younger	5.5	8.2	3.7	6.4	3.2	5.3	3.5	5.2	4.1	6.5
11	3.5	5.0	2.7	3.6	1.7	1.9	0.9	1.7	2.4	3.4
12	0.6	1.4	4.4	5.4	2.5	2.8	1.4	2.3	2.4	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	4.9	5.8	3.6	4.3	2.2	2.6	2.7	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.1	4.4	4.7	2.5	2.4	1.6	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	0.9	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	2.1	2.7	0.4	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,244	13,049	3,331	13,416	2,721	10,087	1,458	6,635	10,754	43,187
N of Miss	106	572	104	475	116	492	73	325	399	1,864

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.3	98.9	98.8	97.7	98.2	97.4	97.4	97.2	98.6	97.9
10 or younger	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
11	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,239	13,021	3,325	13,392	2,726	10,079	1,460	6,623	10,750	43,115
N of Miss	111	600	110	499	111	500	71	337	403	1,936

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.8	91.4	94.4	91.3	95.7	92.6	95.3	92.7	94.6	91.8
10 or younger	3.3	4.7	2.2	3.2	1.5	2.3	1.4	1.7	2.2	3.2
11	2.2	2.7	1.0	1.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.5
12	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.0
13	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.9	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.3
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,234	13,007	3,314	13,366	2,717	10,066	1,457	6,613	10,722	43,052
N of Miss	116	614	121	525	120	513	74	347	431	1,999

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.0	94.4	90.8	87.6	86.9	82.6	82.8	78.4	90.3	87.1
10 or younger	2.4	3.1	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.4	0.4	0.6	1.5	2.0
11	1.3	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.8
12	0.2	0.5	2.5	3.5	1.4	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.4	2.1
13	0.0	0.0	2.3	3.6	3.2	4.2	2.3	3.5	1.9	2.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	3.5	4.1	3.5	4.2	1.6	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.5	3.1	2.7	3.8	1.0	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	3.7	4.1	0.6	0.8
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.8	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	3,239	13,036	3,334	13,412	2,721	10,074	1,459	6,628	10,753	43,150
N of Miss	111	585	101	479	116	505	72	332	400	1,901

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.2	97.7	96.6	96.2	96.7	95.7	96.4	95.8	97.1	96.5
10 or younger	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.2
11	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
13	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,240	13,038	3,334	13,421	2,723	10,082	1,457	6,633	10,754	43,174
N of Miss	110	583	101	470	114	497	74	327	399	1,877

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	50.3	52.4	43.2	45.6	44.7	49.1	50.5	57.2	46.7	50.2
Wrong	41.0	38.3	44.6	42.4	41.7	39.5	36.6	32.7	41.7	39.0
A little bit wrong	7.9	8.3	11.3	11.1	12.6	10.5	11.8	9.2	10.7	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	3,252	13,102	3,344	13,485	2,738	10,137	1,463	6,655	10,797	43,379
N of Miss	98	519	91	406	99	442	68	305	356	1,672

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	43.1	39.8	32.0	30.7	32.5	34.4	38.9	41.9	36.4	36.0
Wrong	38.7	39.5	43.9	42.4	42.5	41.0	40.7	37.5	41.5	40.4
A little bit wrong	15.6	17.5	21.6	23.9	22.7	22.3	18.1	18.2	19.6	20.7
Not at all wrong	2.6	3.2	2.6	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.9
N of Valid	3,221	12,961	3,322	13,391	2,717	10,058	1,463	6,636	10,723	43,046
N of Miss	129	660	113	500	120	521	68	324	430	2,005

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.8	81.0	76.8	72.8	74.4	72.5	78.2	75.4	78.5	75.6
Wrong	12.1	13.7	18.6	20.1	20.3	20.9	16.8	18.3	16.8	18.1
A little bit wrong	2.9	3.6	3.7	5.4	4.5	5.2	4.2	5.2	3.7	4.8
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.7	0.9	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.5
N of Valid	3,237	13,033	3,326	13,421	2,725	10,093	1,460	6,639	10,748	43,186
N of Miss	113	588	109	470	112	486	71	321	405	1,865

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	65.1	64.1	51.0	49.7	43.8	46.0	42.4	46.3	52.2	52.7
Wrong	27.0	27.7	36.6	36.7	39.8	38.0	36.3	34.2	34.5	33.9
A little bit wrong	6.4	6.4	11.0	11.8	14.7	14.1	18.3	17.1	11.5	11.5
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.9	2.5	1.7	1.9
N of Valid	3,241	13,034	3,335	13,437	2,731	10,114	1,461	6,646	10,768	43,231
N of Miss	109	587	100	454	106	465	70	314	385	1,820

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.5	87.3	75.8	73.2	62.1	61.1	58.1	55.6	73.7	71.9
Wrong	8.4	8.9	17.6	18.5	25.4	25.1	26.5	25.2	18.0	18.2
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.7	5.8	6.9	10.1	11.1	11.7	15.0	6.7	7.9
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.4	2.3	2.7	3.8	4.2	1.6	2.1
N of Valid	3,242	13,036	3,337	13,448	2,730	10,111	1,463	6,640	10,772	43,235
N of Miss	108	585	98	443	107	468	68	320	381	1,816

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.2	95.0	95.1	94.3	94.1	94.2	95.8	94.3	95.3	94.5
Wrong	2.6	3.3	3.7	4.2	4.7	4.7	3.4	4.3	3.6	4.0
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	3,222	12,949	3,318	13,393	2,717	10,084	1,461	6,633	10,718	43,059
N of Miss	128	672	117	498	120	495	70	327	435	1,992

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.8	87.8	77.8	75.8	67.7	66.9	64.3	63.1	76.7	75.4
Wrong	9.5	9.9	18.5	19.6	25.9	25.7	26.0	25.4	18.7	19.0
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.6	2.9	3.7	5.4	5.9	7.5	8.8	3.6	4.4
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.4	2.1	2.7	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	3,252	13,068	3,338	13,462	2,735	10,121	1,464	6,650	10,789	43,301
N of Miss	98	553	97	429	102	458	67	310	364	1,750

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.5	91.0	79.0	76.6	63.7	63.0	53.1	53.4	75.4	74.2
Wrong	6.6	6.8	15.5	15.9	23.9	22.4	22.7	22.5	15.9	15.7
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.3	4.3	5.6	9.4	10.6	17.5	16.5	6.4	7.1
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	1.3	2.0	3.0	4.0	6.7	7.6	2.3	3.0
N of Valid	3,243	13,029	3,333	13,430	2,725	10,093	1,459	6,630	10,760	43,182
N of Miss	107	592	102	461	112	486	72	330	393	1,869

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	92.2	85.8	84.5	78.4	79.5	77.5	79.4	84.9	84.9
Wrong	5.7	6.0	12.2	12.6	18.2	17.2	18.5	16.8	12.6	12.4
A little bit wrong	0.6	1.0	1.4	2.1	2.9	2.6	3.2	2.9	1.8	2.0
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	3,242	13,027	3,335	13,436	2,726	10,098	1,460	6,630	10,763	43,191
N of Miss	108	594	100	455	111	481	71	330	390	1,860

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.5	95.5	91.6	91.1	86.1	87.4	85.6	87.2	90.6	91.0
Wrong	3.6	3.5	7.3	7.5	11.9	10.9	11.8	10.3	8.0	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.0	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	3,244	13,032	3,336	13,449	2,735	10,113	1,463	6,644	10,778	43,238
N of Miss	106	589	99	442	102	466	68	316	375	1,813

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.4	87.6	76.6	73.7	66.1	63.7	61.8	58.3	75.8	73.2
Wrong	8.1	9.0	18.4	18.5	24.1	24.6	24.9	24.6	17.6	18.0
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.4	3.9	5.9	8.2	9.2	10.5	12.9	5.2	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.6	2.5	2.8	4.2	1.4	2.1
N of Valid	3,250	13,059	3,342	13,468	2,736	10,120	1,462	6,650	10,790	43,297
N of Miss	100	562	93	423	101	459	69	310	363	1,754

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.6	87.9	88.3	84.0	89.9	87.1	92.6	90.5	90.3	86.9
1 or 2 times	6.8	9.6	9.7	12.3	8.8	10.5	6.0	7.5	8.1	10.3
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.7	1.3	2.6	1.0	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
10+ times	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	3,231	13,013	3,320	13,404	2,716	10,037	1,448	6,595	10,715	43,049
N of Miss	119	608	115	487	121	542	83	365	438	2,002

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.2	92.8	96.1	93.1	96.7	94.1	96.1	94.3	96.0	93.4
1 or 2 times	3.4	4.2	2.4	3.9	1.6	2.9	1.7	2.4	2.4	3.5
3 to 5 times	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5
10+ times	0.7	1.4	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.9	0.7	1.5
N of Valid	3,217	12,960	3,317	13,360	2,710	10,006	1,450	6,586	10,694	42,912
N of Miss	133	661	118	531	127	573	81	374	459	2,139

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.2	98.5	98.4	98.7	98.1	99.2	99.0
1 or 2 times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	3,223	12,963	3,321	13,364	2,712	10,002	1,445	6,581	10,701	42,910
N of Miss	127	658	114	527	125	577	86	379	452	2,141

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	78.4	78.8	79.7	78.8	84.3	83.2	86.6	87.7	81.4	81.2
1 or 2 times	16.1	15.7	14.7	15.0	10.5	11.5	8.9	7.6	13.3	13.3
3 to 5 times	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.5	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.9	3.0
6 to 9 times	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9
10+ times	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.7
N of Valid	3,207	12,931	3,311	13,311	2,695	9,971	1,443	6,556	10,656	42,769
N of Miss	143	690	124	580	142	608	88	404	497	2,282

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	39.6	43.4	36.9	35.4	38.1	32.8	35.2	34.1	37.8	37.0
1 or 2 times	21.5	22.0	22.4	21.4	17.2	16.9	16.2	15.6	19.9	19.7
3 to 5 times	16.9	14.6	15.2	15.9	15.5	16.1	14.7	15.0	15.7	15.4
6 to 9 times	8.2	5.7	6.3	6.0	7.4	7.0	8.2	7.5	7.4	6.4
10+ times	13.8	14.3	19.2	21.3	21.9	27.1	25.7	27.8	19.2	21.6
N of Valid	3,198	12,889	3,305	13,341	2,709	10,004	1,445	6,588	10,657	42,822
N of Miss	152	732	130	550	128	575	86	372	496	2,229

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.4	99.0	98.9	98.1	98.5	97.8	97.9	98.2	98.8	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.4	0.9	1.3
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,216	12,909	3,308	13,336	2,702	9,982	1,447	6,573	10,673	42,800
N of Miss	134	712	127	555	135	597	84	387	480	2,251

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.9	91.4	94.6	91.9	96.5	94.2	97.0	95.5	95.2	92.9
1 or 2 times	4.7	6.4	4.4	6.0	2.7	4.4	2.4	3.2	3.8	5.3
3 to 5 times	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
10+ times	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	3,221	12,958	3,318	13,353	2,711	10,004	1,445	6,582	10,695	42,897
N of Miss	129	663	117	538	126	575	86	378	458	2,154

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.4	99.2	96.7	96.1	94.3	93.9	93.8	92.8	96.5	96.0
1 or 2 times	0.5	0.6	1.9	2.5	3.1	3.0	2.4	3.1	1.9	2.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.7	2.2	2.3	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	3,218	12,951	3,314	13,343	2,703	9,992	1,446	6,585	10,681	42,871
N of Miss	132	670	121	548	134	587	85	375	472	2,180

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	3,218	12,951	3,317	13,348	2,708	10,004	1,447	6,584	10,690	42,887
N of Miss	132	670	118	543	129	575	84	376	463	2,164

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.6	95.5	92.7	90.0	90.9	87.1	88.4	84.3	92.9	90.1
1 or 2 times	2.3	2.9	3.4	4.6	3.5	4.2	3.7	3.9	3.2	3.9
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.2	1.5
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.7
10+ times	0.6	0.7	1.7	3.0	3.4	5.8	4.7	8.6	2.2	3.8
N of Valid	3,217	12,943	3,313	13,355	2,711	9,998	1,442	6,576	10,683	42,872
N of Miss	133	678	122	536	126	581	89	384	470	2,179

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.7	94.1	96.1	95.5	97.7	96.5	97.3	97.0	96.5	95.6
No, but would like to	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4
Yes, in the past	1.7	2.7	1.8	2.1	1.1	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	3,086	12,399	3,219	12,977	2,653	9,815	1,409	6,429	10,367	41,620
N of Miss	264	1,222	216	914	184	764	122	531	786	3,431

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	18.9	19.1	17.1	18.7	22.2	22.1	24.5	25.3	19.9	20.6
Yes	2.2	3.4	2.0	2.6	1.3	2.1	1.0	1.5	1.7	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	78.9	77.5	80.9	78.6	76.5	75.7	74.5	73.2	78.3	76.8
N of Valid	3,181	12,765	3,275	13,218	2,680	9,915	1,438	6,517	10,574	42,415
N of Miss	169	856	160	673	157	664	93	443	579	2,636

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.6	18.2	10.8	12.0	8.5	10.7	7.9	11.2	11.6	13.4
Slight risk	6.4	7.2	6.6	6.2	6.8	6.0	5.1	5.0	6.4	6.3
Moderate risk	15.9	16.2	17.7	18.2	17.3	18.4	15.0	15.9	16.7	17.3
Great risk	54.9	52.0	61.2	59.3	62.4	60.3	67.0	63.2	60.4	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	6.3	3.7	4.4	5.0	4.6	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.1
N of Valid	3,218	12,896	3,313	13,356	2,702	10,001	1,443	6,571	10,676	42,824
N of Miss	132	725	122	535	135	578	88	389	477	2,227

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	19.2	21.3	18.4	20.3	23.3	26.3	32.2	35.0	21.7	24.3
Slight risk	17.9	19.4	27.3	27.1	29.0	29.3	28.5	26.9	25.1	25.3
Moderate risk	22.3	20.6	22.7	22.2	19.5	18.9	15.0	15.3	20.7	19.9
Great risk	28.1	27.2	25.6	23.8	22.0	19.7	18.4	17.2	24.4	22.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.6	11.5	6.1	6.6	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.6	8.0	7.7
N of Valid	3,190	12,762	3,295	13,247	2,677	9,920	1,433	6,525	10,595	42,454
N of Miss	160	859	140	644	160	659	98	435	558	2,597

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.6	19.6	13.1	15.3	13.3	16.8	16.8	21.4	15.0	17.9
Slight risk	8.8	9.0	12.3	13.2	18.0	18.6	24.0	22.9	14.3	14.7
Moderate risk	19.3	19.9	27.3	26.2	28.4	27.0	26.2	24.3	25.0	24.2
Great risk	41.2	39.3	40.8	38.6	34.1	31.7	27.7	25.8	37.4	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.1	12.1	6.5	6.8	6.2	5.9	5.4	5.6	8.2	8.0
N of Valid	3,160	12,676	3,263	13,148	2,672	9,892	1,430	6,514	10,525	42,230
N of Miss	190	945	172	743	165	687	101	446	628	2,821

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.2	19.8	12.9	14.3	10.2	13.2	9.7	13.9	13.1	15.6
Slight risk	11.2	12.8	13.5	15.0	13.8	15.0	12.7	14.2	12.8	14.2
Moderate risk	22.5	20.6	27.0	26.8	27.3	27.9	24.6	26.6	25.4	25.1
Great risk	43.3	40.6	42.9	39.7	43.8	39.5	48.3	40.5	44.0	40.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.8	6.2	3.7	4.3	4.8	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.7	5.0
N of Valid	3,194	12,794	3,297	13,268	2,694	9,958	1,437	6,544	10,622	42,564
N of Miss	156	827	138	623	143	621	94	416	531	2,487

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.2	19.3	11.9	12.8	8.5	11.3	8.1	12.2	12.1	14.3
Slight risk	7.0	7.9	8.2	8.6	8.8	10.0	9.4	10.7	8.1	9.0
Moderate risk	17.4	18.3	21.4	23.4	26.2	25.9	28.5	26.1	22.4	22.9
Great risk	51.5	47.7	54.3	50.2	51.1	47.8	49.3	45.8	52.0	48.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.9	6.8	4.2	4.9	5.4	4.9	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.5
N of Valid	3,206	12,798	3,305	13,291	2,695	9,969	1,440	6,555	10,646	42,613
N of Miss	144	823	130	600	142	610	91	405	507	2,438

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.0	18.7	11.2	12.2	8.2	10.5	7.0	10.3	11.6	13.5
Slight risk	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.4	4.8	5.2	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.1
Moderate risk	13.1	12.5	16.0	15.7	16.5	16.0	16.1	15.5	15.3	14.8
Great risk	53.9	52.9	60.0	58.7	62.7	60.9	65.2	61.6	59.6	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.1	10.8	7.5	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.4	8.0	8.6	8.7
N of Valid	3,189	12,777	3,304	13,285	2,691	9,975	1,438	6,552	10,622	42,589
N of Miss	161	844	131	606	146	604	93	408	531	2,462

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.0	18.6	11.0	12.0	8.0	10.2	7.5	10.2	11.6	13.3
Slight risk	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.6	3.4
Moderate risk	11.3	10.9	14.6	14.2	15.3	14.0	14.2	13.1	13.7	13.0
Great risk	56.3	55.9	63.2	62.3	64.9	64.5	67.5	65.3	62.1	61.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.8	11.1	7.4	7.8	8.2	8.1	7.7	8.5	9.0	9.0
N of Valid	3,183	12,738	3,304	13,250	2,688	9,952	1,440	6,553	10,615	42,493
N of Miss	167	883	131	641	149	627	91	407	538	2,558

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.2	18.8	11.6	12.9	9.3	11.9	9.3	12.8	12.4	14.4
Slight risk	6.5	8.4	11.2	12.3	15.1	15.3	16.1	16.2	11.5	12.4
Moderate risk	18.2	18.7	24.8	25.3	27.5	28.1	27.8	28.4	23.9	24.5
Great risk	48.1	44.5	47.0	43.2	42.2	39.2	41.0	36.7	45.3	41.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	9.6	5.4	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.8	5.9	7.0	7.0
N of Valid	3,195	12,777	3,308	13,287	2,689	9,964	1,440	6,563	10,632	42,591
N of Miss	155	844	127	604	148	615	91	397	521	2,460

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.1	19.2	11.8	13.0	9.8	12.4	9.9	14.0	12.6	14.9
Slight risk	7.1	7.8	11.6	13.3	17.1	17.8	19.2	19.7	12.7	13.7
Moderate risk	19.2	19.3	26.4	26.3	26.9	28.2	29.0	27.5	24.7	24.8
Great risk	43.2	40.2	41.4	38.7	38.4	34.4	35.4	31.8	40.4	37.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.4	13.5	8.8	8.8	7.7	7.3	6.6	7.0	9.6	9.6
N of Valid	3,192	12,751	3,305	13,288	2,691	9,964	1,439	6,553	10,627	42,556
N of Miss	158	870	130	603	146	615	92	407	526	2,495

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.9	18.7	11.1	12.4	8.6	11.2	8.4	11.9	11.8	13.9
Slight risk	4.6	4.7	5.3	6.1	7.5	8.0	8.1	9.2	6.0	6.6
Moderate risk	11.4	12.5	17.9	18.9	22.8	23.6	24.5	25.3	18.1	19.1
Great risk	52.3	49.7	56.3	53.3	53.0	49.5	52.1	46.2	53.7	50.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.8	14.4	9.4	9.3	8.1	7.7	6.9	7.3	10.3	10.2
N of Valid	3,186	12,716	3,296	13,250	2,690	9,948	1,442	6,546	10,614	42,460
N of Miss	164	905	139	641	147	631	89	414	539	2,591

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.0	18.6	10.8	11.9	8.2	10.3	7.1	10.4	11.5	13.3
Slight risk	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.6	0.8	1.1	2.1	1.8
Moderate risk	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.8	5.9	5.5	4.9	4.2	6.1	5.9
Great risk	40.7	39.6	58.0	58.2	68.3	67.3	74.4	70.3	57.6	56.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	33.6	33.2	22.2	21.1	15.7	15.4	12.8	13.9	22.7	22.2
N of Valid	3,180	12,649	3,302	13,281	2,691	9,967	1,442	6,555	10,615	42,452
N of Miss	170	972	133	610	146	612	89	405	538	2,599

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.1	18.7	11.1	12.0	8.2	10.3	7.2	10.3	11.6	13.3
Slight risk	2.1	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.6
Moderate risk	5.7	5.4	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.3	4.5	5.7	5.4
Great risk	36.3	35.8	52.1	51.8	61.9	61.0	70.0	66.6	52.3	51.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	38.8	38.3	28.7	28.4	22.7	21.9	16.5	17.4	28.5	28.1
N of Valid	3,177	12,647	3,300	13,273	2,692	9,970	1,442	6,560	10,611	42,450
N of Miss	173	974	135	618	145	609	89	400	542	2,601

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.9	96.6	96.7	95.1	96.2	93.7	94.6	92.2	96.7	94.8
Once or twice	1.8	2.7	2.5	3.6	2.5	3.9	3.3	4.5	2.4	3.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.6	0.5	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	3,116	12,508	3,203	13,025	2,633	9,806	1,416	6,424	10,368	41,763
N of Miss	234	1,113	232	866	204	773	115	536	785	3,288

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.1	99.2	98.8	98.9	97.7	98.2	96.9	99.0	98.4
Once or twice	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.6	0.6	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	3,163	12,672	3,250	13,146	2,659	9,877	1,421	6,456	10,493	42,151
N of Miss	187	949	185	745	178	702	110	504	660	2,900

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.4	96.2	95.2	93.3	94.4	90.5	89.4	86.2	94.9	92.4
Once or twice	2.1	3.1	3.8	5.0	4.1	6.6	8.1	8.8	4.0	5.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.6	3.2	0.7	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	3,158	12,680	3,250	13,158	2,660	9,862	1,416	6,458	10,484	42,158
N of Miss	192	941	185	733	177	717	115	502	669	2,893

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.0	98.9	98.5	98.7	97.1	99.3	98.7
Less than one cigarette per day	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	2.0	0.5	0.9
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	3,141	12,636	3,245	13,133	2,657	9,849	1,417	6,456	10,460	42,074
N of Miss	209	985	190	758	180	730	114	504	693	2,977

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	64.0	59.4	65.9	59.8	70.4	64.2	71.8	66.4	67.3	61.7
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	6.6	8.5	6.4	8.4	5.4	7.7	5.2	8.1	6.1	8.2
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.6	2.4	1.7	2.6	1.5	2.3	1.1	2.3	1.5	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.5	3.4	2.5	3.9	3.1	4.6	4.4	4.9	2.9	4.1
I don't know	25.3	26.4	23.4	25.4	19.6	21.2	17.6	18.3	22.2	23.6
N of Valid	3,159	12,663	3,263	13,173	2,672	9,890	1,416	6,479	10,510	42,205
N of Miss	191	958	172	718	165	689	115	481	643	2,846

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	30.8	35.7	31.0	31.2	43.9	40.3	50.9	47.4	36.9	37.2
Rarely	19.9	19.6	22.2	22.1	23.2	22.6	21.2	20.8	21.6	21.3
Sometimes	25.8	23.7	27.7	26.6	21.4	23.2	16.9	19.2	24.0	23.8
Often	14.8	13.4	13.5	14.2	8.0	9.9	7.7	8.5	11.7	12.1
Almost always	8.7	7.7	5.6	5.9	3.5	4.0	3.2	4.2	5.7	5.7
N of Valid	3,147	12,650	3,265	13,171	2,665	9,877	1,422	6,471	10,499	42,169
N of Miss	203	971	170	720	172	702	109	489	654	2,882

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	85.8	87.2	84.9	84.9	85.6	85.3	85.6	84.9	85.4	85.7
1 time	7.2	5.6	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.2	4.9	6.2	5.6
2 or 3 times	3.8	3.6	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.8	6.0	5.8	4.8	4.7
4 or 5 times	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.3
6 or more times	1.9	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.0	2.9	2.0	2.8	2.2	2.8
N of Valid	3,140	12,585	3,256	13,074	2,643	9,804	1,411	6,448	10,450	41,911
N of Miss	210	1,036	179	817	194	775	120	512	703	3,140

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	57.6	53.1	61.2	57.7	46.2	42.8	28.3	26.8	51.9	48.1
0 times	41.1	45.3	37.3	40.3	52.0	54.9	67.7	68.9	46.3	49.6
1 time	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.6	0.8	0.9
2 or 3 times	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.7
4 or 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
6 or more times	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	3,146	12,590	3,253	13,081	2,651	9,813	1,411	6,456	10,461	41,940
N of Miss	204	1,031	182	810	186	766	120	504	692	3,111

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	98.0	95.3	94.7	93.0	91.2	87.8	86.0	94.6	93.5
1-2	1.5	1.6	3.8	4.1	5.2	6.2	7.7	8.6	4.0	4.5
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.7	2.6	3.1	1.0	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	3,150	12,633	3,245	13,124	2,646	9,817	1,409	6,431	10,450	42,005
N of Miss	200	988	190	767	191	762	122	529	703	3,046

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.5	97.5	97.0	95.1	94.7	90.9	91.6	96.6	96.4
1-2	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.5	2.5	2.3	3.4	3.2	1.5	1.6
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.9	1.4	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.5	3.1	3.3	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	3,139	12,585	3,228	13,085	2,637	9,780	1,401	6,406	10,405	41,856
N of Miss	211	1,036	207	806	200	799	130	554	748	3,195

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,119	12,506	3,218	13,047	2,634	9,759	1,405	6,417	10,376	41,729
N of Miss	231	1,115	217	844	203	820	126	543	777	3,322

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,128	12,553	3,218	13,031	2,631	9,756	1,403	6,407	10,380	41,747
N of Miss	222	1,068	217	860	206	823	128	553	773	3,304

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.1	97.4	98.6	97.8	98.9	98.9	99.6	99.6	98.4	98.2
1-2	2.2	1.9	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.2
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	3,126	12,542	3,237	13,086	2,632	9,773	1,398	6,398	10,393	41,799
N of Miss	224	1,079	198	805	205	806	133	562	760	3,252

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,102	12,461	3,218	13,040	2,624	9,740	1,402	6,399	10,346	41,640
N of Miss	248	1,160	217	851	213	839	129	561	807	3,411

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,100	12,448	3,209	13,018	2,621	9,729	1,397	6,391	10,327	41,586
N of Miss	250	1,173	226	873	216	850	134	569	826	3,465

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,098	12,397	3,224	13,031	2,633	9,757	1,403	6,403	10,358	41,588
N of Miss	252	1,224	211	860	204	822	128	557	795	3,463

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,106	12,456	3,220	13,038	2,629	9,751	1,402	6,399	10,357	41,644
N of Miss	244	1,165	215	853	208	828	129	561	796	3,407

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	98.3	97.9	97.4	98.6	97.9	99.1	98.7	98.4	98.0
1-2	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.2
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,106	12,469	3,213	13,033	2,625	9,740	1,398	6,392	10,342	41,634
N of Miss	244	1,152	222	858	212	839	133	568	811	3,417

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.3	99.2	99.2	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.3
1-2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,107	12,467	3,211	13,014	2,622	9,734	1,398	6,390	10,338	41,605
N of Miss	243	1,154	224	877	215	845	133	570	815	3,446

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	98.4	97.7	96.5	95.7	92.9	92.1	97.5	96.9
1-2	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.6	2.4	2.9	4.5	4.9	1.6	2.0
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	2.1	1.8	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,116	12,504	3,225	13,018	2,629	9,745	1,403	6,394	10,373	41,661
N of Miss	234	1,117	210	873	208	834	128	566	780	3,390

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.1	97.9	97.1	95.8	94.9	93.0	91.4	97.1	96.3
1-2	0.5	0.7	1.7	2.1	3.0	3.5	4.4	5.6	2.0	2.5
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.8	1.8	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	3,114	12,477	3,226	13,027	2,633	9,752	1,396	6,396	10,369	41,652
N of Miss	236	1,144	209	864	204	827	135	564	784	3,399

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	98.4	98.6	97.9	97.7	97.2	95.6	95.4	97.9	97.5
1-2	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.4	1.2	1.4
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.5
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10+	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	3,093	12,380	3,219	13,002	2,625	9,718	1,402	6,400	10,339	41,500
N of Miss	257	1,241	216	889	212	861	129	560	814	3,551

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	98.2	96.3	94.5	93.8	91.1	91.3	87.7	95.8	93.8
1-2	0.7	1.0	1.9	2.3	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.0	1.9	2.1
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4
10+	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.9	2.1	4.4	4.1	7.1	1.4	2.8
N of Valid	3,136	12,559	3,243	13,079	2,639	9,778	1,402	6,410	10,420	41,826
N of Miss	214	1,062	192	812	198	801	129	550	733	3,225

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.4	97.4	97.0	94.8	95.0	91.7	92.6	96.6	96.6
1-2	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.6	2.4	2.1	3.1	2.5	1.5	1.5
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.7	1.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.6	2.9	3.0	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	3,128	12,528	3,241	13,072	2,638	9,770	1,399	6,404	10,406	41,774
N of Miss	222	1,093	194	819	199	809	132	556	747	3,277

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	97.8	96.7	95.6	96.0	94.8	96.5	94.8	97.0	95.9
1-2	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.0
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
10+	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.7	1.0	2.2	0.5	1.2
N of Valid	3,129	12,516	3,241	13,074	2,631	9,760	1,403	6,407	10,404	41,757
N of Miss	221	1,105	194	817	206	819	128	553	749	3,294

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	90.7	89.2	84.3	81.8	78.4	76.0	69.2	68.2	82.7	80.6
1-2	6.5	7.3	8.6	9.5	9.6	9.2	9.4	9.0	8.3	8.7
3-5	1.8	2.0	3.8	4.3	5.1	5.9	7.9	7.5	4.1	4.5
6-9	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.5	2.3	2.5	3.4	3.3	1.6	1.7
10+	0.6	0.9	2.0	3.0	4.6	6.4	10.2	12.0	3.3	4.5
N of Valid	3,125	12,509	3,227	13,055	2,624	9,736	1,400	6,382	10,376	41,682
N of Miss	225	1,112	208	836	213	843	131	578	777	3,369

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	98.6	94.5	93.7	88.8	87.9	80.4	80.3	92.5	91.8
1-2	0.8	0.9	2.3	2.6	3.8	3.9	5.5	5.6	2.7	2.8
3-5	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.9	2.1	2.4	3.2	1.2	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.1	2.4	1.7	0.8	0.7
10+	0.2	0.2	1.6	2.0	4.5	5.0	9.3	9.1	2.9	3.3
N of Valid	3,119	12,459	3,211	13,012	2,610	9,698	1,399	6,378	10,339	41,547
N of Miss	231	1,162	224	879	227	881	132	582	814	3,504

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.4	98.6	98.8	96.6	97.4	99.0	99.1
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	2.0	1.5	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,096	12,363	3,211	12,994	2,613	9,691	1,391	6,377	10,311	41,425
N of Miss	254	1,258	224	897	224	888	140	583	842	3,626

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,113	12,432	3,211	12,989	2,611	9,694	1,399	6,373	10,334	41,488
N of Miss	237	1,189	224	902	226	885	132	587	819	3,563

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.4	96.1	96.6	95.5	97.3	96.9	98.1	98.0	96.9	96.4
1-2	1.9	2.3	1.8	2.6	1.5	1.8	0.9	1.0	1.7	2.1
3-5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
10+	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	3,109	12,428	3,214	12,997	2,617	9,702	1,398	6,377	10,338	41,504
N of Miss	241	1,193	221	894	220	877	133	583	815	3,547

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,099	12,367	3,208	12,988	2,613	9,694	1,394	6,360	10,314	41,409
N of Miss	251	1,254	227	903	224	885	137	600	839	3,642

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,099	12,362	3,217	12,976	2,609	9,699	1,395	6,366	10,320	41,403
N of Miss	251	1,259	218	915	228	880	136	594	833	3,648

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,078	12,287	3,197	12,919	2,595	9,641	1,391	6,349	10,261	41,196
N of Miss	272	1,334	238	972	242	938	140	611	892	3,855

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.5	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.5	99.3
1-2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,103	12,374	3,194	12,946	2,611	9,686	1,395	6,368	10,303	41,374
N of Miss	247	1,247	241	945	226	893	136	592	850	3,677

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.5	97.3	96.7	96.0	96.8	96.2	96.6	96.3	97.0	96.5
1-2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.4
3-5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
10+	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.2
N of Valid	3,094	12,364	3,205	12,974	2,609	9,685	1,401	6,376	10,309	41,399
N of Miss	256	1,257	230	917	228	894	130	584	844	3,652

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.0	98.7	98.6	98.7	98.7	98.9	98.7	98.9	98.8
1-2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	3,094	12,371	3,186	12,927	2,589	9,648	1,384	6,335	10,253	41,281
N of Miss	256	1,250	249	964	248	931	147	625	900	3,770

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	97.4	94.5	93.0	90.2	88.7	83.5	82.6	93.0	91.7
1-2	1.5	1.6	2.7	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.7	2.8	2.9
3-5	0.3	0.5	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.6	4.5	4.2	1.7	1.9
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.5	2.4	2.3	0.9	1.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.3	2.5	3.6	5.7	7.2	1.7	2.4
N of Valid	3,105	12,366	3,205	12,955	2,604	9,670	1,391	6,345	10,305	41,336
N of Miss	245	1,255	230	936	233	909	140	615	848	3,715

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	98.1	96.9	96.3	94.8	93.7	89.6	90.1	95.6	95.3
1-2	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.3	3.6	3.2	1.8	1.8
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.4	2.1	2.2	0.8	1.0
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.4
10+	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.4	2.0	3.5	3.6	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	3,086	12,330	3,203	12,955	2,613	9,676	1,393	6,367	10,295	41,328
N of Miss	264	1,291	232	936	224	903	138	593	858	3,723

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.6	95.6	91.7	88.6	87.7	83.4	83.5	79.4	91.0	88.1
1-2	2.0	2.5	3.5	4.3	4.2	4.9	4.7	4.6	3.4	3.9
3-5	0.6	0.8	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.1	1.7	2.0
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.7	0.9	1.0
10+	0.5	0.8	2.1	4.0	4.5	7.8	6.9	11.2	2.9	5.0
N of Valid	3,116	12,445	3,215	13,008	2,622	9,710	1,396	6,373	10,349	41,536
N of Miss	234	1,176	220	883	215	869	135	587	804	3,515

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	98.8	95.1	94.4	90.1	89.4	83.1	83.1	93.4	92.8
1-2	0.5	0.7	1.8	2.0	2.8	3.0	4.1	4.6	2.0	2.3
3-5	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.6	1.2	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	2.1	1.7	0.6	0.6
10+	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.9	4.4	4.8	8.5	8.0	2.8	3.0
N of Valid	3,117	12,425	3,210	13,002	2,618	9,699	1,393	6,371	10,338	41,497
N of Miss	233	1,196	225	889	219	880	138	589	815	3,554

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.4	95.7	93.6	91.9	92.5	90.2	92.3	89.9	94.0	92.3
1-2	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.4	2.8	3.4	2.9	3.3	2.7	3.1
3-5	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.5
6-9	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6
10+	0.4	0.7	1.5	2.4	2.0	3.6	2.5	4.3	1.4	2.5
N of Valid	3,116	12,441	3,218	13,001	2,616	9,694	1,397	6,374	10,347	41,510
N of Miss	234	1,180	217	890	221	885	134	586	806	3,541

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.5	98.5	98.4	97.5	97.1	95.7	94.8	92.3	97.6	96.6
Once	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.8	2.4	3.3	1.2	1.6
Twice	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.3	2.1	0.6	0.9
3-5 times	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.6
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or more times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	3,070	12,199	3,161	12,830	2,577	9,589	1,373	6,295	10,181	40,913
N of Miss	280	1,422	274	1,061	260	990	158	665	972	4,138

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.1	94.5	90.8	88.4	84.0	81.3	74.7	73.0	88.2	86.2
at my home	3.1	3.4	5.1	6.2	7.4	8.4	11.9	10.3	6.0	6.5
at someone elses home	1.1	1.3	2.5	3.4	6.4	7.6	11.0	12.3	4.2	5.1
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.7	2.1	0.7	1.1
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,058	12,143	3,149	12,819	2,592	9,591	1,376	6,300	10,175	40,853
N of Miss	292	1,478	286	1,072	245	988	155	660	978	4,198

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	20.3	22.7	22.1	25.6	26.4	30.9	28.4	33.5	23.5	27.2
Somewhat disapprove	7.7	8.1	14.3	14.1	19.3	17.7	18.2	18.8	14.1	13.9
Strongly disapprove	60.1	56.7	52.5	49.4	44.2	41.4	44.2	38.2	51.6	48.0
Don't know or can't say	11.9	12.5	11.1	11.0	10.0	10.0	9.2	9.5	10.8	11.0
N of Valid	3,060	12,223	3,163	12,861	2,590	9,648	1,375	6,296	10,188	41,028
N of Miss	290	1,398	272	1,030	247	931	156	664	965	4,023

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.1	5.7	8.9	11.8	16.3	18.8	25.5	27.6	11.9	14.1
Yes	94.9	94.3	91.1	88.2	83.7	81.2	74.5	72.4	88.1	85.9
N of Valid	3,033	11,998	3,105	12,664	2,553	9,454	1,356	6,235	10,047	40,351
N of Miss	317	1,623	330	1,227	284	1,125	175	725	1,106	4,700

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	3,033	11,998	3,105	12,664	2,553	9,454	1,356	6,235	10,047	40,351
N of Miss	317	1,623	330	1,227	284	1,125	175	725	1,106	4,700

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.3	98.0	99.8	99.4
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	2.0	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	3,033	11,998	3,105	12,664	2,553	9,454	1,356	6,235	10,047	40,351
N of Miss	317	1,623	330	1,227	284	1,125	175	725	1,106	4,700

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,033	11,998	3,105	12,664	2,553	9,454	1,356	6,235	10,047	40,351
N of Miss	317	1,623	330	1,227	284	1,125	175	725	1,106	4,700

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	3,033	11,998	3,105	12,664	2,553	9,454	1,356	6,235	10,047	40,351
N of Miss	317	1,623	330	1,227	284	1,125	175	725	1,106	4,700

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.3	97.4	96.3	94.0	92.9	88.3	87.8	95.7	94.8
Yes	1.3	1.7	2.6	3.7	6.0	7.1	11.7	12.2	4.3	5.2
N of Valid	3,033	11,998	3,105	12,664	2,553	9,454	1,356	6,235	10,047	40,351
N of Miss	317	1,623	330	1,227	284	1,125	175	725	1,106	4,700

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	98.8	98.2	97.2	96.4	94.2	94.0	98.0	97.6
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.8	2.8	3.6	5.8	6.0	2.0	2.4
N of Valid	3,033	11,998	3,105	12,664	2,553	9,454	1,356	6,235	10,047	40,351
N of Miss	317	1,623	330	1,227	284	1,125	175	725	1,106	4,700

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	98.9	98.6	98.3	98.0	97.0	97.4	98.7	98.5
Yes	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.0	3.0	2.6	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	3,033	11,998	3,105	12,664	2,553	9,454	1,356	6,235	10,047	40,351
N of Miss	317	1,623	330	1,227	284	1,125	175	725	1,106	4,700

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	97.6	97.2	96.1	94.6	94.4	90.2	92.3	95.9	95.6
Yes	1.9	2.4	2.8	3.9	5.4	5.6	9.8	7.7	4.1	4.4
N of Valid	3,033	11,998	3,105	12,664	2,553	9,454	1,356	6,235	10,047	40,351
N of Miss	317	1,623	330	1,227	284	1,125	175	725	1,106	4,700

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.0	98.1	97.3	97.1	96.4	97.1	97.2	98.0	97.6
Yes	0.9	1.0	1.9	2.7	2.9	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.0	2.4
N of Valid	3,033	11,998	3,105	12,664	2,553	9,454	1,356	6,235	10,047	40,351
N of Miss	317	1,623	330	1,227	284	1,125	175	725	1,106	4,700

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.0	98.1	97.9	97.3	96.8	96.1	96.2	97.9	97.7
Yes	0.9	1.0	1.9	2.1	2.7	3.2	3.9	3.8	2.1	2.3
N of Valid	3,033	11,998	3,105	12,664	2,553	9,454	1,356	6,235	10,047	40,351
N of Miss	317	1,623	330	1,227	284	1,125	175	725	1,106	4,700

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.4	99.3	99.3	98.7	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	3,033	11,998	3,105	12,664	2,553	9,454	1,356	6,235	10,047	40,351
N of Miss	317	1,623	330	1,227	284	1,125	175	725	1,106	4,700

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	3,033	11,998	3,105	12,664	2,553	9,454	1,356	6,235	10,047	40,351
N of Miss	317	1,623	330	1,227	284	1,125	175	725	1,106	4,700

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.8	97.7	97.1	96.3	95.0	94.5	95.1	92.9	96.5	95.8
Yes	2.2	2.3	2.9	3.7	5.0	5.5	4.9	7.1	3.5	4.2
N of Valid	3,033	11,998	3,105	12,664	2,553	9,454	1,356	6,235	10,047	40,351
N of Miss	317	1,623	330	1,227	284	1,125	175	725	1,106	4,700

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.9	3.9	5.4	5.8	8.2	3.1	4.4
Yes	98.4	97.7	97.3	96.1	96.1	94.6	94.2	91.8	96.9	95.6
N of Valid	3,033	11,940	3,099	12,659	2,555	9,487	1,350	6,216	10,037	40,302
N of Miss	317	1,681	336	1,232	282	1,092	181	744	1,116	4,749

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	3,033	11,940	3,099	12,659	2,555	9,487	1,350	6,216	10,037	40,302
N of Miss	317	1,681	336	1,232	282	1,092	181	744	1,116	4,749

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.2	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,033	11,940	3,099	12,659	2,555	9,487	1,350	6,216	10,037	40,302
N of Miss	317	1,681	336	1,232	282	1,092	181	744	1,116	4,749

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.5	98.9	98.4	97.5	99.4	99.0
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.6	2.5	0.6	1.0
N of Valid	3,033	11,940	3,099	12,659	2,555	9,487	1,350	6,216	10,037	40,302
N of Miss	317	1,681	336	1,232	282	1,092	181	744	1,116	4,749

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.1	98.8	98.8	98.5	98.3	99.2	99.1
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.7	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	3,033	11,940	3,099	12,659	2,555	9,487	1,350	6,216	10,037	40,302
N of Miss	317	1,681	336	1,232	282	1,092	181	744	1,116	4,749

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,033	11,940	3,099	12,659	2,555	9,487	1,350	6,216	10,037	40,302
N of Miss	317	1,681	336	1,232	282	1,092	181	744	1,116	4,749

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,033	11,940	3,099	12,659	2,555	9,487	1,350	6,216	10,037	40,302
N of Miss	317	1,681	336	1,232	282	1,092	181	744	1,116	4,749

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.4	99.5	98.9	99.4	98.8	99.3	99.0	99.5	99.1
Yes	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	3,033	11,940	3,099	12,659	2,555	9,487	1,350	6,216	10,037	40,302
N of Miss	317	1,681	336	1,232	282	1,092	181	744	1,116	4,749

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	3,033	11,940	3,099	12,659	2,555	9,487	1,350	6,216	10,037	40,302
N of Miss	317	1,681	336	1,232	282	1,092	181	744	1,116	4,749

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	3,033	11,940	3,099	12,659	2,555	9,487	1,350	6,216	10,037	40,302
N of Miss	317	1,681	336	1,232	282	1,092	181	744	1,116	4,749

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,033	11,940	3,099	12,659	2,555	9,487	1,350	6,216	10,037	40,302
N of Miss	317	1,681	336	1,232	282	1,092	181	744	1,116	4,749

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.6	98.5	97.9	98.0	97.4	97.9	96.2	98.4	97.7
Yes	1.1	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.1	3.8	1.6	2.3
N of Valid	3,033	11,940	3,099	12,659	2,555	9,487	1,350	6,216	10,037	40,302
N of Miss	317	1,681	336	1,232	282	1,092	181	744	1,116	4,749

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.8	3.4	6.9	8.9	8.4	11.9	12.0	16.1	6.7	9.1
Yes	97.2	96.6	93.1	91.1	91.6	88.1	88.0	83.9	93.3	90.9
N of Valid	2,977	11,710	3,016	12,419	2,498	9,332	1,320	6,107	9,811	39,568
N of Miss	373	1,911	419	1,472	339	1,247	211	853	1,342	5,483

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.0	99.2	97.0	99.7	99.1
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.8	3.0	0.3	0.9
N of Valid	2,977	11,710	3,016	12,419	2,498	9,332	1,320	6,107	9,811	39,568
N of Miss	373	1,911	419	1,472	339	1,247	211	853	1,342	5,483

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	2,977	11,710	3,016	12,419	2,498	9,332	1,320	6,107	9,811	39,568
N of Miss	373	1,911	419	1,472	339	1,247	211	853	1,342	5,483

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.4	98.9	98.9	97.8	99.6	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.1	2.2	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	2,977	11,710	3,016	12,419	2,498	9,332	1,320	6,107	9,811	39,568
N of Miss	373	1,911	419	1,472	339	1,247	211	853	1,342	5,483

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.5	98.2	97.0	98.1	96.8	97.4	96.4	98.2	97.3
Yes	1.3	1.5	1.8	3.0	1.9	3.2	2.6	3.6	1.8	2.7
N of Valid	2,977	11,710	3,016	12,419	2,498	9,332	1,320	6,107	9,811	39,568
N of Miss	373	1,911	419	1,472	339	1,247	211	853	1,342	5,483

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.6	95.4	94.0	93.9	91.6	91.1	90.3	95.5	94.2
Yes	1.1	1.4	4.6	6.0	6.1	8.4	8.9	9.7	4.5	5.8
N of Valid	2,977	11,710	3,016	12,419	2,498	9,332	1,320	6,107	9,811	39,568
N of Miss	373	1,911	419	1,472	339	1,247	211	853	1,342	5,483

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.2	99.1	99.2	99.1	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	2,977	11,710	3,016	12,419	2,498	9,332	1,320	6,107	9,811	39,568
N of Miss	373	1,911	419	1,472	339	1,247	211	853	1,342	5,483

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	2,977	11,710	3,016	12,419	2,498	9,332	1,320	6,107	9,811	39,568
N of Miss	373	1,911	419	1,472	339	1,247	211	853	1,342	5,483

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.0	98.5	97.8	98.6	97.7	98.3	96.6	98.6	97.9
Yes	1.0	1.0	1.5	2.2	1.4	2.3	1.7	3.4	1.4	2.1
N of Valid	2,977	11,710	3,016	12,419	2,498	9,332	1,320	6,107	9,811	39,568
N of Miss	373	1,911	419	1,472	339	1,247	211	853	1,342	5,483

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.4	5.3	9.1	12.5	12.2	15.6	16.2	19.3	9.4	12.2
Yes	95.6	94.7	90.9	87.5	87.8	84.4	83.8	80.7	90.6	87.8
N of Valid	3,030	11,957	3,075	12,613	2,542	9,460	1,339	6,191	9,986	40,221
N of Miss	320	1,664	360	1,278	295	1,119	192	769	1,167	4,830

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	3,030	11,957	3,075	12,613	2,542	9,460	1,339	6,191	9,986	40,221
N of Miss	320	1,664	360	1,278	295	1,119	192	769	1,167	4,830

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	3,030	11,957	3,075	12,613	2,542	9,460	1,339	6,191	9,986	40,221
N of Miss	320	1,664	360	1,278	295	1,119	192	769	1,167	4,830

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	97.3	95.6	94.3	94.2	93.0	92.6	92.9	95.6	94.6
Yes	2.0	2.7	4.4	5.7	5.8	7.0	7.4	7.1	4.4	5.4
N of Valid	3,030	11,957	3,075	12,613	2,542	9,460	1,339	6,191	9,986	40,221
N of Miss	320	1,664	360	1,278	295	1,119	192	769	1,167	4,830

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.5	95.8	94.2	94.2	92.0	92.3	90.0	95.8	94.3
Yes	1.2	1.5	4.2	5.8	5.8	8.0	7.7	10.0	4.2	5.7
N of Valid	3,030	11,957	3,075	12,613	2,542	9,460	1,339	6,191	9,986	40,221
N of Miss	320	1,664	360	1,278	295	1,119	192	769	1,167	4,830

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.3	97.1	97.3	96.7	96.6	96.0	96.8	97.5	97.7
Yes	0.6	0.7	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.4	4.0	3.2	2.5	2.3
N of Valid	3,030	11,957	3,075	12,613	2,542	9,460	1,339	6,191	9,986	40,221
N of Miss	320	1,664	360	1,278	295	1,119	192	769	1,167	4,830

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.7	99.1	98.4	99.3	98.3	98.8	98.7	99.0	98.5
Yes	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.6	0.7	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	3,030	11,957	3,075	12,613	2,542	9,460	1,339	6,191	9,986	40,221
N of Miss	320	1,664	360	1,278	295	1,119	192	769	1,167	4,830

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	98.3	97.8	97.8	97.1	96.8	97.4	98.4	98.0
Yes	0.4	0.6	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.9	3.2	2.6	1.6	2.0
N of Valid	3,030	11,957	3,075	12,613	2,542	9,460	1,339	6,191	9,986	40,221
N of Miss	320	1,664	360	1,278	295	1,119	192	769	1,167	4,830

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.6	97.7	96.6	96.7	95.5	96.2	95.5	97.6	96.7
Yes	1.1	1.4	2.3	3.4	3.3	4.5	3.8	4.5	2.4	3.3
N of Valid	3,030	11,957	3,075	12,613	2,542	9,460	1,339	6,191	9,986	40,221
N of Miss	320	1,664	360	1,278	295	1,119	192	769	1,167	4,830

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	98.6	98.1	96.5	97.4	95.4	97.1	95.7	98.1	96.7
Yes	1.0	1.4	1.9	3.5	2.6	4.6	2.9	4.3	1.9	3.3
N of Valid	3,030	11,957	3,075	12,613	2,542	9,460	1,339	6,191	9,986	40,221
N of Miss	320	1,664	360	1,278	295	1,119	192	769	1,167	4,830

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.1	99.0	97.9	98.1	96.8	99.3	98.6
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.0	2.1	1.9	3.2	0.7	1.4
N of Valid	3,030	11,957	3,075	12,613	2,542	9,460	1,339	6,191	9,986	40,221
N of Miss	320	1,664	360	1,278	295	1,119	192	769	1,167	4,830

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.5	99.2	97.7	97.4	96.2	95.9	93.7	93.7	97.3	97.0
Less than 1 a day	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.8	3.5	2.6	1.4	1.3
1 a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.4
2-3 a day	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.6
4-6 a day	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	2,992	11,836	3,056	12,526	2,516	9,404	1,340	6,140	9,904	39,906
N of Miss	358	1,785	379	1,365	321	1,175	191	820	1,249	5,145

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.0	1.4	3.7	5.1	7.0	8.6	12.8	13.4	4.9	6.1
Yes	99.0	98.6	96.3	94.9	93.0	91.4	87.2	86.6	95.1	93.9
N of Valid	2,991	11,811	3,059	12,585	2,526	9,420	1,340	6,174	9,916	39,990
N of Miss	359	1,810	376	1,306	311	1,159	191	786	1,237	5,061

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.1	98.2	98.0	96.0	95.9	98.8	98.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.8	2.0	4.0	4.1	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	2,991	11,811	3,059	12,585	2,526	9,420	1,340	6,174	9,916	39,990
N of Miss	359	1,810	376	1,306	311	1,159	191	786	1,237	5,061

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	98.7	98.9	97.6	97.9	97.6	97.7	98.6	98.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.1	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.3	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	2,991	11,811	3,059	12,585	2,526	9,420	1,340	6,174	9,916	39,990
N of Miss	359	1,810	376	1,306	311	1,159	191	786	1,237	5,061

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.2	98.7	97.3	97.6	99.3	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.3	2.7	2.4	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	2,991	11,811	3,059	12,585	2,526	9,420	1,340	6,174	9,916	39,990
N of Miss	359	1,810	376	1,306	311	1,159	191	786	1,237	5,061

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.0	98.6	98.6	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	2,991	11,811	3,059	12,585	2,526	9,420	1,340	6,174	9,916	39,990
N of Miss	359	1,810	376	1,306	311	1,159	191	786	1,237	5,061

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.4	98.8	98.4	98.0	98.1	97.5	99.1	98.7
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.5	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	2,991	11,811	3,059	12,585	2,526	9,420	1,340	6,174	9,916	39,990
N of Miss	359	1,810	376	1,306	311	1,159	191	786	1,237	5,061

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	98.9	97.9	97.2	97.0	95.9	94.3	93.5	97.6	96.8
Yes	0.8	1.1	2.1	2.8	3.0	4.1	5.7	6.5	2.4	3.2
N of Valid	2,991	11,811	3,059	12,585	2,526	9,420	1,340	6,174	9,916	39,990
N of Miss	359	1,810	376	1,306	311	1,159	191	786	1,237	5,061

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.7	2.0	4.2	5.1	7.8	8.1	12.3	12.0	5.5	6.0
Yes	98.3	98.0	95.8	94.9	92.2	91.9	87.7	88.0	94.5	94.0
N of Valid	2,983	11,787	3,057	12,550	2,534	9,414	1,344	6,189	9,918	39,940
N of Miss	367	1,834	378	1,341	303	1,165	187	771	1,235	5,111

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.4	98.1	98.2	96.1	96.2	98.8	98.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.9	1.8	3.9	3.8	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	2,983	11,787	3,057	12,550	2,534	9,414	1,344	6,189	9,918	39,940
N of Miss	367	1,834	378	1,341	303	1,165	187	771	1,235	5,111

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	98.2	98.7	97.3	97.6	96.7	97.5	98.2	98.5
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.8	1.3	2.7	2.4	3.3	2.5	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	2,983	11,787	3,057	12,550	2,534	9,414	1,344	6,189	9,918	39,940
N of Miss	367	1,834	378	1,341	303	1,165	187	771	1,235	5,111

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.3	97.8	98.4	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	2.2	1.6	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	2,983	11,787	3,057	12,550	2,534	9,414	1,344	6,189	9,918	39,940
N of Miss	367	1,834	378	1,341	303	1,165	187	771	1,235	5,111

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.2	99.5	99.1	98.4	98.8	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.6	1.2	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	2,983	11,787	3,057	12,550	2,534	9,414	1,344	6,189	9,918	39,940
N of Miss	367	1,834	378	1,341	303	1,165	187	771	1,235	5,111

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.5	99.2	98.8	98.7	98.6	98.4	98.3	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	2,983	11,787	3,057	12,550	2,534	9,414	1,344	6,189	9,918	39,940
N of Miss	367	1,834	378	1,341	303	1,165	187	771	1,235	5,111

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.7	98.0	97.2	96.6	96.0	95.1	94.4	97.5	96.9
Yes	1.2	1.3	2.0	2.8	3.4	4.0	4.9	5.6	2.5	3.1
N of Valid	2,983	11,787	3,057	12,550	2,534	9,414	1,344	6,189	9,918	39,940
N of Miss	367	1,834	378	1,341	303	1,165	187	771	1,235	5,111

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.5
Yes	99.2	99.2	98.7	98.4	98.3	98.1	98.1	97.9	98.7	98.5
N of Valid	2,998	11,806	3,067	12,573	2,534	9,418	1,344	6,188	9,943	39,985
N of Miss	352	1,815	368	1,318	303	1,161	187	772	1,210	5,066

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	2,998	11,806	3,067	12,573	2,534	9,418	1,344	6,188	9,943	39,985
N of Miss	352	1,815	368	1,318	303	1,161	187	772	1,210	5,066

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	2,998	11,806	3,067	12,573	2,534	9,418	1,344	6,188	9,943	39,985
N of Miss	352	1,815	368	1,318	303	1,161	187	772	1,210	5,066

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.3	99.1	99.3	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	2,998	11,806	3,067	12,573	2,534	9,418	1,344	6,188	9,943	39,985
N of Miss	352	1,815	368	1,318	303	1,161	187	772	1,210	5,066

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	2,998	11,806	3,067	12,573	2,534	9,418	1,344	6,188	9,943	39,985
N of Miss	352	1,815	368	1,318	303	1,161	187	772	1,210	5,066

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	2,998	11,806	3,067	12,573	2,534	9,418	1,344	6,188	9,943	39,985
N of Miss	352	1,815	368	1,318	303	1,161	187	772	1,210	5,066

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	2,998	11,806	3,067	12,573	2,534	9,418	1,344	6,188	9,943	39,985
N of Miss	352	1,815	368	1,318	303	1,161	187	772	1,210	5,066

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	2,998	11,806	3,067	12,573	2,534	9,418	1,344	6,188	9,943	39,985
N of Miss	352	1,815	368	1,318	303	1,161	187	772	1,210	5,066

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	2,998	11,806	3,067	12,573	2,534	9,418	1,344	6,188	9,943	39,985
N of Miss	352	1,815	368	1,318	303	1,161	187	772	1,210	5,066

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	2,998	11,806	3,067	12,573	2,534	9,418	1,344	6,188	9,943	39,985
N of Miss	352	1,815	368	1,318	303	1,161	187	772	1,210	5,066

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	2,998	11,806	3,067	12,573	2,534	9,418	1,344	6,188	9,943	39,985
N of Miss	352	1,815	368	1,318	303	1,161	187	772	1,210	5,066

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	2,998	11,806	3,067	12,573	2,534	9,418	1,344	6,188	9,943	39,985
N of Miss	352	1,815	368	1,318	303	1,161	187	772	1,210	5,066

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.0	99.2	99.6	99.2	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	2,983	11,719	3,027	12,421	2,484	9,306	1,328	6,106	9,822	39,552
N of Miss	367	1,902	408	1,470	353	1,273	203	854	1,331	5,499

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.9	81.0	71.4	68.0	62.8	59.4	61.1	56.2	71.3	68.0
Wrong	13.4	13.9	20.5	21.0	23.6	23.9	23.6	23.0	19.5	19.9
A little bit wrong	2.8	3.7	6.3	8.0	10.0	11.3	10.4	12.6	6.7	8.2
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.4	1.8	3.1	3.6	5.4	4.9	8.2	2.4	3.9
N of Valid	3,062	12,016	3,101	12,705	2,551	9,515	1,355	6,247	10,069	40,483
N of Miss	288	1,605	334	1,186	286	1,064	176	713	1,084	4,568

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.5	85.8	76.8	73.7	67.6	64.1	63.1	59.2	75.9	72.8
Wrong	10.1	10.9	17.5	18.0	23.1	23.1	23.9	21.8	17.5	17.7
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.3	4.3	5.9	6.4	8.2	8.2	11.3	4.5	6.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	1.5	2.4	2.9	4.6	4.7	7.7	2.1	3.3
N of Valid	3,048	11,958	3,097	12,654	2,545	9,487	1,353	6,229	10,043	40,328
N of Miss	302	1,663	338	1,237	292	1,092	178	731	1,110	4,723

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.9	88.3	77.4	74.5	63.7	61.8	52.9	52.0	74.1	72.1
Wrong	8.9	8.8	14.8	14.8	20.0	18.8	19.3	18.0	14.9	14.4
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.9	5.5	6.8	10.4	11.1	14.6	14.6	6.7	7.6
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	2.3	3.9	5.9	8.3	13.3	15.3	4.3	5.8
N of Valid	3,045	11,938	3,095	12,635	2,541	9,480	1,349	6,216	10,030	40,269
N of Miss	305	1,683	340	1,256	296	1,099	182	744	1,123	4,782

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.9	87.8	81.7	79.6	78.3	76.6	77.3	76.3	82.4	80.8
Wrong	8.7	9.3	13.9	14.7	16.7	17.2	17.6	17.3	13.5	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.9	3.4	4.1	3.5	4.3	3.6	4.2	2.9	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.5	2.2	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	3,050	11,948	3,098	12,659	2,541	9,485	1,356	6,229	10,045	40,321
N of Miss	300	1,673	337	1,232	296	1,094	175	731	1,108	4,730

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	91.7	89.5	88.5	88.4	88.2	90.9	89.9	90.1	89.6
Wrong	7.0	6.7	8.8	9.1	9.9	9.5	7.8	7.8	8.4	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	3,039	11,900	3,089	12,646	2,542	9,494	1,354	6,230	10,024	40,270
N of Miss	311	1,721	346	1,245	295	1,085	177	730	1,129	4,781

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.3	92.2	89.5	88.8	88.5	88.3	90.9	89.9	90.3	89.9
Wrong	6.6	6.4	8.8	8.7	9.6	9.2	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.0
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	3,039	11,881	3,091	12,628	2,541	9,471	1,354	6,228	10,025	40,208
N of Miss	311	1,740	344	1,263	296	1,108	177	732	1,128	4,843

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.9	85.4	75.9	73.5	67.8	65.1	66.9	61.4	75.9	73.2
Wrong	10.2	10.6	17.6	17.3	21.8	21.3	21.1	22.0	16.9	17.0
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.9	4.9	6.5	8.2	9.6	7.9	10.2	5.3	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.1	1.6	2.6	2.3	4.0	4.0	6.3	1.9	3.1
N of Valid	3,068	12,075	3,110	12,746	2,565	9,547	1,360	6,255	10,103	40,623
N of Miss	282	1,546	325	1,145	272	1,032	171	705	1,050	4,428

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	89.1	80.1	78.0	71.9	69.1	68.4	63.5	79.5	77.0
Wrong	8.1	8.4	15.4	15.4	21.0	20.0	20.9	20.6	15.4	15.2
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.6	3.1	4.6	5.2	7.3	7.2	9.6	3.6	5.1
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	1.3	2.0	1.9	3.6	3.5	6.3	1.6	2.7
N of Valid	3,062	12,045	3,107	12,734	2,557	9,530	1,359	6,238	10,085	40,547
N of Miss	288	1,576	328	1,157	280	1,049	172	722	1,068	4,504

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.3	90.7	79.6	78.0	67.4	65.5	56.5	55.9	77.0	75.4
Wrong	6.5	6.9	13.4	13.0	18.6	17.4	18.2	17.3	13.3	12.9
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.5	5.0	5.7	9.0	10.1	14.0	13.9	6.1	6.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	2.0	3.4	4.9	6.9	11.4	12.9	3.6	5.0
N of Valid	3,059	12,017	3,101	12,694	2,555	9,525	1,360	6,244	10,075	40,480
N of Miss	291	1,604	334	1,197	282	1,054	171	716	1,078	4,571

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.9	90.9	85.4	84.6	83.7	82.5	83.7	82.4	86.7	85.6
Wrong	6.2	6.9	11.6	11.4	13.1	13.3	13.7	13.5	10.6	10.8
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.2	2.2	2.7	2.3	3.0	1.8	2.5	1.8	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	3,058	12,025	3,104	12,723	2,558	9,531	1,358	6,235	10,078	40,514
N of Miss	292	1,596	331	1,168	279	1,048	173	725	1,075	4,537

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	93.6	91.1	91.0	90.5	90.5	91.4	91.1	91.8	91.7
Wrong	5.2	5.2	7.6	7.1	8.0	7.7	7.7	7.3	7.0	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	3,055	11,987	3,105	12,705	2,556	9,530	1,360	6,245	10,076	40,467
N of Miss	295	1,634	330	1,186	281	1,049	171	715	1,077	4,584

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.9	93.8	91.0	91.0	90.4	90.3	91.5	91.0	91.8	91.7
Wrong	5.1	5.0	7.7	7.2	8.1	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.0	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	3,048	11,958	3,104	12,696	2,557	9,531	1,359	6,242	10,068	40,427
N of Miss	302	1,663	331	1,195	280	1,048	172	718	1,085	4,624

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	64.4	65.1	48.6	47.6	36.8	36.1	28.6	29.6	47.7	47.3
Very difficult	14.9	13.5	19.8	17.4	15.4	15.0	14.7	11.9	16.5	14.8
Fairly easy	7.1	7.4	16.9	18.3	24.7	24.1	25.2	25.2	17.0	17.5
Very easy	3.2	3.1	7.9	9.6	15.7	18.2	24.3	26.7	10.7	12.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.4	10.8	6.8	7.2	7.4	6.7	7.1	6.6	8.1	8.0
N of Valid	3,012	11,850	3,066	12,641	2,539	9,453	1,344	6,199	9,961	40,143
N of Miss	338	1,771	369	1,250	298	1,126	187	761	1,192	4,908

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	64.2	64.7	48.5	46.9	36.5	35.6	28.8	29.7	47.5	46.8
Very difficult	15.3	13.7	18.3	16.6	15.0	14.8	13.8	11.4	16.0	14.5
Fairly easy	7.7	8.0	17.9	18.6	24.4	23.9	24.6	25.0	17.4	17.7
Very easy	4.0	4.3	9.5	11.6	17.3	19.6	25.5	27.4	12.0	13.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	9.3	5.8	6.3	6.8	6.2	7.2	6.5	7.2	7.2
N of Valid	2,985	11,721	3,040	12,540	2,515	9,400	1,343	6,177	9,883	39,838
N of Miss	365	1,900	395	1,351	322	1,179	188	783	1,270	5,213

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	79.3	79.7	62.4	61.8	51.1	49.7	43.8	41.9	62.1	61.1
Sort of hard	11.8	10.7	20.6	18.7	24.6	21.5	21.0	19.4	19.0	17.1
Sort of easy	5.6	5.7	11.4	12.2	16.9	18.1	21.0	21.8	12.4	13.2
Very easy	3.2	3.8	5.6	7.3	7.4	10.7	14.2	17.0	6.5	8.6
N of Valid	2,992	11,718	3,063	12,589	2,528	9,433	1,338	6,188	9,921	39,928
N of Miss	358	1,903	372	1,302	309	1,146	193	772	1,232	5,123

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	74.3	76.2	55.7	56.5	46.1	45.2	37.5	37.5	56.4	56.7
Sort of hard	13.5	11.8	19.1	17.3	18.1	16.5	17.2	15.4	16.9	15.2
Sort of easy	7.4	7.2	14.6	14.7	19.3	20.6	22.6	22.8	14.7	15.1
Very easy	4.8	4.9	10.6	11.6	16.6	17.7	22.8	24.3	12.0	13.0
N of Valid	2,987	11,691	3,055	12,569	2,523	9,415	1,335	6,184	9,900	39,859
N of Miss	363	1,930	380	1,322	314	1,164	196	776	1,253	5,192

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	91.9	93.2	86.8	87.3	77.5	79.1	71.8	74.1	83.9	85.0
Sort of hard	5.8	4.5	9.5	8.6	14.7	13.6	18.2	16.3	10.9	9.8
Sort of easy	1.6	1.4	2.2	2.5	5.1	4.7	6.1	5.6	3.3	3.2
Very easy	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.5	2.7	2.7	3.9	4.0	1.9	2.0
N of Valid	2,984	11,654	3,051	12,557	2,515	9,387	1,339	6,183	9,889	39,781
N of Miss	366	1,967	384	1,334	322	1,192	192	777	1,264	5,270

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	83.7	79.6	75.6	69.0	69.1	64.6	62.8	59.3	74.7	69.6
Sort of hard	9.5	10.8	13.4	15.0	16.5	16.3	18.1	17.3	13.6	14.4
Sort of easy	4.5	5.5	6.9	9.2	8.8	10.5	10.5	12.5	7.1	8.9
Very easy	2.3	4.1	4.1	6.8	5.5	8.6	8.6	10.9	4.5	7.1
N of Valid	2,976	11,660	3,054	12,554	2,517	9,400	1,334	6,174	9,881	39,788
N of Miss	374	1,961	381	1,337	320	1,179	197	786	1,272	5,263

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	89.3	90.2	74.5	74.3	57.0	57.5	45.9	46.4	70.6	70.7
Sort of hard	6.9	5.5	12.8	11.5	15.3	14.8	13.5	14.0	11.8	10.9
Sort of easy	2.5	2.6	7.4	7.9	15.3	14.4	19.5	19.0	9.6	9.6
Very easy	1.3	1.7	5.3	6.3	12.4	13.3	21.1	20.5	8.0	8.8
N of Valid	2,972	11,622	3,042	12,526	2,510	9,379	1,334	6,173	9,858	39,700
N of Miss	378	1,999	393	1,365	327	1,200	197	787	1,295	5,351

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	86.4	87.3	73.7	73.1	65.6	65.3	60.7	62.0	73.7	73.7
Sort of hard	7.7	6.6	13.1	12.4	17.8	16.0	20.5	18.0	13.7	12.4
Sort of easy	3.8	3.6	8.1	8.2	9.8	10.6	10.9	11.4	7.6	7.9
Very easy	2.0	2.5	5.1	6.3	6.8	8.1	7.9	8.7	5.0	6.0
N of Valid	2,971	11,636	3,043	12,526	2,516	9,402	1,334	6,176	9,864	39,740
N of Miss	379	1,985	392	1,365	321	1,177	197	784	1,289	5,311

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.2	90.8	83.9	83.5	76.1	75.7	70.7	70.9	82.0	81.8
Sort of hard	6.6	5.8	10.9	10.4	15.0	14.1	17.8	17.0	11.6	10.9
Sort of easy	2.4	2.2	3.6	4.0	5.4	6.4	7.0	7.1	4.1	4.5
Very easy	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.1	3.5	3.8	4.6	5.1	2.3	2.7
N of Valid	2,974	11,633	3,037	12,511	2,517	9,374	1,337	6,179	9,865	39,697
N of Miss	376	1,988	398	1,380	320	1,205	194	781	1,288	5,354

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	82.6	82.9	65.9	64.7	52.6	51.9	46.4	45.0	64.9	64.0
Sort of hard	8.9	7.8	13.5	12.0	13.6	12.2	12.7	11.4	12.1	10.7
Sort of easy	5.6	5.7	12.1	12.6	18.5	17.9	20.2	20.0	12.9	13.0
Very easy	2.9	3.6	8.5	10.7	15.3	18.0	20.8	23.5	10.2	12.3
N of Valid	2,976	11,623	3,043	12,511	2,522	9,390	1,334	6,167	9,875	39,691
N of Miss	374	1,998	392	1,380	315	1,189	197	793	1,278	5,360

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	76.5	73.8	80.4	77.0	86.2	81.6	89.3	83.9	81.9	78.2
Yes	23.5	26.2	19.6	23.0	13.8	18.4	10.7	16.1	18.1	21.8
N of Valid	2,992	11,750	3,065	12,598	2,535	9,449	1,345	6,199	9,937	39,996
N of Miss	358	1,871	370	1,293	302	1,130	186	761	1,216	5,055

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.2	93.7	94.6	94.2	95.5	95.0	96.2	95.8	94.9	94.5
Yes	5.8	6.3	5.4	5.8	4.5	5.0	3.8	4.2	5.1	5.5
N of Valid	2,992	11,750	3,065	12,598	2,535	9,449	1,345	6,199	9,937	39,996
N of Miss	358	1,871	370	1,293	302	1,130	186	761	1,216	5,055

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.6	91.8	90.0	89.8	90.5	90.4	90.9	91.5	90.4	90.8
Yes	9.4	8.2	10.0	10.2	9.5	9.6	9.1	8.5	9.6	9.2
N of Valid	2,992	11,750	3,065	12,598	2,535	9,449	1,345	6,199	9,937	39,996
N of Miss	358	1,871	370	1,293	302	1,130	186	761	1,216	5,055

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	28.6	29.9	26.5	29.4	20.6	24.6	16.3	21.4	24.3	27.2
Yes	71.4	70.1	73.5	70.6	79.4	75.4	83.7	78.6	75.7	72.8
N of Valid	2,992	11,750	3,065	12,598	2,535	9,449	1,345	6,199	9,937	39,996
N of Miss	358	1,871	370	1,293	302	1,130	186	761	1,216	5,055

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.4	76.1	79.7	78.6	82.9	81.7	83.7	83.7	80.4	79.4
Yes	22.6	23.9	20.3	21.4	17.1	18.3	16.3	16.3	19.6	20.6
N of Valid	2,949	11,620	2,973	12,337	2,488	9,289	1,314	6,062	9,724	39,308
N of Miss	401	2,001	462	1,554	349	1,290	217	898	1,429	5,743

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	40.8	38.2	32.5	31.9	30.8	30.2	27.8	29.4	33.9	33.0
1 or 2 times	35.2	34.2	37.5	34.1	36.4	33.0	32.7	31.3	35.9	33.4
3 or 4 times	16.4	17.2	18.1	19.9	19.3	19.9	22.4	21.1	18.5	19.3
5 or 6 times	4.3	5.6	6.6	7.9	7.6	9.0	10.3	10.1	6.6	7.8
7 or more times	3.4	4.8	5.3	6.2	5.9	7.9	6.8	8.1	5.1	6.5
N of Valid	2,971	11,708	3,014	12,453	2,513	9,368	1,327	6,123	9,825	39,652
N of Miss	379	1,913	421	1,438	324	1,211	204	837	1,328	5,399

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	37.5	49.0	54.8	57.0	55.0	60.6	72.3	75.0	52.0	58.3
Yes	62.5	51.0	45.2	43.0	45.0	39.4	27.7	25.0	48.0	41.7
N of Valid	2,941	11,567	2,983	12,306	2,488	9,285	1,324	6,070	9,736	39,228
N of Miss	409	2,054	452	1,585	349	1,294	207	890	1,417	5,823

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	24.2	32.6	19.3	26.3	20.5	27.2	19.0	27.9	21.1	28.6
1 or 2 times	50.5	43.6	41.5	37.3	26.3	25.9	26.0	23.7	38.3	34.4
3 or 4 times	17.4	16.2	27.0	25.0	33.6	29.7	34.5	30.2	26.8	24.3
5 or 6 times	5.6	5.0	8.6	7.5	13.3	11.3	13.5	12.2	9.6	8.4
7 or more times	2.3	2.6	3.6	3.9	6.2	5.9	7.0	6.0	4.3	4.3
N of Valid	2,977	11,640	3,007	12,425	2,503	9,331	1,321	6,102	9,808	39,498
N of Miss	373	1,981	428	1,466	334	1,248	210	858	1,345	5,553

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	40.3	47.4	39.6	47.2	36.0	43.6	33.8	38.6	38.1	45.1
Yes	59.7	52.6	60.4	52.8	64.0	56.4	66.2	61.4	61.9	54.9
N of Valid	2,991	11,694	3,010	12,456	2,508	9,358	1,326	6,127	9,835	39,635
N of Miss	359	1,927	425	1,435	329	1,221	205	833	1,318	5,416

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.5	94.0	96.3	93.5	96.0	94.4	95.6	93.7	95.9	93.9
Yes	4.5	6.0	3.7	6.5	4.0	5.6	4.4	6.3	4.1	6.1
N of Valid	2,991	11,694	3,010	12,456	2,508	9,358	1,326	6,127	9,835	39,635
N of Miss	359	1,927	425	1,435	329	1,221	205	833	1,318	5,416

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.6	99.3	98.7	99.2	99.0	99.6	98.9	99.2	98.8
Yes	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.2
N of Valid	2,991	11,694	3,010	12,456	2,508	9,358	1,326	6,127	9,835	39,635
N of Miss	359	1,927	425	1,435	329	1,221	205	833	1,318	5,416

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.6	95.4	96.8	96.2	97.1	96.6	97.9	97.5	97.0	96.3
Yes	3.4	4.6	3.2	3.8	2.9	3.4	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.7
N of Valid	2,991	11,694	3,010	12,456	2,508	9,358	1,326	6,127	9,835	39,635
N of Miss	359	1,927	425	1,435	329	1,221	205	833	1,318	5,416

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.2	96.5	96.4	96.3	95.5	95.2	94.9	94.8	96.2	95.8
Yes	2.8	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.2	3.8	4.2
N of Valid	2,991	11,694	3,010	12,456	2,508	9,358	1,326	6,127	9,835	39,635
N of Miss	359	1,927	425	1,435	329	1,221	205	833	1,318	5,416

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	79.5	75.0	76.9	73.1	78.6	74.9	81.2	77.6	78.7	74.8
Yes	20.5	25.0	23.1	26.9	21.4	25.1	18.8	22.4	21.3	25.2
N of Valid	2,991	11,694	3,010	12,456	2,508	9,358	1,326	6,127	9,835	39,635
N of Miss	359	1,927	425	1,435	329	1,221	205	833	1,318	5,416

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.2	80.4	85.3	83.4	88.8	86.5	90.5	89.8	86.0	84.2
Yes	17.8	19.6	14.7	16.6	11.2	13.5	9.5	10.2	14.0	15.8
N of Valid	2,991	11,694	3,010	12,456	2,508	9,358	1,326	6,127	9,835	39,635
N of Miss	359	1,927	425	1,435	329	1,221	205	833	1,318	5,416

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	68.4	67.7	62.6	58.7	60.5	53.7	58.4	54.7	63.3	59.5
Yes	31.6	32.3	37.4	41.3	39.5	46.3	41.6	45.3	36.7	40.5
N of Valid	2,934	11,400	2,965	12,280	2,481	9,271	1,313	6,051	9,693	39,002
N of Miss	416	2,221	470	1,611	356	1,308	218	909	1,460	6,049

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.3	6.9	4.2	5.8	3.8	5.3	3.6	5.7	4.3	6.0
no	7.5	6.4	6.6	6.9	5.3	5.8	7.1	6.2	6.6	6.4
yes	34.6	32.5	38.5	37.9	41.4	40.0	40.0	40.0	38.2	37.2
YES!	52.7	54.1	50.8	49.4	49.5	48.9	49.2	48.1	50.8	50.5
N of Valid	2,963	11,511	3,000	12,400	2,502	9,335	1,329	6,120	9,794	39,366
N of Miss	387	2,110	435	1,491	335	1,244	202	840	1,359	5,685

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	39.1	41.7	35.6	34.6	31.2	30.8	30.1	31.3	34.8	35.3
no	37.1	33.5	38.5	37.5	41.4	40.4	40.1	38.7	39.0	37.2
yes	16.2	16.7	17.9	18.7	19.8	19.8	21.6	20.6	18.4	18.7
YES!	7.6	8.0	7.9	9.2	7.6	9.1	8.2	9.3	7.8	8.8
N of Valid	2,952	11,512	2,986	12,381	2,491	9,305	1,322	6,101	9,751	39,299
N of Miss	398	2,109	449	1,510	346	1,274	209	859	1,402	5,752

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.3	8.1	4.8	6.3	4.3	5.5	4.3	6.3	5.1	6.6
no	5.0	5.0	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.9	4.5	5.1	4.4	4.5
yes	30.4	26.9	33.4	31.9	36.1	34.7	38.7	37.7	33.9	32.0
YES!	58.3	60.0	57.5	57.7	55.9	55.9	52.6	50.9	56.7	56.9
N of Valid	2,948	11,496	2,992	12,380	2,493	9,303	1,322	6,105	9,755	39,284
N of Miss	402	2,125	443	1,511	344	1,276	209	855	1,398	5,767

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.3	9.1	5.8	6.9	4.4	5.8	4.5	6.4	5.7	7.2
no	6.1	5.8	6.6	6.6	7.0	6.6	7.0	7.9	6.6	6.6
yes	21.3	19.2	26.9	26.3	30.4	32.0	33.9	35.1	27.1	26.9
YES!	65.4	65.9	60.7	60.2	58.2	55.6	54.6	50.7	60.6	59.3
N of Valid	2,937	11,412	2,984	12,347	2,490	9,282	1,320	6,098	9,731	39,139
N of Miss	413	2,209	451	1,544	347	1,297	211	862	1,422	5,912

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.2	9.4	6.0	7.5	6.3	7.2	7.7	9.2	6.7	8.2
no	6.5	6.2	9.0	9.4	11.6	10.3	16.4	15.3	9.9	9.6
yes	27.2	24.6	35.3	32.3	40.2	36.6	39.2	36.3	34.6	31.7
YES!	59.1	59.8	49.7	50.8	41.9	45.9	36.7	39.2	48.8	50.5
N of Valid	2,941	11,444	2,988	12,363	2,495	9,295	1,322	6,101	9,746	39,203
N of Miss	409	2,177	447	1,528	342	1,284	209	859	1,407	5,848

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.8	9.2	8.8	9.5	8.0	9.5	11.9	13.5	8.7	10.0
no	13.5	11.3	17.3	16.4	19.6	19.5	22.3	21.9	17.4	16.5
yes	36.8	32.1	37.8	35.5	38.8	37.9	37.9	36.3	37.8	35.2
YES!	41.9	47.4	36.2	38.6	33.6	33.1	27.8	28.3	36.1	38.3
N of Valid	2,946	11,487	2,988	12,379	2,492	9,307	1,323	6,109	9,749	39,282
N of Miss	404	2,134	447	1,512	345	1,272	208	851	1,404	5,769

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.6	7.3	5.4	6.3	4.5	5.6	4.8	7.3	5.1	6.6
no	7.9	6.6	9.2	8.2	7.7	6.8	8.7	8.1	8.4	7.4
yes	30.0	27.0	34.1	31.9	37.7	35.9	38.8	37.8	34.4	32.4
YES!	56.5	59.1	51.3	53.5	50.1	51.7	47.7	46.9	52.0	53.7
N of Valid	2,943	11,476	2,989	12,381	2,495	9,305	1,326	6,111	9,753	39,273
N of Miss	407	2,145	446	1,510	342	1,274	205	849	1,400	5,778

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.2	80.4	71.3	69.5	62.8	61.9	55.7	55.4	69.7	68.7
Yes	15.4	15.5	24.1	26.2	31.9	33.6	39.4	39.3	25.5	26.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.3	5.3	4.6	4.9	5.3	4.7	4.5
N of Valid	2,944	11,493	2,990	12,388	2,490	9,281	1,317	6,101	9,741	39,263
N of Miss	406	2,128	445	1,503	347	1,298	214	859	1,412	5,788

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.9	90.9	84.0	82.6	77.4	75.5	69.9	68.1	82.5	81.1
Yes	4.7	5.0	11.5	13.1	17.3	19.9	25.1	26.6	12.7	14.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.3	5.3	4.6	5.0	5.4	4.8	4.5
N of Valid	2,945	11,451	2,986	12,347	2,483	9,259	1,312	6,090	9,726	39,147
N of Miss	405	2,170	449	1,544	354	1,320	219	870	1,427	5,904

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.2	88.4	86.2	83.8	82.4	79.5	79.0	75.1	85.2	82.8
Yes	6.4	7.4	9.2	11.9	12.3	15.8	16.0	19.6	10.1	12.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.3	5.3	4.7	4.9	5.3	4.8	4.5
N of Valid	2,946	11,449	2,981	12,314	2,479	9,245	1,315	6,086	9,721	39,094
N of Miss	404	2,172	454	1,577	358	1,334	216	874	1,432	5,957

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.1	95.2	94.6	94.7	93.6	94.3	94.0	93.6	94.4	94.6
Yes	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.4	5.4	4.6	5.0	5.3	4.8	4.5
N of Valid	2,941	11,430	2,980	12,281	2,479	9,247	1,307	6,069	9,707	39,027
N of Miss	409	2,191	455	1,610	358	1,332	224	891	1,446	6,024

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.6	78.9	79.1	74.6	77.8	74.2	78.1	75.0	79.4	75.8
Yes	14.0	16.9	16.4	21.0	16.9	21.0	16.8	19.7	15.8	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.3	5.3	4.7	5.1	5.4	4.8	4.5
N of Valid	2,924	11,409	2,983	12,322	2,480	9,242	1,311	6,080	9,698	39,053
N of Miss	426	2,212	452	1,569	357	1,337	220	880	1,455	5,998

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.7	83.5	79.1	75.7	74.8	70.7	70.7	66.5	78.6	75.4
Yes	10.9	12.3	16.3	19.9	19.9	24.7	24.2	28.1	16.7	20.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.4	5.3	4.6	5.1	5.4	4.8	4.5
N of Valid	5,884	22,886	5,974	24,676	4,964	18,506	2,624	12,174	19,446	78,242
N of Miss	816	4,356	896	3,106	710	2,652	438	1,746	2,860	11,860

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.1	93.5	91.4	91.6	89.8	89.9	89.9	88.7	91.3	91.3
Yes	2.4	2.3	4.0	4.1	4.9	5.4	5.0	6.0	3.9	4.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.3	5.4	4.7	5.0	5.3	4.8	4.5
N of Valid	2,941	11,410	2,981	12,300	2,481	9,239	1,310	6,083	9,713	39,032
N of Miss	409	2,211	454	1,591	356	1,340	221	877	1,440	6,019

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.6	89.8	86.9	85.2	84.7	82.1	80.1	77.5	86.5	84.6
Wrong	7.0	7.6	9.6	10.5	10.8	12.6	12.9	14.8	9.6	10.8
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.0	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.9	4.6	5.7	3.0	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.4	2.4	2.0	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	2,942	11,467	2,988	12,355	2,488	9,297	1,324	6,105	9,742	39,224
N of Miss	408	2,154	447	1,536	349	1,282	207	855	1,411	5,827

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.8	94.3	93.0	90.8	90.1	87.5	85.4	82.1	91.8	89.7
Wrong	4.6	4.5	5.7	6.9	7.8	9.7	11.4	12.9	6.6	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.1	3.3	1.1	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.7	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	2,942	11,452	2,982	12,332	2,488	9,273	1,319	6,081	9,731	39,138
N of Miss	408	2,169	453	1,559	349	1,306	212	879	1,422	5,913

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.4	95.1	91.6	89.8	86.9	84.2	77.4	76.7	89.6	88.0
Wrong	3.5	3.5	5.5	6.2	8.3	9.6	12.3	11.8	6.5	7.1
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.9	2.2	2.8	3.6	4.5	6.4	6.9	2.7	3.3
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.8	3.9	4.6	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	2,929	11,411	2,983	12,307	2,484	9,254	1,318	6,080	9,714	39,052
N of Miss	421	2,210	452	1,584	353	1,325	213	880	1,439	5,999

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.6	95.2	93.4	93.0	93.0	92.1	91.5	90.6	93.7	93.0
Wrong	3.6	3.6	5.3	5.3	5.3	6.0	6.7	7.4	5.0	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	2,936	11,422	2,982	12,319	2,484	9,268	1,324	6,098	9,726	39,107
N of Miss	414	2,199	453	1,572	353	1,311	207	862	1,427	5,944

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	97.4	97.3	96.8	96.6	97.1	96.3	95.7	95.4	96.9	96.6
Wrong	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.8	2.3	3.1	3.9	3.9	2.7	2.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	2,921	11,368	2,984	12,293	2,481	9,260	1,321	6,088	9,707	39,009
N of Miss	429	2,253	451	1,598	356	1,319	210	872	1,446	6,042

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	97.2	97.2	96.7	96.6	97.1	96.2	95.5	95.3	96.8	96.5
Wrong	2.5	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.3	3.2	4.0	4.1	2.8	3.0
A little bit wrong	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	2,922	11,354	2,978	12,290	2,479	9,252	1,320	6,082	9,699	38,978
N of Miss	428	2,267	457	1,601	358	1,327	211	878	1,454	6,073

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.3	83.5	79.6	80.0	81.5	81.3	82.0	83.3	81.2	81.8
Wrong	14.8	13.5	17.1	16.0	15.4	15.4	15.1	13.7	15.7	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.5	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.0
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	2,929	11,393	2,979	12,282	2,475	9,225	1,320	6,082	9,703	38,982
N of Miss	421	2,228	456	1,609	362	1,354	211	878	1,450	6,069

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.6	86.0	80.6	79.4	81.2	79.6	79.6	79.5	82.1	81.4
Wrong	11.2	10.3	14.5	15.0	14.3	14.9	15.7	14.7	13.6	13.6
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.7	4.3	4.7	4.0	4.7	4.2	4.8	3.6	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	2,932	11,405	2,977	12,297	2,484	9,267	1,322	6,095	9,715	39,064
N of Miss	418	2,216	458	1,594	353	1,312	209	865	1,438	5,987

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	66.5	64.9	60.9	58.8	63.8	62.1	64.8	65.1	63.8	62.4
Wrong	22.5	22.3	25.7	25.3	24.1	24.1	23.3	22.4	24.0	23.7
A little bit wrong	9.7	10.7	12.0	13.7	10.6	11.9	10.3	10.8	10.7	11.9
Not at all wrong	1.3	2.1	1.3	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.4	2.1
N of Valid	2,936	11,404	2,981	12,293	2,484	9,246	1,320	6,073	9,721	39,016
N of Miss	414	2,217	454	1,598	353	1,333	211	887	1,432	6,035

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	84.3	83.4	78.2	75.7	73.2	69.3	67.7	64.8	77.3	74.7
1	8.5	8.1	9.5	10.0	10.5	10.6	8.9	9.9	9.4	9.6
2	3.3	3.7	5.8	5.9	6.8	7.9	7.9	8.9	5.6	6.2
3-4	2.1	2.3	3.5	4.3	5.2	6.0	8.3	7.8	4.2	4.7
5+	1.8	2.6	3.0	4.1	4.3	6.2	7.2	8.6	3.5	4.9
N of Valid	2,944	11,448	2,979	12,343	2,487	9,293	1,320	6,098	9,730	39,182
N of Miss	406	2,173	456	1,548	350	1,286	211	862	1,423	5,869

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.6	93.9	91.4	89.7	89.8	85.9	87.2	84.1	91.4	89.2
1	3.2	3.6	4.9	5.1	4.6	6.5	5.6	6.5	4.4	5.2
2	1.1	1.1	1.9	2.3	2.6	3.4	3.5	4.3	2.0	2.5
3-4	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.5	1.2	1.5
5+	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.2	2.7	0.9	1.6
N of Valid	2,929	11,398	2,967	12,291	2,479	9,262	1,317	6,075	9,692	39,026
N of Miss	421	2,223	468	1,600	358	1,317	214	885	1,461	6,025

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	90.8	90.0	87.4	85.6	85.3	82.3	84.8	83.0	87.5	85.7
1	5.5	5.8	6.6	7.1	7.1	7.8	7.2	6.5	6.5	6.8
2	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.9	3.2	3.9	2.7	3.1
3-4	0.8	1.0	1.8	2.0	2.3	3.0	2.8	3.0	1.8	2.1
5+	1.0	1.1	1.4	2.3	2.0	3.0	2.0	3.6	1.5	2.3
N of Valid	2,930	11,397	2,967	12,307	2,477	9,268	1,319	6,088	9,693	39,060
N of Miss	420	2,224	468	1,584	360	1,311	212	872	1,460	5,991

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	69.4	70.4	59.3	58.8	53.6	52.3	49.8	49.1	59.6	59.1
1	14.7	13.7	15.7	14.6	14.2	12.8	12.8	11.4	14.6	13.4
2	5.5	5.7	8.4	8.5	10.1	10.2	9.7	10.6	8.1	8.4
3-4	4.7	4.3	7.0	7.1	9.3	9.5	10.1	10.4	7.3	7.4
5+	5.7	5.9	9.6	10.9	12.8	15.0	17.6	18.6	10.3	11.6
N of Valid	2,933	11,399	2,971	12,299	2,482	9,271	1,315	6,097	9,701	39,066
N of Miss	417	2,222	464	1,592	355	1,308	216	863	1,452	5,985

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	54.5	52.2	62.9	58.4	61.4	60.8	64.9	63.7	60.2	58.0
No	13.2	15.1	10.7	13.7	11.5	14.4	13.3	16.0	12.0	14.6
I don't know	32.3	32.7	26.5	27.9	27.1	24.8	21.8	20.3	27.8	27.4
N of Valid	2,865	11,149	2,884	12,019	2,427	9,051	1,285	5,939	9,461	38,158
N of Miss	485	2,472	551	1,872	410	1,528	246	1,021	1,692	6,893

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	12.6	14.5	13.1	16.4	14.1	16.9	15.3	17.1	13.5	16.1
Most of the time	14.9	14.9	18.8	18.0	17.6	18.6	20.9	18.6	17.6	17.3
Some of the time	30.9	28.9	32.1	31.4	33.8	31.4	32.3	31.0	32.2	30.6
A little of the time	26.5	24.9	22.1	20.1	19.1	17.9	17.0	16.0	22.0	20.3
None of the time	15.1	16.8	13.8	14.1	15.4	15.2	14.5	17.2	14.7	15.6
N of Valid	2,949	11,400	2,968	12,321	2,475	9,264	1,317	6,065	9,709	39,050
N of Miss	401	2,221	467	1,570	362	1,315	214	895	1,444	6,001

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	10.4	11.5	8.4	11.5	8.5	11.2	9.7	11.0	9.2	11.4
Most of the time	11.0	10.3	11.7	11.7	9.7	10.6	12.9	11.3	11.1	11.0
Some of the time	17.3	16.9	18.1	18.6	22.3	20.3	23.5	21.0	19.7	18.9
A little of the time	20.6	20.5	21.9	20.6	20.1	20.4	20.5	19.5	20.8	20.3
None of the time	40.7	40.8	39.9	37.6	39.4	37.6	33.4	37.3	39.1	38.5
N of Valid	2,924	11,291	2,951	12,230	2,461	9,192	1,314	6,044	9,650	38,757
N of Miss	426	2,330	484	1,661	376	1,387	217	916	1,503	6,294

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	17.2	19.3	17.7	21.2	15.2	19.7	18.6	20.1	17.0	20.1
Most of the time	16.4	16.0	19.6	18.8	19.5	19.4	19.7	19.4	18.6	18.2
Some of the time	19.3	17.7	21.2	20.3	22.7	21.7	25.7	23.5	21.6	20.4
A little of the time	18.6	17.6	17.3	16.2	18.4	16.4	15.6	14.3	17.8	16.4
None of the time	28.5	29.3	24.1	23.5	24.2	22.8	20.4	22.7	25.0	24.9
N of Valid	2,898	11,244	2,949	12,211	2,467	9,206	1,312	6,036	9,626	38,697
N of Miss	452	2,377	486	1,680	370	1,373	219	924	1,527	6,354

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	8.1	9.7	6.9	9.1	5.8	8.8	7.3	9.0	7.0	9.2
Most of the time	8.7	8.1	7.7	8.1	7.0	7.6	8.5	7.6	7.9	7.9
Some of the time	12.5	12.9	13.2	14.3	14.9	15.2	16.6	17.2	13.9	14.6
A little of the time	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.7	18.6	19.2	22.7	19.6	19.0	18.9
None of the time	52.3	50.9	53.9	49.8	53.7	49.2	45.0	46.5	52.1	49.4
N of Valid	2,933	11,313	2,958	12,256	2,469	9,223	1,311	6,050	9,671	38,842
N of Miss	417	2,308	477	1,635	368	1,356	220	910	1,482	6,209

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.7	17.2	10.3	14.3	10.9	14.4	13.8	15.4	12.3	15.3
Most of the time	16.7	15.9	15.9	15.5	16.7	16.6	16.3	16.1	16.4	16.0
Some of the time	20.6	20.3	24.7	24.1	25.3	24.5	26.5	25.0	23.9	23.2
A little of the time	20.8	18.8	21.7	20.4	20.0	19.0	19.2	17.8	20.6	19.2
None of the time	27.3	27.8	27.3	25.7	27.1	25.6	24.2	25.8	26.8	26.3
N of Valid	2,899	11,176	2,942	12,193	2,466	9,202	1,316	6,048	9,623	38,619
N of Miss	451	2,445	493	1,698	371	1,377	215	912	1,530	6,432

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	13.5	14.1	10.3	14.0	9.2	11.9	10.2	11.9	11.0	13.2
Most of the time	8.6	8.8	9.2	9.6	8.9	9.5	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.3
Some of the time	12.3	12.2	13.5	13.2	14.3	14.5	16.4	15.2	13.7	13.5
A little of the time	16.6	15.4	17.1	16.5	18.6	17.2	19.8	17.2	17.7	16.5
None of the time	48.9	49.4	49.9	46.6	49.0	46.9	44.5	46.6	48.6	47.5
N of Valid	2,932	11,333	2,956	12,270	2,473	9,229	1,314	6,055	9,675	38,887
N of Miss	418	2,288	479	1,621	364	1,350	217	905	1,478	6,164