

# 2024 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Profile Report

#### Region 2

Counties: Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2024. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Total Students	region	2,628	2,651	2,492	2,498
	state	55,449	52,777	47,695	45,051

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	26.8	704	31.6	838	30.6	763	29.7	743
	state	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152	30.2	13,621
8	region	31.8	835	31.6	839	32.0	797	35.0	875
	state	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556	30.8	13,891
10	region	24.5	644	23.0	611	24.0	598	21.9	548
	state	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475	23.5	10,579
12	region	16.9	445	13.7	363	13.4	334	13.3	332
	state	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512	15.4	6,960

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	51.4	1,274	52.7	1,294	51.6	1,193	50.9	1,245
	state	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182	49.9	21,932
Female	region	48.6	1,206	47.3	1,160	48.4	1,118	49.1	1,201
	state	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031	50.1	22,036

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	8.4	211	8.0	202	7.8	183	7.7	184
	state	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339	22.5	9,783
Black or African American	region	0.5	13	0.7	18	0.7	17	0.9	21
	state	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980	14.6	6,355
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	0.8	20	0.8	19	1.1	26	0.9	21
	state	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315	3.0	1,311
Native American	region	1.2	31	1.2	30	1.5	35	1.6	39
	state	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458	0.8	367
White	region	79.4	1,998	80.6	2,023	78.0	1,834	78.4	1,871
	state	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014	48.7	21,134
Other	region	1.6	40	1.3	33	1.0	23	1.5	35
	state	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754	1.6	683
Multi-Racial	region	8.1	203	7.4	186	9.9	234	9.0	216
	state	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605	8.7	3,770



Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	region	84.7	2,217	83.6	2,210	83.6	2,073	83.9	2,090
	state	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782	87.1	39,113
Stepmother	region	8.9	234	9.3	245	7.4	184	8.9	221
	state	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964	6.5	2,901
Foster Mother	region	0.6	17	0.6	16	0.8	21	1.2	29
	state	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280	0.6	254
Grandmother	region	10.8	283	13.5	356	13.3	330	12.8	319
	state	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816	12.2	5,492
Aunt	region	3.3	86	4.5	120	3.4	85	3.3	83
	state	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137	4.7	2,093
Father	region	62.7	1,639	61.0	1,614	62.1	1,540	64.8	1,613
	state	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724	61.3	27,507
Stepfather	region	16.9	442	18.3	484	17.0	423	18.4	458
	state	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973	14.6	6,535
Foster Father	region	0.6	15	0.6	16	0.8	21	1.0	24
	state	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241	0.4	192
Grandfather	region	7.0	184	9.2	244	8.2	203	9.3	232
	state	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352	7.2	3,211
Uncle	region	3.5	91	3.8	101	4.3	106	3.4	85
	state	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137	4.5	2,025
Other Adults	region	3.1	80	2.9	76	2.9	73	3.2	79
	state	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173	2.5	1,119
Brother(s)	region	45.4	1,187	47.6	1,258	45.9	1,138	47.3	1,179
	state	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751	48.7	21,881
Stepbrother(s)	region	6.7	176	8.3	220	6.1	152	7.9	198
	state	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137	4.6	2,059
Sister(s)	region	42.2	1,103	42.1	1,113	42.5	1,055	44.0	1,096
	state	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424	46.4	20,816
Stepsister(s)	region	5.8	153	6.8	181	6.3	157	6.9	173
	state	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146	4.5	2,008
Other Children	region	4.4	115	4.3	113	4.1	102	4.7	116
	state	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959	4.1	1,849



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2024 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 Data Comparison Guidelines and Recent Survey Changes

Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2024) decreased compared with 2023 resulting in 5.5% less valid surveys (45,051 vs 47,695, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2024 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2024 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

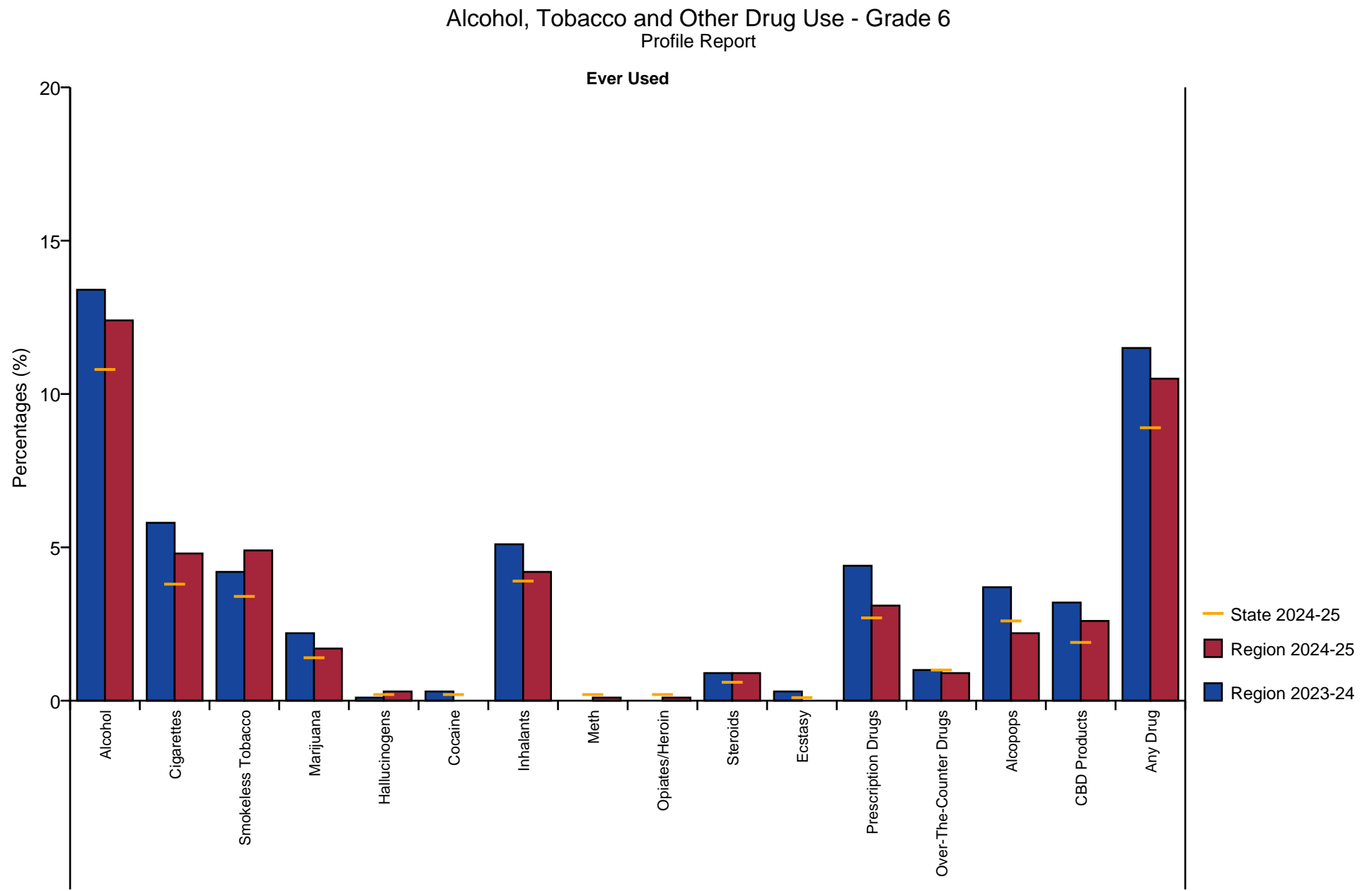
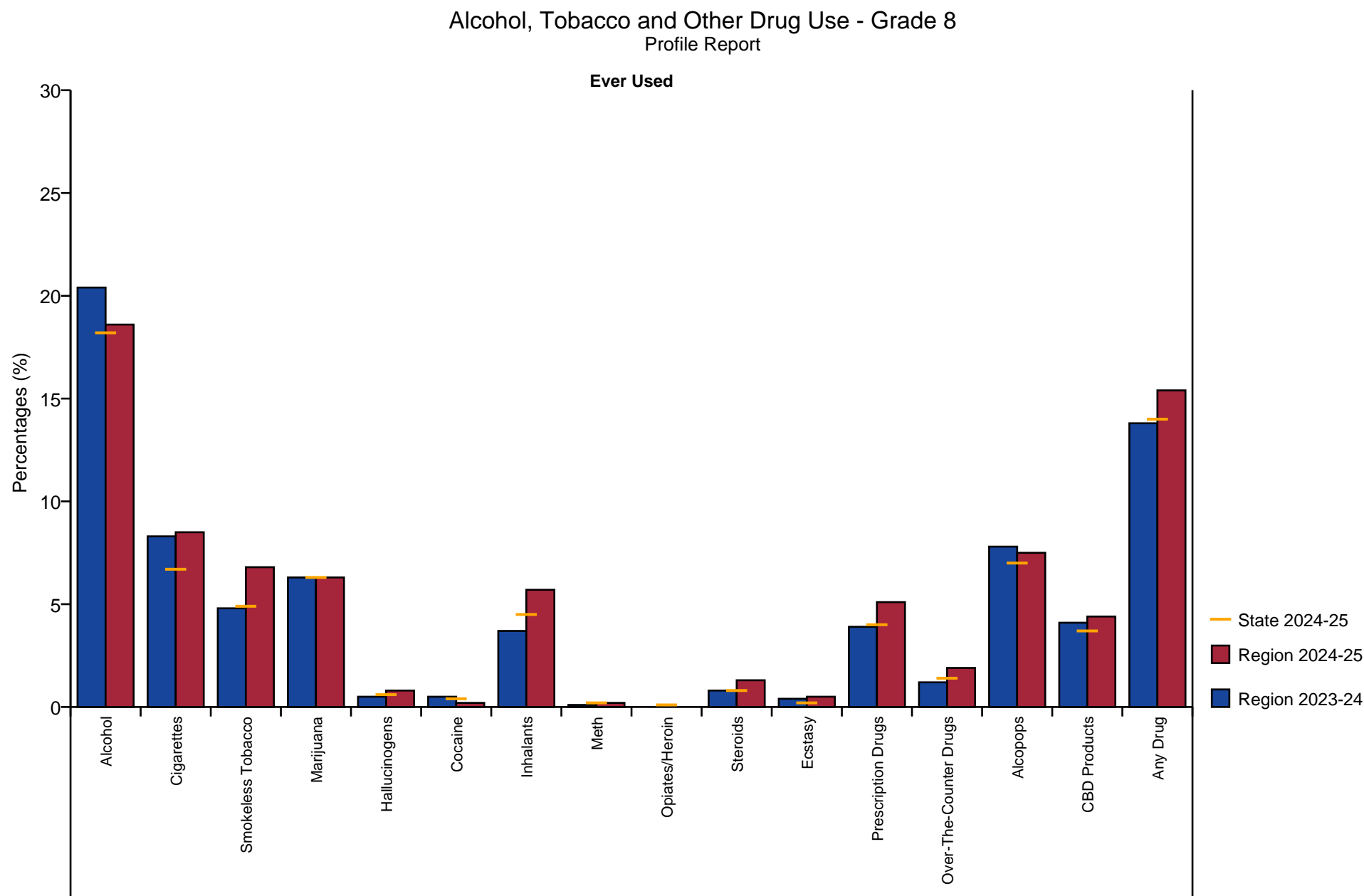
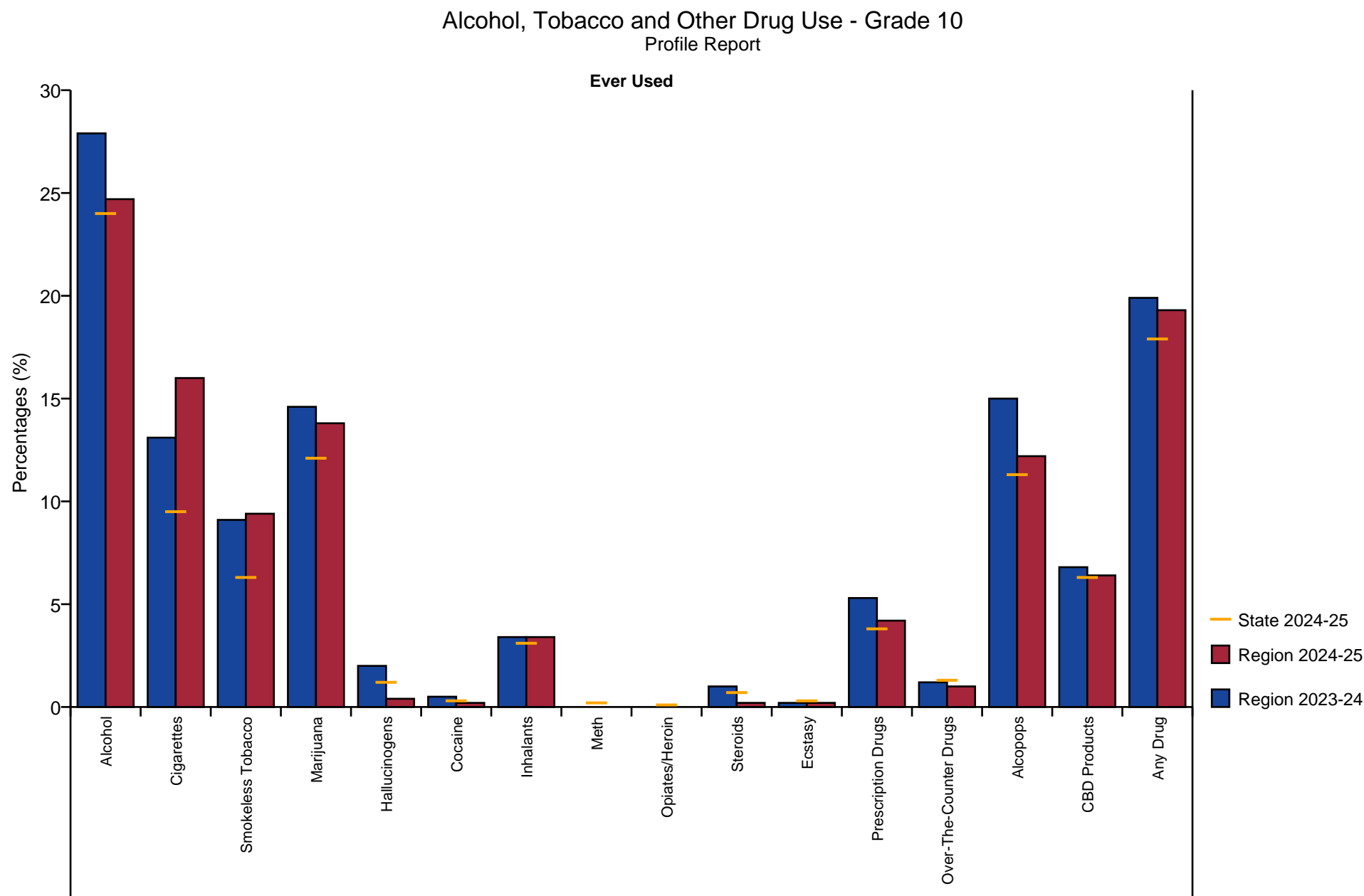


Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



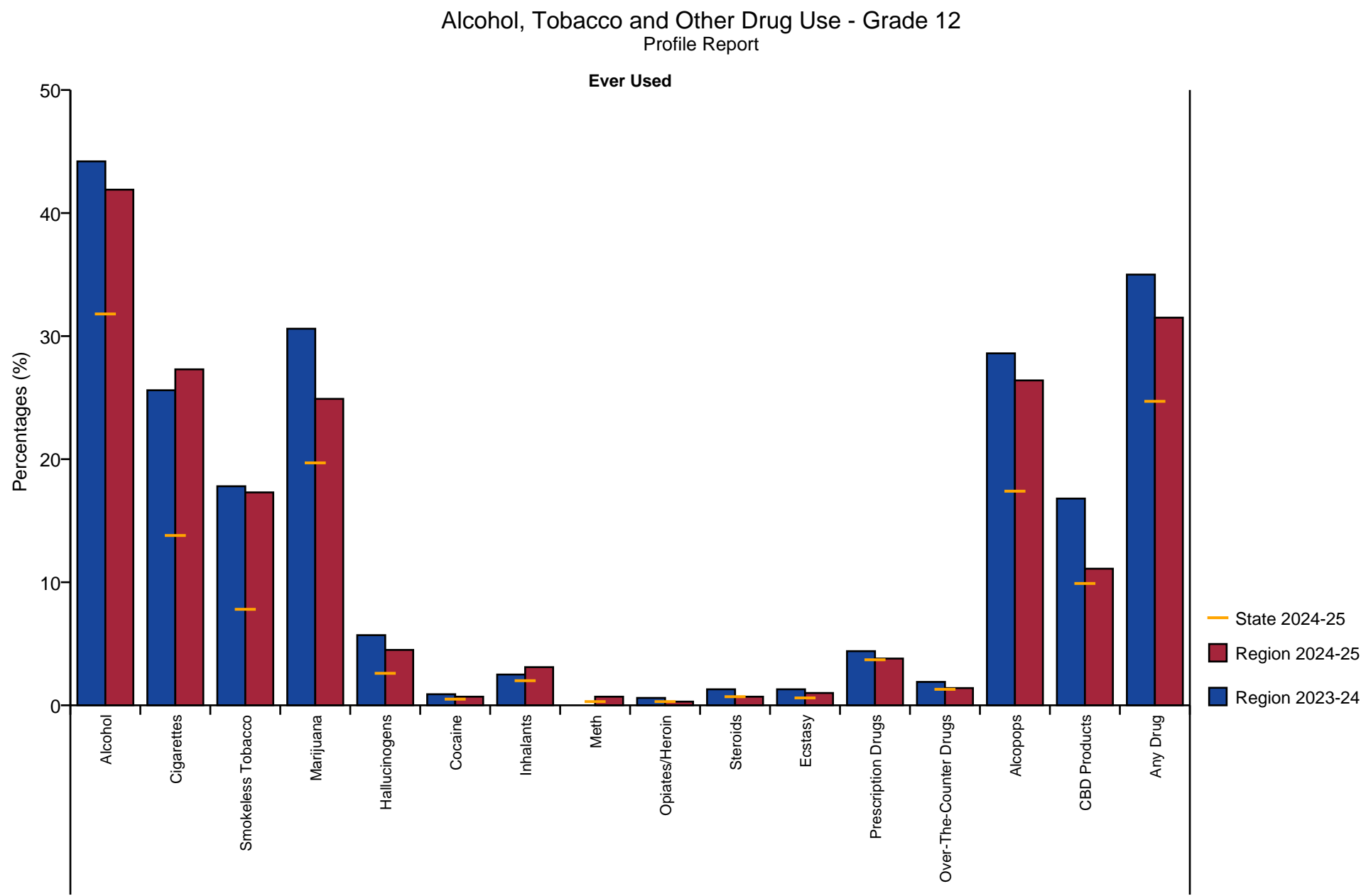
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.



Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

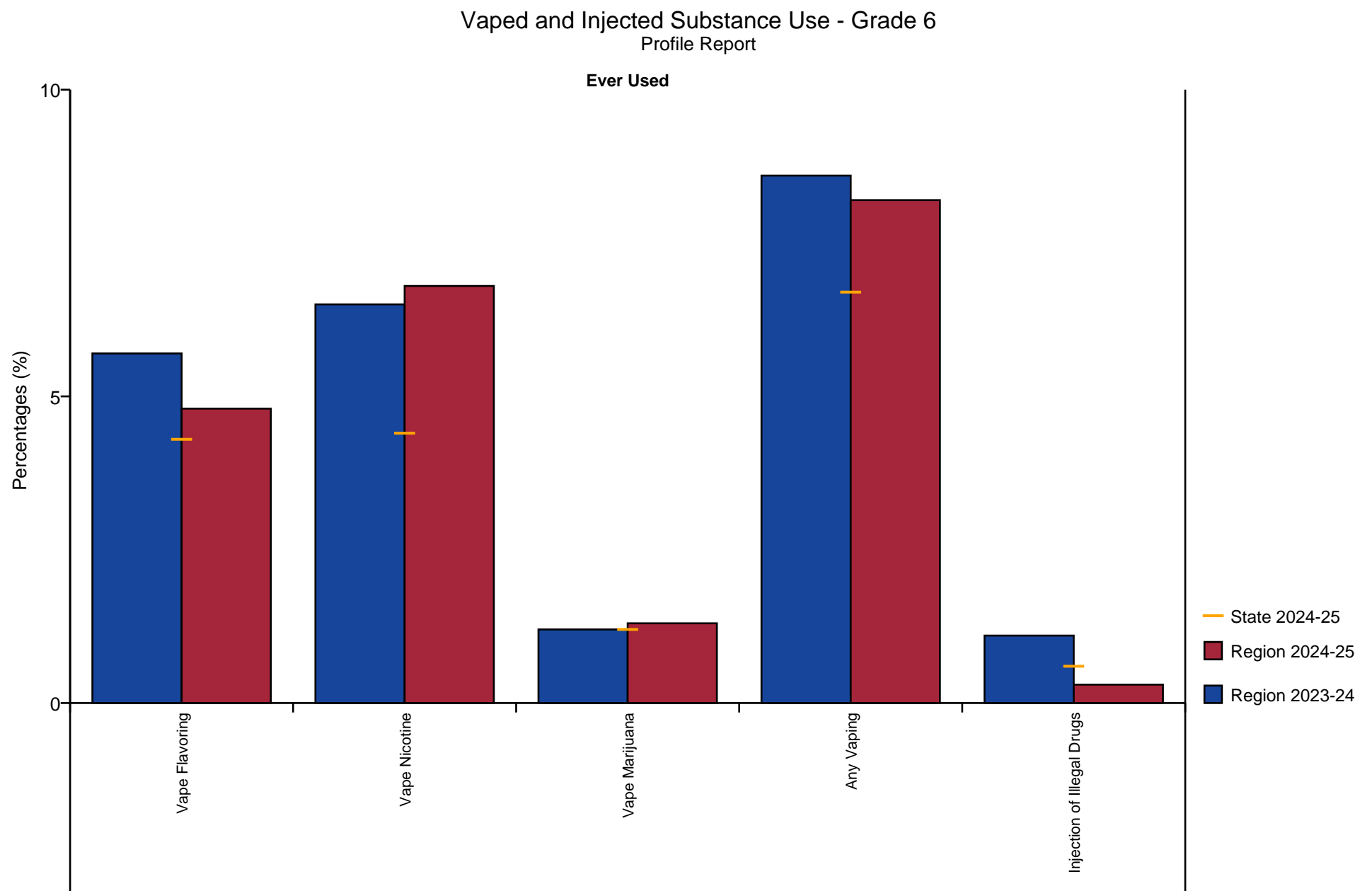


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

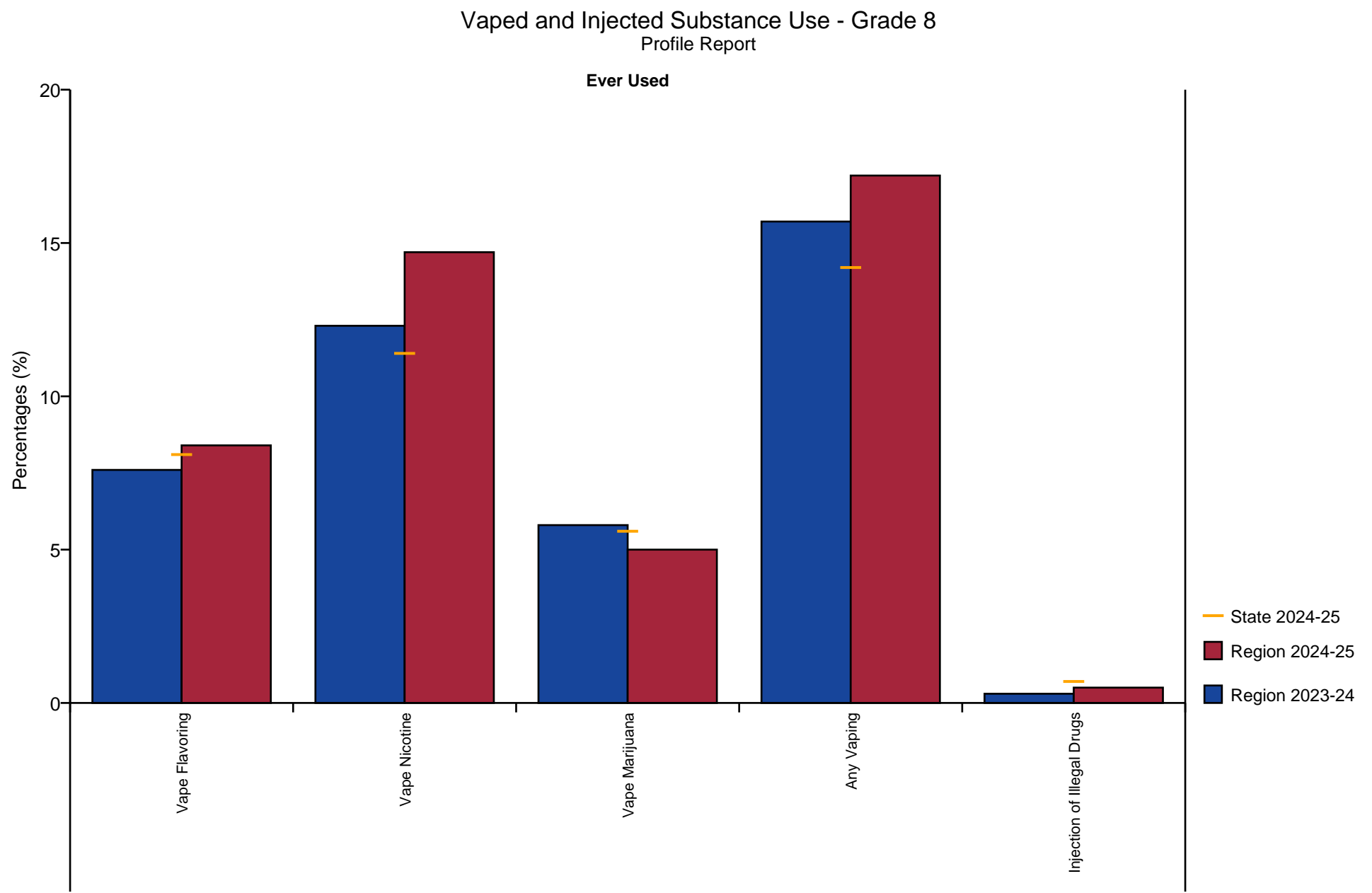


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10  
Profile Report

Ever Used

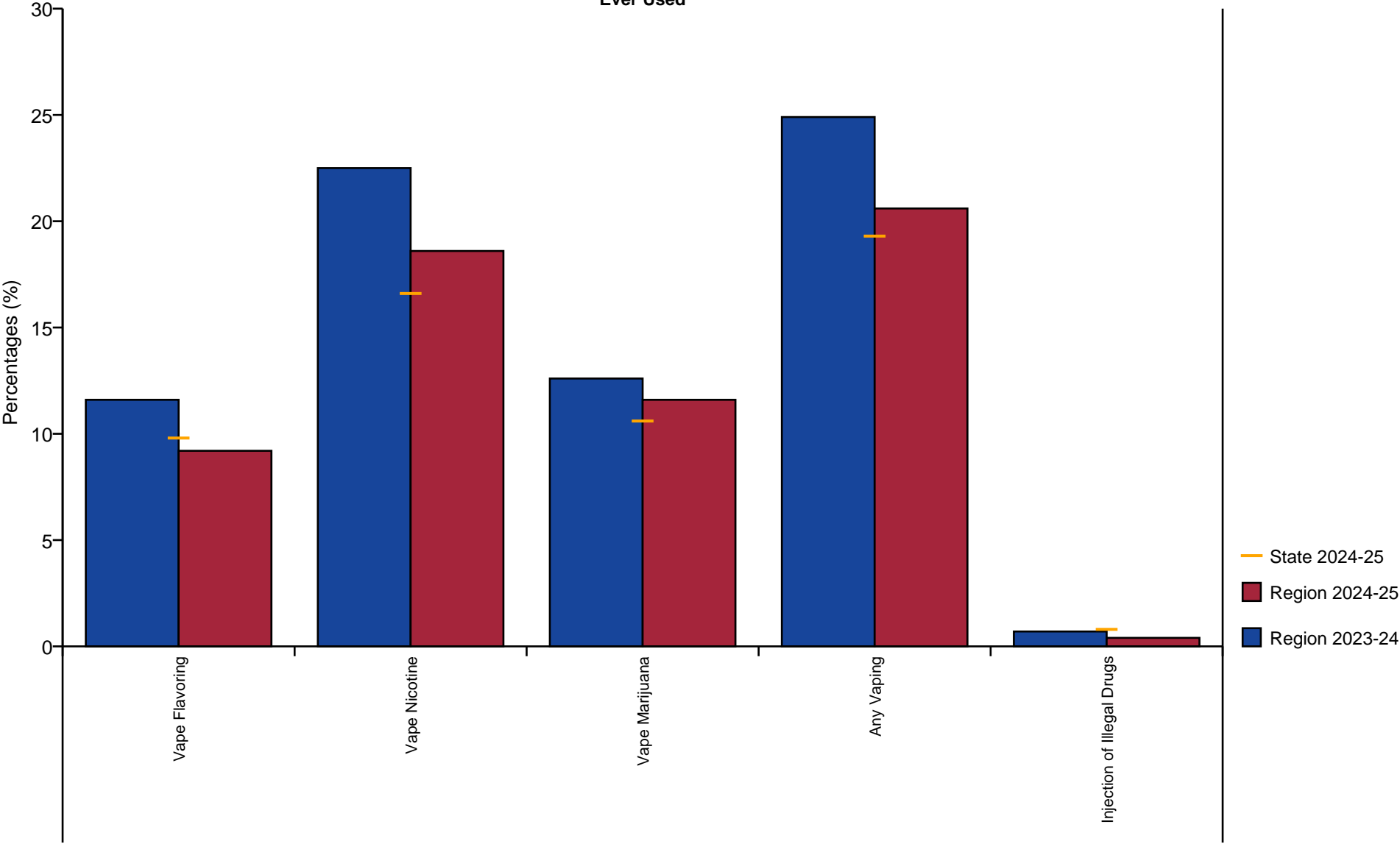


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

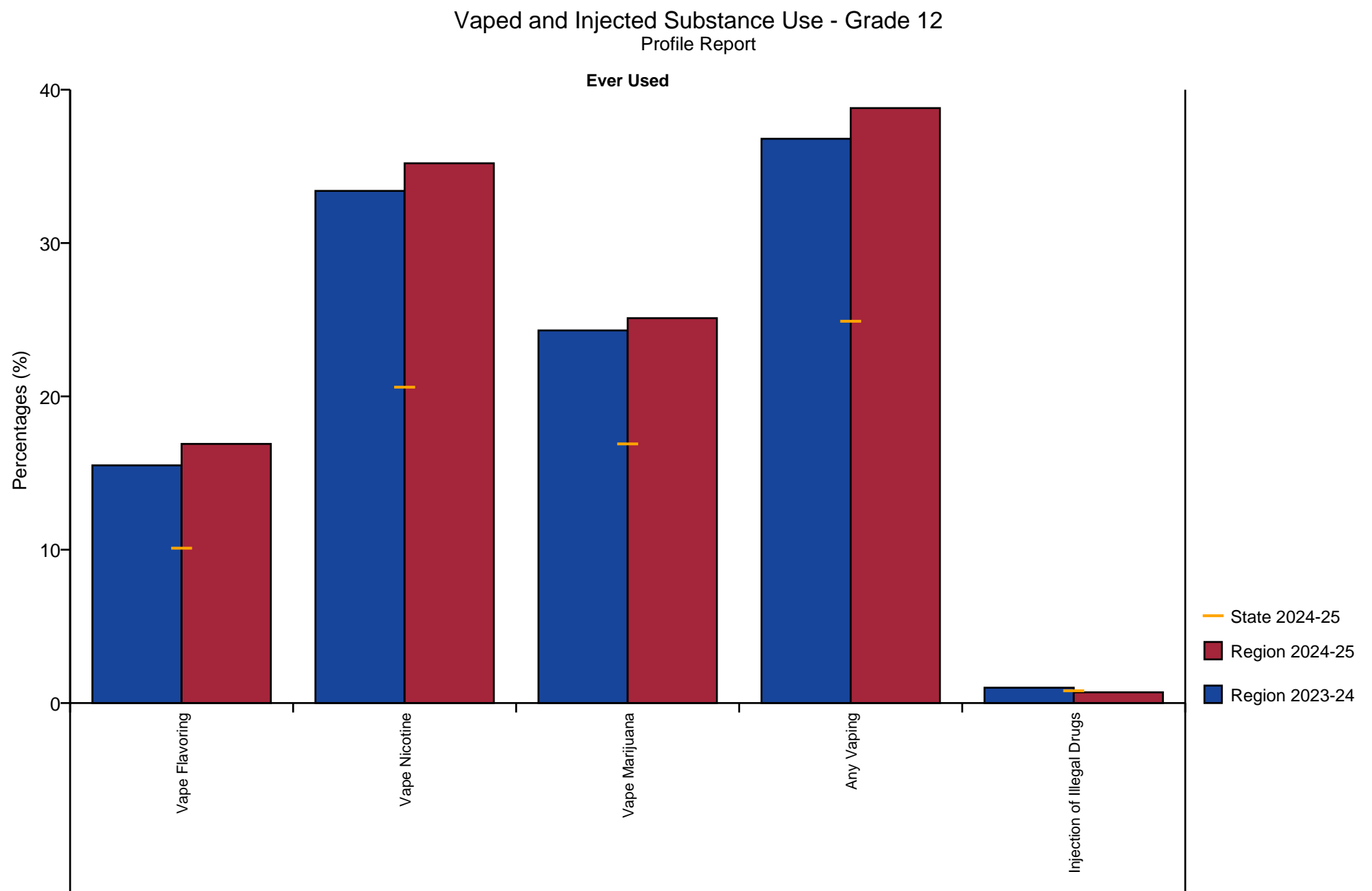
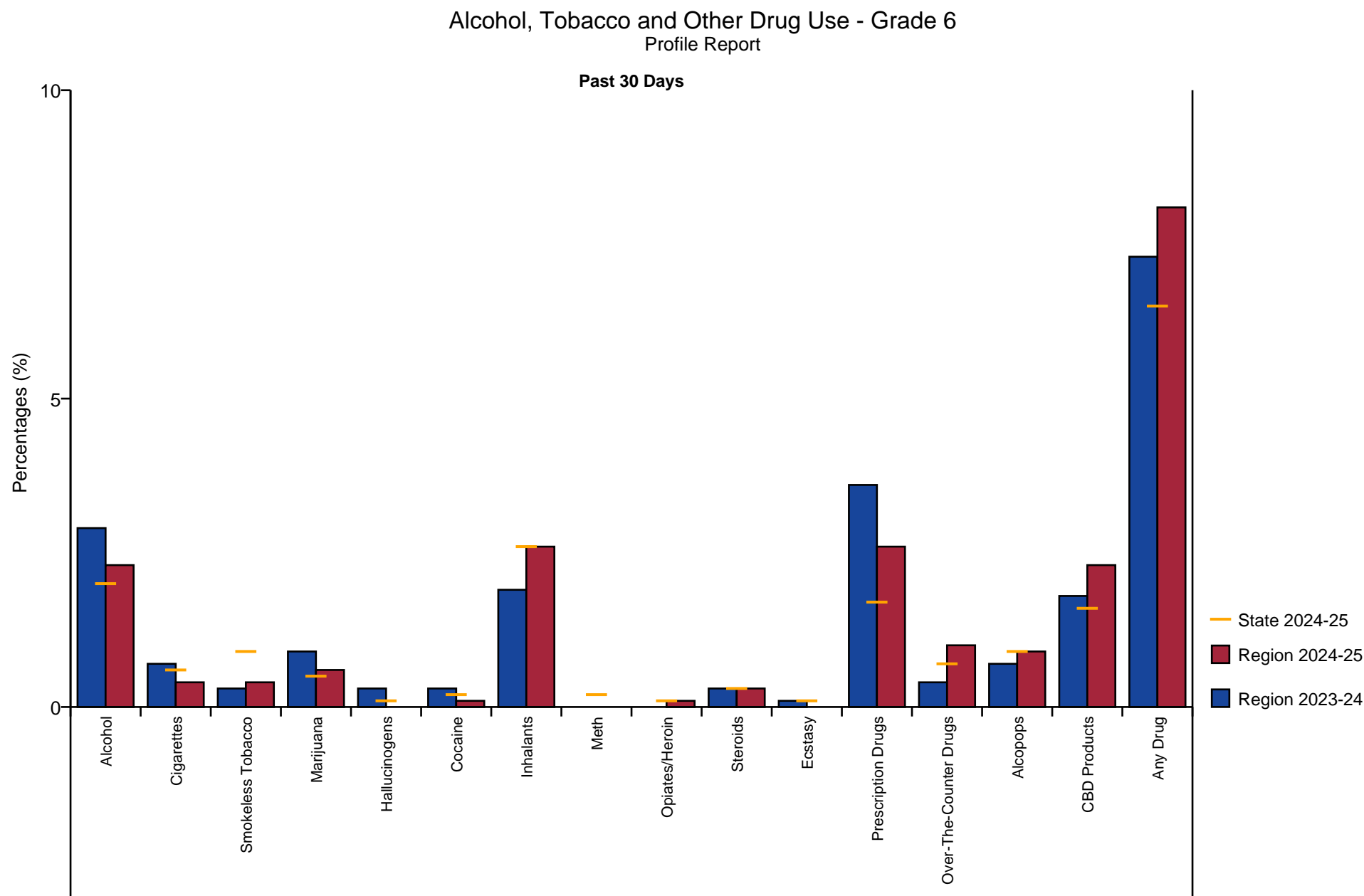
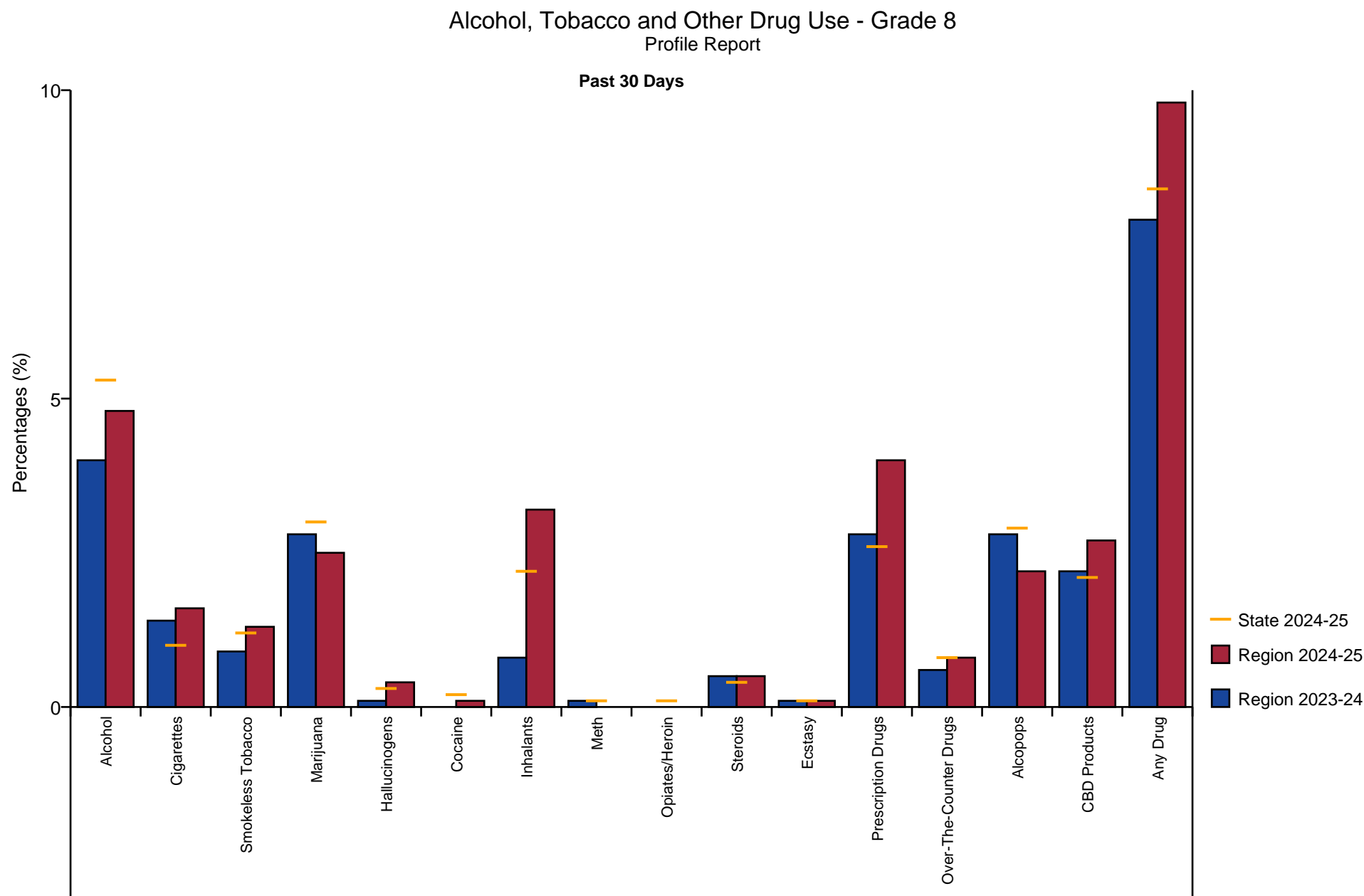


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



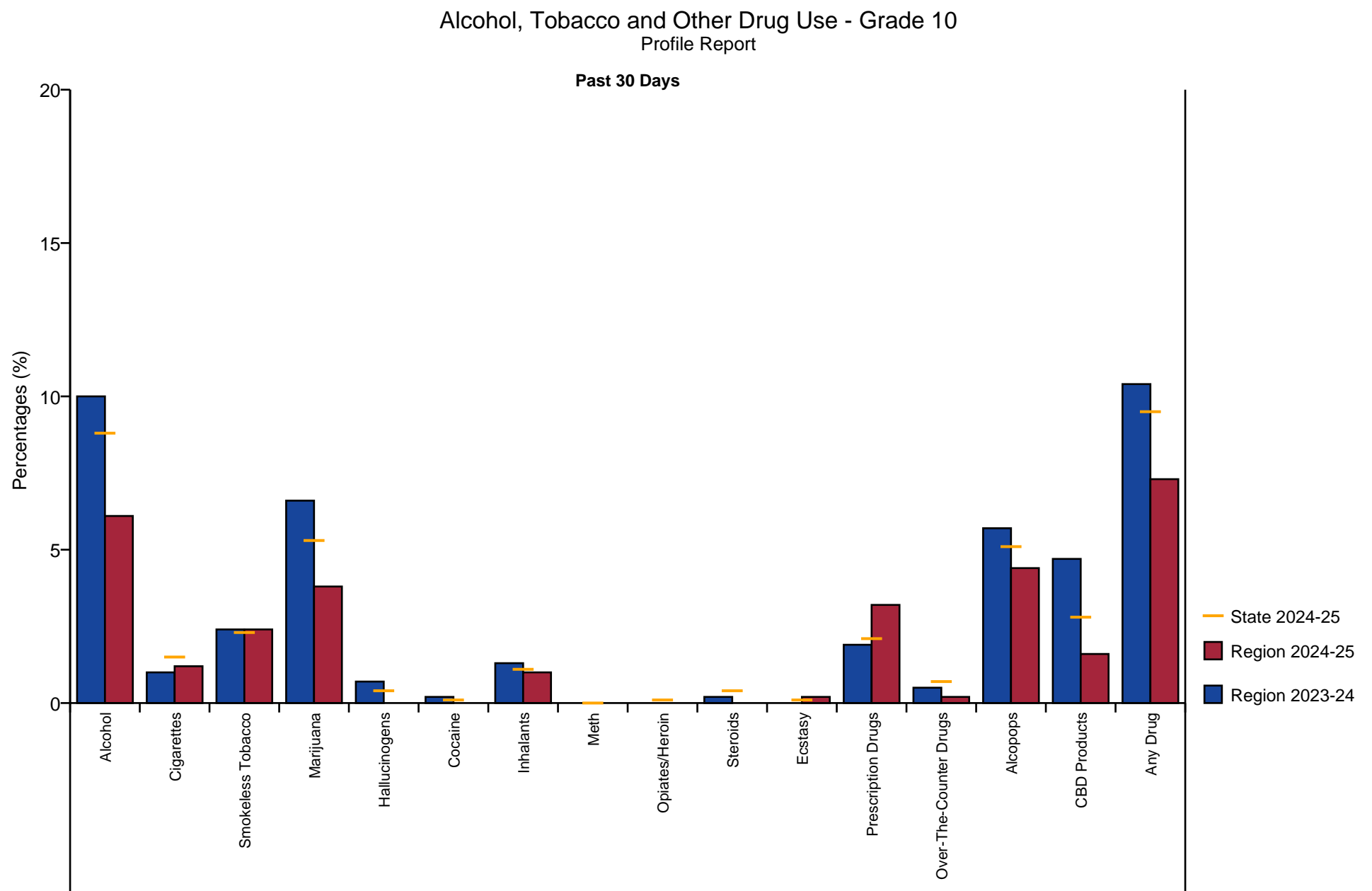
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

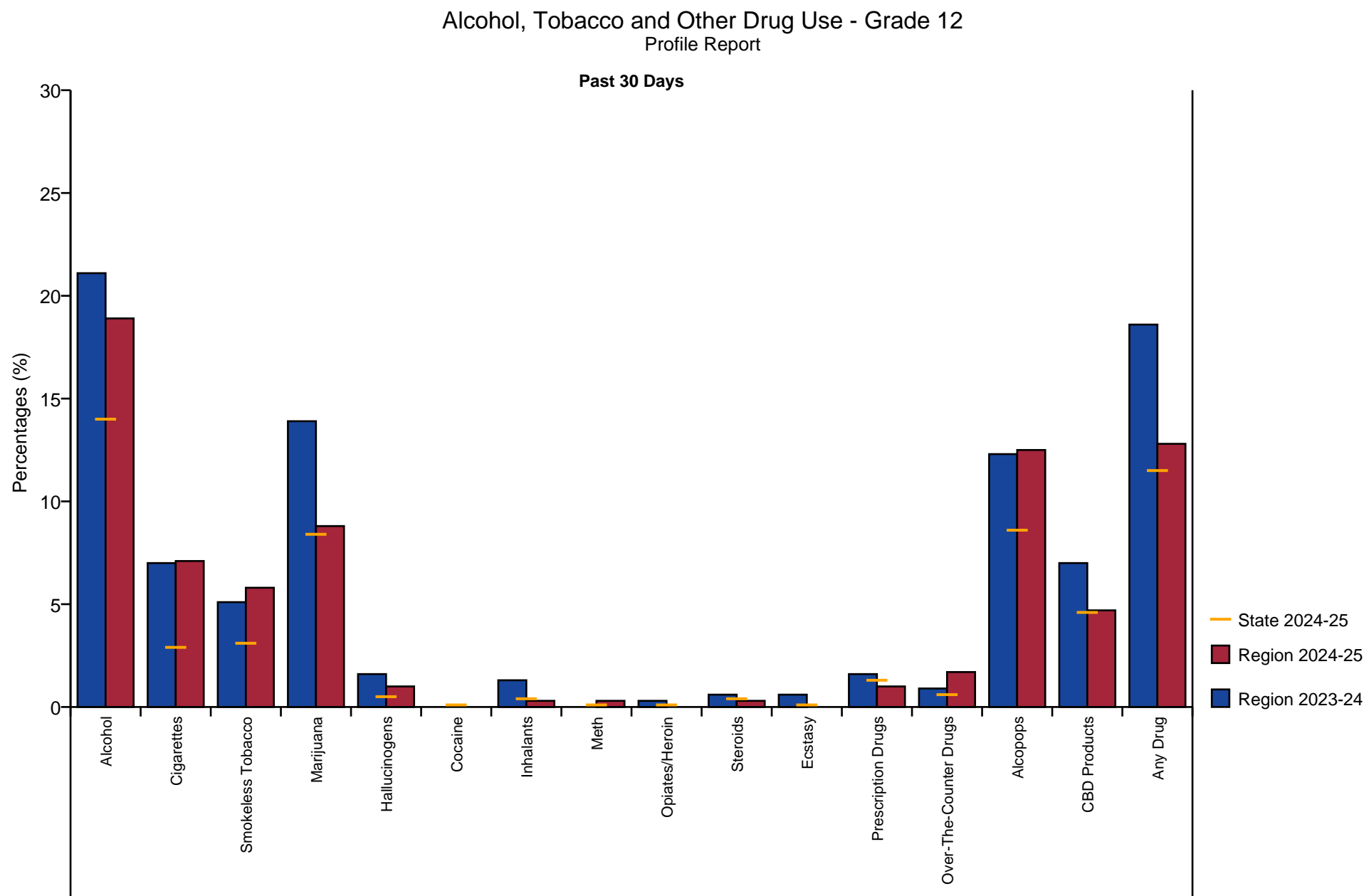
Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.



Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

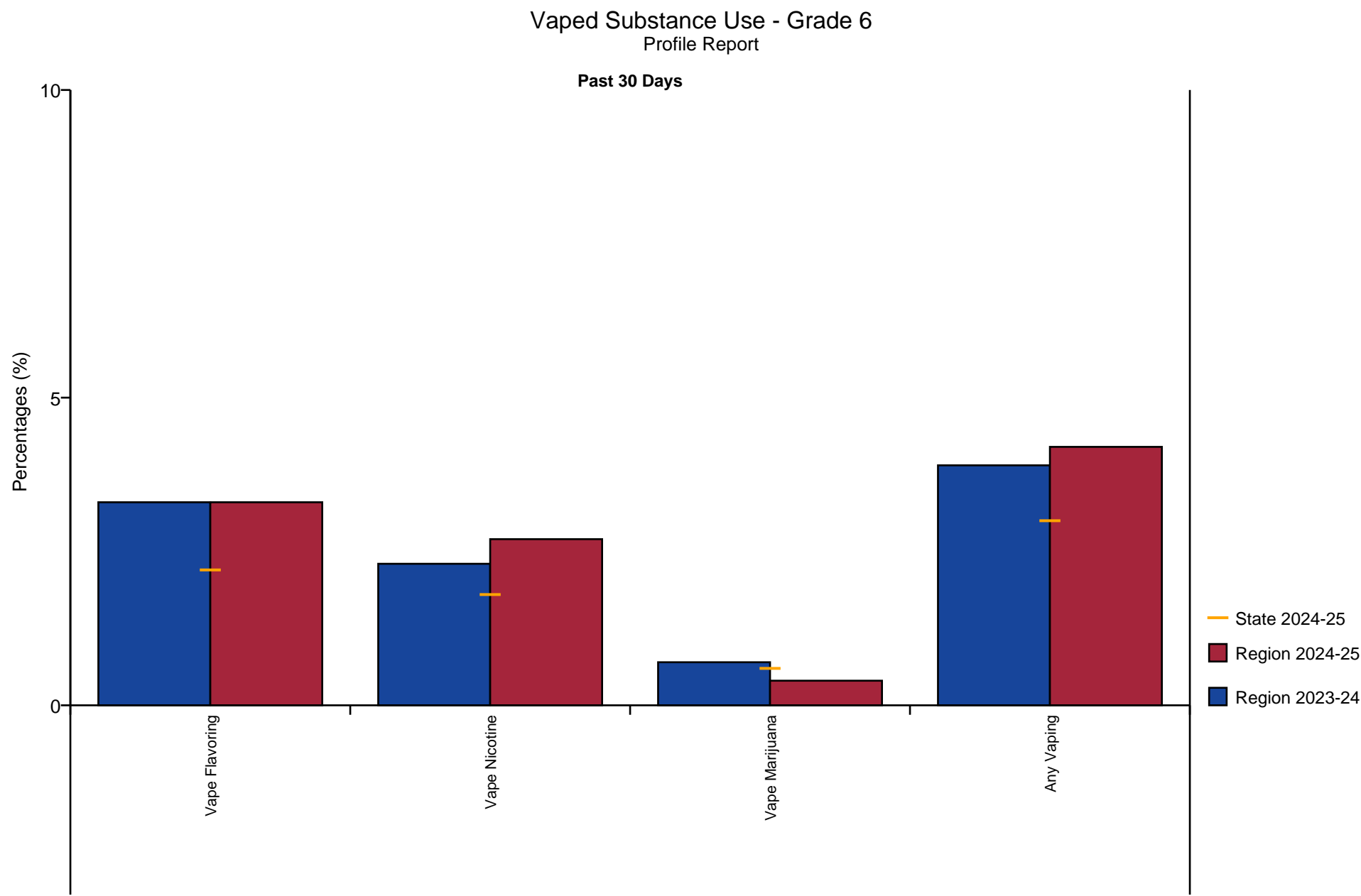


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

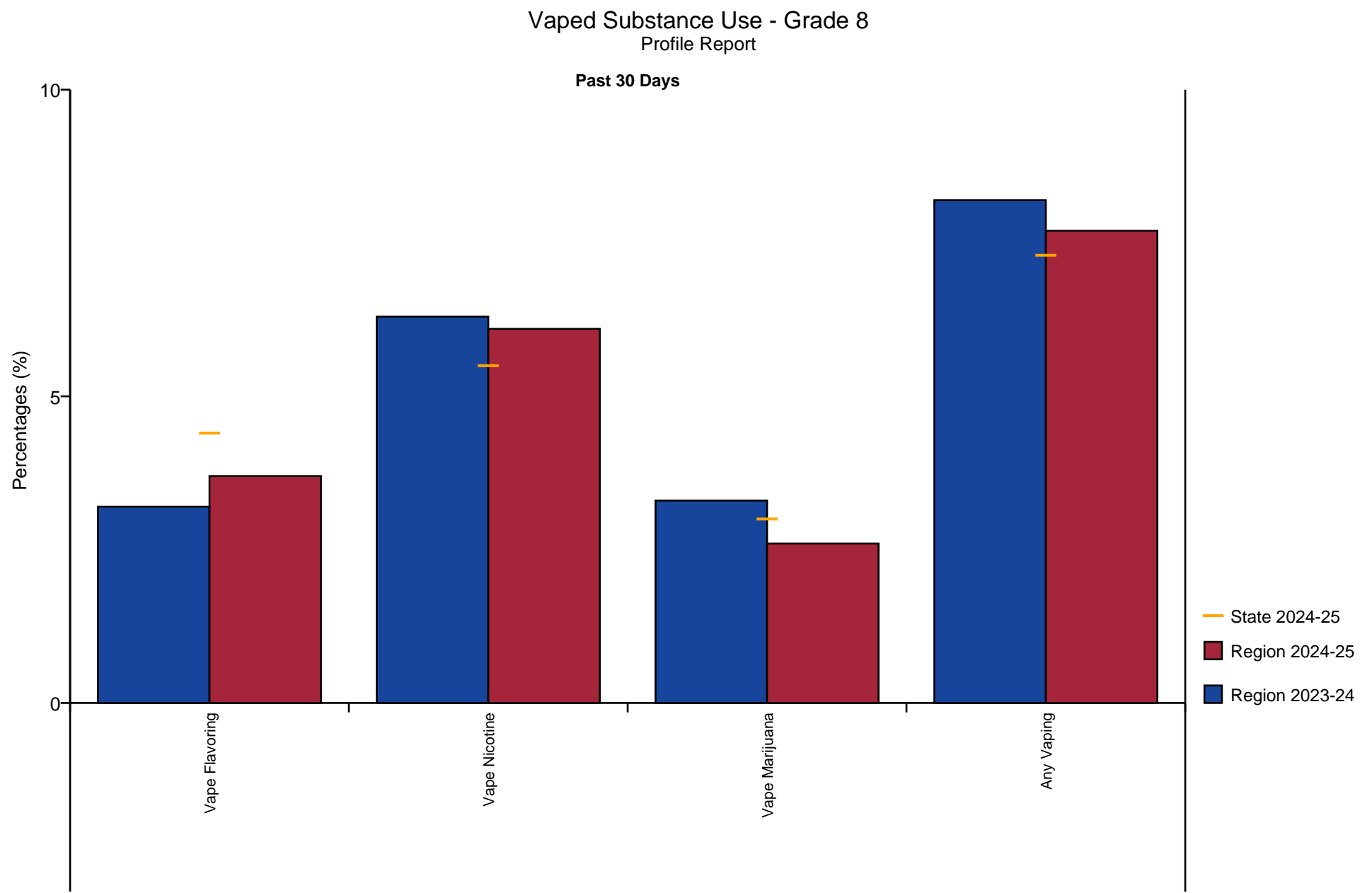


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

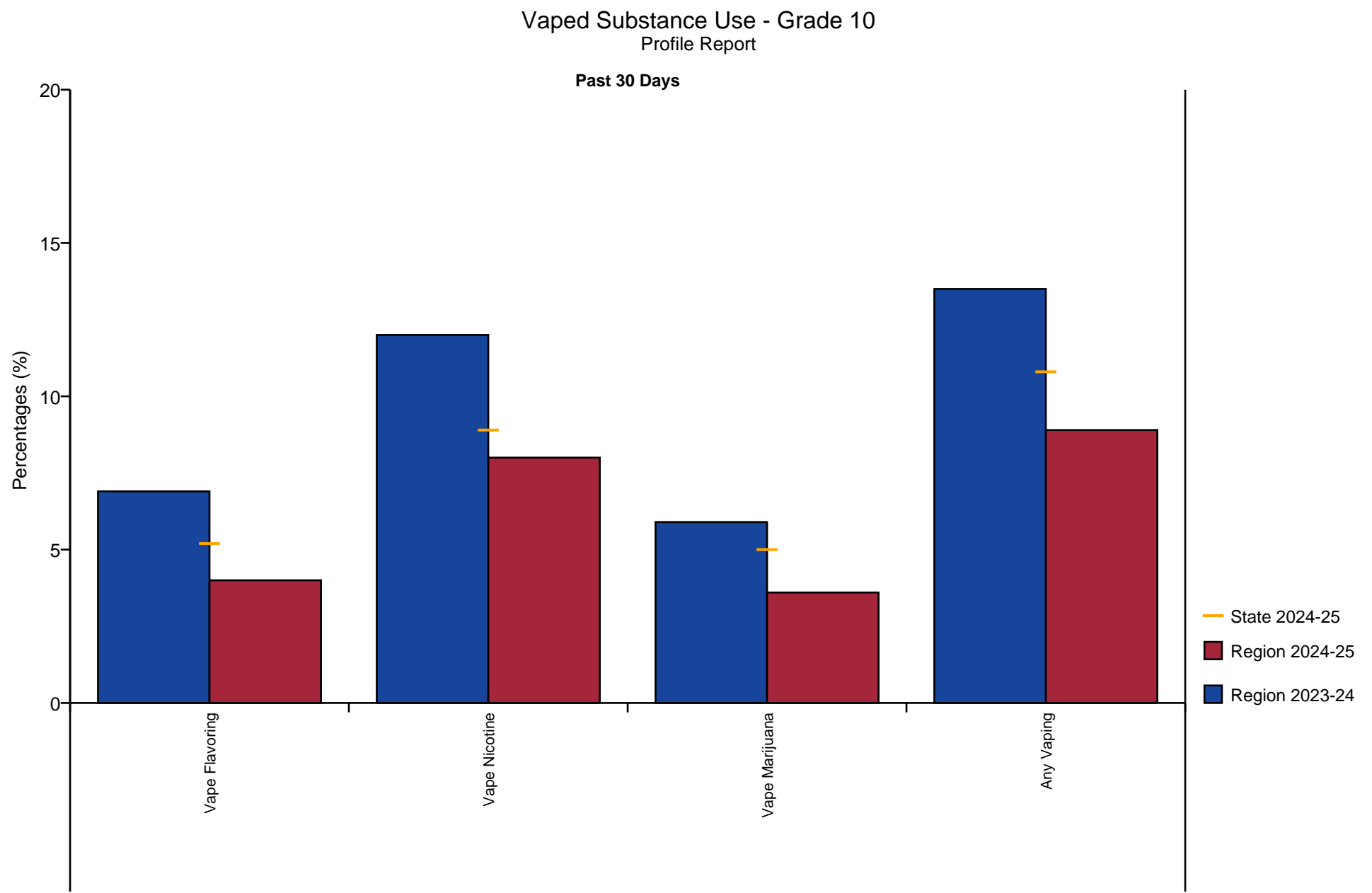


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

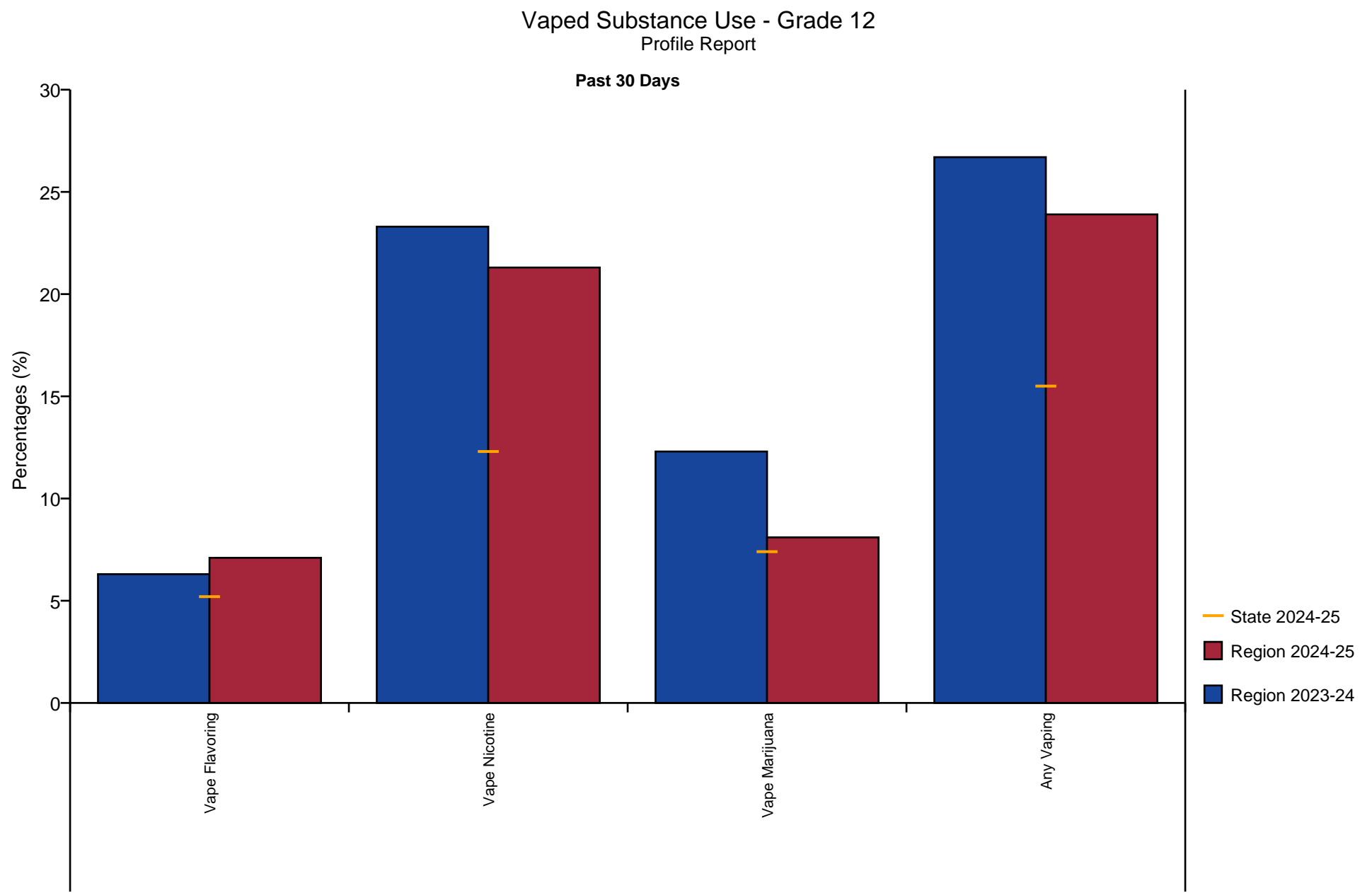
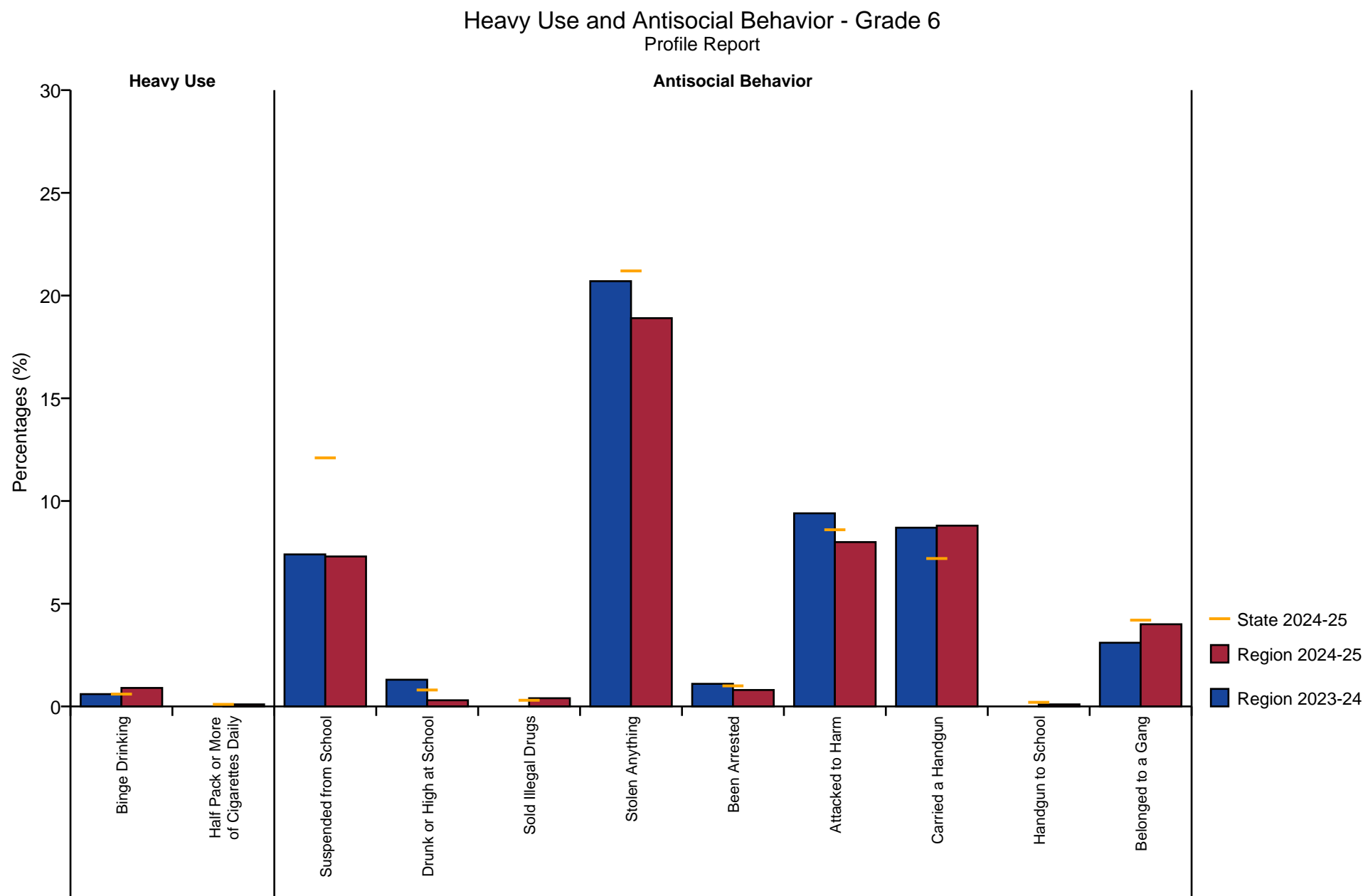
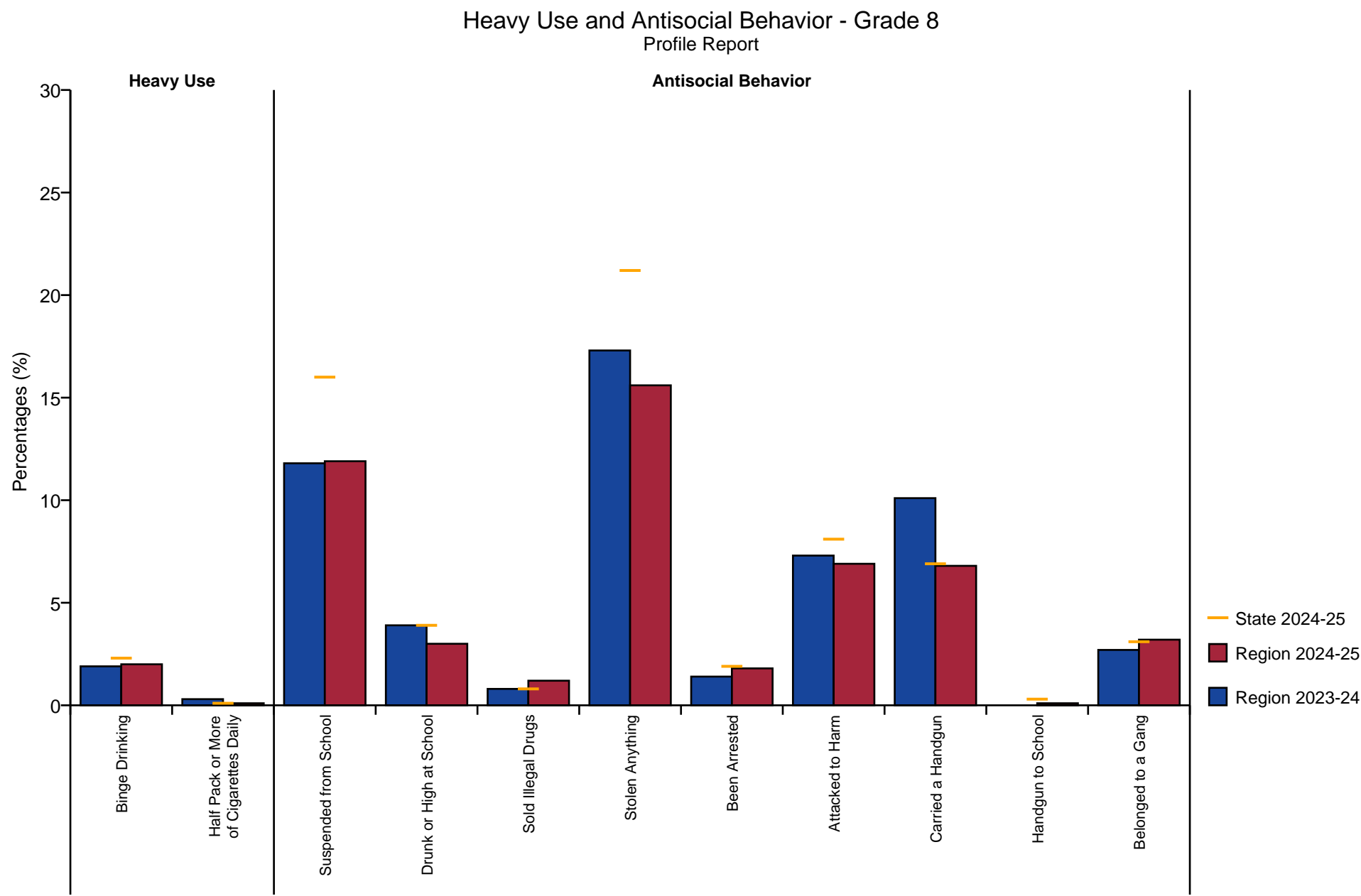


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

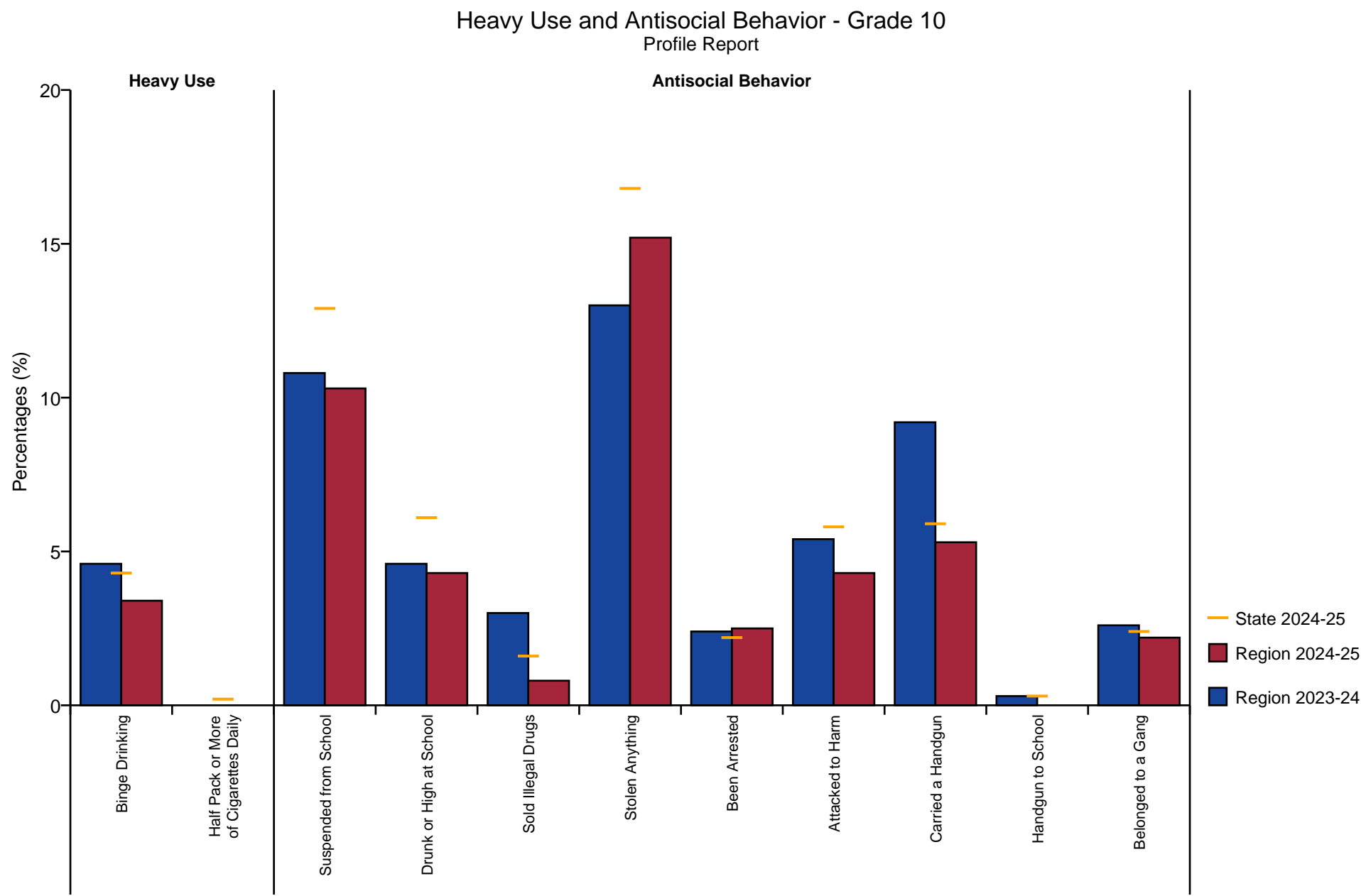
Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

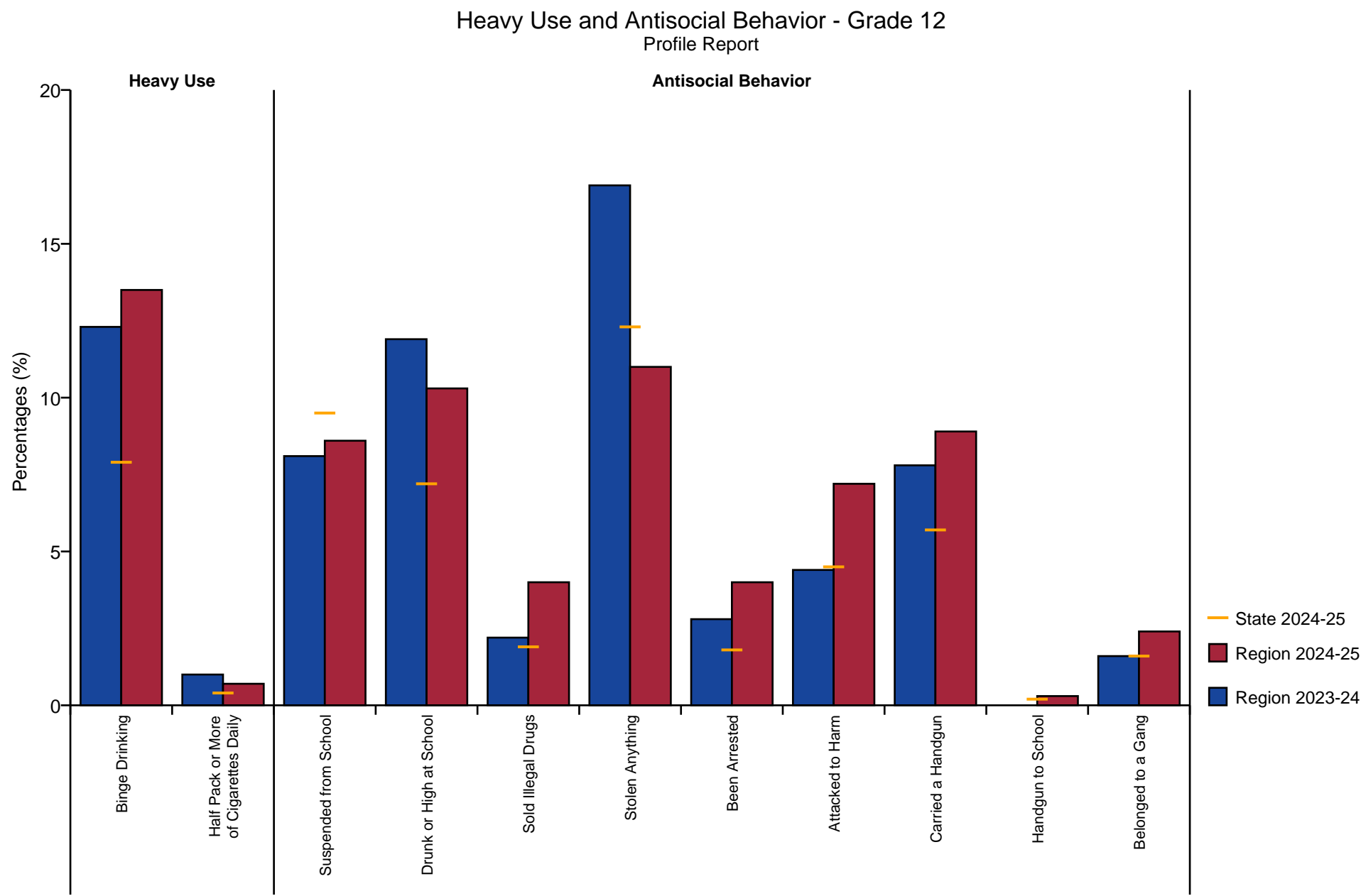


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



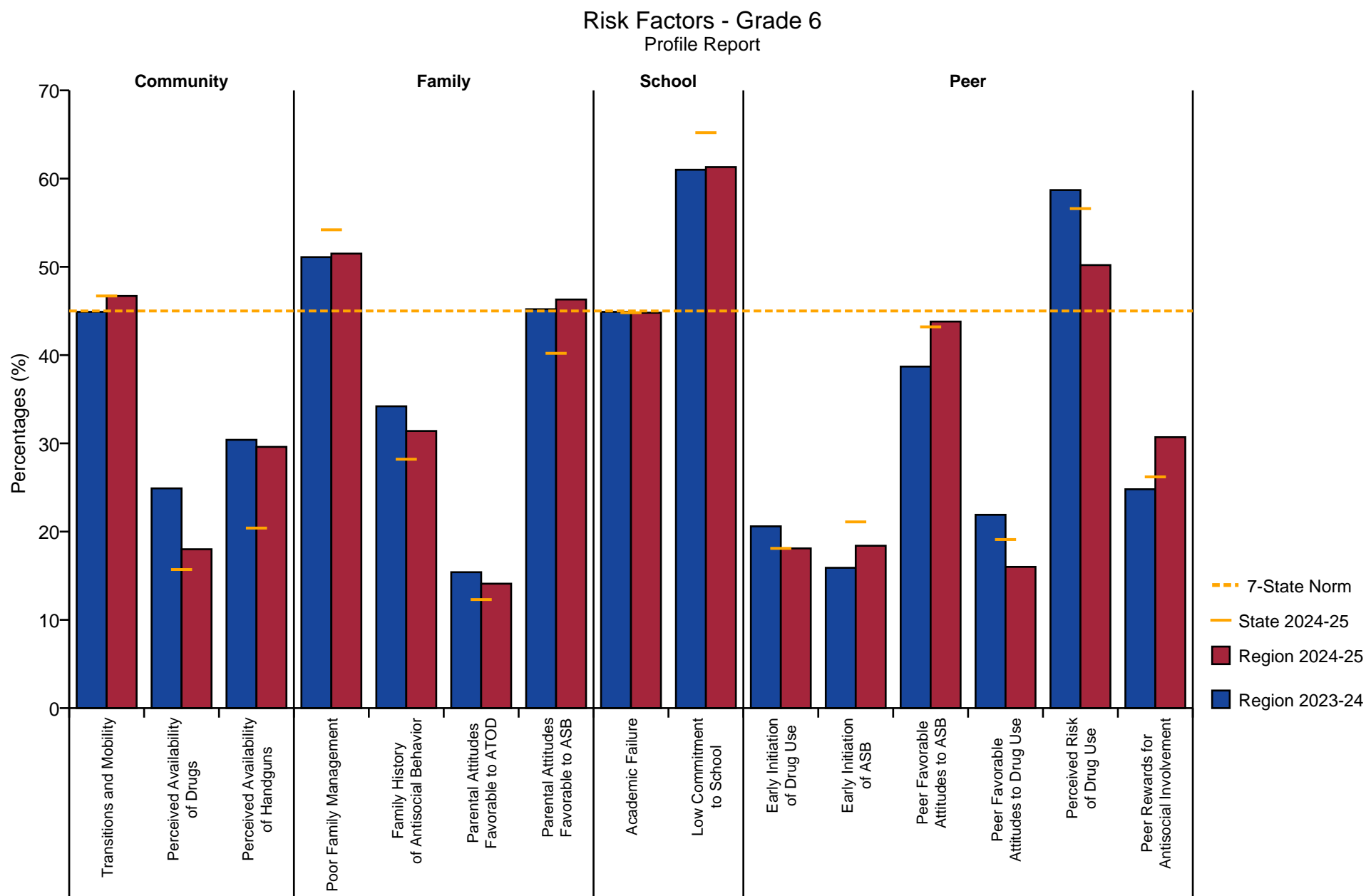
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



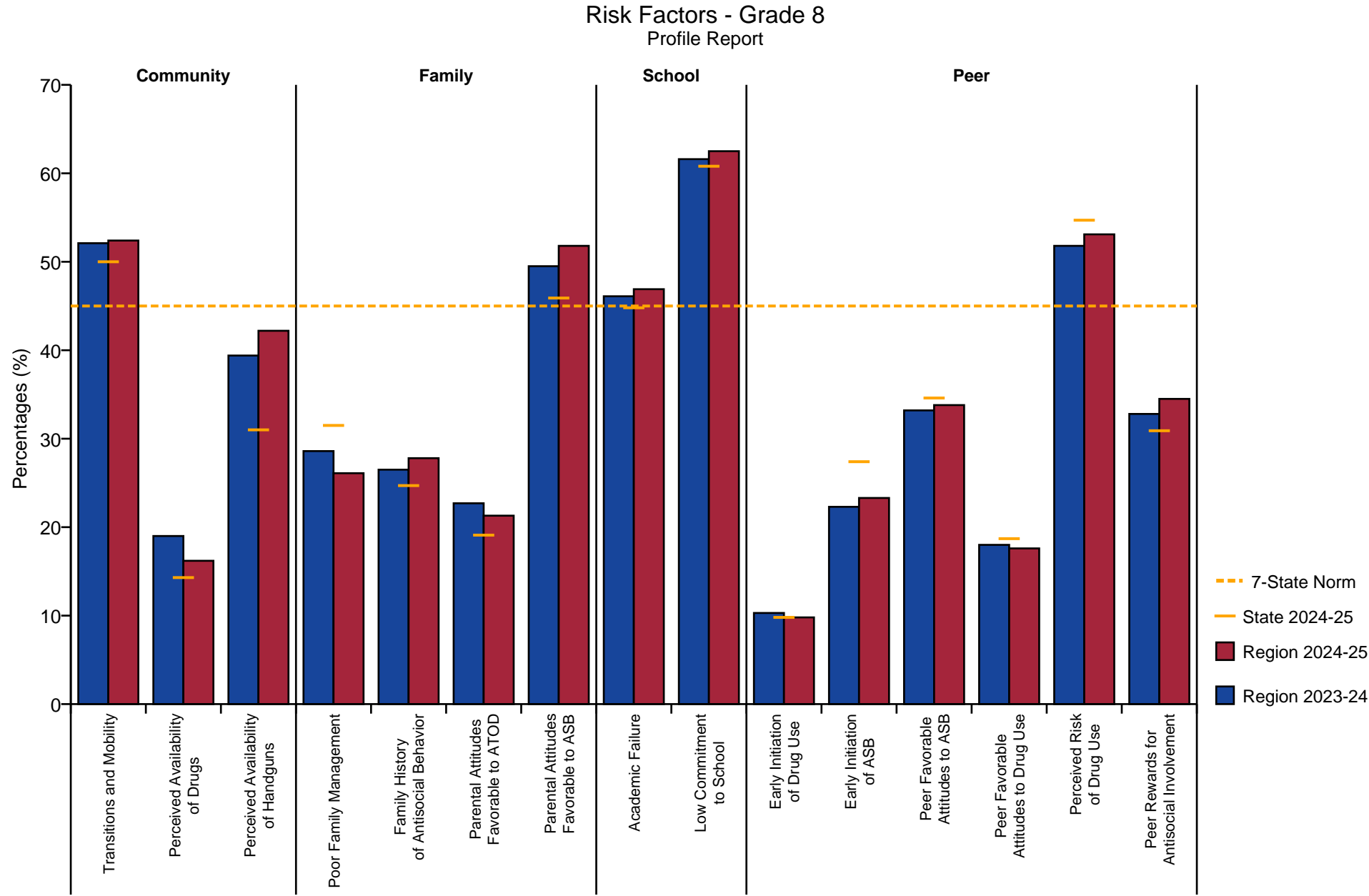
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



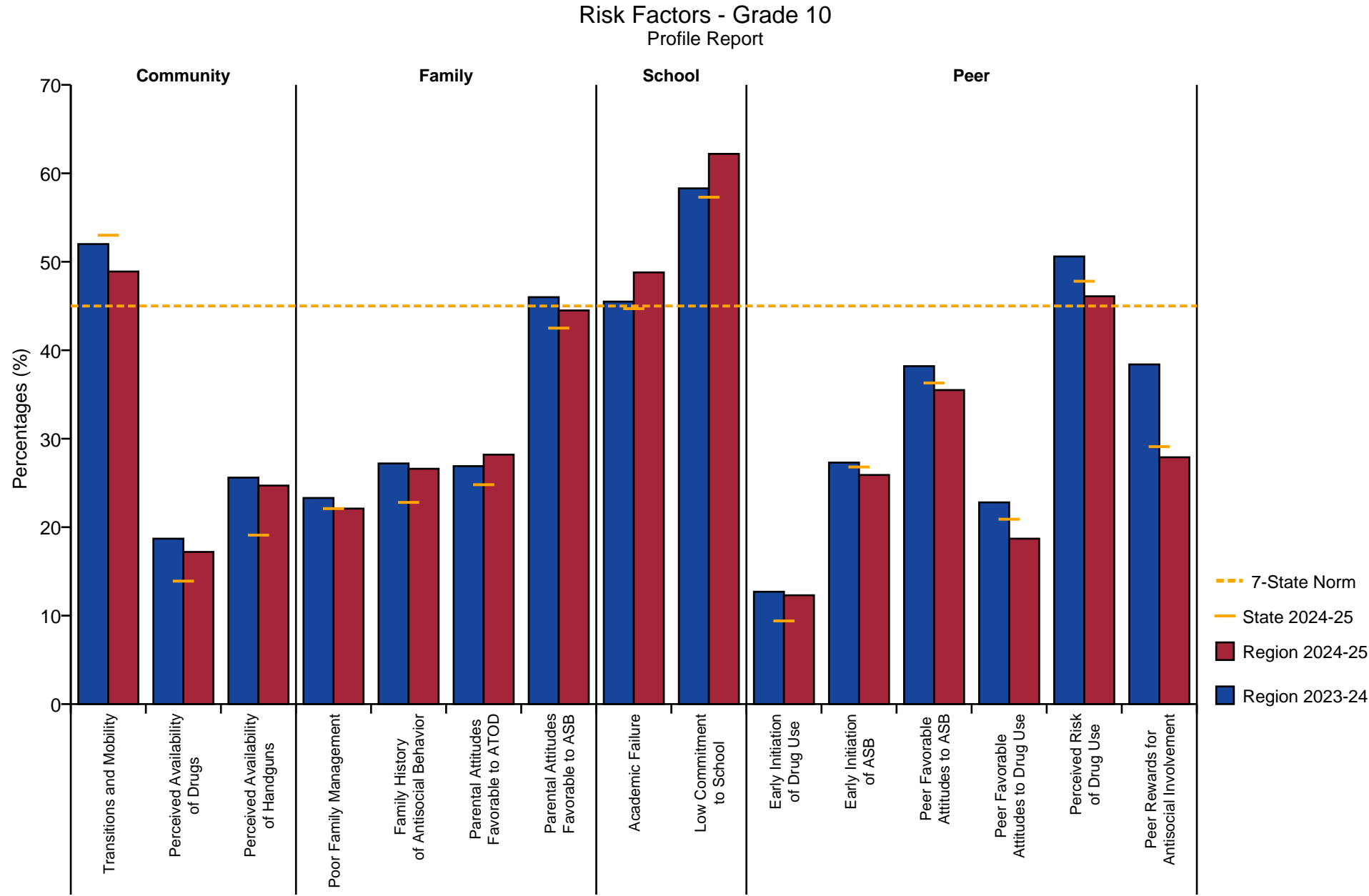
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

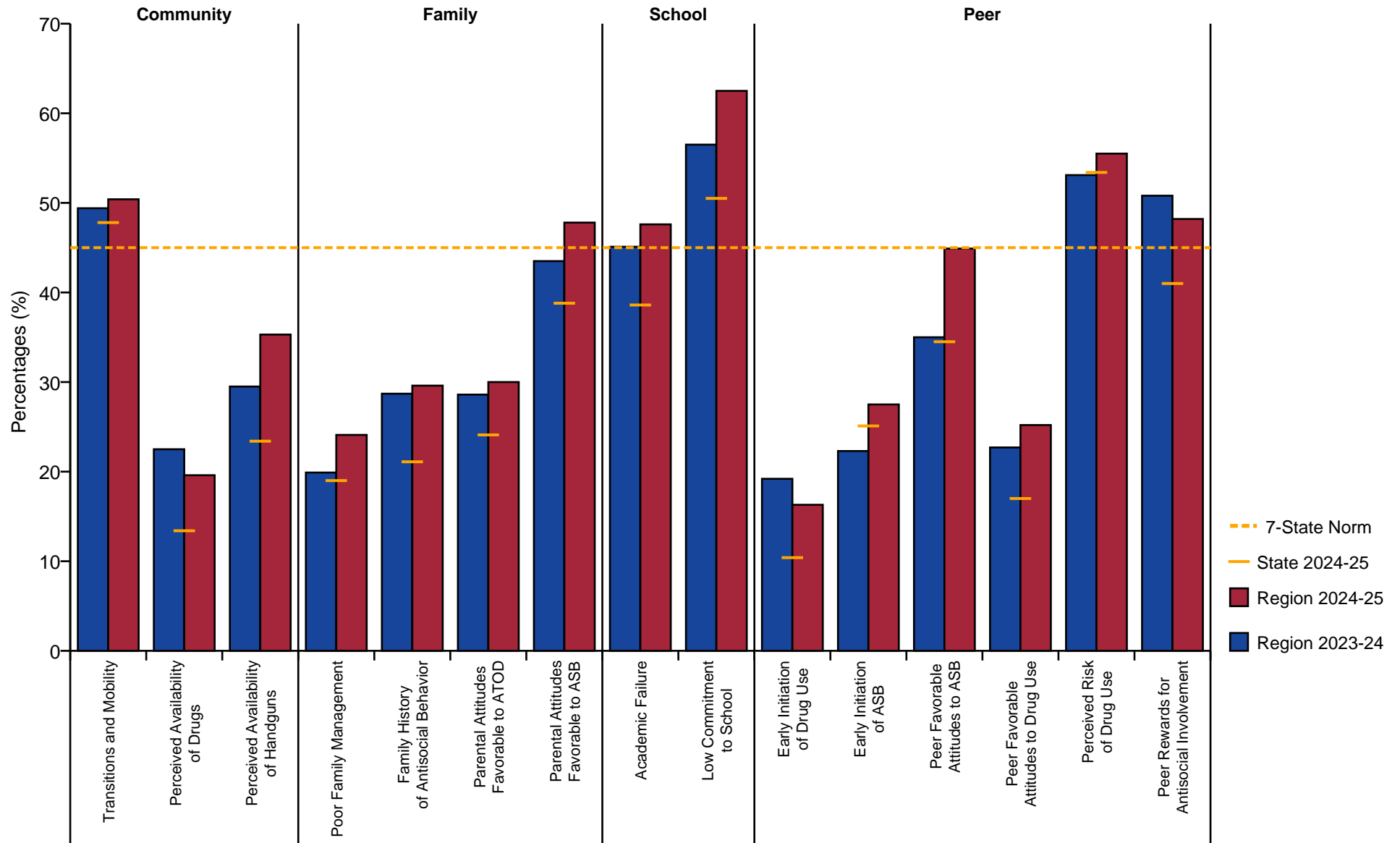
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

### Risk Factors - Grade 12 Profile Report



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

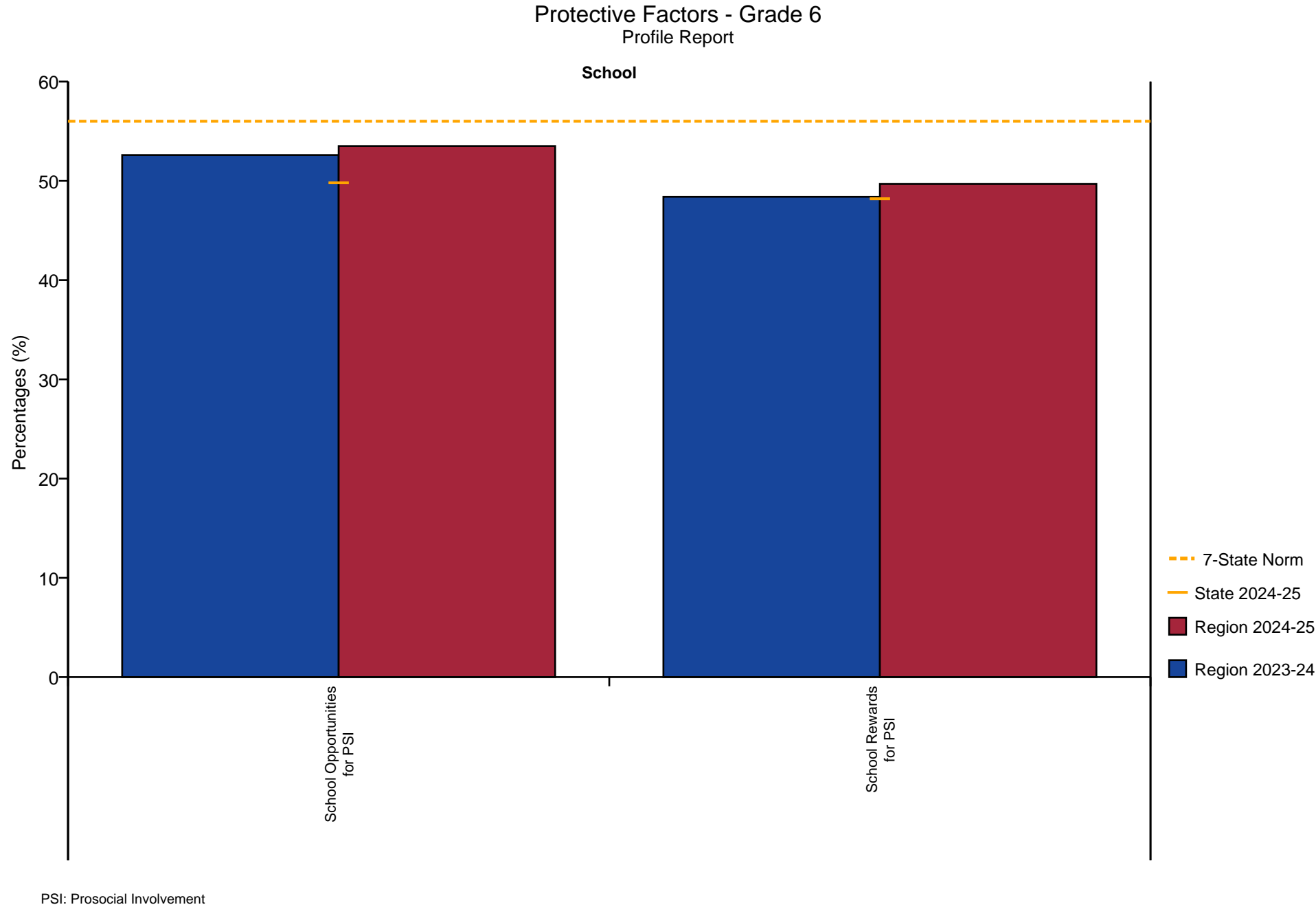




Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

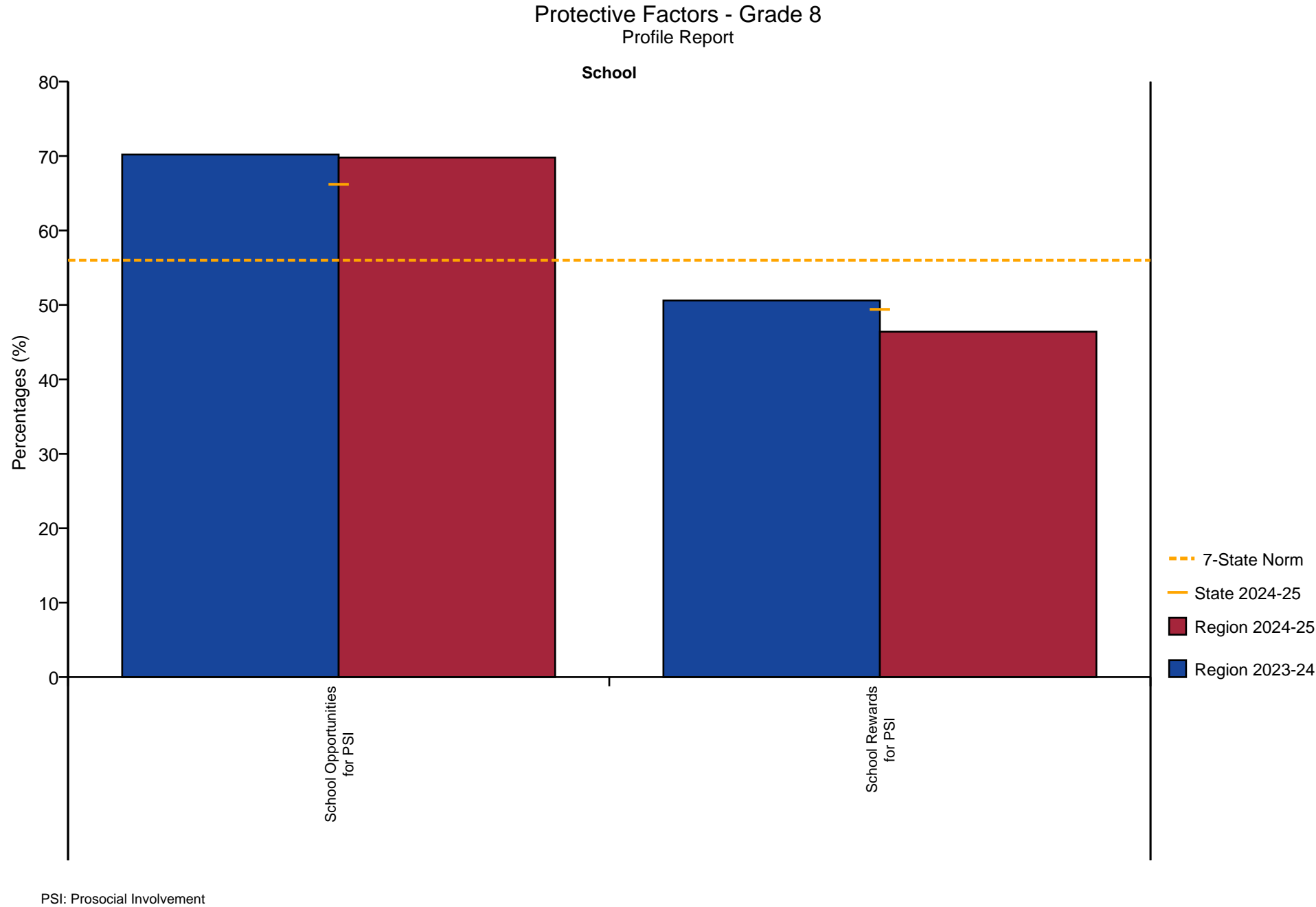


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

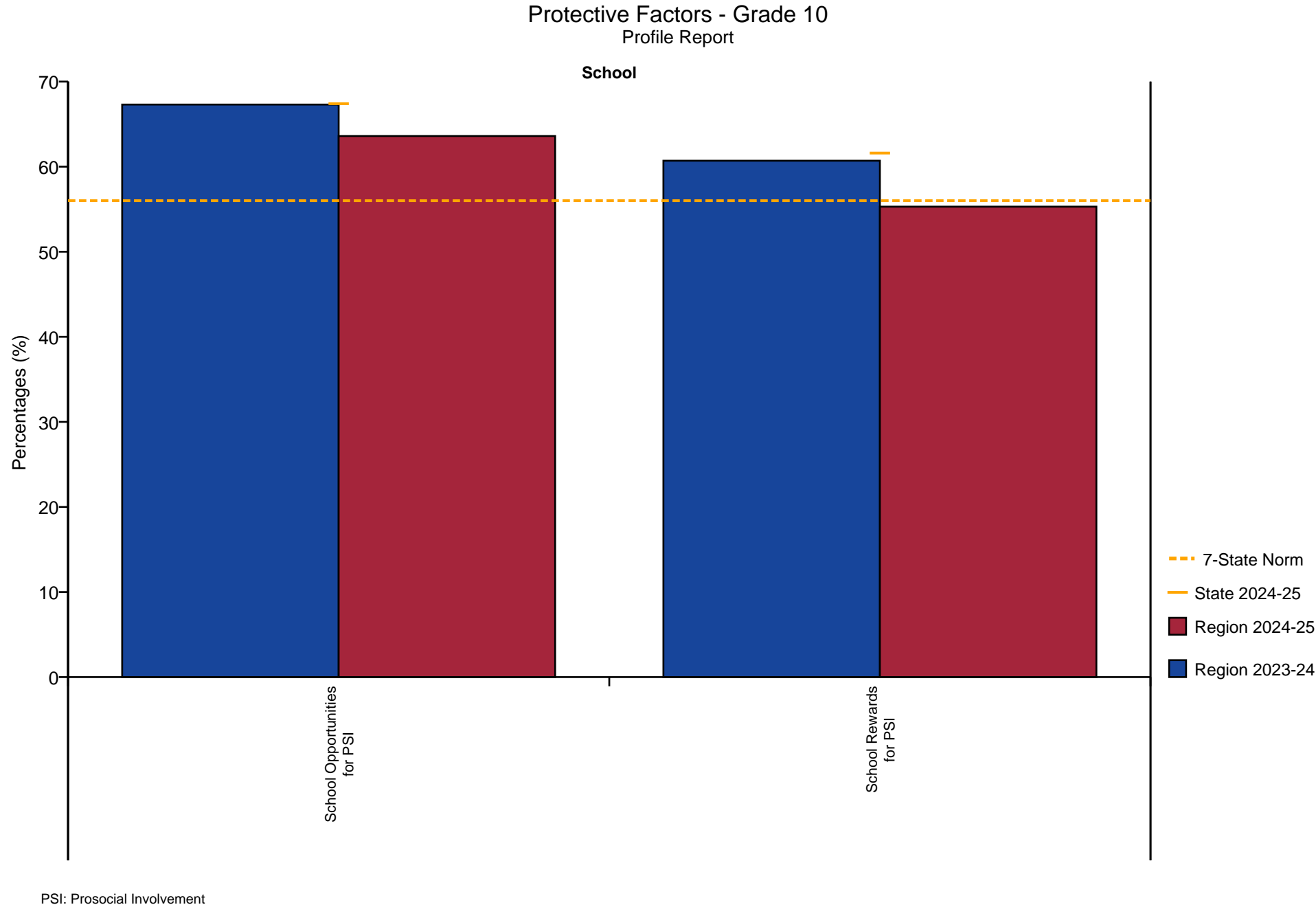


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

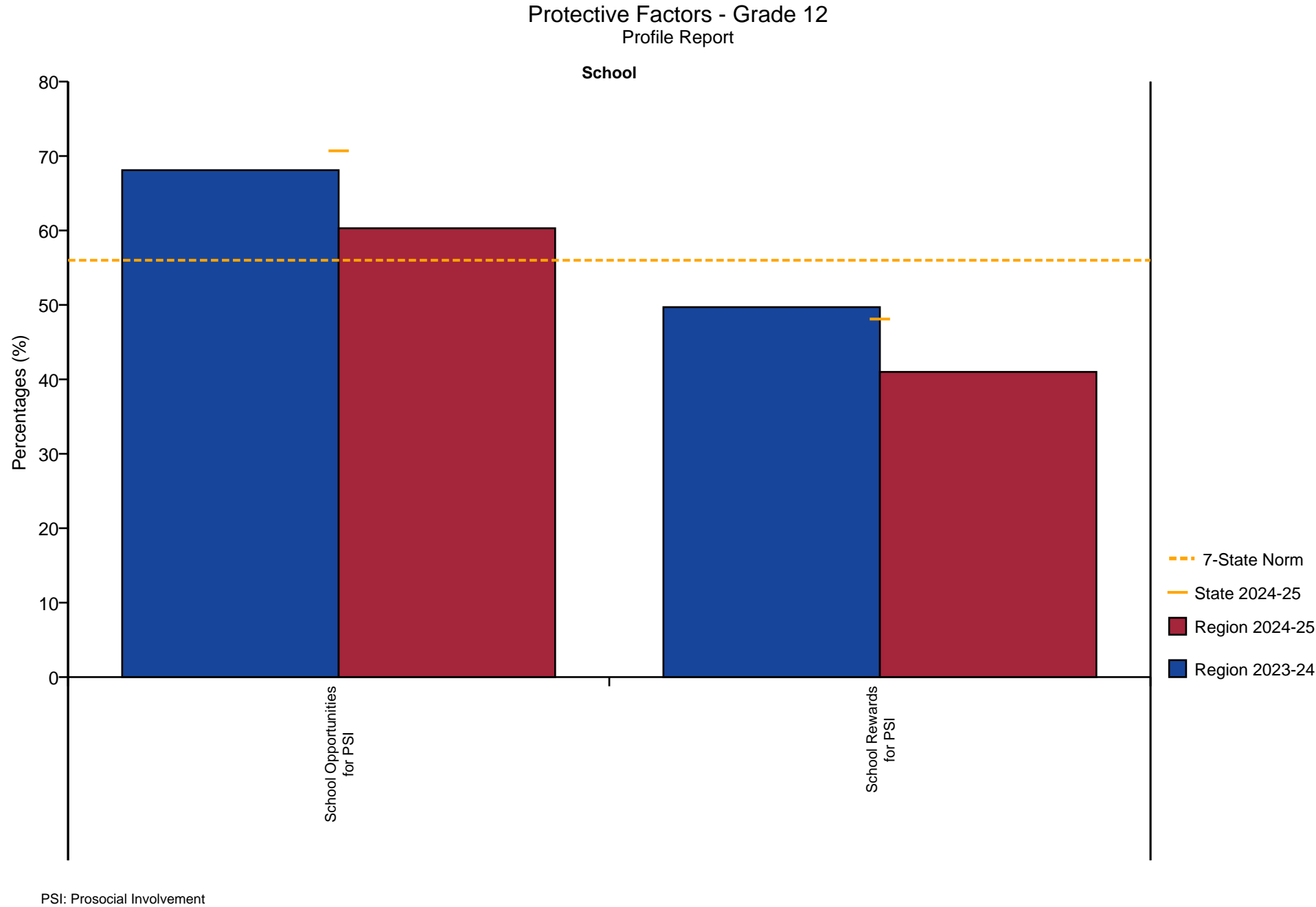


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

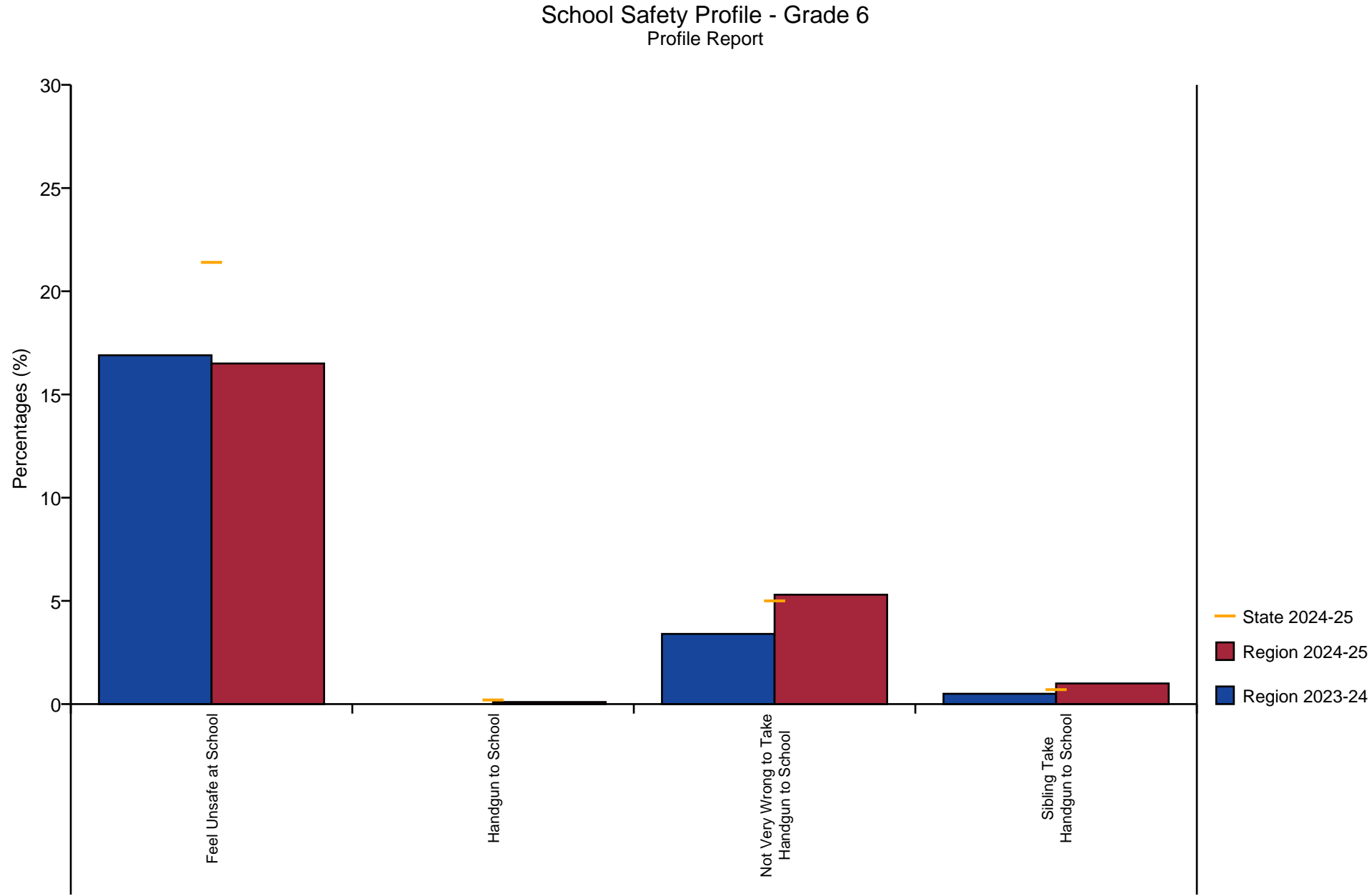


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

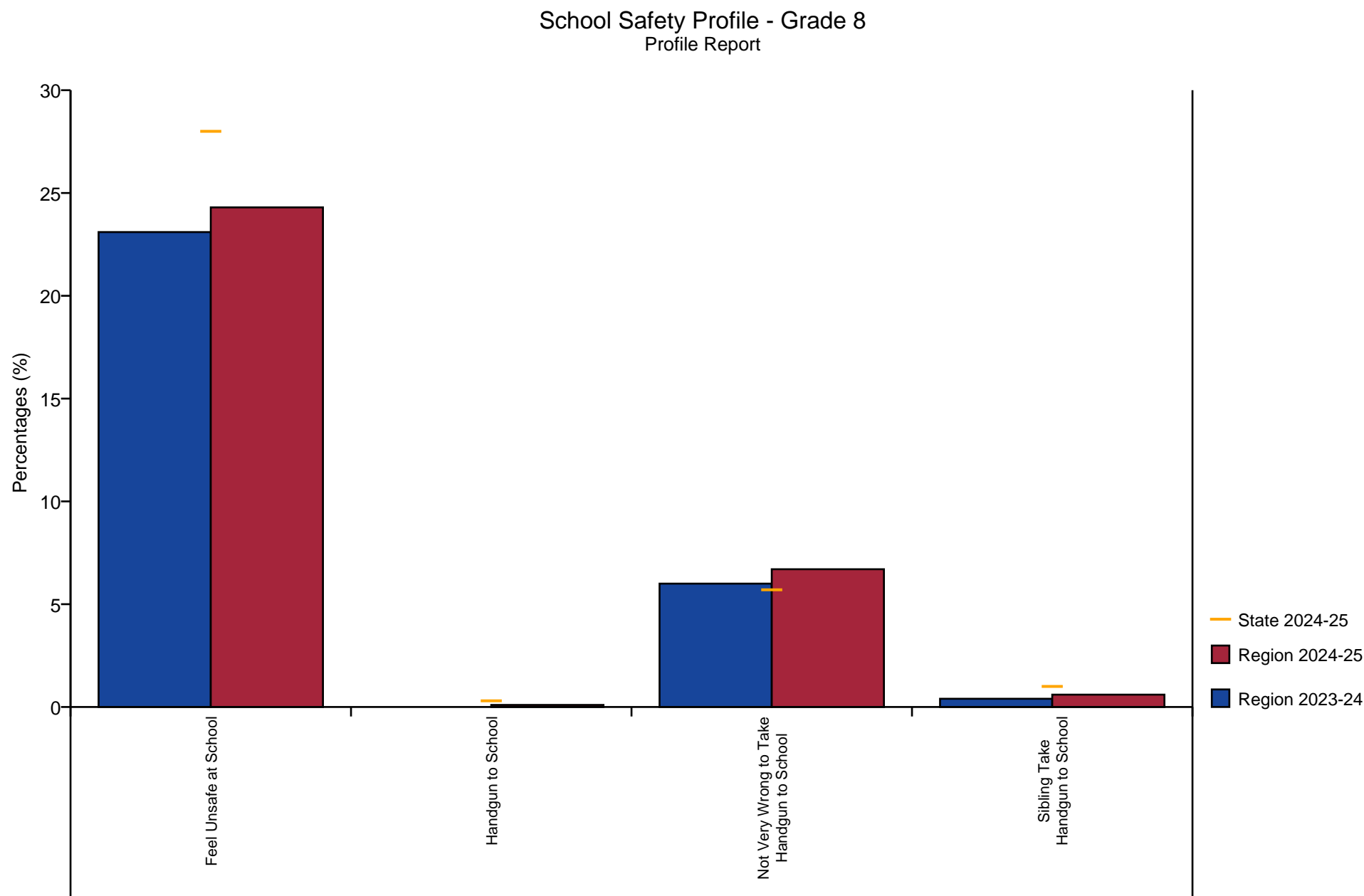


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

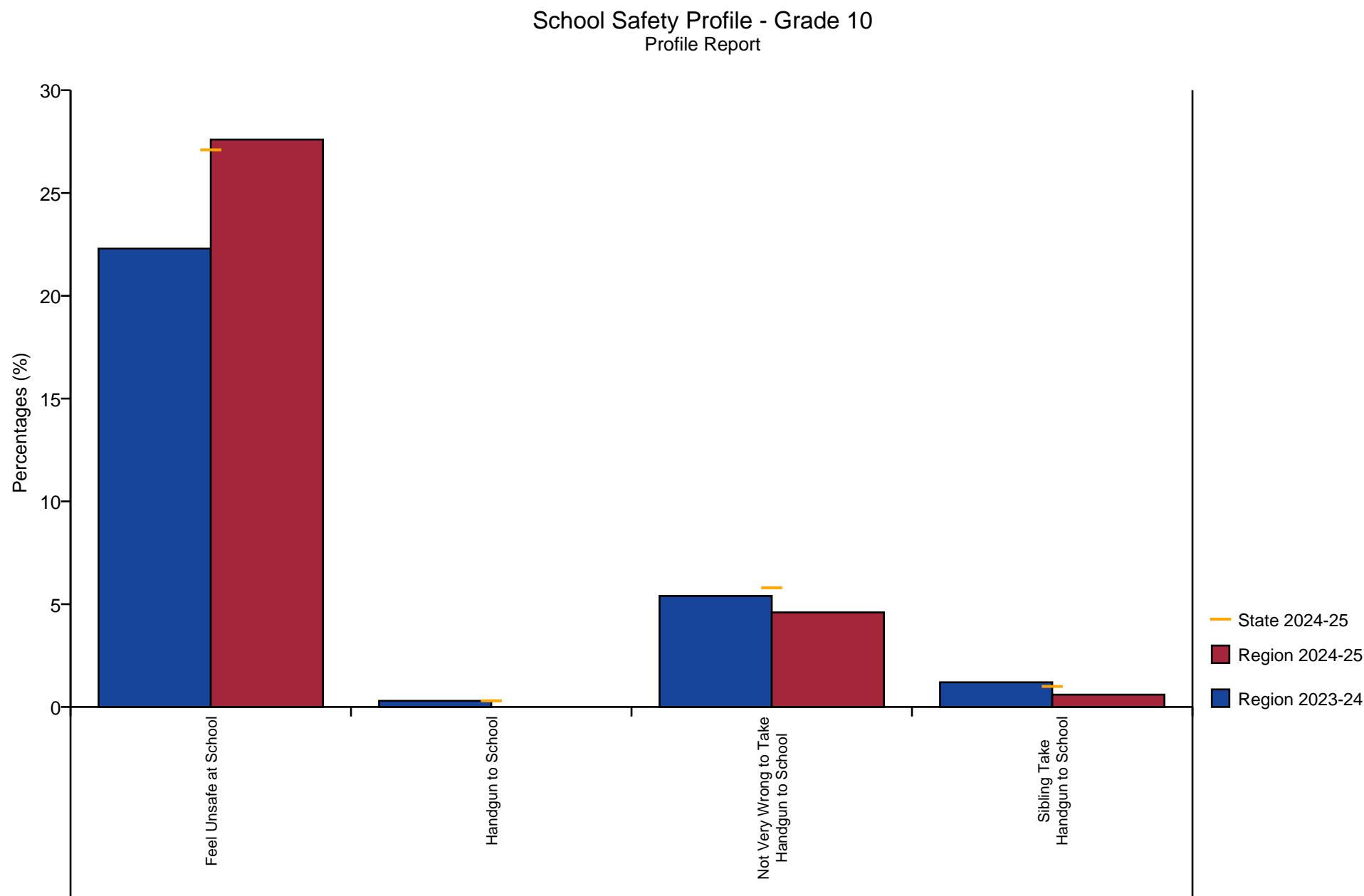


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

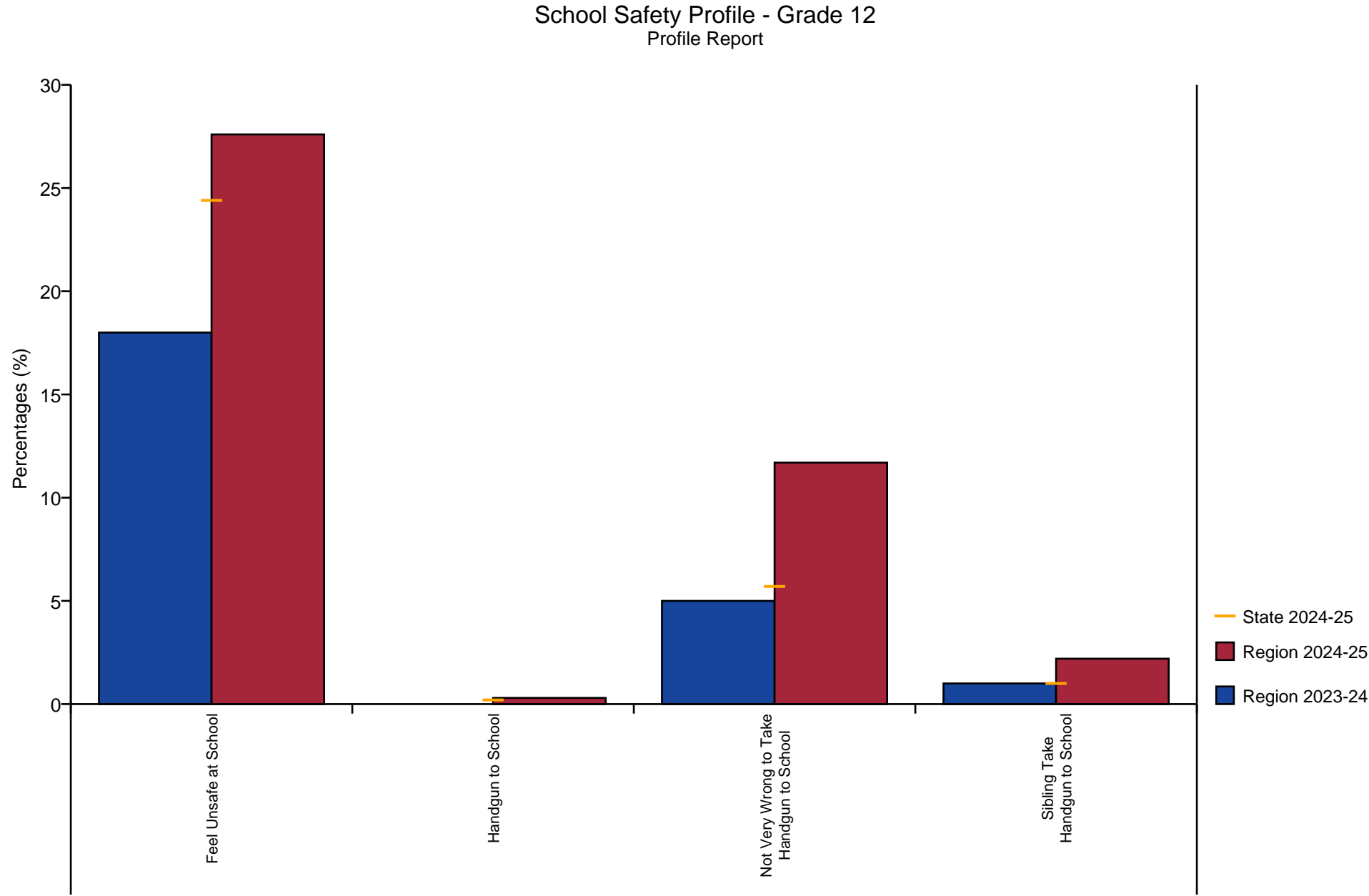
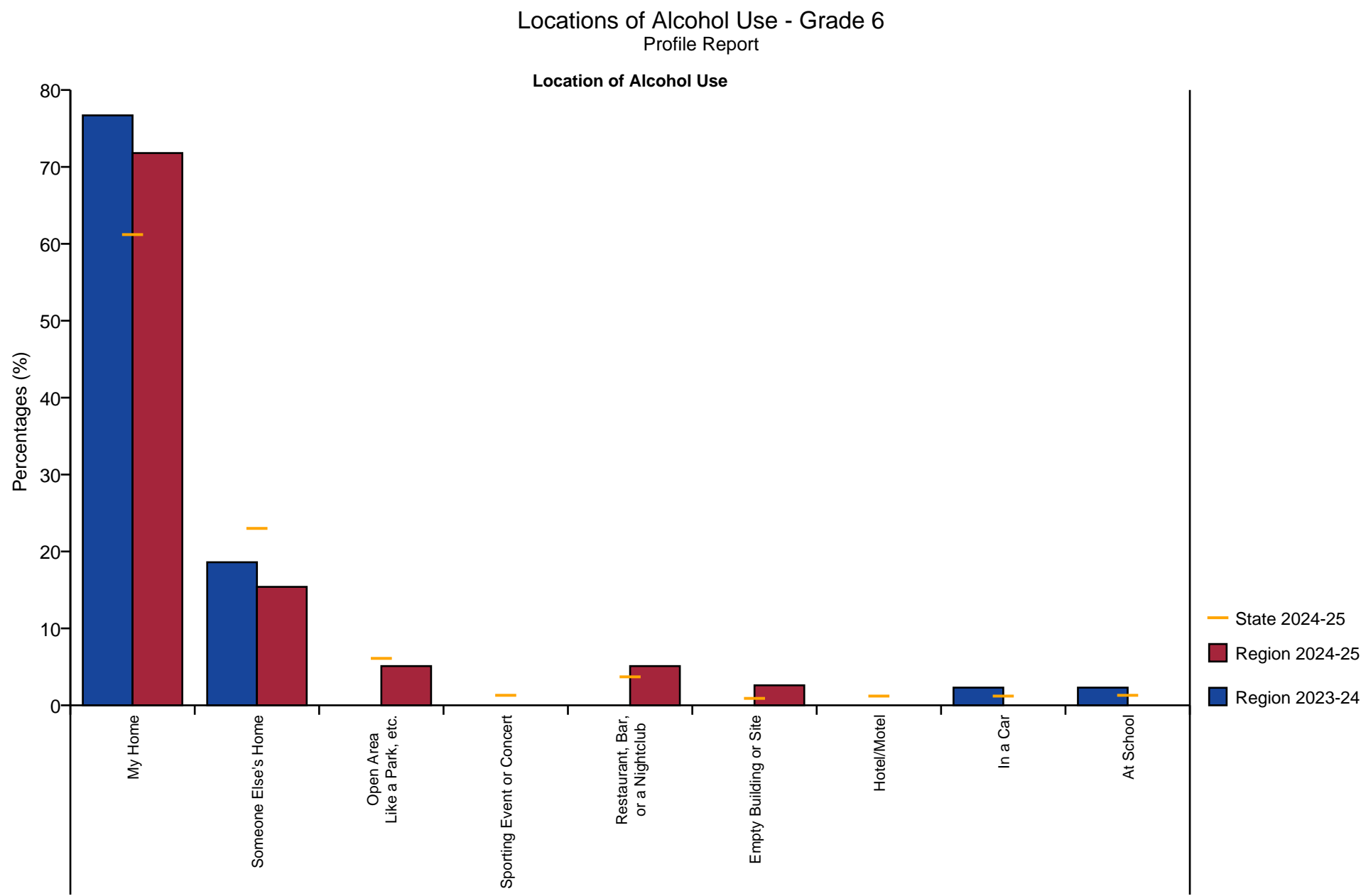


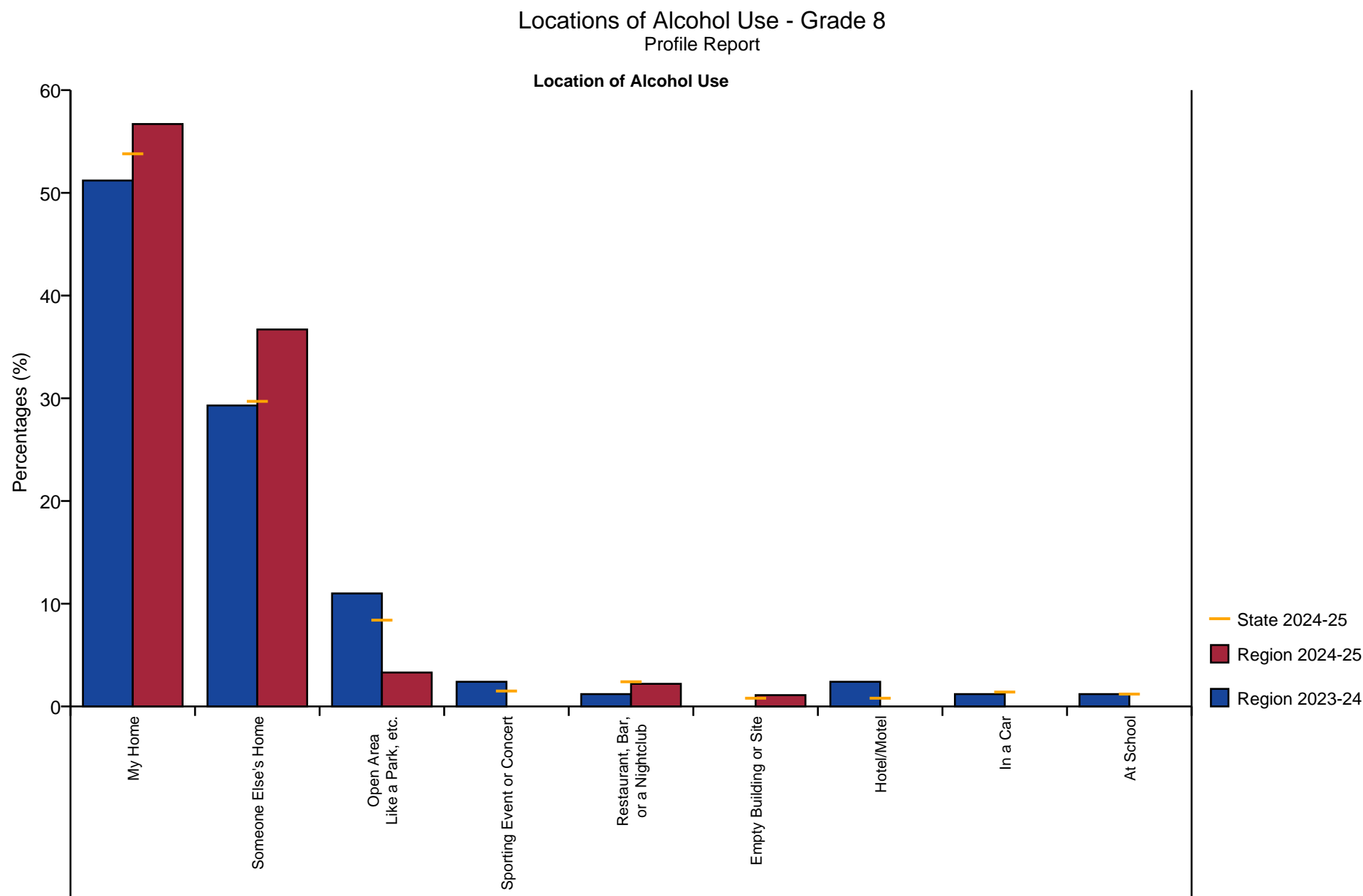
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

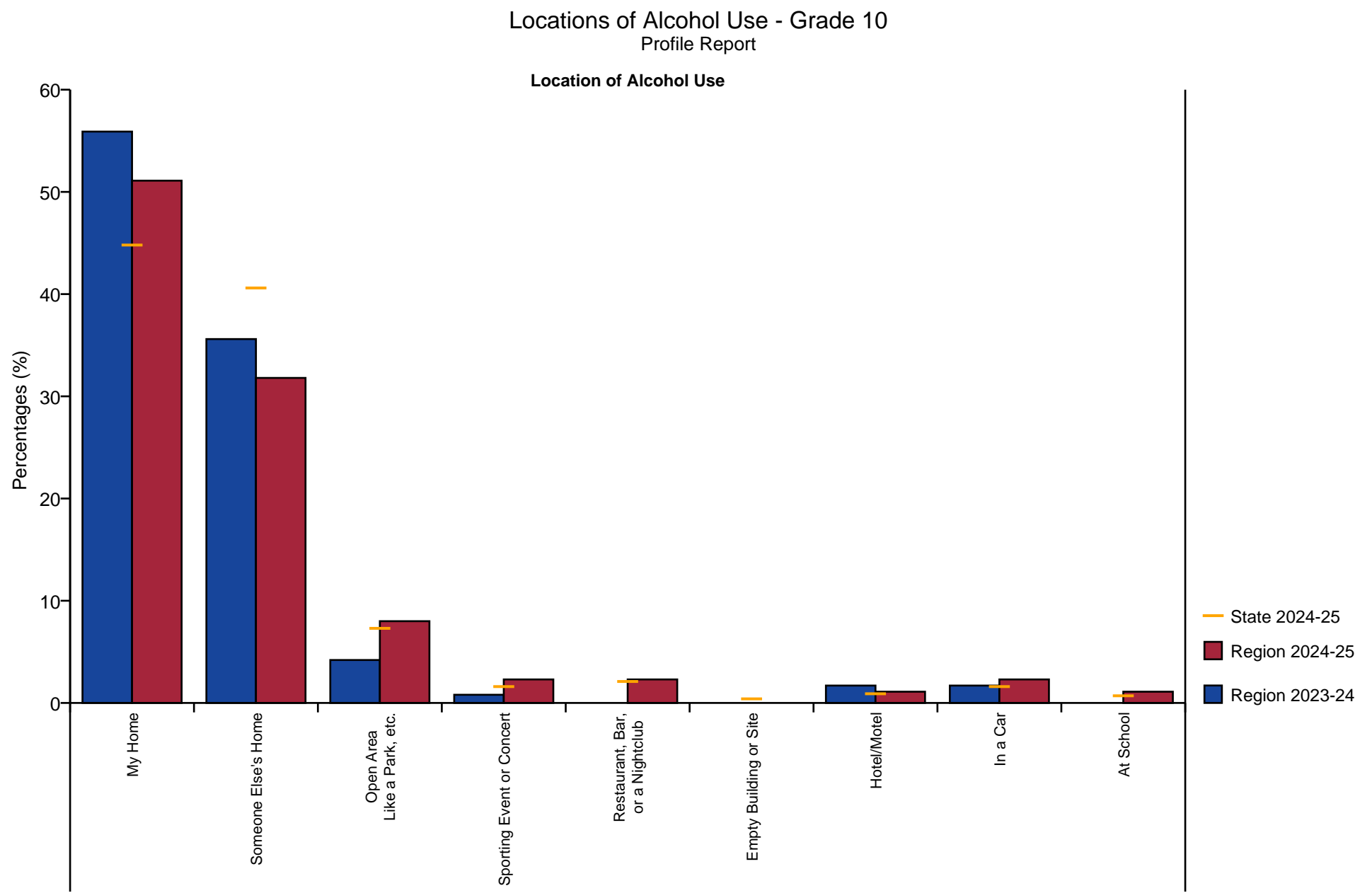


Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



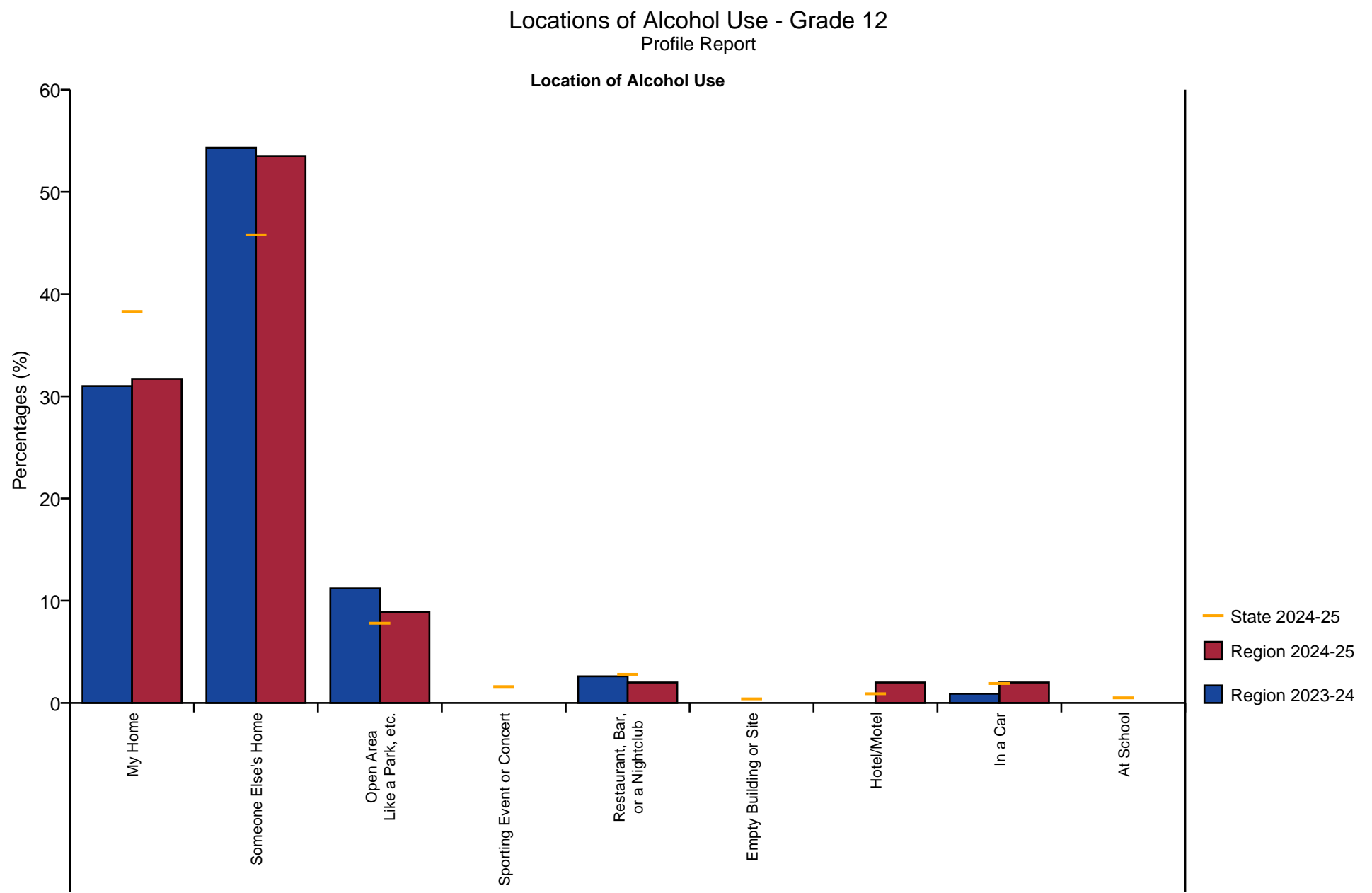
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	12.2	12.3	13.4	12.4
	state	12.1	12.7	12.2	10.8
8	region	18.0	20.6	20.4	18.6
	state	20.3	19.9	19.5	18.2
	MTF	21.7	23.1	20.1	18.5
10	region	29.9	27.0	27.9	24.7
	state	30.3	29.8	27.0	24.0
	MTF	34.7	41.1	35.8	32.0
12	region	43.7	39.3	44.2	41.9
	state	38.3	37.1	33.3	31.8
	MTF	54.1	61.6	52.8	48.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>20.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.3	3.7	5.8	4.8
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	region	10.0	11.1	8.3	8.5
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
	MTF	7.0	6.1	5.8	5.4
10	region	19.5	16.9	13.1	16.0
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
	MTF	10.0	10.2	9.4	8.4
12	region	27.5	23.4	25.6	27.3
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
	MTF	17.8	16.8	15.0	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.0	2.1	4.2	4.9
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	region	4.7	6.6	4.8	6.8
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	4.5	3.7
10	region	11.2	10.9	9.1	9.4
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
	MTF	4.9	5.8	5.5	4.6
12	region	20.4	16.8	17.8	17.3
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
	MTF	8.6	10.3	7.8	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>8.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.0	0.6	2.2	1.7
	state	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
8	region	6.2	8.4	6.3	6.3
	state	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.3
	MTF	10.2	11.0	11.5	10.6
10	region	16.3	17.0	14.6	13.8
	state	15.9	16.4	13.9	12.1
	MTF	22.0	24.2	22.5	21.2
12	region	27.8	27.4	30.6	24.9
	state	24.7	23.5	21.5	19.7
	MTF	38.6	38.3	36.5	34.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>8.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8
10	region	3.0	2.4	2.0	0.4
	state	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
	MTF	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4
12	region	6.7	7.4	5.7	4.5
	state	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6
	MTF	4.9	4.4	3.1	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
10	region	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
12	region	1.9	1.7	0.9	0.7
	state	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
	MTF	2.5	2.4	1.3	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.7	3.4	5.1	4.2
	state	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9
8	region	5.0	3.3	3.7	5.7
	state	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5
	MTF	11.3	9.8	9.0	10.2
10	region	5.4	3.8	3.4	3.4
	state	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.1
	MTF	7.2	7.5	6.5	5.5
12	region	4.1	4.6	2.5	3.1
	state	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0
	MTF	5.0	5.8	6.3	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
10	region	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	region	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	region	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.3
	state	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
	MTF	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4
10	region	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.2
	state	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
	MTF	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
12	region	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.7
	state	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
	MTF	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
10	region	1.3	1.2	0.2	0.2
	state	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
12	region	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.0
	state	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6
	MTF	2.8	3.0	1.6	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.4	3.9	4.4	3.1
	state	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7
8	region	5.2	4.8	3.9	5.1
	state	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.0
10	region	5.2	5.0	5.3	4.2
	state	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.8
12	region	7.2	5.7	4.4	3.8
	state	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.7
	MTF	8.8	9.3	8.5	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.4	0.9	1.0	0.9
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
8	region	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.9
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	region	1.7	2.4	1.2	1.0
	state	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
12	region	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.4
	state	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.6	2.0	3.7	2.2
	state	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6
8	region	6.9	7.6	7.8	7.5
	state	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.0
MTF		13.8	16.2	12.4	8.6
10	region	16.1	16.4	15.0	12.2
	state	15.1	14.3	12.8	11.3
MTF		24.9	29.0	26.4	19.0
12	region	28.7	21.9	28.6	26.4
	state	21.8	19.9	17.9	17.4
MTF		43.7	46.4	44.3	34.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>9.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	6.2	3.6	3.2	2.6
	state	4.4	3.6	2.8	1.9
8	region	6.0	5.6	4.1	4.4
	state	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.7
10	region	10.9	9.5	6.8	6.4
	state	8.8	9.0	7.6	6.3
12	region	15.1	14.6	16.8	11.1
	state	12.1	12.3	11.3	9.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	14.3	11.7	11.5	10.5
	state	13.9	12.9	10.0	8.9
8	region	17.5	19.2	13.8	15.4
	state	16.8	17.2	15.0	14.0
10	region	23.0	25.1	19.9	19.3
	state	22.5	23.1	20.3	17.9
12	region	32.9	31.1	35.0	31.5
	state	29.4	28.3	26.0	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>16.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>15.0</b>

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.9	3.6	5.7	4.8
	state	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	10.2	8.7	7.6	8.4
	state	9.9	9.4	8.0	8.1
	MTF	12.0	12.8	12.8	11.5
10	region	13.6	12.3	11.6	9.2
	state	13.7	11.9	10.1	9.8
	MTF	19.6	18.5	17.4	13.9
12	region	19.1	17.1	15.5	16.9
	state	13.8	12.7	11.0	10.1
	MTF	25.2	23.7	21.7	18.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	5.8	3.1	6.5	6.8
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	region	13.2	14.6	12.3	14.7
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
	MTF	16.6	17.0	16.5	15.6
10	region	24.9	24.5	22.5	18.6
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
	MTF	28.4	28.2	25.1	22.6
12	region	34.2	31.2	33.4	35.2
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
	MTF	38.7	38.8	33.5	31.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>15.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.0	0.5	1.2	1.3
	state	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	region	4.5	6.4	5.8	5.0
	state	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.6
	MTF	6.5	7.7	8.4	8.6
10	region	12.3	15.0	12.6	11.6
	state	12.2	13.5	11.8	10.6
	MTF	16.5	18.6	16.8	15.2
12	region	18.9	21.9	24.3	25.1
	state	18.7	18.9	17.9	16.9
	MTF	25.7	27.5	25.5	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>7.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	7.5	5.6	8.6	8.2
	state	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.7
8	region	15.8	16.4	15.7	17.2
	state	16.1	15.2	14.0	14.2
	MTF	17.5	18.1	–	–
10	region	26.6	26.2	24.9	20.6
	state	25.5	23.5	20.5	19.3
	MTF	29.7	29.6	–	–
12	region	37.0	34.5	36.8	38.8
	state	30.5	29.1	25.9	24.9
	MTF	40.5	40.7	–	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>17.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>14.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.



Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
8	region	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.5
	state	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7
10	region	1.4	1.7	0.7	0.4
	state	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8
12	region	2.2	1.8	1.0	0.7
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.3	1.8	2.9	2.3
	state	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
8	region	5.4	5.0	4.0	4.8
	state	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3
MTF		7.3	6.0	5.9	4.9
10	region	12.7	10.7	10.0	6.1
	state	13.1	11.4	9.8	8.8
MTF		13.1	13.6	13.7	11.3
12	region	21.9	16.0	21.1	18.9
	state	20.4	17.2	15.0	14.0
MTF		25.8	28.4	24.3	21.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	region	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.6
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6
10	region	4.5	4.4	1.0	1.2
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
MTF		1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5
12	region	5.0	5.6	7.0	7.1
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
MTF		4.1	4.0	2.9	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.3
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
MTF		1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5
10	region	3.2	3.4	2.4	2.4
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
MTF		1.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	region	6.0	4.7	5.1	5.8
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
MTF		2.2	3.2	2.5	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
8	region	2.8	4.4	2.8	2.5
	state	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0
	MTF	4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3
10	region	8.1	8.3	6.6	3.8
	state	8.4	8.8	6.6	5.3
	MTF	10.1	12.1	10.3	9.5
12	region	10.5	13.9	13.9	8.8
	state	12.7	12.4	10.8	8.4
	MTF	19.5	20.2	18.4	16.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.6
	state	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6
8	region	1.8	1.9	0.8	3.2
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
	MTF	1.8	1.9	2.6	2.1
10	region	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
	MTF	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
12	region	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
	state	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.8	2.4	3.6	2.6
	state	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.7
8	region	3.2	2.8	2.8	4.0
	state	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6
10	region	3.0	1.7	1.9	3.2
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	region	2.1	2.6	1.6	1.0
	state	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.5	0.6	0.4	1.0
	state	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.8
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
10	region	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.2
	state	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
12	region	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.7
	state	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.9
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
8	region	3.4	2.7	2.8	2.2
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.0
10	region	7.0	6.2	5.7	4.4
	state	8.2	6.9	5.8	5.1
	MTF	7.8	9.7	7.9	5.6
12	region	14.1	9.4	12.3	12.5
	state	13.0	10.8	8.9	8.6
	MTF	15.3	21.2	17.9	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.1	2.3	1.8	2.3
	state	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6
8	region	3.9	3.1	2.2	2.7
	state	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.1
10	region	6.6	4.2	4.7	1.6
	state	5.4	5.2	4.0	2.8
12	region	6.4	9.4	7.0	4.7
	state	6.2	6.3	5.3	4.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.5	8.6	7.3	8.1
	state	10.4	9.7	7.6	6.5
8	region	10.2	12.9	7.9	9.8
	state	10.9	11.7	9.4	8.4
10	region	12.9	13.1	10.4	7.3
	state	13.6	13.8	11.1	9.5
12	region	14.3	18.2	18.6	12.8
	state	16.7	16.4	14.1	11.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.8	0.9	3.3	3.3
	state	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
8	region	4.9	4.3	3.2	3.7
	state	5.7	5.2	4.2	4.4
MTF		4.6	4.9	4.5	3.9
10	region	6.8	5.7	6.9	4.0
	state	7.1	5.9	5.0	5.2
MTF		6.3	7.4	6.7	5.0
12	region	7.6	7.1	6.3	7.1
	state	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.2
MTF		7.4	8.3	8.1	6.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.1	1.0	2.3	2.7
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	region	7.1	7.9	6.3	6.1
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
MTF		7.6	7.1	7.0	5.7
10	region	16.2	14.9	12.0	8.0
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
MTF		13.1	14.2	11.9	9.8
12	region	24.7	22.2	23.3	21.3
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
MTF		19.6	20.7	16.9	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
8	region	2.7	4.2	3.3	2.6
	state	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0
MTF		2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
10	region	5.9	8.6	5.9	3.6
	state	7.3	7.9	6.2	5.0
MTF		8.4	10.3	8.5	7.7
12	region	7.8	12.0	12.3	8.1
	state	10.2	11.1	9.7	7.4
MTF		12.4	14.8	13.7	12.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.0	1.8	3.9	4.2
	state	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0
8	region	9.0	9.0	8.2	7.7
	state	9.5	8.8	7.6	7.3
	MTF	8.9	8.9	–	–
10	region	17.6	16.9	13.5	8.9
	state	17.4	15.2	12.0	10.8
	MTF	15.6	17.3	–	–
12	region	25.7	23.9	26.7	23.9
	state	22.1	20.6	17.5	15.5
	MTF	24.0	25.6	–	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>9.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.0
	state	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3
10	region	7.5	5.5	4.6	3.4
	state	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.3
12	region	12.9	8.8	12.3	13.5
	state	11.4	9.7	8.4	7.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	7.8	6.3	7.4	7.3
	state	10.7	11.8	12.5	12.1
8	region	10.2	11.6	11.8	11.9
	state	13.6	16.6	16.5	16.0
10	region	12.4	12.7	10.8	10.3
	state	11.9	13.3	14.2	12.9
12	region	7.7	9.9	8.1	8.6
	state	9.8	10.6	10.2	9.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.1</b>

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.3
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
8	region	3.0	3.6	3.9	3.0
	state	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.9
10	region	7.5	8.3	4.6	4.3
	state	7.8	8.5	7.0	6.1
12	region	8.9	8.2	11.9	10.3
	state	9.3	9.6	8.3	7.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.2
	state	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
10	region	2.8	3.1	3.0	0.8
	state	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
12	region	3.5	2.5	2.2	4.0
	state	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	20.7	18.9
	state	0.0	0.0	22.9	21.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	17.3	15.6
	state	0.0	0.0	23.6	21.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	13.0	15.2
	state	0.0	0.0	18.6	16.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	16.9	11.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>15.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>18.8</b>

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.8
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
8	region	0.7	2.3	1.4	1.8
	state	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	region	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.5
	state	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
12	region	1.6	0.8	2.8	4.0
	state	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	9.1	6.2	9.4	8.0
	state	9.4	9.7	9.2	8.6
8	region	6.4	7.1	7.3	6.9
	state	8.6	9.6	8.7	8.1
10	region	7.6	7.7	5.4	4.3
	state	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.8
12	region	4.7	5.1	4.4	7.2
	state	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	14.3	7.9	8.7	8.8
	state	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.2
8	region	6.6	8.9	10.1	6.8
	state	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.9
10	region	9.0	10.2	9.2	5.3
	state	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.9
12	region	8.5	9.1	7.8	8.9
	state	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.8	3.3	3.1	4.0
	state	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
8	region	3.0	2.4	2.7	3.2
	state	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
10	region	3.9	1.8	2.6	2.2
	state	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
12	region	1.7	2.7	1.6	2.4
	state	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>



Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	51.1	47.1	44.9	46.7
	state	50.4	49.5	48.1	46.7
8	region	50.8	53.1	52.1	52.4
	state	52.3	50.9	51.1	50.0
10	region	52.5	53.0	52.0	48.9
	state	54.7	52.9	54.4	53.0
12	region	48.7	45.8	49.4	50.4
	state	45.7	46.9	47.7	47.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>49.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>49.4</b>

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	19.9	19.7	24.9	18.0
	state	18.5	19.0	17.7	15.7
8	region	16.1	18.2	19.0	16.2
	state	16.7	17.3	16.5	14.3
10	region	21.6	19.1	18.7	17.2
	state	17.8	17.8	17.1	13.9
12	region	24.7	24.1	22.5	19.6
	state	18.9	17.8	16.0	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>17.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>14.5</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	33.0	28.3	30.4	29.6
	state	23.8	23.6	21.9	20.4
8	region	37.6	39.6	39.4	42.2
	state	32.8	33.9	31.1	31.0
10	region	28.3	23.6	25.6	24.7
	state	21.3	22.1	21.2	19.1
12	region	32.2	32.5	29.5	35.3
	state	25.8	26.2	23.8	23.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>33.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>23.9</b>

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	52.0	50.3	51.1	51.5
	state	52.6	54.9	55.0	54.2
8	region	26.2	27.5	28.6	26.1
	state	31.5	32.1	32.1	31.5
10	region	24.4	24.9	23.3	22.1
	state	23.6	24.7	22.7	22.1
12	region	19.3	23.1	19.9	24.1
	state	19.9	20.3	20.3	19.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>32.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>33.8</b>

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	31.4	29.9	34.2	31.4
	state	29.6	29.4	30.0	28.2
8	region	29.5	29.4	26.5	27.8
	state	27.0	26.8	25.4	24.7
10	region	28.7	28.0	27.2	26.6
	state	26.2	25.6	24.1	22.8
12	region	29.1	34.8	28.7	29.6
	state	24.4	24.7	21.9	21.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>28.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	15.1	11.9	15.4	14.1
	state	12.4	13.0	14.3	12.3
8	region	19.6	22.6	22.7	21.3
	state	19.3	20.0	20.4	19.1
10	region	28.2	24.8	26.9	28.2
	state	26.1	26.8	27.0	24.8
12	region	32.8	29.2	28.6	30.0
	state	26.3	25.2	25.4	24.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>21.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.2</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	43.5	41.6	45.2	46.3
	state	40.1	42.4	42.4	40.2
8	region	46.9	50.0	49.5	51.8
	state	45.8	48.1	46.0	45.9
10	region	46.4	44.5	46.0	44.5
	state	43.4	45.3	43.6	42.5
12	region	47.1	46.5	43.5	47.8
	state	38.4	40.2	40.4	38.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>48.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>42.3</b>

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	48.2	46.2	44.9	44.8
	state	47.5	46.2	45.4	44.8
8	region	45.3	47.4	46.1	46.9
	state	48.3	46.2	45.4	44.8
10	region	50.9	54.2	45.5	48.8
	state	47.9	47.9	44.3	44.7
12	region	42.6	43.1	45.1	47.6
	state	41.7	39.7	38.1	38.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>46.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>43.8</b>

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	55.2	58.7	61.0	61.3
	state	58.9	61.6	63.3	65.2
8	region	51.5	60.7	61.6	62.5
	state	56.0	58.3	60.5	60.8
10	region	58.4	59.2	58.3	62.2
	state	57.0	57.4	57.9	57.3
12	region	48.7	53.7	56.5	62.5
	state	51.6	51.2	51.0	50.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>62.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>59.7</b>

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	19.8	17.4	20.6	18.1
	state	19.9	20.8	19.0	18.1
8	region	9.9	12.4	10.3	9.8
	state	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.8
10	region	15.6	12.8	12.7	12.3
	state	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.4
12	region	16.0	15.0	19.2	16.3
	state	12.0	11.3	11.2	10.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	21.9	15.7	15.9	18.4
	state	20.1	20.6	20.1	21.1
8	region	22.0	23.9	22.3	23.3
	state	24.8	27.0	27.6	27.4
10	region	26.3	28.2	27.3	25.9
	state	25.4	26.5	27.3	26.8
12	region	23.3	28.6	22.3	27.5
	state	25.1	24.5	23.8	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>22.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>25.0</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	36.5	35.9	38.7	43.8
	state	38.8	41.8	43.0	43.2
8	region	27.8	30.6	33.2	33.8
	state	32.3	33.6	34.7	34.6
10	region	36.2	37.1	38.2	35.5
	state	35.7	36.0	36.9	36.3
12	region	37.1	38.0	35.0	44.9
	state	31.3	32.9	35.1	34.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>38.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>37.6</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	17.8	18.9	21.9	16.0
	state	20.1	21.0	21.7	19.1
8	region	16.7	17.9	18.0	17.6
	state	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.7
10	region	26.0	26.6	22.8	18.7
	state	25.3	24.1	22.8	20.9
12	region	23.1	22.9	22.7	25.2
	state	21.4	20.6	18.1	17.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>18.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>19.1</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	53.0	55.5	58.7	50.2
	state	58.1	58.9	58.0	56.6
8	region	52.3	51.0	51.8	53.1
	state	58.2	59.7	57.1	54.7
10	region	56.6	56.4	50.6	46.1
	state	55.5	54.7	52.0	47.8
12	region	54.8	69.0	53.1	55.5
	state	60.6	60.8	56.9	53.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>51.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>53.5</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	31.8	26.5	24.8	30.7
	state	29.2	29.8	26.9	26.2
8	region	32.4	33.9	32.8	34.5
	state	36.7	34.3	31.9	30.9
10	region	37.8	36.9	38.4	27.9
	state	35.7	35.2	33.3	29.1
12	region	51.7	39.3	50.8	48.2
	state	46.1	43.4	42.0	41.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>33.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>30.6</b>

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	49.5	51.0	52.6	53.5
	state	48.8	49.9	49.3	49.8
8	region	66.7	68.8	70.2	69.8
	state	65.5	64.8	65.2	66.2
10	region	67.2	62.8	67.3	63.6
	state	66.4	65.4	66.5	67.4
12	region	70.6	67.9	68.1	60.3
	state	66.7	66.5	68.1	70.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>61.7</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>62.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>62.2</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	49.3	47.3	48.4	49.7
	state	48.5	47.4	46.6	48.2
8	region	49.4	48.4	50.6	46.4
	state	49.8	47.6	48.5	49.4
10	region	57.6	55.5	60.7	55.3
	state	59.6	57.4	59.2	61.6
12	region	51.7	44.7	49.7	41.0
	state	46.3	44.8	46.7	48.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>48.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>51.7</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	4.5	12.0	47.0	36.5
	state	7.0	14.4	46.6	32.1
8	region	6.7	17.6	59.2	16.5
	state	8.9	19.2	55.5	16.5
10	region	7.8	19.8	58.4	14.0
	state	8.0	19.1	59.1	13.9
12	region	11.1	16.5	56.2	16.2
	state	7.4	17.0	58.4	17.2
Combined	region	6.8	16.3	55.0	21.8
	state	7.9	17.4	54.1	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	region	99.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	99.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	94.7	3.4	1.3	0.7
	state	95.0	3.3	0.8	0.9
8	region	93.3	5.0	1.3	0.5
	state	94.3	4.2	0.8	0.7
10	region	95.4	4.2	0.4	0.0
	state	94.2	4.7	0.7	0.5
12	region	88.3	8.8	2.0	1.0
	state	94.3	4.3	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	93.5	4.8	1.2	0.5
	state	94.5	4.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	94.8	1.0	4.2
	state	95.2	0.7	4.2
8	region	94.1	0.6	5.3
	state	94.7	1.0	4.4
10	region	94.8	0.6	4.6
	state	94.3	1.0	4.6
12	region	93.4	2.2	4.4
	state	93.6	1.0	5.3
Combined	region	94.4	0.9	4.7
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	71.8	15.4	5.1	0.0	5.1	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	61.2	23.0	6.1	1.3	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
8	region	56.7	36.7	3.3	0.0	2.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.8	29.7	8.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2
10	region	51.1	31.8	8.0	2.3	2.3	0.0	1.1	2.3	1.1
	state	44.8	40.6	7.3	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.7
12	region	31.7	53.5	8.9	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	0.0
	state	38.3	45.8	7.8	1.6	2.8	0.4	0.9	1.9	0.5
Combined	region	49.1	38.1	6.6	0.6	2.5	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.3
	state	47.2	37.2	7.6	1.5	2.6	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.8

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	94.2	94.2	93.8	93.9
	state	93.5	93.4	94.2	94.3
8	region	87.8	87.4	87.9	89.0
	state	85.8	86.9	87.5	88.2
10	region	77.2	76.1	80.5	82.2
	state	75.2	76.8	79.5	81.2
12	region	62.2	65.1	62.9	64.9
	state	64.7	66.6	70.7	72.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>82.7</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>85.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>85.9</b>

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
12	region	1.2	0.6	1.6	1.4
	state	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
12	region	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1
	state	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.4
	state	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
8	region	3.8	3.5	4.2	3.4
	state	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
10	region	11.0	10.7	7.1	6.8
	state	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.1
12	region	19.9	21.0	20.8	18.2
	state	17.7	15.9	14.1	12.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	2.2	1.4	1.8	2.0
	state	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8
10	region	5.7	3.8	3.3	3.5
	state	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.6
12	region	9.2	6.3	7.3	7.4
	state	7.9	7.0	6.1	6.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.8
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
10	region	2.6	2.0	2.6	2.3
	state	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0
12	region	3.1	4.6	2.9	4.9
	state	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.1	2.4	2.4	3.2
	state	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4
8	region	3.8	4.8	4.2	4.6
	state	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.9
10	region	5.7	5.8	6.7	5.0
	state	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.6
12	region	10.7	8.9	8.9	7.4
	state	9.0	9.5	8.5	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
8	region	3.3	1.8	2.8	2.5
	state	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
10	region	6.5	5.8	4.1	3.5
	state	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.6
12	region	3.1	4.3	4.8	3.9
	state	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.5	0.5	0.8	1.1
	state	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
8	region	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.9
	state	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1
10	region	3.8	2.0	3.3	2.5
	state	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2
12	region	3.6	4.0	4.2	5.3
	state	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	2.1	0.9	0.2	1.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	region	3.1	3.5	2.2	2.8
	state	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
12	region	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.4	1.1	1.8	1.8
	state	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
8	region	2.7	4.3	2.9	3.4
	state	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7
10	region	6.5	6.9	4.0	4.5
	state	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.5
12	region	8.0	9.8	10.9	10.2
	state	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	97.4	97.7	97.2	96.6
	state	97.3	97.1	97.8	97.7
8	region	94.4	94.6	96.0	95.7
	state	94.8	95.4	96.0	96.1
10	region	89.6	91.1	93.0	93.8
	state	92.5	93.1	93.9	94.6
12	region	86.2	88.7	86.2	83.4
	state	89.7	91.0	91.3	91.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>94.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>95.6</b>

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.5	2.0	1.0	0.7
	state	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.0
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	region	3.1	2.2	1.4	1.4
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1
12	region	6.3	5.8	5.1	6.4
	state	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.9
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	2.3	0.8	1.3	1.2
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
10	region	3.9	2.0	1.7	2.1
	state	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
12	region	3.4	2.6	2.9	2.5
	state	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.7
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.8
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	1.0	1.3	0.2	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	0.5	1.7	1.1
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.9
	state	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
10	region	3.6	1.6	2.4	1.7
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
12	region	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.4	0.4	1.2	0.6
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	region	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.9	2.3	1.3	1.1
	state	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.6	1.2	1.1	0.9
	state	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4
8	region	1.6	2.8	1.6	1.8
	state	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1
10	region	3.6	4.0	2.6	3.1
	state	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.6
12	region	5.3	4.1	5.8	7.4
	state	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	95.6	97.7	94.8	95.1
	state	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.6
8	region	89.2	89.6	90.4	89.9
	state	89.0	90.2	91.5	91.1
10	region	81.7	82.5	84.8	89.0
	state	81.6	84.5	86.8	88.1
12	region	70.7	76.9	74.3	72.8
	state	77.8	79.8	82.9	83.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>88.7</b>	<b>88.0</b>	<b>89.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>90.9</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
10	region	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.2
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
12	region	4.1	3.8	2.9	3.3
	state	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
12	region	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.1
	state	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
10	region	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.4
	state	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
12	region	2.6	2.3	3.2	3.3
	state	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.3	0.8	2.8	2.8
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
8	region	3.3	3.0	2.6	4.3
	state	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
10	region	6.0	4.7	3.8	3.8
	state	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.2
12	region	6.0	5.2	4.1	4.7
	state	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.1	1.1	2.5	2.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4
8	region	8.6	7.2	7.0	8.1
	state	7.8	6.6	5.8	6.0
10	region	12.7	11.6	12.1	7.6
	state	13.3	11.1	9.3	8.4
12	region	20.0	15.3	18.4	17.4
	state	14.2	12.8	10.9	9.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	2.1	1.1	1.0	0.6
	state	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9
12	region	3.6	2.6	1.9	2.5
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	0.3	1.1	1.1
	state	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	region	2.2	2.8	2.0	2.2
	state	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2
10	region	4.8	4.7	2.8	2.7
	state	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
12	region	5.5	6.9	6.3	11.2
	state	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>



## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	98.8	98.6	98.7	98.2
	state	98.1	97.8	98.4	98.6
8	region	94.6	93.7	95.5	95.8
	state	93.9	93.7	94.6	94.9
10	region	86.9	87.4	90.5	92.1
	state	87.1	87.0	89.4	91.4
12	region	79.3	76.5	79.6	82.2
	state	80.7	81.2	83.8	86.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>94.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>92.8</b>	<b>93.9</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
10	region	2.2	2.6	2.7	1.0
	state	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.0
12	region	8.3	8.2	6.5	6.5
	state	7.3	7.3	5.7	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.9	1.9	0.8	0.2
	state	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
10	region	1.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
	state	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.1
12	region	3.2	5.0	4.2	4.4
	state	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.1
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
10	region	3.3	1.5	2.4	1.5
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3
12	region	4.6	5.0	4.9	3.6
	state	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5
	state	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
10	region	2.4	1.6	1.5	1.9
	state	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.0
12	region	1.2	1.8	2.6	2.5
	state	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	region	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	region	2.9	2.4	1.9	2.7
	state	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
12	region	3.6	5.0	2.9	4.0
	state	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.4
	state	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1
8	region	3.3	3.6	3.1	2.7
	state	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8
10	region	7.1	5.5	5.7	2.9
	state	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.1
12	region	10.5	11.4	12.3	9.5
	state	8.7	8.1	7.7	6.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	98.2	98.0	97.5
	state	97.4	97.9	98.0
8	region	94.7	95.5	96.0
	state	94.2	94.8	94.9
10	region	88.7	91.0	93.8
	state	89.1	90.7	91.9
12	region	83.0	83.2	82.7
	state	85.1	86.1	88.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>92.8</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>94.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>94.0</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.8	0.7	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	region	1.8	1.7	0.6
	state	2.5	2.3	1.8
12	region	6.4	6.8	4.7
	state	5.5	4.9	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.3	0.9	0.8
	state	1.6	1.6	1.3
10	region	2.4	3.6	2.1
	state	3.5	2.8	2.4
12	region	3.5	2.9	4.7
	state	3.3	3.2	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.7	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	region	1.1	2.1	0.8
	state	1.2	1.2	0.7
12	region	2.9	1.9	3.6
	state	1.9	2.0	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.8	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.8	0.5	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8
10	region	1.3	1.7	1.7
	state	1.3	1.1	0.9
12	region	2.0	1.9	2.2
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.6	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	0.8	0.8	1.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.2
10	region	1.3	1.0	2.3
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4
12	region	3.5	1.9	2.9
	state	2.0	1.5	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.2	0.9	1.2
	state	1.8	1.3	1.3
8	region	3.4	2.6	2.5
	state	3.2	2.6	2.8
10	region	5.1	3.6	2.9
	state	4.7	4.1	4.0
12	region	8.5	8.7	10.5
	state	6.0	6.2	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	99.2	99.2	98.6	98.9
	state	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2
8	region	99.1	97.9	99.1	98.6
	state	98.2	98.0	98.4	98.4
10	region	97.0	97.8	98.1	97.9
	state	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.1
12	region	95.8	96.7	97.7	96.8
	state	96.6	96.9	97.7	97.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>98.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>98.5</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.0	0.6	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.7
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
10	region	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.6
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
12	region	1.7	1.2	0.6	0.7
	state	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4
	state	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	region	1.5	0.6	0.6	1.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.6
	state	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.8
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.6	11.0	11.3	10.5
	state	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.1
8	region	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.1
	state	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	region	13.1	13.4	13.3	13.2
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4
12	region	14.9	14.6	14.6	14.4
	state	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.4	10.6	10.8	10.4
	state	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.0	11.2	11.6	11.4
	state	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3
10	region	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.0
	state	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3
12	region	13.6	13.3	13.2	13.3
	state	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.4
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	region	11.5	11.3	11.4	11.1
	state	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.3
10	region	13.0	12.9	12.9	12.4
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8
12	region	14.5	14.4	14.2	14.1
	state	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.9	11.4	12.0	10.8
	state	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5
8	region	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.4
	state	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
10	region	13.9	13.7	13.8	13.9
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0
12	region	15.6	15.5	15.3	14.6
	state	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.9</b>



Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.5	10.7	11.0	10.6
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6
8	region	11.8	11.9	12.2	12.1
	state	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9
10	region	13.5	13.0	13.1	12.8
	state	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.1
12	region	14.5	14.4	14.4	13.9
	state	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.5	11.1	10.5	10.8
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
8	region	11.5	11.8	11.9	11.9
	state	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6
10	region	13.2	12.8	12.3	12.4
	state	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.7
12	region	13.7	14.0	14.1	13.5
	state	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
	state	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.4
	state	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	region	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4
	state	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
12	region	12.7	12.6	12.6	13.0
	state	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.1	10.5	10.8	12.0
	state	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
8	region	11.9	12.3	12.1	11.8
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
10	region	13.4	13.1	12.9	13.2
	state	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.4
12	region	14.1	14.9	14.5	15.2
	state	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>13.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.7
	state	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.1
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
10	region	11.7	12.1	11.7	11.5
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	region	13.3	13.4	12.6	13.5
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

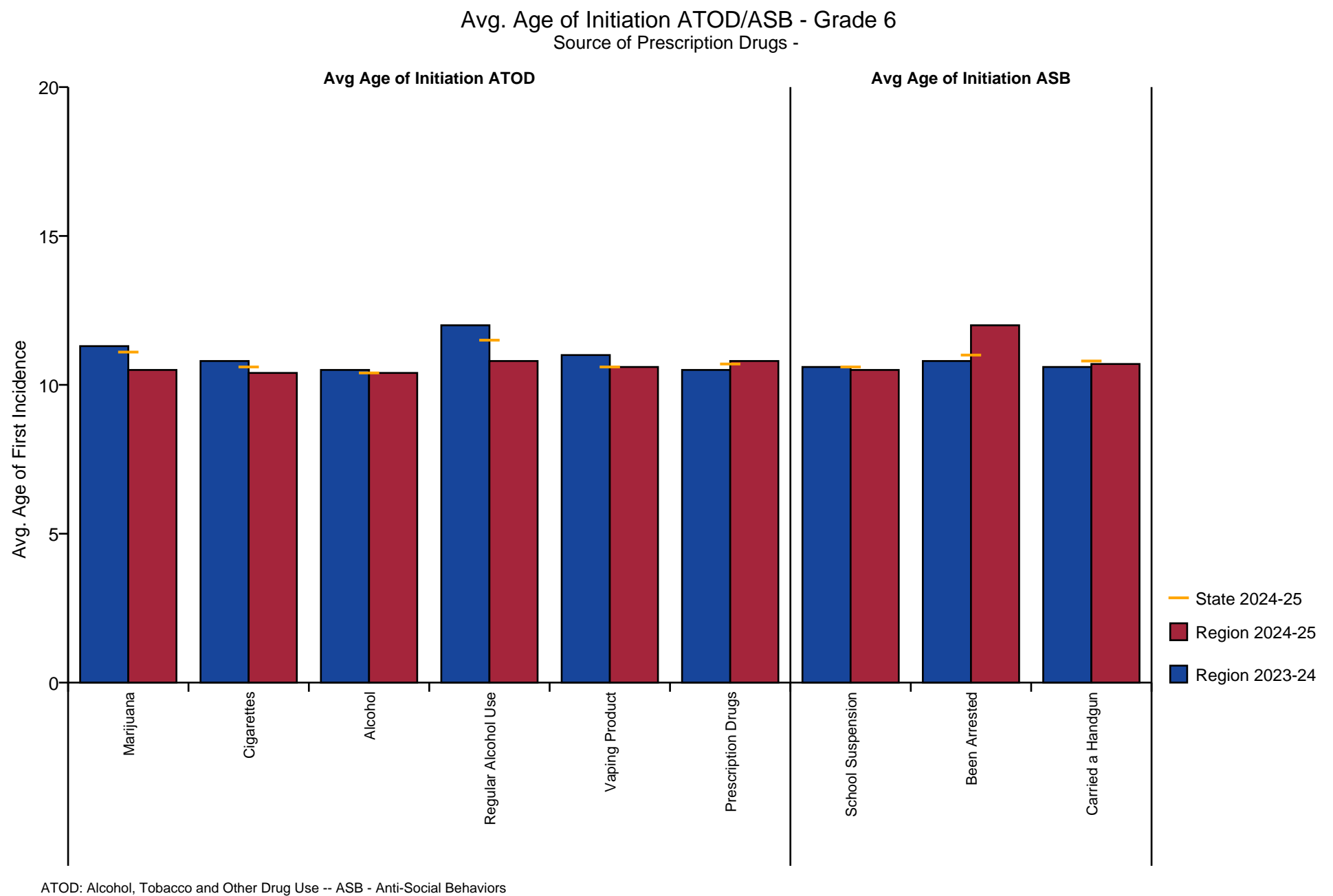
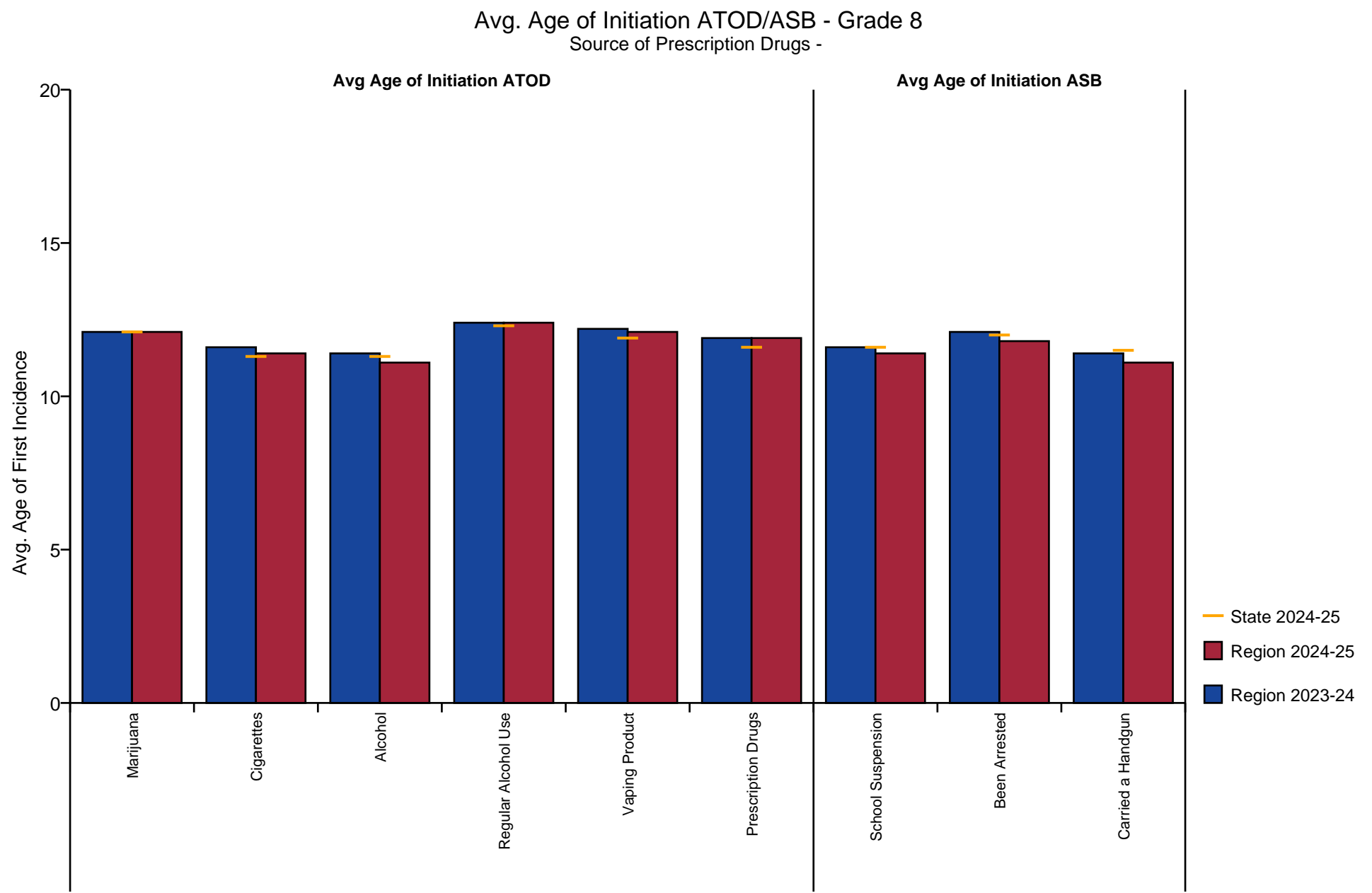
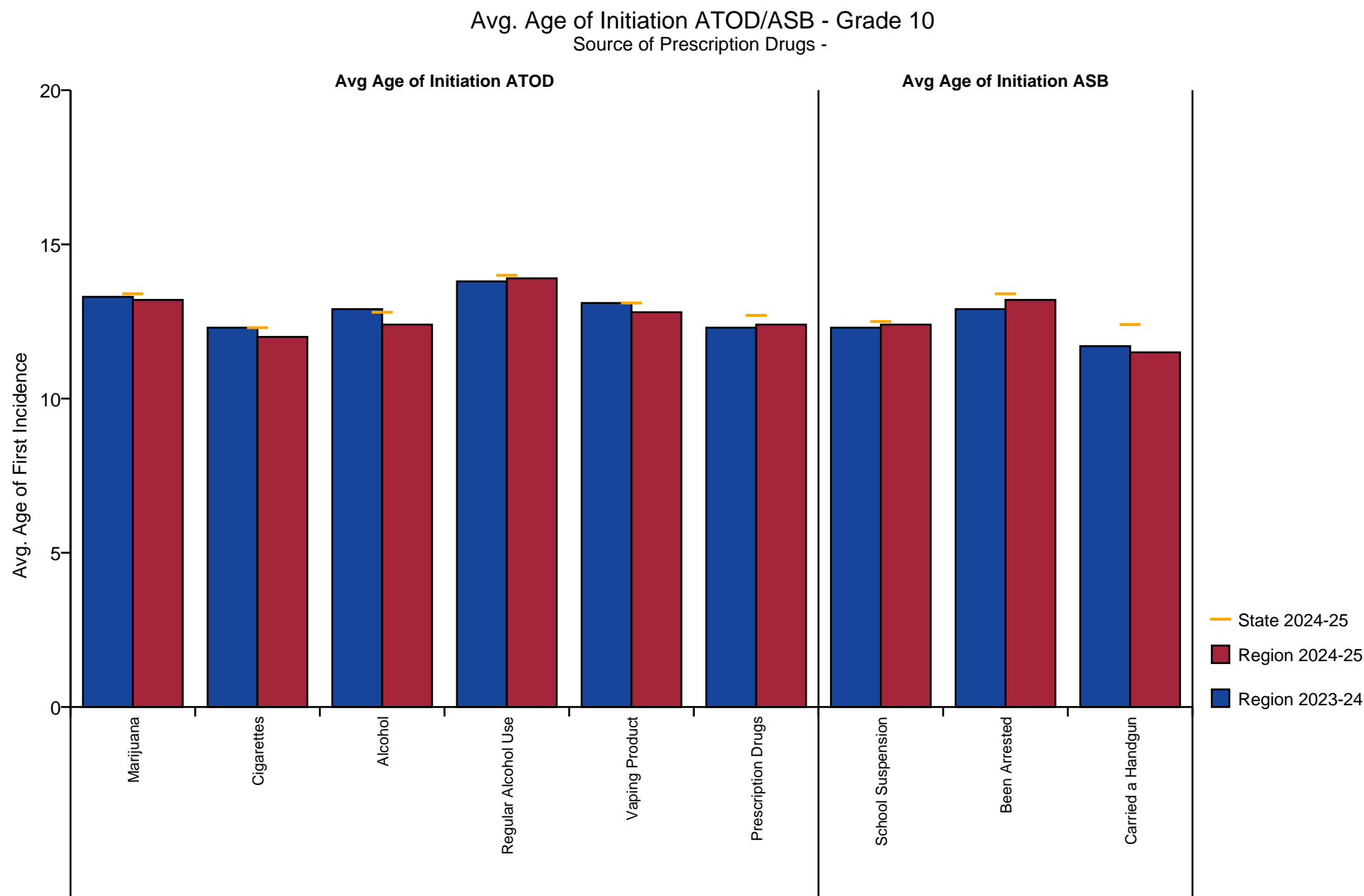


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



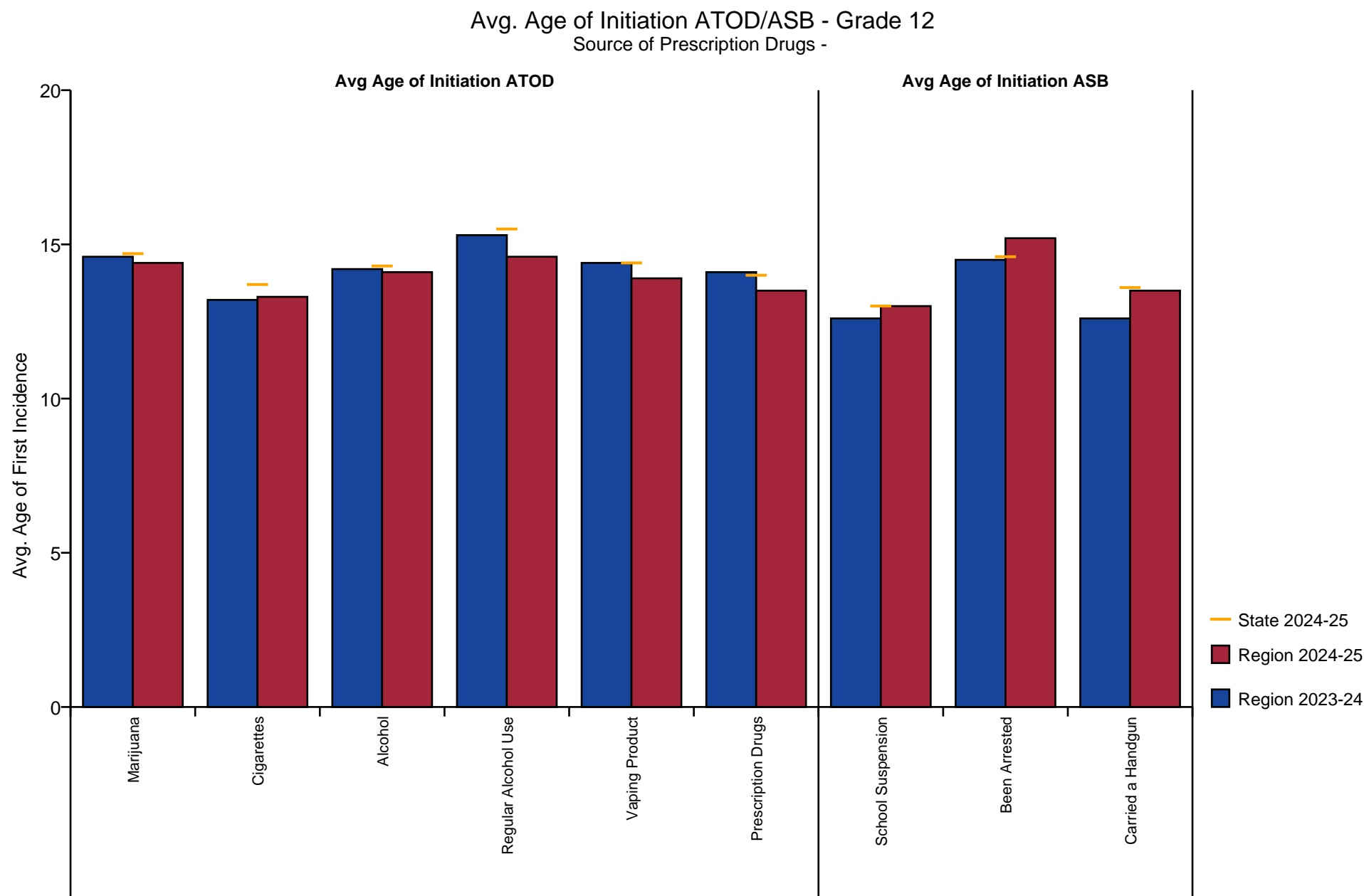
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.3	3.7	5.8	4.8
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	region	10.0	11.1	8.3	8.5
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
10	region	19.5	16.9	13.1	16.0
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
12	region	27.5	23.4	25.6	27.3
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.0	2.1	4.2	4.9
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	region	4.7	6.6	4.8	6.8
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
10	region	11.2	10.9	9.1	9.4
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
12	region	20.4	16.8	17.8	17.3
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>8.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	5.8	3.1	6.5	6.8
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	region	13.2	14.6	12.3	14.7
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
10	region	24.9	24.5	22.5	18.6
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
12	region	34.2	31.2	33.4	35.2
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>15.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	region	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.6
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
10	region	4.5	4.4	1.0	1.2
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
12	region	5.0	5.6	7.0	7.1
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.3
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
10	region	3.2	3.4	2.4	2.4
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
12	region	6.0	4.7	5.1	5.8
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.1	1.0	2.3	2.7
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	region	7.1	7.9	6.3	6.1
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
10	region	16.2	14.9	12.0	8.0
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
12	region	24.7	22.2	23.3	21.3
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>



Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	region	59.7	12.1	2.7	3.8	21.7
	state	59.4	8.5	2.4	3.4	26.4
8	region	58.0	11.2	3.2	4.3	23.3
	state	59.8	8.4	2.6	3.9	25.4
10	region	59.6	10.0	3.4	3.8	23.3
	state	64.2	7.7	2.3	4.6	21.2
12	region	59.2	11.7	4.7	6.4	18.1
	state	66.4	8.1	2.3	4.9	18.3
Combined	region	59.0	11.3	3.3	4.3	22.2
	state	61.7	8.2	2.4	4.1	23.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	29.7	19.0	30.6	13.2	7.6
	state	35.7	19.6	23.7	13.4	7.7
8	region	25.8	23.8	29.3	14.8	6.3
	state	31.2	22.1	26.6	14.2	5.9
10	region	33.7	27.5	25.7	8.7	4.4
	state	40.3	22.6	23.2	9.9	4.0
12	region	42.3	22.5	23.8	8.4	3.0
	state	47.4	20.8	19.2	8.5	4.2
Combined	region	30.7	23.0	28.2	12.2	5.9
	state	37.2	21.3	23.8	12.1	5.7

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	86.3	7.4	2.9	1.7	1.7
	state	86.4	6.5	3.2	2.0	1.8
8	region	70.9	10.8	8.6	5.8	4.0
	state	71.7	11.0	7.5	5.5	4.3
10	region	64.8	9.8	10.2	7.1	8.1
	state	64.1	11.5	9.5	8.4	6.5
12	region	49.2	17.6	16.0	9.4	7.8
	state	58.9	13.3	11.8	8.4	7.6
Combined	region	71.4	10.4	8.2	5.3	4.7
	state	72.3	10.1	7.4	5.6	4.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	89.4	8.2	1.4	1.0
	state	87.6	9.0	2.4	1.0
8	region	72.2	19.6	6.7	1.5
	state	73.7	18.5	5.9	1.9
10	region	68.3	21.3	9.2	1.2
	state	63.7	24.6	9.2	2.5
12	region	45.8	27.1	19.3	7.8
	state	58.3	24.6	12.9	4.2
Combined	region	73.2	17.5	7.2	2.1
	state	73.2	18.0	6.7	2.1

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	95.3	2.6	0.7	0.3	1.1
	state	95.5	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.7
8	region	89.2	5.1	1.3	0.2	4.2
	state	90.0	4.6	1.8	0.6	3.0
10	region	86.9	5.3	1.4	0.8	5.7
	state	87.1	4.2	1.9	1.0	5.8
12	region	75.6	5.9	2.3	1.0	15.2
	state	84.3	3.9	2.0	1.1	8.6
Combined	region	88.8	4.5	1.2	0.5	5.0
	state	90.1	3.9	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	11.0	8.7	23.4	47.5	9.4
	state	18.8	8.4	18.7	44.5	9.6
8	region	6.9	12.4	30.8	43.3	6.6
	state	12.9	12.3	25.3	43.2	6.2
10	region	6.6	16.2	26.4	44.5	6.2
	state	11.9	15.3	28.1	39.2	5.6
12	region	8.0	23.3	31.2	33.2	4.3
	state	12.8	16.2	28.4	36.7	5.9
Combined	region	8.2	13.5	27.7	43.5	7.1
	state	14.4	12.4	24.5	41.6	7.0

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	11.1	9.3	21.8	44.6	13.2
	state	19.2	7.8	19.3	40.2	13.5
8	region	7.2	14.8	33.6	35.6	8.8
	state	13.0	13.3	26.3	38.7	8.8
10	region	8.6	18.8	29.7	35.4	7.4
	state	12.4	17.8	28.2	34.4	7.3
12	region	11.4	26.8	29.1	27.8	5.0
	state	14.0	19.7	27.5	31.8	7.0
Combined	region	9.2	15.5	28.7	37.2	9.4
	state	14.9	13.7	24.8	37.1	9.6

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	10.9	4.2	13.7	56.9	14.3
	state	18.7	4.7	12.5	49.7	14.4
8	region	6.3	4.8	22.7	57.3	9.0
	state	12.4	6.1	18.9	53.3	9.3
10	region	7.0	9.8	22.5	52.7	8.0
	state	11.2	8.0	23.6	49.5	7.7
12	region	8.7	15.1	29.1	42.8	4.3
	state	11.9	9.2	25.3	46.2	7.3
Combined	region	8.1	7.0	20.8	54.4	9.8
	state	13.9	6.6	19.1	50.2	10.2

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	10.4	1.7	5.3	51.0	31.6
	state	18.6	2.2	6.3	39.6	33.2
8	region	5.3	1.7	6.7	66.2	20.0
	state	11.9	2.0	6.8	58.2	21.1
10	region	6.2	1.4	4.9	72.3	15.2
	state	10.3	1.6	5.5	67.3	15.4
12	region	6.6	1.0	3.0	75.4	14.0
	state	10.4	1.1	4.2	70.3	13.9
Combined	region	7.2	1.6	5.4	64.2	21.6
	state	13.3	1.8	5.9	56.7	22.2

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	10.1	1.4	4.0	45.8	38.7
	state	18.7	1.8	5.4	35.8	38.3
8	region	5.5	1.5	5.9	58.9	28.2
	state	12.0	1.8	6.0	51.8	28.4
10	region	6.4	1.2	4.3	67.8	20.3
	state	10.3	1.4	5.3	61.0	21.9
12	region	6.6	1.0	4.0	72.1	16.3
	state	10.3	1.2	4.5	66.6	17.4
Combined	region	7.2	1.3	4.7	58.6	28.1
	state	13.3	1.6	5.4	51.5	28.1

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	93.2	3.9	1.0	0.4	1.4
	state	95.6	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	region	85.3	6.4	2.0	0.6	5.7
	state	88.6	4.3	2.1	1.0	4.0
10	region	81.4	5.8	2.6	1.2	9.0
	state	83.4	4.9	2.6	1.3	7.8
12	region	64.8	7.6	4.5	1.0	22.1
	state	79.4	4.6	3.1	1.7	11.2
Combined	region	84.2	5.7	2.1	0.7	7.2
	state	88.1	3.9	2.0	1.0	5.0

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.6
	state	98.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	95.0	1.9	1.2	0.4	1.6
	state	94.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.9
10	region	88.4	3.2	2.2	0.6	5.6
	state	89.4	3.0	1.9	0.8	4.8
12	region	74.9	7.6	3.4	2.1	12.0
	state	83.1	4.6	2.6	1.7	8.0
Combined	region	92.2	2.4	1.4	0.6	3.5
	state	92.8	2.3	1.3	0.6	3.0

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.2	2.7	0.3	0.3	1.4
	state	95.7	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.7
8	region	91.6	3.9	1.1	0.8	2.7
	state	91.9	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.4
10	region	90.8	3.4	1.2	0.4	4.2
	state	90.2	3.4	2.0	0.8	3.6
12	region	83.1	6.6	2.4	1.0	6.9
	state	89.9	3.3	1.9	0.7	4.3
Combined	region	91.4	3.8	1.0	0.6	3.2
	state	92.3	3.1	1.5	0.6	2.5

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	91.8	4.6	1.3	0.4	1.9
	state	93.3	4.1	1.1	0.5	1.1
8	region	82.8	7.1	2.7	0.8	6.5
	state	85.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	4.8
10	region	79.4	7.0	2.8	1.2	9.6
	state	80.7	5.5	3.1	1.5	9.1
12	region	61.2	9.6	4.1	2.1	23.0
	state	75.1	5.5	3.4	2.3	13.7
Combined	region	82.1	6.7	2.5	0.9	7.9
	state	85.2	5.1	2.4	1.2	6.1



Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.3	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	98.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
8	region	93.9	2.8	0.2	0.1	2.9
	state	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.9
10	region	92.0	1.6	0.8	0.6	5.0
	state	91.1	2.8	1.2	0.5	4.4
12	region	78.7	4.4	2.0	0.0	14.9
	state	87.7	3.0	1.6	0.6	7.1
Combined	region	92.6	2.5	0.6	0.3	4.1
	state	93.8	2.1	0.9	0.4	2.8

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	97.4	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.2
	state	97.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	region	96.4	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.6
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.6
12	region	91.9	3.0	0.7	0.3	4.0
	state	92.6	2.5	1.4	0.5	3.0
Combined	region	97.2	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.8
	state	96.6	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.1

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.7	2.6	0.3	0.1	0.3
	state	97.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	region	96.3	2.0	0.5	0.2	1.0
	state	95.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.1
10	region	96.0	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.6
	state	94.8	2.3	0.9	0.3	1.7
12	region	92.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	4.7
	state	94.8	1.9	0.8	0.3	2.2
Combined	region	95.9	1.9	0.6	0.2	1.4
	state	95.9	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.2

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.8	2.9	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	97.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.5
8	region	92.3	3.6	0.9	0.1	3.0
	state	92.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.2
10	region	91.1	2.0	1.2	0.6	5.2
	state	89.2	3.5	1.6	0.7	4.9
12	region	76.1	6.1	2.4	0.3	15.2
	state	84.5	4.0	2.1	0.8	8.5
Combined	region	91.0	3.4	1.0	0.3	4.2
	state	91.9	3.0	1.2	0.5	3.3

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	93.4	96.7	93.5	94.2
	state	94.0	93.9	94.3	94.7
8	region	85.3	86.5	87.8	87.0
	state	85.5	86.5	88.0	87.5
10	region	76.1	76.6	80.6	84.4
	state	77.1	80.3	83.5	84.4
12	region	66.8	71.3	70.1	69.9
	state	73.8	75.3	79.3	80.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>86.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>87.8</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	1.5	0.7	0.3	1.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	region	4.4	1.8	1.6	1.4
	state	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.3	2.1	3.8	2.7
	state	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
8	region	7.5	7.8	4.7	5.6
	state	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7
10	region	9.0	8.0	8.6	8.0
	state	9.0	8.1	6.8	7.0
12	region	11.9	10.3	8.3	7.4
	state	9.3	9.1	7.3	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.9	0.8	1.8	2.1
	state	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
8	region	7.6	5.6	5.4	5.4
	state	7.4	6.3	5.3	5.8
10	region	12.5	10.9	9.1	7.8
	state	12.5	10.1	8.6	8.0
12	region	19.6	17.3	18.5	18.4
	state	14.3	13.4	11.1	10.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.8
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	region	1.7	1.6	2.1	3.0
	state	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
10	region	5.9	3.6	3.3	3.1
	state	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4
12	region	4.1	4.4	4.8	3.5
	state	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	0.5	1.8	1.2
	state	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
8	region	2.1	1.7	1.2	2.4
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
10	region	2.5	2.4	1.9	2.1
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7
12	region	2.9	2.1	1.3	3.2
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.9
	state	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
8	region	3.2	2.9	2.2	2.8
	state	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
10	region	5.3	3.6	3.4	3.7
	state	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
12	region	4.6	4.4	4.1	3.9
	state	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.5	0.5	1.5	1.4
	state	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
8	region	4.3	4.2	3.8	4.8
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
10	region	8.0	6.5	7.0	5.1
	state	6.5	5.7	4.4	4.5
12	region	8.2	9.4	9.9	7.4
	state	7.3	6.7	5.3	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.2	0.3	2.4	1.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
8	region	3.7	3.7	3.0	4.3
	state	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5
10	region	6.9	5.4	6.4	5.5
	state	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.6
12	region	7.5	6.7	8.6	8.2
	state	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.4	2.0	0.8	1.2
	state	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9
10	region	3.1	3.3	2.2	2.5
	state	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1
12	region	6.1	7.0	6.1	7.1
	state	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	62.1	15.4	8.4	5.5	8.6
	state	65.1	13.5	7.4	3.1	10.8
8	region	42.5	19.0	20.7	11.8	5.9
	state	47.6	17.4	18.3	9.6	7.2
10	region	37.5	14.5	23.8	20.4	3.9
	state	36.1	15.0	24.1	18.2	6.7
12	region	21.7	9.4	22.5	42.0	4.3
	state	29.6	11.9	25.2	26.7	6.6
Combined	region	44.4	15.8	18.1	15.6	6.0
	state	47.3	14.8	17.5	12.4	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	59.9	15.3	10.4	5.8	8.5
	state	64.7	13.7	8.0	4.3	9.3
8	region	41.7	18.2	20.1	15.4	4.6
	state	46.9	16.6	18.6	11.6	6.3
10	region	35.8	13.8	24.6	22.4	3.3
	state	35.6	14.8	23.9	19.6	6.2
12	region	22.5	9.4	22.8	41.7	3.6
	state	29.7	11.4	25.0	27.4	6.5
Combined	region	43.2	15.3	18.7	17.5	5.3
	state	46.8	14.5	17.7	13.8	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	78.4	8.7	7.3	5.7
	state	82.9	7.8	5.7	3.6
8	region	60.5	12.8	12.5	14.1
	state	64.7	12.0	12.6	10.7
10	region	49.5	10.8	19.6	20.0
	state	51.9	12.2	17.9	18.0
12	region	36.4	9.5	18.9	35.3
	state	45.0	11.4	20.0	23.5
Combined	region	60.2	10.8	13.4	15.6
	state	64.0	10.7	13.0	12.3

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	79.3	16.5	4.2
	state	83.5	12.3	4.2
8	region	72.9	21.9	5.2
	state	75.7	19.9	4.4
10	region	69.0	26.4	4.5
	state	70.7	24.7	4.6
12	region	55.9	39.7	4.4
	state	66.5	28.1	5.4
Combined	region	71.8	23.6	4.7
	state	75.4	20.1	4.5

## 7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model <sup>3</sup>, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless <sup>4</sup>. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) <sup>3</sup> and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. <sup>5 6</sup>.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

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<sup>3</sup>Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

<sup>4</sup>Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

<sup>5</sup>Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

<sup>6</sup>Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.



Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.6	16.8	28.8	25.1	14.7
	state	14.5	14.9	28.9	24.9	16.8
8	region	15.8	16.7	34.2	23.0	10.2
	state	16.4	18.0	31.4	20.1	14.1
10	region	16.7	21.8	31.5	15.6	14.4
	state	16.9	18.6	31.4	17.9	15.2
12	region	21.3	20.5	26.1	16.4	15.7
	state	17.1	18.6	31.0	16.0	17.2
Combined	region	16.3	18.3	31.1	21.2	13.1
	state	16.1	17.3	30.6	20.3	15.6

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	12.1	9.1	16.0	22.2	40.6
	state	11.5	10.3	16.9	20.5	40.8
8	region	11.0	10.5	18.5	24.4	35.6
	state	11.5	11.7	18.6	20.6	37.6
10	region	10.5	12.6	19.2	18.4	39.3
	state	11.2	10.6	20.3	20.4	37.6
12	region	11.7	15.8	20.8	19.2	32.5
	state	11.0	11.3	21.0	19.5	37.3
Combined	region	11.3	11.2	18.2	21.8	37.4
	state	11.4	11.0	18.9	20.3	38.5

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	22.4	15.5	18.3	16.5	27.2
	state	19.3	16.0	17.7	17.6	29.3
8	region	21.4	20.3	20.8	18.8	18.7
	state	21.2	18.8	20.3	16.2	23.5
10	region	20.6	22.1	22.5	17.9	16.9
	state	19.7	19.4	21.7	16.4	22.8
12	region	25.9	25.9	20.7	9.4	18.0
	state	20.1	19.4	23.5	14.3	22.7
Combined	region	22.1	20.1	20.5	16.8	20.6
	state	20.1	18.2	20.4	16.4	24.9

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	8.3	7.9	12.9	18.2	52.7
	state	9.7	8.1	12.9	18.4	50.9
8	region	7.7	7.3	14.2	20.2	50.6
	state	9.1	8.1	14.3	18.7	49.8
10	region	9.5	6.8	15.5	21.2	47.0
	state	8.8	7.6	15.2	19.2	49.2
12	region	11.2	11.2	19.1	18.0	40.4
	state	9.0	7.6	17.2	19.6	46.5
Combined	region	8.7	7.8	14.7	19.6	49.2
	state	9.2	7.9	14.6	18.9	49.4

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.6	16.8	19.6	22.9	26.1
	state	17.2	15.9	20.3	18.8	27.8
8	region	13.5	14.4	25.0	24.4	22.6
	state	14.3	15.5	24.1	20.4	25.7
10	region	15.5	15.9	23.3	21.9	23.5
	state	14.4	16.6	24.5	19.0	25.6
12	region	17.9	19.8	22.0	19.4	20.9
	state	15.4	16.1	25.0	17.8	25.8
Combined	region	14.8	16.0	22.8	22.8	23.6
	state	15.3	16.0	23.2	19.2	26.3

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	13.6	9.0	11.6	16.2	49.6
	state	14.1	8.8	12.2	15.4	49.4
8	region	14.0	10.4	13.4	18.5	43.6
	state	14.0	9.6	13.2	16.5	46.6
10	region	13.0	9.9	13.4	18.3	45.5
	state	11.9	9.5	14.5	17.2	46.9
12	region	15.0	15.8	16.9	18.8	33.5
	state	11.9	9.0	15.2	17.2	46.6
Combined	region	13.8	10.6	13.3	17.8	44.5
	state	13.2	9.3	13.5	16.5	47.5

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.4	704	2.3	701	0.6	699	2.6	692	0.0	696	0.1	692
Grade 8	1.6	851	4.8	858	2.5	857	4.0	857	0.0	853	0.0	853
Grade 10	1.2	502	6.1	505	3.8	502	3.2	501	0.0	503	0.0	503
Grade 12	7.1	294	18.9	296	8.8	296	1.0	295	0.3	296	0.0	296
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2,351</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>2,360</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2,354</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2,345</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2,348</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2,344</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	81.4	672	68.4	668	59.9	634	81.9	629	81.2	431	82.3	480
Grade 8	88.3	826	73.4	819	51.5	793	87.7	782	90.3	619	91.1	689
Grade 10	83.7	486	71.1	485	43.7	481	86.0	470	90.5	409	91.0	434
Grade 12	86.0	292	71.3	286	31.5	286	91.0	278	90.9	252	91.1	259
<b>Combined</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>2,276</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>2,258</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>2,194</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>2,159</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>1,711</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>1,862</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.2	618	97.4	618	97.6	616	98.7	617	99.2	616	99.7	616
Grade 8	97.2	834	95.1	835	96.9	833	98.0	834	99.4	834	99.4	834
Grade 10	95.7	485	94.0	485	91.3	483	97.7	483	99.6	484	99.6	482
Grade 12	90.4	270	90.7	270	86.7	270	97.8	270	98.5	269	98.5	269
<b>Combined</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>2,207</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>2,208</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>2,202</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>2,204</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>2,203</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>2,201</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.4	645	95.5	648	97.1	646	97.4	647	98.8	644	98.8	644
Grade 8	89.7	843	86.1	843	88.6	842	94.8	843	97.7	842	98.0	842
Grade 10	83.1	492	80.5	492	79.7	492	91.1	492	96.1	492	97.0	492
Grade 12	66.3	279	69.8	281	61.2	281	92.9	281	96.8	280	96.8	280
<b>Combined</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>2,259</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>2,264</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>2,261</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>2,263</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>2,258</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>2,258</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.2	1,160	5.8	1,165	2.8	1,163	2.4	1,158	0.0	1,154	0.1	1,156
Female	1.6	1,146	6.5	1,150	3.1	1,146	3.7	1,143	0.1	1,149	0.0	1,143
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2,306</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>2,315</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2,309</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2,301</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2,303</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2,299</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	84.8	1,113	68.7	1,104	49.3	1,074	86.1	1,054	87.9	877	88.4	938
Female	85.3	1,117	73.6	1,110	49.8	1,077	85.8	1,063	88.2	803	89.1	890
<b>Combined</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>2,230</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>2,214</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>2,151</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>2,117</b>	<b>88.0</b>	<b>1,680</b>	<b>88.7</b>	<b>1,828</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.1	1,077	95.2	1,078	95.1	1,074	98.0	1,076	99.0	1,077	99.2	1,076
Female	96.7	1,090	95.0	1,090	94.2	1,088	98.3	1,088	99.6	1,086	99.6	1,085
<b>Combined</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>2,167</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>2,168</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>2,162</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>2,164</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>2,163</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>2,161</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	87.4	1,104	84.8	1,106	86.8	1,104	94.5	1,105	97.5	1,105	97.7	1,103
Female	87.2	1,113	86.6	1,116	84.7	1,115	94.6	1,116	97.8	1,111	98.0	1,113
<b>Combined</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>2,217</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>2,222</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>2,219</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>2,221</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>2,216</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>2,216</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417, ext. 6011 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Chris White -- [cwhite@ccnwa.org](mailto:cwhite@ccnwa.org)

Deb Crawford -- [deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org) (ext. 6162)

Gwen Kuhns -- [gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org](mailto:gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org)

#### Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- [kyle.evatt@northark.edu](mailto:kyle.evatt@northark.edu)

#### Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White and Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- [ksims@crdcnea.com](mailto:ksims@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- [staylor@crdcnea.com](mailto:staylor@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Research Solutions, Inc. -- (870) 275-7989

Address: 2224 Conrad Drive, Suite A.

Jonesboro, AR 72401

Sossity Lewis -- [slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org) Cell: (870) 790-0331

Chip Carroll -- [rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org)

Henry Burrell -- [hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org)

Lisa Perry -- [lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org) Cell: (870) 520-0073

#### Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- [jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc](mailto:jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood -- [kmeador@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kmeador@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 965-3291

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Sam Taylor -- [staylor@csiyouth.com](mailto:staylor@csiyouth.com) Cell: (501) 733-3938

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- [gwilkins@crdcnea.com](mailto:gwilkins@crdcnea.com)

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike**

Harbor House, Inc. -- (479) 785-4083

Physical Address: 615 W. Grand Avenue, Suite A1

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Bailey Sharver -- [bsharver@harborhouse.inc](mailto:bsharver@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (501) 249-7181

**Region 9 -- Saline, Pulaski, Lonoke, Prairie**

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillers@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Crystal Ball -- [crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org](mailto:crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org)

Johnny Riley -- [johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com](mailto:johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Ouachita, Nevada, Union**

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Barbara Riley -- [barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org](mailto:barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org)

Lititia Reynolds Rankins -- [lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org](mailto:lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org)

Johnny Riley -- [johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com](mailto:johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Alexis Anderson -- [aanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:aanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Arnetta Pugh -- [apugh@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:apugh@phoenixyouth.com)

Evelyn Prosper -- [eprosper@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:eprosper@phoenixyouth.com)

Christie Lindsay -- [clindsay@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:clindsay@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu) (501) 951-8959

Doris Resimont -- [ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu) (501) 539-2752

Jessica Simpson -- [jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu) (501) 451-9218



## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Human Services, Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health**

Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov) Cell: (501) 218-6885  
Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203

### **International Survey Associates**

Jay Gleaton  
5595 Oakdale Road  
Suite D  
Mableton, GA 30126  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Sometimes	Often	Rarely	Never
17.	a. enjoy being in school?					
	b. hate being in school?					
	c. try to do your best work in school?					

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ Sometimes  
☐ Often  
☐ Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's  
☐ Mostly D's  
☐ Mostly C's  
☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important  
☐ Quite important  
☐ Fairly important  
☐ Slightly important  
☐ Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None  
☐ 1  
☐ 2  
☐ 3  
☐ 4-5  
☐ 6-10  
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:	Very wrong		
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

	Not at all	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	Three to five times per week	About once a day	More than once a day
30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?						
<input type="radio"/> Not at all	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/> Once or twice	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/> Once or twice per week	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/> Three to five times per week	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/> About once a day	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/> More than once a day	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

33. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

34. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

☐ Rarely

☐ Sometimes

Often

☐ Almost always

35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ 0 times

☐ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

☐ 1 time

☒ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

**The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.**

**On how many occasions (if any) have you:**

- |     |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 37. | drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 38. | used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 39. | used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40. | used cocaine or crack during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 41. | sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 42. | used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 43. | used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 44. | used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 45. | used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 46. | used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 47. | taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 48. | taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the <b>past 30 days?</b> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 49. | been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50. | drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 51. | used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs. e-cigaretttes, e-cigs, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 52.** vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
- 53.** vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
- 54.** vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

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76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?			
b. smoke tobacco?			
c. smoke marijuana?			
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?			
e. use heroin?			
f. use methamphetamines?			

**These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.**

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?					
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?					

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?				
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?				
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?				

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

☐ No

**The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.**

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

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# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2024 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	51.3	50.6	52.0	50.1	48.1	49.1	51.5	49.2	50.9	49.9
Female	48.7	49.4	48.0	49.9	51.9	50.9	48.5	50.8	49.1	50.1
N of Valid	723	13,319	863	13,560	536	10,292	324	6,797	2,446	43,968
N of Miss	20	302	12	331	12	287	8	163	52	1,083

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	60.8	56.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.0
12	37.6	41.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2	12.5
13	1.6	2.1	59.2	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.2	18.2
14	0.0	0.1	39.2	40.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	13.8	12.4
15	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.4	59.9	57.9	0.0	0.0	13.7	14.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.2	39.2	1.5	0.6	8.2	9.3
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	2.6	61.9	60.0	9.1	9.9
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	33.5	37.2	4.5	5.8
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.2	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	735	13,492	867	13,768	544	10,500	331	6,912	2,477	44,672
N of Miss	8	129	8	123	4	79	1	48	21	379

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.7	30.2
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.0	30.8
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	21.9	23.5
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	13.3	15.4
N of Valid	743	13,621	875	13,891	548	10,579	332	6,960	2,498	45,051
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.4	79.0	92.3	77.3	91.4	76.4	93.8	76.8	92.3	77.5
Yes	7.6	21.0	7.7	22.7	8.6	23.6	6.2	23.2	7.7	22.5
N of Valid	694	13,015	855	13,547	526	10,225	325	6,773	2,400	43,560
N of Miss	49	606	20	344	22	354	7	187	98	1,491

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.4	77.9	97.2	79.8	96.7	81.3	95.8	78.8	97.0	79.4
Yes	2.6	22.1	2.8	20.2	3.3	18.7	4.2	21.2	3.0	20.6
N of Valid	725	13,331	871	13,637	547	10,360	332	6,850	2,475	44,178
N of Miss	18	290	4	254	1	219	0	110	23	873

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	97.3	97.9	96.8	98.2	97.0	97.3	97.1	98.1	97.1
Yes	1.4	2.7	2.1	3.2	1.8	3.0	2.7	2.9	1.9	2.9
N of Valid	725	13,331	871	13,637	547	10,360	332	6,850	2,475	44,178
N of Miss	18	290	4	254	1	219	0	110	23	873

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.3	94.3	92.9	94.2	93.8	95.4	96.4	96.4	93.1	94.8
Yes	8.7	5.7	7.1	5.8	6.2	4.6	3.6	3.6	6.9	5.2
N of Valid	725	13,331	871	13,637	547	10,360	332	6,850	2,475	44,178
N of Miss	18	290	4	254	1	219	0	110	23	873

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	98.8	99.6	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	725	13,331	871	13,637	547	10,360	332	6,850	2,475	44,178
N of Miss	18	290	4	254	1	219	0	110	23	873

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	11.0	41.3	7.1	36.1	6.0	32.6	3.0	31.2	7.5	36.1
Yes	89.0	58.7	92.9	63.9	94.0	67.4	97.0	68.8	92.5	63.9
N of Valid	725	13,331	871	13,637	547	10,360	332	6,850	2,475	44,178
N of Miss	18	290	4	254	1	219	0	110	23	873

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	97.4	99.4	97.0	99.5	97.2	97.9	97.8	99.2	97.3
Yes	0.8	2.6	0.6	3.0	0.5	2.8	2.1	2.2	0.8	2.7
N of Valid	725	13,331	871	13,637	547	10,360	332	6,850	2,475	44,178
N of Miss	18	290	4	254	1	219	0	110	23	873

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.8	77.6	90.5	79.8	94.0	83.6	97.9	88.1	91.8	81.3
Yes	11.2	22.4	9.5	20.2	6.0	16.4	2.1	11.9	8.2	18.7
N of Valid	725	13,331	871	13,637	547	10,360	332	6,850	2,475	44,178
N of Miss	18	290	4	254	1	219	0	110	23	873

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	13.0	10.7	14.1	11.9	18.2	14.4	24.8	16.6	16.1	12.9
Yes	87.0	89.3	85.9	88.1	81.8	85.6	75.2	83.4	83.9	87.1
N of Valid	738	13,558	875	13,857	548	10,540	330	6,937	2,491	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	0	34	0	39	2	23	7	159

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.5	93.5	91.1	93.3	89.6	93.3	93.0	94.4	91.1	93.5
Yes	8.5	6.5	8.9	6.7	10.4	6.7	7.0	5.6	8.9	6.5
N of Valid	738	13,558	875	13,857	548	10,540	330	6,937	2,491	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	0	34	0	39	2	23	7	159

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	99.3	99.1	99.4	99.1	99.6	97.9	99.4	98.8	99.4
Yes	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.4	2.1	0.6	1.2	0.6
N of Valid	738	13,558	875	13,857	548	10,540	330	6,937	2,491	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	0	34	0	39	2	23	7	159

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.3	85.3	86.5	88.1	88.0	89.3	87.6	89.6	87.2	87.8
Yes	12.7	14.7	13.5	11.9	12.0	10.7	12.4	10.4	12.8	12.2
N of Valid	738	13,558	875	13,857	548	10,540	330	6,937	2,491	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	0	34	0	39	2	23	7	159

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.5	93.6	96.5	95.6	97.3	96.3	96.7	96.6	96.7	95.3
Yes	3.5	6.4	3.5	4.4	2.7	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.3	4.7
N of Valid	738	13,558	875	13,857	548	10,540	330	6,937	2,491	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	0	34	0	39	2	23	7	159

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	30.8	35.9	35.3	37.7	36.9	40.1	42.4	44.2	35.2	38.7
Yes	69.2	64.1	64.7	62.3	63.1	59.9	57.6	55.8	64.8	61.3
N of Valid	738	13,558	875	13,857	548	10,540	330	6,937	2,491	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	0	34	0	39	2	23	7	159

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.5	86.4	79.9	84.4	82.3	85.2	80.9	86.0	81.6	85.4
Yes	16.5	13.6	20.1	15.6	17.7	14.8	19.1	14.0	18.4	14.6
N of Valid	738	13,558	875	13,857	548	10,540	330	6,937	2,491	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	0	34	0	39	2	23	7	159

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.5	98.9	99.5	98.9	99.7	98.8	99.6	99.0	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	738	13,558	875	13,857	548	10,540	330	6,937	2,491	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	0	34	0	39	2	23	7	159



Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.5	91.2	89.7	92.9	90.9	93.9	91.2	94.3	90.7	92.8
Yes	8.5	8.8	10.3	7.1	9.1	6.1	8.8	5.7	9.3	7.2
N of Valid	738	13,558	875	13,857	548	10,540	330	6,937	2,491	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	0	34	0	39	2	23	7	159

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.3	93.9	96.7	95.6	96.4	96.4	97.3	96.8	96.6	95.5
Yes	3.7	6.1	3.3	4.4	3.6	3.6	2.7	3.2	3.4	4.5
N of Valid	738	13,558	875	13,857	548	10,540	330	6,937	2,491	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	0	34	0	39	2	23	7	159

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.9	97.1	97.4	97.6	98.5	98.0	94.5	97.3	96.8	97.5
Yes	4.1	2.9	2.6	2.4	1.5	2.0	5.5	2.7	3.2	2.5
N of Valid	738	13,558	875	13,857	548	10,540	330	6,937	2,491	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	0	34	0	39	2	23	7	159

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	53.0	50.1	50.6	49.6	48.9	51.0	63.6	57.1	52.7	51.3
Yes	47.0	49.9	49.4	50.4	51.1	49.0	36.4	42.9	47.3	48.7
N of Valid	738	13,558	875	13,857	548	10,540	330	6,937	2,491	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	0	34	0	39	2	23	7	159

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.3	95.2	91.7	94.9	93.6	95.6	92.1	96.6	92.1	95.4
Yes	8.7	4.8	8.3	5.1	6.4	4.4	7.9	3.4	7.9	4.6
N of Valid	738	13,558	875	13,857	548	10,540	330	6,937	2,491	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	0	34	0	39	2	23	7	159

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	52.0	52.2	56.0	52.0	56.4	54.3	64.2	58.7	56.0	53.6
Yes	48.0	47.8	44.0	48.0	43.6	45.7	35.8	41.3	44.0	46.4
N of Valid	738	13,558	875	13,857	548	10,540	330	6,937	2,491	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	0	34	0	39	2	23	7	159

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.5	95.0	93.3	95.2	94.2	95.9	91.8	96.5	93.1	95.5
Yes	7.5	5.0	6.7	4.8	5.8	4.1	8.2	3.5	6.9	4.5
N of Valid	738	13,558	875	13,857	548	10,540	330	6,937	2,491	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	0	34	0	39	2	23	7	159

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.5	95.2	96.8	96.3	95.6	96.4	95.2	95.7	95.3	95.9
Yes	6.5	4.8	3.2	3.7	4.4	3.6	4.8	4.3	4.7	4.1
N of Valid	738	13,558	875	13,857	548	10,540	330	6,937	2,491	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	0	34	0	39	2	23	7	159

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.6	8.9	8.7	8.2	10.3	8.6	14.2	9.4	9.4	8.7
no	41.7	35.2	39.1	34.8	36.3	31.7	35.8	29.4	38.8	33.4
yes	44.7	47.4	44.9	50.6	45.9	51.2	44.0	50.0	44.9	49.7
YES!	6.0	8.4	7.4	6.5	7.5	8.5	6.0	11.2	6.8	8.3
N of Valid	722	13,174	865	13,565	532	10,269	318	6,756	2,437	43,764
N of Miss	21	447	10	326	16	310	14	204	61	1,287

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.5	10.9	7.7	8.8	10.8	9.0	12.7	8.9	10.1	9.5
no	42.0	43.6	52.2	48.6	50.8	46.4	43.9	42.8	47.8	45.7
yes	39.9	37.1	35.1	37.8	35.0	40.1	36.9	41.6	36.7	38.7
YES!	6.6	8.4	5.0	4.8	3.4	4.4	6.4	6.7	5.3	6.1
N of Valid	707	13,035	858	13,474	526	10,212	314	6,731	2,405	43,452
N of Miss	36	586	17	417	22	367	18	229	93	1,599

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.1	3.9	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.1	11.1	6.1	5.9	5.4
no	21.4	18.7	30.9	25.3	35.0	29.2	30.6	25.2	29.0	24.2
yes	54.3	53.0	52.6	53.8	50.8	52.7	50.0	53.7	52.4	53.3
YES!	21.1	24.4	10.5	14.9	8.0	12.0	8.3	15.0	12.8	17.1
N of Valid	714	13,104	860	13,477	528	10,219	314	6,729	2,416	43,529
N of Miss	29	517	15	414	20	360	18	231	82	1,522

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	1.4	2.8	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.7	2.9	2.3	1.4	2.2
no	8.6	9.5	3.3	5.7	6.4	5.9	6.7	5.7	6.0	6.9
yes	41.6	43.3	39.7	45.0	42.4	44.0	51.1	46.3	42.3	44.4
YES!	48.3	44.4	56.3	47.4	49.8	48.4	39.4	45.8	50.3	46.5
N of Valid	718	13,161	860	13,526	528	10,247	315	6,730	2,421	43,664
N of Miss	25	460	15	365	20	332	17	230	77	1,387

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.5	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.9	3.8	5.7	3.9	4.2	3.9
no	12.1	15.4	17.8	20.3	21.7	19.8	22.2	15.8	17.5	18.0
yes	49.1	50.1	58.6	55.4	56.3	57.2	55.6	57.5	54.9	54.6
YES!	35.3	30.6	19.8	20.1	17.0	19.2	16.5	22.8	23.4	23.5
N of Valid	719	13,059	860	13,435	529	10,201	315	6,710	2,423	43,405
N of Miss	24	562	15	456	19	378	17	250	75	1,646

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.5	7.0	6.7	8.9	7.8	8.0	11.1	7.4	6.8	7.9
no	12.0	14.4	17.6	19.2	19.8	19.1	16.5	17.0	16.3	17.4
yes	47.0	46.6	59.2	55.5	58.4	59.1	56.2	58.4	55.0	54.1
YES!	36.5	32.1	16.5	16.5	14.0	13.9	16.2	17.2	21.8	20.7
N of Valid	715	13,029	851	13,397	529	10,176	315	6,711	2,410	43,313
N of Miss	28	592	24	494	19	403	17	249	88	1,738

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.3	10.3	15.4	16.4	23.6	19.3	26.4	22.5	16.8	16.2
no	36.6	36.5	47.1	45.2	53.5	48.7	46.5	44.1	45.3	43.2
yes	42.8	37.9	30.2	30.7	19.0	26.8	24.2	27.1	30.7	31.4
YES!	11.4	15.3	7.3	7.6	3.8	5.3	2.9	6.3	7.2	9.2
N of Valid	711	12,993	858	13,414	525	10,166	314	6,713	2,408	43,286
N of Miss	32	628	17	477	23	413	18	247	90	1,765

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.9	8.7	9.8	10.8	12.1	11.3	16.2	11.0	10.9	10.3
no	32.2	30.5	44.3	39.3	46.0	42.8	36.6	37.0	40.1	37.1
yes	48.5	45.9	39.0	41.7	37.5	39.7	41.4	43.5	41.8	42.8
YES!	10.3	15.0	7.0	8.2	4.3	6.3	5.7	8.4	7.2	9.8
N of Valid	707	13,017	861	13,429	530	10,184	314	6,714	2,412	43,344
N of Miss	36	604	14	462	18	395	18	246	86	1,707

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.3	8.5	10.0	8.2	9.9	7.9	9.2	5.8	10.0	7.8
no	32.5	32.5	33.6	31.8	33.7	31.9	35.2	27.4	33.5	31.3
yes	43.3	44.0	42.3	45.7	40.0	45.5	41.9	48.5	42.1	45.6
YES!	13.9	15.0	14.1	14.3	16.4	14.7	13.7	18.3	14.5	15.2
N of Valid	711	12,993	858	13,453	525	10,194	315	6,715	2,409	43,355
N of Miss	32	628	17	438	23	385	17	245	89	1,696

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.5	3.9	2.2	3.5	2.3	2.5	5.8	3.1	2.8	3.3
no	13.4	15.9	14.3	16.2	19.6	15.2	20.1	13.1	15.9	15.4
yes	54.8	53.3	64.0	62.9	62.8	65.8	62.0	64.7	60.7	61.0
YES!	29.3	27.0	19.5	17.4	15.4	16.5	12.1	19.2	20.5	20.3
N of Valid	714	13,009	847	13,348	521	10,153	313	6,686	2,395	43,196
N of Miss	29	612	28	543	27	426	19	274	103	1,855

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	6.9	9.0	12.3	11.8	16.5	12.1	20.9	11.6	12.7	11.0
Rarely	17.4	15.5	24.6	20.5	24.1	21.2	23.4	20.9	22.2	19.2
Sometimes	39.0	38.6	36.4	38.8	35.3	40.7	34.2	39.7	36.7	39.3
Often	23.3	22.4	20.1	21.2	17.8	20.4	16.5	22.2	20.1	21.5
Almost always	13.3	14.5	6.6	7.7	6.3	5.5	5.1	5.6	8.3	8.9
N of Valid	720	13,171	865	13,522	527	10,240	316	6,737	2,428	43,670
N of Miss	23	450	10	369	21	339	16	223	70	1,381



Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	6.8	8.2	2.8	4.1	2.9	3.3	3.8	3.6	4.1	5.1
Rarely	27.2	23.1	15.3	17.0	15.8	16.0	12.0	16.3	18.5	18.5
Sometimes	32.8	31.4	30.2	33.1	31.0	35.0	37.2	37.5	32.0	33.7
Often	19.7	20.1	28.3	25.3	27.8	27.6	27.4	26.8	25.5	24.5
Almost always	13.5	17.2	23.4	20.5	22.6	18.2	19.6	15.7	19.8	18.2
N of Valid	717	13,090	862	13,466	526	10,209	317	6,728	2,422	43,493
N of Miss	26	531	13	425	22	370	15	232	76	1,558

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.0	3.2	1.4	1.0	0.9
Rarely	1.8	1.8	1.7	3.0	3.8	3.1	7.3	3.9	2.9	2.8
Sometimes	7.3	8.4	16.1	15.4	17.1	18.9	24.1	19.8	14.7	14.8
Often	24.4	25.1	31.9	33.8	41.3	37.4	38.9	36.4	32.6	32.4
Almost always	65.9	63.9	49.7	46.9	36.7	39.6	26.6	38.6	48.7	49.0
N of Valid	716	13,074	863	13,454	526	10,217	316	6,717	2,421	43,462
N of Miss	27	547	12	437	22	362	16	243	77	1,589

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	4.6	5.1	5.3	6.7	8.2	7.4	10.5	7.8	6.4	6.6
Rarely	12.9	12.4	24.5	21.9	31.9	28.0	34.8	25.8	24.0	21.0
Sometimes	31.7	32.8	38.2	39.4	38.5	41.4	40.6	41.9	36.6	38.2
Often	33.9	30.4	24.3	23.7	17.1	18.3	11.8	19.6	24.0	23.8
Almost always	16.9	19.3	7.6	8.4	4.4	5.0	2.2	5.0	9.0	10.4
N of Valid	720	13,148	864	13,438	527	10,185	313	6,684	2,424	43,455
N of Miss	23	473	11	453	21	394	19	276	74	1,596

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.0
Mostly Ds	2.6	2.5	2.4	3.0	5.8	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.0
Mostly Cs	9.6	11.3	14.5	14.4	20.0	16.4	18.8	15.4	14.8	14.1
Mostly Bs	32.4	36.9	39.2	36.7	38.4	36.3	41.7	35.5	37.3	36.5
Mostly As	54.7	48.4	42.9	44.8	35.0	42.7	35.4	45.4	43.7	45.5
N of Valid	729	13,161	868	13,502	531	10,229	314	6,725	2,442	43,617
N of Miss	14	460	7	389	17	350	18	235	56	1,434

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	22.5	27.7	9.1	12.0	6.0	7.3	7.0	7.4	12.1	15.0
Quite important	31.3	28.7	22.6	21.8	16.6	16.7	11.7	17.1	22.4	22.0
Fairly important	26.5	27.4	35.6	34.4	36.7	36.3	31.3	36.4	32.6	33.0
Slightly important	16.1	13.0	27.2	26.2	31.8	31.9	38.9	31.9	26.4	24.4
Not at all important	3.6	3.2	5.6	5.5	8.9	7.6	11.1	7.2	6.4	5.6
N of Valid	725	13,208	869	13,560	531	10,262	316	6,722	2,441	43,752
N of Miss	18	413	6	331	17	317	16	238	57	1,299

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	53.9	50.1	55.3	53.1	54.2	56.6	48.9	49.5	53.8	52.4
1	15.9	14.9	14.8	14.2	16.8	13.9	15.7	15.2	15.7	14.5
2	10.5	11.6	11.1	11.5	8.5	10.4	12.5	12.0	10.5	11.3
3	7.2	9.1	7.2	8.5	7.4	7.7	6.4	9.1	7.1	8.6
4-5	6.9	9.2	6.8	8.5	8.3	6.9	9.9	9.1	7.6	8.4
6-10	4.0	3.5	3.9	2.9	3.6	3.0	4.5	3.5	4.0	3.2
11 or more	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	722	13,185	863	13,528	530	10,234	313	6,717	2,428	43,664
N of Miss	21	436	12	363	18	345	19	243	70	1,387

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.4	88.9	75.4	78.7	72.1	74.3	61.7	72.3	76.6	79.7
Little chance	8.3	6.5	12.5	11.7	13.3	13.6	20.8	14.5	12.4	11.0
Some chance	2.5	2.6	7.4	6.2	10.0	8.0	10.7	8.4	6.9	5.9
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.3	3.8	2.7	3.5	3.1	5.5	3.0	3.2	2.4
Very good chance	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.8	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	725	13,012	867	13,424	519	10,110	308	6,642	2,419	43,188
N of Miss	18	609	8	467	29	469	24	318	79	1,863

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	4.9	6.2	11.6	10.1	12.5	11.7	15.2	12.1	10.3	9.6
Little chance	10.6	9.2	19.3	15.8	20.3	17.4	22.3	17.1	17.3	14.4
Some chance	21.6	19.8	25.1	26.0	28.2	27.8	29.4	28.6	25.3	24.9
Pretty good chance	33.9	34.8	28.2	30.9	27.8	29.2	24.3	27.8	29.4	31.2
Very good chance	29.0	30.0	15.7	17.3	11.2	13.9	8.7	14.4	17.9	19.9
N of Valid	728	12,999	864	13,382	518	10,065	309	6,620	2,419	43,066
N of Miss	15	622	11	509	30	514	23	340	79	1,985

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.2	86.8	71.7	73.9	62.0	63.1	51.3	57.1	71.4	72.7
Little chance	7.9	7.5	13.7	12.6	15.8	14.3	18.2	15.6	13.0	11.9
Some chance	3.0	3.0	7.6	7.9	12.1	11.6	16.9	13.9	8.4	8.2
Pretty good chance	1.5	1.7	6.0	4.3	7.7	8.3	8.8	9.1	5.4	5.2
Very good chance	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.3	2.3	2.7	4.9	4.3	1.9	2.0
N of Valid	724	12,952	863	13,380	519	10,091	308	6,627	2,414	43,050
N of Miss	19	669	12	511	29	488	24	333	84	2,001

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	6.8	10.1	10.2	13.2	13.9	15.4	15.3	15.1	10.6	13.1
Little chance	9.0	11.4	17.9	17.5	17.8	18.9	18.5	17.2	15.3	16.0
Some chance	22.3	21.7	26.4	28.5	30.4	31.0	27.9	29.9	26.2	27.2
Pretty good chance	27.9	28.9	27.7	25.4	27.1	22.8	29.5	24.8	27.9	25.8
Very good chance	34.0	27.9	17.8	15.3	10.8	11.9	8.8	13.1	20.0	17.9
N of Valid	721	12,915	866	13,363	517	10,054	308	6,612	2,412	42,944
N of Miss	22	706	9	528	31	525	24	348	86	2,107

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	90.8	90.8	74.4	75.6	67.2	64.2	50.5	56.8	74.7	74.6
Little chance	5.0	4.7	12.4	9.9	11.8	12.4	18.7	14.2	10.8	9.6
Some chance	1.9	2.0	5.4	7.0	9.8	10.7	17.0	12.7	6.8	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.5	1.4	5.2	4.3	6.4	7.6	9.2	9.5	4.9	5.0
Very good chance	0.7	1.0	2.7	3.2	4.8	5.2	4.6	6.8	2.8	3.5
N of Valid	719	12,902	866	13,367	518	10,069	305	6,621	2,408	42,959
N of Miss	24	719	9	524	30	510	27	339	90	2,092

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	78.1	82.3	75.4	76.5	75.5	74.7	64.3	71.7	74.8	77.1
Little chance	10.6	8.2	9.4	10.1	11.2	10.8	15.7	12.6	11.0	10.1
Some chance	5.3	4.1	7.1	6.3	7.1	7.2	12.1	8.1	7.2	6.1
Pretty good chance	3.3	2.2	4.6	4.0	2.7	4.0	3.0	4.1	3.6	3.5
Very good chance	2.6	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.4	4.9	3.5	3.4	3.3
N of Valid	717	12,886	861	13,343	518	10,050	305	6,615	2,401	42,894
N of Miss	26	735	14	548	30	529	27	345	97	2,157

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.3	86.4	70.9	71.7	64.8	64.1	49.2	58.9	71.4	72.3
Little chance	7.4	6.5	10.8	11.0	9.8	11.5	17.6	13.3	10.4	10.1
Some chance	2.9	3.2	8.6	7.5	10.2	9.5	16.0	11.8	8.2	7.4
Pretty good chance	1.7	2.0	5.8	5.5	7.1	8.4	9.4	8.4	5.3	5.6
Very good chance	1.7	1.8	4.0	4.3	8.1	6.5	7.8	7.6	4.7	4.6
N of Valid	716	12,922	865	13,364	520	10,078	307	6,625	2,408	42,989
N of Miss	27	699	10	527	28	501	25	335	90	2,062

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	76.6	75.0	65.2	67.4	65.3	68.7	67.4	70.9	68.9	70.5
Little chance	13.8	14.6	18.5	17.3	15.8	16.1	18.6	15.7	16.5	15.9
Some chance	5.4	5.4	8.3	8.5	8.9	8.8	6.2	7.7	7.3	7.5
Pretty good chance	2.4	2.7	5.3	4.0	5.6	3.9	4.6	3.3	4.4	3.5
Very good chance	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.8	4.4	2.5	3.3	2.4	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	719	12,958	865	13,381	519	10,072	307	6,618	2,410	43,029
N of Miss	24	663	10	510	29	507	25	342	88	2,022

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.5	98.5	95.1	93.7	87.6	87.8	72.5	78.6	91.7	91.5
10 or younger	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.9	0.8
11	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.7
12	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.6	1.2	1.0	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.3	2.4	1.8	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	4.4	3.5	3.9	3.8	1.5	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	2.6	5.2	4.2	1.1	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	5.6	5.3	0.7	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.2	3.1	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	731	13,093	865	13,455	517	10,104	306	6,632	2,419	43,284
N of Miss	12	528	10	436	31	475	26	328	79	1,767



Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.5	95.7	91.4	92.4	83.5	89.4	73.2	84.5	88.4	91.5
10 or younger	4.0	3.0	3.5	3.1	4.5	3.0	4.9	2.6	4.0	3.0
11	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.1	2.6	0.9	1.7	1.1
12	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.5	4.1	1.5	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.9	1.6	1.4	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	2.9	1.8	3.6	2.1	1.3	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2	3.6	2.1	0.7	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.9	2.4	0.5	0.4
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	729	13,032	865	13,423	515	10,076	306	6,625	2,415	43,156
N of Miss	14	589	10	468	33	503	26	335	83	1,895

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	83.6	83.6	74.8	75.3	71.8	70.2	54.1	61.7	74.2	74.6
10 or younger	11.6	11.7	12.0	10.1	8.1	6.8	5.9	4.6	10.3	9.0
11	4.0	3.4	4.1	4.0	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.3	3.4	3.0
12	0.4	0.8	3.9	4.0	1.9	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.6
13	0.1	0.1	4.3	5.2	5.8	4.5	7.5	3.9	3.8	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.3	5.0	6.0	6.2	5.0	2.2	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.1	5.8	7.5	5.8	1.8	2.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.2	6.9	7.4	1.0	1.4
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	7.5	7.7	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	726	13,033	864	13,414	518	10,075	305	6,622	2,413	43,144
N of Miss	17	588	11	477	30	504	27	338	85	1,907

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.4	98.2	96.4	96.0	92.9	92.2	81.2	86.8	94.3	94.4
10 or younger	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6
11	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.0	3.0	0.8	1.1	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.9	1.9	3.3	1.3	1.0	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.9	2.6	1.9	0.9	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	4.3	3.7	0.6	0.7
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	3.3	4.6	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	728	13,037	863	13,403	519	10,070	304	6,618	2,414	43,128
N of Miss	15	584	12	488	29	509	28	342	84	1,923

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.4	85.1	83.3	77.6	80.0	77.5	80.1	78.8	84.3	80.0
10 or younger	5.6	8.2	5.8	6.4	5.6	5.3	4.6	5.2	5.5	6.5
11	3.0	5.0	2.8	3.6	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.5	3.4
12	0.8	1.4	3.8	5.4	2.7	2.8	3.9	2.3	2.7	3.1
13	0.1	0.1	3.6	5.8	2.5	4.3	1.3	2.6	2.0	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.1	3.8	4.7	2.0	2.4	1.3	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.7	1.0	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	2.3	2.7	0.3	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	726	13,049	863	13,416	521	10,087	306	6,635	2,416	43,187
N of Miss	17	572	12	475	27	492	26	325	82	1,864

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.6	98.9	97.9	97.7	97.3	97.4	93.5	97.2	97.7	97.9
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
11	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	2.3	0.6	0.4	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	726	13,021	866	13,392	518	10,079	306	6,623	2,416	43,115
N of Miss	17	600	9	499	30	500	26	337	82	1,936

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	88.2	91.4	91.2	91.3	91.7	92.6	85.9	92.7	89.8	91.8
10 or younger	6.7	4.7	4.3	3.2	5.0	2.3	3.0	1.7	5.0	3.2
11	3.2	2.7	1.7	1.5	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.9	1.5
12	1.8	0.9	0.8	1.5	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.0	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.9	0.4	0.9	2.3	0.6	0.9	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	2.0	1.1	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.6	1.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	721	13,007	864	13,366	521	10,066	305	6,613	2,411	43,052
N of Miss	22	614	11	525	27	513	27	347	87	1,999

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.1	94.4	87.1	87.6	83.6	82.6	68.0	78.4	86.0	87.1
10 or younger	3.3	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.6	2.2	2.0
11	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.4	1.0	1.4	2.9	0.9	2.0	1.8
12	0.7	0.5	2.9	3.5	3.7	2.7	4.2	1.7	2.6	2.1
13	0.0	0.0	4.0	3.6	5.0	4.2	6.2	3.5	3.3	2.6
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.8	3.5	4.1	5.2	4.2	1.9	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.5	3.1	5.9	3.8	1.2	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	4.6	4.1	0.6	0.8
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.8	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	726	13,036	865	13,412	518	10,074	306	6,628	2,415	43,150
N of Miss	17	585	10	479	30	505	26	332	83	1,901

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.1	97.7	96.5	96.2	96.5	95.7	94.4	95.8	96.7	96.5
10 or younger	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.2
11	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4
12	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
13	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.9	2.0	0.8	0.5	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	727	13,038	865	13,421	520	10,082	306	6,633	2,418	43,174
N of Miss	16	583	10	470	28	497	26	327	80	1,877

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	56.2	52.4	50.3	45.6	56.9	49.1	59.6	57.2	54.7	50.2
Wrong	36.8	38.3	40.3	42.4	34.8	39.5	30.6	32.7	36.9	39.0
A little bit wrong	6.3	8.3	8.8	11.1	8.1	10.5	9.4	9.2	8.0	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	730	13,102	865	13,485	520	10,137	307	6,655	2,422	43,379
N of Miss	13	519	10	406	28	442	25	305	76	1,672



Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	36.2	39.8	26.9	30.7	35.0	34.4	36.4	41.9	32.7	36.0
Wrong	44.4	39.5	47.5	42.4	38.3	41.0	32.8	37.5	42.7	40.4
A little bit wrong	17.0	17.5	22.6	23.9	25.0	22.3	25.6	18.2	21.8	20.7
Not at all wrong	2.4	3.2	2.9	3.1	1.7	2.4	5.2	2.4	2.8	2.9
N of Valid	723	12,961	861	13,391	515	10,058	305	6,636	2,404	43,046
N of Miss	20	660	14	500	33	521	27	324	94	2,005

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.9	81.0	75.6	72.8	75.6	72.5	66.0	75.4	76.2	75.6
Wrong	14.0	13.7	17.9	20.1	20.4	20.9	23.5	18.3	18.0	18.1
A little bit wrong	2.8	3.6	5.0	5.4	3.5	5.2	9.2	5.2	4.5	4.8
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.6	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	722	13,033	864	13,421	520	10,093	306	6,639	2,412	43,186
N of Miss	21	588	11	470	28	486	26	321	86	1,865

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	63.1	64.1	45.1	49.7	49.7	46.0	42.0	46.3	51.1	52.7
Wrong	30.2	27.7	41.8	36.7	37.0	38.0	36.2	34.2	36.6	33.9
A little bit wrong	5.1	6.4	12.2	11.8	11.6	14.1	19.2	17.1	10.8	11.5
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.8	0.9	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.5	1.5	1.9
N of Valid	723	13,034	864	13,437	519	10,114	307	6,646	2,413	43,231
N of Miss	20	587	11	454	29	465	25	314	85	1,820

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.8	87.3	75.4	73.2	68.2	61.1	49.0	55.6	74.9	71.9
Wrong	7.5	8.9	17.9	18.5	20.8	25.1	26.8	25.2	16.5	18.2
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.7	5.3	6.9	9.6	11.1	18.2	15.0	6.8	7.9
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.7	6.0	4.2	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	724	13,036	867	13,448	519	10,111	302	6,640	2,412	43,235
N of Miss	19	585	8	443	29	468	30	320	86	1,816

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	95.0	93.3	94.3	95.4	94.2	88.3	94.3	93.5	94.5
Wrong	3.4	3.3	5.0	4.2	4.2	4.7	8.8	4.3	4.8	4.0
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.7	2.0	0.8	1.2	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	716	12,949	862	13,393	519	10,084	307	6,633	2,404	43,059
N of Miss	27	672	13	498	29	495	25	327	94	1,992

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.4	87.8	72.9	75.8	69.4	66.9	50.8	63.1	74.3	75.4
Wrong	8.9	9.9	22.2	19.6	22.9	25.7	27.2	25.4	19.0	19.0
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.6	4.0	3.7	6.7	5.9	17.0	8.8	5.3	4.4
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.4	4.9	2.7	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	728	13,068	866	13,462	520	10,121	305	6,650	2,419	43,301
N of Miss	15	553	9	429	28	458	27	310	79	1,750

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	91.0	77.6	76.6	68.5	63.0	46.1	53.4	76.5	74.2
Wrong	5.2	6.8	16.4	15.9	19.6	22.4	25.0	22.5	14.8	15.7
A little bit wrong	0.3	1.3	4.3	5.6	8.8	10.6	19.7	16.5	6.0	7.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	1.7	2.0	3.1	4.0	9.2	7.6	2.7	3.0
N of Valid	726	13,029	861	13,430	520	10,093	304	6,630	2,411	43,182
N of Miss	17	592	14	461	28	486	28	330	87	1,869

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.9	92.2	86.4	84.5	84.2	79.5	78.1	79.4	87.4	84.9
Wrong	3.7	6.0	11.3	12.6	14.0	17.2	17.3	16.8	10.4	12.4
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.0	2.1	2.1	1.5	2.6	3.9	2.9	1.8	2.0
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	726	13,027	866	13,436	520	10,098	306	6,630	2,418	43,191
N of Miss	17	594	9	455	28	481	26	330	80	1,860

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.6	95.5	92.2	91.1	90.8	87.4	83.9	87.2	92.1	91.0
Wrong	2.8	3.5	6.8	7.5	8.3	10.9	13.4	10.3	6.7	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.2	2.0	1.6	0.8	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	726	13,032	867	13,449	519	10,113	305	6,644	2,417	43,238
N of Miss	17	589	8	442	29	466	27	316	81	1,813

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.4	87.6	72.2	73.7	68.3	63.7	45.8	58.3	73.2	73.2
Wrong	8.2	9.0	19.6	18.5	21.3	24.6	27.1	24.6	17.5	18.0
A little bit wrong	1.4	2.4	6.7	5.9	9.2	9.2	19.3	12.9	7.2	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.9	1.2	2.5	7.8	4.2	2.1	2.1
N of Valid	728	13,059	867	13,468	520	10,120	306	6,650	2,421	43,297
N of Miss	15	562	8	423	28	459	26	310	77	1,754

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.7	87.9	88.1	84.0	89.7	87.1	91.4	90.5	90.2	86.9
1 or 2 times	5.8	9.6	9.2	12.3	9.1	10.5	7.6	7.5	8.0	10.3
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.7	1.6	2.6	0.8	1.6	0.3	1.4	1.0	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	723	13,013	865	13,404	514	10,037	304	6,595	2,406	43,049
N of Miss	20	608	10	487	34	542	28	365	92	2,002

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.2	92.8	93.2	93.1	94.7	94.1	91.1	94.3	92.7	93.4
1 or 2 times	5.6	4.2	3.6	3.9	2.5	2.9	4.3	2.4	4.0	3.5
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
10+ times	1.2	1.4	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.4	3.3	1.9	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	720	12,960	864	13,360	512	10,006	304	6,586	2,400	42,912
N of Miss	23	661	11	531	36	573	28	374	98	2,139

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.6	99.7	98.8	99.2	99.2	98.4	96.0	98.1	98.8	99.0
1 or 2 times	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.7	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	724	12,963	863	13,364	513	10,002	303	6,581	2,403	42,910
N of Miss	19	658	12	527	35	577	29	379	95	2,141

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	81.1	78.8	84.4	78.8	84.8	83.2	89.0	87.7	84.1	81.2
1 or 2 times	13.9	15.7	11.6	15.0	11.7	11.5	8.3	7.6	11.9	13.3
3 to 5 times	2.5	2.9	2.0	3.5	2.3	3.0	0.7	2.3	2.0	3.0
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.9
10+ times	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.8	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.7
N of Valid	720	12,931	857	13,311	513	9,971	301	6,556	2,391	42,769
N of Miss	23	690	18	580	35	608	31	404	107	2,282

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	42.0	43.4	28.9	35.4	29.5	32.8	33.2	34.1	33.5	37.0
1 or 2 times	24.5	22.0	22.0	21.4	12.7	16.9	14.8	15.6	19.8	19.7
3 to 5 times	14.6	14.6	15.4	15.9	15.6	16.1	14.8	15.0	15.2	15.4
6 to 9 times	3.6	5.7	5.7	6.0	9.0	7.0	7.6	7.5	6.0	6.4
10+ times	15.2	14.3	28.0	21.3	33.2	27.1	29.6	27.8	25.5	21.6
N of Valid	717	12,889	861	13,341	512	10,004	304	6,588	2,394	42,822
N of Miss	26	732	14	550	36	575	28	372	104	2,229

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.2	99.0	98.2	98.1	97.5	97.8	96.0	98.2	98.1	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.4	0.7	1.5	1.5	2.2	1.6	4.0	1.4	1.6	1.3
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	721	12,909	857	13,336	511	9,982	303	6,573	2,392	42,800
N of Miss	22	712	18	555	37	597	29	387	106	2,251



Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.0	91.4	93.1	91.9	95.7	94.2	92.8	95.5	93.3	92.9
1 or 2 times	5.8	6.4	5.1	6.0	3.3	4.4	5.6	3.2	5.0	5.3
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.6	0.7	1.0	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
10+ times	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	723	12,958	861	13,353	512	10,004	304	6,582	2,400	42,897
N of Miss	20	663	14	538	36	575	28	378	98	2,154

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.7	99.2	97.0	96.1	95.7	93.9	89.7	92.8	96.6	96.0
1 or 2 times	0.1	0.6	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.6	3.1	1.8	2.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.2	2.3	1.2	0.6	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.7	3.6	2.3	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	725	12,951	863	13,343	509	9,992	302	6,585	2,399	42,871
N of Miss	18	670	12	548	39	587	30	375	99	2,180

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	722	12,951	863	13,348	513	10,004	303	6,584	2,401	42,887
N of Miss	21	670	12	543	35	575	29	376	97	2,164

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.3	95.5	89.2	90.0	86.9	87.1	75.6	84.3	88.8	90.1
1 or 2 times	2.6	2.9	5.1	4.6	5.3	4.2	5.9	3.9	4.5	3.9
3 to 5 times	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.0	1.2	1.5
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.7
10+ times	1.1	0.7	4.2	3.0	5.7	5.8	15.2	8.6	5.0	3.8
N of Valid	722	12,943	863	13,355	513	9,998	303	6,576	2,401	42,872
N of Miss	21	678	12	536	35	581	29	384	97	2,179

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.5	94.1	95.1	95.5	96.0	96.5	95.2	97.0	95.1	95.6
No, but would like to	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.1	2.4	1.5	1.7	1.4
Yes, in the past	2.2	2.7	2.1	2.1	1.0	1.4	1.7	0.8	1.8	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	692	12,399	840	12,977	503	9,815	291	6,429	2,326	41,620
N of Miss	51	1,222	35	914	45	764	41	531	172	3,431

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	19.3	19.1	14.9	18.7	18.7	22.1	23.0	25.3	18.0	20.6
Yes	2.7	3.4	2.2	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.3	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	78.0	77.5	82.9	78.6	79.3	75.7	75.0	73.2	79.7	76.8
N of Valid	709	12,765	855	13,218	508	9,915	300	6,517	2,372	42,415
N of Miss	34	856	20	673	40	664	32	443	126	2,636

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	10.2	18.2	5.3	12.0	6.8	10.7	6.0	11.2	7.2	13.4
Slight risk	7.3	7.2	5.9	6.2	8.6	6.0	7.6	5.0	7.1	6.3
Moderate risk	18.3	16.2	20.7	18.2	18.3	18.4	20.9	15.9	19.5	17.3
Great risk	58.2	52.0	63.7	59.3	61.0	60.3	62.5	63.2	61.3	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.0	6.3	4.3	4.4	5.3	4.6	3.0	4.8	4.8	5.1
N of Valid	715	12,896	863	13,356	513	10,001	301	6,571	2,392	42,824
N of Miss	28	725	12	535	35	578	31	389	106	2,227

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.0	21.3	14.9	20.3	21.0	26.3	37.8	35.0	19.1	24.3
Slight risk	20.9	19.4	29.9	27.1	32.2	29.3	27.8	26.9	27.4	25.3
Moderate risk	23.4	20.6	23.2	22.2	19.6	18.9	14.4	15.3	21.4	19.9
Great risk	30.2	27.2	24.3	23.8	21.6	19.7	15.7	17.2	24.4	22.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.5	11.5	7.7	6.6	5.7	5.8	4.3	5.6	7.7	7.7
N of Valid	708	12,762	859	13,247	510	9,920	299	6,525	2,376	42,454
N of Miss	35	859	16	644	38	659	33	435	122	2,597

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	11.7	19.6	9.8	15.3	13.6	16.8	21.5	21.4	12.6	17.9
Slight risk	9.4	9.0	12.1	13.2	21.1	18.6	27.5	22.9	15.2	14.7
Moderate risk	23.8	19.9	29.0	26.2	26.6	27.0	24.2	24.3	26.3	24.2
Great risk	44.4	39.3	41.6	38.6	33.1	31.7	22.8	25.8	38.2	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.7	12.1	7.6	6.8	5.7	5.9	4.0	5.6	7.7	8.0
N of Valid	701	12,676	859	13,148	508	9,892	298	6,514	2,366	42,230
N of Miss	42	945	16	743	40	687	34	446	132	2,821

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	12.5	19.8	9.2	14.3	8.8	13.2	12.1	13.9	10.5	15.6
Slight risk	17.1	12.8	16.2	15.0	18.6	15.0	15.5	14.2	16.9	14.2
Moderate risk	23.4	20.6	30.6	26.8	29.2	27.9	29.0	26.6	28.0	25.1
Great risk	40.7	40.6	39.3	39.7	38.4	39.5	39.7	40.5	39.6	40.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.3	6.2	4.7	4.3	4.9	4.4	3.7	4.9	5.1	5.0
N of Valid	713	12,794	859	13,268	510	9,958	297	6,544	2,379	42,564
N of Miss	30	827	16	623	38	621	35	416	119	2,487

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	11.7	19.3	6.4	12.8	7.4	11.3	11.0	12.2	8.8	14.3
Slight risk	9.3	7.9	10.3	8.6	9.6	10.0	11.6	10.7	10.0	9.0
Moderate risk	20.4	18.3	25.9	23.4	27.2	25.9	30.6	26.1	25.1	22.9
Great risk	52.3	47.7	52.5	50.2	50.3	47.8	43.5	45.8	50.8	48.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.3	6.8	4.9	4.9	5.5	4.9	3.3	5.2	5.2	5.5
N of Valid	710	12,798	861	13,291	511	9,969	301	6,555	2,383	42,613
N of Miss	33	823	14	600	37	610	31	405	115	2,438

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	11.0	18.7	6.3	12.2	6.0	10.5	5.3	10.3	7.5	13.5
Slight risk	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.4	6.8	5.2	3.0	4.6	5.1	5.1
Moderate risk	12.2	12.5	15.7	15.7	13.3	16.0	13.3	15.5	13.8	14.8
Great risk	60.1	52.9	64.1	58.7	65.5	60.9	71.0	61.6	64.1	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.7	10.8	9.1	7.9	8.4	7.5	7.3	8.0	9.5	8.7
N of Valid	712	12,777	860	13,285	513	9,975	300	6,552	2,385	42,589
N of Miss	31	844	15	606	35	604	32	408	113	2,462

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	10.9	18.6	5.7	12.0	5.9	10.2	5.3	10.2	7.2	13.3
Slight risk	2.3	3.5	2.8	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.4
Moderate risk	11.6	10.9	15.0	14.2	13.3	14.0	13.0	13.1	13.4	13.0
Great risk	64.0	55.9	68.1	62.3	68.7	64.5	71.3	65.3	67.4	61.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.3	11.1	8.4	7.8	8.8	8.1	7.3	8.5	9.2	9.0
N of Valid	708	12,738	860	13,250	511	9,952	300	6,553	2,379	42,493
N of Miss	35	883	15	641	37	627	32	407	119	2,558

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	11.0	18.8	6.9	12.9	6.6	11.9	8.0	12.8	8.2	14.4
Slight risk	8.7	8.4	12.4	12.3	16.2	15.3	23.3	16.2	13.5	12.4
Moderate risk	23.4	18.7	30.8	25.3	26.4	28.1	31.2	28.4	27.7	24.5
Great risk	47.5	44.5	43.3	43.2	44.5	39.2	33.2	36.7	43.5	41.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.4	9.6	6.6	6.2	6.2	5.6	4.3	5.9	7.1	7.0
N of Valid	710	12,777	860	13,287	512	9,964	301	6,563	2,383	42,591
N of Miss	33	844	15	604	36	615	31	397	115	2,460

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	11.1	19.2	7.2	13.0	8.6	12.4	11.4	14.0	9.2	14.9
Slight risk	9.3	7.8	14.8	13.3	18.8	17.8	26.8	19.7	15.5	13.7
Moderate risk	21.8	19.3	33.6	26.3	29.7	28.2	29.1	27.5	28.7	24.8
Great risk	44.6	40.2	35.6	38.7	35.4	34.4	27.8	31.8	37.2	37.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.2	13.5	8.8	8.8	7.4	7.3	5.0	7.0	9.4	9.6
N of Valid	711	12,751	863	13,288	511	9,964	299	6,553	2,384	42,556
N of Miss	32	870	12	603	37	615	33	407	114	2,495

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	10.9	18.7	6.3	12.4	7.0	11.2	8.7	11.9	8.1	13.9
Slight risk	4.2	4.7	4.8	6.1	9.8	8.0	15.1	9.2	7.0	6.6
Moderate risk	13.7	12.5	22.7	18.9	22.5	23.6	29.1	25.3	20.8	19.1
Great risk	56.9	49.7	57.3	53.3	52.7	49.5	42.8	46.2	54.4	50.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.3	14.4	9.0	9.3	8.0	7.7	4.3	7.3	9.8	10.2
N of Valid	707	12,716	860	13,250	512	9,948	299	6,546	2,378	42,460
N of Miss	36	905	15	641	36	631	33	414	120	2,591



Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	10.4	18.6	5.3	11.9	6.2	10.3	6.6	10.4	7.2	13.3
Slight risk	1.7	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.8
Moderate risk	5.3	6.3	6.7	6.8	4.9	5.5	3.0	4.2	5.4	5.9
Great risk	51.0	39.6	66.2	58.2	72.3	67.3	75.4	70.3	64.2	56.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	31.6	33.2	20.0	21.1	15.2	15.4	14.0	13.9	21.6	22.2
N of Valid	702	12,649	861	13,281	512	9,967	301	6,555	2,376	42,452
N of Miss	41	972	14	610	36	612	31	405	122	2,599

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	10.1	18.7	5.5	12.0	6.4	10.3	6.6	10.3	7.2	13.3
Slight risk	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.6
Moderate risk	4.0	5.4	5.9	6.0	4.3	5.3	4.0	4.5	4.7	5.4
Great risk	45.8	35.8	58.9	51.8	67.8	61.0	72.1	66.6	58.6	51.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	38.7	38.3	28.2	28.4	20.3	21.9	16.3	17.4	28.1	28.1
N of Valid	703	12,647	862	13,273	513	9,970	301	6,560	2,379	42,450
N of Miss	40	974	13	618	35	609	31	400	119	2,601

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.1	96.6	93.2	95.1	90.6	93.7	82.7	92.2	91.9	94.8
Once or twice	3.6	2.7	4.8	3.6	6.4	3.9	10.9	4.5	5.6	3.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.1	2.7	1.6	1.2	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.0	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	2.0	0.7	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	694	12,508	836	13,025	500	9,806	294	6,424	2,324	41,763
N of Miss	49	1,113	39	866	48	773	38	536	174	3,288

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.6	99.1	98.7	98.8	97.6	97.7	94.2	96.9	98.2	98.4
Once or twice	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.1	4.4	1.6	1.3	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	706	12,672	852	13,146	506	9,877	294	6,456	2,358	42,151
N of Miss	37	949	23	745	42	702	38	504	140	2,900

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.2	96.2	91.5	93.3	84.0	90.5	72.7	86.2	88.6	92.4
Once or twice	4.0	3.1	5.8	5.0	11.4	6.6	12.8	8.8	7.3	5.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.1	0.4	1.3	0.9	1.8	1.6	8.1	3.2	1.9	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.7	2.8	1.1	5.1	1.4	1.8	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	705	12,680	856	13,158	500	9,862	297	6,458	2,358	42,158
N of Miss	38	941	19	733	48	717	35	502	140	2,893

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.6	99.4	98.4	99.0	98.8	98.5	92.9	97.1	98.1	98.7
Less than one cigarette per day	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	5.1	2.0	1.2	0.9
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	704	12,636	851	13,133	502	9,849	294	6,456	2,351	42,074
N of Miss	39	985	24	758	46	730	38	504	147	2,977

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	59.7	59.4	58.0	59.8	59.6	64.2	59.2	66.4	59.0	61.7
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	12.1	8.5	11.2	8.4	10.0	7.7	11.7	8.1	11.3	8.2
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.7	2.4	3.2	2.6	3.4	2.3	4.7	2.3	3.3	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.8	3.4	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.6	6.4	4.9	4.3	4.1
I don't know	21.7	26.4	23.3	25.4	23.3	21.2	18.1	18.3	22.2	23.6
N of Valid	709	12,663	854	13,173	502	9,890	299	6,479	2,364	42,205
N of Miss	34	958	21	718	46	689	33	481	134	2,846

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	29.7	35.7	25.8	31.2	33.7	40.3	42.3	47.4	30.7	37.2
Rarely	19.0	19.6	23.8	22.1	27.5	22.6	22.5	20.8	23.0	21.3
Sometimes	30.6	23.7	29.3	26.6	25.7	23.2	23.8	19.2	28.2	23.8
Often	13.2	13.4	14.8	14.2	8.7	9.9	8.4	8.5	12.2	12.1
Almost always	7.6	7.7	6.3	5.9	4.4	4.0	3.0	4.2	5.9	5.7
N of Valid	707	12,650	853	13,171	505	9,877	298	6,471	2,363	42,169
N of Miss	36	971	22	720	43	702	34	489	135	2,882

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	88.7	87.2	88.2	84.9	89.1	85.3	82.4	84.9	87.8	85.7
1 time	4.3	5.6	4.1	5.8	2.6	5.7	3.4	4.9	3.7	5.6
2 or 3 times	4.7	3.6	4.3	5.0	4.0	4.8	8.1	5.8	4.8	4.7
4 or 5 times	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.3
6 or more times	1.7	2.6	2.3	3.0	3.6	2.9	4.7	2.8	2.7	2.8
N of Valid	702	12,585	857	13,074	504	9,804	296	6,448	2,359	41,911
N of Miss	41	1,036	18	817	44	775	36	512	139	3,140

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	51.4	53.1	58.6	57.7	37.4	42.8	21.8	26.8	47.3	48.1
0 times	46.6	45.3	40.3	40.3	60.2	54.9	74.2	68.9	50.7	49.6
1 time	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.6	0.6	0.9
2 or 3 times	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.6	0.7
4 or 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	698	12,590	859	13,081	505	9,813	298	6,456	2,360	41,940
N of Miss	45	1,031	16	810	43	766	34	504	138	3,111

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	98.0	95.2	94.7	93.9	91.2	81.1	86.0	93.9	93.5
1-2	1.6	1.6	3.5	4.1	4.0	6.2	9.8	8.6	3.8	4.5
3-5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.7	3.7	3.1	1.1	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.4	2.4	1.0	0.5	0.3
10+	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	3.0	1.3	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	701	12,633	858	13,124	505	9,817	296	6,431	2,360	42,005
N of Miss	42	988	17	767	43	762	36	529	138	3,046

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.5	97.5	97.0	96.2	94.7	91.2	91.6	97.0	96.4
1-2	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.3	4.1	3.2	1.3	1.6
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3
10+	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.5	3.7	3.3	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	699	12,585	857	13,085	502	9,780	296	6,406	2,354	41,856
N of Miss	44	1,036	18	806	46	799	36	554	144	3,195

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.5	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	692	12,506	857	13,047	504	9,759	297	6,417	2,350	41,729
N of Miss	51	1,115	18	844	44	820	35	543	148	3,322

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	697	12,553	853	13,031	503	9,756	297	6,407	2,350	41,747
N of Miss	46	1,068	22	860	45	823	35	553	148	3,304

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.4	97.4	96.8	97.8	99.0	98.9	99.7	99.6	97.8	98.2
1-2	1.9	1.9	2.5	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.2
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	697	12,542	857	13,086	502	9,773	297	6,398	2,353	41,799
N of Miss	46	1,079	18	805	46	806	35	562	145	3,252

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	696	12,461	853	13,040	503	9,740	296	6,399	2,348	41,640
N of Miss	47	1,160	22	851	45	839	36	561	150	3,411



Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	692	12,448	853	13,018	503	9,729	296	6,391	2,344	41,586
N of Miss	51	1,173	22	873	45	850	36	569	154	3,465

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	687	12,397	856	13,031	503	9,757	296	6,403	2,342	41,588
N of Miss	56	1,224	19	860	45	822	36	557	156	3,463

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	695	12,456	855	13,038	502	9,751	295	6,399	2,347	41,644
N of Miss	48	1,165	20	853	46	828	37	561	151	3,407

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.4	98.3	96.0	97.4	96.8	97.9	99.0	98.7	97.0	98.0
1-2	1.0	1.0	2.5	1.6	2.0	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.2
3-5	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	692	12,469	857	13,033	501	9,740	295	6,392	2,345	41,634
N of Miss	51	1,152	18	858	47	839	37	568	153	3,417

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	99.3	99.2	99.2	99.8	99.3	98.3	99.4	99.1	99.3
1-2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	690	12,467	856	13,014	498	9,734	294	6,390	2,338	41,605
N of Miss	53	1,154	19	877	50	845	38	570	160	3,446

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.4	98.0	97.7	96.6	95.7	86.5	92.1	96.6	96.9
1-2	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	2.9	7.8	4.9	2.0	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.6	0.8	3.0	1.8	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	694	12,504	855	13,018	501	9,745	296	6,394	2,346	41,661
N of Miss	49	1,117	20	873	47	834	36	566	152	3,390

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.1	97.8	97.1	95.6	94.9	87.5	91.4	96.4	96.3
1-2	0.6	0.7	1.4	2.1	2.2	3.5	7.7	5.6	2.1	2.5
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.1	2.7	1.8	0.8	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	689	12,477	856	13,027	502	9,752	297	6,396	2,344	41,652
N of Miss	54	1,144	19	864	46	827	35	564	154	3,399

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	98.4	97.3	97.9	98.4	97.2	95.3	95.4	97.4	97.5
1-2	0.7	1.0	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.4	2.4	1.3	1.4
3-5	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2
10+	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	2.7	1.2	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	692	12,380	856	13,002	500	9,718	295	6,400	2,343	41,500
N of Miss	51	1,241	19	889	48	861	37	560	155	3,551

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.3	98.2	93.9	94.5	92.0	91.1	78.7	87.7	92.6	93.8
1-2	1.9	1.0	2.8	2.3	1.6	2.8	4.4	3.0	2.5	2.1
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.8	1.2	2.0	1.6	0.6	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4
10+	0.3	0.4	2.9	1.9	5.0	4.4	14.9	7.1	4.1	2.8
N of Valid	698	12,559	854	13,079	503	9,778	296	6,410	2,351	41,826
N of Miss	45	1,062	21	812	45	801	36	550	147	3,225

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.4	97.4	97.0	96.4	95.0	91.9	92.6	97.2	96.6
1-2	0.1	0.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	2.1	3.0	2.5	1.3	1.5
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
10+	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.6	4.0	3.0	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	697	12,528	856	13,072	503	9,770	297	6,404	2,353	41,774
N of Miss	46	1,093	19	819	45	809	35	556	145	3,277

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.7	97.8	96.3	95.6	96.0	94.8	92.9	94.8	95.9	95.9
1-2	2.6	1.5	2.0	2.2	1.2	2.3	1.0	1.9	1.9	2.0
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3
10+	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.7	4.7	2.2	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	697	12,516	858	13,074	503	9,760	296	6,407	2,354	41,757
N of Miss	46	1,105	17	817	45	819	36	553	144	3,294

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	87.6	89.2	81.4	81.8	75.3	76.0	58.1	68.2	79.1	80.6
1-2	7.9	7.3	10.4	9.5	10.3	9.2	10.4	9.0	9.7	8.7
3-5	1.6	2.0	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.9	9.3	7.5	4.1	4.5
6-9	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.5	2.4	2.5	2.1	3.3	1.5	1.7
10+	1.6	0.9	3.0	3.0	7.2	6.4	20.1	12.0	5.6	4.5
N of Valid	693	12,509	855	13,055	503	9,736	289	6,382	2,340	41,682
N of Miss	50	1,112	20	836	45	843	43	578	158	3,369

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	98.6	93.7	93.7	86.2	87.9	75.1	80.3	91.1	91.8
1-2	0.7	0.9	2.6	2.6	5.0	3.9	5.9	5.6	3.0	2.8
3-5	0.4	0.3	1.3	1.1	2.4	2.1	3.5	3.2	1.5	1.4
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.7	0.7	0.7
10+	0.4	0.2	1.9	2.0	5.2	5.0	13.8	9.1	3.6	3.3
N of Valid	689	12,459	854	13,012	500	9,698	289	6,378	2,332	41,547
N of Miss	54	1,162	21	879	48	881	43	582	166	3,504

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.2	99.4	99.6	98.8	95.5	97.4	99.0	99.1
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	2.4	1.5	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	687	12,363	849	12,994	498	9,691	292	6,377	2,326	41,425
N of Miss	56	1,258	26	897	50	888	40	583	172	3,626

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	688	12,432	855	12,989	502	9,694	290	6,373	2,335	41,488
N of Miss	55	1,189	20	902	46	885	42	587	163	3,563

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.8	96.1	94.3	95.5	96.6	96.9	96.9	98.0	95.5	96.4
1-2	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.6	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.0	2.4	2.1
3-5	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2
10+	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	687	12,428	853	12,997	500	9,702	290	6,377	2,330	41,504
N of Miss	56	1,193	22	894	48	877	42	583	168	3,547



Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	686	12,367	854	12,988	502	9,694	289	6,360	2,331	41,409
N of Miss	57	1,254	21	903	46	885	43	600	167	3,642

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	683	12,362	848	12,976	500	9,699	290	6,366	2,321	41,403
N of Miss	60	1,259	27	915	48	880	42	594	177	3,648

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	678	12,287	852	12,919	498	9,641	290	6,349	2,318	41,196
N of Miss	65	1,334	23	972	50	938	42	611	180	3,855

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.4	98.7	99.2	99.8	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.1	99.3
1-2	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	685	12,374	852	12,946	500	9,686	290	6,368	2,327	41,374
N of Miss	58	1,247	23	945	48	893	42	592	171	3,677

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.9	97.3	94.9	96.0	95.8	96.2	96.2	96.3	95.8	96.5
1-2	0.7	1.1	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.4
3-5	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.7
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3
10+	1.9	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.2
N of Valid	678	12,364	845	12,974	499	9,685	290	6,376	2,312	41,399
N of Miss	65	1,257	30	917	49	894	42	584	186	3,652

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.0	98.1	98.6	99.0	98.7	98.6	98.7	98.7	98.8
1-2	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	684	12,371	846	12,927	499	9,648	286	6,335	2,315	41,281
N of Miss	59	1,250	29	964	49	931	46	625	183	3,770

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.8	97.4	92.5	93.0	87.8	88.7	73.6	82.6	90.7	91.7
1-2	0.9	1.6	4.3	3.4	3.8	3.5	5.9	3.7	3.4	2.9
3-5	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.7	3.6	2.6	6.2	4.2	2.1	1.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.0	2.3	0.7	1.0
10+	0.4	0.2	1.5	1.3	3.6	3.6	13.2	7.2	3.1	2.4
N of Valid	681	12,366	851	12,955	498	9,670	288	6,345	2,318	41,336
N of Miss	62	1,255	24	936	50	909	44	615	180	3,715

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.4	98.1	95.6	96.3	93.6	93.7	88.9	90.1	94.8	95.3
1-2	1.3	1.0	2.1	1.6	2.2	2.3	1.7	3.2	1.8	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.7	2.0	1.4	2.8	2.2	1.1	1.0
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.4
10+	1.2	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.4	2.0	6.2	3.6	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	687	12,330	854	12,955	501	9,676	288	6,367	2,330	41,328
N of Miss	56	1,291	21	936	47	903	44	593	168	3,723

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.2	95.6	85.3	88.6	81.4	83.4	64.8	79.4	84.2	88.1
1-2	3.9	2.5	6.4	4.3	5.8	4.9	7.6	4.6	5.7	3.9
3-5	1.0	0.8	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.6	4.5	3.1	2.1	2.0
6-9	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.7	0.7	1.0
10+	1.4	0.8	5.7	4.0	9.0	7.8	22.1	11.2	7.2	5.0
N of Valid	690	12,445	856	13,008	500	9,710	290	6,373	2,336	41,536
N of Miss	53	1,176	19	883	48	869	42	587	162	3,515

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	98.8	95.0	94.4	88.4	89.4	74.9	83.1	92.2	92.8
1-2	0.4	0.7	1.9	2.0	3.2	3.0	7.6	4.6	2.4	2.3
3-5	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.1	2.2	1.9	3.4	2.6	1.4	1.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	2.1	1.7	0.6	0.6
10+	0.6	0.2	1.6	1.9	5.6	4.8	12.0	8.0	3.5	3.0
N of Valid	692	12,425	855	13,002	500	9,699	291	6,371	2,338	41,497
N of Miss	51	1,196	20	889	48	880	41	589	160	3,554

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.2	95.7	91.6	91.9	90.8	90.2	83.1	89.9	91.4	92.3
1-2	2.7	2.5	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.4	6.6	3.3	3.8	3.1
3-5	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.2	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.0	1.5
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6
10+	1.4	0.7	2.7	2.4	4.2	3.6	6.9	4.3	3.2	2.5
N of Valid	691	12,441	856	13,001	501	9,694	290	6,374	2,338	41,510
N of Miss	52	1,180	19	890	47	885	42	586	160	3,541

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.2	98.5	97.8	97.5	95.8	95.7	86.7	92.3	96.1	96.6
Once	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.8	5.3	3.3	1.7	1.6
Twice	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.2	2.8	2.1	0.7	0.9
3-5 times	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.8	2.5	1.3	0.8	0.6
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.3	2.1	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	669	12,199	847	12,830	498	9,589	285	6,295	2,299	40,913
N of Miss	74	1,422	28	1,061	50	990	47	665	199	4,138

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.2	94.5	89.4	88.4	82.2	81.3	64.9	73.0	86.1	86.2
at my home	4.2	3.4	6.0	6.2	9.1	8.4	11.1	10.3	6.8	6.5
at someone elses home	0.9	1.3	3.9	3.4	5.7	7.6	18.8	12.3	5.3	5.1
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.4	1.4	3.1	2.1	0.9	1.1
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	667	12,143	846	12,819	495	9,591	288	6,300	2,296	40,853
N of Miss	76	1,478	29	1,072	53	988	44	660	202	4,198

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	15.5	22.7	20.7	25.6	28.4	30.9	34.5	33.5	22.6	27.2
Somewhat disapprove	9.6	8.1	13.9	14.1	16.8	17.7	22.3	18.8	14.3	13.9
Strongly disapprove	64.1	56.7	57.2	49.4	45.4	41.4	33.4	38.2	53.7	48.0
Don't know or can't say	10.8	12.5	8.2	11.0	9.4	10.0	9.8	9.5	9.4	11.0
N of Valid	676	12,223	846	12,861	500	9,648	287	6,296	2,309	41,028
N of Miss	67	1,398	29	1,030	48	931	45	664	189	4,023

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	6.1	5.7	11.0	11.8	17.8	18.8	35.1	27.6	14.1	14.1
Yes	93.9	94.3	89.0	88.2	82.2	81.2	64.9	72.4	85.9	85.9
N of Valid	659	11,998	835	12,664	484	9,454	285	6,235	2,263	40,351
N of Miss	84	1,623	40	1,227	64	1,125	47	725	235	4,700

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.6	98.6	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	659	11,998	835	12,664	484	9,454	285	6,235	2,263	40,351
N of Miss	84	1,623	40	1,227	64	1,125	47	725	235	4,700

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.4	97.9	98.0	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.6	2.1	2.0	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	659	11,998	835	12,664	484	9,454	285	6,235	2,263	40,351
N of Miss	84	1,623	40	1,227	64	1,125	47	725	235	4,700



Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	659	11,998	835	12,664	484	9,454	285	6,235	2,263	40,351
N of Miss	84	1,623	40	1,227	64	1,125	47	725	235	4,700

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.9	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	659	11,998	835	12,664	484	9,454	285	6,235	2,263	40,351
N of Miss	84	1,623	40	1,227	64	1,125	47	725	235	4,700

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.3	96.6	96.3	93.2	92.9	81.8	87.8	94.6	94.8
Yes	1.4	1.7	3.4	3.7	6.8	7.1	18.2	12.2	5.4	5.2
N of Valid	659	11,998	835	12,664	484	9,454	285	6,235	2,263	40,351
N of Miss	84	1,623	40	1,227	64	1,125	47	725	235	4,700

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	98.0	98.2	96.5	96.4	92.6	94.0	97.4	97.6
Yes	0.5	0.4	2.0	1.8	3.5	3.6	7.4	6.0	2.6	2.4
N of Valid	659	11,998	835	12,664	484	9,454	285	6,235	2,263	40,351
N of Miss	84	1,623	40	1,227	64	1,125	47	725	235	4,700

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	99.2	98.6	97.7	98.0	95.1	97.4	98.4	98.5
Yes	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.4	2.3	2.0	4.9	2.6	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	659	11,998	835	12,664	484	9,454	285	6,235	2,263	40,351
N of Miss	84	1,623	40	1,227	64	1,125	47	725	235	4,700

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.8	97.6	95.4	96.1	95.0	94.4	92.6	92.3	95.4	95.6
Yes	3.2	2.4	4.6	3.9	5.0	5.6	7.4	7.7	4.6	4.4
N of Valid	659	11,998	835	12,664	484	9,454	285	6,235	2,263	40,351
N of Miss	84	1,623	40	1,227	64	1,125	47	725	235	4,700

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	99.0	97.5	97.3	96.5	96.4	96.1	97.2	97.4	97.6
Yes	1.5	1.0	2.5	2.7	3.5	3.6	3.9	2.8	2.6	2.4
N of Valid	659	11,998	835	12,664	484	9,454	285	6,235	2,263	40,351
N of Miss	84	1,623	40	1,227	64	1,125	47	725	235	4,700

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	99.0	98.1	97.9	97.5	96.8	94.7	96.2	97.8	97.7
Yes	1.1	1.0	1.9	2.1	2.5	3.2	5.3	3.8	2.2	2.3
N of Valid	659	11,998	835	12,664	484	9,454	285	6,235	2,263	40,351
N of Miss	84	1,623	40	1,227	64	1,125	47	725	235	4,700

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.0	99.3	97.2	98.7	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.7	2.8	1.3	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	659	11,998	835	12,664	484	9,454	285	6,235	2,263	40,351
N of Miss	84	1,623	40	1,227	64	1,125	47	725	235	4,700

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.6	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	659	11,998	835	12,664	484	9,454	285	6,235	2,263	40,351
N of Miss	84	1,623	40	1,227	64	1,125	47	725	235	4,700

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	97.7	96.6	96.3	95.5	94.5	89.8	92.9	96.0	95.8
Yes	1.8	2.3	3.4	3.7	4.5	5.5	10.2	7.1	4.0	4.2
N of Valid	659	11,998	835	12,664	484	9,454	285	6,235	2,263	40,351
N of Miss	84	1,623	40	1,227	64	1,125	47	725	235	4,700

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.4	2.3	4.3	3.9	6.2	5.4	16.6	8.2	6.0	4.4
Yes	96.6	97.7	95.7	96.1	93.8	94.6	83.4	91.8	94.0	95.6
N of Valid	654	11,940	842	12,659	484	9,487	283	6,216	2,263	40,302
N of Miss	89	1,681	33	1,232	64	1,092	49	744	235	4,749

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	654	11,940	842	12,659	484	9,487	283	6,216	2,263	40,302
N of Miss	89	1,681	33	1,232	64	1,092	49	744	235	4,749

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.3	99.2	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	654	11,940	842	12,659	484	9,487	283	6,216	2,263	40,302
N of Miss	89	1,681	33	1,232	64	1,092	49	744	235	4,749

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.0	99.4	98.6	98.9	93.6	97.5	98.5	99.0
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.1	6.4	2.5	1.5	1.0
N of Valid	654	11,940	842	12,659	484	9,487	283	6,216	2,263	40,302
N of Miss	89	1,681	33	1,232	64	1,092	49	744	235	4,749

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	98.8	99.1	97.9	98.8	97.5	98.3	98.5	99.1
Yes	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.9	2.1	1.2	2.5	1.7	1.5	0.9
N of Valid	654	11,940	842	12,659	484	9,487	283	6,216	2,263	40,302
N of Miss	89	1,681	33	1,232	64	1,092	49	744	235	4,749

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.2	99.7	98.9	99.6	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	654	11,940	842	12,659	484	9,487	283	6,216	2,263	40,302
N of Miss	89	1,681	33	1,232	64	1,092	49	744	235	4,749

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	654	11,940	842	12,659	484	9,487	283	6,216	2,263	40,302
N of Miss	89	1,681	33	1,232	64	1,092	49	744	235	4,749

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	99.4	98.1	98.9	98.3	98.8	97.2	99.0	98.3	99.1
Yes	1.1	0.6	1.9	1.1	1.7	1.2	2.8	1.0	1.7	0.9
N of Valid	654	11,940	842	12,659	484	9,487	283	6,216	2,263	40,302
N of Miss	89	1,681	33	1,232	64	1,092	49	744	235	4,749

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.4	99.3	98.6	99.4	99.3	99.5
Yes	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	654	11,940	842	12,659	484	9,487	283	6,216	2,263	40,302
N of Miss	89	1,681	33	1,232	64	1,092	49	744	235	4,749

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.7	98.9	99.5	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	654	11,940	842	12,659	484	9,487	283	6,216	2,263	40,302
N of Miss	89	1,681	33	1,232	64	1,092	49	744	235	4,749

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	654	11,940	842	12,659	484	9,487	283	6,216	2,263	40,302
N of Miss	89	1,681	33	1,232	64	1,092	49	744	235	4,749

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.6	98.2	97.9	96.9	97.4	92.6	96.2	97.5	97.7
Yes	0.9	1.4	1.8	2.1	3.1	2.6	7.4	3.8	2.5	2.3
N of Valid	654	11,940	842	12,659	484	9,487	283	6,216	2,263	40,302
N of Miss	89	1,681	33	1,232	64	1,092	49	744	235	4,749

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.9	3.4	10.1	8.9	11.0	11.9	27.2	16.1	10.9	9.1
Yes	95.1	96.6	89.9	91.1	89.0	88.1	72.8	83.9	89.1	90.9
N of Valid	638	11,710	823	12,419	474	9,332	276	6,107	2,211	39,568
N of Miss	105	1,911	52	1,472	74	1,247	56	853	287	5,483



Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.0	96.7	97.0	99.4	99.1
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.0	3.3	3.0	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	638	11,710	823	12,419	474	9,332	276	6,107	2,211	39,568
N of Miss	105	1,911	52	1,472	74	1,247	56	853	287	5,483

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.6	98.9	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	638	11,710	823	12,419	474	9,332	276	6,107	2,211	39,568
N of Miss	105	1,911	52	1,472	74	1,247	56	853	287	5,483

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.6	98.9	96.7	97.8	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.1	3.3	2.2	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	638	11,710	823	12,419	474	9,332	276	6,107	2,211	39,568
N of Miss	105	1,911	52	1,472	74	1,247	56	853	287	5,483

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.2	98.5	95.7	97.0	96.2	96.8	95.3	96.4	96.2	97.3
Yes	2.8	1.5	4.3	3.0	3.8	3.2	4.7	3.6	3.8	2.7
N of Valid	638	11,710	823	12,419	474	9,332	276	6,107	2,211	39,568
N of Miss	105	1,911	52	1,472	74	1,247	56	853	287	5,483

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	98.6	91.9	94.0	92.4	91.6	82.6	90.3	92.6	94.2
Yes	2.0	1.4	8.1	6.0	7.6	8.4	17.4	9.7	7.4	5.8
N of Valid	638	11,710	823	12,419	474	9,332	276	6,107	2,211	39,568
N of Miss	105	1,911	52	1,472	74	1,247	56	853	287	5,483

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.1	97.5	99.1	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	2.5	0.9	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	638	11,710	823	12,419	474	9,332	276	6,107	2,211	39,568
N of Miss	105	1,911	52	1,472	74	1,247	56	853	287	5,483

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	638	11,710	823	12,419	474	9,332	276	6,107	2,211	39,568
N of Miss	105	1,911	52	1,472	74	1,247	56	853	287	5,483

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	99.0	97.8	97.8	97.3	97.7	88.8	96.6	96.9	97.9
Yes	1.1	1.0	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.3	11.2	3.4	3.1	2.1
N of Valid	638	11,710	823	12,419	474	9,332	276	6,107	2,211	39,568
N of Miss	105	1,911	52	1,472	74	1,247	56	853	287	5,483

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.8	5.3	13.0	12.5	15.6	15.6	30.1	19.3	13.6	12.2
Yes	94.2	94.7	87.0	87.5	84.4	84.4	69.9	80.7	86.4	87.8
N of Valid	655	11,957	832	12,613	487	9,460	282	6,191	2,256	40,221
N of Miss	88	1,664	43	1,278	61	1,119	50	769	242	4,830

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.0	99.5	98.6	99.4	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	655	11,957	832	12,613	487	9,460	282	6,191	2,256	40,221
N of Miss	88	1,664	43	1,278	61	1,119	50	769	242	4,830

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	655	11,957	832	12,613	487	9,460	282	6,191	2,256	40,221
N of Miss	88	1,664	43	1,278	61	1,119	50	769	242	4,830

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.3	97.3	94.4	94.3	92.0	93.0	92.6	92.9	94.5	94.6
Yes	2.7	2.7	5.6	5.7	8.0	7.0	7.4	7.1	5.5	5.4
N of Valid	655	11,957	832	12,613	487	9,460	282	6,191	2,256	40,221
N of Miss	88	1,664	43	1,278	61	1,119	50	769	242	4,830

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	98.5	94.6	94.2	92.2	92.0	81.6	90.0	93.4	94.3
Yes	2.1	1.5	5.4	5.8	7.8	8.0	18.4	10.0	6.6	5.7
N of Valid	655	11,957	832	12,613	487	9,460	282	6,191	2,256	40,221
N of Miss	88	1,664	43	1,278	61	1,119	50	769	242	4,830

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.3	97.0	97.3	96.9	96.6	96.5	96.8	97.6	97.7
Yes	0.8	0.7	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.2	2.4	2.3
N of Valid	655	11,957	832	12,613	487	9,460	282	6,191	2,256	40,221
N of Miss	88	1,664	43	1,278	61	1,119	50	769	242	4,830

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.7	97.6	98.4	97.9	98.3	96.8	98.7	97.9	98.5
Yes	1.2	1.3	2.4	1.6	2.1	1.7	3.2	1.3	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	655	11,957	832	12,613	487	9,460	282	6,191	2,256	40,221
N of Miss	88	1,664	43	1,278	61	1,119	50	769	242	4,830

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.4	97.2	97.8	96.3	97.1	96.1	97.4	97.4	98.0
Yes	0.9	0.6	2.8	2.2	3.7	2.9	3.9	2.6	2.6	2.0
N of Valid	655	11,957	832	12,613	487	9,460	282	6,191	2,256	40,221
N of Miss	88	1,664	43	1,278	61	1,119	50	769	242	4,830

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.6	95.2	96.6	94.9	95.5	92.6	95.5	95.8	96.7
Yes	1.4	1.4	4.8	3.4	5.1	4.5	7.4	4.5	4.2	3.3
N of Valid	655	11,957	832	12,613	487	9,460	282	6,191	2,256	40,221
N of Miss	88	1,664	43	1,278	61	1,119	50	769	242	4,830

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.6	95.7	96.5	94.5	95.4	91.8	95.7	95.7	96.7
Yes	1.8	1.4	4.3	3.5	5.5	4.6	8.2	4.3	4.3	3.3
N of Valid	655	11,957	832	12,613	487	9,460	282	6,191	2,256	40,221
N of Miss	88	1,664	43	1,278	61	1,119	50	769	242	4,830

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	98.8	99.1	97.5	97.9	92.9	96.8	98.0	98.6
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.9	2.5	2.1	7.1	3.2	2.0	1.4
N of Valid	655	11,957	832	12,613	487	9,460	282	6,191	2,256	40,221
N of Miss	88	1,664	43	1,278	61	1,119	50	769	242	4,830

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.2	99.2	97.7	97.4	97.5	95.9	93.9	93.7	97.6	97.0
Less than 1 a day	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.8	1.4	2.6	0.6	1.3
1 a day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.8	1.4	0.6	0.6
4-6 a day	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
7-10 a day	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
11 or more a day	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	642	11,836	828	12,526	482	9,404	277	6,140	2,229	39,906
N of Miss	101	1,785	47	1,365	66	1,175	55	820	269	5,145

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.8	1.4	4.2	5.1	7.9	8.6	17.8	13.4	6.0	6.1
Yes	98.2	98.6	95.8	94.9	92.1	91.4	82.2	86.6	94.0	93.9
N of Valid	649	11,811	837	12,585	482	9,420	275	6,174	2,243	39,990
N of Miss	94	1,810	38	1,306	66	1,159	57	786	255	5,061

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.0	99.1	99.0	98.0	93.5	95.9	98.6	98.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	2.0	6.5	4.1	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	649	11,811	837	12,585	482	9,420	275	6,174	2,243	39,990
N of Miss	94	1,810	38	1,306	66	1,159	57	786	255	5,061

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	98.9	97.3	97.9	95.6	97.7	98.8	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.1	2.7	2.1	4.4	2.3	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	649	11,811	837	12,585	482	9,420	275	6,174	2,243	39,990
N of Miss	94	1,810	38	1,306	66	1,159	57	786	255	5,061



Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	98.9	99.3	98.5	98.7	96.4	97.6	98.8	99.0
Yes	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.3	3.6	2.4	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	649	11,811	837	12,585	482	9,420	275	6,174	2,243	39,990
N of Miss	94	1,810	38	1,306	66	1,159	57	786	255	5,061

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.3	98.1	99.0	97.5	98.6	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.9	1.0	2.5	1.4	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	649	11,811	837	12,585	482	9,420	275	6,174	2,243	39,990
N of Miss	94	1,810	38	1,306	66	1,159	57	786	255	5,061

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	98.8	98.8	97.3	98.0	96.0	97.5	98.2	98.7
Yes	0.9	0.3	1.2	1.2	2.7	2.0	4.0	2.5	1.8	1.3
N of Valid	649	11,811	837	12,585	482	9,420	275	6,174	2,243	39,990
N of Miss	94	1,810	38	1,306	66	1,159	57	786	255	5,061

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.9	97.3	97.2	97.1	95.9	90.5	93.5	96.8	96.8
Yes	1.4	1.1	2.7	2.8	2.9	4.1	9.5	6.5	3.2	3.2
N of Valid	649	11,811	837	12,585	482	9,420	275	6,174	2,243	39,990
N of Miss	94	1,810	38	1,306	66	1,159	57	786	255	5,061

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.5	2.0	4.0	5.1	6.2	8.1	17.3	12.0	5.7	6.0
Yes	97.5	98.0	96.0	94.9	93.8	91.9	82.7	88.0	94.3	94.0
N of Valid	645	11,787	835	12,550	483	9,414	277	6,189	2,240	39,940
N of Miss	98	1,834	40	1,341	65	1,165	55	771	258	5,111

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.4	99.4	98.2	95.3	96.2	99.1	98.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.8	4.7	3.8	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	645	11,787	835	12,550	483	9,414	277	6,189	2,240	39,940
N of Miss	98	1,834	40	1,341	65	1,165	55	771	258	5,111

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.2	98.7	97.9	97.6	95.3	97.5	98.6	98.5
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.3	2.1	2.4	4.7	2.5	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	645	11,787	835	12,550	483	9,414	277	6,189	2,240	39,940
N of Miss	98	1,834	40	1,341	65	1,165	55	771	258	5,111

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.2	99.3	96.4	98.4	99.1	99.4
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.7	3.6	1.6	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	645	11,787	835	12,550	483	9,414	277	6,189	2,240	39,940
N of Miss	98	1,834	40	1,341	65	1,165	55	771	258	5,111

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.2	98.3	99.1	97.8	98.8	99.0	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.9	2.2	1.2	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	645	11,787	835	12,550	483	9,414	277	6,189	2,240	39,940
N of Miss	98	1,834	40	1,341	65	1,165	55	771	258	5,111

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.5	99.0	98.8	97.7	98.6	97.1	98.3	98.5	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.2	2.3	1.4	2.9	1.7	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	645	11,787	835	12,550	483	9,414	277	6,189	2,240	39,940
N of Miss	98	1,834	40	1,341	65	1,165	55	771	258	5,111

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.7	97.5	97.2	97.1	96.0	89.5	94.4	96.8	96.9
Yes	1.2	1.3	2.5	2.8	2.9	4.0	10.5	5.6	3.2	3.1
N of Valid	645	11,787	835	12,550	483	9,414	277	6,189	2,240	39,940
N of Miss	98	1,834	40	1,341	65	1,165	55	771	258	5,111

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.9	3.2	2.1	1.7	1.5
Yes	98.9	99.2	98.6	98.4	97.9	98.1	96.8	97.9	98.3	98.5
N of Valid	641	11,806	836	12,573	484	9,418	278	6,188	2,239	39,985
N of Miss	102	1,815	39	1,318	64	1,161	54	772	259	5,066

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.7	98.9	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	641	11,806	836	12,573	484	9,418	278	6,188	2,239	39,985
N of Miss	102	1,815	39	1,318	64	1,161	54	772	259	5,066

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	641	11,806	836	12,573	484	9,418	278	6,188	2,239	39,985
N of Miss	102	1,815	39	1,318	64	1,161	54	772	259	5,066

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	641	11,806	836	12,573	484	9,418	278	6,188	2,239	39,985
N of Miss	102	1,815	39	1,318	64	1,161	54	772	259	5,066

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	641	11,806	836	12,573	484	9,418	278	6,188	2,239	39,985
N of Miss	102	1,815	39	1,318	64	1,161	54	772	259	5,066

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	641	11,806	836	12,573	484	9,418	278	6,188	2,239	39,985
N of Miss	102	1,815	39	1,318	64	1,161	54	772	259	5,066

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	641	11,806	836	12,573	484	9,418	278	6,188	2,239	39,985
N of Miss	102	1,815	39	1,318	64	1,161	54	772	259	5,066

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.9	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	641	11,806	836	12,573	484	9,418	278	6,188	2,239	39,985
N of Miss	102	1,815	39	1,318	64	1,161	54	772	259	5,066

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	641	11,806	836	12,573	484	9,418	278	6,188	2,239	39,985
N of Miss	102	1,815	39	1,318	64	1,161	54	772	259	5,066

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9	99.6	99.8	98.6	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	641	11,806	836	12,573	484	9,418	278	6,188	2,239	39,985
N of Miss	102	1,815	39	1,318	64	1,161	54	772	259	5,066

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.7	98.2	99.5	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	1.8	0.5	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	641	11,806	836	12,573	484	9,418	278	6,188	2,239	39,985
N of Miss	102	1,815	39	1,318	64	1,161	54	772	259	5,066

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	641	11,806	836	12,573	484	9,418	278	6,188	2,239	39,985
N of Miss	102	1,815	39	1,318	64	1,161	54	772	259	5,066

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.2	99.3	99.2	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	646	11,719	829	12,421	483	9,306	273	6,106	2,231	39,552
N of Miss	97	1,902	46	1,470	65	1,273	59	854	267	5,499



Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	78.1	81.0	63.7	68.0	60.4	59.4	43.8	56.2	64.6	68.0
Wrong	17.4	13.9	22.4	21.0	20.1	23.9	26.0	23.0	20.9	19.9
A little bit wrong	2.9	3.7	9.4	8.0	13.4	11.3	18.1	12.6	9.5	8.2
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.4	4.5	3.1	6.1	5.4	12.1	8.2	4.9	3.9
N of Valid	648	12,016	843	12,705	492	9,515	281	6,247	2,264	40,483
N of Miss	95	1,605	32	1,186	56	1,064	51	713	234	4,568

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.7	85.8	68.2	73.7	62.6	64.1	39.4	59.2	67.9	72.8
Wrong	12.7	10.9	21.5	18.0	20.5	23.1	26.9	21.8	19.4	17.7
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.3	7.2	5.9	11.6	8.2	18.6	11.3	8.1	6.2
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.0	3.1	2.4	5.3	4.6	15.1	7.7	4.6	3.3
N of Valid	645	11,958	843	12,654	492	9,487	279	6,229	2,259	40,328
N of Miss	98	1,663	32	1,237	56	1,092	53	731	239	4,723

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.6	88.3	71.4	74.5	62.4	61.8	39.5	52.0	70.1	72.1
Wrong	9.4	8.8	17.2	14.8	17.3	18.8	21.7	18.0	15.6	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.9	7.2	6.8	11.2	11.1	17.8	14.6	7.9	7.6
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	4.2	3.9	9.1	8.3	21.0	15.3	6.4	5.8
N of Valid	646	11,938	842	12,635	492	9,480	281	6,216	2,261	40,269
N of Miss	97	1,683	33	1,256	56	1,099	51	744	237	4,782

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.9	87.8	77.5	79.6	77.6	76.6	69.4	76.3	79.2	80.8
Wrong	10.5	9.3	17.3	14.7	13.4	17.2	23.5	17.3	15.3	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.9	3.8	4.1	6.1	4.3	3.6	4.2	3.7	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.6	2.8	1.9	3.6	2.2	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	647	11,948	843	12,659	492	9,485	281	6,229	2,263	40,321
N of Miss	96	1,673	32	1,232	56	1,094	51	731	235	4,730

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.6	91.7	86.9	88.5	90.0	88.2	87.5	89.9	89.0	89.6
Wrong	7.1	6.7	11.0	9.1	6.9	9.5	9.3	7.8	8.8	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.2	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	644	11,900	842	12,646	492	9,494	280	6,230	2,258	40,270
N of Miss	99	1,721	33	1,245	56	1,085	52	730	240	4,781

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.7	92.2	87.4	88.8	89.6	88.3	87.9	89.9	89.5	89.9
Wrong	6.1	6.4	10.3	8.7	6.5	9.2	8.9	7.8	8.1	8.0
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.6	2.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	644	11,881	842	12,628	492	9,471	280	6,228	2,258	40,208
N of Miss	99	1,740	33	1,263	56	1,108	52	732	240	4,843

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.7	85.4	71.1	73.5	65.6	65.1	50.4	61.4	71.0	73.2
Wrong	12.2	10.6	17.7	17.3	20.4	21.3	24.1	22.0	17.5	17.0
A little bit wrong	2.6	2.9	7.4	6.5	9.5	9.6	14.7	10.2	7.4	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.1	3.8	2.6	4.5	4.0	10.8	6.3	4.1	3.1
N of Valid	657	12,075	848	12,746	494	9,547	278	6,255	2,277	40,623
N of Miss	86	1,546	27	1,145	54	1,032	54	705	221	4,428

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.5	89.1	74.9	78.0	67.8	69.1	46.8	63.5	73.3	77.0
Wrong	10.0	8.4	17.0	15.4	16.4	20.0	22.3	20.6	15.5	15.2
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.6	5.4	4.6	11.5	7.3	16.2	9.6	7.0	5.1
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.9	2.7	2.0	4.3	3.6	14.7	6.3	4.2	2.7
N of Valid	658	12,045	847	12,734	494	9,530	278	6,238	2,277	40,547
N of Miss	85	1,576	28	1,157	54	1,049	54	722	221	4,504

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.1	90.7	76.4	78.0	65.4	65.5	44.6	55.9	74.1	75.4
Wrong	6.7	6.9	13.7	13.0	15.8	17.4	20.1	17.3	12.9	12.9
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.5	6.5	5.7	12.3	10.1	15.1	13.9	7.4	6.8
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.9	3.4	3.4	6.5	6.9	20.1	12.9	5.6	5.0
N of Valid	657	12,017	847	12,694	494	9,525	278	6,244	2,276	40,480
N of Miss	86	1,604	28	1,197	54	1,054	54	716	222	4,571

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.7	90.9	83.8	84.6	85.2	82.5	81.0	82.4	85.8	85.6
Wrong	6.9	6.9	12.4	11.4	9.9	13.3	15.4	13.5	10.6	10.8
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.2	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.0	0.7	2.5	2.0	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.2	2.9	1.6	1.6	1.2
N of Valid	655	12,025	848	12,723	494	9,531	279	6,235	2,276	40,514
N of Miss	88	1,596	27	1,168	54	1,048	53	725	222	4,537

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.4	93.6	91.1	91.0	92.7	90.5	90.3	91.1	92.3	91.7
Wrong	3.8	5.2	6.8	7.1	4.9	7.7	7.6	7.3	5.6	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	2.2	1.0	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	655	11,987	847	12,705	494	9,530	278	6,245	2,274	40,467
N of Miss	88	1,634	28	1,186	54	1,049	54	715	224	4,584

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	93.8	91.3	91.0	92.5	90.3	91.0	91.0	92.3	91.7
Wrong	4.0	5.0	7.0	7.2	4.7	7.9	7.2	7.4	5.6	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	654	11,958	848	12,696	494	9,531	278	6,242	2,274	40,427
N of Miss	89	1,663	27	1,195	54	1,048	54	718	224	4,624

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	62.1	65.1	42.5	47.6	37.5	36.1	21.7	29.6	44.4	47.3
Very difficult	15.4	13.5	19.0	17.4	14.5	15.0	9.4	11.9	15.8	14.8
Fairly easy	8.4	7.4	20.7	18.3	23.8	24.1	22.5	25.2	18.1	17.5
Very easy	5.5	3.1	11.8	9.6	20.4	18.2	42.0	26.7	15.6	12.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	10.8	5.9	7.2	3.9	6.7	4.3	6.6	6.0	8.0
N of Valid	641	11,850	844	12,641	491	9,453	276	6,199	2,252	40,143
N of Miss	102	1,771	31	1,250	57	1,126	56	761	246	4,908

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	59.9	64.7	41.7	46.9	35.8	35.6	22.5	29.7	43.2	46.8
Very difficult	15.3	13.7	18.2	16.6	13.8	14.8	9.4	11.4	15.3	14.5
Fairly easy	10.4	8.0	20.1	18.6	24.6	23.9	22.8	25.0	18.7	17.7
Very easy	5.8	4.3	15.4	11.6	22.4	19.6	41.7	27.4	17.5	13.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.5	9.3	4.6	6.3	3.3	6.2	3.6	6.5	5.3	7.2
N of Valid	634	11,721	835	12,540	491	9,400	276	6,177	2,236	39,838
N of Miss	109	1,900	40	1,351	57	1,179	56	783	262	5,213

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	74.4	79.7	57.2	61.8	47.8	49.7	30.7	41.9	56.8	61.1
Sort of hard	13.2	10.7	20.7	18.7	18.4	21.5	17.2	19.4	17.6	17.1
Sort of easy	7.7	5.7	12.6	12.2	20.8	18.1	27.0	21.8	14.8	13.2
Very easy	4.7	3.8	9.5	7.3	13.1	10.7	25.2	17.0	10.8	8.6
N of Valid	636	11,718	841	12,589	490	9,433	274	6,188	2,241	39,928
N of Miss	107	1,903	34	1,302	58	1,146	58	772	257	5,123

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	74.8	76.2	52.6	56.5	48.2	45.2	31.6	37.5	55.4	56.7
Sort of hard	11.2	11.8	18.6	17.3	12.0	16.5	14.2	15.4	14.5	15.2
Sort of easy	7.4	7.2	15.8	14.7	21.8	20.6	24.4	22.8	15.8	15.1
Very easy	6.6	4.9	13.0	11.6	18.0	17.7	29.8	24.3	14.3	13.0
N of Valid	636	11,691	840	12,569	490	9,415	275	6,184	2,241	39,859
N of Miss	107	1,930	35	1,322	58	1,164	57	776	257	5,192



Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	93.5	93.2	88.2	87.3	79.9	79.1	70.2	74.1	85.7	85.0
Sort of hard	2.8	4.5	8.2	8.6	12.1	13.6	16.4	16.3	8.5	9.8
Sort of easy	2.7	1.4	1.9	2.5	5.5	4.7	5.8	5.6	3.4	3.2
Very easy	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.5	2.5	2.7	7.6	4.0	2.4	2.0
N of Valid	633	11,654	841	12,557	488	9,387	275	6,183	2,237	39,781
N of Miss	110	1,967	34	1,334	60	1,192	57	777	261	5,270

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	70.4	79.6	57.8	69.0	60.7	64.6	48.4	59.3	60.9	69.6
Sort of hard	14.5	10.8	18.9	15.0	14.5	16.3	16.4	17.3	16.4	14.4
Sort of easy	8.3	5.5	12.1	9.2	12.3	10.5	19.3	12.5	12.0	8.9
Very easy	6.8	4.1	11.2	6.8	12.5	8.6	16.0	10.9	10.8	7.1
N of Valid	636	11,660	842	12,554	489	9,400	275	6,174	2,242	39,788
N of Miss	107	1,961	33	1,337	59	1,179	57	786	256	5,263

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	89.0	90.2	73.2	74.3	58.0	57.5	40.4	46.4	70.3	70.7
Sort of hard	3.9	5.5	11.9	11.5	12.8	14.8	12.0	14.0	9.8	10.9
Sort of easy	4.1	2.6	7.5	7.9	14.6	14.4	20.7	19.0	9.7	9.6
Very easy	3.0	1.7	7.4	6.3	14.6	13.3	26.9	20.5	10.1	8.8
N of Valid	634	11,622	839	12,526	486	9,379	275	6,173	2,234	39,700
N of Miss	109	1,999	36	1,365	62	1,200	57	787	264	5,351

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	85.2	87.3	69.4	73.1	64.5	65.3	55.6	62.0	71.1	73.7
Sort of hard	6.6	6.6	14.9	12.4	13.9	16.0	18.5	18.0	12.8	12.4
Sort of easy	4.1	3.6	8.6	8.2	12.9	10.6	13.5	11.4	8.9	7.9
Very easy	4.1	2.5	7.0	6.3	8.6	8.1	12.4	8.7	7.2	6.0
N of Valid	633	11,636	837	12,526	488	9,402	275	6,176	2,233	39,740
N of Miss	110	1,985	38	1,365	60	1,177	57	784	265	5,311

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	88.2	90.8	79.8	83.5	75.1	75.7	68.6	70.9	79.8	81.8
Sort of hard	7.3	5.8	12.5	10.4	13.2	14.1	16.8	17.0	11.7	10.9
Sort of easy	2.7	2.2	4.9	4.0	8.2	6.4	7.3	7.1	5.3	4.5
Very easy	1.9	1.2	2.9	2.1	3.5	3.8	7.3	5.1	3.3	2.7
N of Valid	634	11,633	840	12,511	486	9,374	274	6,179	2,234	39,697
N of Miss	109	1,988	35	1,380	62	1,205	58	781	264	5,354

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	78.4	82.9	60.5	64.7	49.5	51.9	36.4	45.0	60.2	64.0
Sort of hard	8.7	7.8	12.8	12.0	10.8	12.2	9.5	11.4	10.8	10.7
Sort of easy	7.3	5.7	12.5	12.6	19.6	17.9	18.9	20.0	13.4	13.0
Very easy	5.7	3.6	14.1	10.7	20.0	18.0	35.3	23.5	15.6	12.3
N of Valid	633	11,623	841	12,511	489	9,390	275	6,167	2,238	39,691
N of Miss	110	1,998	34	1,380	59	1,189	57	793	260	5,360

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	64.6	73.8	68.6	77.0	79.4	81.6	81.5	83.9	71.4	78.2
Yes	35.4	26.2	31.4	23.0	20.6	18.4	18.5	16.1	28.6	21.8
N of Valid	638	11,750	838	12,598	491	9,449	275	6,199	2,242	39,996
N of Miss	105	1,871	37	1,293	57	1,130	57	761	256	5,055

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.8	93.7	90.7	94.2	95.1	95.0	96.4	95.8	93.0	94.5
Yes	7.2	6.3	9.3	5.8	4.9	5.0	3.6	4.2	7.0	5.5
N of Valid	638	11,750	838	12,598	491	9,449	275	6,199	2,242	39,996
N of Miss	105	1,871	37	1,293	57	1,130	57	761	256	5,055

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.8	91.8	87.1	89.8	88.0	90.4	92.0	91.5	89.3	90.8
Yes	8.2	8.2	12.9	10.2	12.0	9.6	8.0	8.5	10.7	9.2
N of Valid	638	11,750	838	12,598	491	9,449	275	6,199	2,242	39,996
N of Miss	105	1,871	37	1,293	57	1,130	57	761	256	5,055

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	38.4	29.9	39.5	29.4	27.1	24.6	21.5	21.4	34.3	27.2
Yes	61.6	70.1	60.5	70.6	72.9	75.4	78.5	78.6	65.7	72.8
N of Valid	638	11,750	838	12,598	491	9,449	275	6,199	2,242	39,996
N of Miss	105	1,871	37	1,293	57	1,130	57	761	256	5,055

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.9	76.1	80.0	78.6	81.3	81.7	80.6	83.7	79.8	79.4
Yes	22.1	23.9	20.0	21.4	18.7	18.3	19.4	16.3	20.2	20.6
N of Valid	634	11,620	832	12,337	486	9,289	268	6,062	2,220	39,308
N of Miss	109	2,001	43	1,554	62	1,290	64	898	278	5,743

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	33.9	38.2	30.0	31.9	29.5	30.2	23.7	29.4	30.2	33.0
1 or 2 times	36.7	34.2	33.7	34.1	30.7	33.0	30.7	31.3	33.5	33.4
3 or 4 times	17.3	17.2	21.8	19.9	18.9	19.9	19.3	21.1	19.6	19.3
5 or 6 times	7.2	5.6	7.5	7.9	9.4	9.0	12.4	10.1	8.4	7.8
7 or more times	4.8	4.8	7.0	6.2	11.5	7.9	13.9	8.1	8.2	6.5
N of Valid	640	11,708	838	12,453	488	9,368	274	6,123	2,240	39,652
N of Miss	103	1,913	37	1,438	60	1,211	58	837	258	5,399

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	56.5	49.0	58.1	57.0	66.0	60.6	78.9	75.0	61.9	58.3
Yes	43.5	51.0	41.9	43.0	34.0	39.4	21.1	25.0	38.1	41.7
N of Valid	632	11,567	832	12,306	486	9,285	270	6,070	2,220	39,228
N of Miss	111	2,054	43	1,585	62	1,294	62	890	278	5,823

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	30.8	32.6	27.0	26.3	28.9	27.2	30.0	27.9	28.9	28.6
1 or 2 times	41.0	43.6	35.7	37.3	31.1	25.9	31.5	23.7	35.7	34.4
3 or 4 times	18.9	16.2	24.7	25.0	21.3	29.7	19.8	30.2	21.7	24.3
5 or 6 times	5.9	5.0	7.4	7.5	10.7	11.3	11.7	12.2	8.2	8.4
7 or more times	3.3	2.6	5.2	3.9	8.0	5.9	7.0	6.0	5.5	4.3
N of Valid	639	11,640	834	12,425	488	9,331	273	6,102	2,234	39,498
N of Miss	104	1,981	41	1,466	60	1,248	59	858	264	5,553

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	50.2	47.4	52.1	47.2	49.0	43.6	42.9	38.6	49.8	45.1
Yes	49.8	52.6	47.9	52.8	51.0	56.4	57.1	61.4	50.2	54.9
N of Valid	637	11,694	839	12,456	490	9,358	273	6,127	2,239	39,635
N of Miss	106	1,927	36	1,435	58	1,221	59	833	259	5,416

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.8	94.0	90.8	93.5	92.0	94.4	92.7	93.7	91.9	93.9
Yes	7.2	6.0	9.2	6.5	8.0	5.6	7.3	6.3	8.1	6.1
N of Valid	637	11,694	839	12,456	490	9,358	273	6,127	2,239	39,635
N of Miss	106	1,927	36	1,435	58	1,221	59	833	259	5,416

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.7	98.6	99.0	98.2	98.9	98.5	98.8
Yes	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	637	11,694	839	12,456	490	9,358	273	6,127	2,239	39,635
N of Miss	106	1,927	36	1,435	58	1,221	59	833	259	5,416

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.0	95.4	95.8	96.2	96.1	96.6	96.3	97.5	95.7	96.3
Yes	5.0	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.7	2.5	4.3	3.7
N of Valid	637	11,694	839	12,456	490	9,358	273	6,127	2,239	39,635
N of Miss	106	1,927	36	1,435	58	1,221	59	833	259	5,416



Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.7	96.5	96.4	96.3	95.9	95.2	95.2	94.8	96.2	95.8
Yes	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.8	4.8	5.2	3.8	4.2
N of Valid	637	11,694	839	12,456	490	9,358	273	6,127	2,239	39,635
N of Miss	106	1,927	36	1,435	58	1,221	59	833	259	5,416

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	71.1	75.0	70.6	73.1	69.4	74.9	70.7	77.6	70.5	74.8
Yes	28.9	25.0	29.4	26.9	30.6	25.1	29.3	22.4	29.5	25.2
N of Valid	637	11,694	839	12,456	490	9,358	273	6,127	2,239	39,635
N of Miss	106	1,927	36	1,435	58	1,221	59	833	259	5,416

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	79.7	80.4	83.2	83.4	85.5	86.5	89.4	89.8	83.5	84.2
Yes	20.3	19.6	16.8	16.6	14.5	13.5	10.6	10.2	16.5	15.8
N of Valid	637	11,694	839	12,456	490	9,358	273	6,127	2,239	39,635
N of Miss	106	1,927	36	1,435	58	1,221	59	833	259	5,416

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	60.7	67.7	51.4	58.7	46.8	53.7	41.4	54.7	51.8	59.5
Yes	39.3	32.3	48.6	41.3	53.2	46.3	58.6	45.3	48.2	40.5
N of Valid	626	11,400	828	12,280	481	9,271	268	6,051	2,203	39,002
N of Miss	117	2,221	47	1,611	67	1,308	64	909	295	6,049

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.6	6.9	3.8	5.8	4.3	5.3	6.6	5.7	4.5	6.0
no	6.9	6.4	5.7	6.9	7.8	5.8	8.4	6.2	6.8	6.4
yes	32.3	32.5	38.3	37.9	37.1	40.0	43.6	40.0	37.0	37.2
YES!	56.2	54.1	52.2	49.4	50.8	48.9	41.4	48.1	51.7	50.5
N of Valid	626	11,511	836	12,400	488	9,335	273	6,120	2,223	39,366
N of Miss	117	2,110	39	1,491	60	1,244	59	840	275	5,685

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	39.6	41.7	31.1	34.6	32.2	30.8	24.7	31.3	33.0	35.3
no	30.4	33.5	40.7	37.5	37.9	40.4	41.7	38.7	37.3	37.2
yes	19.3	16.7	19.0	18.7	19.6	19.8	18.5	20.6	19.2	18.7
YES!	10.7	8.0	9.1	9.2	10.3	9.1	15.1	9.3	10.5	8.8
N of Valid	628	11,512	835	12,381	485	9,305	271	6,101	2,219	39,299
N of Miss	115	2,109	40	1,510	63	1,274	61	859	279	5,752

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.7	8.1	3.8	6.3	6.1	5.5	6.6	6.3	5.5	6.6
no	6.5	5.0	3.8	4.1	4.9	3.9	7.7	5.1	5.3	4.5
yes	23.8	26.9	33.4	31.9	32.6	34.7	41.2	37.7	31.5	32.0
YES!	63.0	60.0	58.9	57.7	56.4	55.9	44.5	50.9	57.7	56.9
N of Valid	629	11,496	835	12,380	488	9,303	272	6,105	2,224	39,284
N of Miss	114	2,125	40	1,511	60	1,276	60	855	274	5,767

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.4	9.1	4.2	6.9	6.1	5.8	7.0	6.4	5.6	7.2
no	6.1	5.8	5.3	6.6	6.1	6.6	9.6	7.9	6.2	6.6
yes	19.8	19.2	25.2	26.3	30.5	32.0	36.2	35.1	26.2	26.9
YES!	67.7	65.9	65.3	60.2	57.2	55.6	47.2	50.7	62.0	59.3
N of Valid	622	11,412	831	12,347	488	9,282	271	6,098	2,212	39,139
N of Miss	121	2,209	44	1,544	60	1,297	61	862	286	5,912

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.2	9.4	3.9	7.5	6.1	7.2	9.6	9.2	6.3	8.2
no	4.5	6.2	9.7	9.4	9.8	10.3	14.7	15.3	8.9	9.6
yes	22.5	24.6	30.8	32.3	32.0	36.6	38.2	36.3	29.7	31.7
YES!	64.7	59.8	55.6	50.8	52.0	45.9	37.5	39.2	55.2	50.5
N of Valid	621	11,444	831	12,363	488	9,295	272	6,101	2,212	39,203
N of Miss	122	2,177	44	1,528	60	1,284	60	859	286	5,848

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.4	9.2	6.8	9.5	9.0	9.5	12.5	13.5	7.9	10.0
no	12.1	11.3	15.2	16.4	18.4	19.5	25.5	21.9	16.3	16.5
yes	30.2	32.1	37.0	35.5	38.3	37.9	36.5	36.3	35.3	35.2
YES!	51.3	47.4	41.0	38.6	34.2	33.1	25.5	28.3	40.5	38.3
N of Valid	626	11,487	835	12,379	488	9,307	271	6,109	2,220	39,282
N of Miss	117	2,134	40	1,512	60	1,272	61	851	278	5,769

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.6	7.3	3.1	6.3	6.0	5.6	7.7	7.3	5.0	6.6
no	4.5	6.6	6.4	8.2	6.4	6.8	8.1	8.1	6.0	7.4
yes	24.8	27.0	33.7	31.9	33.5	35.9	38.6	37.8	31.8	32.4
YES!	65.1	59.1	56.8	53.5	54.2	51.7	45.6	46.9	57.2	53.7
N of Valid	624	11,476	833	12,381	487	9,305	272	6,111	2,216	39,273
N of Miss	119	2,145	42	1,510	61	1,274	60	849	282	5,778

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	78.4	80.4	66.5	69.5	60.6	61.9	51.1	55.4	66.7	68.7
Yes	17.4	15.5	28.4	26.2	34.8	33.6	44.5	39.3	28.7	26.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.2	5.0	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.4	5.3	4.6	4.5
N of Valid	626	11,493	837	12,388	485	9,281	272	6,101	2,220	39,263
N of Miss	117	2,128	38	1,503	63	1,298	60	859	278	5,788

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.2	90.9	83.2	82.6	74.4	75.5	60.7	68.1	80.2	81.1
Yes	6.6	5.0	11.4	13.1	21.0	19.9	34.9	26.6	15.0	14.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.2	5.4	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.4	5.4	4.7	4.5
N of Valid	621	11,451	835	12,347	485	9,259	272	6,090	2,213	39,147
N of Miss	122	2,170	40	1,544	63	1,320	60	870	285	5,904

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.6	88.4	80.8	83.8	75.4	79.5	64.3	75.1	79.0	82.8
Yes	10.3	7.4	14.0	11.9	20.0	15.8	31.2	19.6	16.4	12.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.2	5.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.4	5.3	4.7	4.5
N of Valid	623	11,449	835	12,314	484	9,245	272	6,086	2,214	39,094
N of Miss	120	2,172	40	1,577	64	1,334	60	874	284	5,957

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.8	95.2	94.1	94.7	94.8	94.3	93.4	93.6	94.4	94.6
Yes	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.0	2.2	1.0	0.9	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.2	5.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.4	5.3	4.7	4.5
N of Valid	621	11,430	830	12,281	483	9,247	271	6,069	2,205	39,027
N of Miss	122	2,191	45	1,610	65	1,332	61	891	293	6,024

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.8	78.9	75.0	74.6	74.4	74.2	73.7	75.0	76.3	75.8
Yes	14.9	16.9	19.7	21.0	21.1	21.0	21.9	19.7	18.9	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.2	5.3	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.4	5.4	4.8	4.5
N of Valid	619	11,409	833	12,322	484	9,242	270	6,080	2,206	39,053
N of Miss	124	2,212	42	1,569	64	1,337	62	880	292	5,998

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	79.3	83.5	72.9	75.7	69.0	70.7	55.9	66.5	71.8	75.4
Yes	16.5	12.3	21.9	19.9	26.4	24.7	39.7	28.1	23.6	20.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.2	5.2	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.4	5.4	4.7	4.5
N of Valid	1,248	22,886	1,668	24,676	968	18,506	544	12,174	4,428	78,242
N of Miss	238	4,356	82	3,106	128	2,652	120	1,746	568	11,860

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.2	93.5	90.3	91.6	90.5	89.9	86.8	88.7	90.7	91.3
Yes	2.6	2.3	4.6	4.1	4.9	5.4	8.8	6.0	4.6	4.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.2	5.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.4	5.3	4.7	4.5
N of Valid	621	11,410	832	12,300	485	9,239	272	6,083	2,210	39,032
N of Miss	122	2,211	43	1,591	63	1,340	60	877	288	6,019

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.8	89.8	83.6	85.2	81.2	82.1	73.3	77.5	83.3	84.6
Wrong	8.6	7.6	11.5	10.5	12.8	12.6	17.4	14.8	11.7	10.8
A little bit wrong	1.3	2.0	4.3	3.4	3.9	3.9	7.4	5.7	3.8	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	618	11,467	835	12,355	485	9,297	270	6,105	2,208	39,224
N of Miss	125	2,154	40	1,536	63	1,282	62	855	290	5,827



Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.7	94.3	90.2	90.8	86.2	87.5	72.6	82.1	87.9	89.7
Wrong	5.5	4.5	7.1	6.9	9.5	9.7	17.8	12.9	8.5	7.8
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.9	2.2	1.7	3.7	2.0	7.0	3.3	2.8	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	2.6	1.7	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	618	11,452	834	12,332	485	9,273	270	6,081	2,207	39,138
N of Miss	125	2,169	41	1,559	63	1,306	62	879	291	5,913

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	95.1	91.0	89.8	80.5	84.2	70.0	76.7	87.0	88.0
Wrong	3.4	3.5	5.9	6.2	10.8	9.6	16.7	11.8	7.6	7.1
A little bit wrong	1.8	0.9	2.8	2.8	6.2	4.5	7.4	6.9	3.8	3.3
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.2	2.5	1.8	5.9	4.6	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	616	11,411	833	12,307	483	9,254	270	6,080	2,202	39,052
N of Miss	127	2,210	42	1,584	65	1,325	62	880	296	5,999

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.0	95.2	93.3	93.0	91.5	92.1	91.5	90.6	93.1	93.0
Wrong	3.7	3.6	4.7	5.3	6.2	6.0	6.3	7.4	4.9	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.2	2.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	617	11,422	834	12,319	483	9,268	270	6,098	2,204	39,107
N of Miss	126	2,199	41	1,572	65	1,311	62	862	294	5,944

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	97.6	97.3	97.2	96.6	96.7	96.3	95.5	95.4	97.0	96.6
Wrong	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.9	2.4	2.9
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	616	11,368	834	12,293	482	9,260	269	6,088	2,201	39,009
N of Miss	127	2,253	41	1,598	66	1,319	63	872	297	6,042

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	97.2	97.2	97.5	96.6	96.5	96.2	95.5	95.3	97.0	96.5
Wrong	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.0	4.1	2.3	3.0
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	616	11,354	834	12,290	484	9,252	269	6,082	2,203	38,978
N of Miss	127	2,267	41	1,601	64	1,327	63	878	295	6,073

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.7	83.5	80.8	80.0	82.2	81.3	83.3	83.3	81.9	81.8
Wrong	13.6	13.5	16.2	16.0	14.7	15.4	13.8	13.7	14.9	14.8
A little bit wrong	3.4	2.7	2.5	3.5	3.1	2.9	1.9	2.5	2.8	3.0
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	617	11,393	833	12,282	483	9,225	269	6,082	2,202	38,982
N of Miss	126	2,228	42	1,609	65	1,354	63	878	296	6,069

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.2	86.0	78.1	79.4	80.0	79.6	75.6	79.5	80.5	81.4
Wrong	9.2	10.3	14.3	15.0	13.8	14.9	17.0	14.7	13.1	13.6
A little bit wrong	3.9	2.7	7.0	4.7	5.4	4.7	6.3	4.8	5.7	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	617	11,405	834	12,297	485	9,267	270	6,095	2,206	39,064
N of Miss	126	2,216	41	1,594	63	1,312	62	865	292	5,987

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	60.0	64.9	52.5	58.8	58.4	62.1	57.4	65.1	56.5	62.4
Wrong	27.8	22.3	31.3	25.3	25.9	24.1	23.3	22.4	28.2	23.7
A little bit wrong	9.9	10.7	14.2	13.7	13.3	11.9	15.6	10.8	12.9	11.9
Not at all wrong	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.5	1.9	3.7	1.8	2.4	2.1
N of Valid	618	11,404	833	12,293	483	9,246	270	6,073	2,204	39,016
N of Miss	125	2,217	42	1,598	65	1,333	62	887	294	6,035

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	77.9	83.4	72.8	75.7	66.8	69.3	51.9	64.8	70.4	74.7
1	10.5	8.1	11.0	10.0	10.5	10.6	15.6	9.9	11.3	9.6
2	5.2	3.7	6.2	5.9	8.7	7.9	10.7	8.9	7.0	6.2
3-4	3.1	2.3	5.8	4.3	8.2	6.0	8.1	7.8	5.8	4.7
5+	3.4	2.6	4.2	4.1	5.8	6.2	13.7	8.6	5.5	4.9
N of Valid	621	11,448	834	12,343	485	9,293	270	6,098	2,210	39,182
N of Miss	122	2,173	41	1,548	63	1,286	62	862	288	5,869

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	90.9	93.9	89.7	89.7	85.6	85.9	77.8	84.1	87.7	89.2
1	5.7	3.6	6.3	5.1	6.8	6.5	9.3	6.5	6.6	5.2
2	1.1	1.1	1.6	2.3	3.5	3.4	4.4	4.3	2.2	2.5
3-4	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.2	2.5	2.2	3.0	2.5	1.6	1.5
5+	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.0	5.6	2.7	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	618	11,398	831	12,291	485	9,262	270	6,075	2,204	39,026
N of Miss	125	2,223	44	1,600	63	1,317	62	885	294	6,025

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	85.8	90.0	84.6	85.6	81.5	82.3	75.6	83.0	83.1	85.7
1	9.5	5.8	8.7	7.1	7.8	7.8	9.3	6.5	8.8	6.8
2	1.6	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.9	4.1	3.9	2.9	3.1
3-4	1.5	1.0	1.4	2.0	3.9	3.0	4.1	3.0	2.3	2.1
5+	1.6	1.1	2.3	2.3	3.3	3.0	7.0	3.6	2.9	2.3
N of Valid	618	11,397	832	12,307	487	9,268	270	6,088	2,207	39,060
N of Miss	125	2,224	43	1,584	61	1,311	62	872	291	5,991

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	67.7	70.4	54.2	58.8	54.9	52.3	40.4	49.1	56.4	59.1
1	16.4	13.7	17.0	14.6	10.3	12.8	12.6	11.4	14.8	13.4
2	5.3	5.7	8.9	8.5	8.6	10.2	12.2	10.6	8.3	8.4
3-4	4.1	4.3	7.8	7.1	9.3	9.5	8.5	10.4	7.2	7.4
5+	6.5	5.9	12.2	10.9	16.9	15.0	26.3	18.6	13.3	11.6
N of Valid	617	11,399	831	12,299	486	9,271	270	6,097	2,204	39,066
N of Miss	126	2,222	44	1,592	62	1,308	62	863	294	5,985

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	63.0	52.2	63.6	58.4	56.7	60.8	57.6	63.7	61.2	58.0
No	10.3	15.1	10.2	13.7	17.2	14.4	19.8	16.0	12.9	14.6
I don't know	26.7	32.7	26.2	27.9	26.1	24.8	22.5	20.3	25.9	27.4
N of Valid	610	11,149	824	12,019	476	9,051	262	5,939	2,172	38,158
N of Miss	133	2,472	51	1,872	72	1,528	70	1,021	326	6,893

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.6	14.5	15.8	16.4	16.7	16.9	21.3	17.1	16.3	16.1
Most of the time	16.8	14.9	16.7	18.0	21.8	18.6	20.5	18.6	18.3	17.3
Some of the time	28.8	28.9	34.2	31.4	31.5	31.4	26.1	31.0	31.1	30.6
A little of the time	25.1	24.9	23.0	20.1	15.6	17.9	16.4	16.0	21.2	20.3
None of the time	14.7	16.8	10.2	14.1	14.4	15.2	15.7	17.2	13.1	15.6
N of Valid	618	11,400	833	12,321	486	9,264	268	6,065	2,205	39,050
N of Miss	125	2,221	42	1,570	62	1,315	64	895	293	6,001

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	12.1	11.5	11.0	11.5	10.5	11.2	11.7	11.0	11.3	11.4
Most of the time	9.1	10.3	10.5	11.7	12.6	10.6	15.8	11.3	11.2	11.0
Some of the time	16.0	16.9	18.5	18.6	19.2	20.3	20.8	21.0	18.2	18.9
A little of the time	22.2	20.5	24.4	20.6	18.4	20.4	19.2	19.5	21.8	20.3
None of the time	40.6	40.8	35.6	37.6	39.3	37.6	32.5	37.3	37.4	38.5
N of Valid	613	11,291	827	12,230	484	9,192	265	6,044	2,189	38,757
N of Miss	130	2,330	48	1,661	64	1,387	67	916	309	6,294

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	22.4	19.3	21.4	21.2	20.6	19.7	25.9	20.1	22.1	20.1
Most of the time	15.5	16.0	20.3	18.8	22.1	19.4	25.9	19.4	20.1	18.2
Some of the time	18.3	17.7	20.8	20.3	22.5	21.7	20.7	23.5	20.5	20.4
A little of the time	16.5	17.6	18.8	16.2	17.9	16.4	9.4	14.3	16.8	16.4
None of the time	27.2	29.3	18.7	23.5	16.9	22.8	18.0	22.7	20.6	24.9
N of Valid	611	11,244	831	12,211	485	9,206	266	6,036	2,193	38,697
N of Miss	132	2,377	44	1,680	63	1,373	66	924	305	6,354



Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	8.3	9.7	7.7	9.1	9.5	8.8	11.2	9.0	8.7	9.2
Most of the time	7.9	8.1	7.3	8.1	6.8	7.6	11.2	7.6	7.8	7.9
Some of the time	12.9	12.9	14.2	14.3	15.5	15.2	19.1	17.2	14.7	14.6
A little of the time	18.2	18.4	20.2	18.7	21.2	19.2	18.0	19.6	19.6	18.9
None of the time	52.7	50.9	50.6	49.8	47.0	49.2	40.4	46.5	49.2	49.4
N of Valid	611	11,313	832	12,256	485	9,223	267	6,050	2,195	38,842
N of Miss	132	2,308	43	1,635	63	1,356	65	910	303	6,209

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.6	17.2	13.5	14.3	15.5	14.4	17.9	15.4	14.8	15.3
Most of the time	16.8	15.9	14.4	15.5	15.9	16.6	19.8	16.1	16.0	16.0
Some of the time	19.6	20.3	25.0	24.1	23.3	24.5	22.0	25.0	22.8	23.2
A little of the time	22.9	18.8	24.4	20.4	21.9	19.0	19.4	17.8	22.8	19.2
None of the time	26.1	27.8	22.6	25.7	23.5	25.6	20.9	25.8	23.6	26.3
N of Valid	602	11,176	827	12,193	485	9,202	268	6,048	2,182	38,619
N of Miss	141	2,445	48	1,698	63	1,377	64	912	316	6,432

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	13.6	14.1	14.0	14.0	13.0	11.9	15.0	11.9	13.8	13.2
Most of the time	9.0	8.8	10.4	9.6	9.9	9.5	15.8	9.0	10.6	9.3
Some of the time	11.6	12.2	13.4	13.2	13.4	14.5	16.9	15.2	13.3	13.5
A little of the time	16.2	15.4	18.5	16.5	18.3	17.2	18.8	17.2	17.8	16.5
None of the time	49.6	49.4	43.6	46.6	45.5	46.9	33.5	46.6	44.5	47.5
N of Valid	611	11,333	834	12,270	486	9,229	266	6,055	2,197	38,887
N of Miss	132	2,288	41	1,621	62	1,350	66	905	301	6,164