

# 2024 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Profile Report

#### Region 4

Counties: Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence,  
Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2024. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Total Students	region	7,736	6,135	5,116	5,279
	state	55,449	52,777	47,695	45,051

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	26.0	2,014	26.2	1,607	29.5	1,508	30.5	1,611
	state	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152	30.2	13,621
8	region	30.2	2,336	30.4	1,865	29.4	1,505	30.8	1,627
	state	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556	30.8	13,891
10	region	24.7	1,907	25.3	1,550	24.5	1,254	24.9	1,317
	state	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475	23.5	10,579
12	region	19.1	1,479	18.1	1,113	16.6	849	13.7	724
	state	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512	15.4	6,960

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	50.2	3,619	50.6	2,866	50.5	2,417	48.6	2,505
	state	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182	49.9	21,932
Female	region	49.8	3,592	49.4	2,798	49.5	2,370	51.4	2,647
	state	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031	50.1	22,036

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	11.1	812	12.1	704	13.0	632	12.2	617
	state	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339	22.5	9,783
Black or African American	region	14.4	1,051	15.2	884	17.5	849	17.0	860
	state	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980	14.6	6,355
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	1.6	118	2.2	131	1.2	59	2.6	131
	state	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315	3.0	1,311
Native American	region	0.8	58	0.5	32	0.6	31	0.6	31
	state	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458	0.8	367
White	region	63.7	4,649	60.6	3,535	58.7	2,847	57.1	2,891
	state	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014	48.7	21,134
Other	region	1.5	106	1.7	102	1.2	58	1.6	80
	state	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754	1.6	683
Multi-Racial	region	6.9	503	7.6	445	7.8	378	9.0	454
	state	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605	8.7	3,770



Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	region	83.8	6,447	84.0	5,131	84.7	4,319	86.0	4,524
	state	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782	87.1	39,113
Stepmother	region	7.5	578	7.2	438	7.3	373	8.3	434
	state	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964	6.5	2,901
Foster Mother	region	0.6	44	0.5	33	0.5	25	0.5	24
	state	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280	0.6	254
Grandmother	region	12.8	987	12.3	754	11.1	565	11.0	580
	state	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816	12.2	5,492
Aunt	region	4.0	310	3.9	238	3.5	180	4.5	236
	state	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137	4.7	2,093
Father	region	57.2	4,398	57.5	3,508	56.1	2,859	58.0	3,050
	state	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724	61.3	27,507
Stepfather	region	16.8	1,290	15.1	921	17.0	868	17.2	905
	state	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973	14.6	6,535
Foster Father	region	0.4	31	0.5	30	0.4	21	0.4	19
	state	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241	0.4	192
Grandfather	region	7.8	603	6.6	406	6.0	308	6.7	353
	state	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352	7.2	3,211
Uncle	region	4.0	310	3.6	220	3.0	151	4.2	221
	state	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137	4.5	2,025
Other Adults	region	2.2	172	2.2	136	2.2	112	2.2	117
	state	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173	2.5	1,119
Brother(s)	region	45.8	3,524	47.0	2,868	45.9	2,341	46.9	2,467
	state	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751	48.7	21,881
Stepbrother(s)	region	5.6	428	4.8	294	4.9	252	5.6	297
	state	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137	4.6	2,059
Sister(s)	region	43.2	3,324	43.7	2,670	43.4	2,213	44.8	2,358
	state	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424	46.4	20,816
Stepsister(s)	region	5.4	417	4.9	298	4.8	245	5.5	287
	state	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146	4.5	2,008
Other Children	region	3.7	286	4.2	255	3.6	183	3.6	188
	state	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959	4.1	1,849



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2024 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 Data Comparison Guidelines and Recent Survey Changes

Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2024) decreased compared with 2023 resulting in 5.5% less valid surveys (45,051 vs 47,695, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2024 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2024 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

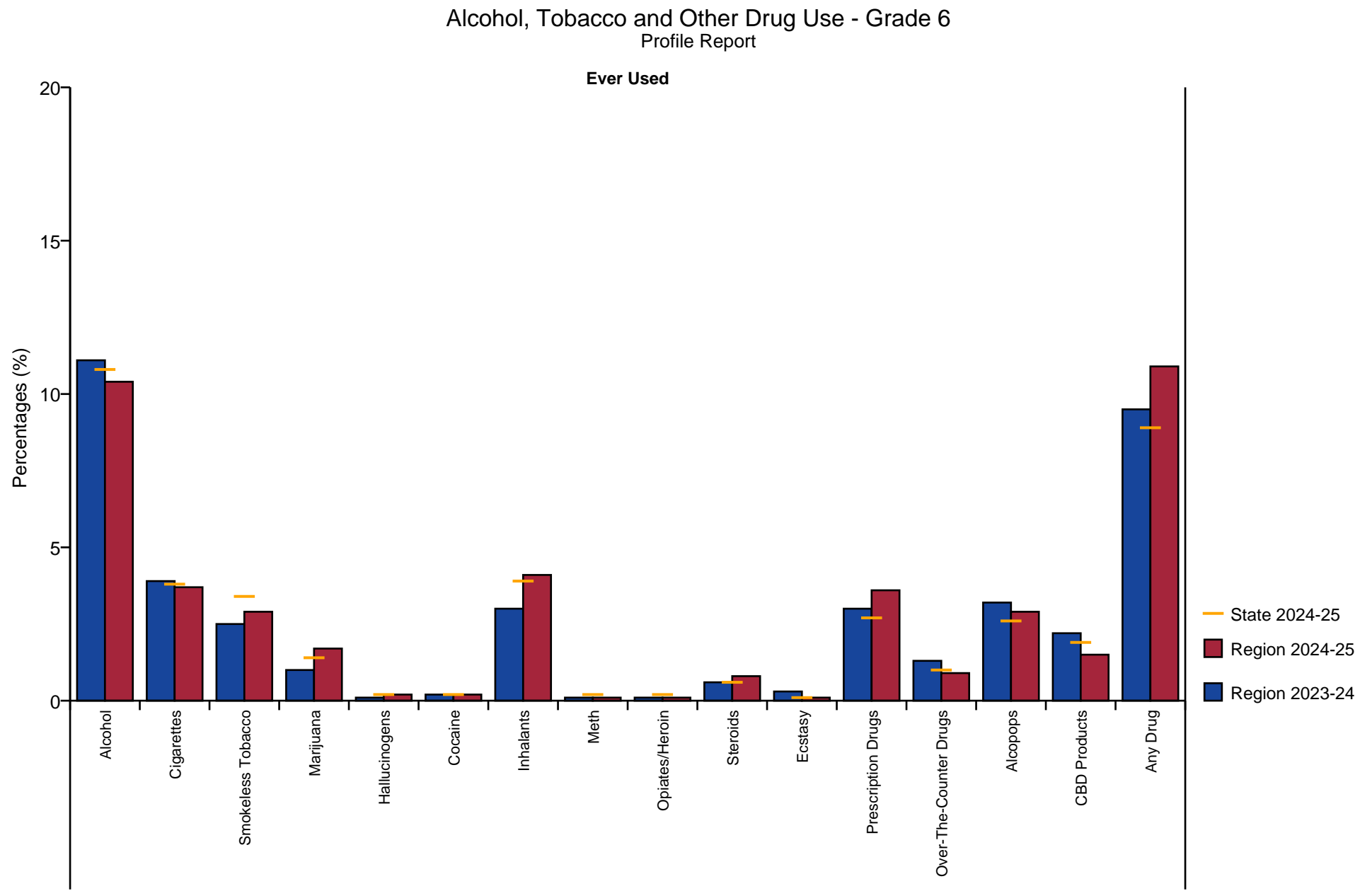
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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

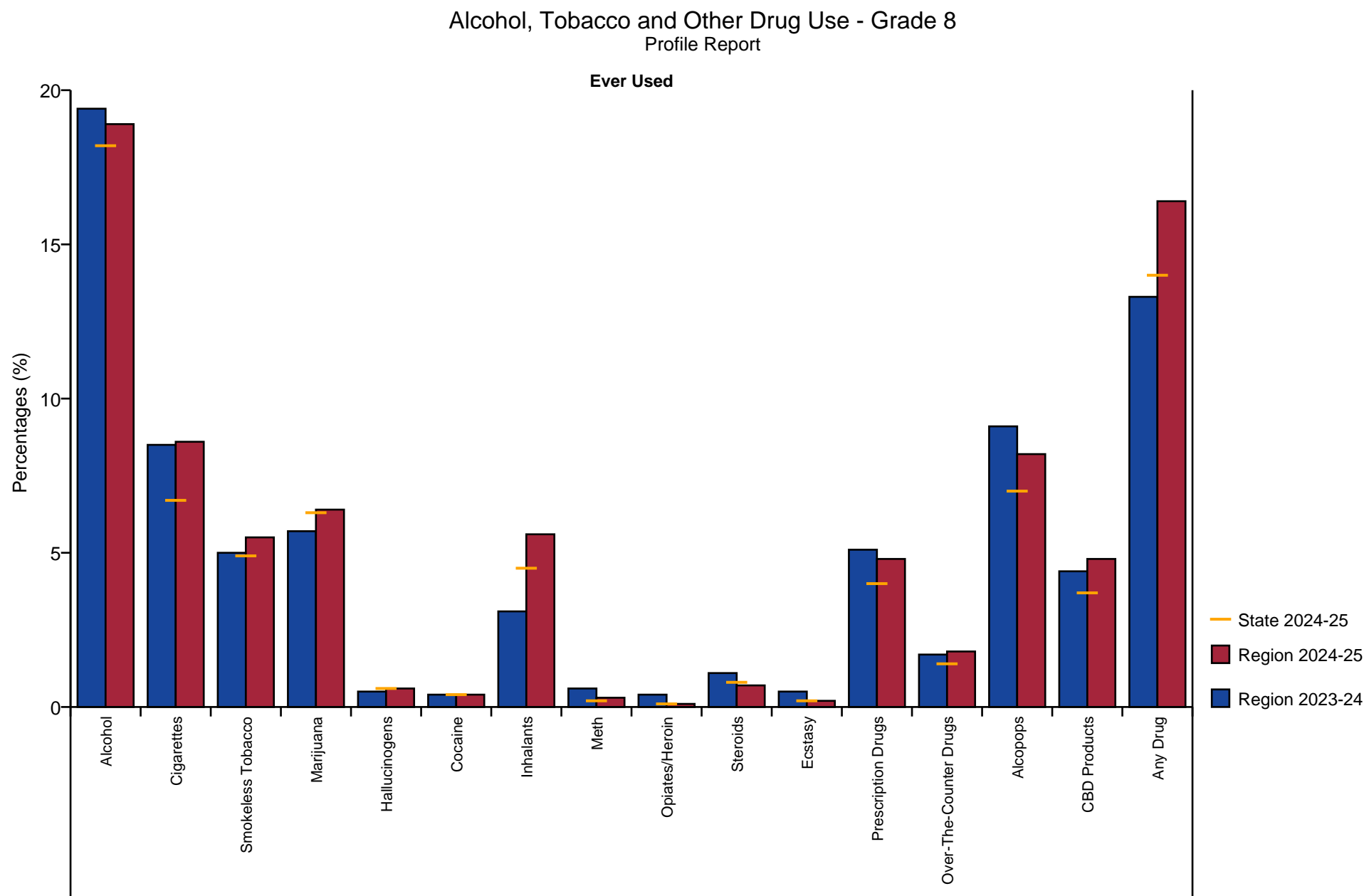
3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



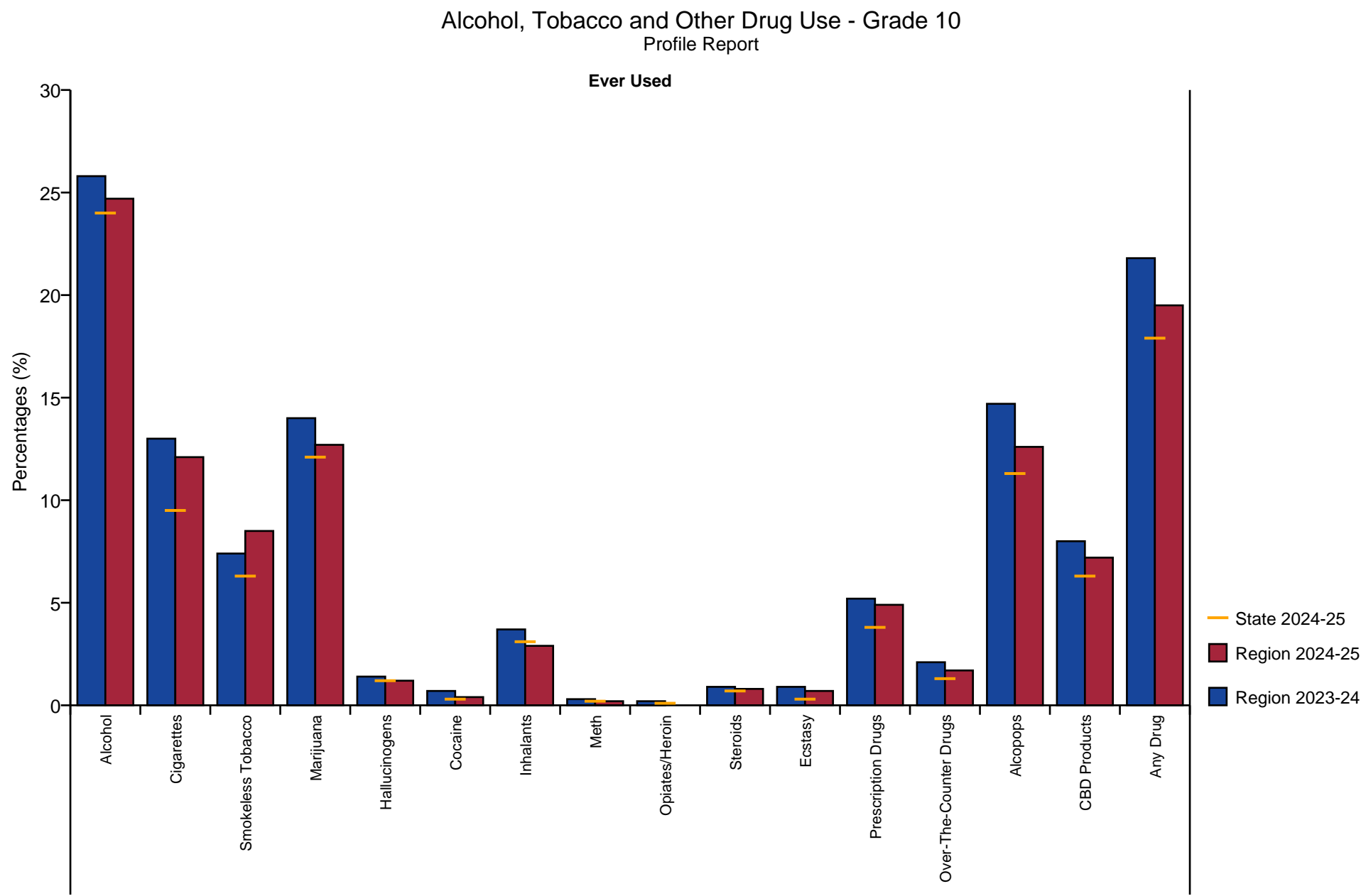
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



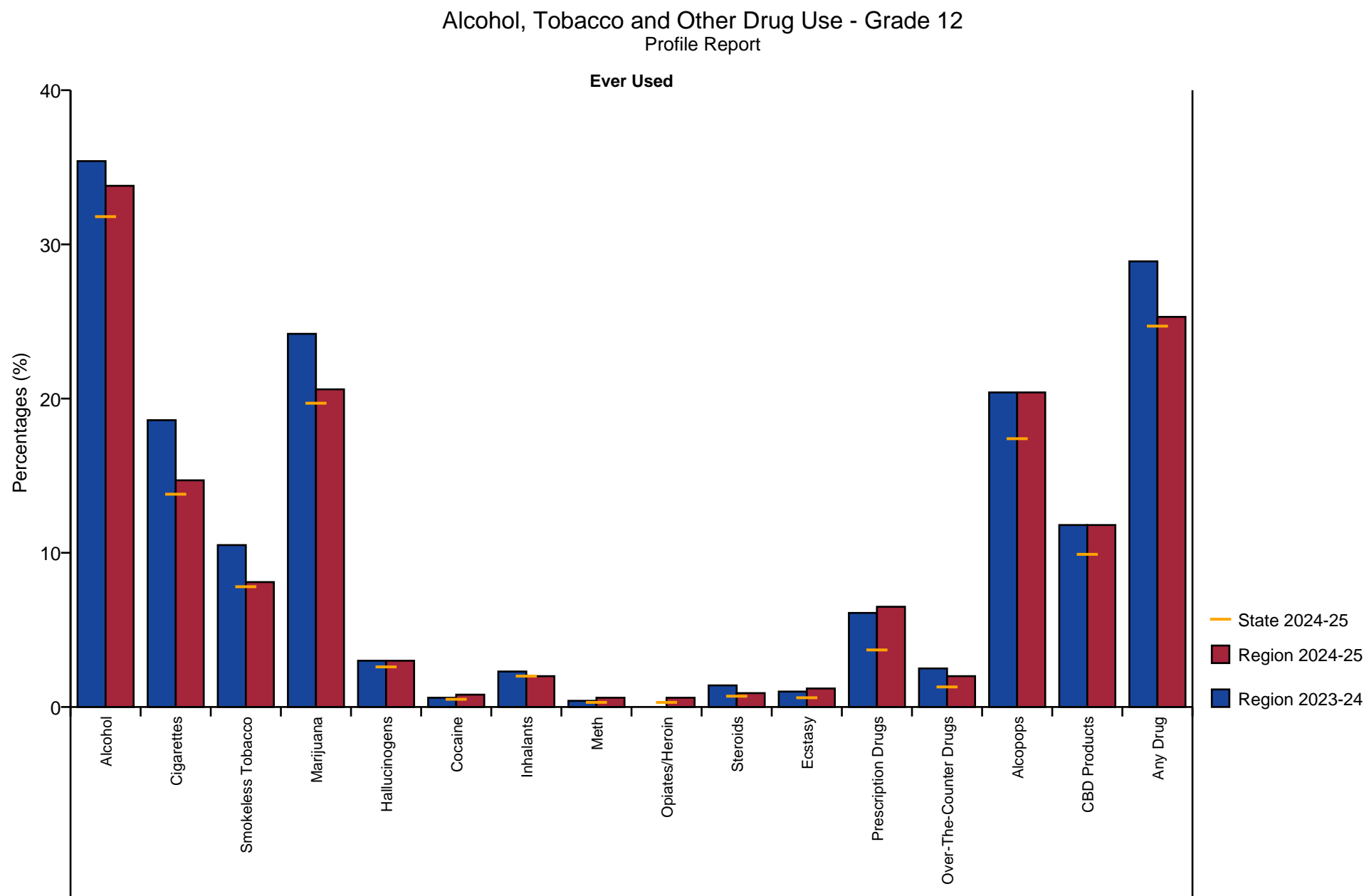
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.



Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

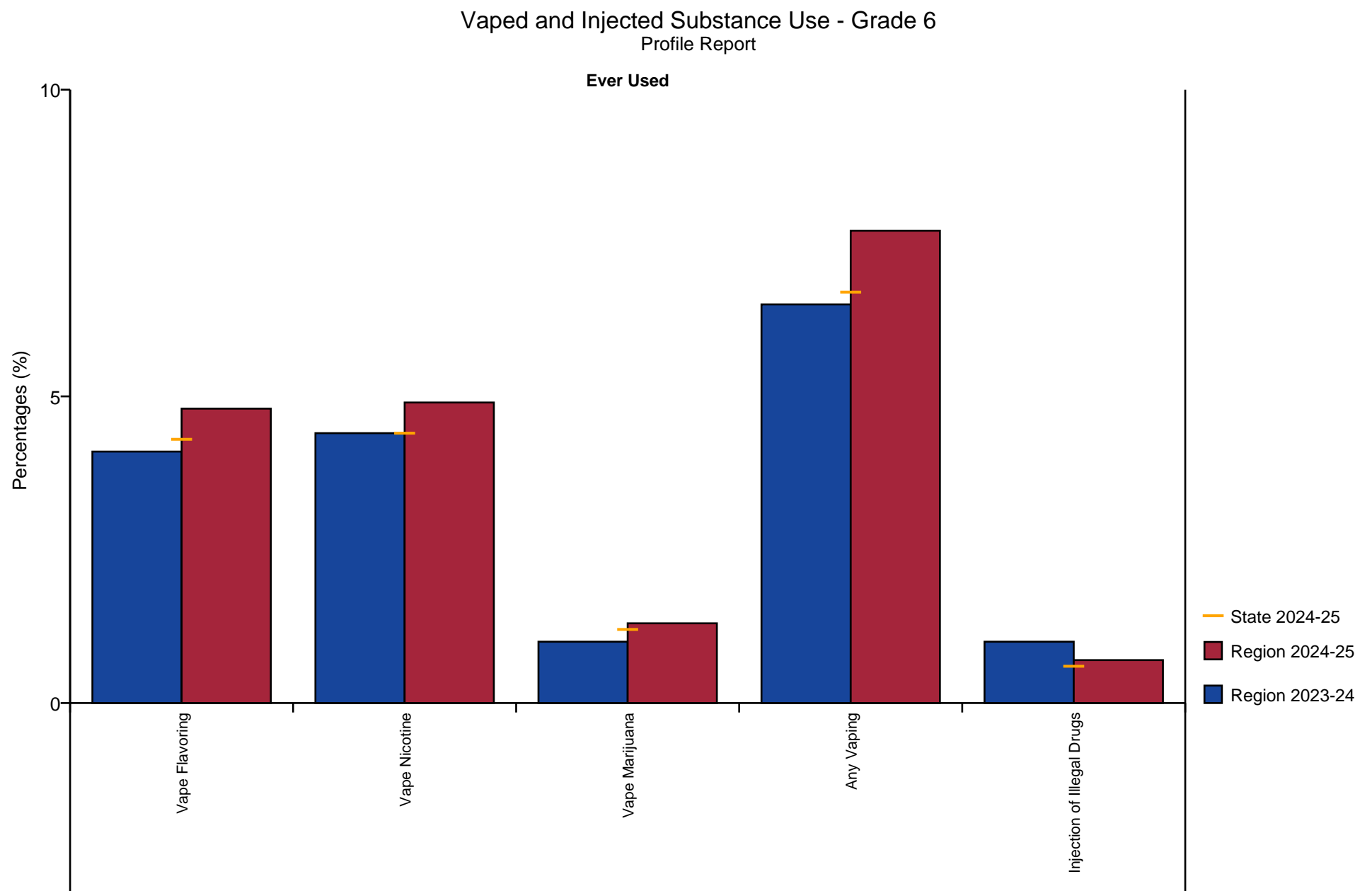


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

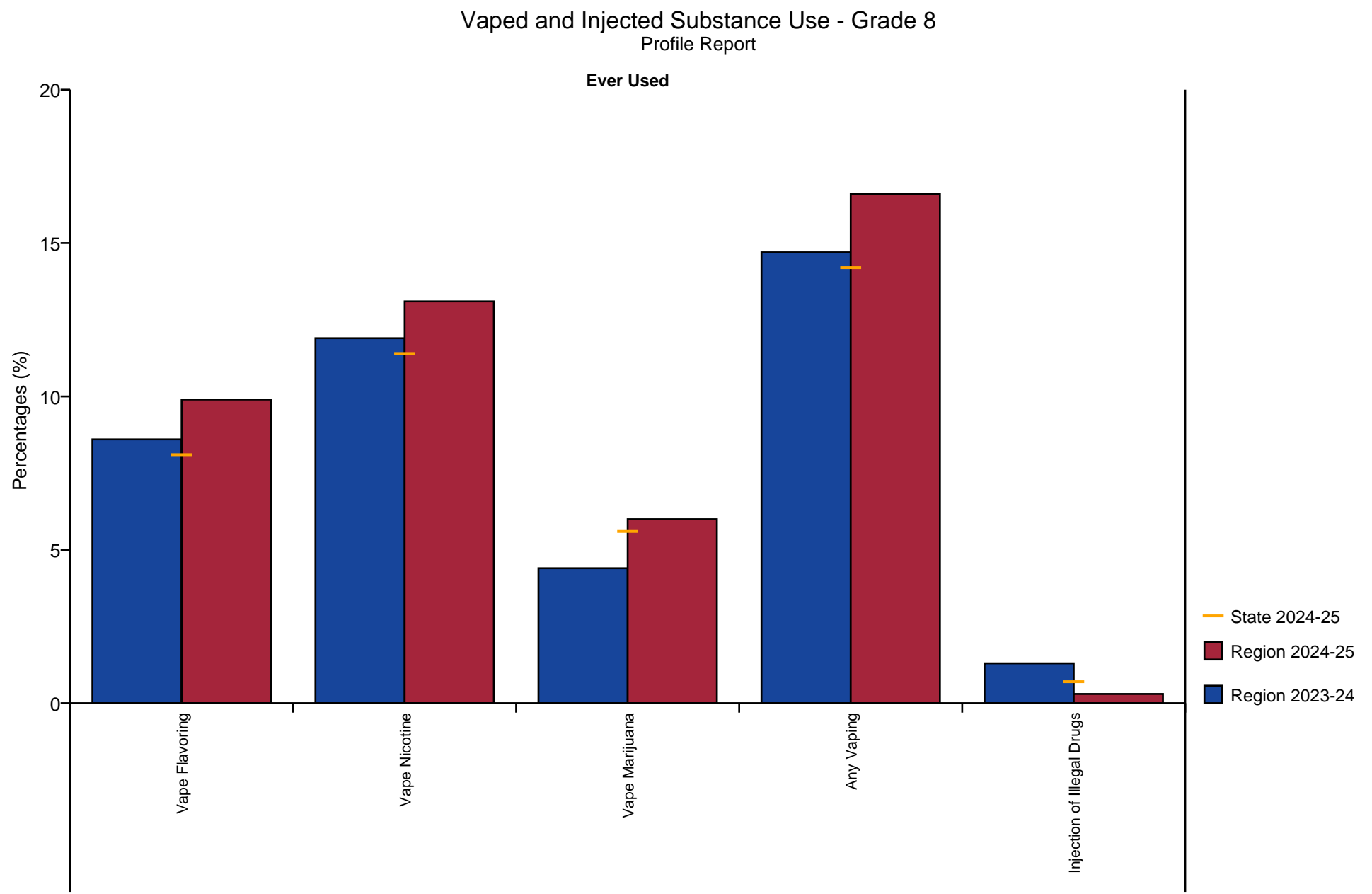


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

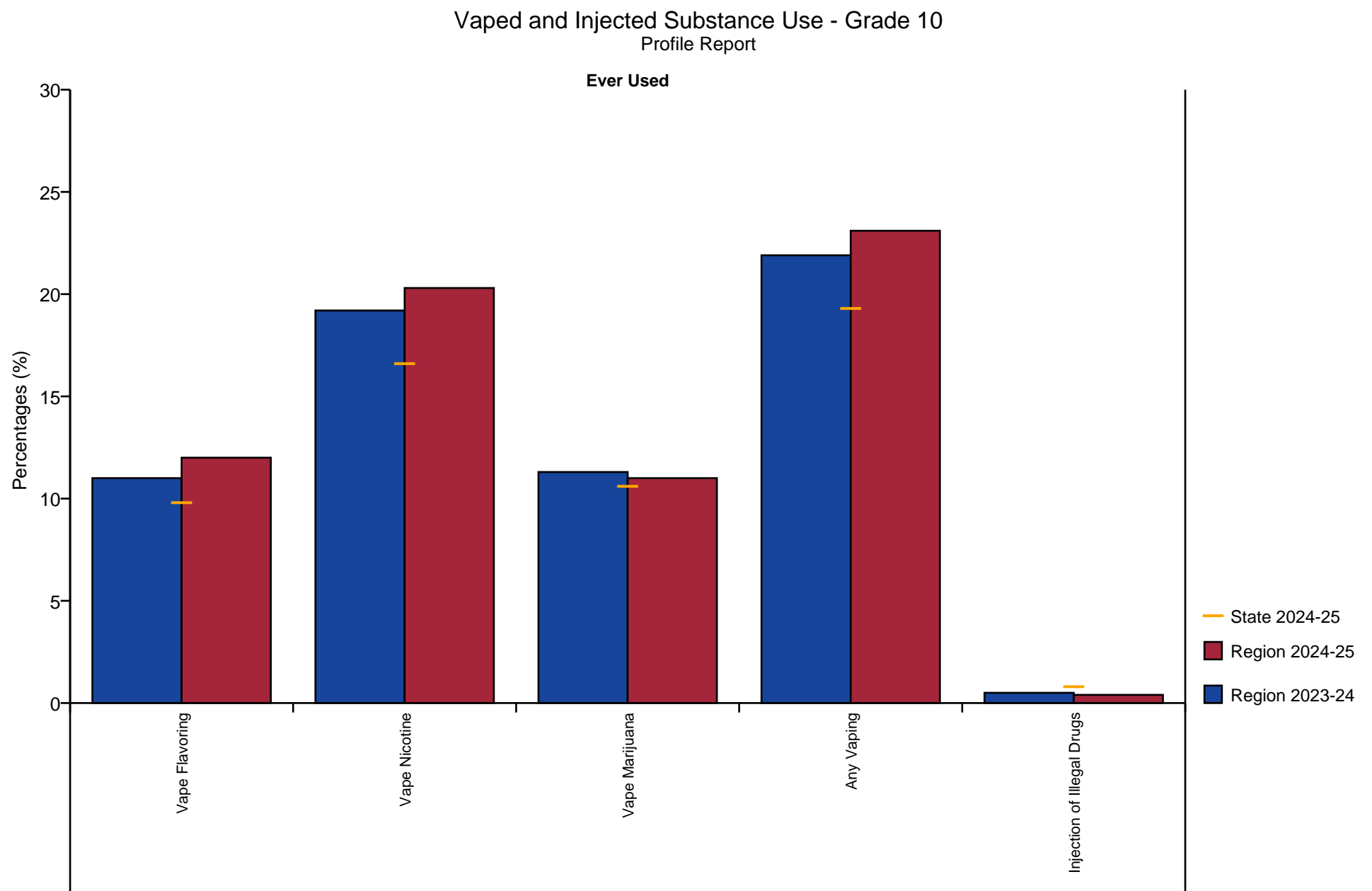


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

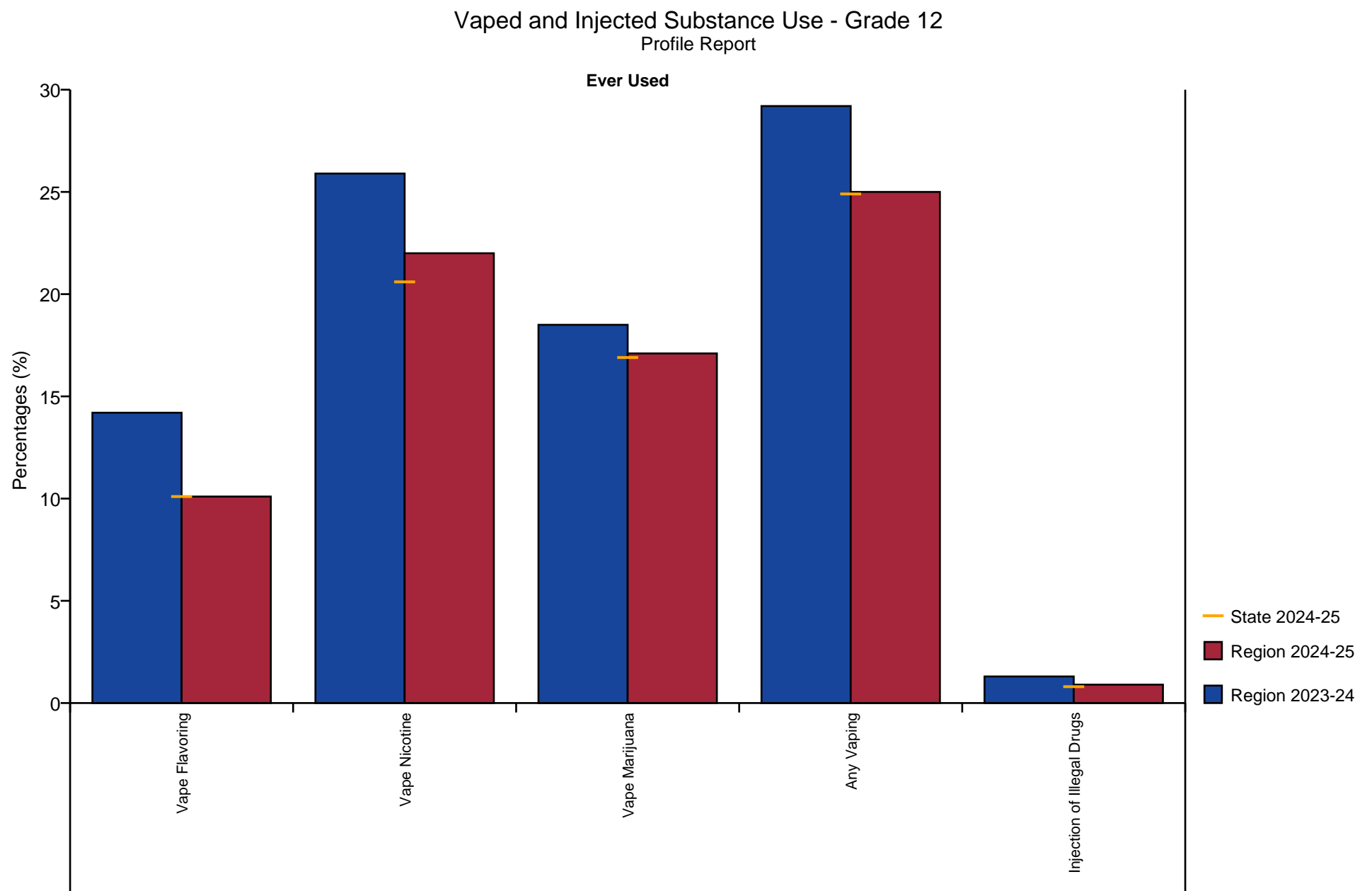
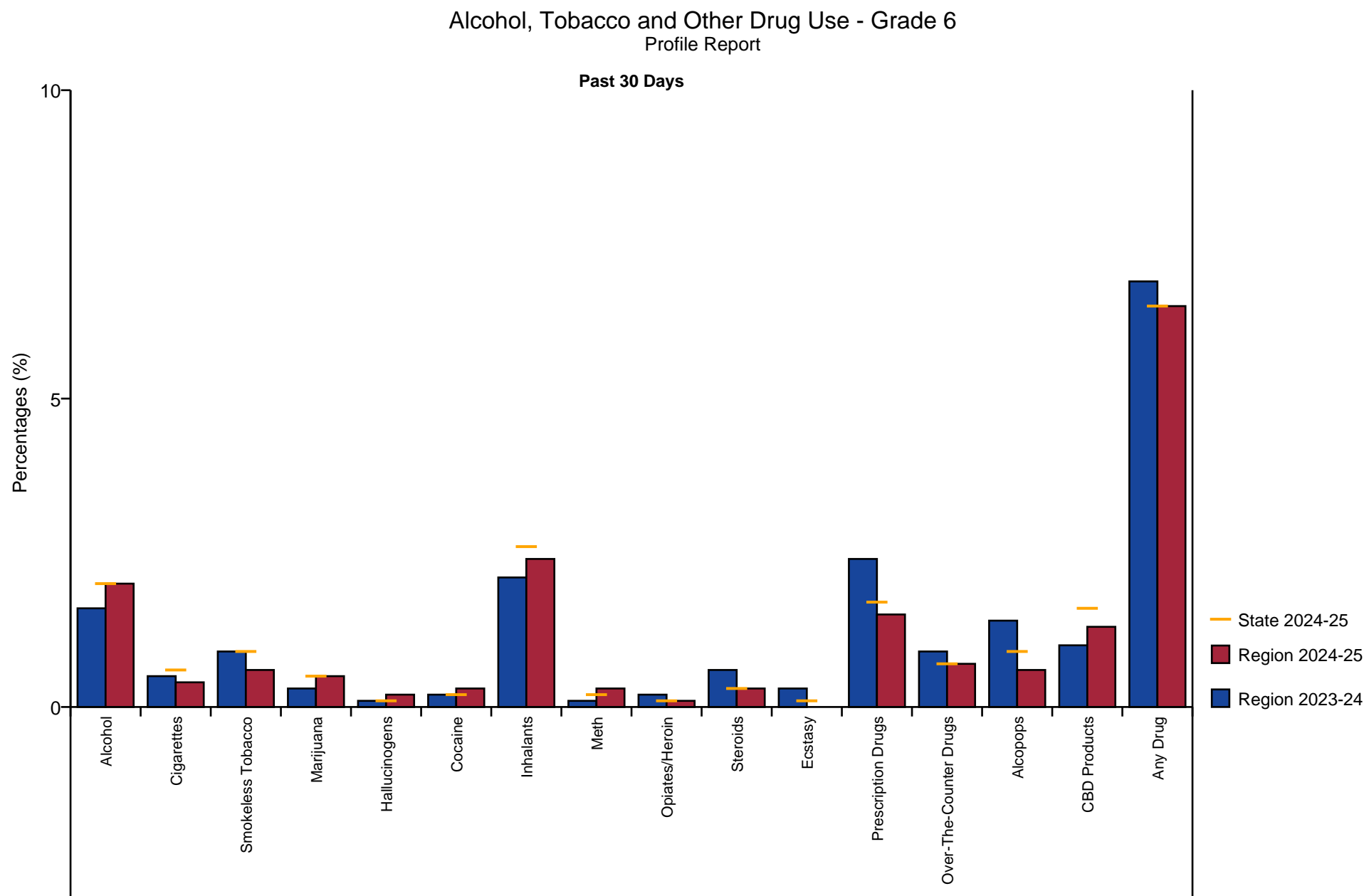
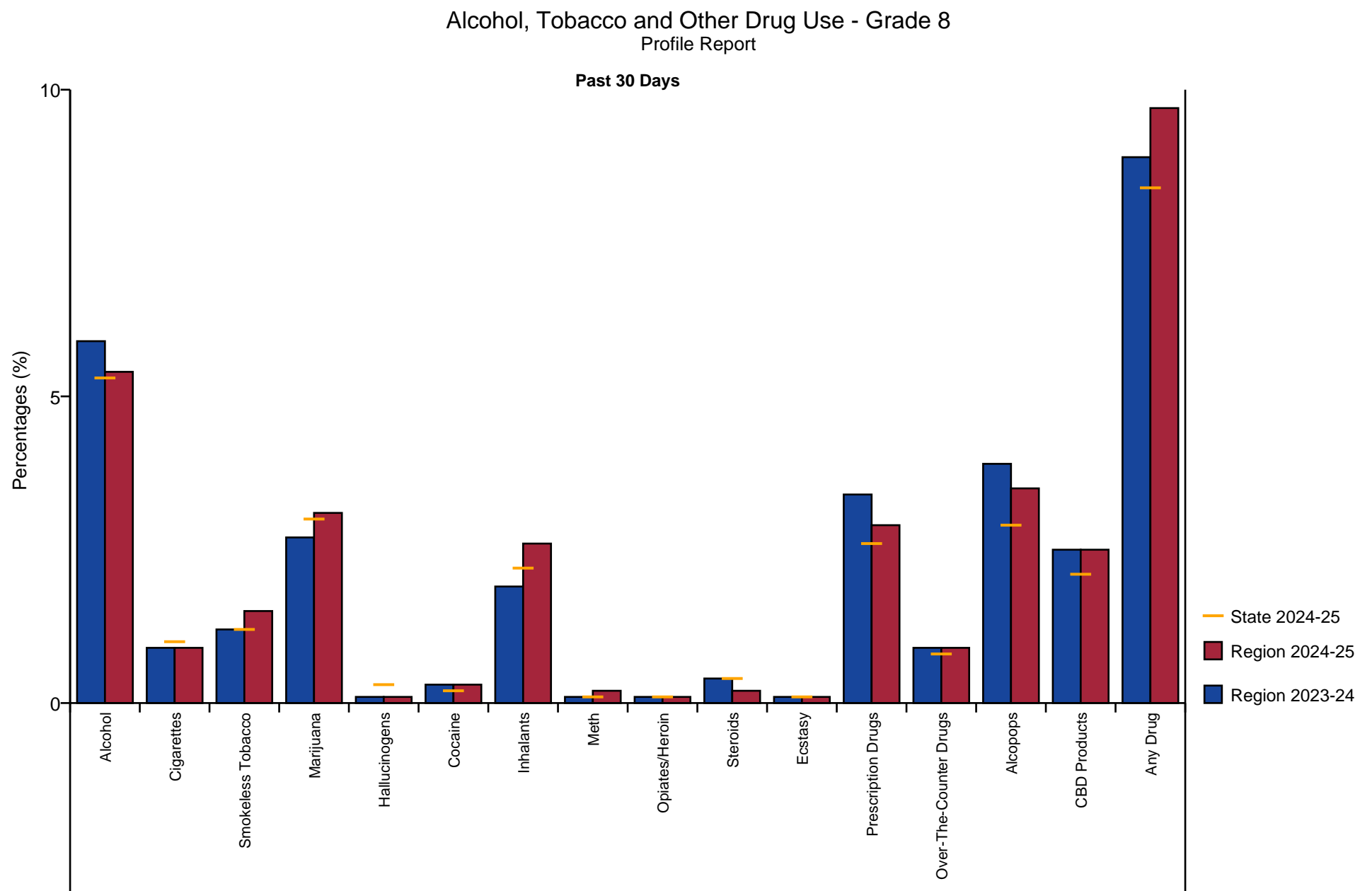


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



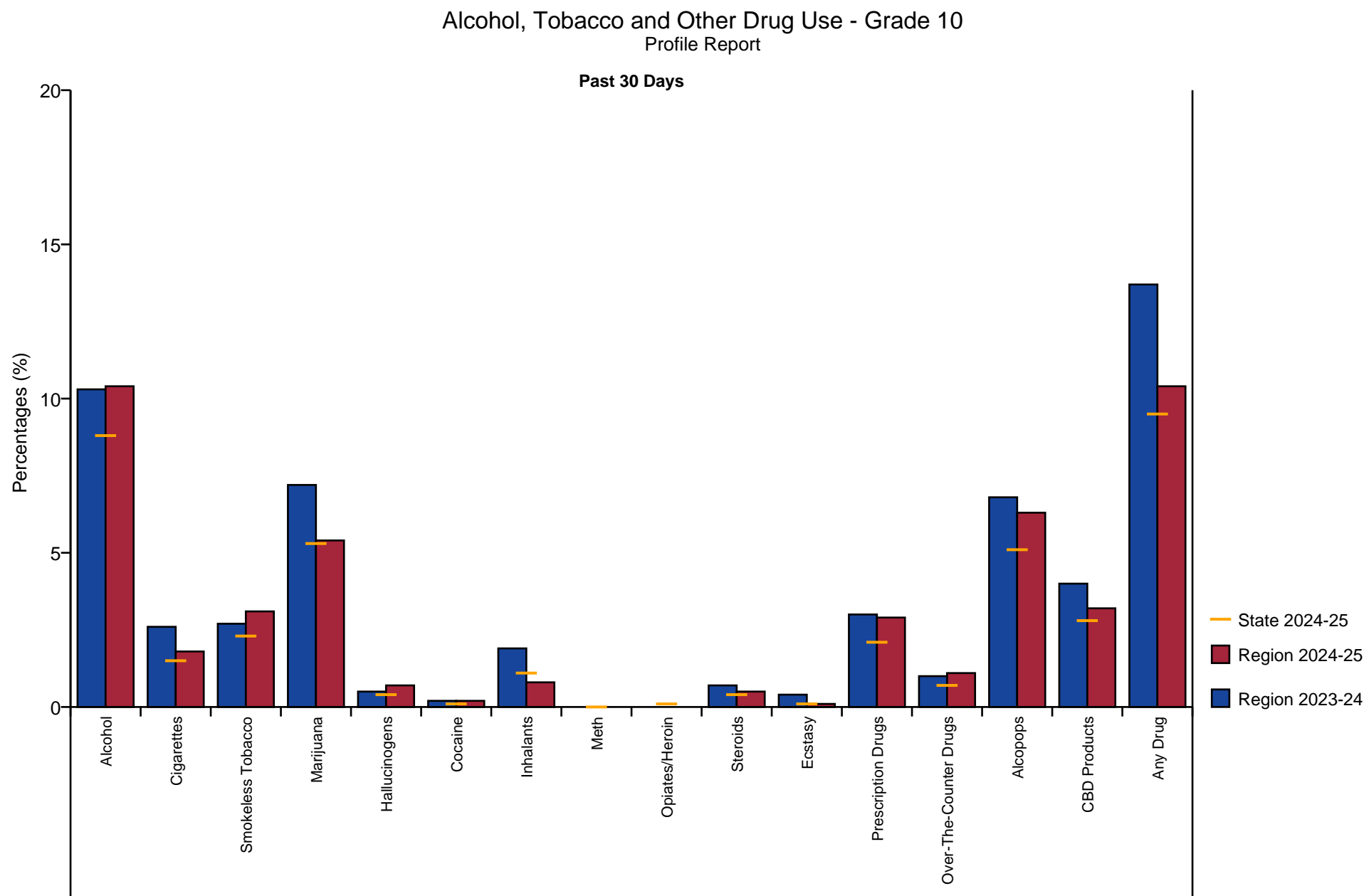
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

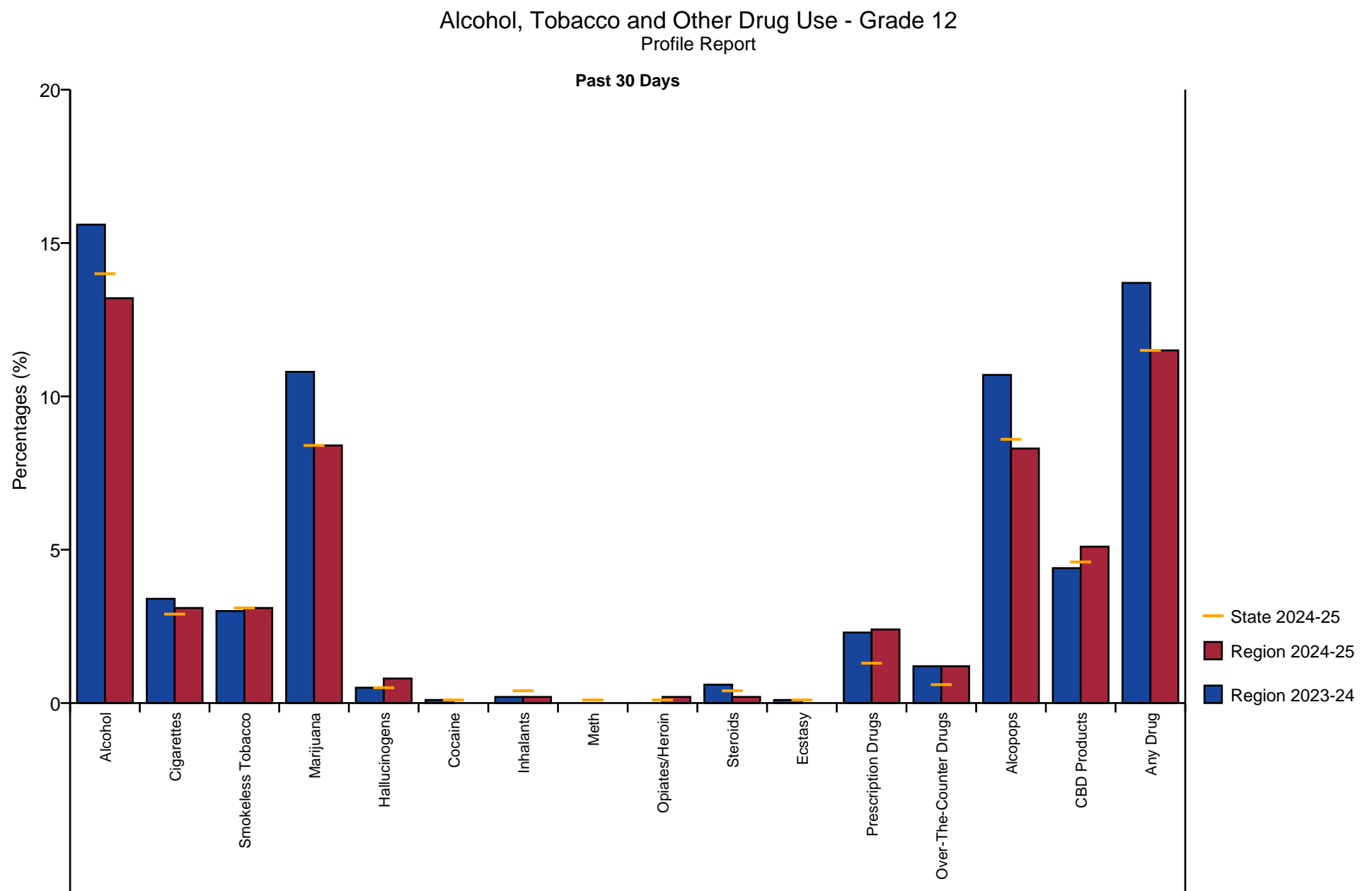
Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.



Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

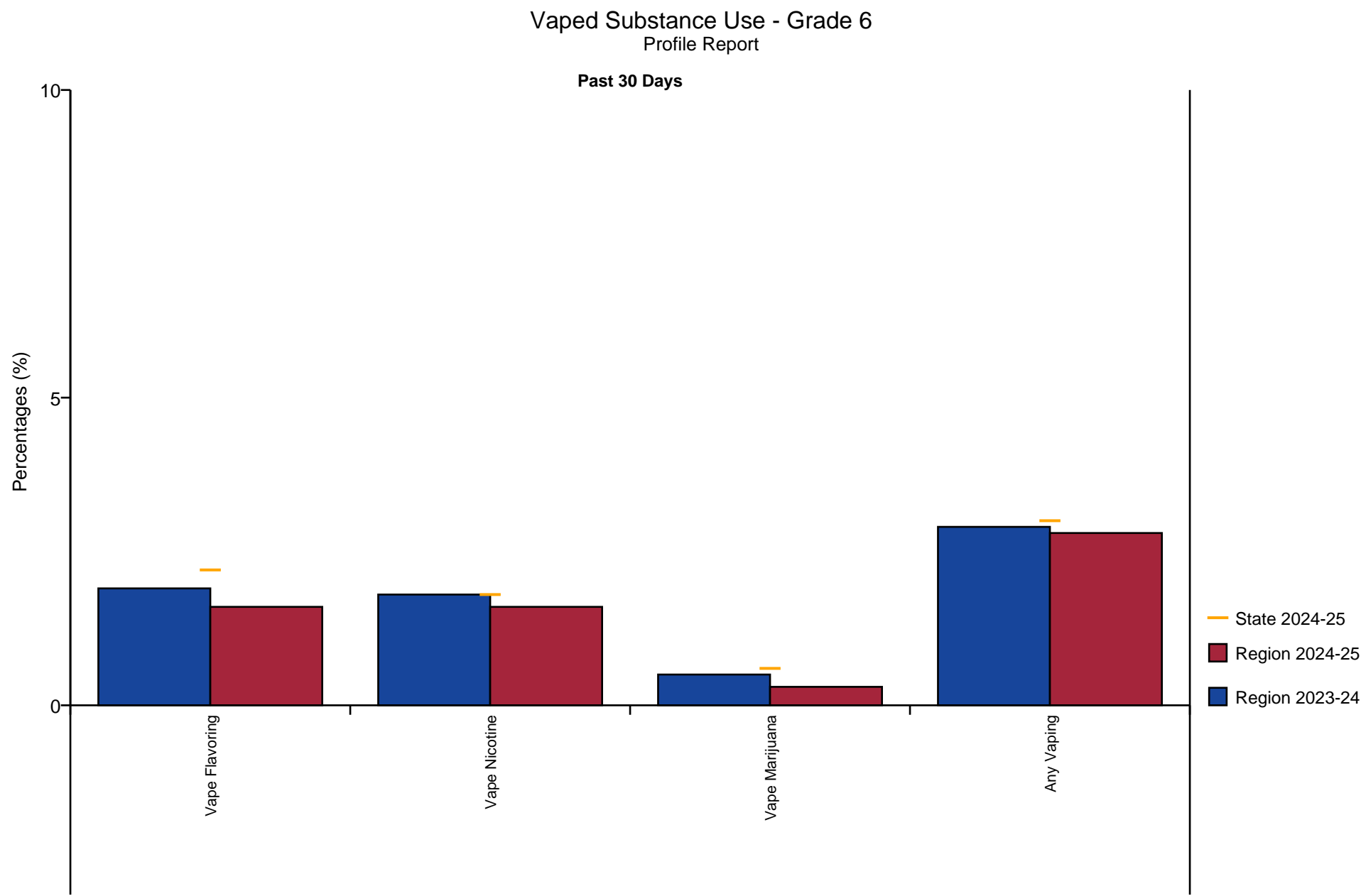


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

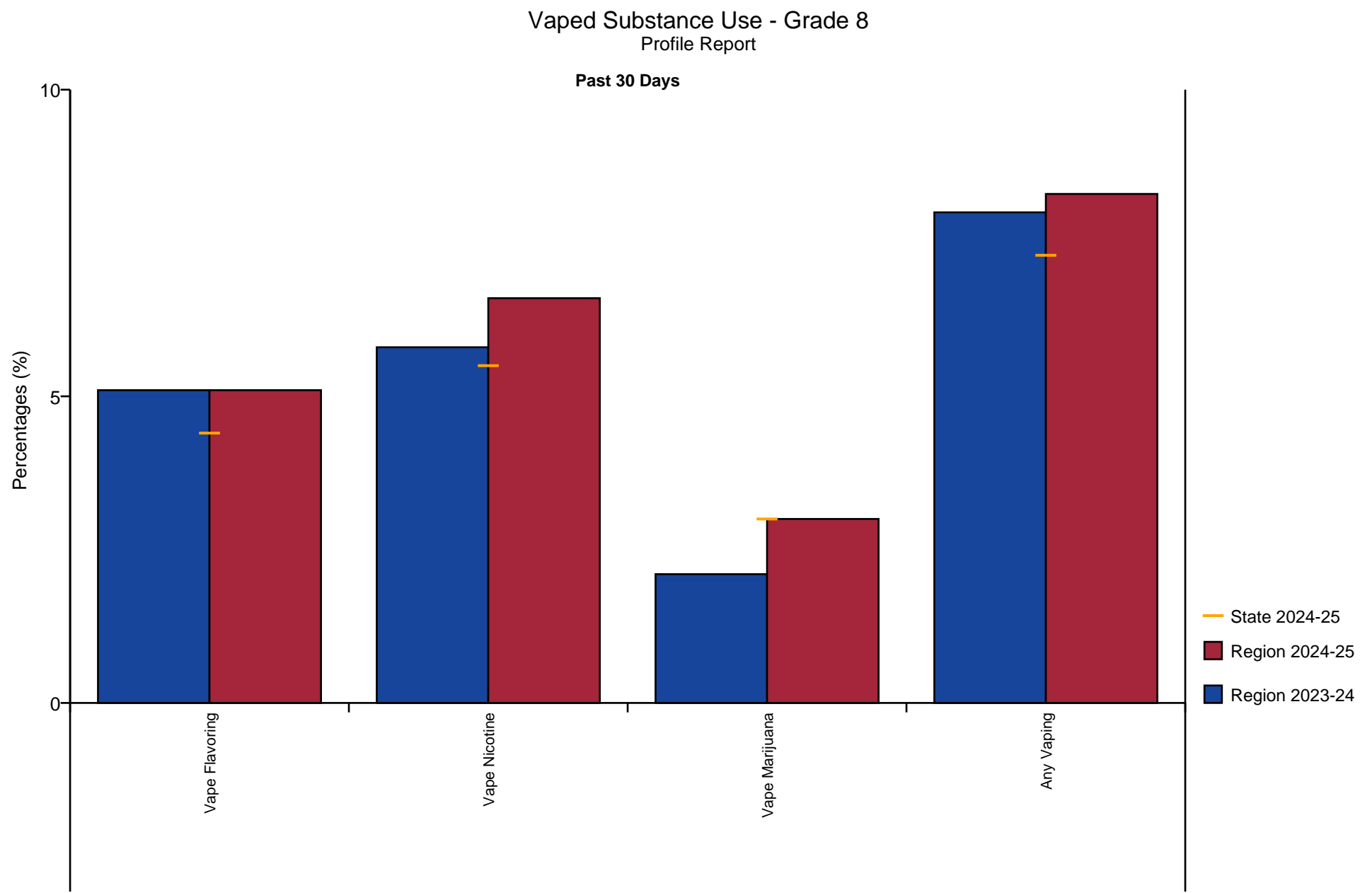


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

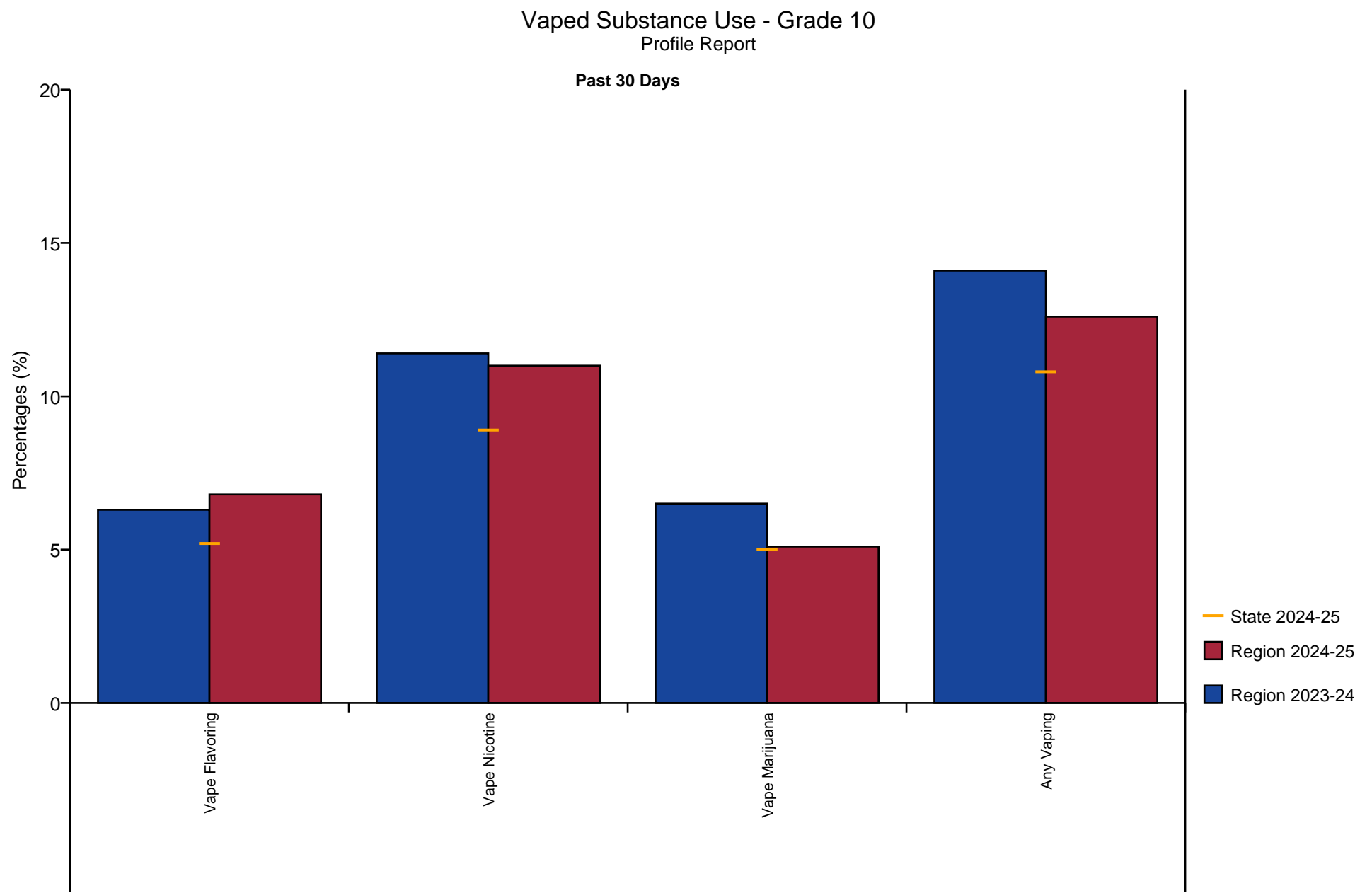


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

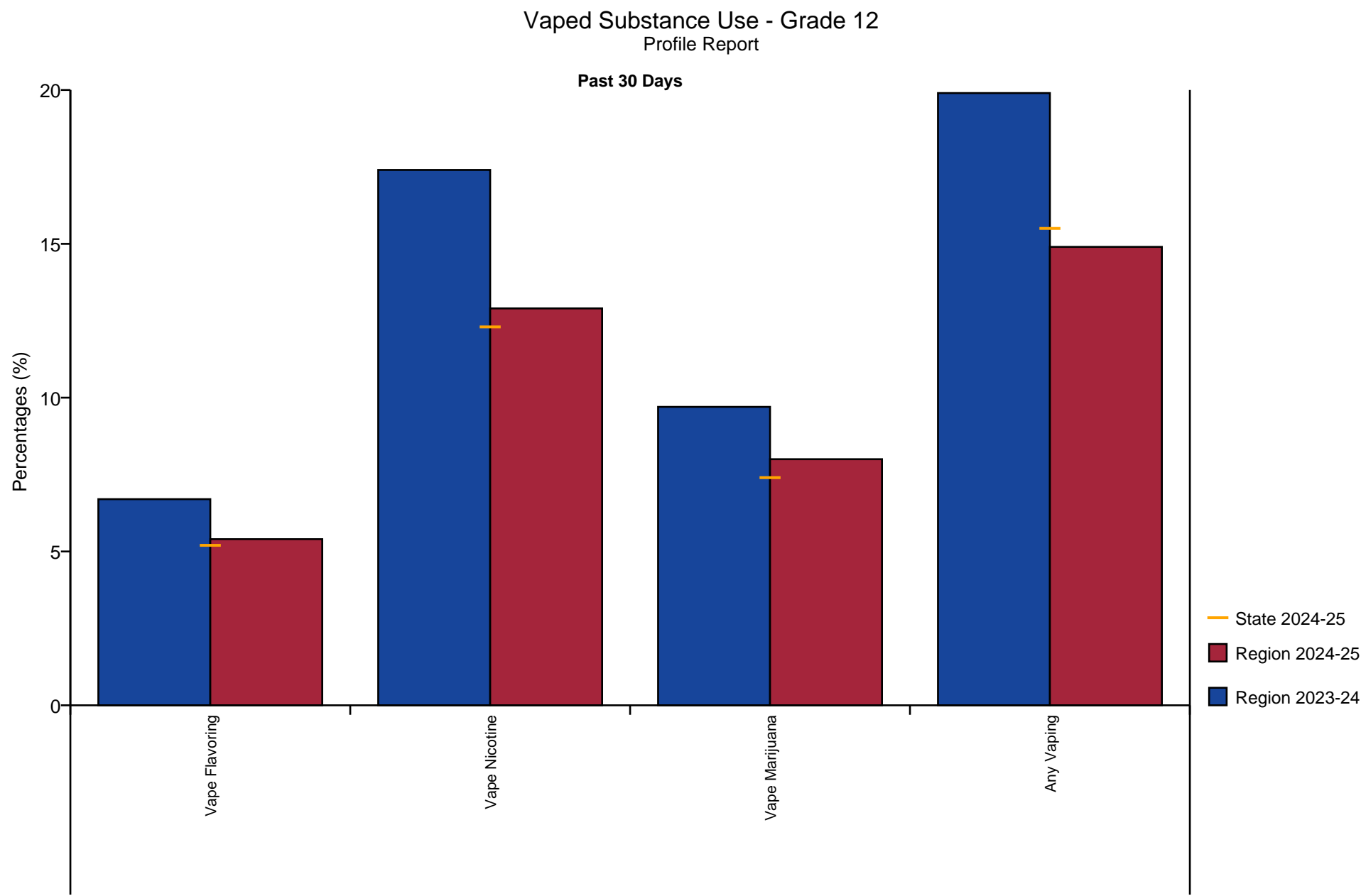
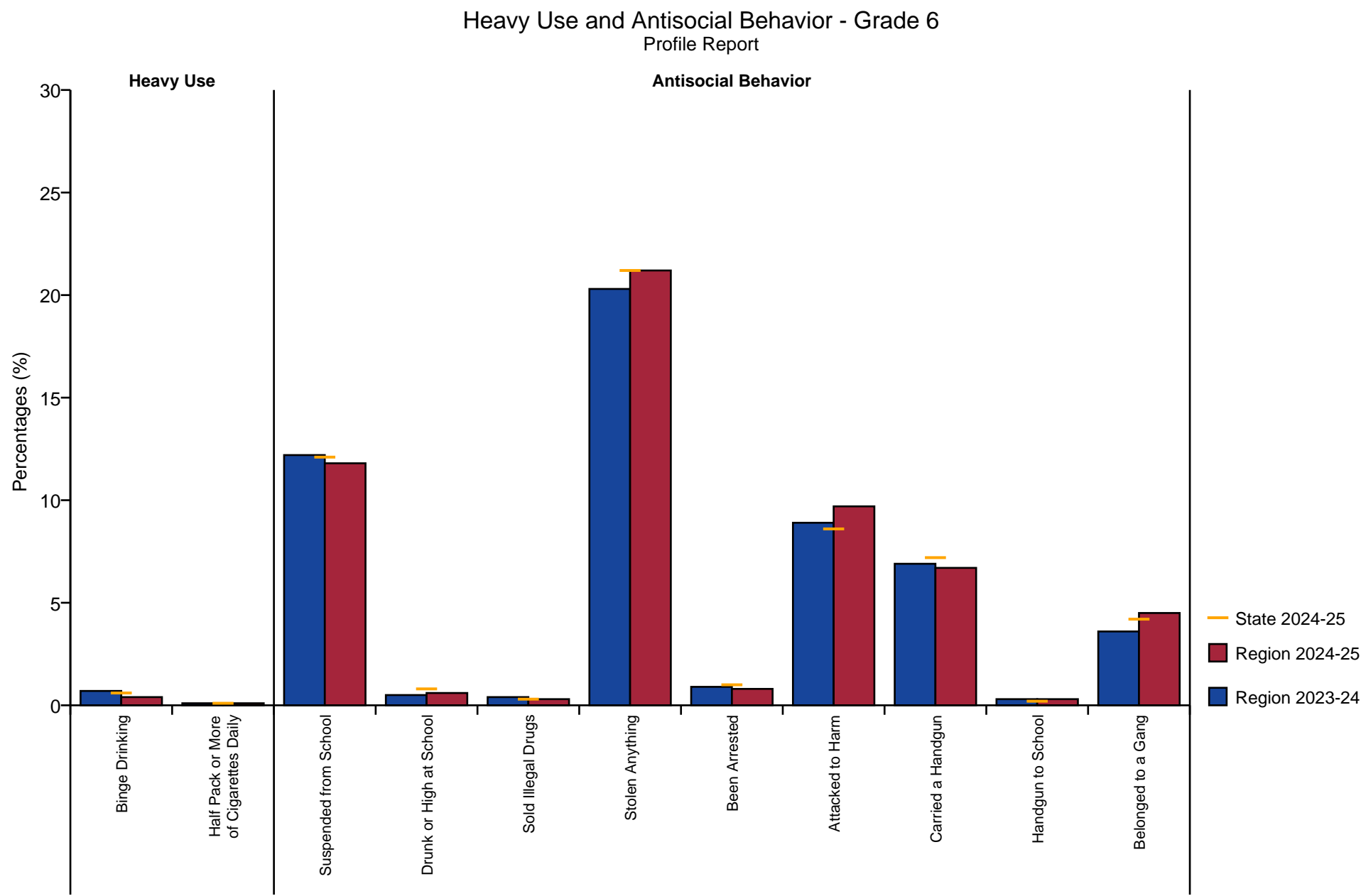
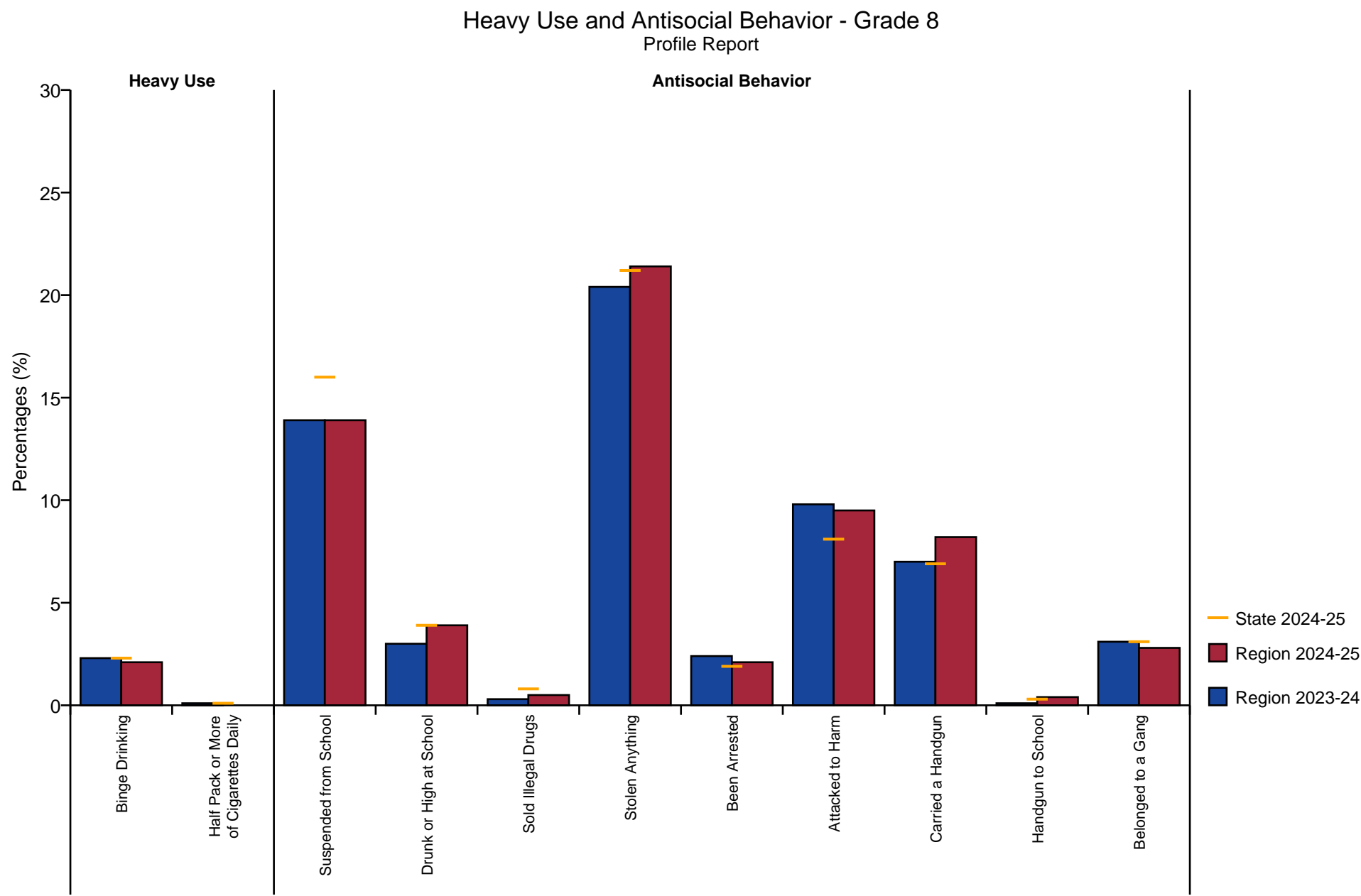


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

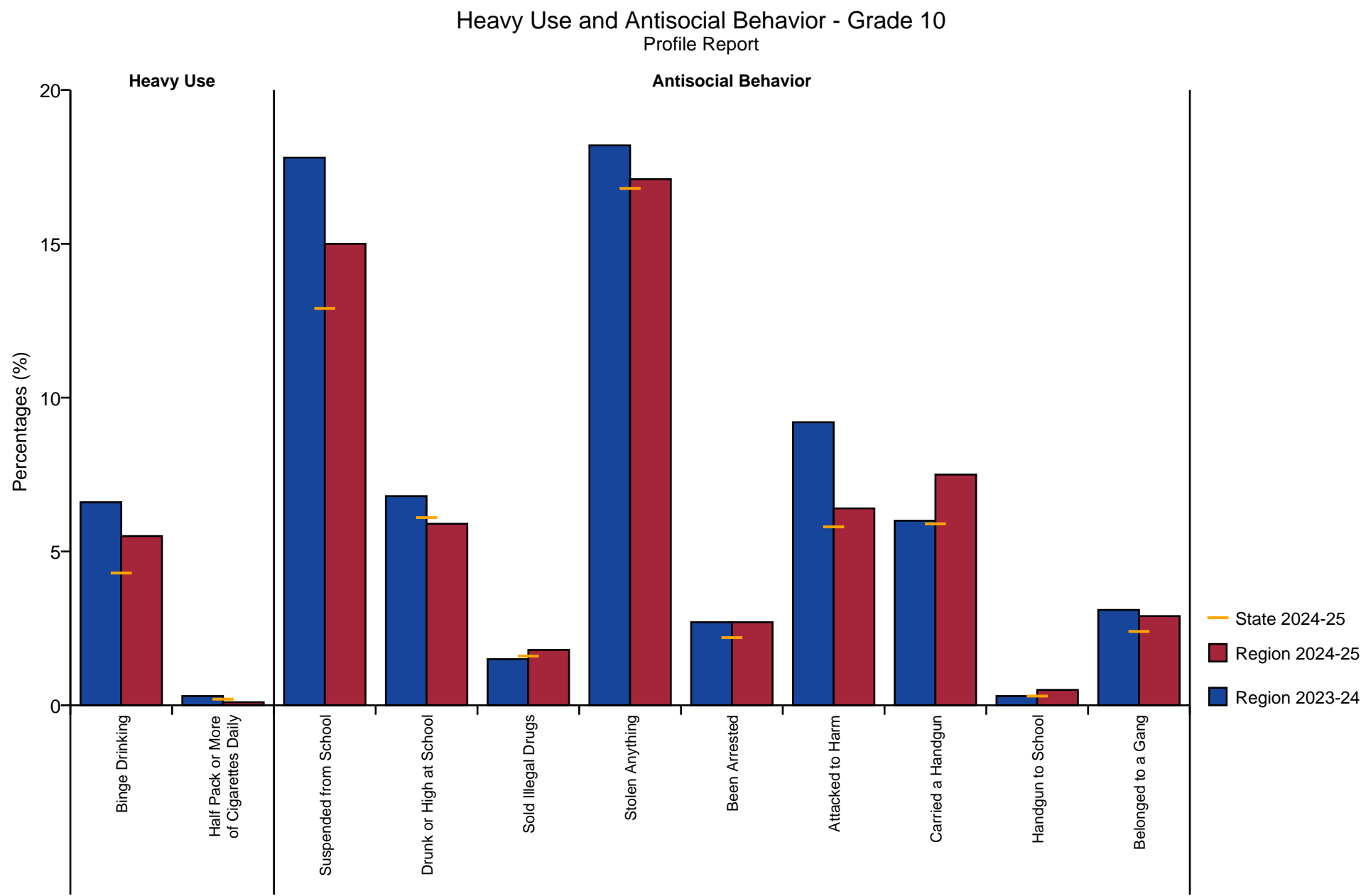
Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

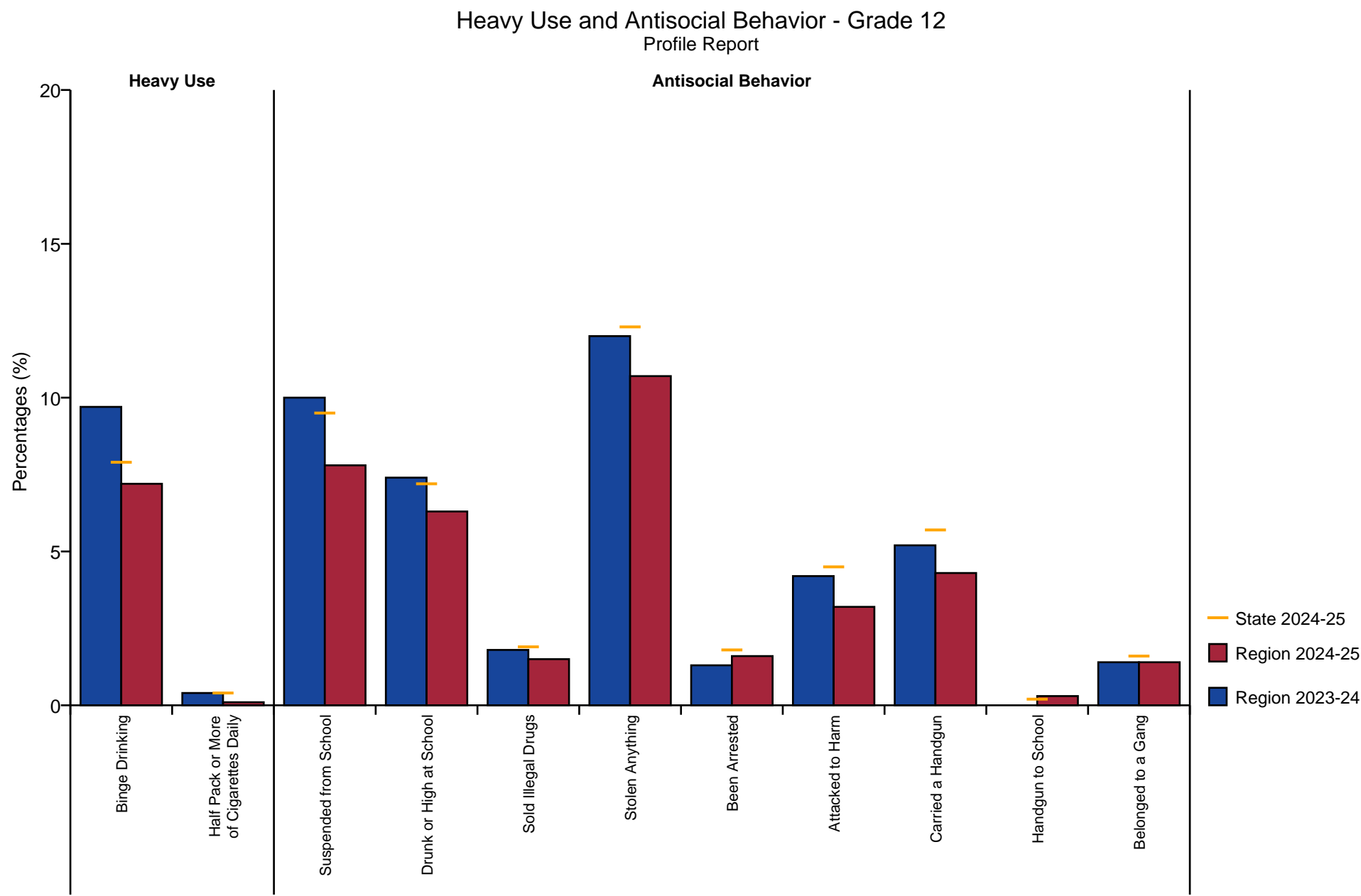


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



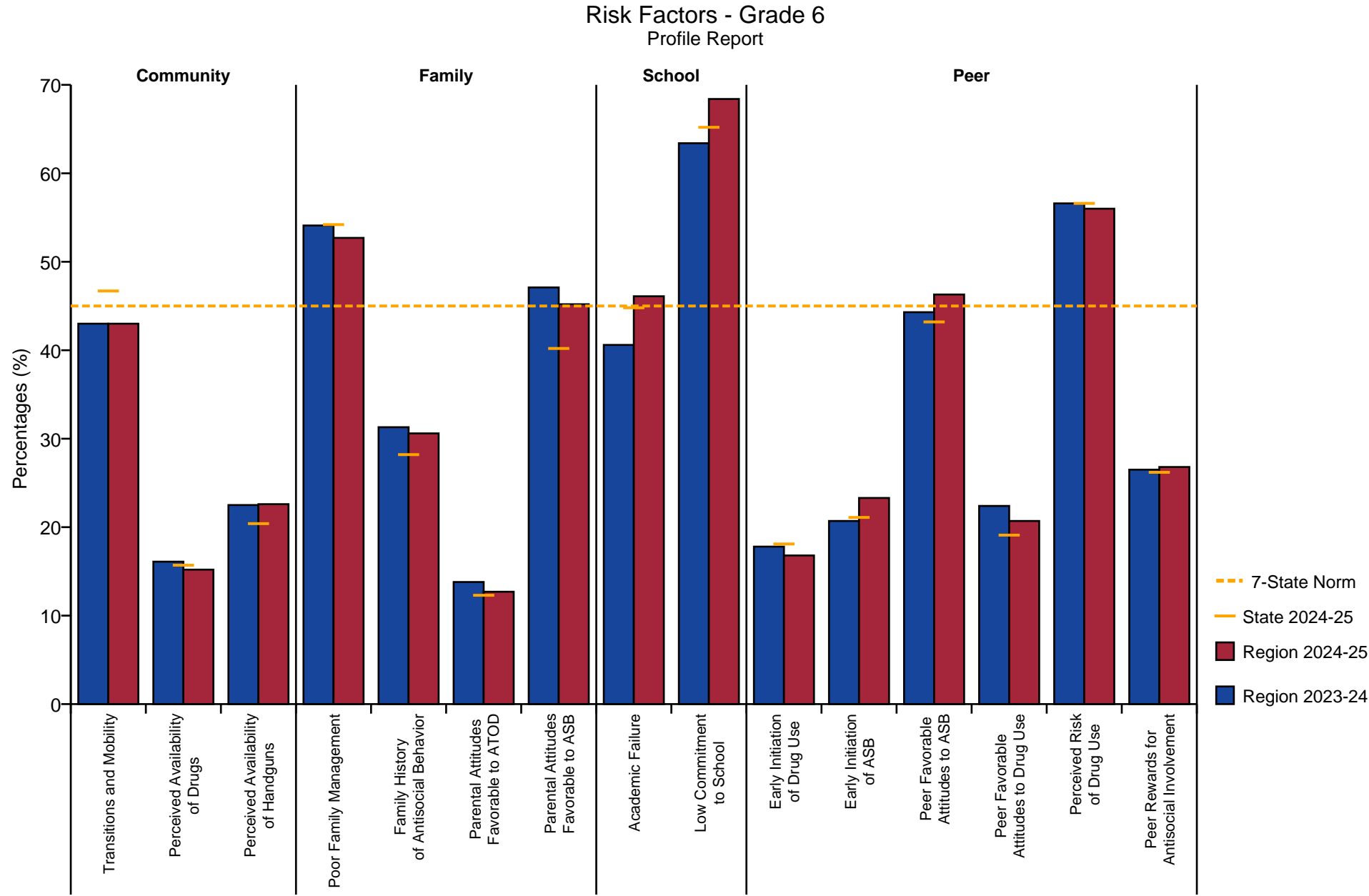
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



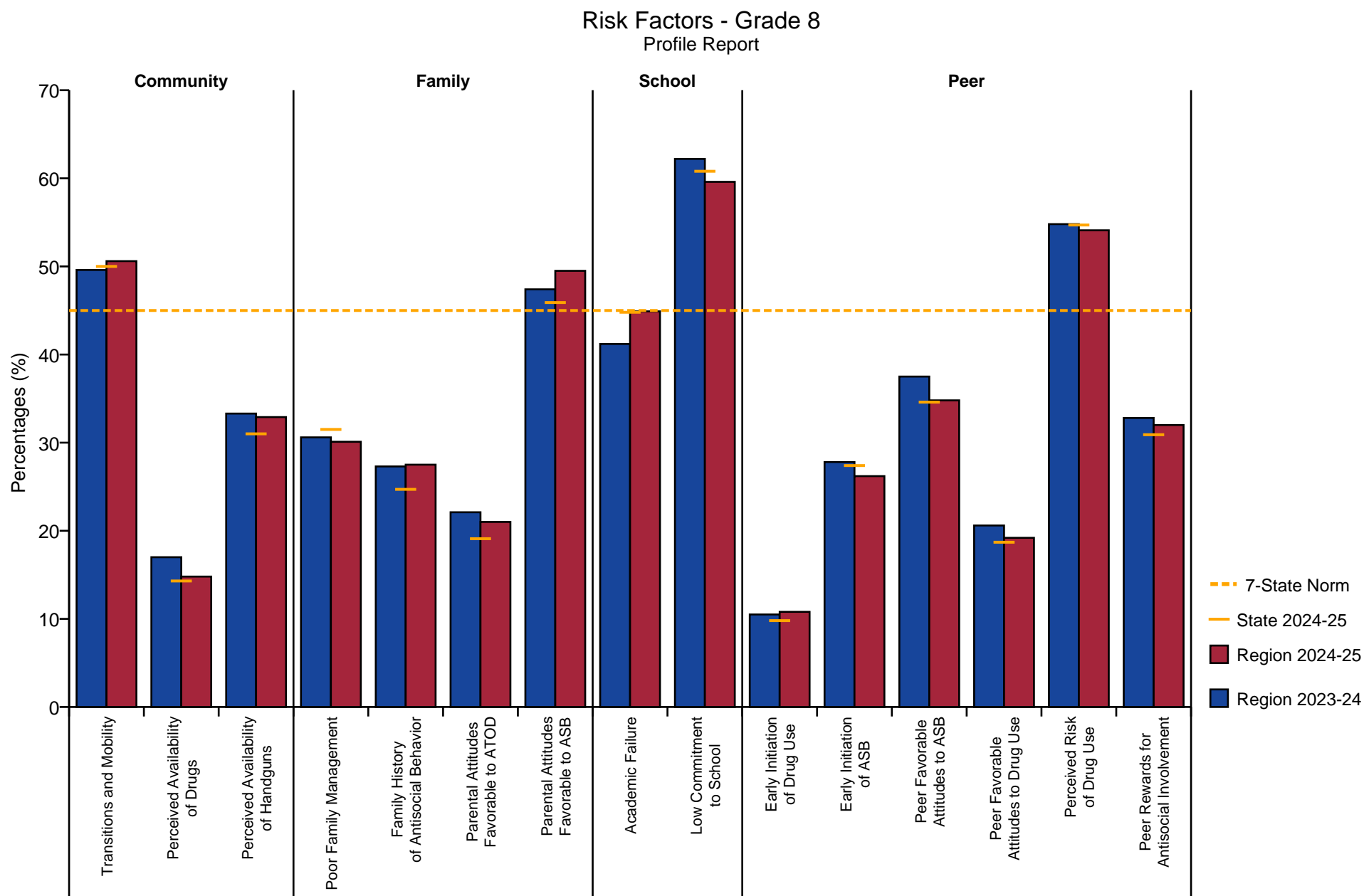
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



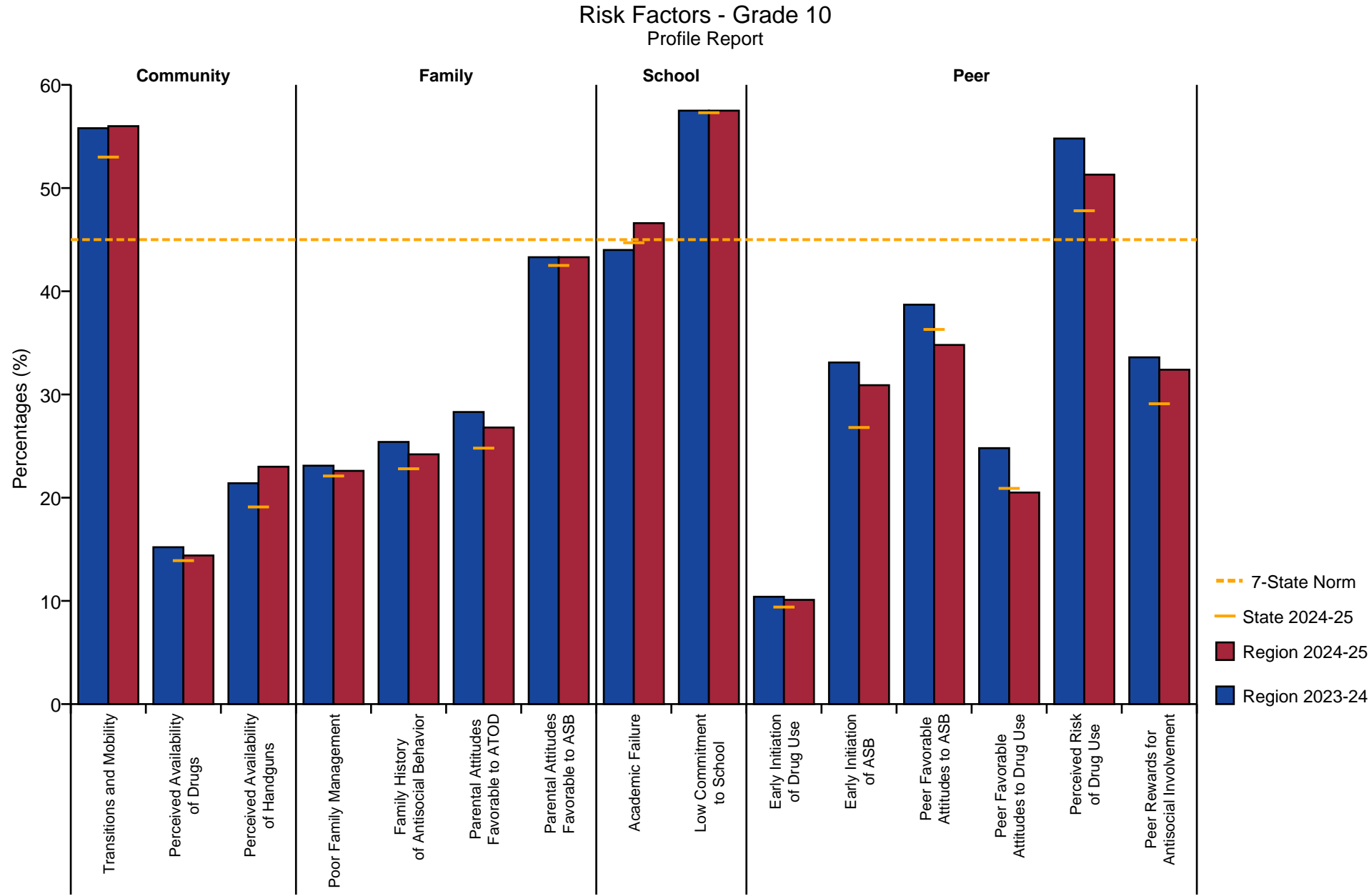
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

### Risk Factors - Grade 12 Profile Report

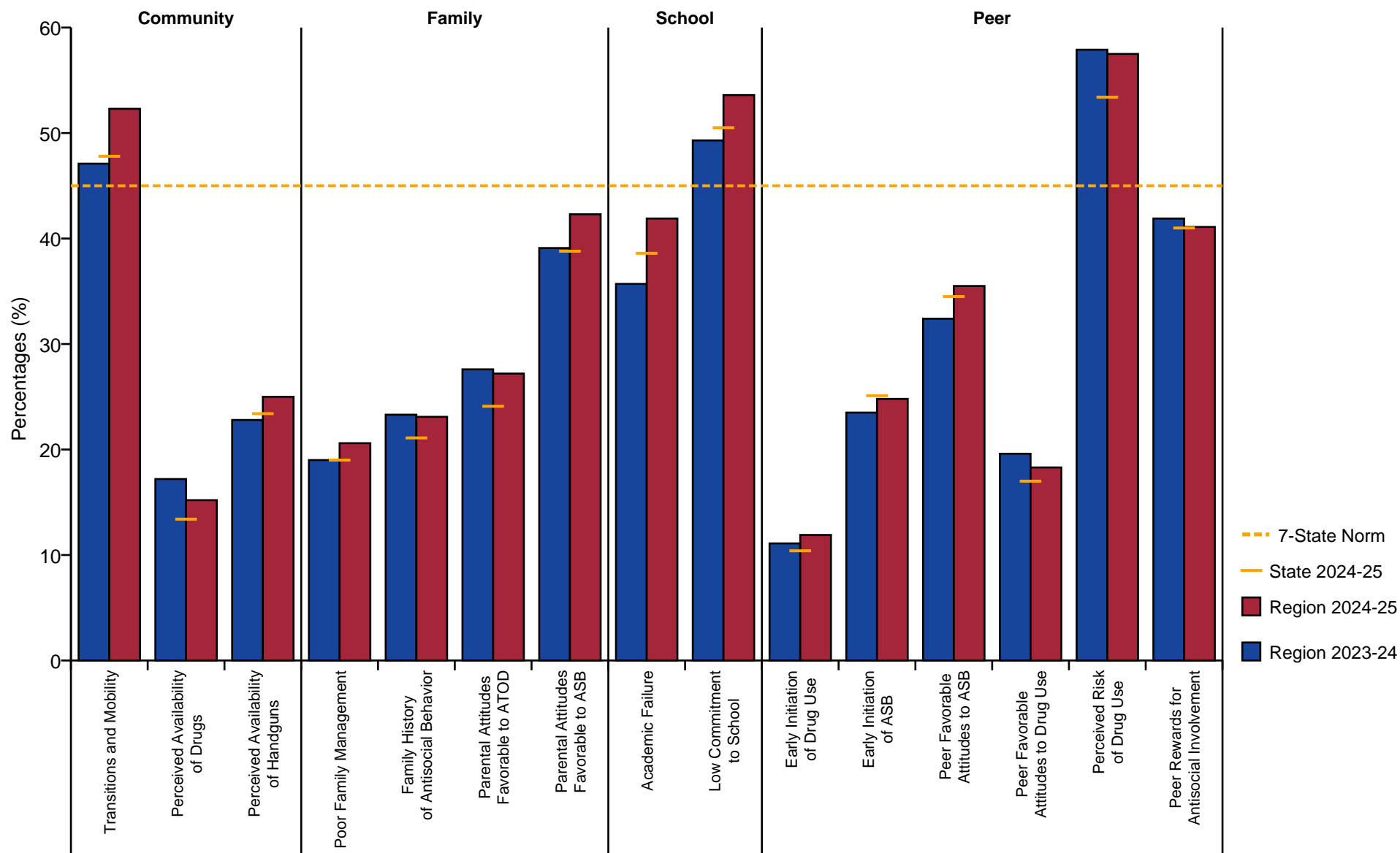


Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

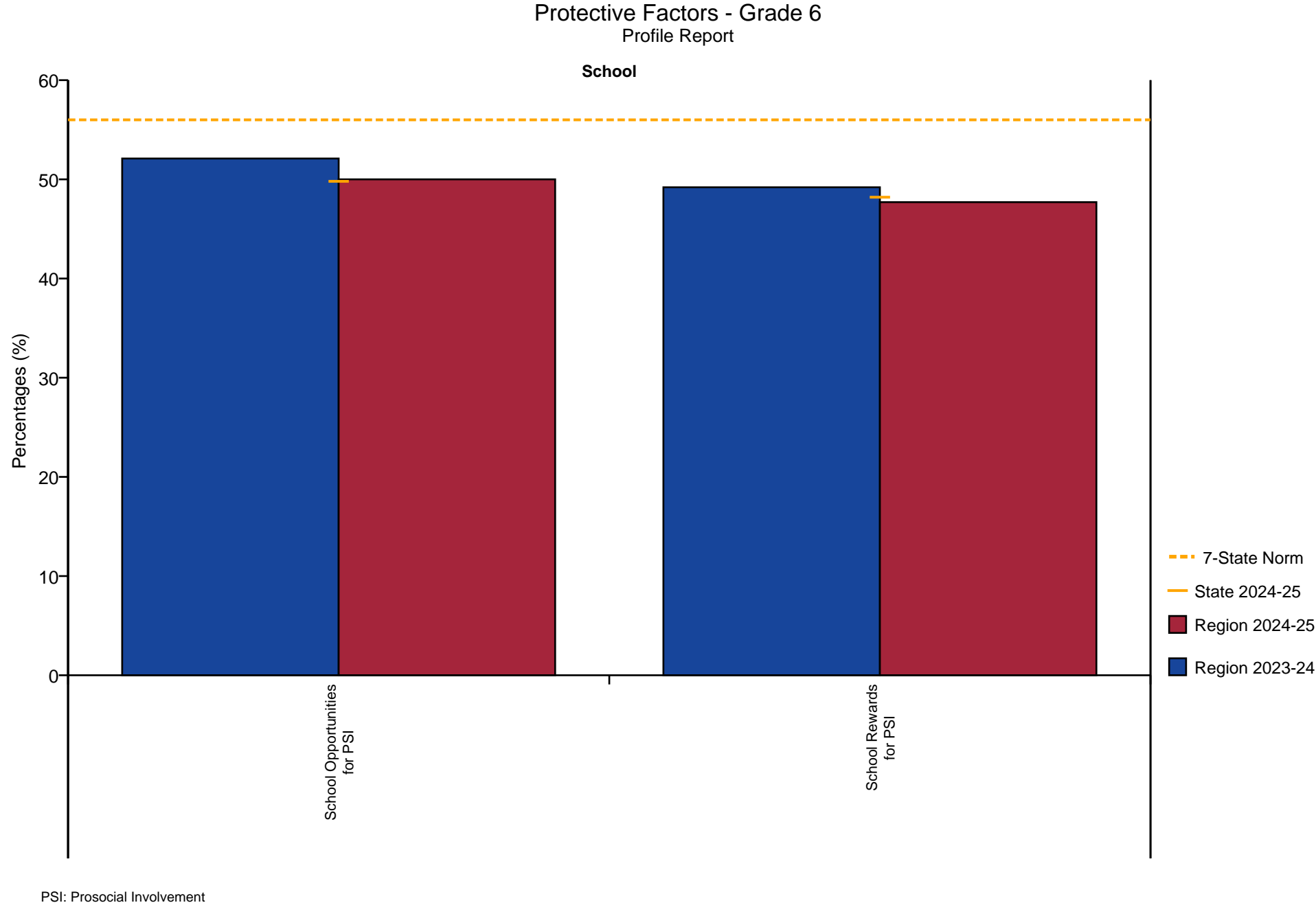




Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

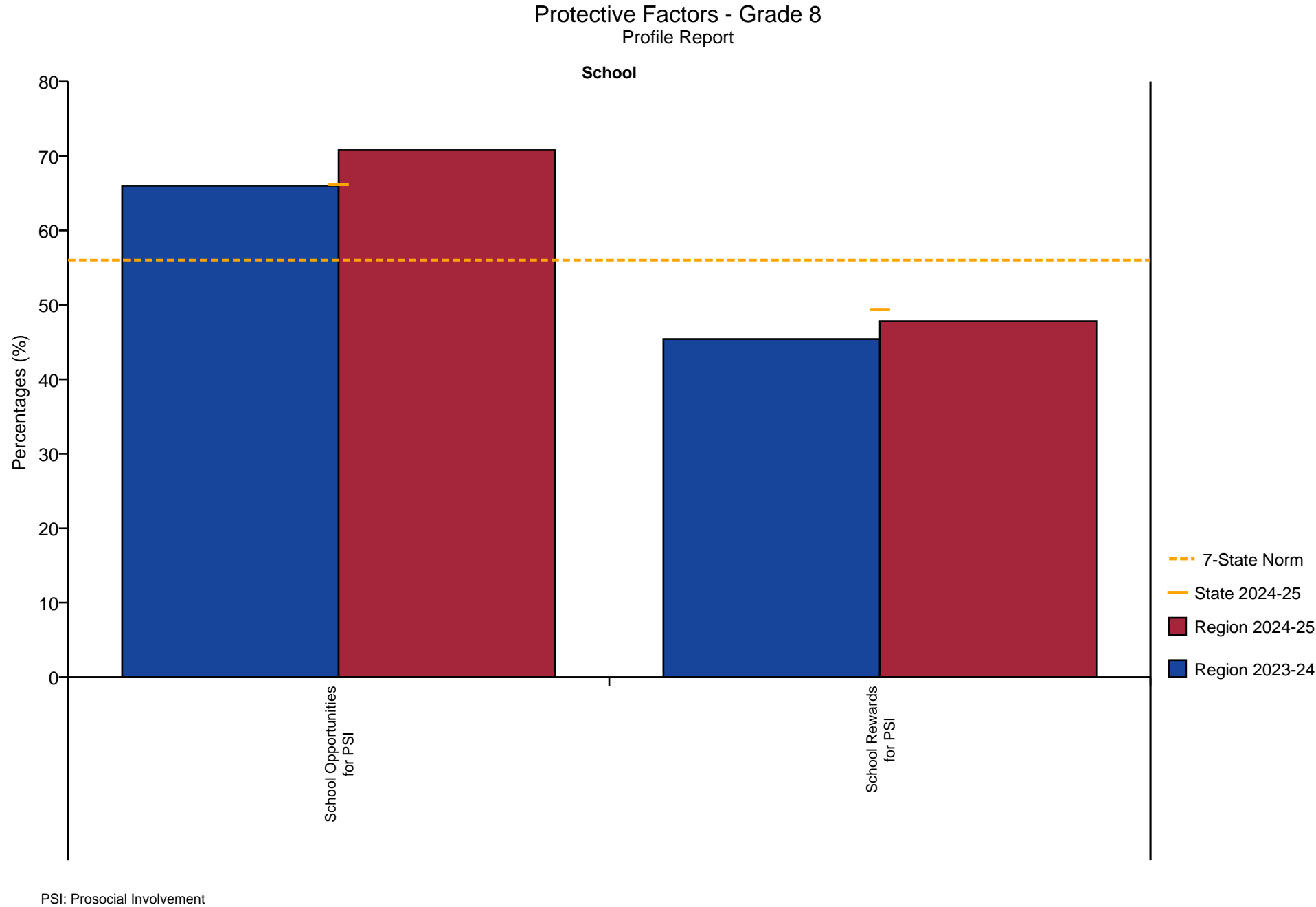


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

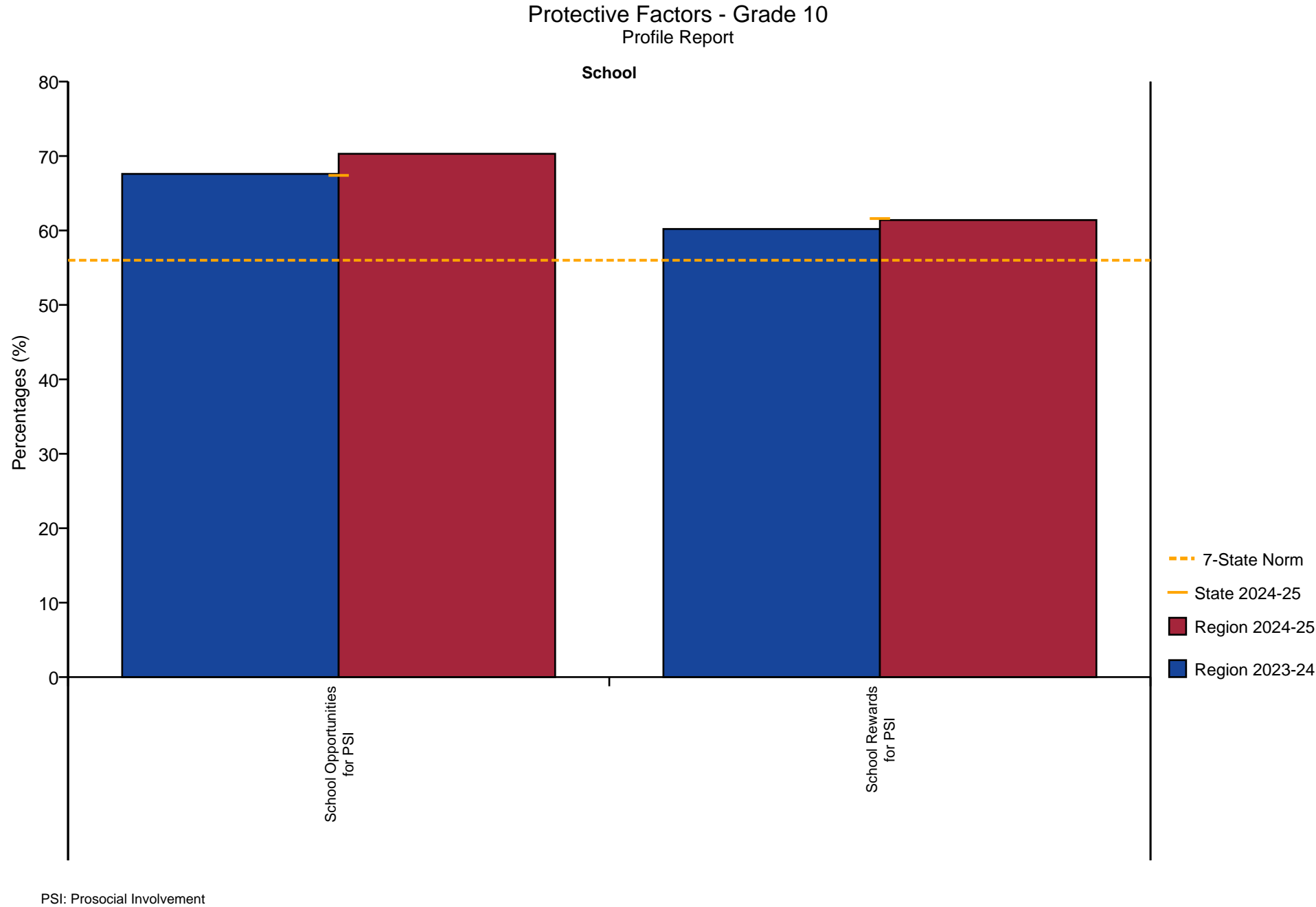


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

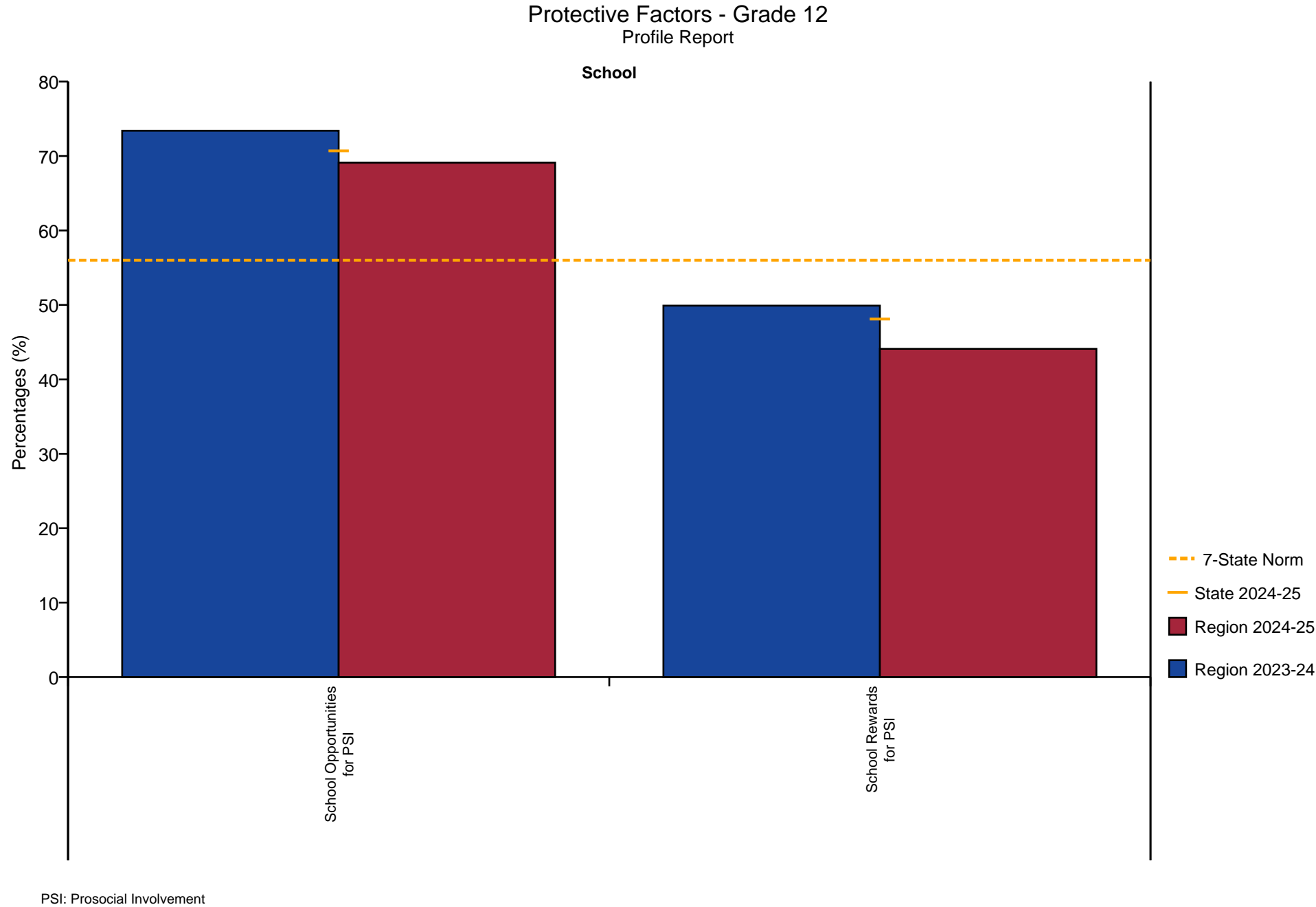


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

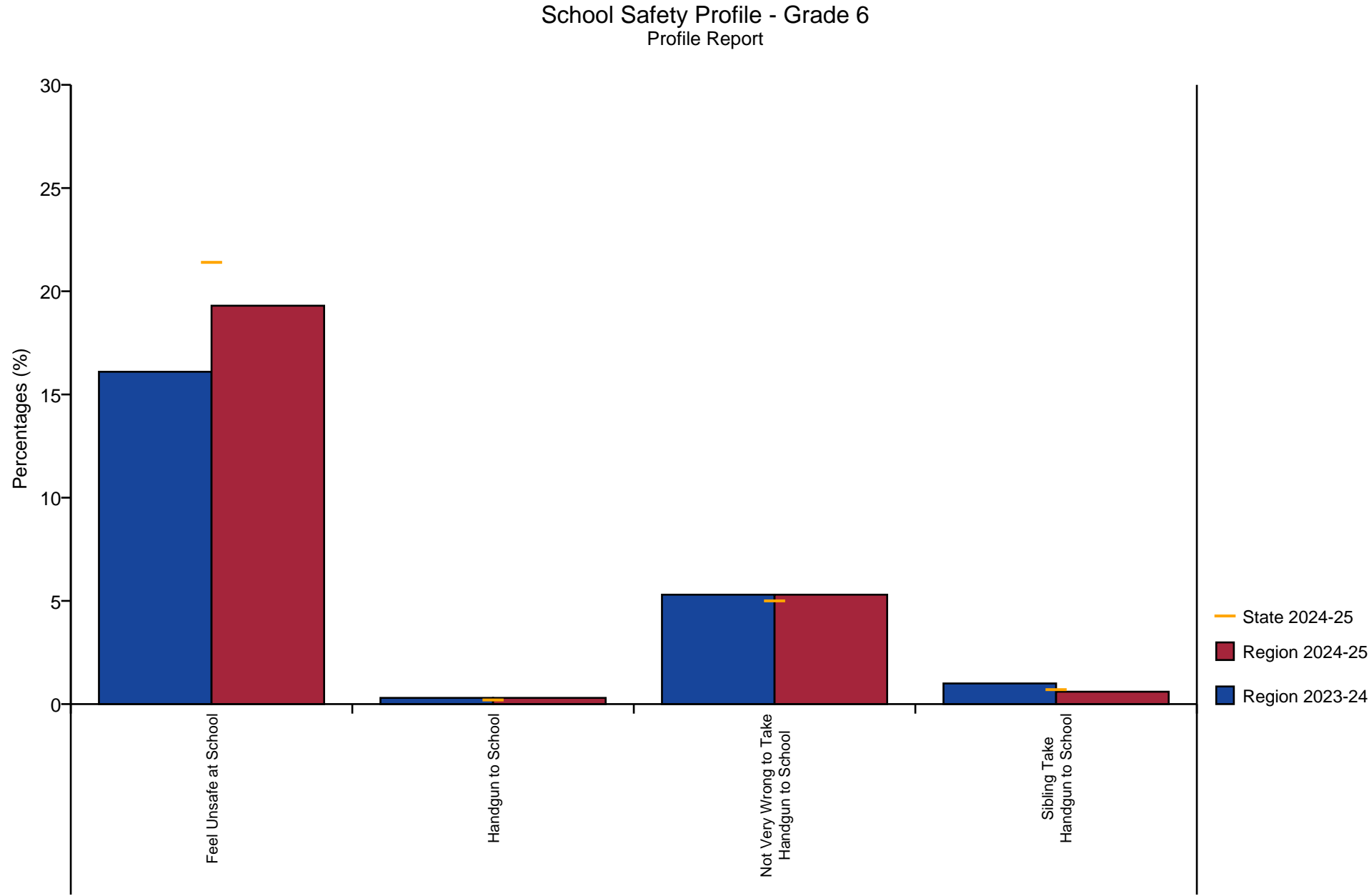


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

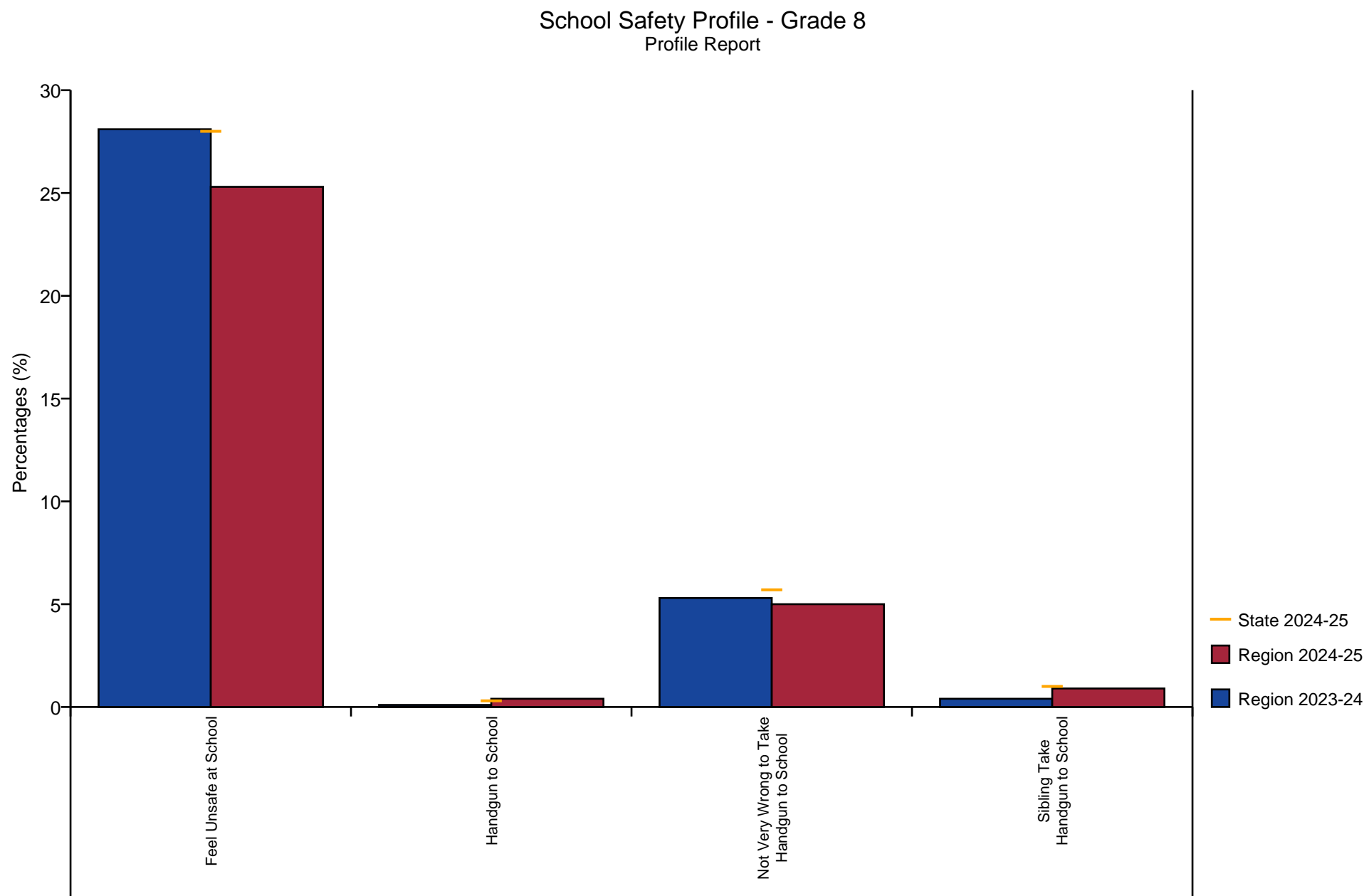


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

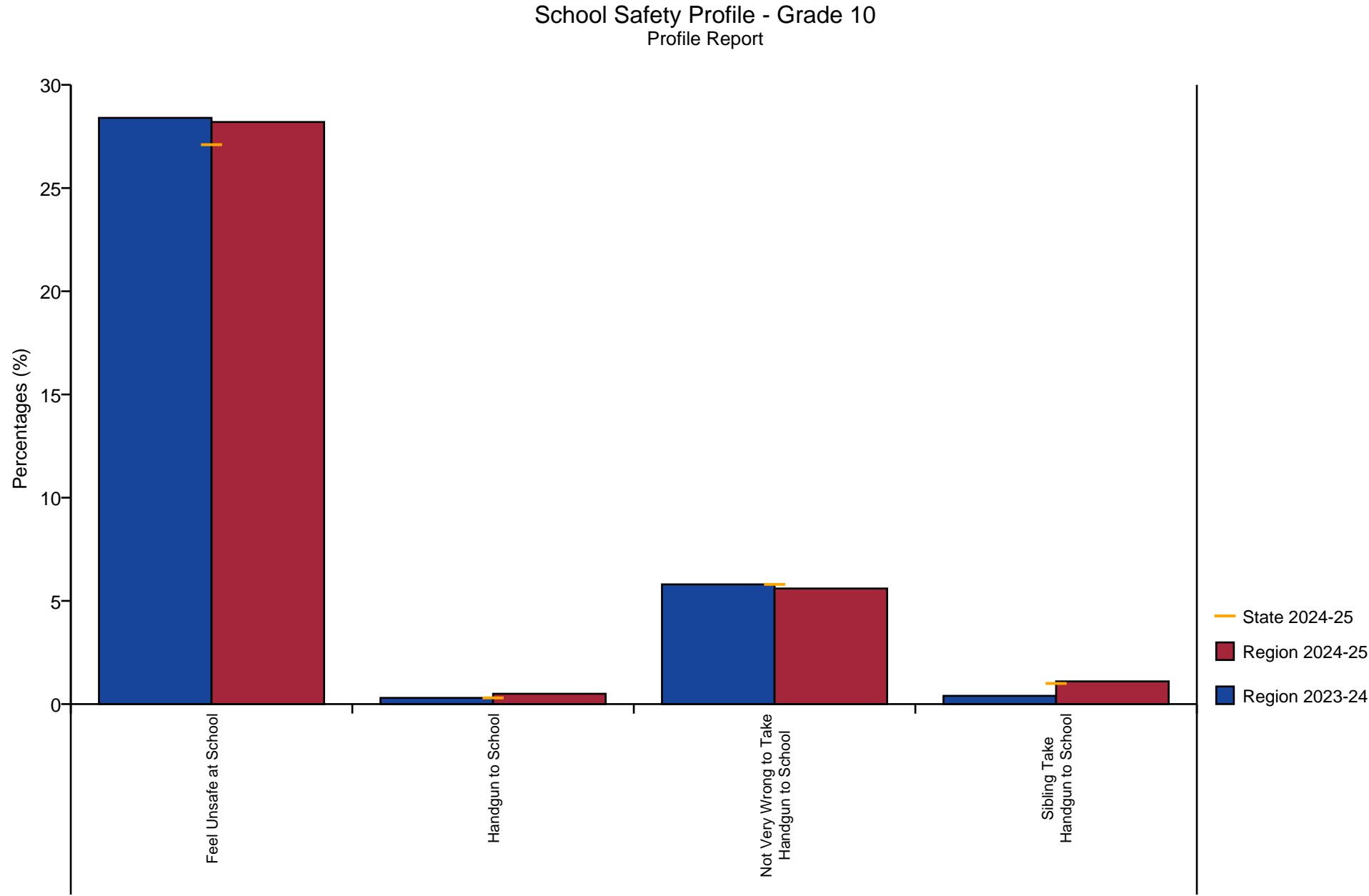


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

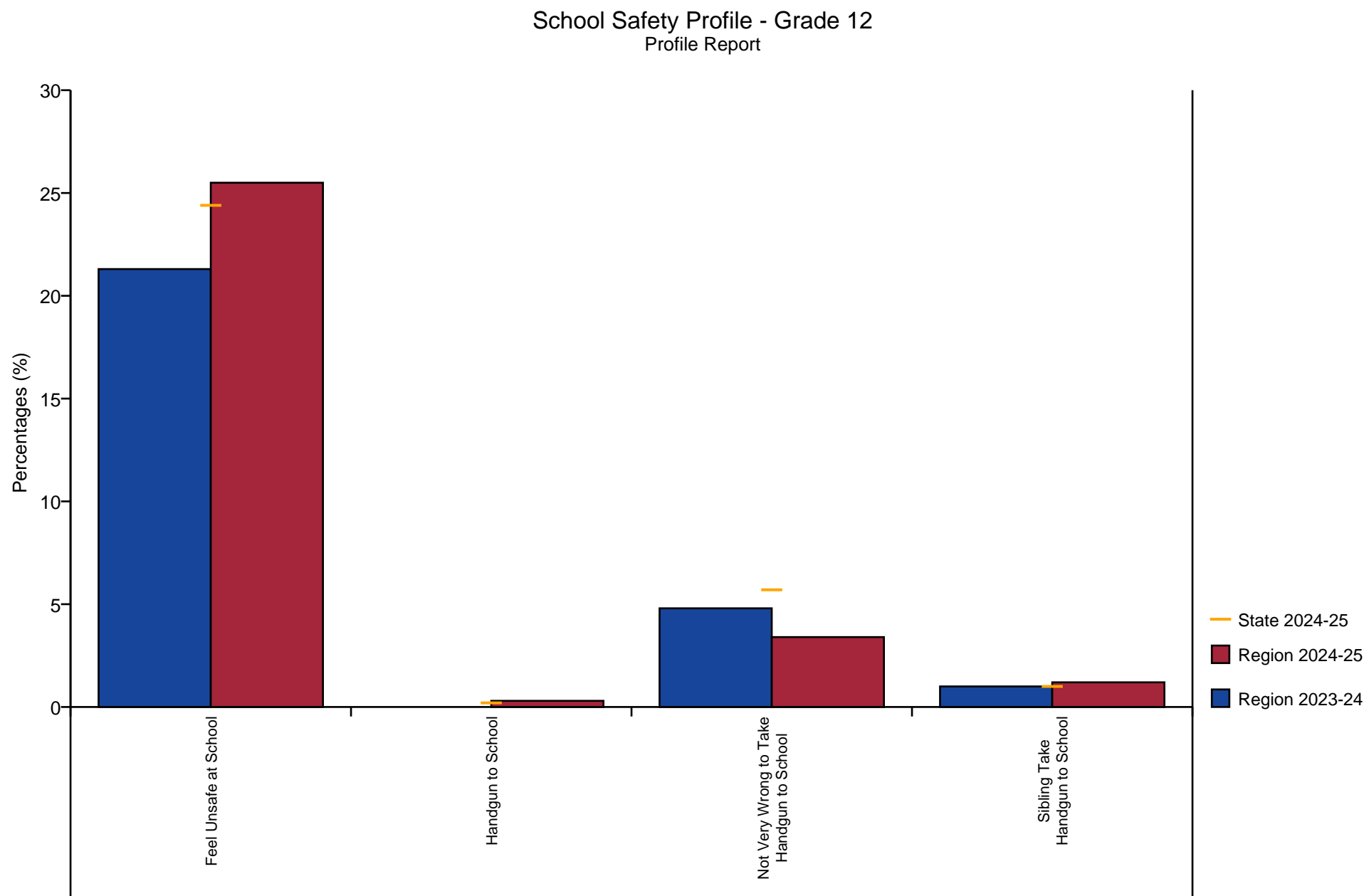
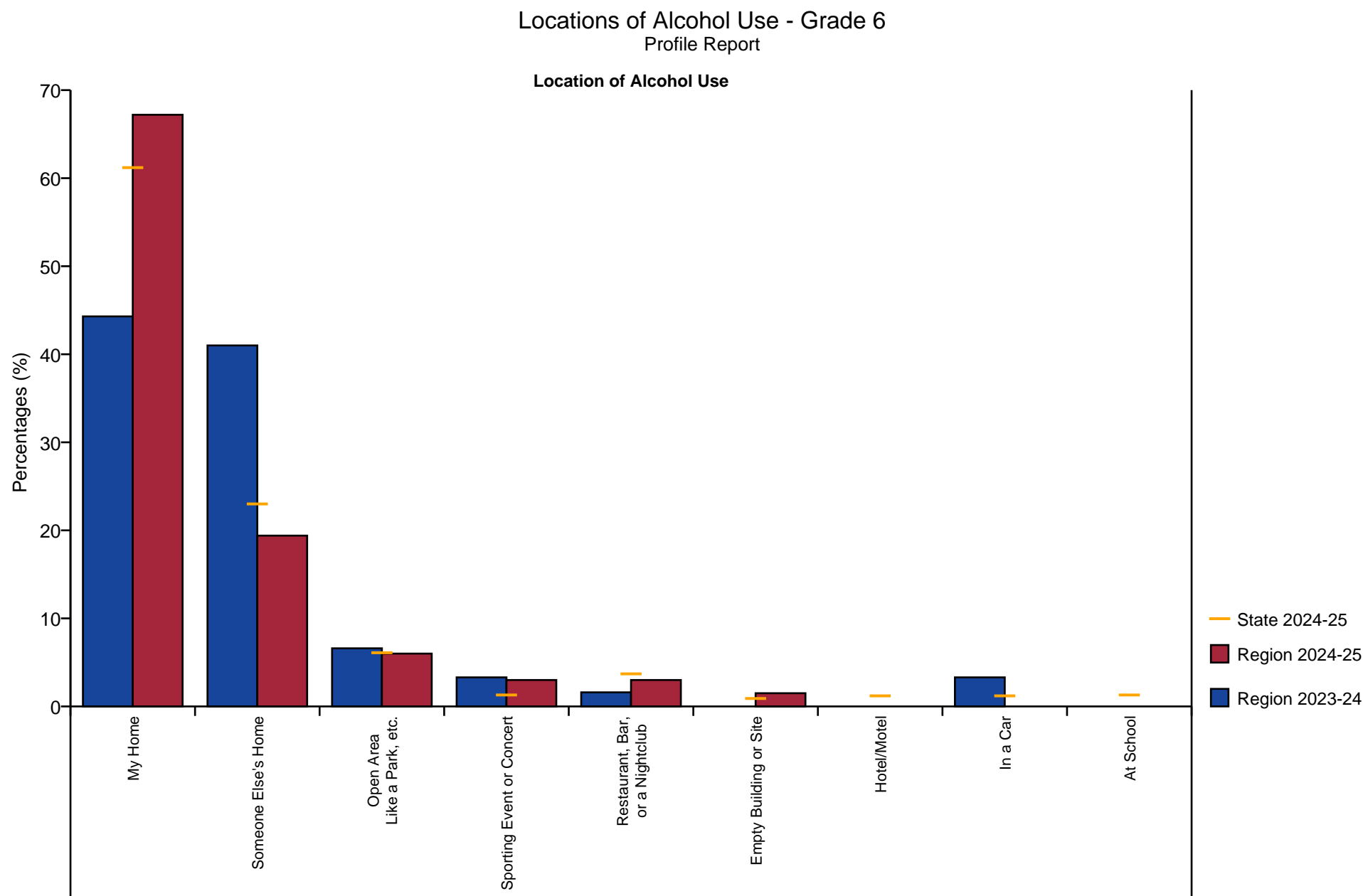


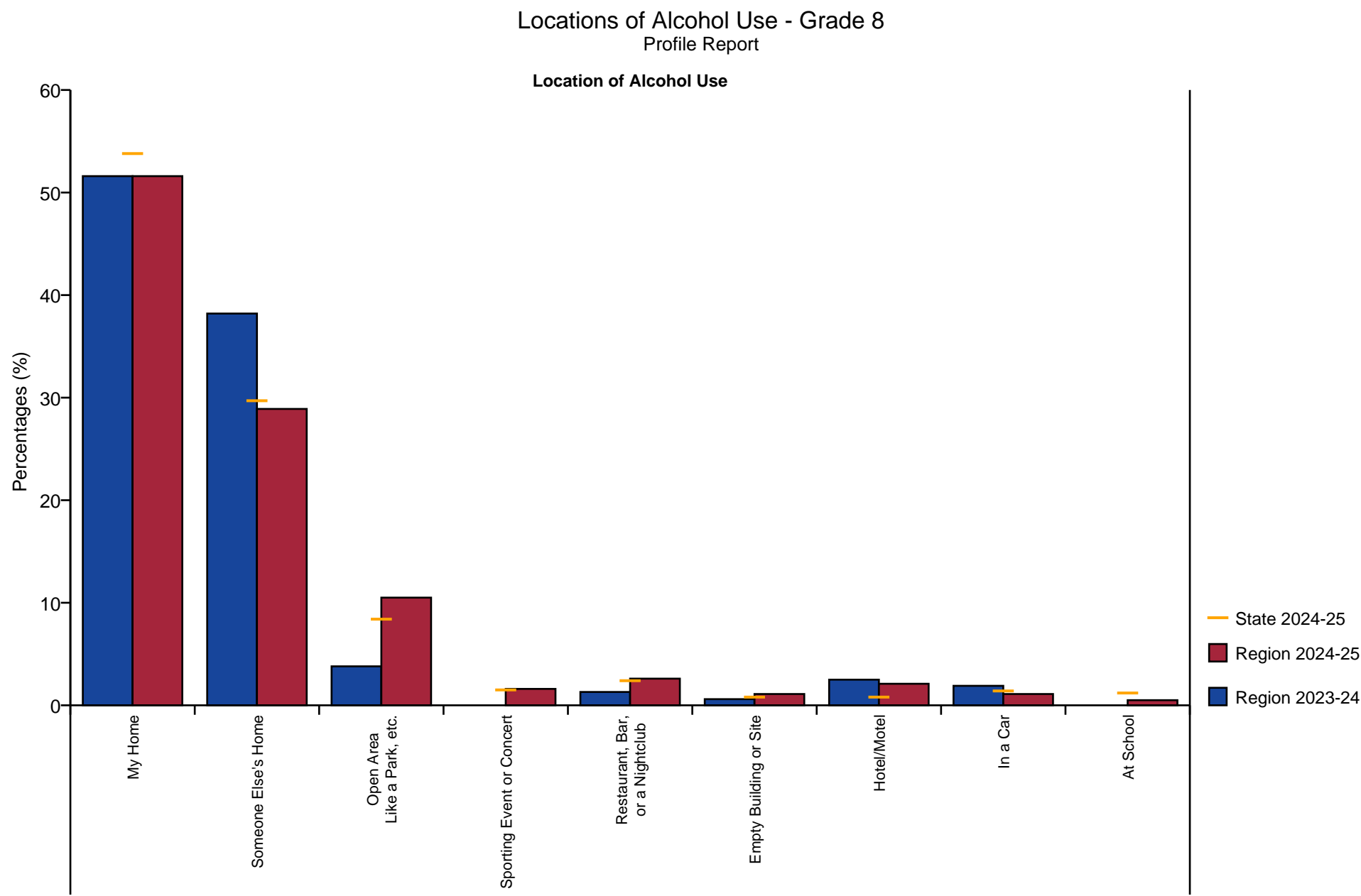
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

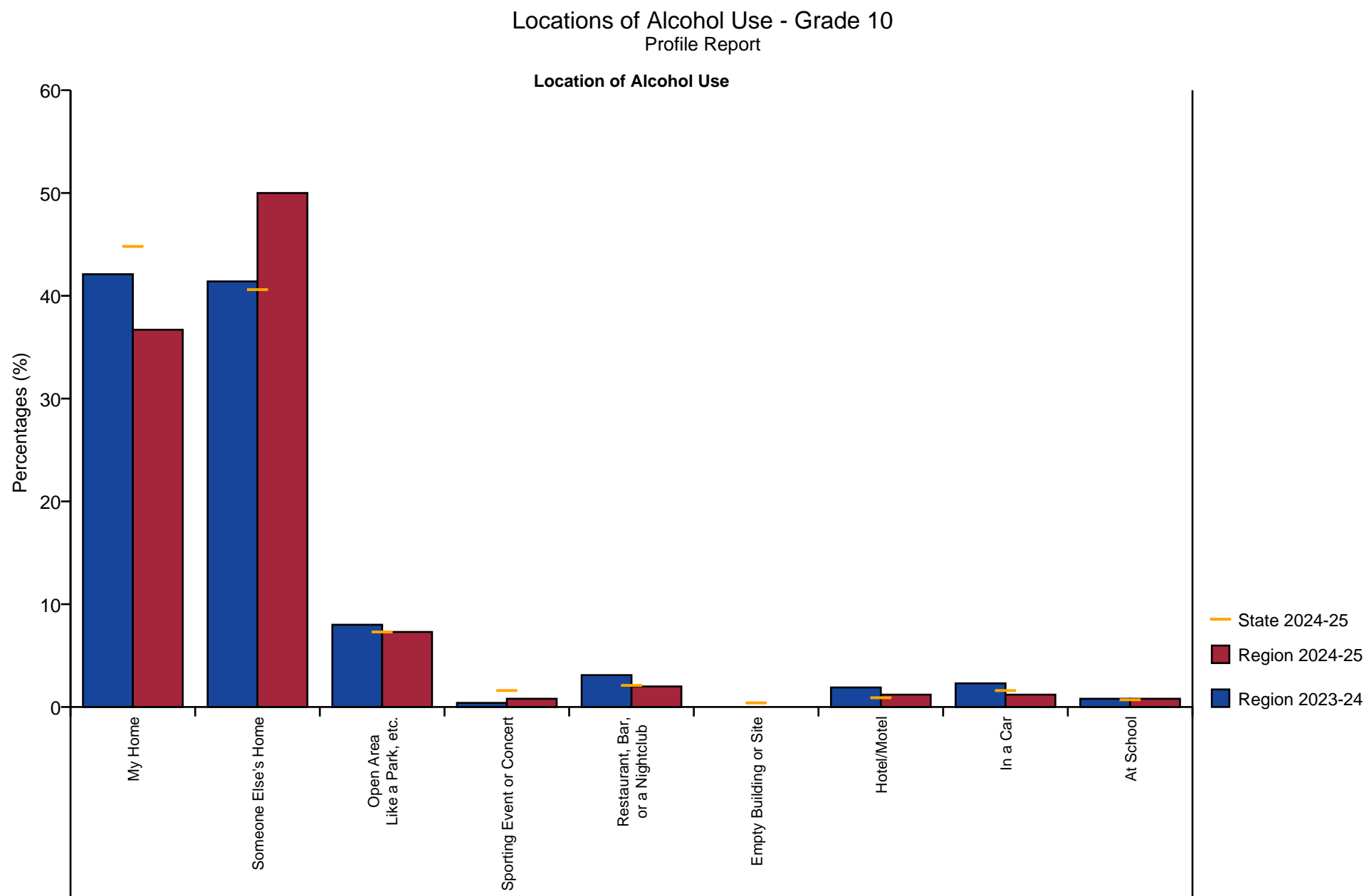


Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



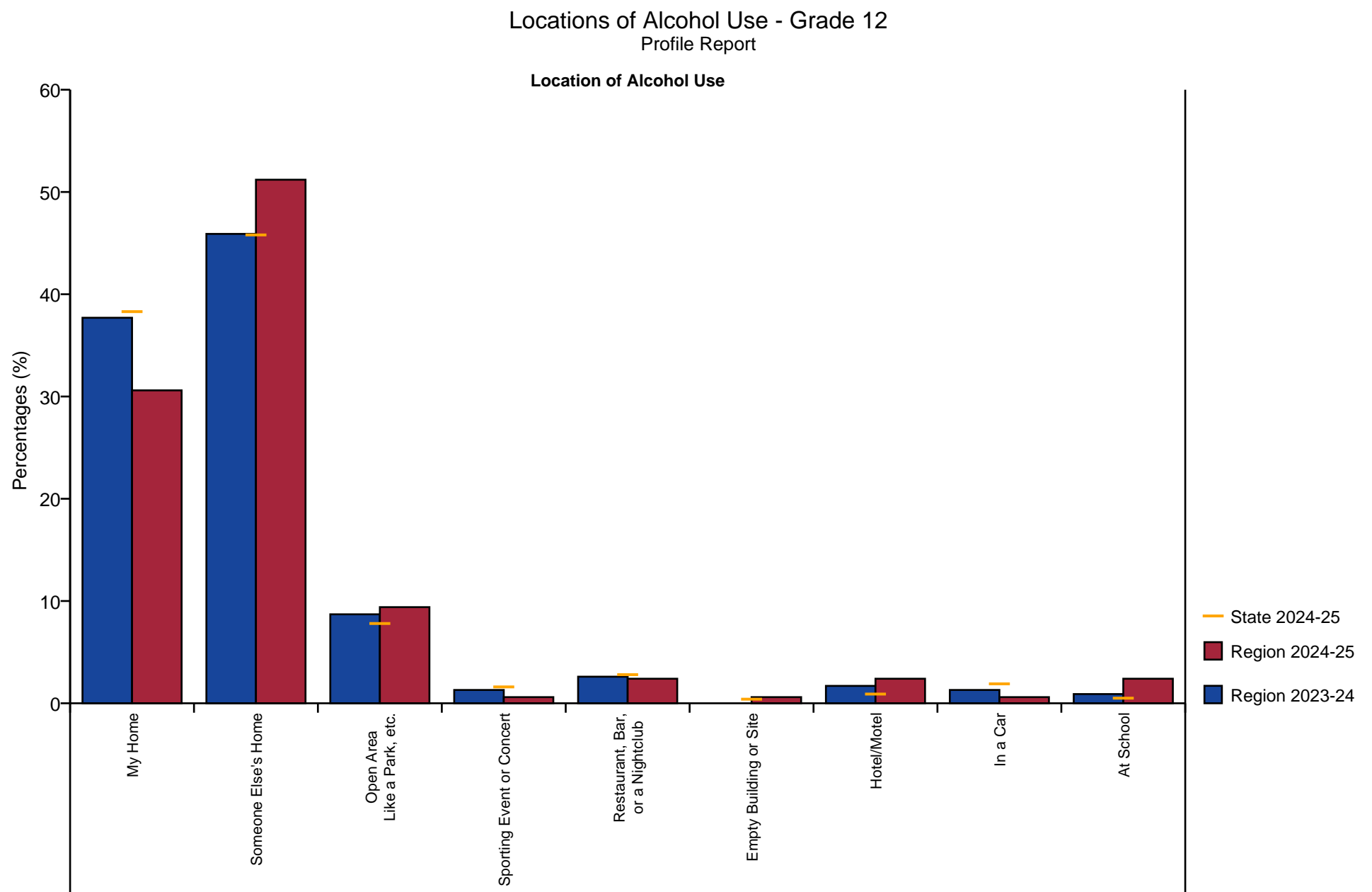
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	12.9	13.1	11.1	10.4
	state	12.1	12.7	12.2	10.8
8	region	20.4	17.1	19.4	18.9
	state	20.3	19.9	19.5	18.2
	MTF	21.7	23.1	20.1	18.5
10	region	30.6	29.4	25.8	24.7
	state	30.3	29.8	27.0	24.0
	MTF	34.7	41.1	35.8	32.0
12	region	40.6	39.8	35.4	33.8
	state	38.3	37.1	33.3	31.8
	MTF	54.1	61.6	52.8	48.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>19.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.8	4.7	3.9	3.7
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	region	9.8	7.5	8.5	8.6
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
	MTF	7.0	6.1	5.8	5.4
10	region	12.9	12.5	13.0	12.1
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
	MTF	10.0	10.2	9.4	8.4
12	region	21.4	20.4	18.6	14.7
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
	MTF	17.8	16.8	15.0	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>8.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.1	4.0	2.5	2.9
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	region	6.0	4.0	5.0	5.5
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	4.5	3.7
10	region	10.1	6.9	7.4	8.5
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
	MTF	4.9	5.8	5.5	4.6
12	region	13.3	11.8	10.5	8.1
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
	MTF	8.6	10.3	7.8	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.7
	state	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
8	region	6.9	5.2	5.7	6.4
	state	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.3
	MTF	10.2	11.0	11.5	10.6
10	region	14.8	14.9	14.0	12.7
	state	15.9	16.4	13.9	12.1
	MTF	22.0	24.2	22.5	21.2
12	region	23.8	24.1	24.2	20.6
	state	24.7	23.5	21.5	19.7
	MTF	38.6	38.3	36.5	34.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8
10	region	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.2
	state	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
	MTF	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4
12	region	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.0
	state	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6
	MTF	4.9	4.4	3.1	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
10	region	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
12	region	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.8
	state	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
	MTF	2.5	2.4	1.3	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.7	4.5	3.0	4.1
	state	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9
8	region	4.0	3.3	3.1	5.6
	state	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5
	MTF	11.3	9.8	9.0	10.2
10	region	2.8	3.1	3.7	2.9
	state	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.1
	MTF	7.2	7.5	6.5	5.5
12	region	3.0	2.2	2.3	2.0
	state	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0
	MTF	5.0	5.8	6.3	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
10	region	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	region	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.7
	state	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
	MTF	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4
10	region	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8
	state	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
	MTF	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
12	region	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.9
	state	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
	MTF	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
10	region	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7
	state	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
12	region	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.2
	state	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6
	MTF	2.8	3.0	1.6	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.4	3.7	3.0	3.6
	state	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7
8	region	5.1	4.9	5.1	4.8
	state	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.0
10	region	5.3	5.5	5.2	4.9
	state	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.8
12	region	4.9	6.5	6.1	6.5
	state	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.7
	MTF	8.8	9.3	8.5	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.2	1.6	1.3	0.9
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
8	region	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.8
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	region	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.7
	state	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
12	region	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.8	4.2	3.2	2.9
	state	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6
8	region	8.6	6.7	9.1	8.2
	state	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.0
	<b>MTF</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>8.6</b>
10	region	15.4	14.1	14.7	12.6
	state	15.1	14.3	12.8	11.3
	<b>MTF</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>19.0</b>
12	region	23.3	23.8	20.4	20.4
	state	21.8	19.9	17.9	17.4
	<b>MTF</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>34.5</b>
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.3	4.6	2.2	1.5
	state	4.4	3.6	2.8	1.9
8	region	5.3	3.9	4.4	4.8
	state	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.7
10	region	8.4	8.9	8.0	7.2
	state	8.8	9.0	7.6	6.3
12	region	12.5	12.9	11.8	11.8
	state	12.1	12.3	11.3	9.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	14.3	14.8	9.5	10.9
	state	13.9	12.9	10.0	8.9
8	region	16.2	15.5	13.3	16.4
	state	16.8	17.2	15.0	14.0
10	region	22.4	22.0	21.8	19.5
	state	22.5	23.1	20.3	17.9
12	region	28.8	28.8	28.9	25.3
	state	29.4	28.3	26.0	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>16.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>15.0</b>

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	5.6	4.6	4.1	4.8
	state	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	9.9	8.3	8.6	9.9
	state	9.9	9.4	8.0	8.1
	MTF	12.0	12.8	12.8	11.5
10	region	14.6	13.0	11.0	12.0
	state	13.7	11.9	10.1	9.8
	MTF	19.6	18.5	17.4	13.9
12	region	14.3	14.8	14.2	10.1
	state	13.8	12.7	11.0	10.1
	MTF	25.2	23.7	21.7	18.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.8	5.5	4.4	4.9
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	region	13.6	11.6	11.9	13.1
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
	MTF	16.6	17.0	16.5	15.6
10	region	23.5	20.4	19.2	20.3
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
	MTF	28.4	28.2	25.1	22.6
12	region	28.8	29.2	25.9	22.0
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
	MTF	38.7	38.8	33.5	31.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3
	state	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	region	4.8	4.0	4.4	6.0
	state	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.6
	MTF	6.5	7.7	8.4	8.6
10	region	11.4	12.5	11.3	11.0
	state	12.2	13.5	11.8	10.6
	MTF	16.5	18.6	16.8	15.2
12	region	17.2	19.7	18.5	17.1
	state	18.7	18.9	17.9	16.9
	MTF	25.7	27.5	25.5	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	7.7	7.2	6.5	7.7
	state	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.7
8	region	16.8	14.2	14.7	16.6
	state	16.1	15.2	14.0	14.2
	MTF	17.5	18.1	–	–
10	region	26.0	23.7	21.9	23.1
	state	25.5	23.5	20.5	19.3
	MTF	29.7	29.6	–	–
12	region	32.0	32.0	29.2	25.0
	state	30.5	29.1	25.9	24.9
	MTF	40.5	40.7	–	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>16.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>14.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.



Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
8	region	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.3
	state	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7
10	region	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.4
	state	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8
12	region	1.5	1.6	1.3	0.9
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.5	2.2	1.6	2.0
	state	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
8	region	6.0	4.1	5.9	5.4
	state	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3
MTF		7.3	6.0	5.9	4.9
10	region	13.9	11.7	10.3	10.4
	state	13.1	11.4	9.8	8.8
MTF		13.1	13.6	13.7	11.3
12	region	24.0	19.6	15.6	13.2
	state	20.4	17.2	15.0	14.0
MTF		25.8	28.4	24.3	21.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6
10	region	2.6	2.5	2.6	1.8
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
MTF		1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5
12	region	4.3	3.6	3.4	3.1
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
MTF		4.1	4.0	2.9	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.9	0.9	1.2	1.5
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
MTF		1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5
10	region	3.0	2.0	2.7	3.1
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
MTF		1.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	region	4.0	4.5	3.0	3.1
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
MTF		2.2	3.2	2.5	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
8	region	3.2	2.1	2.7	3.1
	state	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0
	MTF	4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3
10	region	6.9	7.3	7.2	5.4
	state	8.4	8.8	6.6	5.3
	MTF	10.1	12.1	10.3	9.5
12	region	13.2	12.8	10.8	8.4
	state	12.7	12.4	10.8	8.4
	MTF	19.5	20.2	18.4	16.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.7
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.8
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.6	2.4	2.1	2.4
	state	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6
8	region	2.0	1.6	1.9	2.6
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
	MTF	1.8	1.9	2.6	2.1
10	region	1.1	1.2	1.9	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
	MTF	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
12	region	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
12	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.5
	state	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
10	region	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.8	2.5	2.4	1.5
	state	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.7
8	region	3.6	3.4	3.4	2.9
	state	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6
10	region	2.3	3.5	3.0	2.9
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	region	1.8	2.7	2.3	2.4
	state	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.7
	state	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	1.3	1.6	0.9	0.9
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
10	region	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.1
	state	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
12	region	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2
	state	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.2	1.5	1.4	0.6
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
8	region	3.9	2.4	3.9	3.5
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.0
10	region	8.6	7.2	6.8	6.3
	state	8.2	6.9	5.8	5.1
	MTF	7.8	9.7	7.9	5.6
12	region	15.0	14.2	10.7	8.3
	state	13.0	10.8	8.9	8.6
	MTF	15.3	21.2	17.9	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.2	3.5	1.0	1.3
	state	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6
8	region	3.4	2.6	2.5	2.5
	state	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.1
10	region	4.9	5.3	4.0	3.2
	state	5.4	5.2	4.0	2.8
12	region	6.0	5.9	4.4	5.1
	state	6.2	6.3	5.3	4.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.7	10.4	6.9	6.5
	state	10.4	9.7	7.6	6.5
8	region	11.1	10.9	8.9	9.7
	state	10.9	11.7	9.4	8.4
10	region	12.6	13.8	13.7	10.4
	state	13.6	13.8	11.1	9.5
12	region	17.6	17.1	13.7	11.5
	state	16.7	16.4	14.1	11.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.6
	state	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
8	region	5.0	3.7	5.1	5.1
	state	5.7	5.2	4.2	4.4
	MTF	4.6	4.9	4.5	3.9
10	region	7.7	6.5	6.3	6.8
	state	7.1	5.9	5.0	5.2
	MTF	6.3	7.4	6.7	5.0
12	region	5.4	6.7	6.7	5.4
	state	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.2
	MTF	7.4	8.3	8.1	6.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.6
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	region	7.8	6.5	5.8	6.6
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
	MTF	7.6	7.1	7.0	5.7
10	region	16.2	12.9	11.4	11.0
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
	MTF	13.1	14.2	11.9	9.8
12	region	22.4	21.1	17.4	12.9
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
	MTF	19.6	20.7	16.9	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
8	region	2.4	1.4	2.1	3.0
	state	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0
	MTF	2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
10	region	7.0	6.4	6.5	5.1
	state	7.3	7.9	6.2	5.0
	MTF	8.4	10.3	8.5	7.7
12	region	10.7	12.0	9.7	8.0
	state	10.2	11.1	9.7	7.4
	MTF	12.4	14.8	13.7	12.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.8
	state	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0
8	region	9.2	7.7	8.0	8.3
	state	9.5	8.8	7.6	7.3
	MTF	8.9	8.9	–	–
10	region	18.0	14.9	14.1	12.6
	state	17.4	15.2	12.0	10.8
	MTF	15.6	17.3	–	–
12	region	25.5	24.0	19.9	14.9
	state	22.1	20.6	17.5	15.5
	MTF	24.0	25.6	–	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>8.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	2.9	1.5	2.3	2.1
	state	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3
10	region	7.2	6.1	6.6	5.5
	state	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.3
12	region	13.4	12.1	9.7	7.2
	state	11.4	9.7	8.4	7.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.3	11.5	12.2	11.8
	state	10.7	11.8	12.5	12.1
8	region	15.6	16.3	13.9	13.9
	state	13.6	16.6	16.5	16.0
10	region	12.3	15.0	17.8	15.0
	state	11.9	13.3	14.2	12.9
12	region	11.4	11.9	10.0	7.8
	state	9.8	10.6	10.2	9.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.1</b>

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
8	region	3.4	2.2	3.0	3.9
	state	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.9
10	region	5.8	6.6	6.8	5.9
	state	7.8	8.5	7.0	6.1
12	region	8.5	8.5	7.4	6.3
	state	9.3	9.6	8.3	7.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.5
	state	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
10	region	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.8
	state	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
12	region	3.3	4.0	1.8	1.5
	state	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	20.3	21.2
	state	0.0	0.0	22.9	21.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	20.4	21.4
	state	0.0	0.0	23.6	21.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	18.2	17.1
	state	0.0	0.0	18.6	16.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	12.0	10.7
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>18.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>18.8</b>

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.8
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
8	region	1.8	1.6	2.4	2.1
	state	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	region	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.7
	state	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
12	region	2.7	1.9	1.3	1.6
	state	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	9.8	9.7	8.9	9.7
	state	9.4	9.7	9.2	8.6
8	region	8.5	9.6	9.8	9.5
	state	8.6	9.6	8.7	8.1
10	region	6.5	7.5	9.2	6.4
	state	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.8
12	region	5.1	4.7	4.2	3.2
	state	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	8.3	8.3	6.9	6.7
	state	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.2
8	region	8.6	6.8	7.0	8.2
	state	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.9
10	region	6.2	6.4	6.0	7.5
	state	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.9
12	region	6.1	7.3	5.2	4.3
	state	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.4	3.8	3.6	4.5
	state	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
8	region	3.7	2.4	3.1	2.8
	state	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
10	region	2.3	2.3	3.1	2.9
	state	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
12	region	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.4
	state	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>



Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	45.9	42.0	43.0	43.0
	state	50.4	49.5	48.1	46.7
8	region	53.5	46.4	49.6	50.6
	state	52.3	50.9	51.1	50.0
10	region	54.5	54.8	55.8	56.0
	state	54.7	52.9	54.4	53.0
12	region	45.6	46.7	47.1	52.3
	state	45.7	46.9	47.7	47.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>50.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>49.4</b>

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	19.7	20.8	16.1	15.2
	state	18.5	19.0	17.7	15.7
8	region	15.6	16.3	17.0	14.8
	state	16.7	17.3	16.5	14.3
10	region	17.6	16.1	15.2	14.4
	state	17.8	17.8	17.1	13.9
12	region	20.2	18.5	17.2	15.2
	state	18.9	17.8	16.0	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>14.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>14.5</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	26.2	26.2	22.5	22.6
	state	23.8	23.6	21.9	20.4
8	region	35.0	34.7	33.3	32.9
	state	32.8	33.9	31.1	31.0
10	region	20.6	21.5	21.4	23.0
	state	21.3	22.1	21.2	19.1
12	region	26.1	28.6	22.8	25.0
	state	25.8	26.2	23.8	23.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>26.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>23.9</b>

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	53.7	55.7	54.1	52.7
	state	52.6	54.9	55.0	54.2
8	region	31.7	29.8	30.6	30.1
	state	31.5	32.1	32.1	31.5
10	region	21.8	25.2	23.1	22.6
	state	23.6	24.7	22.7	22.1
12	region	20.2	21.3	19.0	20.6
	state	19.9	20.3	20.3	19.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>33.8</b>

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	32.6	29.9	31.3	30.6
	state	29.6	29.4	30.0	28.2
8	region	27.6	26.3	27.3	27.5
	state	27.0	26.8	25.4	24.7
10	region	25.9	26.0	25.4	24.2
	state	26.2	25.6	24.1	22.8
12	region	26.0	27.2	23.3	23.1
	state	24.4	24.7	21.9	21.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>27.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	12.6	13.9	13.8	12.7
	state	12.4	13.0	14.3	12.3
8	region	19.4	18.7	22.1	21.0
	state	19.3	20.0	20.4	19.1
10	region	23.7	26.7	28.3	26.8
	state	26.1	26.8	27.0	24.8
12	region	25.5	27.3	27.6	27.2
	state	26.3	25.2	25.4	24.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>20.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.2</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	43.5	46.6	47.1	45.2
	state	40.1	42.4	42.4	40.2
8	region	46.8	47.8	47.4	49.5
	state	45.8	48.1	46.0	45.9
10	region	40.1	45.4	43.3	43.3
	state	43.4	45.3	43.6	42.5
12	region	38.4	44.1	39.1	42.3
	state	38.4	40.2	40.4	38.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>45.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>42.3</b>

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	45.4	45.5	40.6	46.1
	state	47.5	46.2	45.4	44.8
8	region	45.2	44.2	41.2	44.9
	state	48.3	46.2	45.4	44.8
10	region	46.9	46.3	44.0	46.6
	state	47.9	47.9	44.3	44.7
12	region	41.3	40.2	35.7	41.9
	state	41.7	39.7	38.1	38.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>45.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>43.8</b>

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	60.9	63.6	63.4	68.4
	state	58.9	61.6	63.3	65.2
8	region	56.2	59.9	62.2	59.6
	state	56.0	58.3	60.5	60.8
10	region	59.2	56.6	57.5	57.5
	state	57.0	57.4	57.9	57.3
12	region	51.8	53.6	49.3	53.6
	state	51.6	51.2	51.0	50.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>61.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>59.7</b>

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	19.5	19.5	17.8	16.8
	state	19.9	20.8	19.0	18.1
8	region	12.2	9.2	10.5	10.8
	state	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.8
10	region	10.7	10.4	10.4	10.1
	state	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.4
12	region	11.8	13.4	11.1	11.9
	state	12.0	11.3	11.2	10.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	21.9	23.1	20.7	23.3
	state	20.1	20.6	20.1	21.1
8	region	27.0	27.7	27.8	26.2
	state	24.8	27.0	27.6	27.4
10	region	26.1	28.7	33.1	30.9
	state	25.4	26.5	27.3	26.8
12	region	25.2	28.4	23.5	24.8
	state	25.1	24.5	23.8	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>25.0</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	42.8	44.4	44.3	46.3
	state	38.8	41.8	43.0	43.2
8	region	34.3	34.4	37.5	34.8
	state	32.3	33.6	34.7	34.6
10	region	35.0	36.1	38.7	34.8
	state	35.7	36.0	36.9	36.3
12	region	31.3	32.2	32.4	35.5
	state	31.3	32.9	35.1	34.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>38.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>37.6</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	23.1	24.5	22.4	20.7
	state	20.1	21.0	21.7	19.1
8	region	21.6	19.4	20.6	19.2
	state	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.7
10	region	23.9	23.0	24.8	20.5
	state	25.3	24.1	22.8	20.9
12	region	23.4	23.4	19.6	18.3
	state	21.4	20.6	18.1	17.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>19.1</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	58.3	58.9	56.6	56.0
	state	58.1	58.9	58.0	56.6
8	region	58.6	59.2	54.8	54.1
	state	58.2	59.7	57.1	54.7
10	region	54.8	58.4	54.8	51.3
	state	55.5	54.7	52.0	47.8
12	region	61.5	64.8	57.9	57.5
	state	60.6	60.8	56.9	53.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>54.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>53.5</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	30.4	29.0	26.5	26.8
	state	29.2	29.8	26.9	26.2
8	region	36.5	31.4	32.8	32.0
	state	36.7	34.3	31.9	30.9
10	region	34.8	34.8	33.6	32.4
	state	35.7	35.2	33.3	29.1
12	region	45.7	44.8	41.9	41.1
	state	46.1	43.4	42.0	41.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>31.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>30.6</b>

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	50.4	50.5	52.1	50.0
	state	48.8	49.9	49.3	49.8
8	region	66.0	67.0	66.0	70.8
	state	65.5	64.8	65.2	66.2
10	region	65.6	65.0	67.6	70.3
	state	66.4	65.4	66.5	67.4
12	region	67.1	68.4	73.4	69.1
	state	66.7	66.5	68.1	70.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>64.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>62.2</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	50.6	49.8	49.2	47.7
	state	48.5	47.4	46.6	48.2
8	region	49.5	45.6	45.4	47.8
	state	49.8	47.6	48.5	49.4
10	region	57.2	54.8	60.2	61.4
	state	59.6	57.4	59.2	61.6
12	region	44.2	50.4	49.9	44.1
	state	46.3	44.8	46.7	48.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>50.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>51.7</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	6.8	12.5	46.7	34.0
	state	7.0	14.4	46.6	32.1
8	region	6.4	18.9	57.9	16.8
	state	8.9	19.2	55.5	16.5
10	region	9.3	18.9	58.7	13.1
	state	8.0	19.1	59.1	13.9
12	region	8.9	16.6	57.5	16.9
	state	7.4	17.0	58.4	17.2
Combined	region	7.6	16.7	54.6	21.2
	state	7.9	17.4	54.1	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.6	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	region	99.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	region	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	94.7	3.3	1.4	0.6
	state	95.0	3.3	0.8	0.9
8	region	95.0	3.4	1.1	0.4
	state	94.3	4.2	0.8	0.7
10	region	94.4	4.4	0.6	0.6
	state	94.2	4.7	0.7	0.5
12	region	96.6	2.2	0.7	0.4
	state	94.3	4.3	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	95.0	3.5	1.0	0.5
	state	94.5	4.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	93.8	0.6	5.6
	state	95.2	0.7	4.2
8	region	94.1	0.9	5.0
	state	94.7	1.0	4.4
10	region	94.7	1.1	4.2
	state	94.3	1.0	4.6
12	region	92.0	1.2	6.7
	state	93.6	1.0	5.3
Combined	region	93.9	0.9	5.2
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	67.2	19.4	6.0	3.0	3.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	61.2	23.0	6.1	1.3	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
8	region	51.6	28.9	10.5	1.6	2.6	1.1	2.1	1.1	0.5
	state	53.8	29.7	8.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2
10	region	36.7	50.0	7.3	0.8	2.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.8
	state	44.8	40.6	7.3	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.7
12	region	30.6	51.2	9.4	0.6	2.4	0.6	2.4	0.6	2.4
	state	38.3	45.8	7.8	1.6	2.8	0.4	0.9	1.9	0.5
Combined	region	42.4	41.3	8.6	1.2	2.4	0.6	1.6	0.9	1.0
	state	47.2	37.2	7.6	1.5	2.6	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.8

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	94.0	93.4	95.9	95.2
	state	93.5	93.4	94.2	94.3
8	region	86.2	89.0	88.0	88.0
	state	85.8	86.9	87.5	88.2
10	region	74.8	77.6	76.4	79.2
	state	75.2	76.8	79.5	81.2
12	region	63.2	63.7	71.0	73.5
	state	64.7	66.6	70.7	72.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>86.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>85.9</b>

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
12	region	1.4	1.8	0.5	0.6
	state	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
12	region	2.5	2.5	0.9	1.8
	state	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.8	2.0	1.0	1.4
	state	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
8	region	4.6	2.9	3.7	3.8
	state	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
10	region	10.6	8.0	8.3	7.9
	state	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.1
12	region	19.9	18.0	15.4	13.4
	state	17.7	15.9	14.1	12.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	2.0	0.9	1.4	1.8
	state	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8
10	region	6.1	5.2	3.9	4.2
	state	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.6
12	region	9.2	8.7	7.1	8.0
	state	7.9	7.0	6.1	6.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
10	region	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.2
	state	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0
12	region	3.9	2.9	1.9	2.0
	state	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.9
	state	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4
8	region	4.4	3.8	4.3	3.8
	state	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.9
10	region	6.1	6.5	7.2	5.1
	state	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.6
12	region	7.3	9.4	7.1	5.2
	state	9.0	9.5	8.5	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
8	region	3.4	2.1	2.3	3.3
	state	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
10	region	5.1	3.8	4.7	4.0
	state	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.6
12	region	3.9	3.9	2.6	2.9
	state	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.8
	state	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
8	region	2.6	1.1	2.5	2.1
	state	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1
10	region	3.4	4.3	3.8	2.8
	state	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2
12	region	4.4	5.1	3.9	4.2
	state	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	region	3.1	1.6	1.5	1.7
	state	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.8	3.3	1.7	1.5
	state	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
8	region	3.8	3.0	3.1	3.5
	state	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7
10	region	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.2
	state	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.5
12	region	8.2	6.7	5.6	7.7
	state	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	97.5	96.9	98.6	97.9
	state	97.3	97.1	97.8	97.7
8	region	94.9	95.6	96.3	95.4
	state	94.8	95.4	96.0	96.1
10	region	92.3	92.7	92.4	93.9
	state	92.5	93.1	93.9	94.6
12	region	88.8	88.8	90.8	91.5
	state	89.7	91.0	91.3	91.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>95.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>95.6</b>

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.9
	state	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.4
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	region	2.5	1.2	1.2	1.7
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1
12	region	3.7	3.7	2.8	3.1
	state	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.3
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
10	region	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.1
	state	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
12	region	3.0	3.6	2.0	1.8
	state	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2
	state	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.5
	state	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
10	region	1.4	2.0	2.2	1.1
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
12	region	1.7	1.3	1.5	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	region	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.3
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.3
	state	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.5	2.2	1.1	1.3
	state	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4
8	region	2.1	2.2	1.4	2.5
	state	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1
10	region	3.5	3.2	3.3	2.7
	state	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.6
12	region	3.8	4.0	2.9	4.9
	state	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	96.8	95.6	97.4	97.2
	state	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.6
8	region	89.1	91.4	90.8	90.2
	state	89.0	90.2	91.5	91.1
10	region	80.9	84.2	85.0	85.6
	state	81.6	84.5	86.8	88.1
12	region	74.9	77.2	80.3	83.1
	state	77.8	79.8	82.9	83.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>86.2</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>89.6</b>	<b>90.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>90.9</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
10	region	1.7	1.5	0.7	1.3
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
12	region	6.2	4.4	3.6	4.0
	state	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
10	region	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
12	region	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.5
	state	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
10	region	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.5
	state	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
12	region	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.9
	state	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.4	2.0	0.9	1.6
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
8	region	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.4
	state	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
10	region	4.6	4.3	3.2	4.4
	state	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.2
12	region	5.5	6.0	4.3	3.7
	state	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.4	1.9	0.8	1.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4
8	region	8.1	5.2	6.5	6.8
	state	7.8	6.6	5.8	6.0
10	region	14.5	11.6	11.3	10.1
	state	13.3	11.1	9.3	8.4
12	region	15.4	14.1	11.7	10.7
	state	14.2	12.8	10.9	9.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	1.3	1.2	0.6	1.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9
12	region	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.6
	state	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	region	2.5	2.3	1.2	2.5
	state	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2
10	region	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.6
	state	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
12	region	4.8	4.7	3.4	3.9
	state	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>



## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	98.4	98.1	98.8	99.3
	state	98.1	97.8	98.4	98.6
8	region	94.1	96.0	95.3	94.8
	state	93.9	93.7	94.6	94.9
10	region	88.7	88.6	88.3	91.3
	state	87.1	87.0	89.4	91.4
12	region	81.5	80.1	82.9	86.4
	state	80.7	81.2	83.8	86.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>94.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>92.8</b>	<b>93.9</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4
	state	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
10	region	3.3	2.8	3.4	2.3
	state	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.0
12	region	6.9	7.6	5.3	4.9
	state	7.3	7.3	5.7	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.0
	state	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
10	region	2.3	3.0	2.2	1.9
	state	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.1
12	region	3.6	2.3	1.6	1.8
	state	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.9
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
10	region	2.4	1.3	1.8	1.7
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3
12	region	3.6	4.2	2.8	3.1
	state	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.6
	state	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
10	region	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.0
12	region	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.4
	state	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	region	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	region	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3
	state	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
12	region	2.5	4.0	3.4	3.1
	state	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.6
	state	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1
8	region	3.4	2.0	2.6	2.9
	state	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8
10	region	6.1	5.6	5.9	3.8
	state	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.1
12	region	8.7	9.7	8.8	7.6
	state	8.7	8.1	7.7	6.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	97.8	98.6	98.7
	state	97.4	97.9	98.0
8	region	96.4	96.3	94.5
	state	94.2	94.8	94.9
10	region	90.7	89.8	91.6
	state	89.1	90.7	91.9
12	region	84.2	85.8	87.5
	state	85.1	86.1	88.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>94.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>94.0</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.6	0.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	region	2.0	2.7	1.8
	state	2.5	2.3	1.8
12	region	5.4	4.2	4.8
	state	5.5	4.9	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.9	0.4	1.3
	state	1.6	1.6	1.3
10	region	2.3	2.3	2.6
	state	3.5	2.8	2.4
12	region	3.0	2.4	2.2
	state	3.3	3.2	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	region	1.2	1.1	1.1
	state	1.2	1.2	0.7
12	region	2.1	1.8	2.0
	state	1.9	2.0	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.7	0.9
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8
10	region	1.1	1.1	0.8
	state	1.3	1.1	0.9
12	region	1.3	1.0	1.4
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	0.8	0.6	1.3
	state	1.0	1.1	1.2
10	region	1.4	1.8	1.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4
12	region	2.5	1.3	2.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.0	1.0	1.1
	state	1.8	1.3	1.3
8	region	2.3	1.8	3.0
	state	3.2	2.6	2.8
10	region	4.4	5.7	3.7
	state	4.7	4.1	4.0
12	region	7.2	6.7	6.8
	state	6.0	6.2	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	99.3	99.0	99.1	99.4
	state	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2
8	region	98.3	98.9	98.5	98.3
	state	98.2	98.0	98.4	98.4
10	region	97.3	97.8	97.5	98.5
	state	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.1
12	region	97.1	96.8	97.3	96.3
	state	96.6	96.9	97.7	97.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>98.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>98.5</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.8
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
10	region	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
12	region	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
	state	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10	region	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.8
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.4	11.0	11.7	11.1
	state	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.1
8	region	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.3
	state	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	region	13.8	13.8	13.6	13.6
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4
12	region	15.1	14.9	14.9	14.7
	state	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.5
	state	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.3	11.4	11.1	11.1
	state	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3
10	region	12.6	12.3	12.4	12.1
	state	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3
12	region	14.0	13.4	13.7	13.6
	state	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	region	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.4
	state	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.3
10	region	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8
12	region	14.7	14.5	14.6	14.4
	state	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.8	11.0	11.2	11.2
	state	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5
8	region	12.2	12.4	12.1	12.4
	state	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
10	region	14.2	14.3	14.3	14.0
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0
12	region	15.9	15.7	15.8	15.5
	state	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>13.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.9</b>



Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.7
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6
8	region	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.0
	state	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9
10	region	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.3
	state	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.1
12	region	14.9	14.7	14.7	14.5
	state	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.5	10.3	10.4	10.6
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
8	region	11.8	11.2	11.3	11.7
	state	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6
10	region	12.8	13.1	12.4	12.5
	state	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.7
12	region	13.9	14.1	14.5	14.0
	state	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
	state	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.5
	state	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	region	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.3
	state	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
12	region	13.0	12.7	12.9	13.0
	state	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>

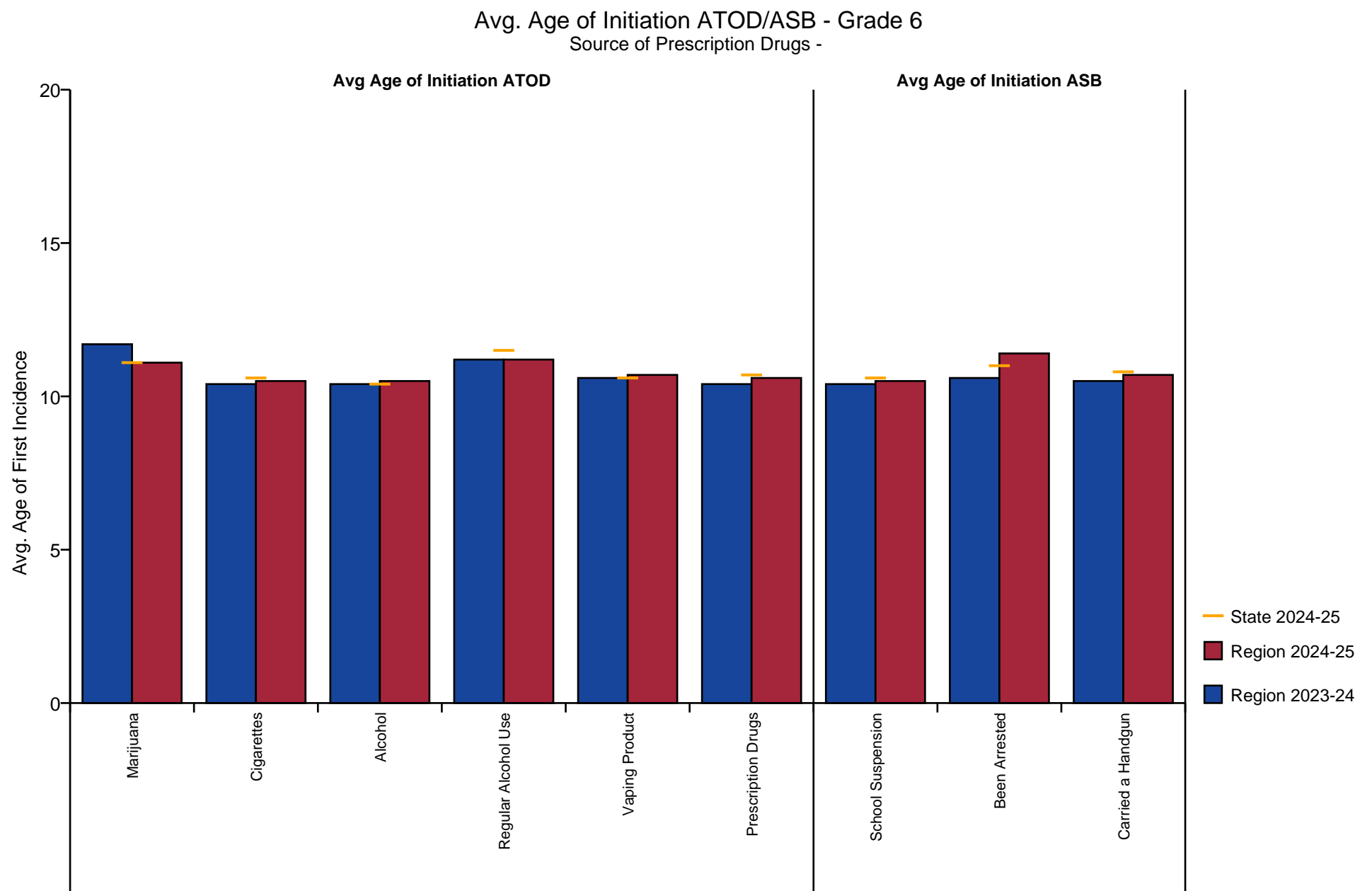
Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.9	10.8	10.6	11.4
	state	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
8	region	11.9	12.4	12.0	12.2
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
10	region	13.1	13.6	13.8	13.9
	state	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.4
12	region	13.9	14.2	14.5	14.1
	state	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

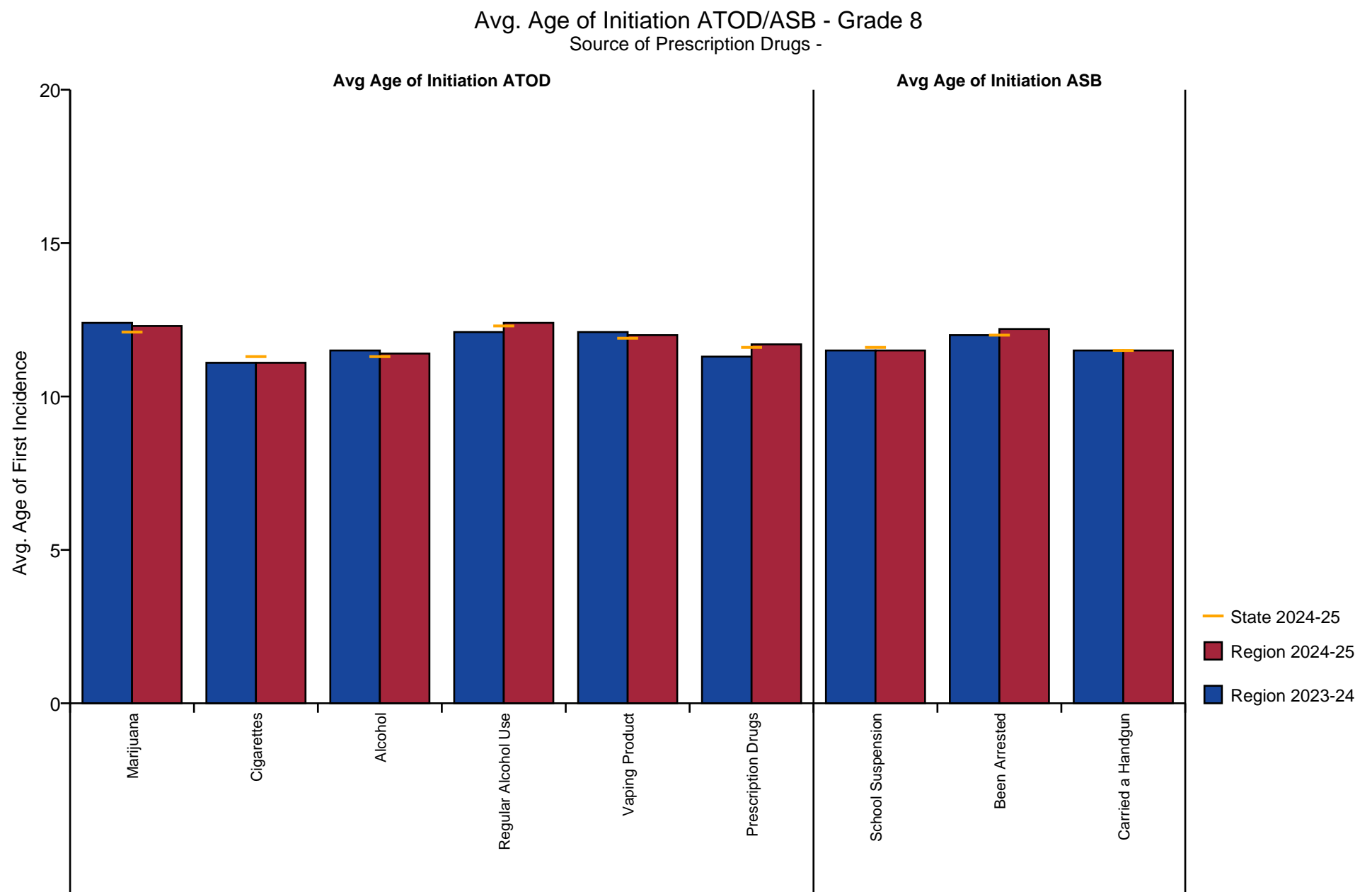
Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.7	10.8	10.5	10.7
	state	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	11.7	11.5	11.5	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
10	region	12.5	12.1	12.7	12.6
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	region	14.2	13.7	13.3	13.2
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6



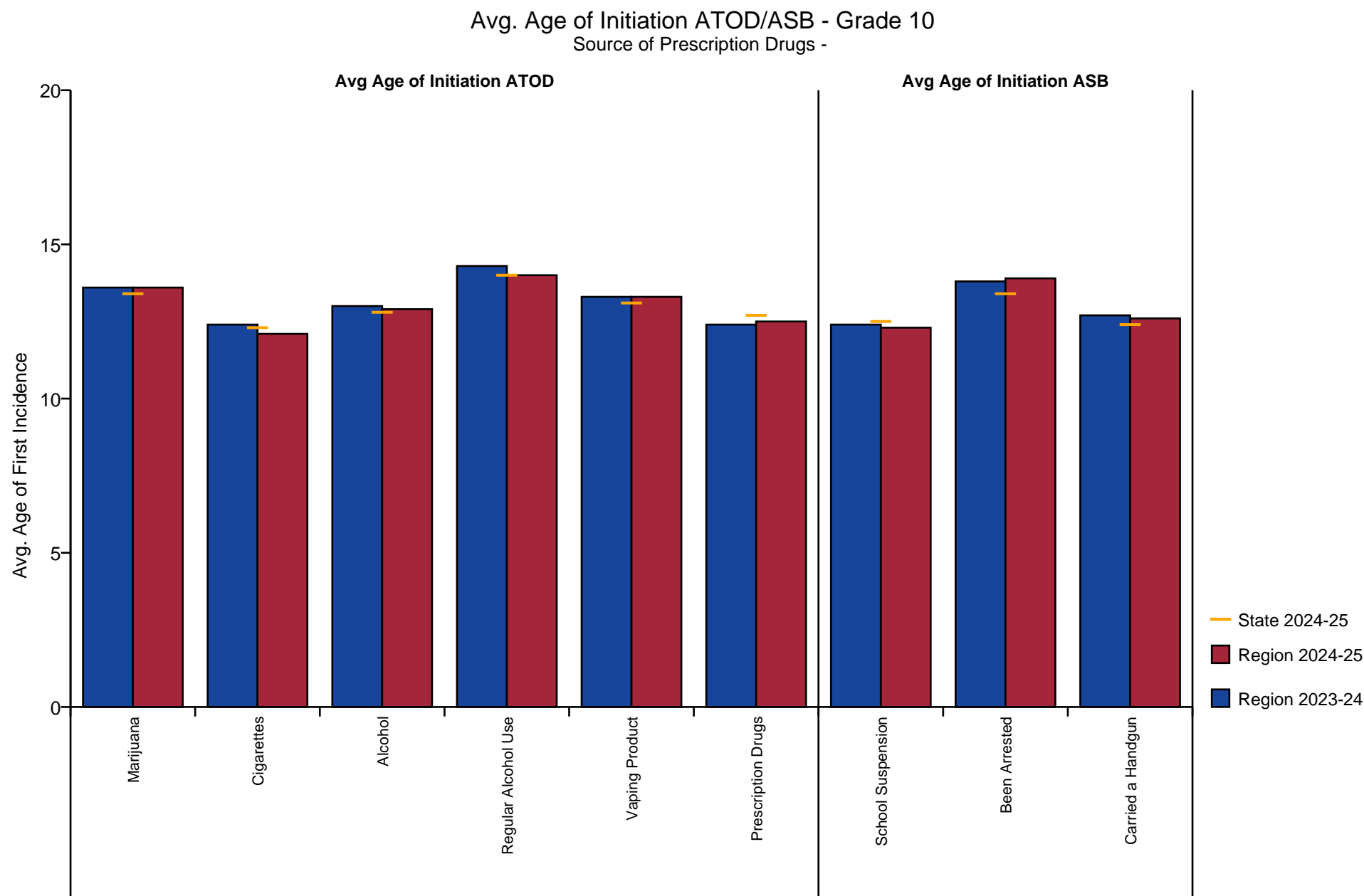
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



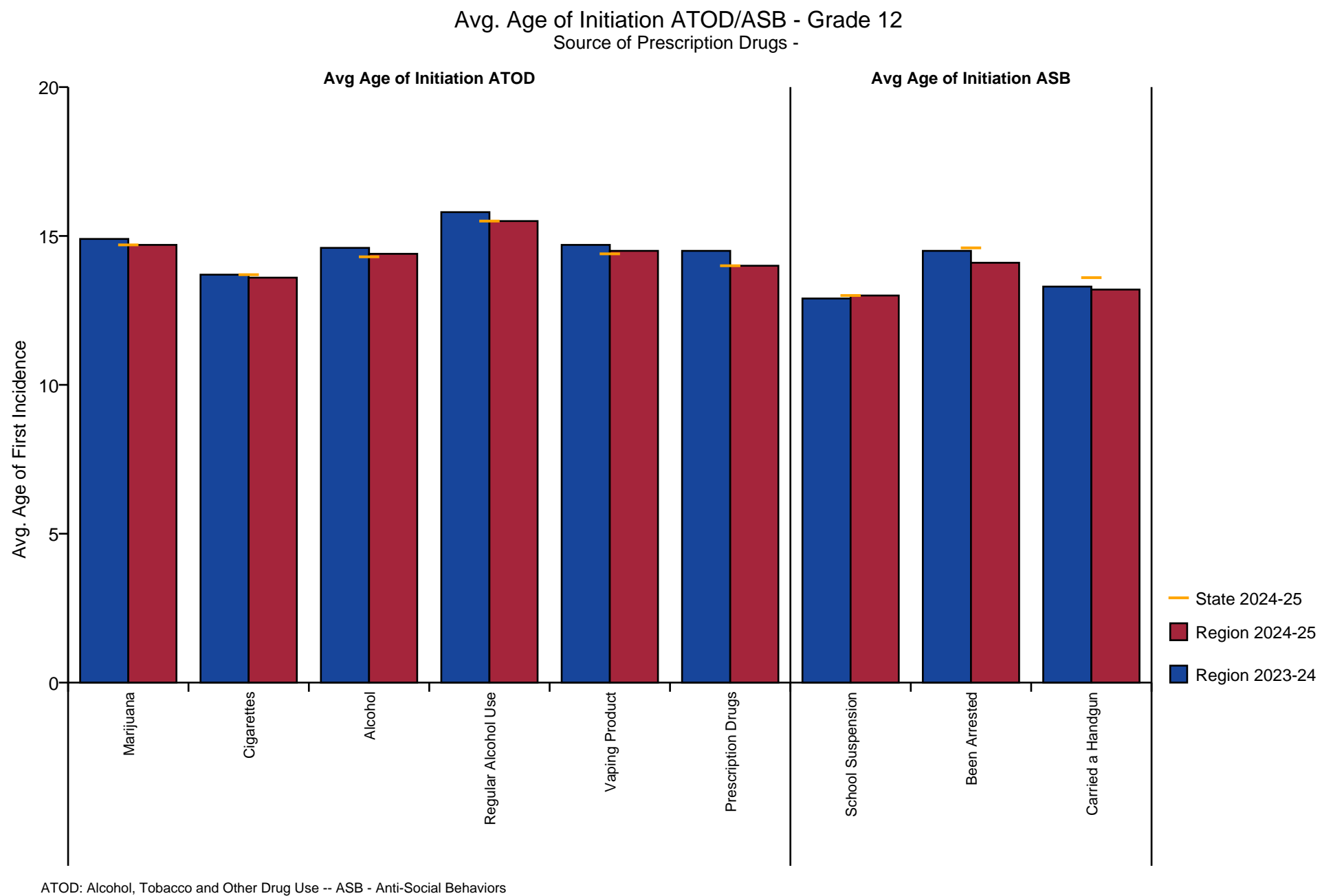
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.8	4.7	3.9	3.7
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	region	9.8	7.5	8.5	8.6
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
10	region	12.9	12.5	13.0	12.1
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
12	region	21.4	20.4	18.6	14.7
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>8.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.1	4.0	2.5	2.9
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	region	6.0	4.0	5.0	5.5
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
10	region	10.1	6.9	7.4	8.5
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
12	region	13.3	11.8	10.5	8.1
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.8	5.5	4.4	4.9
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	region	13.6	11.6	11.9	13.1
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
10	region	23.5	20.4	19.2	20.3
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
12	region	28.8	29.2	25.9	22.0
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
10	region	2.6	2.5	2.6	1.8
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
12	region	4.3	3.6	3.4	3.1
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.9	0.9	1.2	1.5
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
10	region	3.0	2.0	2.7	3.1
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
12	region	4.0	4.5	3.0	3.1
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.6
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	region	7.8	6.5	5.8	6.6
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
10	region	16.2	12.9	11.4	11.0
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
12	region	22.4	21.1	17.4	12.9
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>



Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	region	56.5	9.4	3.4	3.7	27.0
	state	59.4	8.5	2.4	3.4	26.4
8	region	54.9	11.0	3.2	4.9	26.1
	state	59.8	8.4	2.6	3.9	25.4
10	region	60.0	8.9	3.2	5.6	22.2
	state	64.2	7.7	2.3	4.6	21.2
12	region	64.7	9.9	3.3	6.1	16.0
	state	66.4	8.1	2.3	4.9	18.3
Combined	region	57.9	9.9	3.3	4.9	24.1
	state	61.7	8.2	2.4	4.1	23.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	37.6	20.5	21.3	13.0	7.6
	state	35.7	19.6	23.7	13.4	7.7
8	region	31.9	21.6	28.5	13.0	5.0
	state	31.2	22.1	26.6	14.2	5.9
10	region	42.2	21.9	22.8	9.3	3.9
	state	40.3	22.6	23.2	9.9	4.0
12	region	49.3	20.9	20.3	6.6	3.0
	state	47.4	20.8	19.2	8.5	4.2
Combined	region	38.5	21.3	23.8	11.2	5.2
	state	37.2	21.3	23.8	12.1	5.7

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	87.4	6.7	2.6	1.3	2.1
	state	86.4	6.5	3.2	2.0	1.8
8	region	70.1	11.8	8.0	6.3	3.8
	state	71.7	11.0	7.5	5.5	4.3
10	region	59.3	12.4	9.5	9.5	9.2
	state	64.1	11.5	9.5	8.4	6.5
12	region	56.2	15.0	11.6	9.8	7.3
	state	58.9	13.3	11.8	8.4	7.6
Combined	region	70.9	10.8	7.2	6.0	5.1
	state	72.3	10.1	7.4	5.6	4.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	86.8	9.9	2.6	0.7
	state	87.6	9.0	2.4	1.0
8	region	72.4	19.1	6.5	2.0
	state	73.7	18.5	5.9	1.9
10	region	62.7	24.5	9.7	3.1
	state	63.7	24.6	9.2	2.5
12	region	55.8	24.6	15.4	4.2
	state	58.3	24.6	12.9	4.2
Combined	region	72.2	18.3	7.3	2.2
	state	73.2	18.0	6.7	2.1

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	94.8	3.9	0.7	0.2	0.4
	state	95.5	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.7
8	region	89.1	5.0	1.4	0.6	3.9
	state	90.0	4.6	1.8	0.6	3.0
10	region	84.9	4.7	2.1	1.4	7.0
	state	87.1	4.2	1.9	1.0	5.8
12	region	83.9	4.0	1.6	1.5	9.0
	state	84.3	3.9	2.0	1.1	8.6
Combined	region	89.1	4.5	1.4	0.8	4.3
	state	90.1	3.9	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	16.4	9.8	19.6	44.1	10.0
	state	18.8	8.4	18.7	44.5	9.6
8	region	10.6	14.4	27.6	41.6	5.9
	state	12.9	12.3	25.3	43.2	6.2
10	region	13.7	16.1	28.8	35.7	5.6
	state	11.9	15.3	28.1	39.2	5.6
12	region	14.3	16.8	29.0	34.0	5.9
	state	12.8	16.2	28.4	36.7	5.9
Combined	region	13.6	13.7	25.7	39.9	7.1
	state	14.4	12.4	24.5	41.6	7.0

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	16.4	8.5	19.2	40.6	15.2
	state	19.2	7.8	19.3	40.2	13.5
8	region	10.4	15.1	28.7	37.3	8.5
	state	13.0	13.3	26.3	38.7	8.8
10	region	13.4	19.1	28.8	31.4	7.2
	state	12.4	17.8	28.2	34.4	7.3
12	region	17.1	20.7	26.6	28.6	7.0
	state	14.0	19.7	27.5	31.8	7.0
Combined	region	13.9	14.8	25.6	35.7	10.0
	state	14.9	13.7	24.8	37.1	9.6

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	16.4	5.2	13.4	49.5	15.4
	state	18.7	4.7	12.5	49.7	14.4
8	region	10.5	6.9	21.3	52.9	8.5
	state	12.4	6.1	18.9	53.3	9.3
10	region	13.0	8.2	24.2	46.7	7.9
	state	11.2	8.0	23.6	49.5	7.7
12	region	14.0	10.0	26.2	41.7	8.0
	state	11.9	9.2	25.3	46.2	7.3
Combined	region	13.4	7.1	20.3	48.9	10.4
	state	13.9	6.6	19.1	50.2	10.2

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	16.7	2.3	6.6	36.6	37.8
	state	18.6	2.2	6.3	39.6	33.2
8	region	9.7	1.3	7.0	60.4	21.6
	state	11.9	2.0	6.8	58.2	21.1
10	region	11.4	1.7	4.9	65.7	16.3
	state	10.3	1.6	5.5	67.3	15.4
12	region	11.0	0.9	4.2	68.9	15.0
	state	10.4	1.1	4.2	70.3	13.9
Combined	region	12.4	1.7	6.0	55.7	24.3
	state	13.3	1.8	5.9	56.7	22.2

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	16.6	2.1	5.6	32.5	43.3
	state	18.7	1.8	5.4	35.8	38.3
8	region	9.5	1.6	5.9	50.5	32.4
	state	12.0	1.8	6.0	51.8	28.4
10	region	11.6	1.6	4.5	58.4	23.9
	state	10.3	1.4	5.3	61.0	21.9
12	region	11.0	1.0	4.2	64.9	18.9
	state	10.3	1.2	4.5	66.6	17.4
Combined	region	12.4	1.7	5.2	49.0	31.8
	state	13.3	1.6	5.4	51.5	28.1

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.1	2.6	1.2	0.4	0.7
	state	95.6	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	region	86.9	4.4	2.6	1.5	4.6
	state	88.6	4.3	2.1	1.0	4.0
10	region	79.7	6.5	2.5	1.3	10.1
	state	83.4	4.9	2.6	1.3	7.8
12	region	78.0	4.5	3.2	2.1	12.2
	state	79.4	4.6	3.1	1.7	11.2
Combined	region	86.4	4.4	2.2	1.2	5.8
	state	88.1	3.9	2.0	1.0	5.0

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.7	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.1
	state	98.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	94.0	2.5	1.1	0.7	1.7
	state	94.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.9
10	region	89.0	3.2	1.7	1.1	5.1
	state	89.4	3.0	1.9	0.8	4.8
12	region	82.9	3.5	3.3	1.7	8.6
	state	83.1	4.6	2.6	1.7	8.0
Combined	region	92.7	2.3	1.3	0.7	3.0
	state	92.8	2.3	1.3	0.6	3.0

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.2	2.9	0.9	0.5	0.5
	state	95.7	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.7
8	region	90.1	3.4	2.3	1.5	2.7
	state	91.9	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.4
10	region	88.0	4.1	2.0	1.0	4.9
	state	90.2	3.4	2.0	0.8	3.6
12	region	89.9	2.0	1.8	1.1	5.3
	state	89.9	3.3	1.9	0.7	4.3
Combined	region	91.1	3.2	1.7	1.0	2.9
	state	92.3	3.1	1.5	0.6	2.5

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	92.3	4.7	1.5	0.7	0.9
	state	93.3	4.1	1.1	0.5	1.1
8	region	83.4	5.9	3.0	1.9	5.7
	state	85.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	4.8
10	region	76.9	7.3	3.1	2.0	10.7
	state	80.7	5.5	3.1	1.5	9.1
12	region	75.0	4.1	3.6	3.0	14.3
	state	75.1	5.5	3.4	2.3	13.7
Combined	region	83.4	5.6	2.6	1.7	6.6
	state	85.2	5.1	2.4	1.2	6.1



Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.4	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.3
	state	98.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
8	region	93.4	2.7	1.1	0.4	2.3
	state	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.9
10	region	89.0	3.7	1.1	0.7	5.6
	state	91.1	2.8	1.2	0.5	4.4
12	region	87.1	2.9	1.1	0.2	8.9
	state	87.7	3.0	1.6	0.6	7.1
Combined	region	93.0	2.5	0.8	0.3	3.4
	state	93.8	2.1	0.9	0.4	2.8

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	97.0	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.6
	state	97.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	region	94.9	2.1	0.7	0.3	1.9
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.6
12	region	92.0	3.0	0.8	0.5	3.8
	state	92.6	2.5	1.4	0.5	3.0
Combined	region	96.7	1.5	0.5	0.2	1.2
	state	96.6	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.1

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.4	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.5
	state	97.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	region	94.9	2.7	0.8	0.4	1.3
	state	95.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.1
10	region	93.2	3.0	1.0	0.7	2.2
	state	94.8	2.3	0.9	0.3	1.7
12	region	94.6	1.4	1.2	0.0	2.9
	state	94.8	1.9	0.8	0.3	2.2
Combined	region	95.5	2.1	0.7	0.3	1.5
	state	95.9	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.2

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.2	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.7
	state	97.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.5
8	region	91.7	3.8	1.3	0.6	2.6
	state	92.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.2
10	region	87.4	4.0	1.6	0.9	6.1
	state	89.2	3.5	1.6	0.7	4.9
12	region	85.1	3.2	1.2	0.2	10.4
	state	84.5	4.0	2.1	0.8	8.5
Combined	region	91.5	3.2	1.0	0.4	3.9
	state	91.9	3.0	1.2	0.5	3.3

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	93.7	93.0	95.4	94.3
	state	94.0	93.9	94.3	94.7
8	region	85.6	87.9	86.9	86.0
	state	85.5	86.5	88.0	87.5
10	region	76.0	80.5	82.0	82.5
	state	77.1	80.3	83.5	84.4
12	region	70.3	72.4	75.5	79.3
	state	73.8	75.3	79.3	80.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>82.3</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>86.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>87.8</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	region	2.0	1.6	0.5	0.5
	state	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.0	3.1	2.4	3.0
	state	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
8	region	6.0	5.2	6.4	6.1
	state	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7
10	region	9.3	7.9	7.2	7.5
	state	9.0	8.1	6.8	7.0
12	region	10.0	9.6	8.8	7.4
	state	9.3	9.1	7.3	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.7
	state	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
8	region	7.9	5.6	5.9	6.3
	state	7.4	6.3	5.3	5.8
10	region	13.6	10.8	8.8	9.2
	state	12.5	10.1	8.6	8.0
12	region	18.0	17.3	12.7	10.8
	state	14.3	13.4	11.1	10.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	region	2.5	1.6	2.3	2.4
	state	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
10	region	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.3
	state	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4
12	region	4.7	2.9	3.4	3.9
	state	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	1.7	0.7	1.2
	state	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
8	region	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.9
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
10	region	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.8
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7
12	region	2.1	1.8	1.1	0.8
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.3
	state	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
8	region	2.2	1.7	2.6	2.4
	state	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
10	region	5.3	4.7	3.2	3.6
	state	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
12	region	4.7	3.2	2.8	2.0
	state	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.2	2.0	0.9	1.6
	state	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
8	region	3.9	2.8	2.9	3.4
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
10	region	6.8	6.3	4.9	5.1
	state	6.5	5.7	4.4	4.5
12	region	7.7	7.2	5.8	4.8
	state	7.3	6.7	5.3	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
8	region	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.2
	state	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5
10	region	5.5	5.0	4.0	6.1
	state	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.6
12	region	5.0	4.0	4.9	4.2
	state	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.1
	state	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9
10	region	3.5	2.7	2.2	2.4
	state	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1
12	region	5.0	5.3	5.3	4.6
	state	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	63.0	14.0	7.6	2.5	12.9
	state	65.1	13.5	7.4	3.1	10.8
8	region	43.7	18.1	19.9	11.5	6.9
	state	47.6	17.4	18.3	9.6	7.2
10	region	34.9	14.1	24.4	19.8	6.8
	state	36.1	15.0	24.1	18.2	6.7
12	region	29.9	11.0	26.0	26.5	6.7
	state	29.6	11.9	25.2	26.7	6.6
Combined	region	45.3	15.0	18.2	12.9	8.6
	state	47.3	14.8	17.5	12.4	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	63.8	13.4	8.2	3.9	10.8
	state	64.7	13.7	8.0	4.3	9.3
8	region	42.5	17.2	20.8	13.6	5.9
	state	46.9	16.6	18.6	11.6	6.3
10	region	34.4	14.5	23.3	21.8	6.0
	state	35.6	14.8	23.9	19.6	6.2
12	region	30.2	10.1	25.6	27.6	6.5
	state	29.7	11.4	25.0	27.4	6.5
Combined	region	45.1	14.5	18.4	14.7	7.5
	state	46.8	14.5	17.7	13.8	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	83.2	7.7	5.8	3.2
	state	82.9	7.8	5.7	3.6
8	region	62.8	12.1	13.6	11.5
	state	64.7	12.0	12.6	10.7
10	region	51.3	11.0	16.6	21.0
	state	51.9	12.2	17.9	18.0
12	region	44.5	11.0	20.6	23.9
	state	45.0	11.4	20.0	23.5
Combined	region	63.4	10.4	13.0	13.2
	state	64.0	10.7	13.0	12.3

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	81.1	13.2	5.7
	state	83.5	12.3	4.2
8	region	73.2	21.8	5.1
	state	75.7	19.9	4.4
10	region	68.3	27.3	4.4
	state	70.7	24.7	4.6
12	region	62.7	30.9	6.4
	state	66.5	28.1	5.4
Combined	region	72.8	21.9	5.3
	state	75.4	20.1	4.5

## 7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model <sup>3</sup>, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless <sup>4</sup>. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) <sup>3</sup> and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. <sup>5 6</sup>.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

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<sup>3</sup>Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

<sup>4</sup>Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

<sup>5</sup>Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

<sup>6</sup>Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.



Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	13.8	15.1	31.1	26.0	14.0
	state	14.5	14.9	28.9	24.9	16.8
8	region	18.7	19.4	30.4	19.0	12.6
	state	16.4	18.0	31.4	20.1	14.1
10	region	18.5	19.7	31.0	17.3	13.5
	state	16.9	18.6	31.4	17.9	15.2
12	region	17.6	19.5	28.3	16.9	17.6
	state	17.1	18.6	31.0	16.0	17.2
Combined	region	17.1	18.2	30.5	20.3	13.9
	state	16.1	17.3	30.6	20.3	15.6

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	10.1	10.4	17.8	21.8	39.9
	state	11.5	10.3	16.9	20.5	40.8
8	region	12.4	13.4	18.9	19.8	35.4
	state	11.5	11.7	18.6	20.6	37.6
10	region	12.7	11.4	19.9	18.6	37.4
	state	11.2	10.6	20.3	20.4	37.6
12	region	13.0	12.5	18.7	20.4	35.4
	state	11.0	11.3	21.0	19.5	37.3
Combined	region	11.9	11.9	18.8	20.1	37.2
	state	11.4	11.0	18.9	20.3	38.5

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	18.9	16.6	17.4	19.1	28.0
	state	19.3	16.0	17.7	17.6	29.3
8	region	23.8	19.4	19.8	15.3	21.7
	state	21.2	18.8	20.3	16.2	23.5
10	region	22.2	20.9	19.4	16.5	21.0
	state	19.7	19.4	21.7	16.4	22.8
12	region	24.3	20.7	23.7	11.8	19.6
	state	20.1	19.4	23.5	14.3	22.7
Combined	region	22.1	19.1	19.5	16.2	23.1
	state	20.1	18.2	20.4	16.4	24.9

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	8.2	7.8	12.2	21.5	50.3
	state	9.7	8.1	12.9	18.4	50.9
8	region	8.5	9.6	15.7	19.2	46.9
	state	9.1	8.1	14.3	18.7	49.8
10	region	10.8	9.0	14.5	18.0	47.7
	state	8.8	7.6	15.2	19.2	49.2
12	region	10.9	7.7	18.6	18.9	43.9
	state	9.0	7.6	17.2	19.6	46.5
Combined	region	9.3	8.7	14.8	19.5	47.7
	state	9.2	7.9	14.6	18.9	49.4

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	16.1	16.8	21.5	16.5	29.0
	state	17.2	15.9	20.3	18.8	27.8
8	region	15.1	15.4	23.9	20.3	25.3
	state	14.3	15.5	24.1	20.4	25.7
10	region	15.6	16.8	24.5	18.7	24.4
	state	14.4	16.6	24.5	19.0	25.6
12	region	17.8	14.8	23.4	18.2	25.8
	state	15.4	16.1	25.0	17.8	25.8
Combined	region	15.9	16.1	23.3	18.5	26.2
	state	15.3	16.0	23.2	19.2	26.3

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	12.9	8.5	12.3	17.8	48.5
	state	14.1	8.8	12.2	15.4	49.4
8	region	14.6	10.7	14.1	16.7	43.8
	state	14.0	9.6	13.2	16.5	46.6
10	region	14.8	10.2	14.0	14.7	46.2
	state	11.9	9.5	14.5	17.2	46.9
12	region	14.2	10.6	15.3	14.3	45.7
	state	11.9	9.0	15.2	17.2	46.6
Combined	region	14.1	9.9	13.7	16.2	46.0
	state	13.2	9.3	13.5	16.5	47.5

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.4	1,515	2.0	1,528	0.5	1,524	1.5	1,507	0.3	1,506	0.1	1,505
Grade 8	0.9	1,576	5.4	1,597	3.1	1,591	2.9	1,590	0.2	1,591	0.1	1,588
Grade 10	1.8	1,228	10.4	1,235	5.4	1,232	2.9	1,225	0.0	1,223	0.0	1,218
Grade 12	3.1	667	13.2	667	8.4	666	2.4	663	0.0	661	0.2	662
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>4,986</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5,027</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>5,013</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4,985</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>4,981</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>4,973</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	74.2	1,442	65.5	1,428	56.2	1,341	76.1	1,371	67.1	856	69.5	941
Grade 8	82.7	1,535	70.1	1,525	50.1	1,486	84.3	1,468	83.5	1,073	86.0	1,248
Grade 10	82.0	1,190	66.8	1,187	37.9	1,168	81.3	1,143	82.6	945	84.3	1,039
Grade 12	81.7	638	65.9	636	31.7	627	81.8	616	85.2	546	86.0	572
<b>Combined</b>	<b>79.9</b>	<b>4,805</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>4,776</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>4,622</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>4,598</b>	<b>79.4</b>	<b>3,420</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>3,800</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.6	1,384	98.0	1,383	98.8	1,379	98.9	1,382	99.5	1,369	99.3	1,365
Grade 8	97.5	1,547	96.4	1,551	96.7	1,540	98.3	1,546	99.7	1,540	99.9	1,540
Grade 10	96.7	1,193	94.4	1,196	92.4	1,193	97.5	1,193	99.3	1,193	99.5	1,189
Grade 12	93.7	639	91.0	642	83.1	639	97.7	639	99.4	637	99.2	639
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>4,763</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>4,772</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>4,751</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>4,760</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>4,739</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>4,733</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.4	1,441	94.8	1,442	96.9	1,440	97.3	1,438	98.2	1,434	98.1	1,432
Grade 8	90.5	1,573	88.3	1,583	88.0	1,572	93.7	1,576	97.6	1,573	97.5	1,572
Grade 10	84.8	1,212	82.4	1,212	78.9	1,212	93.4	1,211	97.7	1,214	97.6	1,214
Grade 12	76.4	648	76.4	648	67.7	647	92.6	647	96.8	648	96.8	648
<b>Combined</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>4,874</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>4,885</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>4,871</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>4,872</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>4,869</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>4,866</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.5	2,364	6.0	2,378	2.9	2,372	2.3	2,357	0.3	2,355	0.1	2,350
Female	1.0	2,506	7.1	2,534	4.1	2,528	2.5	2,515	0.1	2,515	0.0	2,512
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>4,870</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>4,912</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4,900</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4,872</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>4,870</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>4,862</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	78.1	2,236	62.8	2,219	45.3	2,162	78.9	2,134	78.1	1,692	79.8	1,829
Female	81.7	2,458	71.9	2,450	47.8	2,358	82.8	2,360	81.2	1,647	83.3	1,879
<b>Combined</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>4,694</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>4,669</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>4,520</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>4,494</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>3,339</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>3,708</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.0	2,243	95.8	2,247	94.6	2,234	98.3	2,241	99.4	2,232	99.5	2,230
Female	97.3	2,413	95.5	2,417	94.1	2,409	98.1	2,412	99.7	2,400	99.6	2,396
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>4,656</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>4,664</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>4,643</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>4,653</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>4,632</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>4,626</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	88.4	2,297	86.2	2,301	85.4	2,297	94.4	2,295	97.2	2,293	97.3	2,291
Female	89.5	2,465	88.0	2,472	85.9	2,462	94.6	2,466	98.0	2,464	98.0	2,464
<b>Combined</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>4,762</b>	<b>87.1</b>	<b>4,773</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>4,759</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>4,761</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>4,757</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>4,755</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417, ext. 6011 Fax: (479) 751-4898  
Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3  
Springdale, AR 72764  
Chris White -- [cwhite@ccnwa.org](mailto:cwhite@ccnwa.org)  
Deb Crawford -- [deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org) (ext. 6162)  
Gwen Kuhns -- [gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org](mailto:gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE  
303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104  
Harrison, AR 72601  
Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503  
Kyle Evatt -- [kyle.evatt@northark.edu](mailto:kyle.evatt@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White and Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105  
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street  
Mountain View, AR 72560  
Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 790-1512  
Kimberly Sims -- [ksims@crdcnea.com](mailto:ksims@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6685  
Stacy Taylor -- [staylor@crdcnea.com](mailto:staylor@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-0713  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Research Solutions, Inc. -- (870) 275-7989  
Address: 2224 Conrad Drive, Suite A.  
Jonesboro, AR 72401  
Sossity Lewis -- [slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org) Cell: (870) 790-0331  
Chip Carroll -- [rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org)  
Henry Burrell -- [hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org)  
Lisa Perry -- [lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org) Cell: (870) 520-0073

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648  
Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B  
Fort Smith, AR 72903  
P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914  
Jadyn McGrew -- [jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc](mailto:jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 651-2116  
Katherine Chitwood -- [kmeador@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kmeador@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 965-3291  
Katie Priest -- [kpriest@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Sam Taylor -- [staylor@csiyouth.com](mailto:staylor@csiyouth.com) Cell: (501) 733-3938

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- [gwilkins@crdcnea.com](mailto:gwilkins@crdcnea.com)

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike**

Harbor House, Inc. -- (479) 785-4083

Physical Address: 615 W. Grand Avenue, Suite A1

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Bailey Sharver -- [bsharver@harborhouse.inc](mailto:bsharver@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (501) 249-7181

**Region 9 -- Saline, Pulaski, Lonoke, Prairie**

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillers@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Crystal Ball -- [crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org](mailto:crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org)

Johnny Riley -- [johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com](mailto:johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Ouachita, Nevada, Union**

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Barbara Riley -- [barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org](mailto:barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org)

Lititia Reynolds Rankins -- [lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org](mailto:lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org)

Johnny Riley -- [johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com](mailto:johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Alexis Anderson -- [aanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:aanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Arnetta Pugh -- [apugh@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:apugh@phoenixyouth.com)

Evelyn Prosper -- [eprosper@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:eprosper@phoenixyouth.com)

Christie Lindsay -- [clindsay@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:clindsay@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu) (501) 951-8959

Doris Resimont -- [ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu) (501) 539-2752

Jessica Simpson -- [jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu) (501) 451-9218



## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Human Services, Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health**

Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov) Cell: (501) 218-6885  
Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203

### **International Survey Associates**

Jay Gleaton  
5595 Oakdale Road  
Suite D  
Mableton, GA 30126  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

# Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

6. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

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The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Sometimes	Often	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?					
b.	hate being in school?					
c.	try to do your best work in school?					

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ Sometimes  
☐ Often  
☐ Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's  
☐ Mostly D's  
☐ Mostly C's  
☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important  
☐ Quite important  
☐ Fairly important  
☐ Slightly important  
☐ Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None  
☐ 1  
☐ 2  
☐ 3  
☐ 4-5  
☐ 6-10  
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Not at all	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	Three to five times per week	About once a day	More than once a day
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

33. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

○ There are no rules about smoking inside the

☐ I don't know

34. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

- Rarely

○ Sometimes

Often

- Almost always

35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ 0 times

1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

**The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.**

**On how many occasions (if any) have you:**

- |     |   |                       |                       |                       |                       |
|-----|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 37. | drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 38. | used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 39. | used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 40. | used cocaine or crack during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 41. | sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 42. | used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 43. | used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 44. | used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 45. | used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 46. | used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 47. | taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 48. | taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the <b>past 30 days?</b> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 49. | been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 50. | drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 51. | used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs. e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

52. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**  
53. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**  
54. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

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76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?			
b. smoke tobacco?			
c. smoke marijuana?			
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?			
e. use heroin?			
f. use methamphetamines?			

**These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.**

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?					
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?					

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?				
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?				
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?				

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.  
☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).  
☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).  
☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- ☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- ☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times  
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times  
☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- ☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

- ☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times  
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times  
☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

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# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2024 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	49.0	50.6	48.8	50.1	48.9	49.1	46.8	49.2	48.6	49.9
Female	51.0	49.4	51.2	49.9	51.1	50.9	53.2	50.8	51.4	50.1
N of Valid	1,587	13,319	1,583	13,560	1,268	10,292	714	6,797	5,152	43,968
N of Miss	24	302	44	331	49	287	10	163	127	1,083

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	57.7	56.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5	17.0
12	40.4	41.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3	12.5
13	1.9	2.1	56.5	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0	18.2
14	0.0	0.1	40.8	40.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	12.6	12.4
15	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.4	54.4	57.9	0.0	0.0	14.4	14.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.1	39.2	0.8	0.6	10.7	9.3
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.6	60.4	60.0	9.2	9.9
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	36.2	37.2	5.0	5.8
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.2	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,585	13,492	1,606	13,768	1,306	10,500	720	6,912	5,217	44,672
N of Miss	26	129	21	123	11	79	4	48	62	379

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.5	30.2
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.8	30.8
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	24.9	23.5
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	13.7	15.4
N of Valid	1,611	13,621	1,627	13,891	1,317	10,579	724	6,960	5,279	45,051
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.0	79.0	87.5	77.3	87.9	76.4	83.9	76.8	87.9	77.5
Yes	10.0	21.0	12.5	22.7	12.1	23.6	16.1	23.2	12.1	22.5
N of Valid	1,532	13,015	1,574	13,547	1,271	10,225	703	6,773	5,080	43,560
N of Miss	79	606	53	344	46	354	21	187	199	1,491

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	75.1	77.9	78.6	79.8	74.1	81.3	80.1	78.8	76.6	79.4
Yes	24.9	22.1	21.4	20.2	25.9	18.7	19.9	21.2	23.4	20.6
N of Valid	1,583	13,331	1,611	13,637	1,307	10,360	717	6,850	5,218	44,178
N of Miss	28	290	16	254	10	219	7	110	61	873

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	97.3	98.3	96.8	98.5	97.0	98.6	97.1	98.4	97.1
Yes	1.5	2.7	1.7	3.2	1.5	3.0	1.4	2.9	1.6	2.9
N of Valid	1,583	13,331	1,611	13,637	1,307	10,360	717	6,850	5,218	44,178
N of Miss	28	290	16	254	10	219	7	110	61	873

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.2	94.3	94.6	94.2	96.4	95.4	97.9	96.4	95.7	94.8
Yes	4.8	5.7	5.4	5.8	3.6	4.6	2.1	3.6	4.3	5.2
N of Valid	1,583	13,331	1,611	13,637	1,307	10,360	717	6,850	5,218	44,178
N of Miss	28	290	16	254	10	219	7	110	61	873

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	1,583	13,331	1,611	13,637	1,307	10,360	717	6,850	5,218	44,178
N of Miss	28	290	16	254	10	219	7	110	61	873

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	34.4	41.3	29.5	36.1	29.5	32.6	27.2	31.2	30.7	36.1
Yes	65.6	58.7	70.5	63.9	70.5	67.4	72.8	68.8	69.3	63.9
N of Valid	1,583	13,331	1,611	13,637	1,307	10,360	717	6,850	5,218	44,178
N of Miss	28	290	16	254	10	219	7	110	61	873

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	97.4	96.4	97.0	97.5	97.2	96.8	97.8	97.2	97.3
Yes	1.9	2.6	3.6	3.0	2.5	2.8	3.2	2.2	2.8	2.7
N of Valid	1,583	13,331	1,611	13,637	1,307	10,360	717	6,850	5,218	44,178
N of Miss	28	290	16	254	10	219	7	110	61	873

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.9	77.6	87.6	79.8	91.4	83.6	90.4	88.1	88.4	81.3
Yes	14.1	22.4	12.4	20.2	8.6	16.4	9.6	11.9	11.6	18.7
N of Valid	1,583	13,331	1,611	13,637	1,307	10,360	717	6,850	5,218	44,178
N of Miss	28	290	16	254	10	219	7	110	61	873

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	11.9	10.7	12.8	11.9	16.1	14.4	17.5	16.6	14.0	12.9
Yes	88.1	89.3	87.2	88.1	83.9	85.6	82.5	83.4	86.0	87.1
N of Valid	1,602	13,558	1,622	13,857	1,313	10,540	721	6,937	5,258	44,892
N of Miss	9	63	5	34	4	39	3	23	21	159

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.9	93.5	90.8	93.3	91.9	93.3	93.2	94.4	91.7	93.5
Yes	8.1	6.5	9.2	6.7	8.1	6.7	6.8	5.6	8.3	6.5
N of Valid	1,602	13,558	1,622	13,857	1,313	10,540	721	6,937	5,258	44,892
N of Miss	9	63	5	34	4	39	3	23	21	159

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	1,602	13,558	1,622	13,857	1,313	10,540	721	6,937	5,258	44,892
N of Miss	9	63	5	34	4	39	3	23	21	159

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.0	85.3	89.8	88.1	89.9	89.3	89.9	89.6	89.0	87.8
Yes	13.0	14.7	10.2	11.9	10.1	10.7	10.1	10.4	11.0	12.2
N of Valid	1,602	13,558	1,622	13,857	1,313	10,540	721	6,937	5,258	44,892
N of Miss	9	63	5	34	4	39	3	23	21	159

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.0	93.6	95.6	95.6	95.7	96.3	96.1	96.6	95.5	95.3
Yes	5.0	6.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	3.7	3.9	3.4	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	1,602	13,558	1,622	13,857	1,313	10,540	721	6,937	5,258	44,892
N of Miss	9	63	5	34	4	39	3	23	21	159

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	38.9	35.9	39.5	37.7	45.3	40.1	48.5	44.2	42.0	38.7
Yes	61.1	64.1	60.5	62.3	54.7	59.9	51.5	55.8	58.0	61.3
N of Valid	1,602	13,558	1,622	13,857	1,313	10,540	721	6,937	5,258	44,892
N of Miss	9	63	5	34	4	39	3	23	21	159

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.3	86.4	80.5	84.4	83.3	85.2	83.6	86.0	82.8	85.4
Yes	15.7	13.6	19.5	15.6	16.7	14.8	16.4	14.0	17.2	14.6
N of Valid	1,602	13,558	1,622	13,857	1,313	10,540	721	6,937	5,258	44,892
N of Miss	9	63	5	34	4	39	3	23	21	159

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,602	13,558	1,622	13,857	1,313	10,540	721	6,937	5,258	44,892
N of Miss	9	63	5	34	4	39	3	23	21	159



Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.4	91.2	94.7	92.9	93.8	93.9	93.3	94.3	93.3	92.8
Yes	8.6	8.8	5.3	7.1	6.2	6.1	6.7	5.7	6.7	7.2
N of Valid	1,602	13,558	1,622	13,857	1,313	10,540	721	6,937	5,258	44,892
N of Miss	9	63	5	34	4	39	3	23	21	159

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.9	93.9	96.0	95.6	95.8	96.4	97.2	96.8	95.8	95.5
Yes	5.1	6.1	4.0	4.4	4.2	3.6	2.8	3.2	4.2	4.5
N of Valid	1,602	13,558	1,622	13,857	1,313	10,540	721	6,937	5,258	44,892
N of Miss	9	63	5	34	4	39	3	23	21	159

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.7	97.1	98.0	97.6	98.1	98.0	96.9	97.3	97.8	97.5
Yes	2.3	2.9	2.0	2.4	1.9	2.0	3.1	2.7	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	1,602	13,558	1,622	13,857	1,313	10,540	721	6,937	5,258	44,892
N of Miss	9	63	5	34	4	39	3	23	21	159

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	52.5	50.1	52.4	49.6	51.9	51.0	58.1	57.1	53.1	51.3
Yes	47.5	49.9	47.6	50.4	48.1	49.0	41.9	42.9	46.9	48.7
N of Valid	1,602	13,558	1,622	13,857	1,313	10,540	721	6,937	5,258	44,892
N of Miss	9	63	5	34	4	39	3	23	21	159

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.1	95.2	93.3	94.9	93.6	95.6	96.5	96.6	94.4	95.4
Yes	4.9	4.8	6.7	5.1	6.4	4.4	3.5	3.4	5.6	4.6
N of Valid	1,602	13,558	1,622	13,857	1,313	10,540	721	6,937	5,258	44,892
N of Miss	9	63	5	34	4	39	3	23	21	159

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	53.3	52.2	50.6	52.0	57.7	54.3	65.0	58.7	55.2	53.6
Yes	46.7	47.8	49.4	48.0	42.3	45.7	35.0	41.3	44.8	46.4
N of Valid	1,602	13,558	1,622	13,857	1,313	10,540	721	6,937	5,258	44,892
N of Miss	9	63	5	34	4	39	3	23	21	159

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.7	95.0	93.8	95.2	94.7	95.9	95.7	96.5	94.5	95.5
Yes	5.3	5.0	6.2	4.8	5.3	4.1	4.3	3.5	5.5	4.5
N of Valid	1,602	13,558	1,622	13,857	1,313	10,540	721	6,937	5,258	44,892
N of Miss	9	63	5	34	4	39	3	23	21	159

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.6	95.2	96.7	96.3	97.6	96.4	95.6	95.7	96.4	95.9
Yes	4.4	4.8	3.3	3.7	2.4	3.6	4.4	4.3	3.6	4.1
N of Valid	1,602	13,558	1,622	13,857	1,313	10,540	721	6,937	5,258	44,892
N of Miss	9	63	5	34	4	39	3	23	21	159

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.3	8.9	8.1	8.2	7.2	8.6	10.5	9.4	8.9	8.7
no	39.6	35.2	36.3	34.8	32.8	31.7	27.9	29.4	35.3	33.4
yes	42.0	47.4	47.9	50.6	50.0	51.2	50.3	50.0	46.9	49.7
YES!	8.1	8.4	7.7	6.5	10.0	8.5	11.3	11.2	8.9	8.3
N of Valid	1,570	13,174	1,603	13,565	1,273	10,269	698	6,756	5,144	43,764
N of Miss	41	447	24	326	44	310	26	204	135	1,287

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.8	10.9	6.5	8.8	8.8	9.0	10.5	8.9	8.9	9.5
no	42.9	43.6	47.1	48.6	45.5	46.4	46.8	42.8	45.4	45.7
yes	38.2	37.1	40.6	37.8	41.3	40.1	35.9	41.6	39.4	38.7
YES!	8.1	8.4	5.8	4.8	4.4	4.4	6.9	6.7	6.3	6.1
N of Valid	1,546	13,035	1,596	13,474	1,263	10,212	697	6,731	5,102	43,452
N of Miss	65	586	31	417	54	367	27	229	177	1,599

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.1	3.9	5.6	6.0	6.7	6.1	8.4	6.1	5.5	5.4
no	18.2	18.7	26.5	25.3	27.9	29.2	25.8	25.2	24.2	24.2
yes	54.6	53.0	53.3	53.8	50.1	52.7	49.9	53.7	52.4	53.3
YES!	24.2	24.4	14.6	14.9	15.3	12.0	15.9	15.0	17.9	17.1
N of Valid	1,568	13,104	1,594	13,477	1,257	10,219	690	6,729	5,109	43,529
N of Miss	43	517	33	414	60	360	34	231	170	1,522

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.7	2.8	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.7	3.0	2.3	2.0	2.2
no	9.2	9.5	3.8	5.7	4.0	5.9	4.2	5.7	5.6	6.9
yes	43.4	43.3	40.8	45.0	43.1	44.0	47.5	46.3	43.1	44.4
YES!	44.8	44.4	53.9	47.4	51.7	48.4	45.3	45.8	49.4	46.5
N of Valid	1,573	13,161	1,600	13,526	1,265	10,247	695	6,730	5,133	43,664
N of Miss	38	460	27	365	52	332	29	230	146	1,387

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.1	3.9	3.1	4.1	3.3	3.8	4.8	3.9	3.4	3.9
no	12.7	15.4	16.8	20.3	18.2	19.8	15.0	15.8	15.7	18.0
yes	49.4	50.1	57.2	55.4	56.7	57.2	56.6	57.5	54.6	54.6
YES!	34.7	30.6	23.0	20.1	21.8	19.2	23.6	22.8	26.3	23.5
N of Valid	1,561	13,059	1,593	13,435	1,268	10,201	692	6,710	5,114	43,405
N of Miss	50	562	34	456	49	378	32	250	165	1,646

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.8	7.0	6.4	8.9	9.3	8.0	8.9	7.4	7.6	7.9
no	12.5	14.4	18.9	19.2	18.9	19.1	16.6	17.0	16.7	17.4
yes	46.7	46.6	57.9	55.5	58.7	59.1	57.5	58.4	54.6	54.1
YES!	34.0	32.1	16.8	16.5	13.1	13.9	16.9	17.2	21.2	20.7
N of Valid	1,558	13,029	1,590	13,397	1,260	10,176	697	6,711	5,105	43,313
N of Miss	53	592	37	494	57	403	27	249	174	1,738

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.6	10.3	14.5	16.4	18.4	19.3	23.3	22.5	15.1	16.2
no	39.2	36.5	49.8	45.2	48.8	48.7	47.7	44.1	46.0	43.2
yes	38.3	37.9	29.5	30.7	27.0	26.8	23.1	27.1	30.7	31.4
YES!	12.8	15.3	6.3	7.6	5.9	5.3	5.9	6.3	8.1	9.2
N of Valid	1,558	12,993	1,589	13,414	1,247	10,166	696	6,713	5,090	43,286
N of Miss	53	628	38	477	70	413	28	247	189	1,765

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.8	8.7	9.7	10.8	12.7	11.3	12.9	11.0	10.6	10.3
no	31.6	30.5	43.2	39.3	41.1	42.8	38.0	37.0	38.4	37.1
yes	47.6	45.9	39.3	41.7	39.9	39.7	41.8	43.5	42.3	42.8
YES!	12.0	15.0	7.8	8.2	6.3	6.3	7.3	8.4	8.7	9.8
N of Valid	1,564	13,017	1,591	13,429	1,264	10,184	697	6,714	5,116	43,344
N of Miss	47	604	36	462	53	395	27	246	163	1,707

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.4	8.5	8.5	8.2	9.7	7.9	7.9	5.8	9.0	7.8
no	33.1	32.5	31.5	31.8	31.9	31.9	29.3	27.4	31.8	31.3
yes	43.1	44.0	47.6	45.7	44.1	45.5	44.8	48.5	45.0	45.6
YES!	14.4	15.0	12.4	14.3	14.3	14.7	18.0	18.3	14.2	15.2
N of Valid	1,544	12,993	1,595	13,453	1,260	10,194	694	6,715	5,093	43,355
N of Miss	67	628	32	438	57	385	30	245	186	1,696

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.2	3.9	2.7	3.5	3.3	2.5	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.3
no	15.1	15.9	14.6	16.2	15.1	15.2	14.1	13.1	14.8	15.4
yes	55.1	53.3	64.8	62.9	63.1	65.8	63.5	64.7	61.2	61.0
YES!	25.5	27.0	17.9	17.4	18.6	16.5	17.9	19.2	20.4	20.3
N of Valid	1,554	13,009	1,583	13,348	1,259	10,153	694	6,686	5,090	43,196
N of Miss	57	612	44	543	58	426	30	274	189	1,855

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	9.5	9.0	10.2	11.8	13.2	12.1	14.5	11.6	11.3	11.0
Rarely	15.5	15.5	20.5	20.5	21.5	21.2	20.7	20.9	19.2	19.2
Sometimes	41.4	38.6	40.8	38.8	39.3	40.7	39.1	39.7	40.4	39.3
Often	20.1	22.4	20.7	21.2	20.0	20.4	18.7	22.2	20.1	21.5
Almost always	13.5	14.5	7.7	7.7	6.1	5.5	6.9	5.6	9.0	8.9
N of Valid	1,577	13,171	1,610	13,522	1,272	10,240	695	6,737	5,154	43,670
N of Miss	34	450	17	369	45	339	29	223	125	1,381



Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	7.3	8.2	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.3	4.6	3.6	5.2	5.1
Rarely	20.4	23.1	17.1	17.0	15.9	16.0	14.1	16.3	17.4	18.5
Sometimes	32.1	31.4	32.9	33.1	33.4	35.0	36.0	37.5	33.2	33.7
Often	20.4	20.1	26.7	25.3	26.2	27.6	26.2	26.8	24.6	24.5
Almost always	19.8	17.2	18.9	20.5	20.8	18.2	19.1	15.7	19.7	18.2
N of Valid	1,572	13,090	1,605	13,466	1,266	10,209	695	6,728	5,138	43,493
N of Miss	39	531	22	425	51	370	29	232	141	1,558

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	2.6	1.4	1.0	0.9
Rarely	2.0	1.8	3.3	3.0	3.7	3.1	5.6	3.9	3.3	2.8
Sometimes	7.8	8.4	12.7	15.4	19.2	18.9	18.6	19.8	13.6	14.8
Often	22.2	25.1	31.5	33.8	35.4	37.4	34.8	36.4	30.1	32.4
Almost always	67.5	63.9	51.6	46.9	40.8	39.6	38.4	38.6	52.0	49.0
N of Valid	1,571	13,074	1,602	13,454	1,267	10,217	693	6,717	5,133	43,462
N of Miss	40	547	25	437	50	362	31	243	146	1,589

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	6.0	5.1	6.5	6.7	8.5	7.4	8.8	7.8	7.2	6.6
Rarely	13.4	12.4	21.1	21.9	26.6	28.0	24.6	25.8	20.6	21.0
Sometimes	33.1	32.8	39.8	39.4	42.4	41.4	41.8	41.9	38.7	38.2
Often	27.5	30.4	23.9	23.7	16.6	18.3	19.0	19.6	22.5	23.8
Almost always	20.1	19.3	8.6	8.4	5.9	5.0	5.8	5.0	11.1	10.4
N of Valid	1,561	13,148	1,599	13,438	1,268	10,185	691	6,684	5,119	43,455
N of Miss	50	473	28	453	49	394	33	276	160	1,596

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.0
Mostly Ds	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.8	3.5	5.0	3.1	3.2	3.0
Mostly Cs	13.1	11.3	13.4	14.4	16.9	16.4	15.6	15.4	14.5	14.1
Mostly Bs	35.1	36.9	34.8	36.7	33.9	36.3	37.4	35.5	35.0	36.5
Mostly As	48.9	48.4	47.8	44.8	44.3	42.7	41.8	45.4	46.5	45.5
N of Valid	1,578	13,161	1,603	13,502	1,267	10,229	697	6,725	5,145	43,617
N of Miss	33	460	24	389	50	350	27	235	134	1,434

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	26.7	27.7	12.1	12.0	8.2	7.3	6.7	7.4	14.9	15.0
Quite important	27.4	28.7	20.5	21.8	14.8	16.7	17.9	17.1	20.8	22.0
Fairly important	28.1	27.4	36.6	34.4	34.6	36.3	35.1	36.4	33.3	33.0
Slightly important	14.3	13.0	26.1	26.2	34.1	31.9	32.5	31.9	25.4	24.4
Not at all important	3.4	3.2	4.6	5.5	8.3	7.6	7.7	7.2	5.6	5.6
N of Valid	1,567	13,208	1,605	13,560	1,273	10,262	698	6,722	5,143	43,752
N of Miss	44	413	22	331	44	317	26	238	136	1,299

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	43.7	50.1	50.3	53.1	54.3	56.6	49.4	49.5	49.2	52.4
1	15.0	14.9	14.3	14.2	14.7	13.9	15.2	15.2	14.7	14.5
2	14.4	11.6	12.1	11.5	11.3	10.4	11.9	12.0	12.6	11.3
3	9.3	9.1	9.0	8.5	8.2	7.7	10.3	9.1	9.1	8.6
4-5	11.3	9.2	9.9	8.5	6.3	6.9	7.9	9.1	9.2	8.4
6-10	3.9	3.5	2.9	2.9	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.2
11 or more	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	1,555	13,185	1,592	13,528	1,269	10,234	696	6,717	5,112	43,664
N of Miss	56	436	35	363	48	345	28	243	167	1,387

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	89.5	88.9	77.0	78.7	72.5	74.3	72.3	72.3	79.1	79.7
Little chance	5.8	6.5	13.4	11.7	14.1	13.6	12.7	14.5	11.2	11.0
Some chance	2.3	2.6	6.3	6.2	8.5	8.0	9.4	8.4	6.0	5.9
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.3	2.7	2.7	3.4	3.1	4.1	3.0	2.7	2.4
Very good chance	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	1,567	13,012	1,606	13,424	1,259	10,110	683	6,642	5,115	43,188
N of Miss	44	609	21	467	58	469	41	318	164	1,863

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	6.1	6.2	9.4	10.1	11.7	11.7	14.4	12.1	9.6	9.6
Little chance	9.9	9.2	15.3	15.8	18.6	17.4	17.6	17.1	14.8	14.4
Some chance	20.5	19.8	25.5	26.0	27.7	27.8	29.0	28.6	25.0	24.9
Pretty good chance	35.1	34.8	31.2	30.9	27.0	29.2	24.9	27.8	30.5	31.2
Very good chance	28.4	30.0	18.6	17.3	15.1	13.9	14.1	14.4	20.1	19.9
N of Valid	1,569	12,999	1,598	13,382	1,253	10,065	682	6,620	5,102	43,066
N of Miss	42	622	29	509	64	514	42	340	177	1,985

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	88.2	86.8	72.7	73.9	60.9	63.1	55.9	57.1	72.3	72.7
Little chance	7.3	7.5	14.0	12.6	14.8	14.3	15.8	15.6	12.4	11.9
Some chance	2.8	3.0	8.4	7.9	11.3	11.6	14.1	13.9	8.2	8.2
Pretty good chance	1.0	1.7	4.1	4.3	9.2	8.3	9.2	9.1	5.1	5.2
Very good chance	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.3	3.8	2.7	5.0	4.3	2.1	2.0
N of Valid	1,557	12,952	1,601	13,380	1,251	10,091	682	6,627	5,091	43,050
N of Miss	54	669	26	511	66	488	42	333	188	2,001

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	9.3	10.1	12.2	13.2	14.3	15.4	14.9	15.1	12.2	13.1
Little chance	10.7	11.4	16.9	17.5	19.1	18.9	18.7	17.2	15.8	16.0
Some chance	21.2	21.7	29.1	28.5	31.0	31.0	31.2	29.9	27.4	27.2
Pretty good chance	29.5	28.9	25.5	25.4	22.5	22.8	22.1	24.8	25.5	25.8
Very good chance	29.3	27.9	16.3	15.3	13.1	11.9	13.0	13.1	19.1	17.9
N of Valid	1,565	12,915	1,596	13,363	1,256	10,054	683	6,612	5,100	42,944
N of Miss	46	706	31	528	61	525	41	348	179	2,107

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	91.9	90.8	76.2	75.6	61.9	64.2	55.4	56.8	74.7	74.6
Little chance	4.6	4.7	9.8	9.9	12.4	12.4	15.3	14.2	9.6	9.6
Some chance	1.5	2.0	7.6	7.0	10.4	10.7	12.1	12.7	7.0	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.1	1.4	4.1	4.3	7.7	7.6	9.6	9.5	4.8	5.0
Very good chance	0.8	1.0	2.2	3.2	7.7	5.2	7.6	6.8	3.9	3.5
N of Valid	1,561	12,902	1,595	13,367	1,251	10,069	680	6,621	5,087	42,959
N of Miss	50	719	32	524	66	510	44	339	192	2,092

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	82.6	82.3	75.2	76.5	71.1	74.7	73.2	71.7	76.2	77.1
Little chance	9.6	8.2	10.6	10.1	11.3	10.8	12.8	12.6	10.8	10.1
Some chance	3.8	4.1	6.5	6.3	8.4	7.2	7.0	8.1	6.2	6.1
Pretty good chance	1.8	2.2	4.7	4.0	4.7	4.0	4.7	4.1	3.8	3.5
Very good chance	2.1	3.2	3.0	3.1	4.6	3.4	2.3	3.5	3.0	3.3
N of Valid	1,555	12,886	1,591	13,343	1,251	10,050	682	6,615	5,079	42,894
N of Miss	56	735	36	548	66	529	42	345	200	2,157

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.4	86.4	70.1	71.7	59.3	64.1	56.2	58.9	70.9	72.3
Little chance	6.7	6.5	11.8	11.0	12.4	11.5	15.0	13.3	10.8	10.1
Some chance	2.6	3.2	8.0	7.5	9.5	9.5	11.6	11.8	7.2	7.4
Pretty good chance	1.3	2.0	6.3	5.5	9.5	8.4	9.8	8.4	6.0	5.6
Very good chance	2.1	1.8	3.8	4.3	9.2	6.5	7.3	7.6	5.1	4.6
N of Valid	1,555	12,922	1,595	13,364	1,249	10,078	681	6,625	5,080	42,989
N of Miss	56	699	32	527	68	501	43	335	199	2,062

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	73.9	75.0	67.0	67.4	65.7	68.7	68.9	70.9	69.0	70.5
Little chance	15.0	14.6	16.9	17.3	17.1	16.1	17.8	15.7	16.5	15.9
Some chance	6.0	5.4	9.9	8.5	9.3	8.8	7.2	7.7	8.2	7.5
Pretty good chance	3.1	2.7	3.9	4.0	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.8	3.5
Very good chance	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.5	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	1,556	12,958	1,601	13,381	1,254	10,072	681	6,618	5,092	43,029
N of Miss	55	663	26	510	63	507	43	342	187	2,022

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.5	98.5	94.1	93.7	87.1	87.8	78.5	78.6	91.7	91.5
10 or younger	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8
11	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
12	0.2	0.2	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.6	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	3.8	3.5	4.3	3.8	1.7	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.8	2.6	3.8	4.2	1.2	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.3	6.9	5.3	1.1	0.9
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.9	3.1	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,572	13,093	1,606	13,455	1,252	10,104	680	6,632	5,110	43,284
N of Miss	39	528	21	436	65	475	44	328	169	1,767



Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.1	95.7	90.2	92.4	87.5	89.4	81.9	84.5	89.9	91.5
10 or younger	3.4	3.0	4.6	3.1	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.8	3.0
11	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.1
12	0.3	0.2	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.8	1.7	1.5	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.1
14	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.1	0.9	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	2.8	2.1	0.6	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	2.6	2.4	0.4	0.4
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,568	13,032	1,602	13,423	1,249	10,076	681	6,625	5,100	43,156
N of Miss	43	589	25	468	68	503	43	335	179	1,895

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	85.1	83.6	75.8	75.3	67.9	70.2	59.2	61.7	74.5	74.6
10 or younger	10.0	11.7	9.3	10.1	6.6	6.8	4.5	4.6	8.2	9.0
11	3.8	3.4	4.7	4.0	3.0	2.2	1.2	1.3	3.5	3.0
12	1.0	0.8	3.8	4.0	3.4	3.1	3.4	2.6	2.8	2.6
13	0.1	0.1	4.8	5.2	4.9	4.5	3.5	3.9	3.2	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.3	5.8	6.0	5.3	5.0	2.6	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	6.9	5.8	6.2	5.8	2.5	2.3
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.2	8.8	7.4	1.5	1.4
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	7.9	7.7	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	1,567	13,033	1,606	13,414	1,251	10,075	682	6,622	5,106	43,144
N of Miss	44	588	21	477	66	504	42	338	173	1,907

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.3	98.2	96.0	96.0	92.8	92.2	86.3	86.8	94.6	94.4
10 or younger	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6
11	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.8
15	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.0	2.9	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	4.3	3.7	0.7	0.7
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.4	4.6	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	1,562	13,037	1,600	13,403	1,251	10,070	679	6,618	5,092	43,128
N of Miss	49	584	27	488	66	509	45	342	187	1,923

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	82.7	85.1	78.8	77.6	73.3	77.5	78.6	78.8	78.6	80.0
10 or younger	10.5	8.2	7.5	6.4	8.4	5.3	5.0	5.2	8.3	6.5
11	5.4	5.0	2.7	3.6	2.6	1.9	1.9	1.7	3.4	3.4
12	1.1	1.4	4.8	5.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.9	3.1
13	0.2	0.1	5.1	5.8	4.9	4.3	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	3.7	4.7	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.5	2.9	2.9	2.7	1.3	1.1
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	2.5	2.7	0.5	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.6	1.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,569	13,049	1,602	13,416	1,253	10,087	681	6,635	5,105	43,187
N of Miss	42	572	25	475	64	492	43	325	174	1,864

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.3	98.9	97.6	97.7	96.9	97.4	97.5	97.2	97.9	97.9
10 or younger	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4
11	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
13	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,564	13,021	1,598	13,392	1,249	10,079	681	6,623	5,092	43,115
N of Miss	47	600	29	499	68	500	43	337	187	1,936

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.0	91.4	91.4	91.3	91.4	92.6	93.2	92.7	91.8	91.8
10 or younger	4.7	4.7	3.1	3.2	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.7	3.2	3.2
11	2.6	2.7	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.5	1.5
12	0.5	0.9	1.8	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.0
13	0.1	0.1	1.9	1.9	1.2	0.9	0.1	0.6	1.0	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	1.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,566	13,007	1,596	13,366	1,245	10,066	678	6,613	5,085	43,052
N of Miss	45	614	31	525	72	513	46	347	194	1,999

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.4	94.4	85.3	87.6	80.0	82.6	76.4	78.4	85.3	87.1
10 or younger	3.3	3.1	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.6	2.2	2.0
11	2.4	1.9	2.9	2.4	1.5	1.4	0.3	0.9	2.1	1.8
12	0.7	0.5	3.7	3.5	2.4	2.7	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.1
13	0.1	0.0	4.9	3.6	4.7	4.2	3.2	3.5	3.2	2.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8	5.3	4.1	4.4	4.2	2.2	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.6	3.1	4.3	3.8	1.5	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	6.2	4.1	1.1	0.8
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.8	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,569	13,036	1,602	13,412	1,248	10,074	682	6,628	5,101	43,150
N of Miss	42	585	25	479	69	505	42	332	178	1,901

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.1	97.7	96.5	96.2	95.8	95.7	95.6	95.8	96.7	96.5
10 or younger	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.1	0.5	1.0	1.2
11	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
13	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,568	13,038	1,604	13,421	1,250	10,082	682	6,633	5,104	43,174
N of Miss	43	583	23	470	67	497	42	327	175	1,877

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	51.1	52.4	45.2	45.6	53.0	49.1	57.5	57.2	50.6	50.2
Wrong	39.2	38.3	43.8	42.4	37.6	39.5	32.6	32.7	39.3	39.0
A little bit wrong	8.7	8.3	10.5	11.1	8.3	10.5	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	1,578	13,102	1,608	13,485	1,259	10,137	684	6,655	5,129	43,379
N of Miss	33	519	19	406	58	442	40	305	150	1,672



Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	37.3	39.8	28.9	30.7	37.2	34.4	42.1	41.9	35.3	36.0
Wrong	41.3	39.5	44.3	42.4	38.9	41.0	37.0	37.5	41.1	40.4
A little bit wrong	18.5	17.5	23.8	23.9	21.3	22.3	18.9	18.2	20.9	20.7
Not at all wrong	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.9
N of Valid	1,571	12,961	1,590	13,391	1,254	10,058	682	6,636	5,097	43,046
N of Miss	40	660	37	500	63	521	42	324	182	2,005

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.4	81.0	74.8	72.8	72.1	72.5	75.8	75.4	76.3	75.6
Wrong	12.6	13.7	19.0	20.1	20.8	20.9	17.7	18.3	17.3	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.3	3.6	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.1	4.8
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.7	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	1,576	13,033	1,597	13,421	1,253	10,093	682	6,639	5,108	43,186
N of Miss	35	588	30	470	64	486	42	321	171	1,865

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	60.7	64.1	47.1	49.7	45.2	46.0	45.1	46.3	50.5	52.7
Wrong	29.5	27.7	38.5	36.7	36.7	38.0	31.5	34.2	34.4	33.9
A little bit wrong	7.7	6.4	12.7	11.8	15.8	14.1	21.5	17.1	13.1	11.5
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.0	1.9
N of Valid	1,574	13,034	1,604	13,437	1,258	10,114	683	6,646	5,119	43,231
N of Miss	37	587	23	454	59	465	41	314	160	1,820

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.2	87.3	72.3	73.2	61.9	61.1	54.8	55.6	72.3	71.9
Wrong	8.7	8.9	19.3	18.5	23.2	25.1	24.5	25.2	17.7	18.2
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.7	7.3	6.9	11.8	11.1	16.4	15.0	8.1	7.9
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	3.1	2.7	4.3	4.2	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	1,570	13,036	1,606	13,448	1,259	10,111	682	6,640	5,117	43,235
N of Miss	41	585	21	443	58	468	42	320	162	1,816

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	95.0	95.0	94.3	94.4	94.2	96.6	94.3	95.0	94.5
Wrong	3.3	3.3	3.4	4.2	4.4	4.7	2.2	4.3	3.5	4.0
A little bit wrong	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	1,562	12,949	1,597	13,393	1,257	10,084	679	6,633	5,095	43,059
N of Miss	49	672	30	498	60	495	45	327	184	1,992

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	87.8	75.1	75.8	68.4	66.9	61.7	63.1	74.9	75.4
Wrong	11.6	9.9	20.3	19.6	23.5	25.7	25.5	25.4	19.1	19.0
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.6	4.1	3.7	6.3	5.9	10.4	8.8	4.8	4.4
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.7	1.4	2.3	2.7	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	1,575	13,068	1,604	13,462	1,258	10,121	682	6,650	5,119	43,301
N of Miss	36	553	23	429	59	458	42	310	160	1,750

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.1	91.0	77.0	76.6	63.9	63.0	52.4	53.4	74.5	74.2
Wrong	7.9	6.8	15.4	15.9	20.2	22.4	22.5	22.5	15.2	15.7
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.3	6.4	5.6	10.8	10.6	17.1	16.5	7.3	7.1
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	1.3	2.0	5.0	4.0	7.9	7.6	2.9	3.0
N of Valid	1,573	13,029	1,599	13,430	1,255	10,093	683	6,630	5,110	43,182
N of Miss	38	592	28	461	62	486	41	330	169	1,869

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	92.2	84.0	84.5	80.9	79.5	79.9	79.4	85.2	84.9
Wrong	6.6	6.0	13.2	12.6	15.7	17.2	17.0	16.8	12.3	12.4
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.0	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.9	1.8	2.0
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	1,567	13,027	1,604	13,436	1,259	10,098	683	6,630	5,113	43,191
N of Miss	44	594	23	455	58	481	41	330	166	1,860

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.0	95.5	91.1	91.1	88.7	87.4	89.5	87.2	91.8	91.0
Wrong	3.1	3.5	7.8	7.5	9.6	10.9	9.1	10.3	7.0	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	1,566	13,032	1,605	13,449	1,259	10,113	684	6,644	5,114	43,238
N of Miss	45	589	22	442	58	466	40	316	165	1,813

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.8	87.6	72.4	73.7	62.7	63.7	55.8	58.3	72.2	73.2
Wrong	9.9	9.0	19.1	18.5	24.5	24.6	24.6	24.6	18.3	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.6	2.4	6.5	5.9	9.7	9.2	15.4	12.9	7.3	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.0	2.0	1.9	3.1	2.5	4.2	4.2	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	1,569	13,059	1,606	13,468	1,259	10,120	684	6,650	5,118	43,297
N of Miss	42	562	21	423	58	459	40	310	161	1,754

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	88.2	87.9	86.1	84.0	85.0	87.1	92.2	90.5	87.3	86.9
1 or 2 times	9.1	9.6	10.8	12.3	10.7	10.5	6.0	7.5	9.6	10.3
3 to 5 times	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.6	3.0	1.6	1.0	1.4	2.1	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4
10+ times	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	1,562	13,013	1,601	13,404	1,247	10,037	678	6,595	5,088	43,049
N of Miss	49	608	26	487	70	542	46	365	191	2,002

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.3	92.8	91.8	93.1	92.5	94.1	95.7	94.3	93.0	93.4
1 or 2 times	4.5	4.2	4.6	3.9	3.5	2.9	1.3	2.4	3.8	3.5
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
10+ times	0.9	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	1,555	12,960	1,597	13,360	1,243	10,006	680	6,586	5,075	42,912
N of Miss	56	661	30	531	74	573	44	374	204	2,139

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.2	98.2	98.4	98.5	98.1	99.1	99.0
1 or 2 times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,559	12,963	1,596	13,364	1,241	10,002	679	6,581	5,075	42,910
N of Miss	52	658	31	527	76	577	45	379	204	2,141

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	78.8	78.8	78.6	78.8	82.9	83.2	89.3	87.7	81.1	81.2
1 or 2 times	16.2	15.7	15.2	15.0	12.2	11.5	6.4	7.6	13.6	13.3
3 to 5 times	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.0	1.9	2.3	2.9	3.0
6 to 9 times	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.9
10+ times	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.7
N of Valid	1,554	12,931	1,600	13,311	1,242	9,971	675	6,556	5,071	42,769
N of Miss	57	690	27	580	75	608	49	404	208	2,282

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	43.4	43.4	32.6	35.4	32.3	32.8	33.6	34.1	36.0	37.0
1 or 2 times	22.2	22.0	19.9	21.4	17.7	16.9	19.4	15.6	20.0	19.7
3 to 5 times	14.6	14.6	16.5	15.9	15.4	16.1	13.4	15.0	15.2	15.4
6 to 9 times	3.9	5.7	7.1	6.0	5.8	7.0	5.7	7.5	5.6	6.4
10+ times	15.8	14.3	23.8	21.3	28.8	27.1	27.8	27.8	23.2	21.6
N of Valid	1,547	12,889	1,599	13,341	1,245	10,004	679	6,588	5,070	42,822
N of Miss	64	732	28	550	72	575	45	372	209	2,229

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.2	99.0	97.9	98.1	97.3	97.8	98.4	98.2	98.2	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,550	12,909	1,595	13,336	1,243	9,982	677	6,573	5,065	42,800
N of Miss	61	712	32	555	74	597	47	387	214	2,251



Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.3	91.4	90.5	91.9	93.6	94.2	96.8	95.5	92.0	92.9
1 or 2 times	7.2	6.4	7.6	6.0	4.7	4.4	2.7	3.2	6.1	5.3
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,553	12,958	1,604	13,353	1,244	10,004	677	6,582	5,078	42,897
N of Miss	58	663	23	538	73	575	47	378	201	2,154

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.4	99.2	96.1	96.1	94.1	93.9	93.7	92.8	96.3	96.0
1 or 2 times	0.6	0.6	2.6	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.9	3.1	1.9	2.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	2.1	1.7	2.6	2.3	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	1,555	12,951	1,596	13,343	1,244	9,992	680	6,585	5,075	42,871
N of Miss	56	670	31	548	73	587	44	375	204	2,180

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,552	12,951	1,596	13,348	1,244	10,004	680	6,584	5,072	42,887
N of Miss	59	670	31	543	73	575	44	376	207	2,164

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.8	95.5	89.1	90.0	84.9	87.1	83.9	84.3	89.1	90.1
1 or 2 times	3.9	2.9	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.5	3.9
3 to 5 times	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.5
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.7
10+ times	0.4	0.7	3.9	3.0	7.0	5.8	9.0	8.6	4.3	3.8
N of Valid	1,553	12,943	1,600	13,355	1,243	9,998	678	6,576	5,074	42,872
N of Miss	58	678	27	536	74	581	46	384	205	2,179

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.6	94.1	96.1	95.5	95.9	96.5	97.0	97.0	95.4	95.6
No, but would like to	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4
Yes, in the past	2.8	2.7	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.4	0.2	0.8	1.9	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,475	12,399	1,544	12,977	1,205	9,815	666	6,429	4,890	41,620
N of Miss	136	1,222	83	914	112	764	58	531	389	3,431

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	17.1	19.1	16.2	18.7	20.8	22.1	24.7	25.3	18.7	20.6
Yes	4.0	3.4	2.4	2.6	3.2	2.1	1.3	1.5	2.9	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	78.9	77.5	81.4	78.6	76.0	75.7	74.0	73.2	78.3	76.8
N of Valid	1,526	12,765	1,584	13,218	1,243	9,915	668	6,517	5,021	42,415
N of Miss	85	856	43	673	74	664	56	443	258	2,636

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.5	18.2	9.7	12.0	11.7	10.7	11.9	11.2	12.2	13.4
Slight risk	8.5	7.2	6.9	6.2	5.6	6.0	5.5	5.0	6.9	6.3
Moderate risk	16.2	16.2	20.9	18.2	18.5	18.4	17.2	15.9	18.4	17.3
Great risk	53.0	52.0	58.4	59.3	60.0	60.3	60.1	63.2	57.4	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	6.3	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.6	5.3	4.8	5.1	5.1
N of Valid	1,546	12,896	1,601	13,356	1,243	10,001	674	6,571	5,064	42,824
N of Miss	65	725	26	535	74	578	50	389	215	2,227

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.8	21.3	18.9	20.3	29.3	26.3	37.4	35.0	23.9	24.3
Slight risk	19.5	19.4	27.9	27.1	29.3	29.3	26.6	26.9	25.5	25.3
Moderate risk	21.7	20.6	23.7	22.2	17.5	18.9	14.8	15.3	20.4	19.9
Great risk	27.5	27.2	23.3	23.8	18.3	19.7	15.0	17.2	22.2	22.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.5	11.5	6.2	6.6	5.6	5.8	6.1	5.6	8.0	7.7
N of Valid	1,533	12,762	1,585	13,247	1,237	9,920	668	6,525	5,023	42,454
N of Miss	78	859	42	644	80	659	56	435	256	2,597

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.9	19.6	12.8	15.3	18.7	16.8	23.8	21.4	16.9	17.9
Slight risk	8.7	9.0	13.8	13.2	18.9	18.6	22.9	22.9	14.7	14.7
Moderate risk	21.0	19.9	26.6	26.2	27.2	27.0	23.5	24.3	24.6	24.2
Great risk	40.2	39.3	40.4	38.6	29.6	31.7	23.2	25.8	35.4	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.3	12.1	6.4	6.8	5.6	5.9	6.8	5.6	8.4	8.0
N of Valid	1,534	12,676	1,584	13,148	1,231	9,892	665	6,514	5,014	42,230
N of Miss	77	945	43	743	86	687	59	446	265	2,821

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.4	19.8	12.0	14.3	14.8	13.2	15.8	13.9	14.8	15.6
Slight risk	14.6	12.8	16.7	15.0	17.0	15.0	16.5	14.2	16.1	14.2
Moderate risk	20.5	20.6	29.7	26.8	27.9	27.9	26.0	26.6	25.9	25.1
Great risk	40.3	40.6	37.5	39.7	36.2	39.5	36.3	40.5	37.9	40.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.2	6.2	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.4	5.4	4.9	5.2	5.0
N of Valid	1,539	12,794	1,590	13,268	1,238	9,958	672	6,544	5,039	42,564
N of Miss	72	827	37	623	79	621	52	416	240	2,487

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.9	19.3	10.5	12.8	12.5	11.3	14.1	12.2	13.4	14.3
Slight risk	7.9	7.9	9.2	8.6	11.4	10.0	12.0	10.7	9.7	9.0
Moderate risk	20.2	18.3	24.9	23.4	26.2	25.9	25.9	26.1	23.9	22.9
Great risk	48.0	47.7	50.6	50.2	45.1	47.8	42.2	45.8	47.3	48.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.0	6.8	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.8	5.2	5.6	5.5
N of Valid	1,529	12,798	1,593	13,291	1,241	9,969	675	6,555	5,038	42,613
N of Miss	82	823	34	600	76	610	49	405	241	2,438

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.4	18.7	9.5	12.2	11.4	10.5	11.4	10.3	12.3	13.5
Slight risk	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.9	5.2	5.2	4.6	5.2	5.1
Moderate risk	13.4	12.5	17.6	15.7	15.0	16.0	18.3	15.5	15.8	14.8
Great risk	54.7	52.9	60.1	58.7	59.9	60.9	56.6	61.6	57.9	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.7	10.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.5	8.5	8.0	8.8	8.7
N of Valid	1,535	12,777	1,592	13,285	1,241	9,975	673	6,552	5,041	42,589
N of Miss	76	844	35	606	76	604	51	408	238	2,462

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.2	18.6	9.8	12.0	11.2	10.2	11.3	10.2	12.3	13.3
Slight risk	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.4
Moderate risk	11.7	10.9	14.1	14.2	13.7	14.0	13.7	13.1	13.2	13.0
Great risk	56.9	55.9	65.7	62.3	63.4	64.5	63.6	65.3	62.2	61.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.7	11.1	7.1	7.8	8.6	8.1	8.7	8.5	9.1	9.0
N of Valid	1,533	12,738	1,587	13,250	1,237	9,952	670	6,553	5,027	42,493
N of Miss	78	883	40	641	80	627	54	407	252	2,558

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.4	18.8	10.6	12.9	13.7	11.9	14.3	12.8	13.6	14.4
Slight risk	9.8	8.4	14.4	12.3	16.1	15.3	16.8	16.2	13.7	12.4
Moderate risk	19.6	18.7	27.6	25.3	28.8	28.1	29.0	28.4	25.7	24.5
Great risk	44.1	44.5	41.6	43.2	35.7	39.2	34.0	36.7	39.9	41.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	9.6	5.9	6.2	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.9	7.1	7.0
N of Valid	1,534	12,777	1,588	13,287	1,241	9,964	673	6,563	5,036	42,591
N of Miss	77	844	39	604	76	615	51	397	243	2,460

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.4	19.2	10.4	13.0	13.4	12.4	17.1	14.0	13.9	14.9
Slight risk	8.5	7.8	15.1	13.3	19.1	17.8	20.7	19.7	14.8	13.7
Moderate risk	19.2	19.3	28.7	26.3	28.8	28.2	26.6	27.5	25.6	24.8
Great risk	40.6	40.2	37.3	38.7	31.4	34.4	28.6	31.8	35.7	37.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.2	13.5	8.5	8.8	7.2	7.3	7.0	7.0	10.0	9.6
N of Valid	1,528	12,751	1,595	13,288	1,243	9,964	672	6,553	5,038	42,556
N of Miss	83	870	32	603	74	615	52	407	241	2,495

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.4	18.7	10.5	12.4	13.0	11.2	14.0	11.9	13.4	13.9
Slight risk	5.2	4.7	6.9	6.1	8.2	8.0	10.0	9.2	7.1	6.6
Moderate risk	13.4	12.5	21.3	18.9	24.2	23.6	26.2	25.3	20.3	19.1
Great risk	49.5	49.7	52.9	53.3	46.7	49.5	41.7	46.2	48.9	50.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.4	14.4	8.5	9.3	7.9	7.7	8.0	7.3	10.4	10.2
N of Valid	1,522	12,716	1,585	13,250	1,241	9,948	671	6,546	5,019	42,460
N of Miss	89	905	42	641	76	631	53	414	260	2,591



Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.7	18.6	9.7	11.9	11.4	10.3	11.0	10.4	12.4	13.3
Slight risk	2.3	2.2	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.8
Moderate risk	6.6	6.3	7.0	6.8	4.9	5.5	4.2	4.2	6.0	5.9
Great risk	36.6	39.6	60.4	58.2	65.7	67.3	68.9	70.3	55.7	56.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	37.8	33.2	21.6	21.1	16.3	15.4	15.0	13.9	24.3	22.2
N of Valid	1,513	12,649	1,592	13,281	1,241	9,967	673	6,555	5,019	42,452
N of Miss	98	972	35	610	76	612	51	405	260	2,599

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.6	18.7	9.5	12.0	11.6	10.3	11.0	10.3	12.4	13.3
Slight risk	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.6
Moderate risk	5.6	5.4	5.9	6.0	4.5	5.3	4.2	4.5	5.2	5.4
Great risk	32.5	35.8	50.5	51.8	58.4	61.0	64.9	66.6	49.0	51.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	43.3	38.3	32.4	28.4	23.9	21.9	18.9	17.4	31.8	28.1
N of Valid	1,509	12,647	1,587	13,273	1,242	9,970	673	6,560	5,011	42,450
N of Miss	102	974	40	618	75	609	51	400	268	2,601

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.1	96.6	94.5	95.1	91.5	93.7	91.9	92.2	94.2	94.8
Once or twice	2.5	2.7	3.9	3.6	5.3	3.9	5.8	4.5	4.1	3.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.6	0.8	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,493	12,508	1,557	13,025	1,208	9,806	655	6,424	4,913	41,763
N of Miss	118	1,113	70	866	109	773	69	536	366	3,288

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.1	98.5	98.8	96.9	97.7	96.9	96.9	98.2	98.4
Once or twice	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.1	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	1,520	12,672	1,568	13,146	1,230	9,877	667	6,456	4,985	42,151
N of Miss	91	949	59	745	87	702	57	504	294	2,900

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.3	96.2	91.4	93.3	87.9	90.5	85.3	86.2	91.2	92.4
Once or twice	3.2	3.1	6.7	5.0	8.9	6.6	9.8	8.8	6.6	5.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.8	1.6	3.3	3.2	1.3	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.8
Regularly now	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,529	12,680	1,577	13,158	1,232	9,862	666	6,458	5,004	42,158
N of Miss	82	941	50	733	85	717	58	502	275	2,893

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.6	99.4	99.1	99.0	98.2	98.5	96.9	97.1	98.7	98.7
Less than one cigarette per day	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.0	2.5	2.0	1.1	0.9
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,515	12,636	1,576	13,133	1,228	9,849	667	6,456	4,986	42,074
N of Miss	96	985	51	758	89	730	57	504	293	2,977

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	56.5	59.4	54.9	59.8	60.0	64.2	64.7	66.4	57.9	61.7
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.4	8.5	11.0	8.4	8.9	7.7	9.9	8.1	9.9	8.2
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.4	2.4	3.2	2.6	3.2	2.3	3.3	2.3	3.3	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.7	3.4	4.9	3.9	5.6	4.6	6.1	4.9	4.9	4.1
I don't know	27.0	26.4	26.1	25.4	22.2	21.2	16.0	18.3	24.1	23.6
N of Valid	1,507	12,663	1,586	13,173	1,232	9,890	668	6,479	4,993	42,205
N of Miss	104	958	41	718	85	689	56	481	286	2,846

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	37.6	35.7	31.9	31.2	42.2	40.3	49.3	47.4	38.5	37.2
Rarely	20.5	19.6	21.6	22.1	21.9	22.6	20.9	20.8	21.3	21.3
Sometimes	21.3	23.7	28.5	26.6	22.8	23.2	20.3	19.2	23.8	23.8
Often	13.0	13.4	13.0	14.2	9.3	9.9	6.6	8.5	11.2	12.1
Almost always	7.6	7.7	5.0	5.9	3.9	4.0	3.0	4.2	5.2	5.7
N of Valid	1,519	12,650	1,581	13,171	1,238	9,877	670	6,471	5,008	42,169
N of Miss	92	971	46	720	79	702	54	489	271	2,882

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	88.6	87.2	85.2	84.9	85.2	85.3	85.8	84.9	86.3	85.7
1 time	4.6	5.6	6.1	5.8	5.9	5.7	4.9	4.9	5.4	5.6
2 or 3 times	3.6	3.6	4.7	5.0	4.6	4.8	4.8	5.8	4.3	4.7
4 or 5 times	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.3
6 or more times	2.3	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.6	2.8	2.7	2.8
N of Valid	1,515	12,585	1,565	13,074	1,226	9,804	669	6,448	4,975	41,911
N of Miss	96	1,036	62	817	91	775	55	512	304	3,140

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	53.1	53.1	58.7	57.7	38.1	42.8	24.4	26.8	47.3	48.1
0 times	45.7	45.3	40.0	40.3	59.1	54.9	70.9	68.9	50.6	49.6
1 time	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.9
2 or 3 times	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.7	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.7
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
6 or more times	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,515	12,590	1,573	13,081	1,222	9,813	671	6,456	4,981	41,940
N of Miss	96	1,031	54	810	95	766	53	504	298	3,111

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.0	98.0	94.6	94.7	89.6	91.2	86.8	86.0	93.4	93.5
1-2	1.6	1.6	4.4	4.1	7.0	6.2	8.2	8.6	4.7	4.5
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.9	1.7	2.7	3.1	1.1	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.3
10+	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.4	1.8	1.3	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	1,528	12,633	1,597	13,124	1,235	9,817	667	6,431	5,027	42,005
N of Miss	83	988	30	767	82	762	57	529	252	3,046

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.5	96.9	97.0	94.6	94.7	91.6	91.6	96.4	96.4
1-2	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.3	3.2	3.2	1.4	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10+	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.5	3.6	3.3	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	1,524	12,585	1,591	13,085	1,232	9,780	666	6,406	5,013	41,856
N of Miss	87	1,036	36	806	85	799	58	554	266	3,195

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.2	99.5	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,515	12,506	1,592	13,047	1,228	9,759	665	6,417	5,000	41,729
N of Miss	96	1,115	35	844	89	820	59	543	279	3,322

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	1,522	12,553	1,586	13,031	1,231	9,756	665	6,407	5,004	41,747
N of Miss	89	1,068	41	860	86	823	59	553	275	3,304

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	97.4	97.4	97.8	99.2	98.9	99.8	99.6	98.2	98.2
1-2	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.5	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.2
3-5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,519	12,542	1,594	13,086	1,232	9,773	666	6,398	5,011	41,799
N of Miss	92	1,079	33	805	85	806	58	562	268	3,252

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,506	12,461	1,591	13,040	1,223	9,740	661	6,399	4,981	41,640
N of Miss	105	1,160	36	851	94	839	63	561	298	3,411



Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,505	12,448	1,588	13,018	1,218	9,729	662	6,391	4,973	41,586
N of Miss	106	1,173	39	873	99	850	62	569	306	3,465

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,488	12,397	1,582	13,031	1,226	9,757	664	6,403	4,960	41,588
N of Miss	123	1,224	45	860	91	822	60	557	319	3,463

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,510	12,456	1,579	13,038	1,222	9,751	665	6,399	4,976	41,644
N of Miss	101	1,165	48	853	95	828	59	561	303	3,407

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.5	98.3	97.1	97.4	97.1	97.9	97.6	98.7	97.6	98.0
1-2	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.2
3-5	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	1,507	12,469	1,590	13,033	1,225	9,740	663	6,392	4,985	41,634
N of Miss	104	1,152	37	858	92	839	61	568	294	3,417

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.3	99.1	99.2	98.9	99.3	98.8	99.4	99.1	99.3
1-2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,507	12,467	1,591	13,014	1,228	9,734	664	6,390	4,990	41,605
N of Miss	104	1,154	36	877	89	845	60	570	289	3,446

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.4	97.9	97.7	94.5	95.7	92.8	92.1	96.9	96.9
1-2	0.3	0.4	1.5	1.6	3.6	2.9	3.8	4.9	2.0	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.7	1.8	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
10+	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,517	12,504	1,584	13,018	1,226	9,745	664	6,394	4,991	41,661
N of Miss	94	1,117	43	873	91	834	60	566	288	3,390

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.1	96.5	97.1	93.7	94.9	91.7	91.4	96.0	96.3
1-2	0.4	0.7	2.8	2.1	4.4	3.5	5.3	5.6	2.8	2.5
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.8	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,506	12,477	1,584	13,027	1,228	9,752	664	6,396	4,982	41,652
N of Miss	105	1,144	43	864	89	827	60	564	297	3,399

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	98.4	97.5	97.9	96.8	97.2	94.9	95.4	97.3	97.5
1-2	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.9	1.5	2.6	2.4	1.5	1.4
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.5
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
10+	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.2	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,496	12,380	1,583	13,002	1,223	9,718	662	6,400	4,964	41,500
N of Miss	115	1,241	44	889	94	861	62	560	315	3,551

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	98.2	93.4	94.5	89.0	91.1	87.1	87.7	93.0	93.8
1-2	1.2	1.0	2.7	2.3	3.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.1
3-5	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.6	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4
10+	0.3	0.4	2.3	1.9	5.6	4.4	8.9	7.1	3.4	2.8
N of Valid	1,520	12,559	1,585	13,079	1,230	9,778	665	6,410	5,000	41,826
N of Miss	91	1,062	42	812	87	801	59	550	279	3,225

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.4	97.0	97.0	94.9	95.0	92.0	92.6	96.7	96.6
1-2	0.3	0.4	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.1	3.0	2.5	1.5	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
10+	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.9	1.6	3.8	3.0	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	1,518	12,528	1,583	13,072	1,227	9,770	664	6,404	4,992	41,774
N of Miss	93	1,093	44	819	90	809	60	556	287	3,277

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	97.8	94.9	95.6	93.2	94.8	94.6	94.8	95.5	95.9
1-2	1.1	1.5	2.7	2.2	3.0	2.3	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.0
3-5	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
10+	0.5	0.3	1.3	1.1	2.2	1.7	2.9	2.2	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	1,518	12,516	1,583	13,074	1,229	9,760	664	6,407	4,994	41,757
N of Miss	93	1,105	44	817	88	819	60	553	285	3,294

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	89.6	89.2	81.1	81.8	75.3	76.0	66.2	68.2	80.2	80.6
1-2	7.7	7.3	9.9	9.5	9.2	9.2	10.1	9.0	9.1	8.7
3-5	1.5	2.0	5.0	4.3	6.1	5.9	7.2	7.5	4.5	4.5
6-9	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.5	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.3	1.6	1.7
10+	0.6	0.9	3.0	3.0	6.9	6.4	13.1	12.0	4.5	4.5
N of Valid	1,514	12,509	1,590	13,055	1,226	9,736	666	6,382	4,996	41,682
N of Miss	97	1,112	37	836	91	843	58	578	283	3,369

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	98.6	93.6	93.7	87.3	87.9	79.4	80.3	91.6	91.8
1-2	1.1	0.9	2.5	2.6	4.5	3.9	4.7	5.6	2.8	2.8
3-5	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.1	1.7	2.1	3.9	3.2	1.5	1.4
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.1	2.1	1.7	0.7	0.7
10+	0.1	0.2	2.0	2.0	5.4	5.0	9.9	9.1	3.3	3.3
N of Valid	1,507	12,459	1,584	13,012	1,222	9,698	664	6,378	4,977	41,547
N of Miss	104	1,162	43	879	95	881	60	582	302	3,504

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.4	98.8	98.8	97.0	97.4	99.1	99.1
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.8	2.1	1.5	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,495	12,363	1,583	12,994	1,221	9,691	666	6,377	4,965	41,425
N of Miss	116	1,258	44	897	96	888	58	583	314	3,626

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,505	12,432	1,580	12,989	1,223	9,694	665	6,373	4,973	41,488
N of Miss	106	1,189	47	902	94	885	59	587	306	3,563

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.9	96.1	94.4	95.5	97.1	96.9	98.0	98.0	96.0	96.4
1-2	2.4	2.3	3.1	2.6	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.0	2.2	2.1
3-5	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
10+	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	1,498	12,428	1,582	12,997	1,222	9,702	666	6,377	4,968	41,504
N of Miss	113	1,193	45	894	95	877	58	583	311	3,547



Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	1,494	12,367	1,578	12,988	1,221	9,694	665	6,360	4,958	41,409
N of Miss	117	1,254	49	903	96	885	59	600	321	3,642

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,498	12,362	1,580	12,976	1,220	9,699	664	6,366	4,962	41,403
N of Miss	113	1,259	47	915	97	880	60	594	317	3,648

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.7	98.8	99.4	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	1,493	12,287	1,572	12,919	1,218	9,641	660	6,349	4,943	41,196
N of Miss	118	1,334	55	972	99	938	64	611	336	3,855

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.4	99.3	99.2	99.2	99.3	99.1	99.3	99.2	99.3
1-2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,494	12,374	1,579	12,946	1,220	9,686	663	6,368	4,956	41,374
N of Miss	117	1,247	48	945	97	893	61	592	323	3,677

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.4	97.3	95.2	96.0	95.1	96.2	93.5	96.3	95.3	96.5
1-2	1.5	1.1	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.4	2.4	1.6	1.9	1.4
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.7
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10+	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.3	2.4	1.0	1.7	1.2
N of Valid	1,496	12,364	1,578	12,974	1,214	9,685	664	6,376	4,952	41,399
N of Miss	115	1,257	49	917	103	894	60	584	327	3,652

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.0	98.2	98.6	98.3	98.7	98.0	98.7	98.4	98.8
1-2	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,486	12,371	1,576	12,927	1,216	9,648	664	6,335	4,942	41,281
N of Miss	125	1,250	51	964	101	931	60	625	337	3,770

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.1	97.4	91.8	93.0	87.4	88.7	79.6	82.6	90.7	91.7
1-2	2.1	1.6	4.2	3.4	4.0	3.5	4.4	3.7	3.5	2.9
3-5	0.5	0.5	2.0	1.7	3.2	2.6	4.1	4.2	2.1	1.9
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.6	1.5	3.3	2.3	1.2	1.0
10+	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.3	3.8	3.6	8.6	7.2	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	1,491	12,366	1,579	12,955	1,219	9,670	661	6,345	4,950	41,336
N of Miss	120	1,255	48	936	98	909	63	615	329	3,715

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.5	98.1	95.2	96.3	92.8	93.7	88.2	90.1	94.7	95.3
1-2	0.8	1.0	2.3	1.6	2.6	2.3	3.5	3.2	2.1	1.8
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.7	2.0	1.4	2.9	2.2	1.2	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.4
10+	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.0	2.0	2.0	4.7	3.6	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	1,487	12,330	1,575	12,955	1,221	9,676	663	6,367	4,946	41,328
N of Miss	124	1,291	52	936	96	903	61	593	333	3,723

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.1	95.6	86.9	88.6	79.7	83.4	78.0	79.4	86.4	88.1
1-2	2.6	2.5	4.4	4.3	6.5	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.4	3.9
3-5	1.2	0.8	2.6	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.1	2.2	2.0
6-9	0.4	0.3	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.3	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.0
10+	0.7	0.8	4.6	4.0	10.1	7.8	12.2	11.2	5.8	5.0
N of Valid	1,507	12,445	1,582	13,008	1,221	9,710	664	6,373	4,974	41,536
N of Miss	104	1,176	45	883	96	869	60	587	305	3,515

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	98.8	94.0	94.4	89.0	89.4	82.9	83.1	92.7	92.8
1-2	0.9	0.7	2.5	2.0	3.2	3.0	3.5	4.6	2.3	2.3
3-5	0.4	0.2	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.9	3.3	2.6	1.3	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.7	1.7	0.7	0.6
10+	0.1	0.2	1.7	1.9	5.1	4.8	8.6	8.0	3.0	3.0
N of Valid	1,495	12,425	1,583	13,002	1,223	9,699	662	6,371	4,963	41,497
N of Miss	116	1,196	44	889	94	880	62	589	316	3,554

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.2	95.7	90.1	91.9	88.0	90.2	89.9	89.9	91.1	92.3
1-2	2.9	2.5	3.4	3.4	4.1	3.4	2.0	3.3	3.2	3.1
3-5	0.9	0.7	2.3	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.5
6-9	0.5	0.3	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.6
10+	0.5	0.7	2.7	2.4	4.9	3.6	5.3	4.3	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	1,507	12,441	1,582	13,001	1,224	9,694	663	6,374	4,976	41,510
N of Miss	104	1,180	45	890	93	885	61	586	303	3,541

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.8	98.5	97.2	97.5	94.9	95.7	91.7	92.3	96.4	96.6
Once	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.8	3.2	3.3	1.7	1.6
Twice	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.4	1.2	2.4	2.1	0.8	0.9
3-5 times	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.6
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,463	12,199	1,561	12,830	1,208	9,589	654	6,295	4,886	40,913
N of Miss	148	1,422	66	1,061	109	990	70	665	393	4,138

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.4	94.5	87.9	88.4	79.5	81.3	74.2	73.0	86.2	86.2
at my home	3.1	3.4	6.3	6.2	7.5	8.4	7.9	10.3	5.8	6.5
at someone elses home	0.9	1.3	3.5	3.4	10.3	7.6	13.2	12.3	5.7	5.1
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.4	2.4	2.1	1.2	1.1
at a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,457	12,143	1,567	12,819	1,208	9,591	660	6,300	4,892	40,853
N of Miss	154	1,478	60	1,072	109	988	64	660	387	4,198

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	21.9	22.7	22.8	25.6	31.5	30.9	36.0	33.5	26.5	27.2
Somewhat disapprove	7.9	8.1	14.4	14.1	17.0	17.7	19.5	18.8	13.8	13.9
Strongly disapprove	58.6	56.7	51.7	49.4	41.5	41.4	35.2	38.2	49.0	48.0
Don't know or can't say	11.6	12.5	11.1	11.0	10.1	10.0	9.3	9.5	10.7	11.0
N of Valid	1,463	12,223	1,566	12,861	1,223	9,648	656	6,296	4,908	41,028
N of Miss	148	1,398	61	1,030	94	931	68	664	371	4,023

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.8	5.7	12.0	11.8	20.8	18.8	26.5	27.6	13.9	14.1
Yes	95.2	94.3	88.0	88.2	79.2	81.2	73.5	72.4	86.1	85.9
N of Valid	1,451	11,998	1,561	12,664	1,200	9,454	649	6,235	4,861	40,351
N of Miss	160	1,623	66	1,227	117	1,125	75	725	418	4,700

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,451	11,998	1,561	12,664	1,200	9,454	649	6,235	4,861	40,351
N of Miss	160	1,623	66	1,227	117	1,125	75	725	418	4,700

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.4	98.2	98.0	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.8	2.0	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	1,451	11,998	1,561	12,664	1,200	9,454	649	6,235	4,861	40,351
N of Miss	160	1,623	66	1,227	117	1,125	75	725	418	4,700



Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,451	11,998	1,561	12,664	1,200	9,454	649	6,235	4,861	40,351
N of Miss	160	1,623	66	1,227	117	1,125	75	725	418	4,700

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,451	11,998	1,561	12,664	1,200	9,454	649	6,235	4,861	40,351
N of Miss	160	1,623	66	1,227	117	1,125	75	725	418	4,700

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.3	96.2	96.3	92.1	92.9	86.6	87.8	94.6	94.8
Yes	1.4	1.7	3.8	3.7	7.9	7.1	13.4	12.2	5.4	5.2
N of Valid	1,451	11,998	1,561	12,664	1,200	9,454	649	6,235	4,861	40,351
N of Miss	160	1,623	66	1,227	117	1,125	75	725	418	4,700

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	98.2	98.2	95.8	96.4	92.0	94.0	97.2	97.6
Yes	0.2	0.4	1.8	1.8	4.2	3.6	8.0	6.0	2.8	2.4
N of Valid	1,451	11,998	1,561	12,664	1,200	9,454	649	6,235	4,861	40,351
N of Miss	160	1,623	66	1,227	117	1,125	75	725	418	4,700

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	98.6	98.6	97.8	98.0	98.0	97.4	98.7	98.5
Yes	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.6	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	1,451	11,998	1,561	12,664	1,200	9,454	649	6,235	4,861	40,351
N of Miss	160	1,623	66	1,227	117	1,125	75	725	418	4,700

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	97.6	96.2	96.1	94.9	94.4	94.8	92.3	96.3	95.6
Yes	1.9	2.4	3.8	3.9	5.1	5.6	5.2	7.7	3.7	4.4
N of Valid	1,451	11,998	1,561	12,664	1,200	9,454	649	6,235	4,861	40,351
N of Miss	160	1,623	66	1,227	117	1,125	75	725	418	4,700

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	99.0	96.7	97.3	96.0	96.4	97.1	97.2	97.1	97.6
Yes	1.6	1.0	3.3	2.7	4.0	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.4
N of Valid	1,451	11,998	1,561	12,664	1,200	9,454	649	6,235	4,861	40,351
N of Miss	160	1,623	66	1,227	117	1,125	75	725	418	4,700

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.0	97.9	97.9	97.2	96.8	95.8	96.2	97.8	97.7
Yes	0.8	1.0	2.1	2.1	2.8	3.2	4.2	3.8	2.2	2.3
N of Valid	1,451	11,998	1,561	12,664	1,200	9,454	649	6,235	4,861	40,351
N of Miss	160	1,623	66	1,227	117	1,125	75	725	418	4,700

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.3	98.3	98.7	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,451	11,998	1,561	12,664	1,200	9,454	649	6,235	4,861	40,351
N of Miss	160	1,623	66	1,227	117	1,125	75	725	418	4,700

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,451	11,998	1,561	12,664	1,200	9,454	649	6,235	4,861	40,351
N of Miss	160	1,623	66	1,227	117	1,125	75	725	418	4,700

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	97.7	96.5	96.3	93.8	94.5	92.3	92.9	95.9	95.8
Yes	1.5	2.3	3.5	3.7	6.2	5.5	7.7	7.1	4.1	4.2
N of Valid	1,451	11,998	1,561	12,664	1,200	9,454	649	6,235	4,861	40,351
N of Miss	160	1,623	66	1,227	117	1,125	75	725	418	4,700

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.1	2.3	4.6	3.9	6.1	5.4	8.5	8.2	4.8	4.4
Yes	97.9	97.7	95.4	96.1	93.9	94.6	91.5	91.8	95.2	95.6
N of Valid	1,439	11,940	1,557	12,659	1,203	9,487	655	6,216	4,854	40,302
N of Miss	172	1,681	70	1,232	114	1,092	69	744	425	4,749

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,439	11,940	1,557	12,659	1,203	9,487	655	6,216	4,854	40,302
N of Miss	172	1,681	70	1,232	114	1,092	69	744	425	4,749

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.1	99.2	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,439	11,940	1,557	12,659	1,203	9,487	655	6,216	4,854	40,302
N of Miss	172	1,681	70	1,232	114	1,092	69	744	425	4,749

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.4	98.3	98.9	96.9	97.5	98.9	99.0
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.7	1.1	3.1	2.5	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	1,439	11,940	1,557	12,659	1,203	9,487	655	6,216	4,854	40,302
N of Miss	172	1,681	70	1,232	114	1,092	69	744	425	4,749

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.0	99.1	98.9	98.8	98.2	98.3	99.1	99.1
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.7	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	1,439	11,940	1,557	12,659	1,203	9,487	655	6,216	4,854	40,302
N of Miss	172	1,681	70	1,232	114	1,092	69	744	425	4,749

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,439	11,940	1,557	12,659	1,203	9,487	655	6,216	4,854	40,302
N of Miss	172	1,681	70	1,232	114	1,092	69	744	425	4,749

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,439	11,940	1,557	12,659	1,203	9,487	655	6,216	4,854	40,302
N of Miss	172	1,681	70	1,232	114	1,092	69	744	425	4,749

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	98.5	98.9	98.9	98.8	99.1	99.0	98.9	99.1
Yes	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	1,439	11,940	1,557	12,659	1,203	9,487	655	6,216	4,854	40,302
N of Miss	172	1,681	70	1,232	114	1,092	69	744	425	4,749

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.0	99.3	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,439	11,940	1,557	12,659	1,203	9,487	655	6,216	4,854	40,302
N of Miss	172	1,681	70	1,232	114	1,092	69	744	425	4,749

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,439	11,940	1,557	12,659	1,203	9,487	655	6,216	4,854	40,302
N of Miss	172	1,681	70	1,232	114	1,092	69	744	425	4,749

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,439	11,940	1,557	12,659	1,203	9,487	655	6,216	4,854	40,302
N of Miss	172	1,681	70	1,232	114	1,092	69	744	425	4,749

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.6	97.5	97.9	97.3	97.4	95.1	96.2	97.5	97.7
Yes	1.3	1.4	2.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	4.9	3.8	2.5	2.3
N of Valid	1,439	11,940	1,557	12,659	1,203	9,487	655	6,216	4,854	40,302
N of Miss	172	1,681	70	1,232	114	1,092	69	744	425	4,749

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.8	3.4	9.8	8.9	14.4	11.9	16.9	16.1	9.8	9.1
Yes	97.2	96.6	90.2	91.1	85.6	88.1	83.1	83.9	90.2	90.9
N of Valid	1,414	11,710	1,548	12,419	1,194	9,332	646	6,107	4,802	39,568
N of Miss	197	1,911	79	1,472	123	1,247	78	853	477	5,483



Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.5	98.7	99.0	96.0	97.0	99.0	99.1
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.0	4.0	3.0	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	1,414	11,710	1,548	12,419	1,194	9,332	646	6,107	4,802	39,568
N of Miss	197	1,911	79	1,472	123	1,247	78	853	477	5,483

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,414	11,710	1,548	12,419	1,194	9,332	646	6,107	4,802	39,568
N of Miss	197	1,911	79	1,472	123	1,247	78	853	477	5,483

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.5	98.5	98.9	97.1	97.8	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.1	2.9	2.2	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	1,414	11,710	1,548	12,419	1,194	9,332	646	6,107	4,802	39,568
N of Miss	197	1,911	79	1,472	123	1,247	78	853	477	5,483

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	98.5	96.6	97.0	95.6	96.8	96.3	96.4	96.9	97.3
Yes	1.6	1.5	3.4	3.0	4.4	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.1	2.7
N of Valid	1,414	11,710	1,548	12,419	1,194	9,332	646	6,107	4,802	39,568
N of Miss	197	1,911	79	1,472	123	1,247	78	853	477	5,483

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	98.6	93.2	94.0	89.9	91.6	89.3	90.3	93.6	94.2
Yes	1.0	1.4	6.8	6.0	10.1	8.4	10.7	9.7	6.4	5.8
N of Valid	1,414	11,710	1,548	12,419	1,194	9,332	646	6,107	4,802	39,568
N of Miss	197	1,911	79	1,472	123	1,247	78	853	477	5,483

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.0	99.1	98.8	99.1	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	1,414	11,710	1,548	12,419	1,194	9,332	646	6,107	4,802	39,568
N of Miss	197	1,911	79	1,472	123	1,247	78	853	477	5,483

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,414	11,710	1,548	12,419	1,194	9,332	646	6,107	4,802	39,568
N of Miss	197	1,911	79	1,472	123	1,247	78	853	477	5,483

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.0	97.5	97.8	97.4	97.7	96.1	96.6	97.8	97.9
Yes	0.6	1.0	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.3	3.9	3.4	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	1,414	11,710	1,548	12,419	1,194	9,332	646	6,107	4,802	39,568
N of Miss	197	1,911	79	1,472	123	1,247	78	853	477	5,483

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.7	5.3	14.0	12.5	17.5	15.6	20.7	19.3	13.3	12.2
Yes	94.3	94.7	86.0	87.5	82.5	84.4	79.3	80.7	86.7	87.8
N of Valid	1,447	11,957	1,566	12,613	1,206	9,460	648	6,191	4,867	40,221
N of Miss	164	1,664	61	1,278	111	1,119	76	769	412	4,830

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,447	11,957	1,566	12,613	1,206	9,460	648	6,191	4,867	40,221
N of Miss	164	1,664	61	1,278	111	1,119	76	769	412	4,830

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,447	11,957	1,566	12,613	1,206	9,460	648	6,191	4,867	40,221
N of Miss	164	1,664	61	1,278	111	1,119	76	769	412	4,830

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.0	97.3	93.9	94.3	92.5	93.0	92.6	92.9	94.3	94.6
Yes	3.0	2.7	6.1	5.7	7.5	7.0	7.4	7.1	5.7	5.4
N of Valid	1,447	11,957	1,566	12,613	1,206	9,460	648	6,191	4,867	40,221
N of Miss	164	1,664	61	1,278	111	1,119	76	769	412	4,830

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.5	93.7	94.2	90.8	92.0	89.2	90.0	93.8	94.3
Yes	1.7	1.5	6.3	5.8	9.2	8.0	10.8	10.0	6.2	5.7
N of Valid	1,447	11,957	1,566	12,613	1,206	9,460	648	6,191	4,867	40,221
N of Miss	164	1,664	61	1,278	111	1,119	76	769	412	4,830

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.3	97.6	97.3	96.7	96.6	96.1	96.8	97.7	97.7
Yes	0.6	0.7	2.4	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.9	3.2	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	1,447	11,957	1,566	12,613	1,206	9,460	648	6,191	4,867	40,221
N of Miss	164	1,664	61	1,278	111	1,119	76	769	412	4,830

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.7	98.1	98.4	98.2	98.3	99.2	98.7	98.5	98.5
Yes	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.7	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	1,447	11,957	1,566	12,613	1,206	9,460	648	6,191	4,867	40,221
N of Miss	164	1,664	61	1,278	111	1,119	76	769	412	4,830

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	97.6	97.8	96.4	97.1	98.0	97.4	98.0	98.0
Yes	0.3	0.6	2.4	2.2	3.6	2.9	2.0	2.6	2.0	2.0
N of Valid	1,447	11,957	1,566	12,613	1,206	9,460	648	6,191	4,867	40,221
N of Miss	164	1,664	61	1,278	111	1,119	76	769	412	4,830

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	98.6	96.6	96.6	94.9	95.5	95.2	95.5	96.5	96.7
Yes	1.6	1.4	3.4	3.4	5.1	4.5	4.8	4.5	3.5	3.3
N of Valid	1,447	11,957	1,566	12,613	1,206	9,460	648	6,191	4,867	40,221
N of Miss	164	1,664	61	1,278	111	1,119	76	769	412	4,830

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.6	96.8	96.5	93.9	95.4	95.8	95.7	96.5	96.7
Yes	1.4	1.4	3.2	3.5	6.1	4.6	4.2	4.3	3.5	3.3
N of Valid	1,447	11,957	1,566	12,613	1,206	9,460	648	6,191	4,867	40,221
N of Miss	164	1,664	61	1,278	111	1,119	76	769	412	4,830

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	98.9	99.1	97.6	97.9	95.4	96.8	98.4	98.6
Yes	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.9	2.4	2.1	4.6	3.2	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	1,447	11,957	1,566	12,613	1,206	9,460	648	6,191	4,867	40,221
N of Miss	164	1,664	61	1,278	111	1,119	76	769	412	4,830

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.6	99.2	97.2	97.4	95.9	95.9	93.0	93.7	97.0	97.0
Less than 1 a day	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.6	1.2	1.3
1 a day	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.6
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,417	11,836	1,540	12,526	1,190	9,404	640	6,140	4,787	39,906
N of Miss	194	1,785	87	1,365	127	1,175	84	820	492	5,145

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.7	1.4	5.2	5.1	8.7	8.6	13.6	13.4	5.9	6.1
Yes	99.3	98.6	94.8	94.9	91.3	91.4	86.4	86.6	94.1	93.9
N of Valid	1,426	11,811	1,563	12,585	1,196	9,420	649	6,174	4,834	39,990
N of Miss	185	1,810	64	1,306	121	1,159	75	786	445	5,061

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.1	97.7	98.0	95.1	95.9	98.6	98.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.9	2.3	2.0	4.9	4.1	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	1,426	11,811	1,563	12,585	1,196	9,420	649	6,174	4,834	39,990
N of Miss	185	1,810	64	1,306	121	1,159	75	786	445	5,061

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.0	98.9	98.1	97.9	98.2	97.7	98.9	98.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.1	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.3	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	1,426	11,811	1,563	12,585	1,196	9,420	649	6,174	4,834	39,990
N of Miss	185	1,810	64	1,306	121	1,159	75	786	445	5,061



Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.1	99.3	98.3	98.7	96.9	97.6	98.8	99.0
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.7	1.7	1.3	3.1	2.4	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	1,426	11,811	1,563	12,585	1,196	9,420	649	6,174	4,834	39,990
N of Miss	185	1,810	64	1,306	121	1,159	75	786	445	5,061

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.3	99.0	99.0	98.6	98.6	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	1,426	11,811	1,563	12,585	1,196	9,420	649	6,174	4,834	39,990
N of Miss	185	1,810	64	1,306	121	1,159	75	786	445	5,061

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	98.6	98.8	97.7	98.0	96.9	97.5	98.5	98.7
Yes	0.1	0.3	1.4	1.2	2.3	2.0	3.1	2.5	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	1,426	11,811	1,563	12,585	1,196	9,420	649	6,174	4,834	39,990
N of Miss	185	1,810	64	1,306	121	1,159	75	786	445	5,061

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	98.9	97.1	97.2	96.2	95.9	92.4	93.5	96.9	96.8
Yes	0.6	1.1	2.9	2.8	3.8	4.1	7.6	6.5	3.1	3.2
N of Valid	1,426	11,811	1,563	12,585	1,196	9,420	649	6,174	4,834	39,990
N of Miss	185	1,810	64	1,306	121	1,159	75	786	445	5,061

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.3	2.0	5.5	5.1	8.4	8.1	12.5	12.0	5.9	6.0
Yes	98.7	98.0	94.5	94.9	91.6	91.9	87.5	88.0	94.1	94.0
N of Valid	1,425	11,787	1,558	12,550	1,196	9,414	647	6,189	4,826	39,940
N of Miss	186	1,834	69	1,341	121	1,165	77	771	453	5,111

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.4	98.2	98.2	95.2	96.2	98.8	98.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.8	1.8	4.8	3.8	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	1,425	11,787	1,558	12,550	1,196	9,414	647	6,189	4,826	39,940
N of Miss	186	1,834	69	1,341	121	1,165	77	771	453	5,111

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	98.7	98.7	97.4	97.6	97.8	97.5	98.6	98.5
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.5	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	1,425	11,787	1,558	12,550	1,196	9,414	647	6,189	4,826	39,940
N of Miss	186	1,834	69	1,341	121	1,165	77	771	453	5,111

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.6	98.9	99.3	98.0	98.4	99.2	99.4
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.7	2.0	1.6	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	1,425	11,787	1,558	12,550	1,196	9,414	647	6,189	4,826	39,940
N of Miss	186	1,834	69	1,341	121	1,165	77	771	453	5,111

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.1	99.2	99.2	99.1	98.6	98.8	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	1,425	11,787	1,558	12,550	1,196	9,414	647	6,189	4,826	39,940
N of Miss	186	1,834	69	1,341	121	1,165	77	771	453	5,111

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.5	98.7	98.8	98.2	98.6	98.0	98.3	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	1,425	11,787	1,558	12,550	1,196	9,414	647	6,189	4,826	39,940
N of Miss	186	1,834	69	1,341	121	1,165	77	771	453	5,111

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.7	97.0	97.2	96.3	96.0	93.2	94.4	96.9	96.9
Yes	1.1	1.3	3.0	2.8	3.7	4.0	6.8	5.6	3.1	3.1
N of Valid	1,425	11,787	1,558	12,550	1,196	9,414	647	6,189	4,826	39,940
N of Miss	186	1,834	69	1,341	121	1,165	77	771	453	5,111

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.6	0.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.9	3.7	2.1	1.6	1.5
Yes	99.4	99.2	98.3	98.4	98.5	98.1	96.3	97.9	98.4	98.5
N of Valid	1,420	11,806	1,564	12,573	1,194	9,418	646	6,188	4,824	39,985
N of Miss	191	1,815	63	1,318	123	1,161	78	772	455	5,066

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,420	11,806	1,564	12,573	1,194	9,418	646	6,188	4,824	39,985
N of Miss	191	1,815	63	1,318	123	1,161	78	772	455	5,066

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,420	11,806	1,564	12,573	1,194	9,418	646	6,188	4,824	39,985
N of Miss	191	1,815	63	1,318	123	1,161	78	772	455	5,066

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.3	98.8	99.3	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	1,420	11,806	1,564	12,573	1,194	9,418	646	6,188	4,824	39,985
N of Miss	191	1,815	63	1,318	123	1,161	78	772	455	5,066

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.2	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,420	11,806	1,564	12,573	1,194	9,418	646	6,188	4,824	39,985
N of Miss	191	1,815	63	1,318	123	1,161	78	772	455	5,066

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,420	11,806	1,564	12,573	1,194	9,418	646	6,188	4,824	39,985
N of Miss	191	1,815	63	1,318	123	1,161	78	772	455	5,066

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	98.9	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,420	11,806	1,564	12,573	1,194	9,418	646	6,188	4,824	39,985
N of Miss	191	1,815	63	1,318	123	1,161	78	772	455	5,066

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,420	11,806	1,564	12,573	1,194	9,418	646	6,188	4,824	39,985
N of Miss	191	1,815	63	1,318	123	1,161	78	772	455	5,066

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,420	11,806	1,564	12,573	1,194	9,418	646	6,188	4,824	39,985
N of Miss	191	1,815	63	1,318	123	1,161	78	772	455	5,066

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,420	11,806	1,564	12,573	1,194	9,418	646	6,188	4,824	39,985
N of Miss	191	1,815	63	1,318	123	1,161	78	772	455	5,066

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,420	11,806	1,564	12,573	1,194	9,418	646	6,188	4,824	39,985
N of Miss	191	1,815	63	1,318	123	1,161	78	772	455	5,066

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	1,420	11,806	1,564	12,573	1,194	9,418	646	6,188	4,824	39,985
N of Miss	191	1,815	63	1,318	123	1,161	78	772	455	5,066

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.2	99.1	99.2	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	1,406	11,719	1,529	12,421	1,190	9,306	636	6,106	4,761	39,552
N of Miss	205	1,902	98	1,470	127	1,273	88	854	518	5,499



Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	78.3	81.0	65.3	68.0	55.2	59.4	50.2	56.2	64.6	68.0
Wrong	16.5	13.9	22.9	21.0	27.2	23.9	26.2	23.0	22.5	19.9
A little bit wrong	3.7	3.7	9.0	8.0	10.9	11.3	13.1	12.6	8.5	8.2
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.4	2.7	3.1	6.7	5.4	10.5	8.2	4.4	3.9
N of Valid	1,442	12,016	1,583	12,705	1,212	9,515	648	6,247	4,885	40,483
N of Miss	169	1,605	44	1,186	105	1,064	76	713	394	4,568

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.4	85.8	71.3	73.7	61.6	64.1	54.2	59.2	70.5	72.8
Wrong	12.0	10.9	19.3	18.0	23.2	23.1	22.2	21.8	18.5	17.7
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.3	6.8	5.9	10.1	8.2	13.9	11.3	7.2	6.2
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.0	2.7	2.4	5.1	4.6	9.7	7.7	3.8	3.3
N of Valid	1,441	11,958	1,573	12,654	1,212	9,487	648	6,229	4,874	40,328
N of Miss	170	1,663	54	1,237	105	1,092	76	731	405	4,723

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.1	88.3	73.3	74.5	60.3	61.8	49.3	52.0	71.3	72.1
Wrong	8.8	8.8	14.7	14.8	18.6	18.8	18.4	18.0	14.4	14.4
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.9	7.8	6.8	11.6	11.1	15.1	14.6	7.9	7.6
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.0	4.1	3.9	9.6	8.3	17.2	15.3	6.4	5.8
N of Valid	1,440	11,938	1,572	12,635	1,212	9,480	647	6,216	4,871	40,269
N of Miss	171	1,683	55	1,256	105	1,099	77	744	408	4,782

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.6	87.8	78.2	79.6	75.3	76.6	71.6	76.3	79.1	80.8
Wrong	10.7	9.3	15.5	14.7	18.1	17.2	21.0	17.3	15.5	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.9	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.3	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.9	3.4	2.2	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	1,438	11,948	1,576	12,659	1,211	9,485	647	6,229	4,872	40,321
N of Miss	173	1,673	51	1,232	106	1,094	77	731	407	4,730

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.1	91.7	88.8	88.5	87.3	88.2	88.7	89.9	89.1	89.6
Wrong	7.1	6.7	8.7	9.1	10.3	9.5	8.0	7.8	8.5	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	2.5	1.2	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	1,432	11,900	1,572	12,646	1,214	9,494	648	6,230	4,866	40,270
N of Miss	179	1,721	55	1,245	103	1,085	76	730	413	4,781

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	92.2	89.2	88.8	87.4	88.3	88.7	89.9	89.4	89.9
Wrong	6.4	6.4	8.4	8.7	10.3	9.2	8.0	7.8	8.2	8.0
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.7	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	2.5	1.1	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	1,434	11,881	1,573	12,628	1,214	9,471	648	6,228	4,869	40,208
N of Miss	177	1,740	54	1,263	103	1,108	76	732	410	4,843

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.9	85.4	71.1	73.5	63.2	65.1	57.7	61.4	71.4	73.2
Wrong	11.2	10.6	19.0	17.3	22.8	21.3	24.8	22.0	18.4	17.0
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.9	7.6	6.5	9.5	9.6	10.3	10.2	7.1	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.1	2.3	2.6	4.5	4.0	7.2	6.3	3.1	3.1
N of Valid	1,441	12,075	1,582	12,746	1,216	9,547	652	6,255	4,891	40,623
N of Miss	170	1,546	45	1,145	101	1,032	72	705	388	4,428

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.5	89.1	76.3	78.0	68.0	69.1	59.6	63.5	75.9	77.0
Wrong	8.2	8.4	15.7	15.4	20.6	20.0	20.4	20.6	15.3	15.2
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.6	5.8	4.6	7.6	7.3	13.1	9.6	5.9	5.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	2.1	2.0	3.8	3.6	6.9	6.3	2.8	2.7
N of Valid	1,440	12,045	1,576	12,734	1,216	9,530	648	6,238	4,880	40,547
N of Miss	171	1,576	51	1,157	101	1,049	76	722	399	4,504

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.1	90.7	77.1	78.0	65.3	65.5	53.1	55.9	75.1	75.4
Wrong	7.2	6.9	13.4	13.0	16.6	17.4	16.1	17.3	12.7	12.9
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.5	6.0	5.7	10.2	10.1	15.5	13.9	6.8	6.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	3.6	3.4	7.9	6.9	15.2	12.9	5.4	5.0
N of Valid	1,438	12,017	1,578	12,694	1,215	9,525	651	6,244	4,882	40,480
N of Miss	173	1,604	49	1,197	102	1,054	73	716	397	4,571

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.7	90.9	83.8	84.6	81.4	82.5	79.5	82.4	84.7	85.6
Wrong	7.9	6.9	12.2	11.4	13.4	13.3	15.1	13.5	11.6	10.8
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.2	2.8	2.7	3.6	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.2	2.3	1.6	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	1,440	12,025	1,580	12,723	1,214	9,531	650	6,235	4,884	40,514
N of Miss	171	1,596	47	1,168	103	1,048	74	725	395	4,537

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	93.6	91.0	91.0	90.7	90.5	91.4	91.1	91.9	91.7
Wrong	4.8	5.2	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.7	6.4	7.3	6.4	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	1,435	11,987	1,577	12,705	1,217	9,530	652	6,245	4,881	40,467
N of Miss	176	1,634	50	1,186	100	1,049	72	715	398	4,584

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.6	93.8	90.8	91.0	90.4	90.3	91.0	91.0	91.8	91.7
Wrong	4.5	5.0	7.5	7.2	7.5	7.9	6.7	7.4	6.5	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	1,434	11,958	1,579	12,696	1,216	9,531	652	6,242	4,881	40,427
N of Miss	177	1,663	48	1,195	101	1,048	72	718	398	4,624

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	63.0	65.1	43.7	47.6	34.9	36.1	29.9	29.6	45.3	47.3
Very difficult	14.0	13.5	18.1	17.4	14.1	15.0	11.0	11.9	15.0	14.8
Fairly easy	7.6	7.4	19.9	18.3	24.4	24.1	26.0	25.2	18.2	17.5
Very easy	2.5	3.1	11.5	9.6	19.8	18.2	26.5	26.7	12.9	12.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.9	10.8	6.9	7.2	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.6	8.6	8.0
N of Valid	1,426	11,850	1,566	12,641	1,203	9,453	646	6,199	4,841	40,143
N of Miss	185	1,771	61	1,250	114	1,126	78	761	438	4,908

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	63.8	64.7	42.5	46.9	34.4	35.6	30.2	29.7	45.1	46.8
Very difficult	13.4	13.7	17.2	16.6	14.5	14.8	10.1	11.4	14.5	14.5
Fairly easy	8.2	8.0	20.8	18.6	23.3	23.9	25.6	25.0	18.4	17.7
Very easy	3.9	4.3	13.6	11.6	21.8	19.6	27.6	27.4	14.7	13.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	9.3	5.9	6.3	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.5	7.5	7.2
N of Valid	1,411	11,721	1,556	12,540	1,193	9,400	645	6,177	4,805	39,838
N of Miss	200	1,900	71	1,351	124	1,179	79	783	474	5,213

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	79.2	79.7	58.5	61.8	47.0	49.7	41.9	41.9	59.4	61.1
Sort of hard	10.4	10.7	19.1	18.7	20.0	21.5	16.9	19.4	16.5	17.1
Sort of easy	6.3	5.7	13.6	12.2	18.9	18.1	20.3	21.8	13.7	13.2
Very easy	4.1	3.8	8.7	7.3	14.1	10.7	20.9	17.0	10.4	8.6
N of Valid	1,401	11,718	1,563	12,589	1,202	9,433	645	6,188	4,811	39,928
N of Miss	210	1,903	64	1,302	115	1,146	79	772	468	5,123

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	77.5	76.2	53.9	56.5	45.4	45.2	36.0	37.5	56.2	56.7
Sort of hard	11.4	11.8	18.8	17.3	13.8	16.5	14.4	15.4	14.8	15.2
Sort of easy	6.4	7.2	15.1	14.7	20.7	20.6	23.4	22.8	15.1	15.1
Very easy	4.6	4.9	12.2	11.6	20.1	17.7	26.2	24.3	13.8	13.0
N of Valid	1,398	11,691	1,561	12,569	1,200	9,415	645	6,184	4,804	39,859
N of Miss	213	1,930	66	1,322	117	1,164	79	776	475	5,192



Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	93.5	93.2	87.5	87.3	80.8	79.1	74.7	74.1	85.8	85.0
Sort of hard	4.5	4.5	9.2	8.6	12.4	13.6	15.5	16.3	9.5	9.8
Sort of easy	0.9	1.4	2.3	2.5	3.7	4.7	5.0	5.6	2.6	3.2
Very easy	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.5	3.1	2.7	4.8	4.0	2.0	2.0
N of Valid	1,389	11,654	1,558	12,557	1,200	9,387	644	6,183	4,791	39,781
N of Miss	222	1,967	69	1,334	117	1,192	80	777	488	5,270

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	77.4	79.6	67.1	69.0	62.9	64.6	57.1	59.3	67.7	69.6
Sort of hard	12.8	10.8	16.4	15.0	14.2	16.3	17.9	17.3	15.0	14.4
Sort of easy	5.7	5.5	9.2	9.2	12.3	10.5	12.6	12.5	9.4	8.9
Very easy	4.1	4.1	7.3	6.8	10.7	8.6	12.4	10.9	7.9	7.1
N of Valid	1,395	11,660	1,557	12,554	1,201	9,400	643	6,174	4,796	39,788
N of Miss	216	1,961	70	1,337	116	1,179	81	786	483	5,263

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	91.0	90.2	74.5	74.3	58.1	57.5	47.3	46.4	71.6	70.7
Sort of hard	5.5	5.5	11.2	11.5	13.4	14.8	12.0	14.0	10.2	10.9
Sort of easy	2.0	2.6	7.9	7.9	13.4	14.4	20.8	19.0	9.3	9.6
Very easy	1.4	1.7	6.4	6.3	15.0	13.3	19.8	20.5	8.9	8.8
N of Valid	1,394	11,622	1,554	12,526	1,198	9,379	640	6,173	4,786	39,700
N of Miss	217	1,999	73	1,365	119	1,200	84	787	493	5,351

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	85.0	87.3	71.3	73.1	64.6	65.3	59.6	62.0	72.1	73.7
Sort of hard	7.8	6.6	12.3	12.4	15.5	16.0	17.7	18.0	12.5	12.4
Sort of easy	4.2	3.6	9.0	8.2	10.3	10.6	12.8	11.4	8.4	7.9
Very easy	2.9	2.5	7.4	6.3	9.6	8.1	10.0	8.7	7.0	6.0
N of Valid	1,391	11,636	1,549	12,526	1,198	9,402	643	6,176	4,781	39,740
N of Miss	220	1,985	78	1,365	119	1,177	81	784	498	5,311

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.2	90.8	82.5	83.5	75.5	75.7	69.9	70.9	81.3	81.8
Sort of hard	6.3	5.8	10.9	10.4	13.5	14.1	16.7	17.0	11.0	10.9
Sort of easy	2.6	2.2	4.6	4.0	6.2	6.4	6.0	7.1	4.6	4.5
Very easy	0.9	1.2	2.1	2.1	4.8	3.8	7.3	5.1	3.1	2.7
N of Valid	1,395	11,633	1,554	12,511	1,198	9,374	645	6,179	4,792	39,697
N of Miss	216	1,988	73	1,380	119	1,205	79	781	487	5,354

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	83.2	82.9	62.8	64.7	51.3	51.9	44.5	45.0	63.4	64.0
Sort of hard	7.7	7.8	12.1	12.0	11.0	12.2	11.0	11.4	10.4	10.7
Sort of easy	5.8	5.7	13.6	12.6	16.6	17.9	20.6	20.0	13.0	13.0
Very easy	3.2	3.6	11.5	10.7	21.0	18.0	23.9	23.5	13.2	12.3
N of Valid	1,388	11,623	1,551	12,511	1,198	9,390	645	6,167	4,782	39,691
N of Miss	223	1,998	76	1,380	119	1,189	79	793	497	5,360

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	67.8	73.8	74.1	77.0	80.8	81.6	80.9	83.9	74.8	78.2
Yes	32.2	26.2	25.9	23.0	19.2	18.4	19.1	16.1	25.2	21.8
N of Valid	1,409	11,750	1,561	12,598	1,201	9,449	643	6,199	4,814	39,996
N of Miss	202	1,871	66	1,293	116	1,130	81	761	465	5,055

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.9	93.7	93.6	94.2	95.5	95.0	96.6	95.8	94.6	94.5
Yes	6.1	6.3	6.4	5.8	4.5	5.0	3.4	4.2	5.4	5.5
N of Valid	1,409	11,750	1,561	12,598	1,201	9,449	643	6,199	4,814	39,996
N of Miss	202	1,871	66	1,293	116	1,130	81	761	465	5,055

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.5	91.8	88.0	89.8	90.8	90.4	92.5	91.5	90.6	90.8
Yes	7.5	8.2	12.0	10.2	9.2	9.6	7.5	8.5	9.4	9.2
N of Valid	1,409	11,750	1,561	12,598	1,201	9,449	643	6,199	4,814	39,996
N of Miss	202	1,871	66	1,293	116	1,130	81	761	465	5,055

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	34.4	29.9	33.1	29.4	24.4	24.6	24.1	21.4	30.1	27.2
Yes	65.6	70.1	66.9	70.6	75.6	75.4	75.9	78.6	69.9	72.8
N of Valid	1,409	11,750	1,561	12,598	1,201	9,449	643	6,199	4,814	39,996
N of Miss	202	1,871	66	1,293	116	1,130	81	761	465	5,055

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	74.6	76.1	76.5	78.6	79.7	81.7	80.9	83.7	77.3	79.4
Yes	25.4	23.9	23.5	21.4	20.3	18.3	19.1	16.3	22.7	20.6
N of Valid	1,399	11,620	1,536	12,337	1,183	9,289	634	6,062	4,752	39,308
N of Miss	212	2,001	91	1,554	134	1,290	90	898	527	5,743

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	33.4	38.2	28.2	31.9	27.5	30.2	24.7	29.4	29.1	33.0
1 or 2 times	34.9	34.2	33.3	34.1	32.2	33.0	27.1	31.3	32.7	33.4
3 or 4 times	18.7	17.2	20.8	19.9	20.8	19.9	27.2	21.1	21.0	19.3
5 or 6 times	6.9	5.6	10.4	7.9	10.0	9.0	10.3	10.1	9.3	7.8
7 or more times	6.1	4.8	7.3	6.2	9.5	7.9	10.6	8.1	7.9	6.5
N of Valid	1,403	11,708	1,555	12,453	1,198	9,368	639	6,123	4,795	39,652
N of Miss	208	1,913	72	1,438	119	1,211	85	837	484	5,399

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	64.8	49.0	60.3	57.0	57.7	60.6	76.5	75.0	63.1	58.3
Yes	35.2	51.0	39.7	43.0	42.3	39.4	23.5	25.0	36.9	41.7
N of Valid	1,388	11,567	1,531	12,306	1,188	9,285	631	6,070	4,738	39,228
N of Miss	223	2,054	96	1,585	129	1,294	93	890	541	5,823

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	35.9	32.6	29.2	26.3	27.2	27.2	31.4	27.9	31.0	28.6
1 or 2 times	40.0	43.6	32.3	37.3	26.0	25.9	22.3	23.7	31.6	34.4
3 or 4 times	16.1	16.2	25.8	25.0	30.0	29.7	26.7	30.2	24.1	24.3
5 or 6 times	5.3	5.0	8.7	7.5	10.2	11.3	12.0	12.2	8.5	8.4
7 or more times	2.7	2.6	4.0	3.9	6.5	5.9	7.5	6.0	4.7	4.3
N of Valid	1,389	11,640	1,549	12,425	1,191	9,331	640	6,102	4,769	39,498
N of Miss	222	1,981	78	1,466	126	1,248	84	858	510	5,553

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	47.1	47.4	47.2	47.2	46.2	43.6	36.4	38.6	45.5	45.1
Yes	52.9	52.6	52.8	52.8	53.8	56.4	63.6	61.4	54.5	54.9
N of Valid	1,402	11,694	1,559	12,456	1,201	9,358	643	6,127	4,805	39,635
N of Miss	209	1,927	68	1,435	116	1,221	81	833	474	5,416

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.7	94.0	94.5	93.5	94.1	94.4	94.7	93.7	94.5	93.9
Yes	5.3	6.0	5.5	6.5	5.9	5.6	5.3	6.3	5.5	6.1
N of Valid	1,402	11,694	1,559	12,456	1,201	9,358	643	6,127	4,805	39,635
N of Miss	209	1,927	68	1,435	116	1,221	81	833	474	5,416

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	98.6	99.2	98.7	99.4	99.0	99.5	98.9	99.3	98.8
Yes	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	1,402	11,694	1,559	12,456	1,201	9,358	643	6,127	4,805	39,635
N of Miss	209	1,927	68	1,435	116	1,221	81	833	474	5,416

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.7	95.4	97.1	96.2	96.7	96.6	98.0	97.5	96.7	96.3
Yes	4.3	4.6	2.9	3.8	3.3	3.4	2.0	2.5	3.3	3.7
N of Valid	1,402	11,694	1,559	12,456	1,201	9,358	643	6,127	4,805	39,635
N of Miss	209	1,927	68	1,435	116	1,221	81	833	474	5,416



Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.4	96.5	96.6	96.3	95.0	95.2	95.3	94.8	96.0	95.8
Yes	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.7	5.0	4.8	4.7	5.2	4.0	4.2
N of Valid	1,402	11,694	1,559	12,456	1,201	9,358	643	6,127	4,805	39,635
N of Miss	209	1,927	68	1,435	116	1,221	81	833	474	5,416

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	74.1	75.0	73.8	73.1	73.6	74.9	77.8	77.6	74.4	74.8
Yes	25.9	25.0	26.2	26.9	26.4	25.1	22.2	22.4	25.6	25.2
N of Valid	1,402	11,694	1,559	12,456	1,201	9,358	643	6,127	4,805	39,635
N of Miss	209	1,927	68	1,435	116	1,221	81	833	474	5,416

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.3	80.4	81.1	83.4	85.5	86.5	89.6	89.8	83.1	84.2
Yes	19.7	19.6	18.9	16.6	14.5	13.5	10.4	10.2	16.9	15.8
N of Valid	1,402	11,694	1,559	12,456	1,201	9,358	643	6,127	4,805	39,635
N of Miss	209	1,927	68	1,435	116	1,221	81	833	474	5,416

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	66.1	67.7	51.8	58.7	50.1	53.7	50.9	54.7	55.4	59.5
Yes	33.9	32.3	48.2	41.3	49.9	46.3	49.1	45.3	44.6	40.5
N of Valid	1,364	11,400	1,534	12,280	1,188	9,271	638	6,051	4,724	39,002
N of Miss	247	2,221	93	1,611	129	1,308	86	909	555	6,049

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.5	6.9	5.0	5.8	4.9	5.3	5.9	5.7	5.6	6.0
no	6.7	6.4	7.4	6.9	5.7	5.8	7.3	6.2	6.8	6.4
yes	34.0	32.5	39.0	37.9	40.9	40.0	41.8	40.0	38.4	37.2
YES!	52.8	54.1	48.5	49.4	48.5	48.9	44.9	48.1	49.3	50.5
N of Valid	1,383	11,511	1,549	12,400	1,194	9,335	643	6,120	4,769	39,366
N of Miss	228	2,110	78	1,491	123	1,244	81	840	510	5,685

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	38.6	41.7	32.8	34.6	29.9	30.8	28.5	31.3	33.2	35.3
no	34.9	33.5	36.7	37.5	36.9	40.4	38.6	38.7	36.5	37.2
yes	18.2	16.7	20.4	18.7	22.8	19.8	22.7	20.6	20.7	18.7
YES!	8.2	8.0	10.2	9.2	10.4	9.1	10.1	9.3	9.7	8.8
N of Valid	1,383	11,512	1,544	12,381	1,194	9,305	642	6,101	4,763	39,299
N of Miss	228	2,109	83	1,510	123	1,274	82	859	516	5,752

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.8	8.1	5.7	6.3	4.5	5.5	5.9	6.3	5.5	6.6
no	4.6	5.0	4.0	4.1	4.6	3.9	6.1	5.1	4.6	4.5
yes	23.9	26.9	31.1	31.9	34.6	34.7	36.1	37.7	30.6	32.0
YES!	65.7	60.0	59.2	57.7	56.2	55.9	51.9	50.9	59.3	56.9
N of Valid	1,385	11,496	1,550	12,380	1,192	9,303	642	6,105	4,769	39,284
N of Miss	226	2,125	77	1,511	125	1,276	82	855	510	5,767

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.3	9.1	5.8	6.9	5.4	5.8	5.8	6.4	6.1	7.2
no	5.4	5.8	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	9.4	7.9	6.6	6.6
yes	19.5	19.2	26.1	26.3	32.7	32.0	35.7	35.1	27.2	26.9
YES!	67.8	65.9	61.7	60.2	55.2	55.6	49.1	50.7	60.1	59.3
N of Valid	1,369	11,412	1,544	12,347	1,191	9,282	639	6,098	4,743	39,139
N of Miss	242	2,209	83	1,544	126	1,297	85	862	536	5,912

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.5	9.4	6.1	7.5	6.6	7.2	8.3	9.2	6.9	8.2
no	6.2	6.2	8.8	9.4	9.8	10.3	15.1	15.3	9.2	9.6
yes	23.7	24.6	31.9	32.3	35.3	36.6	35.9	36.3	30.9	31.7
YES!	62.7	59.8	53.2	50.8	48.2	45.9	40.7	39.2	53.0	50.5
N of Valid	1,380	11,444	1,545	12,363	1,198	9,295	641	6,101	4,764	39,203
N of Miss	231	2,177	82	1,528	119	1,284	83	859	515	5,848

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.0	9.2	8.8	9.5	9.3	9.5	13.1	13.5	9.5	10.0
no	11.0	11.3	16.2	16.4	19.7	19.5	22.9	21.9	16.5	16.5
yes	30.7	32.1	35.7	35.5	36.4	37.9	36.4	36.3	34.5	35.2
YES!	49.3	47.4	39.3	38.6	34.6	33.1	27.6	28.3	39.5	38.3
N of Valid	1,384	11,487	1,545	12,379	1,199	9,307	642	6,109	4,770	39,282
N of Miss	227	2,134	82	1,512	118	1,272	82	851	509	5,769

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.3	7.3	4.5	6.3	4.6	5.6	7.6	7.3	5.2	6.6
no	6.4	6.6	9.1	8.2	5.6	6.8	10.0	8.1	7.6	7.4
yes	26.9	27.0	30.1	31.9	37.6	35.9	36.4	37.8	31.9	32.4
YES!	61.4	59.1	56.4	53.5	52.2	51.7	46.0	46.9	55.4	53.7
N of Valid	1,373	11,476	1,554	12,381	1,199	9,305	642	6,111	4,768	39,273
N of Miss	238	2,145	73	1,510	118	1,274	82	849	511	5,778

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	78.6	80.4	66.4	69.5	60.8	61.9	53.3	55.4	66.8	68.7
Yes	15.7	15.5	28.7	26.2	34.8	33.6	40.1	39.3	28.0	26.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.7	4.2	4.9	4.3	4.4	4.6	6.5	5.3	5.2	4.5
N of Valid	1,384	11,493	1,547	12,388	1,193	9,281	643	6,101	4,767	39,263
N of Miss	227	2,128	80	1,503	124	1,298	81	859	512	5,788

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.4	90.9	81.3	82.6	74.9	75.5	65.8	68.1	80.0	81.1
Yes	4.9	5.0	13.7	13.1	20.6	19.9	27.8	26.6	14.8	14.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.7	4.2	4.9	4.3	4.5	4.6	6.4	5.4	5.2	4.5
N of Valid	1,380	11,451	1,537	12,347	1,188	9,259	643	6,090	4,748	39,147
N of Miss	231	2,170	90	1,544	129	1,320	81	870	531	5,904

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.6	88.4	81.7	83.8	78.3	79.5	72.4	75.1	81.0	82.8
Yes	7.6	7.4	13.3	11.9	17.4	15.8	20.9	19.6	13.7	12.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.7	4.2	5.0	4.3	4.3	4.7	6.7	5.3	5.3	4.5
N of Valid	1,374	11,449	1,534	12,314	1,189	9,245	642	6,086	4,739	39,094
N of Miss	237	2,172	93	1,577	128	1,334	82	874	540	5,957

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.8	95.2	94.1	94.7	94.7	94.3	92.0	93.6	93.9	94.6
Yes	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.6	4.2	5.0	4.4	4.2	4.6	6.7	5.3	5.2	4.5
N of Valid	1,382	11,430	1,533	12,281	1,184	9,247	640	6,069	4,739	39,027
N of Miss	229	2,191	94	1,610	133	1,332	84	891	540	6,024

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	74.0	78.9	72.2	74.6	71.3	74.2	73.1	75.0	72.6	75.8
Yes	20.3	16.9	22.9	21.0	24.4	21.0	20.2	19.7	22.2	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.7	4.2	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.7	6.7	5.4	5.2	4.5
N of Valid	1,377	11,409	1,539	12,322	1,191	9,242	640	6,080	4,747	39,053
N of Miss	234	2,212	88	1,569	126	1,337	84	880	532	5,998

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.1	83.5	73.2	75.7	68.3	70.7	62.7	66.5	72.8	75.4
Yes	13.2	12.3	21.8	19.9	27.3	24.7	30.9	28.1	21.9	20.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.7	4.2	5.1	4.4	4.4	4.6	6.4	5.4	5.3	4.5
N of Valid	2,760	22,886	3,080	24,676	2,382	18,506	1,286	12,174	9,508	78,242
N of Miss	462	4,356	174	3,106	252	2,652	162	1,746	1,050	11,860

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.7	93.5	91.2	91.6	90.6	89.9	86.3	88.7	90.8	91.3
Yes	1.7	2.3	3.9	4.1	5.2	5.4	7.0	6.0	4.0	4.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.7	4.2	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.7	6.7	5.3	5.2	4.5
N of Valid	1,377	11,410	1,537	12,300	1,193	9,239	641	6,083	4,748	39,032
N of Miss	234	2,211	90	1,591	124	1,340	83	877	531	6,019

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.9	89.8	83.6	85.2	81.6	82.1	75.1	77.5	84.1	84.6
Wrong	7.2	7.6	12.8	10.5	12.8	12.6	15.9	14.8	11.6	10.8
A little bit wrong	1.5	2.0	3.0	3.4	4.2	3.9	6.5	5.7	3.3	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.4	2.5	2.0	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	1,383	11,467	1,551	12,355	1,196	9,297	642	6,105	4,772	39,224
N of Miss	228	2,154	76	1,536	121	1,282	82	855	507	5,827



Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.1	94.3	89.7	90.8	86.3	87.5	77.9	82.1	88.6	89.7
Wrong	4.5	4.5	7.8	6.9	10.4	9.7	15.8	12.9	8.6	7.8
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.0	4.2	3.3	1.9	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.5	0.8	2.0	1.7	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	1,384	11,452	1,547	12,332	1,193	9,273	639	6,081	4,763	39,138
N of Miss	227	2,169	80	1,559	124	1,306	85	879	516	5,913

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.6	95.1	89.0	89.8	83.0	84.2	74.0	76.7	87.4	88.0
Wrong	3.1	3.5	7.7	6.2	9.4	9.6	9.1	11.8	7.0	7.1
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.9	2.3	2.8	5.6	4.5	9.4	6.9	3.6	3.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.2	2.0	1.8	7.5	4.6	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	1,379	11,411	1,540	12,307	1,193	9,254	639	6,080	4,751	39,052
N of Miss	232	2,210	87	1,584	124	1,325	85	880	528	5,999

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.3	95.2	92.0	93.0	91.6	92.1	86.7	90.6	92.2	93.0
Wrong	3.6	3.6	6.2	5.3	5.9	6.0	11.0	7.4	6.0	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	1,382	11,422	1,546	12,319	1,193	9,268	639	6,098	4,760	39,107
N of Miss	229	2,199	81	1,572	124	1,311	85	862	519	5,944

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	97.9	97.3	96.6	96.6	96.2	96.3	94.8	95.4	96.6	96.6
Wrong	1.5	2.2	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.1	4.4	3.9	2.9	2.9
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,365	11,368	1,540	12,293	1,189	9,260	639	6,088	4,733	39,009
N of Miss	246	2,253	87	1,598	128	1,319	85	872	546	6,042

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	98.2	97.2	96.2	96.6	96.1	96.2	94.3	95.3	96.5	96.5
Wrong	1.3	2.3	3.5	2.9	3.3	3.2	5.0	4.1	3.0	3.0
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,369	11,354	1,540	12,290	1,193	9,252	637	6,082	4,739	38,978
N of Miss	242	2,267	87	1,601	124	1,327	87	878	540	6,073

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.0	83.5	79.6	80.0	81.3	81.3	80.7	83.3	80.6	81.8
Wrong	15.7	13.5	16.5	16.0	15.2	15.4	15.3	13.7	15.8	14.8
A little bit wrong	3.0	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.9	3.3	2.5	3.2	3.0
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,378	11,393	1,541	12,282	1,188	9,225	641	6,082	4,748	38,982
N of Miss	233	2,228	86	1,609	129	1,354	83	878	531	6,069

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.8	86.0	77.5	79.4	79.5	79.6	77.7	79.5	79.8	81.4
Wrong	12.7	10.3	16.5	15.0	14.3	14.9	15.2	14.7	14.7	13.6
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.7	4.6	4.7	5.2	4.7	5.6	4.8	4.3	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	1,377	11,405	1,549	12,297	1,193	9,267	640	6,095	4,759	39,064
N of Miss	234	2,216	78	1,594	124	1,312	84	865	520	5,987

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	60.5	64.9	54.9	58.8	61.9	62.1	62.5	65.1	59.3	62.4
Wrong	24.9	22.3	27.6	25.3	23.6	24.1	23.5	22.4	25.3	23.7
A little bit wrong	12.3	10.7	14.8	13.7	12.2	11.9	11.8	10.8	13.0	11.9
Not at all wrong	2.3	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.1
N of Valid	1,376	11,404	1,546	12,293	1,189	9,246	638	6,073	4,749	39,016
N of Miss	235	2,217	81	1,598	128	1,333	86	887	530	6,035

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	81.2	83.4	72.9	75.7	67.4	69.3	62.0	64.8	72.4	74.7
1	8.3	8.1	12.1	10.0	10.6	10.6	10.8	9.9	10.4	9.6
2	4.1	3.7	5.9	5.9	9.2	7.9	9.7	8.9	6.7	6.2
3-4	2.9	2.3	4.1	4.3	6.6	6.0	8.4	7.8	5.0	4.7
5+	3.5	2.6	5.0	4.1	6.2	6.2	9.1	8.6	5.4	4.9
N of Valid	1,372	11,448	1,547	12,343	1,194	9,293	640	6,098	4,753	39,182
N of Miss	239	2,173	80	1,548	123	1,286	84	862	526	5,869

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.8	93.9	89.1	89.7	84.6	85.9	82.8	84.1	88.5	89.2
1	3.8	3.6	5.4	5.1	7.1	6.5	6.9	6.5	5.6	5.2
2	1.0	1.1	2.1	2.3	4.4	3.4	4.4	4.3	2.7	2.5
3-4	0.8	0.6	1.7	1.2	2.2	2.2	3.1	2.5	1.7	1.5
5+	0.7	0.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.8	2.7	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	1,376	11,398	1,545	12,291	1,190	9,262	639	6,075	4,750	39,026
N of Miss	235	2,223	82	1,600	127	1,317	85	885	529	6,025

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	89.9	90.0	84.1	85.6	81.6	82.3	80.9	83.0	84.7	85.7
1	6.1	5.8	8.0	7.1	7.8	7.8	6.0	6.5	7.1	6.8
2	2.1	2.0	2.8	3.0	4.5	3.9	5.0	3.9	3.3	3.1
3-4	0.7	1.0	2.1	2.0	2.8	3.0	3.8	3.0	2.1	2.1
5+	1.2	1.1	3.0	2.3	3.3	3.0	4.4	3.6	2.7	2.3
N of Valid	1,370	11,397	1,544	12,307	1,190	9,268	638	6,088	4,742	39,060
N of Miss	241	2,224	83	1,584	127	1,311	86	872	537	5,991

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	69.5	70.4	56.7	58.8	49.3	52.3	47.4	49.1	57.3	59.1
1	14.4	13.7	16.2	14.6	14.0	12.8	9.2	11.4	14.2	13.4
2	6.6	5.7	8.9	8.5	11.6	10.2	12.0	10.6	9.3	8.4
3-4	4.0	4.3	7.2	7.1	9.6	9.5	12.6	10.4	7.6	7.4
5+	5.5	5.9	11.1	10.9	15.6	15.0	18.7	18.6	11.6	11.6
N of Valid	1,372	11,399	1,546	12,299	1,193	9,271	641	6,097	4,752	39,066
N of Miss	239	2,222	81	1,592	124	1,308	83	863	527	5,985

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	53.5	52.2	54.7	58.4	60.4	60.8	61.0	63.7	56.6	58.0
No	14.6	15.1	13.2	13.7	14.5	14.4	17.7	16.0	14.5	14.6
I don't know	31.9	32.7	32.1	27.9	25.1	24.8	21.2	20.3	28.8	27.4
N of Valid	1,347	11,149	1,510	12,019	1,160	9,051	626	5,939	4,643	38,158
N of Miss	264	2,472	117	1,872	157	1,528	98	1,021	636	6,893

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	13.8	14.5	18.7	16.4	18.5	16.9	17.6	17.1	17.1	16.1
Most of the time	15.1	14.9	19.4	18.0	19.7	18.6	19.5	18.6	18.2	17.3
Some of the time	31.1	28.9	30.4	31.4	31.0	31.4	28.3	31.0	30.5	30.6
A little of the time	26.0	24.9	19.0	20.1	17.3	17.9	16.9	16.0	20.3	20.3
None of the time	14.0	16.8	12.6	14.1	13.5	15.2	17.6	17.2	13.9	15.6
N of Valid	1,382	11,400	1,545	12,321	1,182	9,264	635	6,065	4,744	39,050
N of Miss	229	2,221	82	1,570	135	1,315	89	895	535	6,001

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	10.1	11.5	12.4	11.5	12.7	11.2	13.0	11.0	11.9	11.4
Most of the time	10.4	10.3	13.4	11.7	11.4	10.6	12.5	11.3	11.9	11.0
Some of the time	17.8	16.9	18.9	18.6	19.9	20.3	18.7	21.0	18.8	18.9
A little of the time	21.8	20.5	19.8	20.6	18.6	20.4	20.4	19.5	20.1	20.3
None of the time	39.9	40.8	35.4	37.6	37.4	37.6	35.4	37.3	37.2	38.5
N of Valid	1,363	11,291	1,527	12,230	1,173	9,192	632	6,044	4,695	38,757
N of Miss	248	2,330	100	1,661	144	1,387	92	916	584	6,294

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	18.9	19.3	23.8	21.2	22.2	19.7	24.3	20.1	22.1	20.1
Most of the time	16.6	16.0	19.4	18.8	20.9	19.4	20.7	19.4	19.1	18.2
Some of the time	17.4	17.7	19.8	20.3	19.4	21.7	23.7	23.5	19.5	20.4
A little of the time	19.1	17.6	15.3	16.2	16.5	16.4	11.8	14.3	16.2	16.4
None of the time	28.0	29.3	21.7	23.5	21.0	22.8	19.6	22.7	23.1	24.9
N of Valid	1,362	11,244	1,533	12,211	1,178	9,206	634	6,036	4,707	38,697
N of Miss	249	2,377	94	1,680	139	1,373	90	924	572	6,354



Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	8.2	9.7	8.5	9.1	10.8	8.8	10.9	9.0	9.3	9.2
Most of the time	7.8	8.1	9.6	8.1	9.0	7.6	7.7	7.6	8.7	7.9
Some of the time	12.2	12.9	15.7	14.3	14.5	15.2	18.6	17.2	14.8	14.6
A little of the time	21.5	18.4	19.2	18.7	18.0	19.2	18.9	19.6	19.5	18.9
None of the time	50.3	50.9	46.9	49.8	47.7	49.2	43.9	46.5	47.7	49.4
N of Valid	1,366	11,313	1,540	12,256	1,182	9,223	635	6,050	4,723	38,842
N of Miss	245	2,308	87	1,635	135	1,356	89	910	556	6,209

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	16.1	17.2	15.1	14.3	15.6	14.4	17.8	15.4	15.9	15.3
Most of the time	16.8	15.9	15.4	15.5	16.8	16.6	14.8	16.1	16.1	16.0
Some of the time	21.5	20.3	23.9	24.1	24.5	24.5	23.4	25.0	23.3	23.2
A little of the time	16.5	18.8	20.3	20.4	18.7	19.0	18.2	17.8	18.5	19.2
None of the time	29.0	27.8	25.3	25.7	24.4	25.6	25.8	25.8	26.2	26.3
N of Valid	1,351	11,176	1,536	12,193	1,179	9,202	636	6,048	4,702	38,619
N of Miss	260	2,445	91	1,698	138	1,377	88	912	577	6,432

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	12.9	14.1	14.6	14.0	14.8	11.9	14.2	11.9	14.1	13.2
Most of the time	8.5	8.8	10.7	9.6	10.2	9.5	10.6	9.0	9.9	9.3
Some of the time	12.3	12.2	14.1	13.2	14.0	14.5	15.3	15.2	13.7	13.5
A little of the time	17.8	15.4	16.7	16.5	14.7	17.2	14.3	17.2	16.2	16.5
None of the time	48.5	49.4	43.8	46.6	46.2	46.9	45.7	46.6	46.0	47.5
N of Valid	1,368	11,333	1,543	12,270	1,182	9,229	635	6,055	4,728	38,887
N of Miss	243	2,288	84	1,621	135	1,350	89	905	551	6,164