

2024 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Profile Report

Region 6

Counties: Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope,
Yell

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2024. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Total Students	region	2,860	2,400	2,381	2,526
	state	55,449	52,777	47,695	45,051

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	29.2	834	32.0	768	28.0	667	32.1	811
	state	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152	30.2	13,621
8	region	23.8	682	33.3	799	30.4	724	34.6	874
	state	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556	30.8	13,891
10	region	27.6	789	21.8	523	25.1	598	19.7	498
	state	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475	23.5	10,579
12	region	19.4	555	12.9	310	16.5	392	13.6	343
	state	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512	15.4	6,960

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	51.0	1,366	50.3	1,123	50.5	1,107	50.1	1,243
	state	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182	49.9	21,932
Female	region	49.0	1,310	49.7	1,109	49.5	1,085	49.9	1,237
	state	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031	50.1	22,036

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	17.3	475	17.6	392	19.6	441	24.9	604
	state	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339	22.5	9,783
Black or African American	region	3.3	90	4.8	106	4.8	108	6.0	145
	state	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980	14.6	6,355
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	1.8	50	2.2	50	2.1	47	2.6	63
	state	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315	3.0	1,311
Native American	region	0.9	25	1.4	31	1.4	32	0.9	23
	state	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458	0.8	367
White	region	68.7	1,885	64.3	1,435	62.7	1,413	54.8	1,331
	state	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014	48.7	21,134
Other	region	1.5	41	1.7	39	1.1	24	2.4	59
	state	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754	1.6	683
Multi-Racial	region	6.5	179	8.0	178	8.3	188	8.4	205
	state	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605	8.7	3,770

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	region	86.5	2,460	85.0	2,022	86.1	2,033	87.6	2,195
	state	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782	87.1	39,113
Stepmother	region	6.8	193	7.1	169	7.2	170	6.0	150
	state	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964	6.5	2,901
Foster Mother	region	0.7	20	0.6	14	0.4	10	0.6	16
	state	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280	0.6	254
Grandmother	region	10.5	299	13.1	311	12.6	298	11.8	297
	state	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816	12.2	5,492
Aunt	region	3.6	103	3.5	84	3.4	81	3.8	95
	state	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137	4.7	2,093
Father	region	65.8	1,871	63.3	1,505	63.7	1,505	63.2	1,584
	state	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724	61.3	27,507
Stepfather	region	14.5	413	15.8	376	16.0	378	15.9	398
	state	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973	14.6	6,535
Foster Father	region	0.6	16	0.6	14	0.6	14	0.7	17
	state	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241	0.4	192
Grandfather	region	6.9	195	8.6	205	7.5	176	8.0	200
	state	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352	7.2	3,211
Uncle	region	3.3	95	4.2	99	4.0	95	3.8	96
	state	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137	4.5	2,025
Other Adults	region	2.4	69	2.6	63	2.0	48	2.1	53
	state	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173	2.5	1,119
Brother(s)	region	48.2	1,371	47.5	1,129	49.4	1,167	48.3	1,210
	state	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751	48.7	21,881
Stepbrother(s)	region	5.4	154	4.8	114	6.3	148	4.2	106
	state	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137	4.6	2,059
Sister(s)	region	45.0	1,279	45.9	1,092	44.6	1,054	47.3	1,187
	state	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424	46.4	20,816
Stepsister(s)	region	4.9	140	4.9	116	5.6	133	5.2	131
	state	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146	4.5	2,008
Other Children	region	3.1	87	4.1	97	3.5	82	4.1	103
	state	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959	4.1	1,849

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2024 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 Data Comparison Guidelines and Recent Survey Changes

Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2024) decreased compared with 2023 resulting in 5.5% less valid surveys (45,051 vs 47,695, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2024 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2024 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

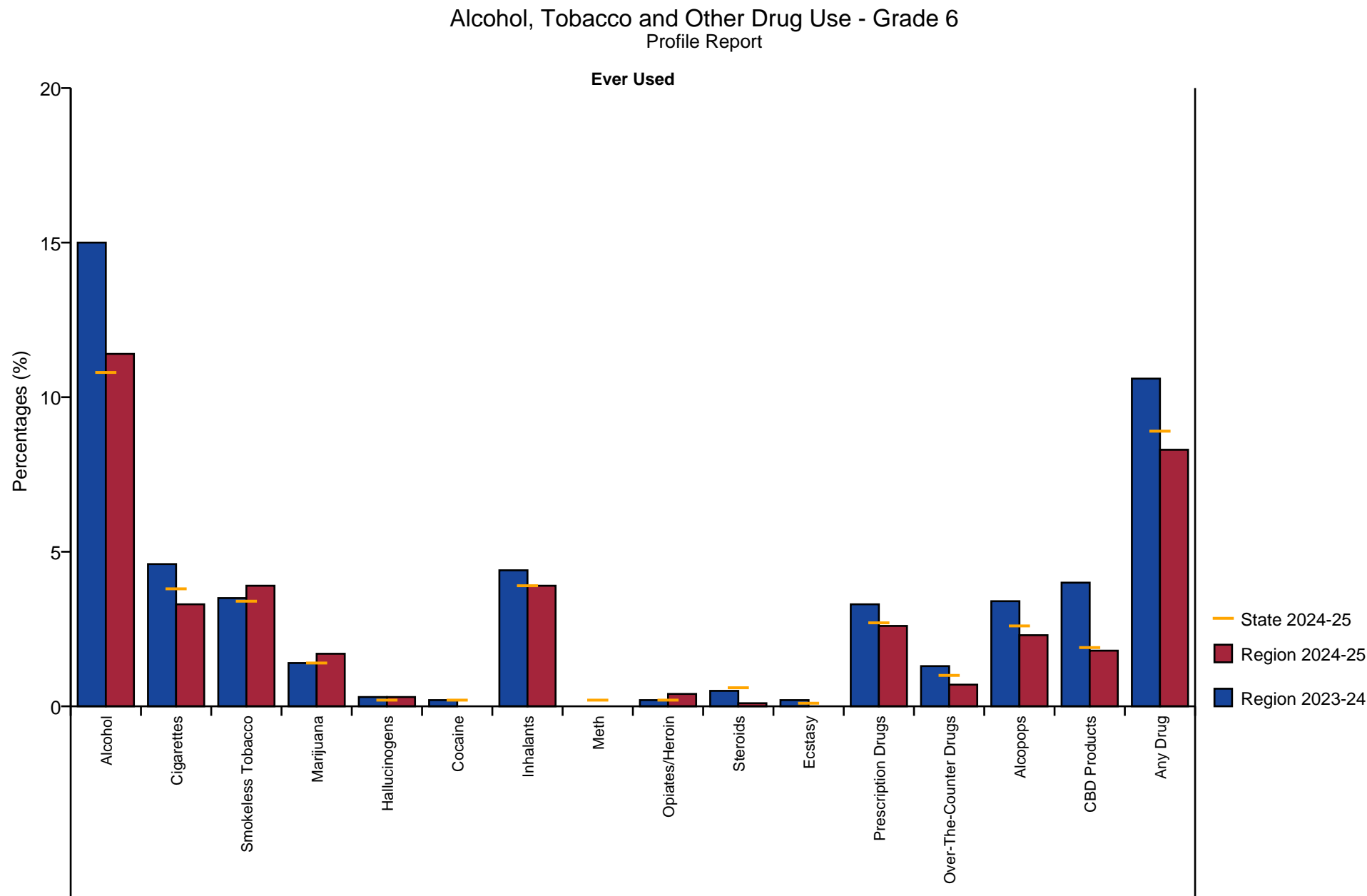
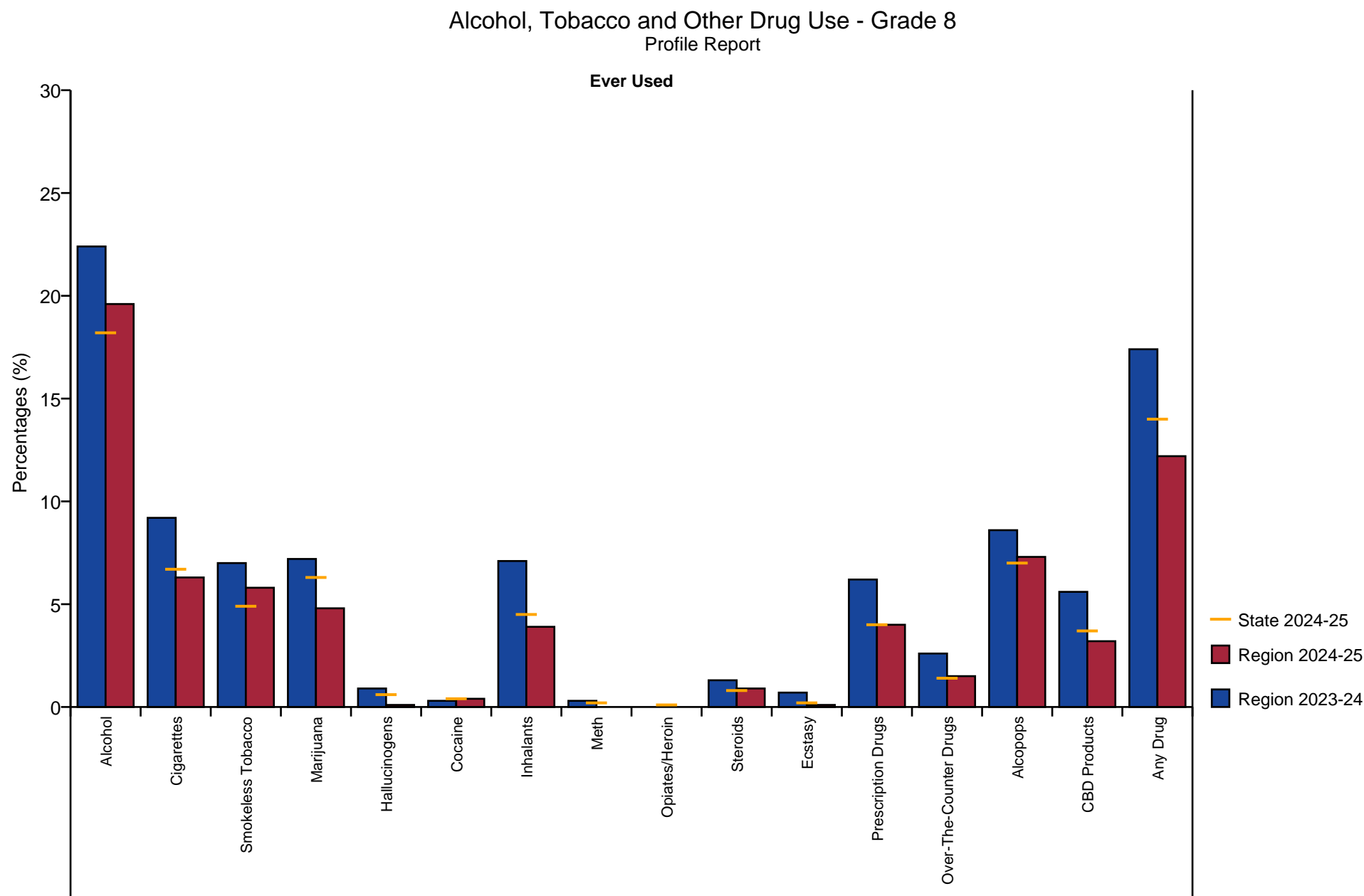
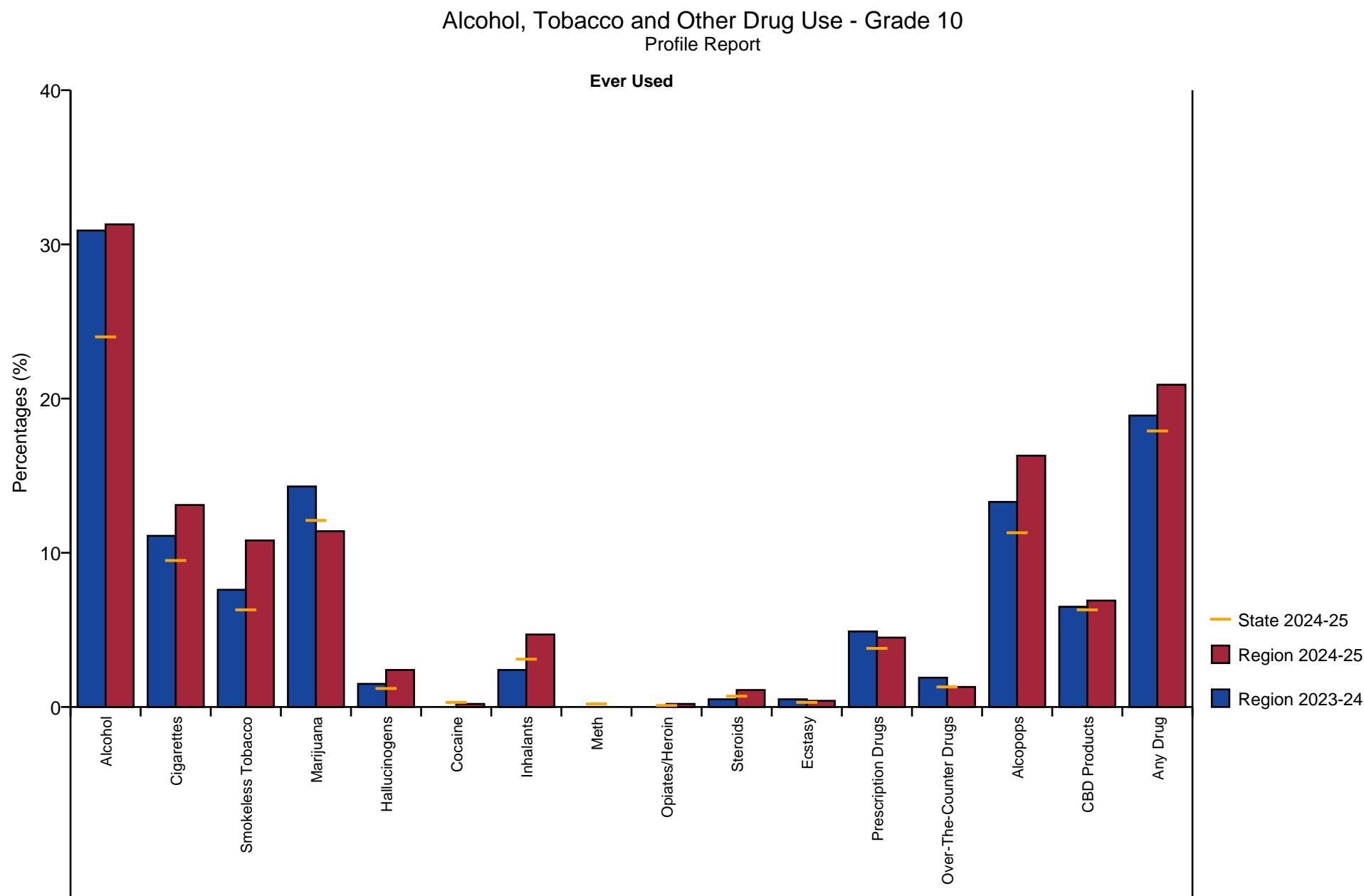


Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



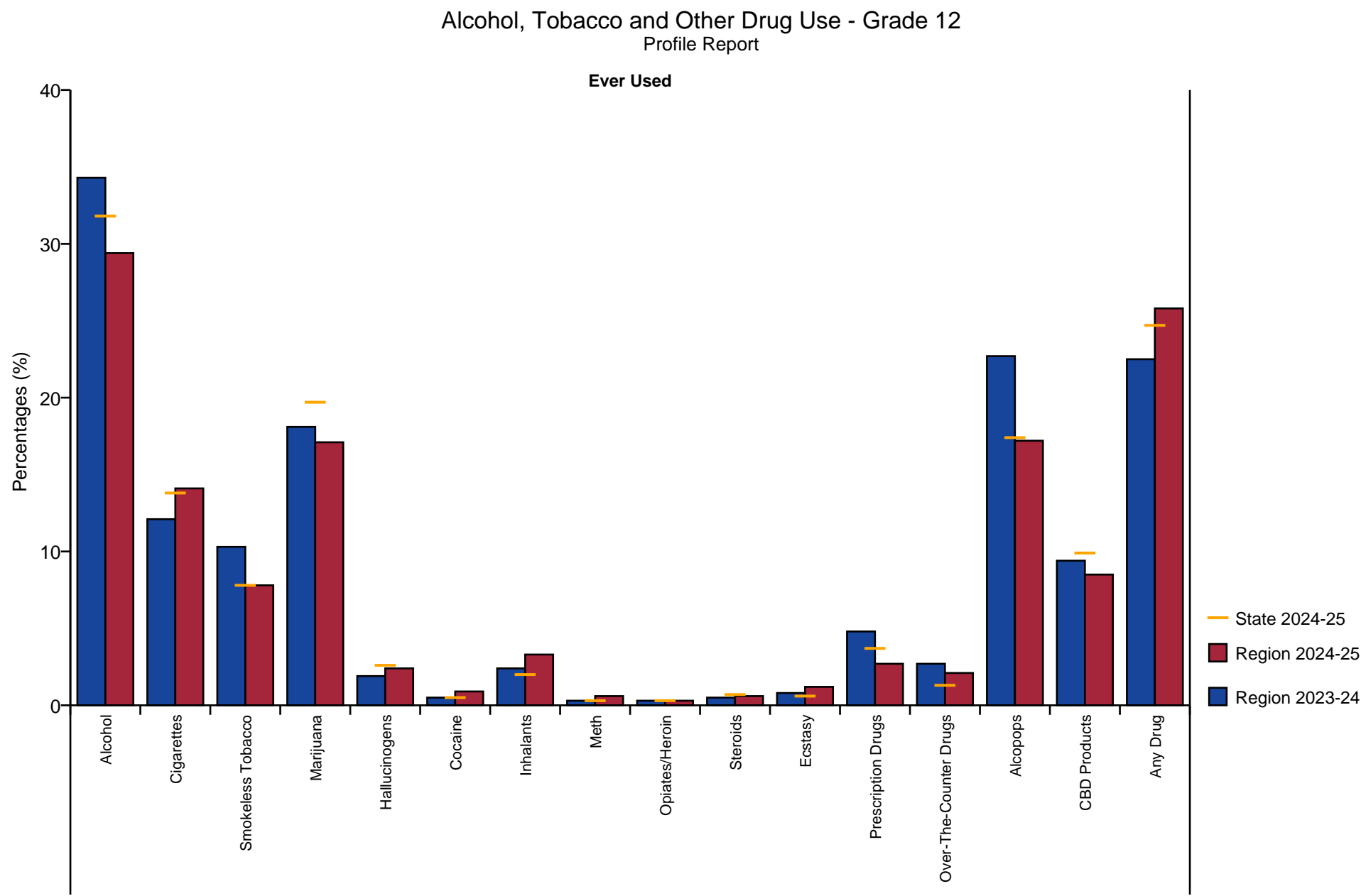
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

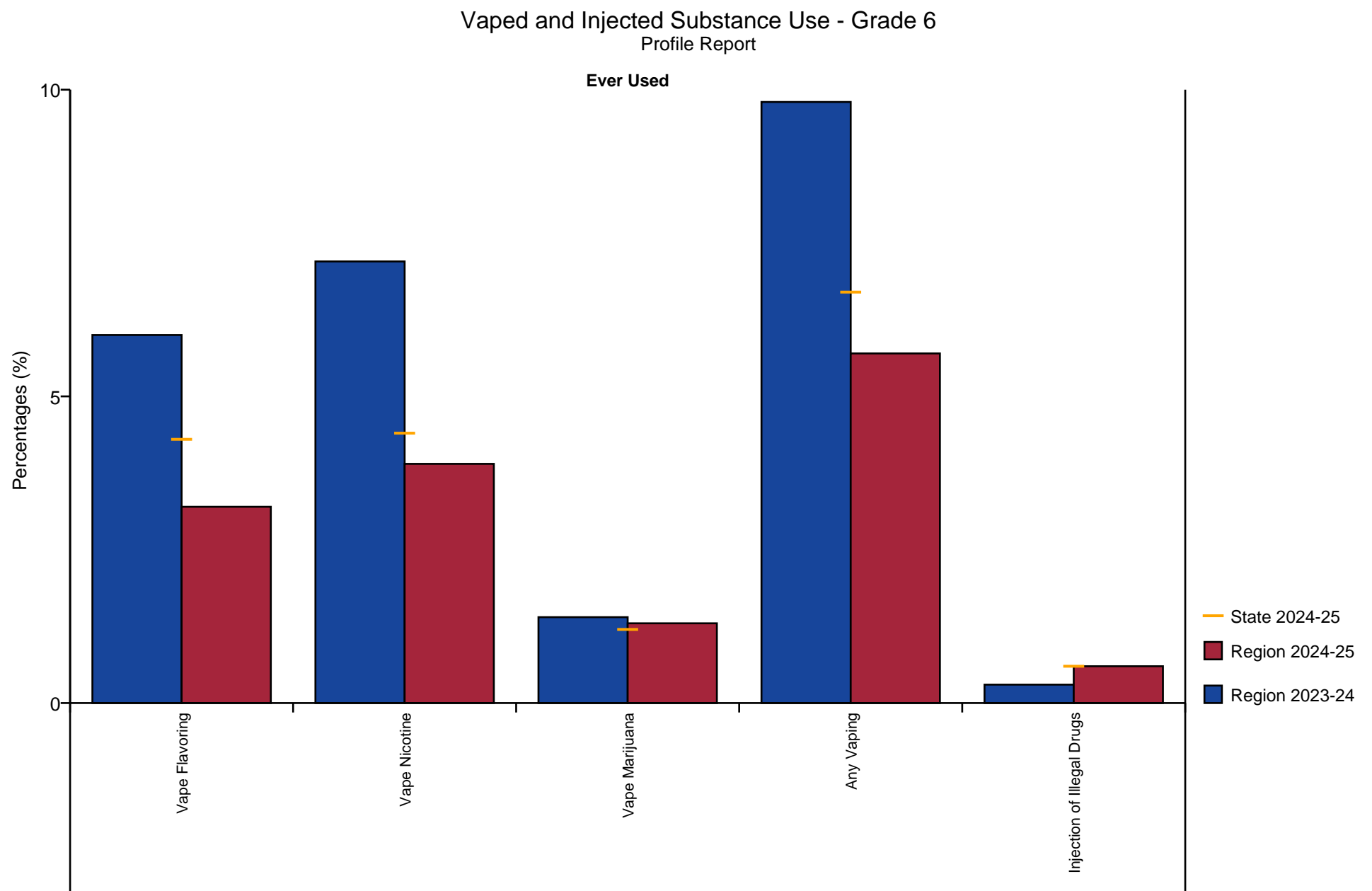


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

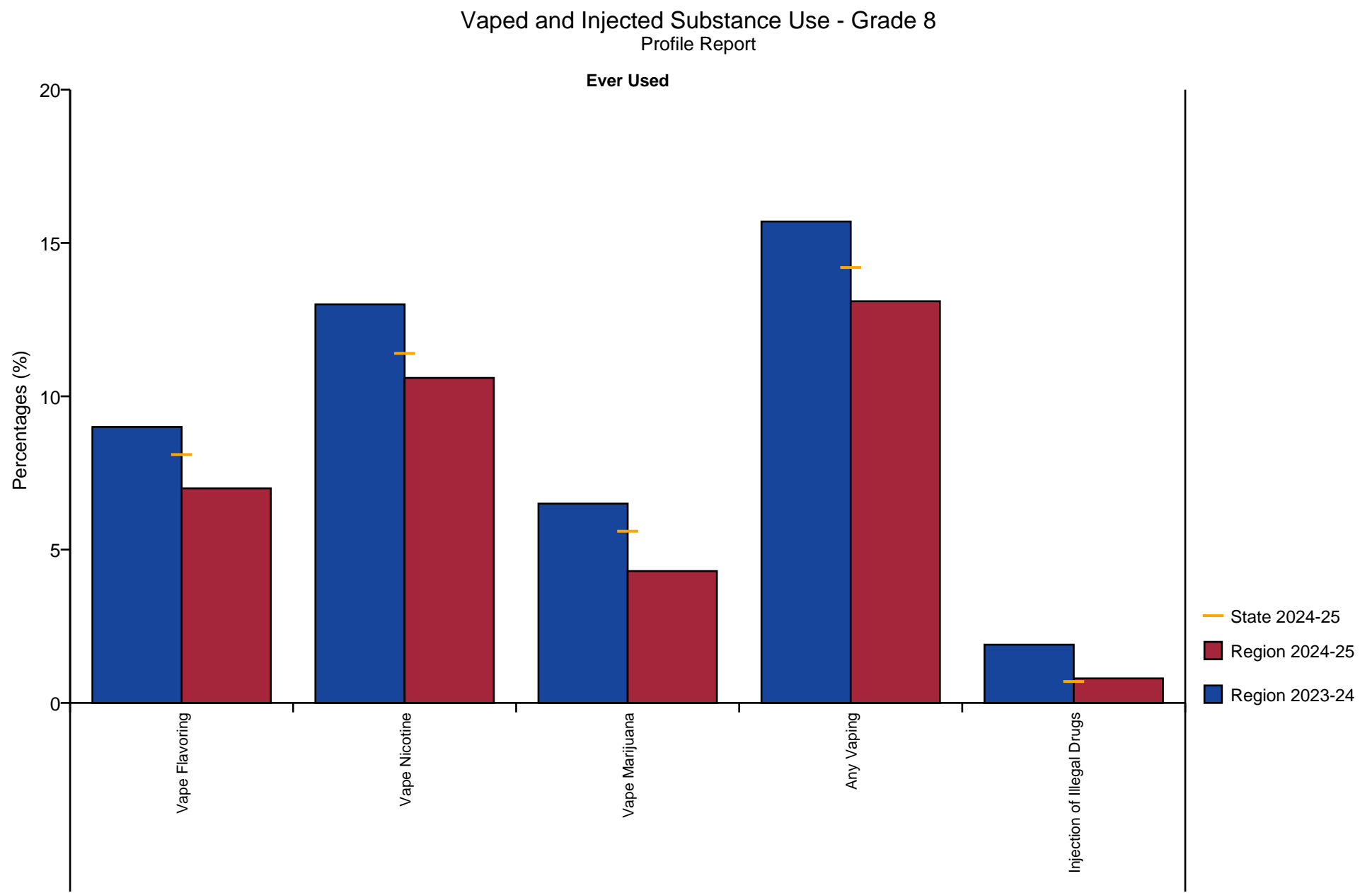


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

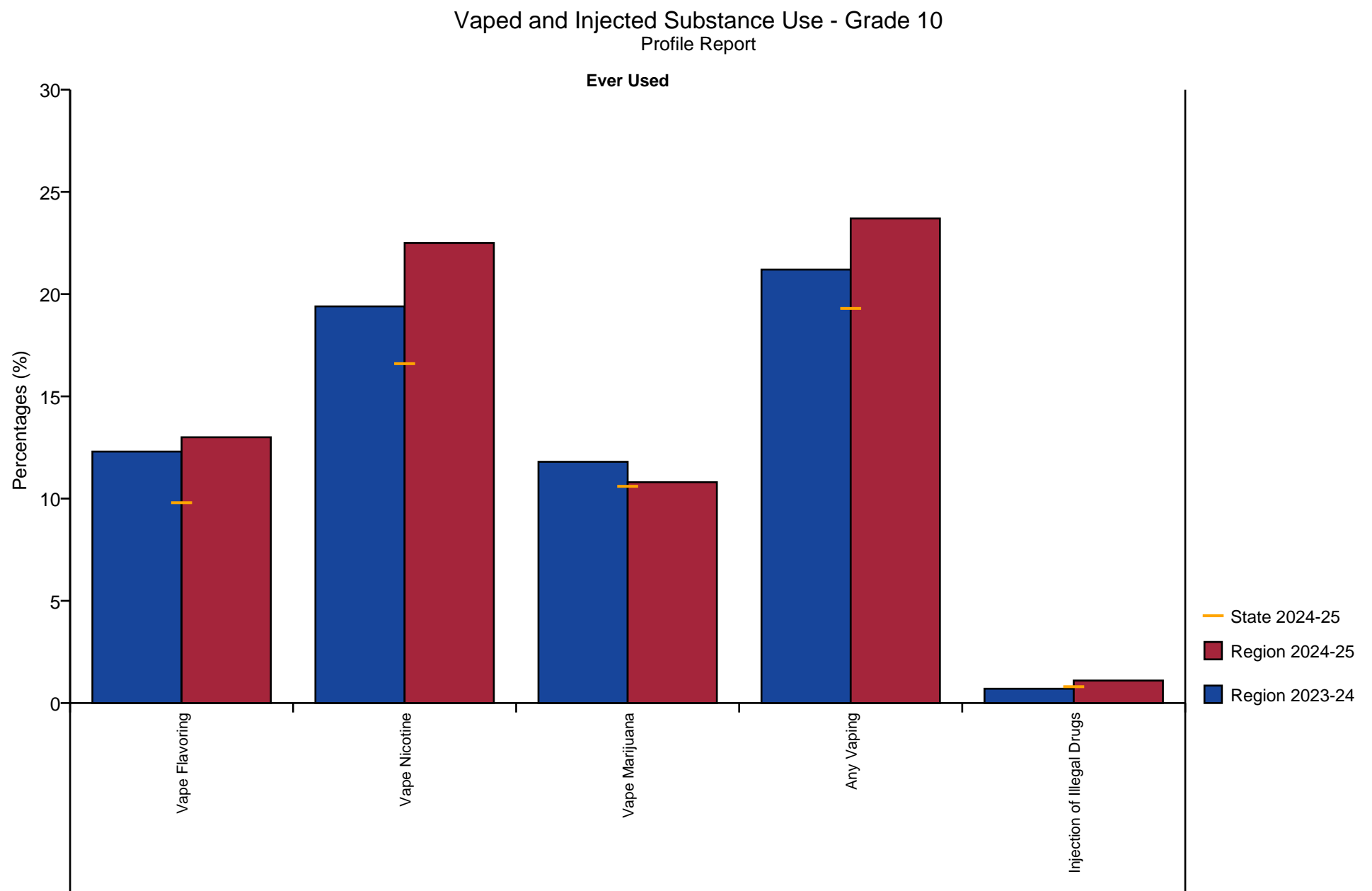


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

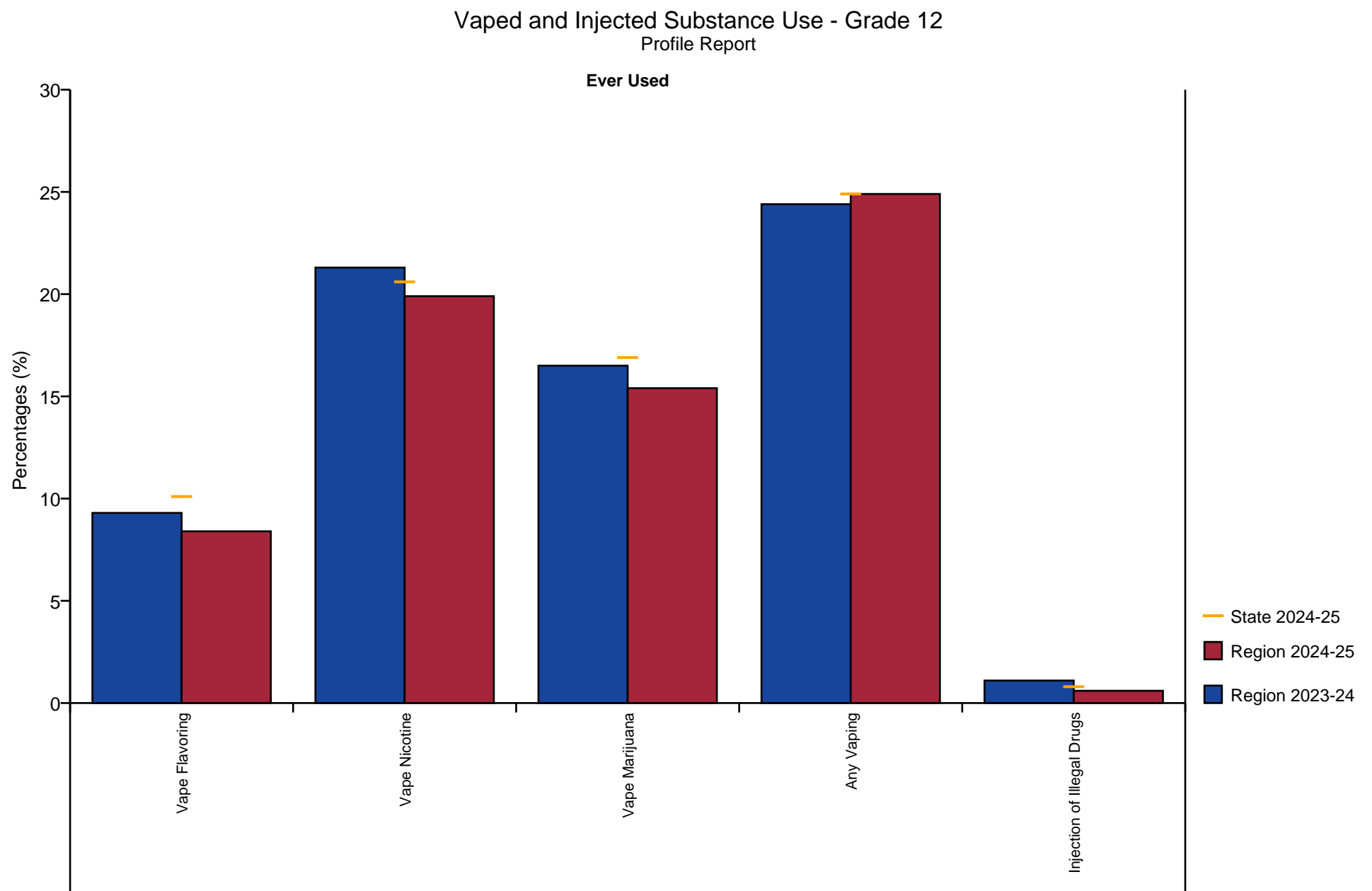
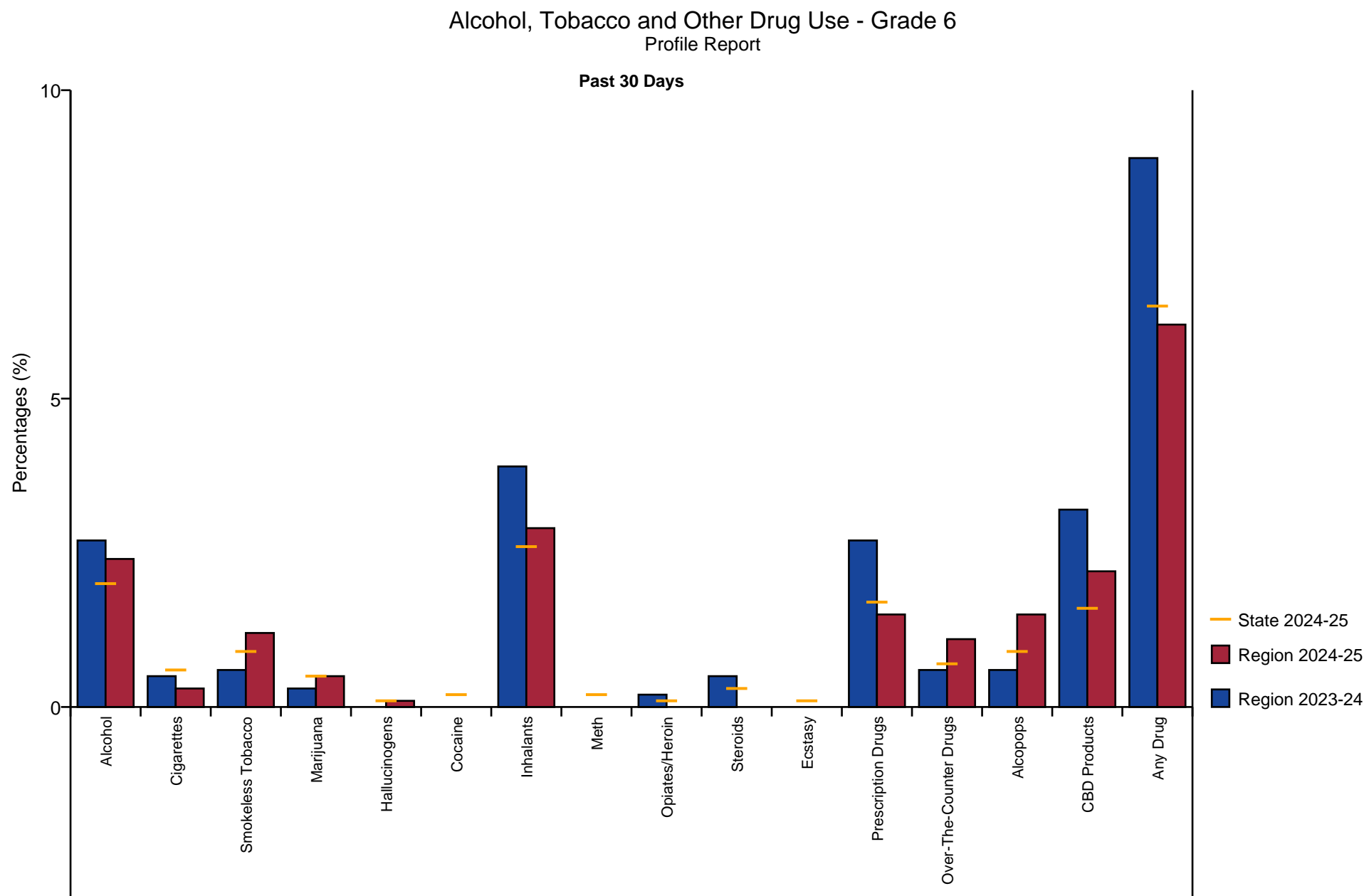
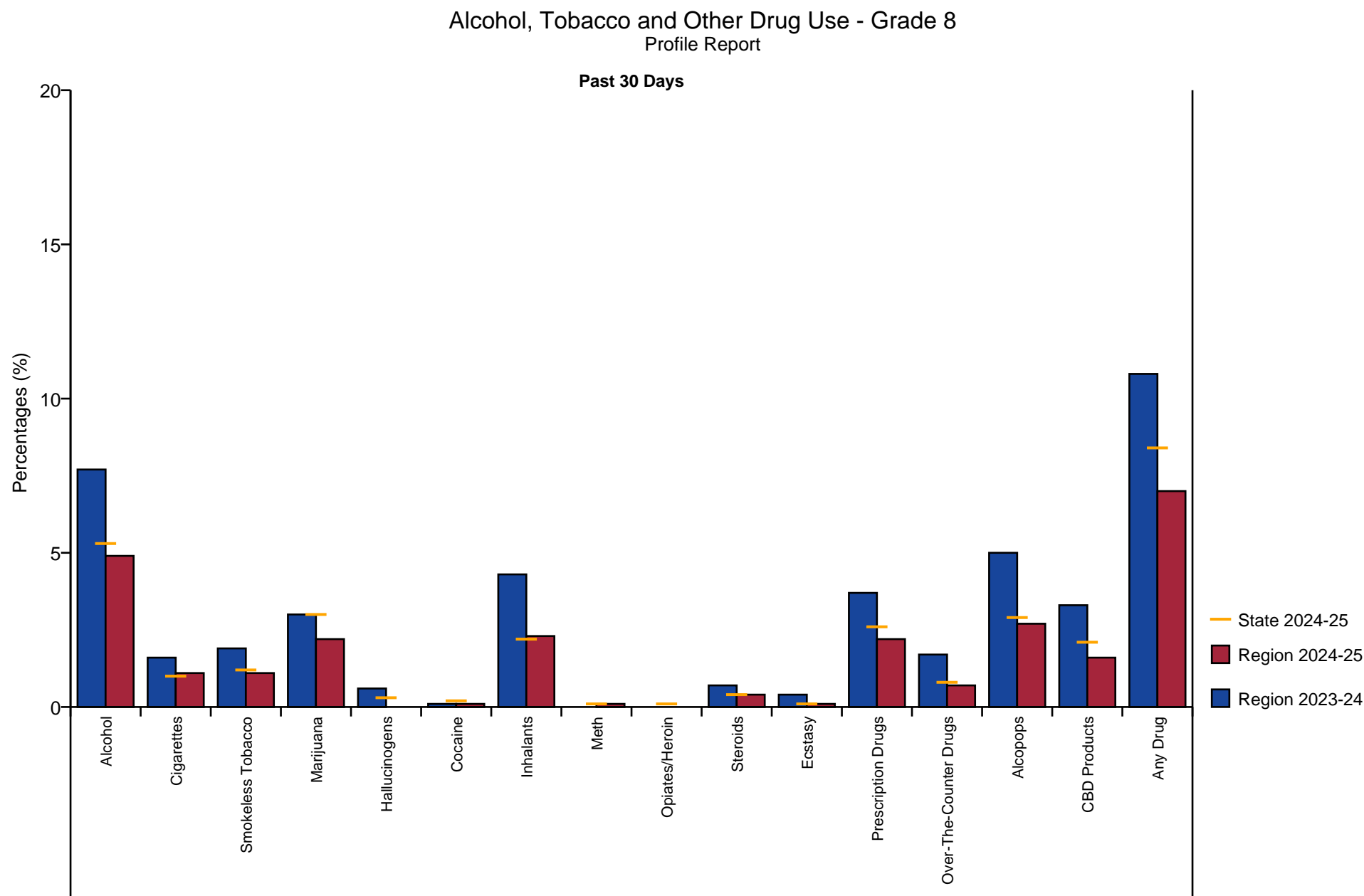


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



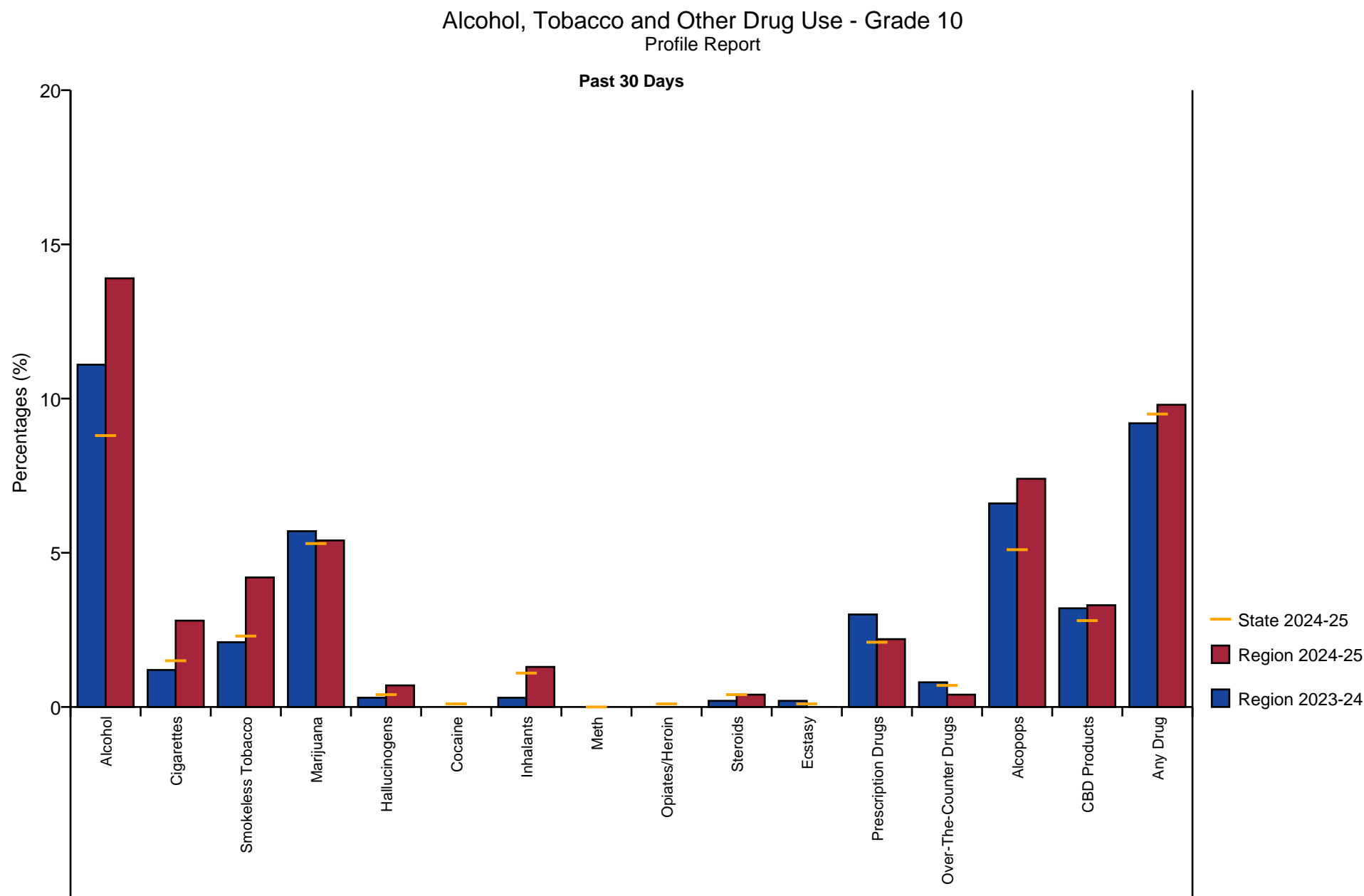
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



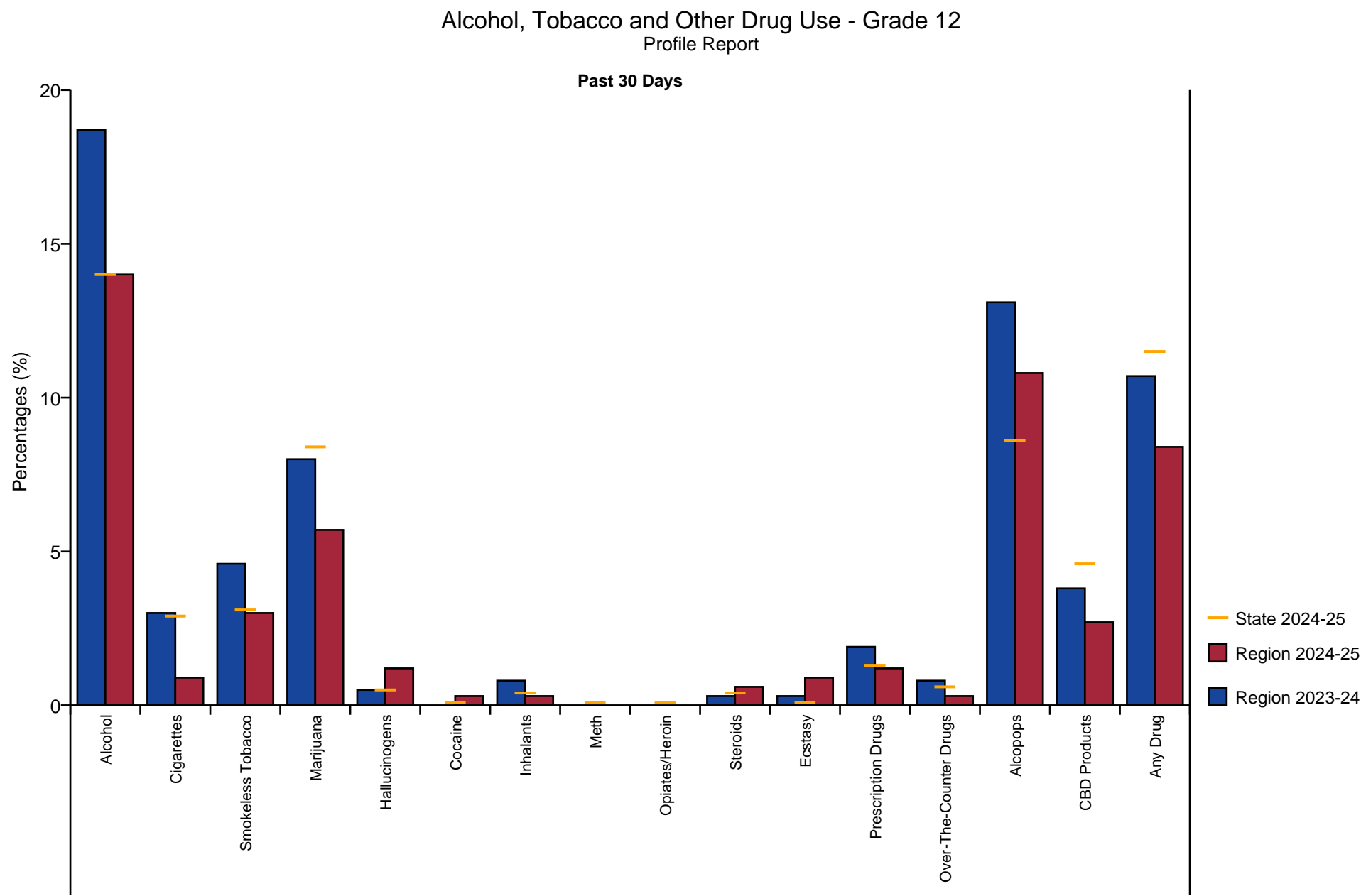
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

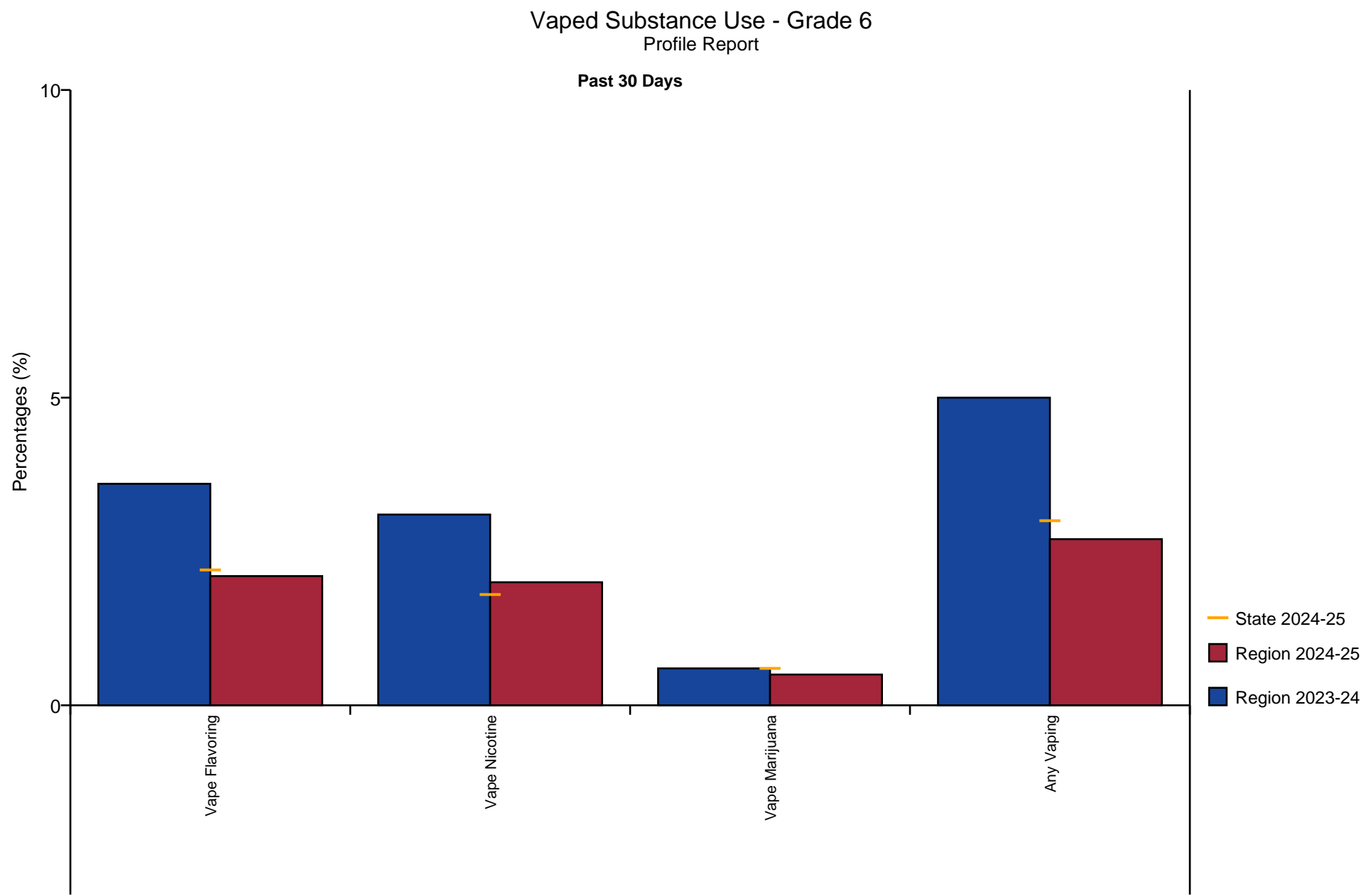


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

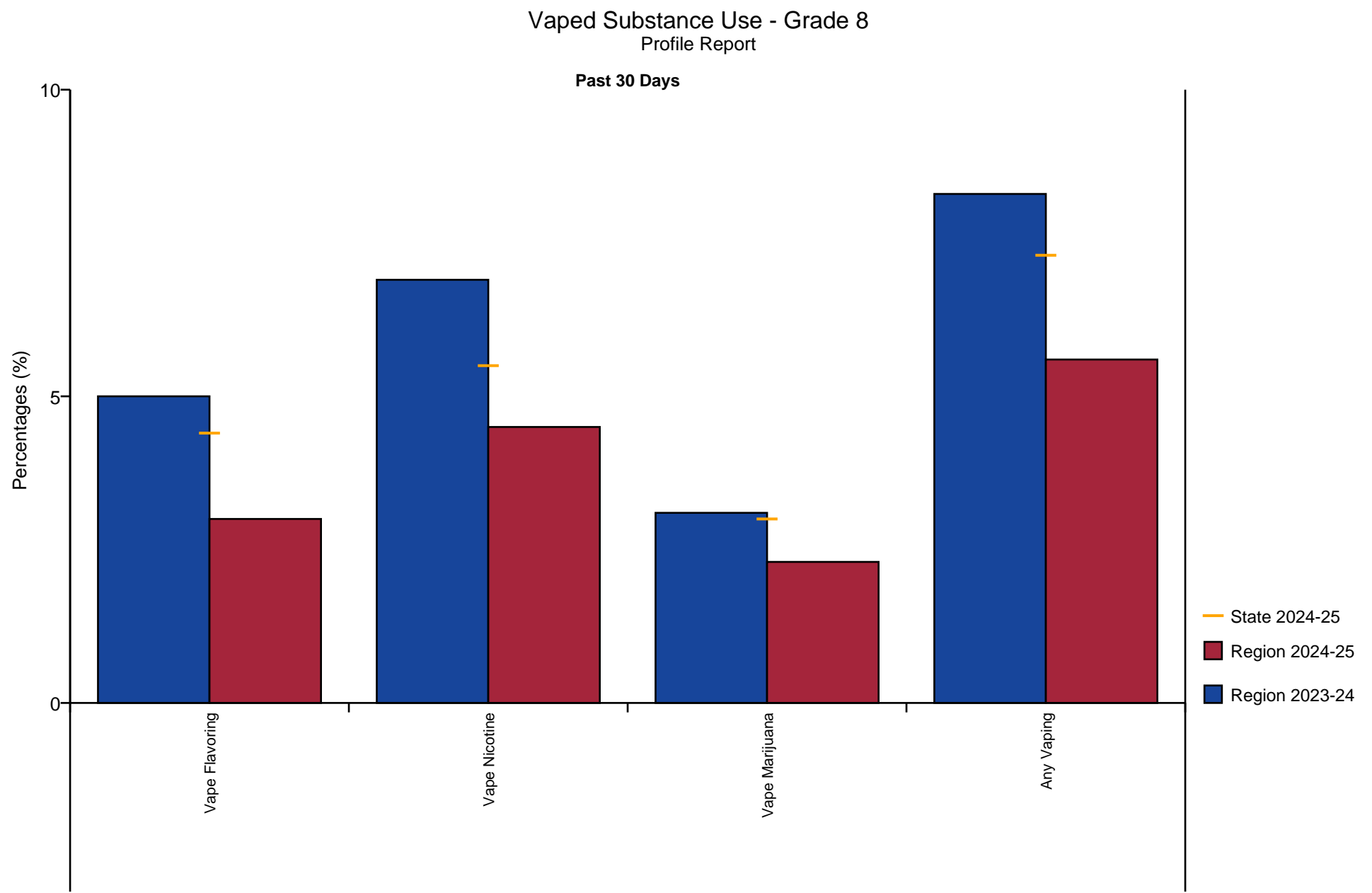


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

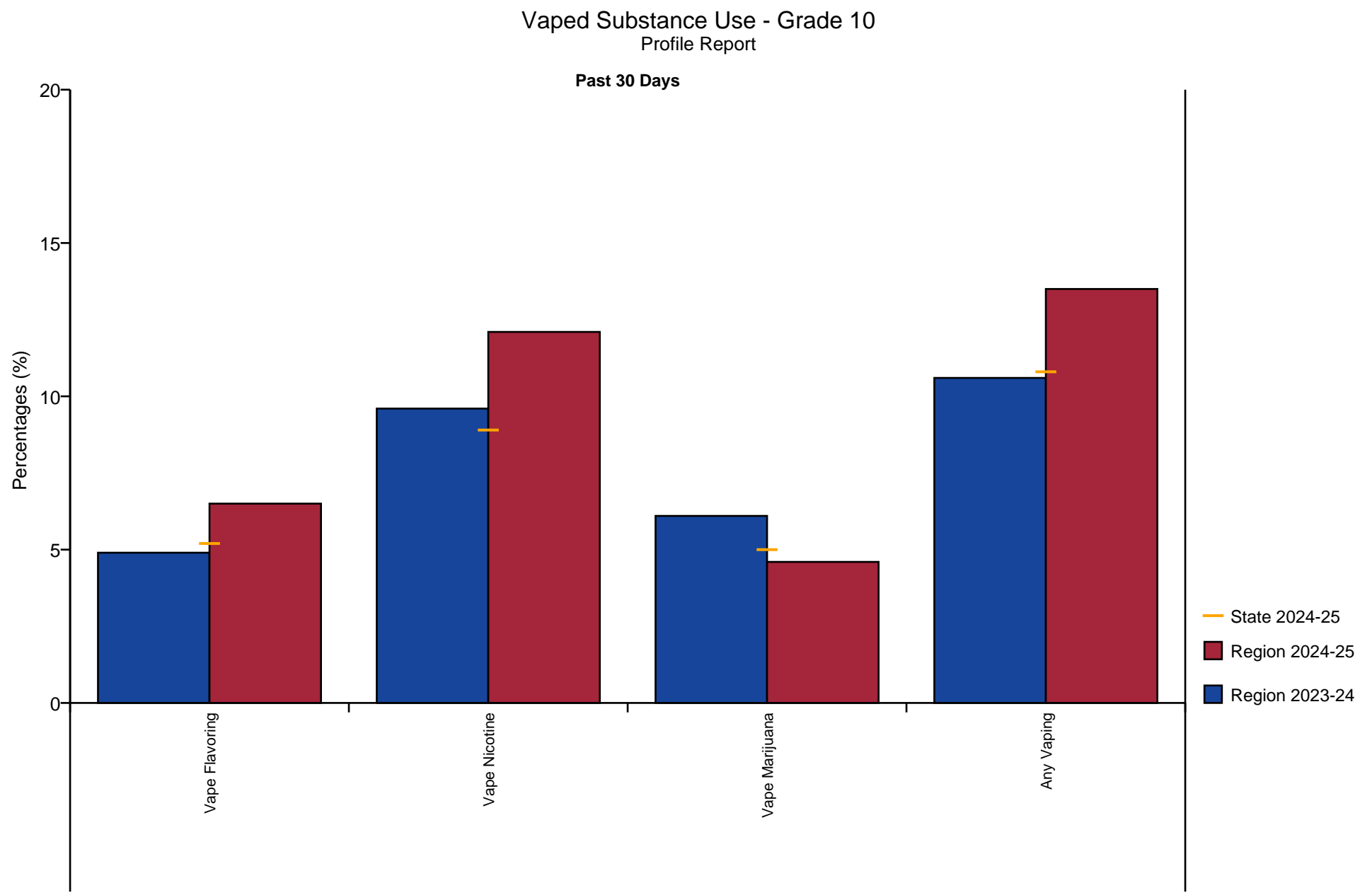


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

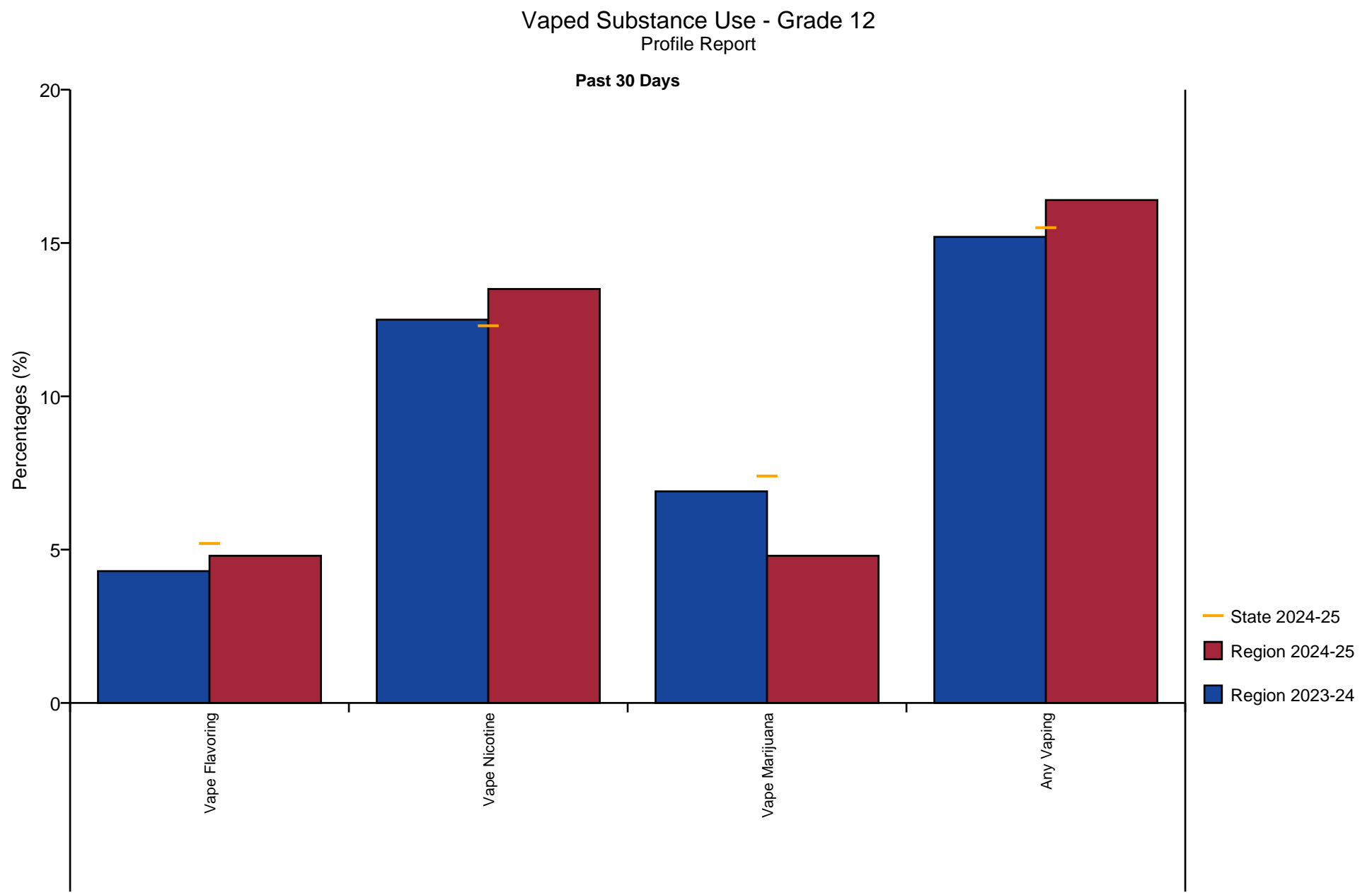
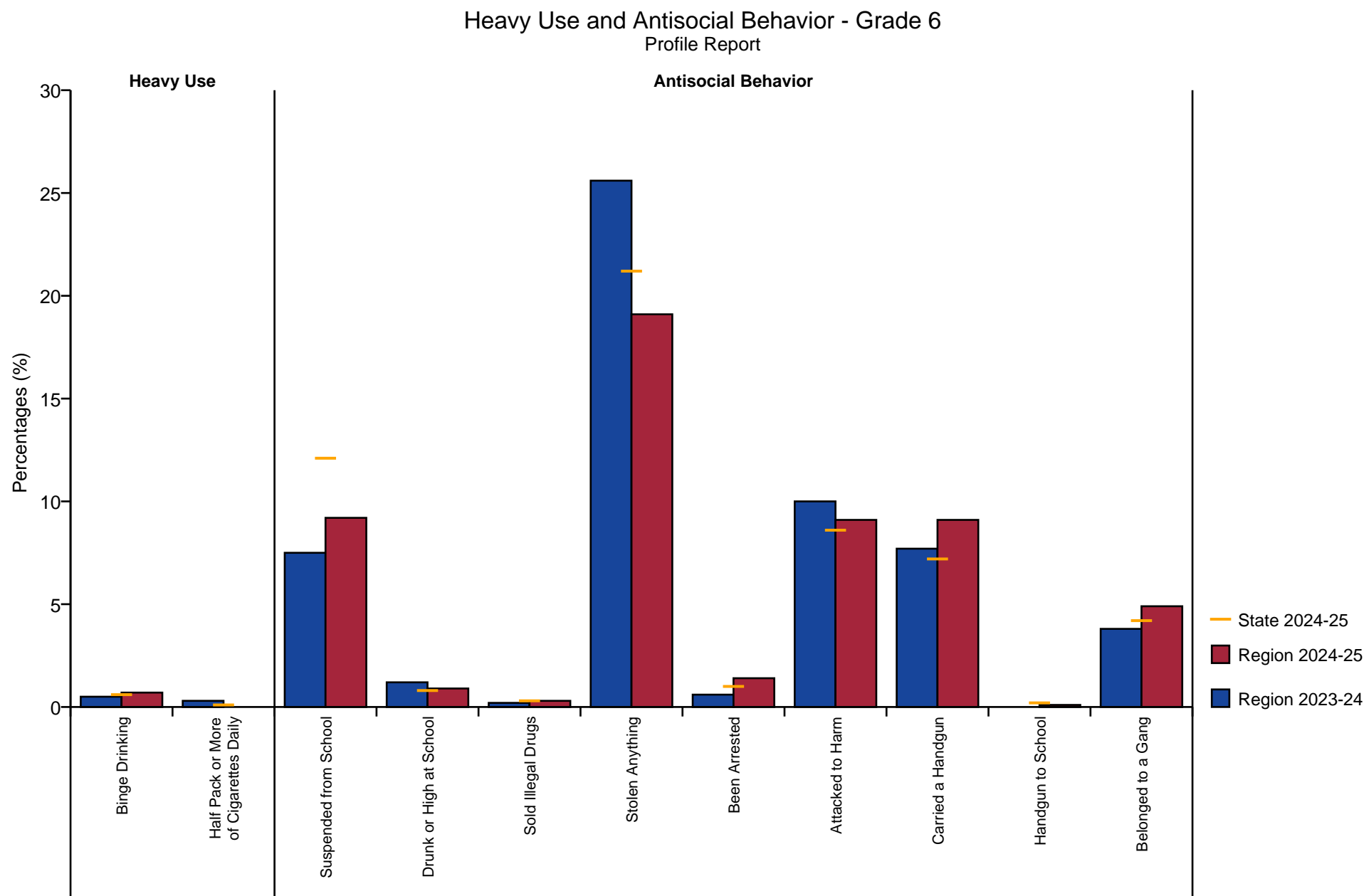
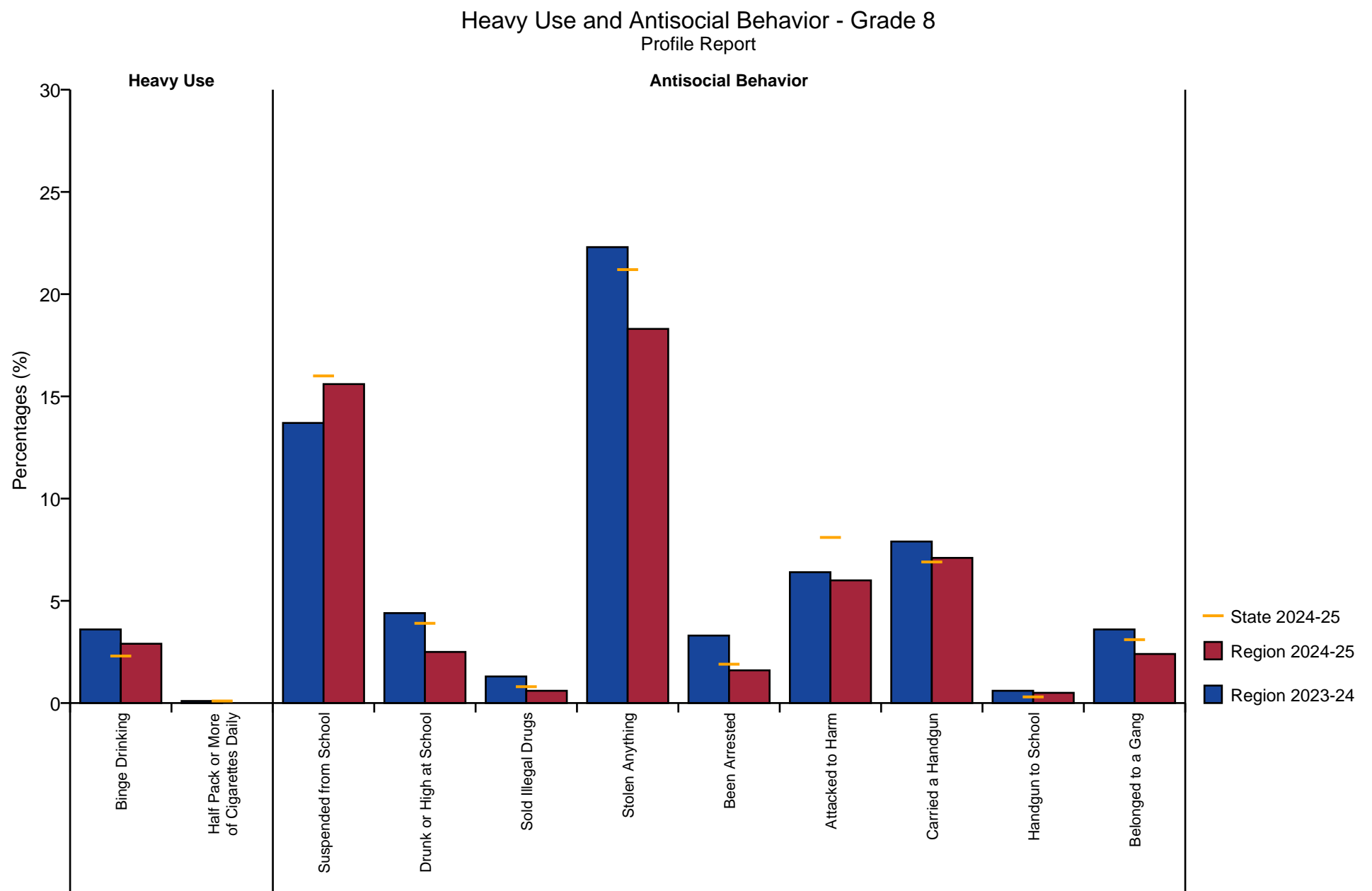


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



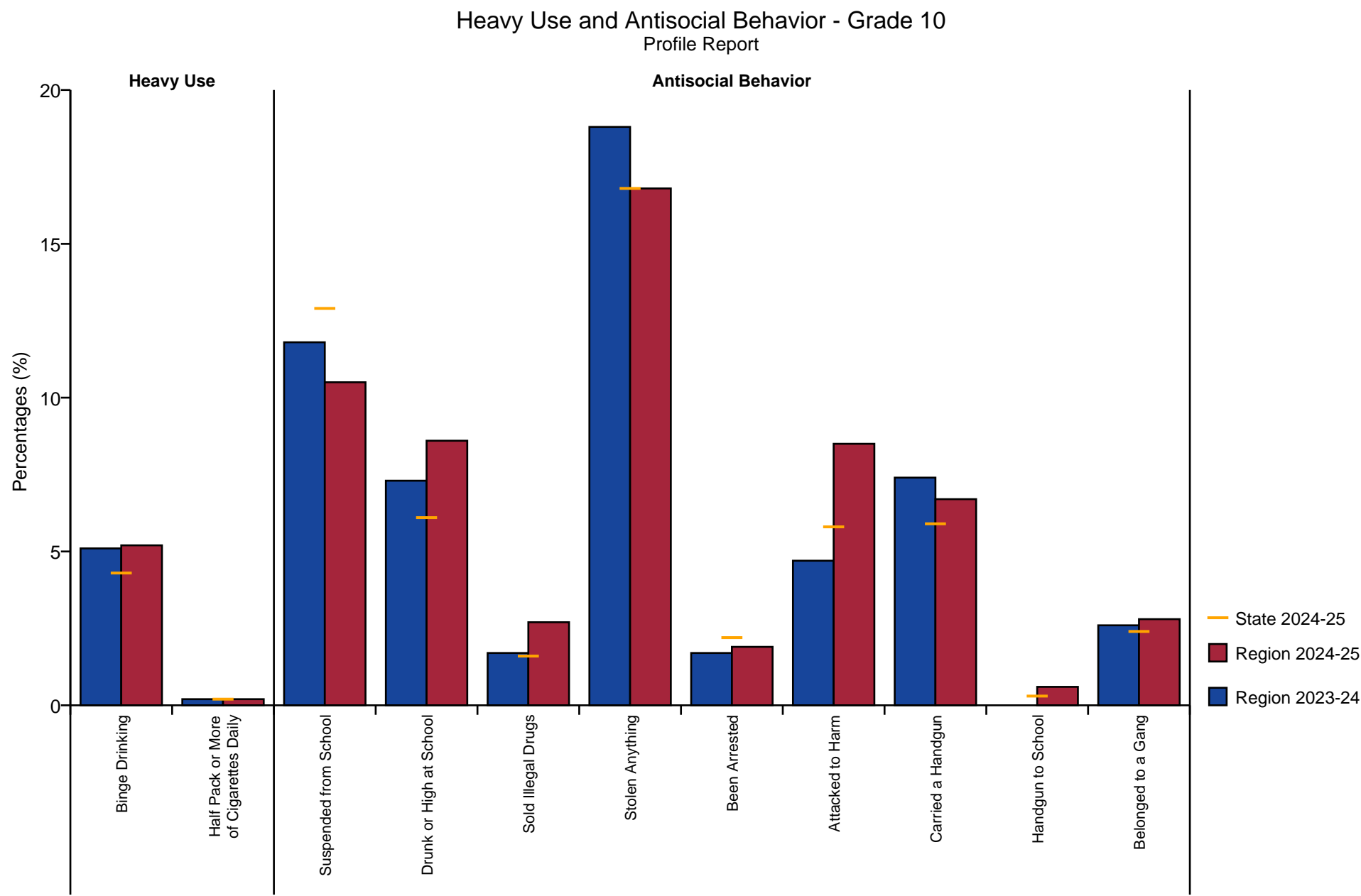
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



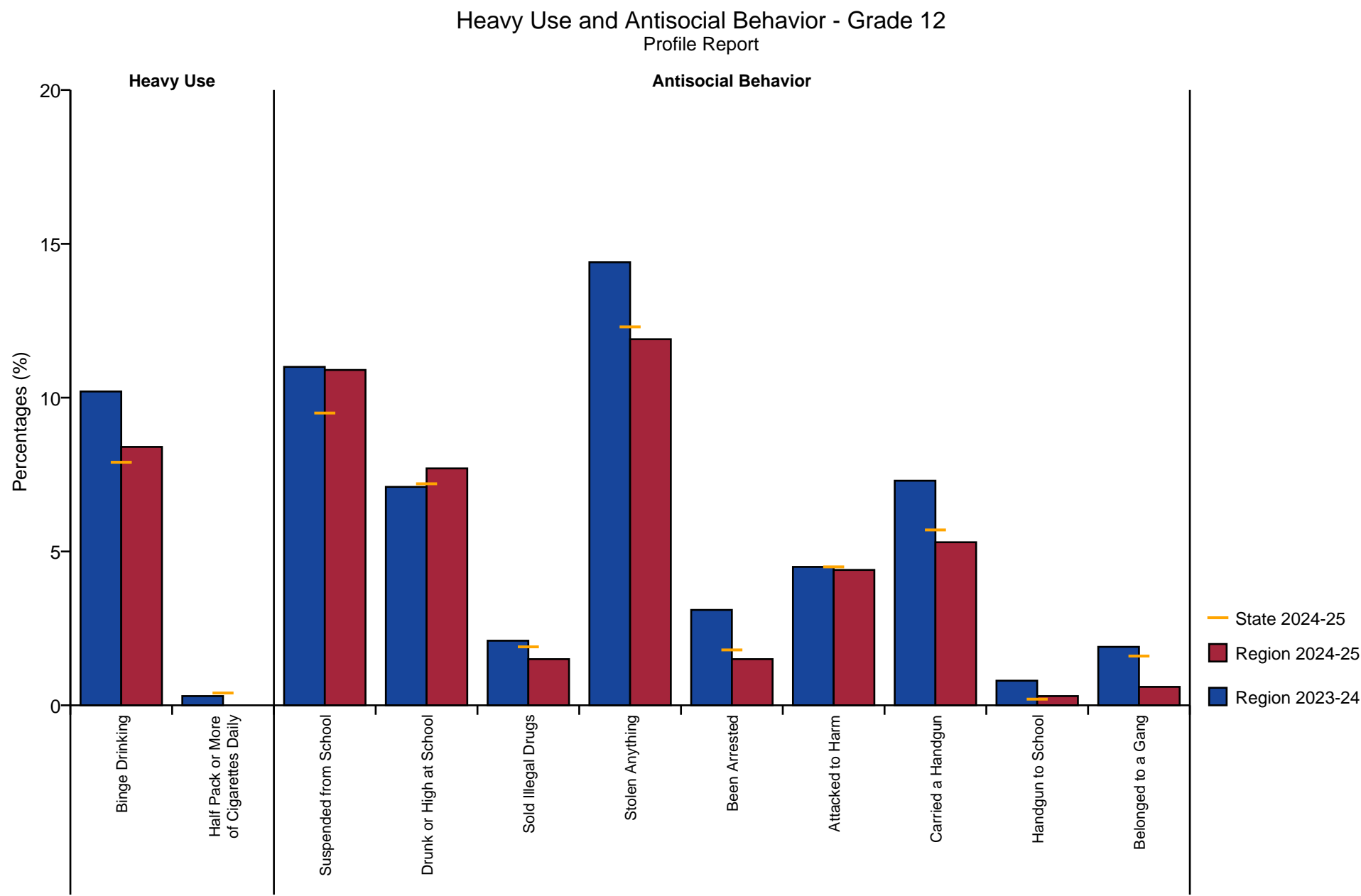
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



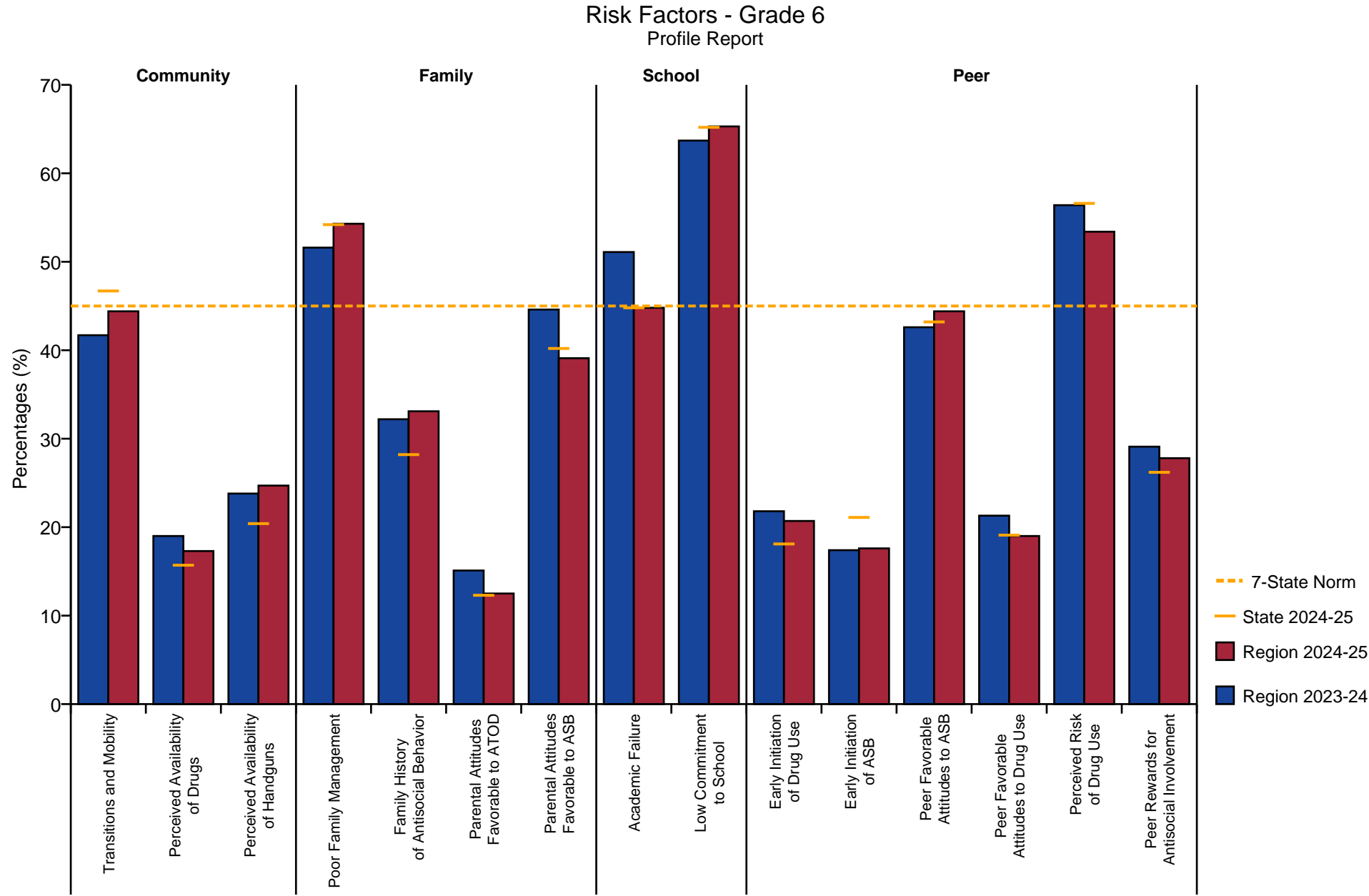
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



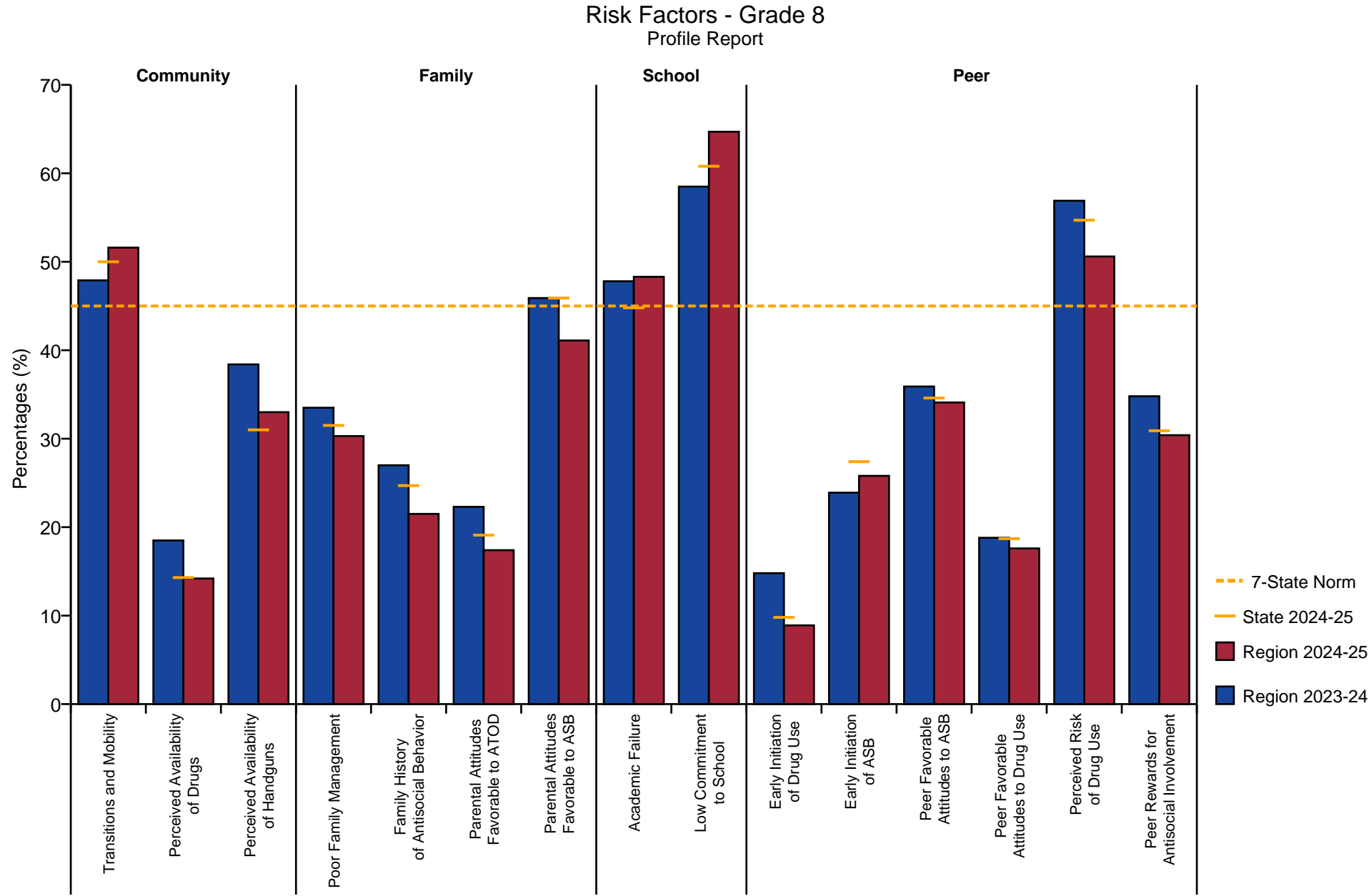
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

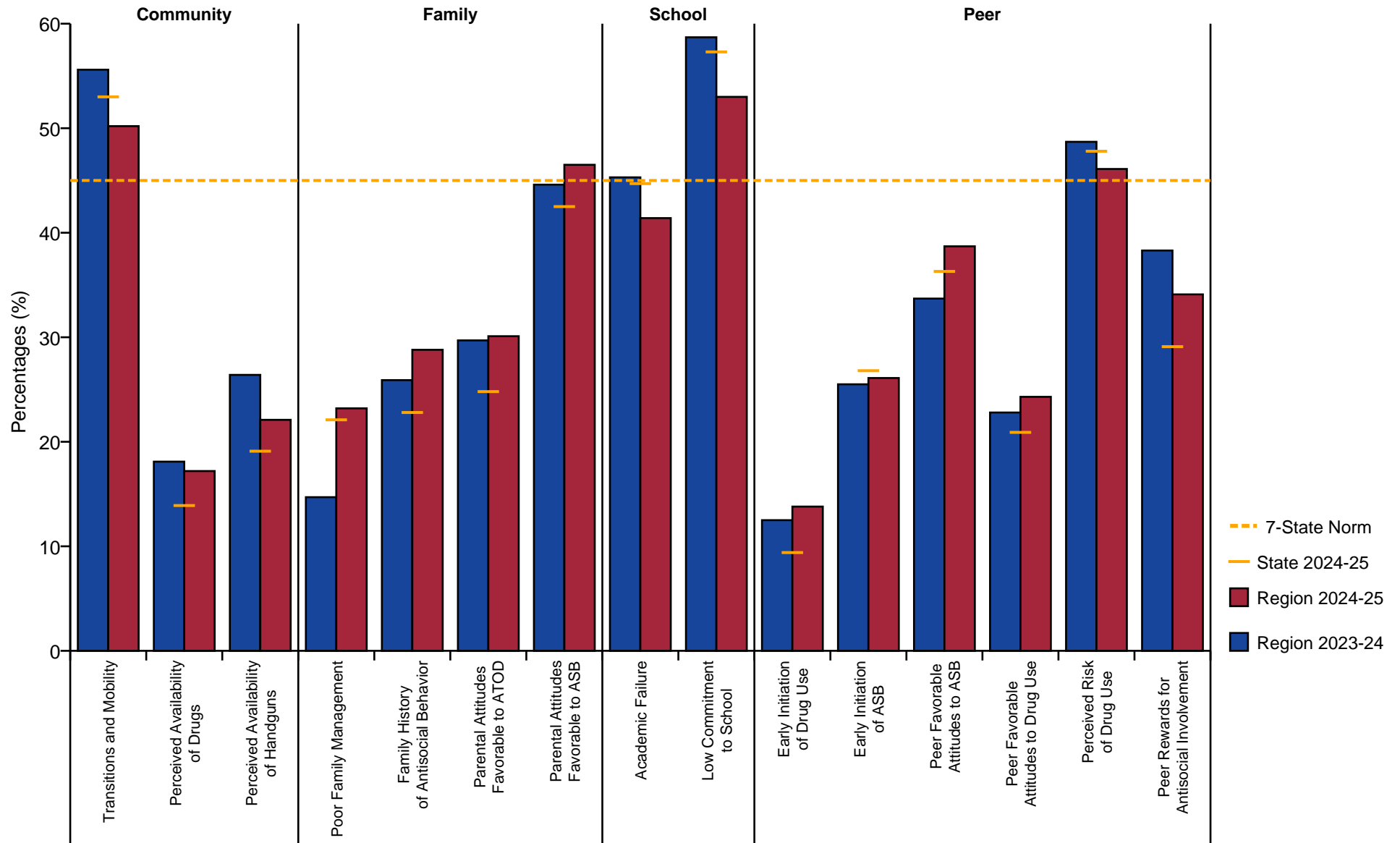
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Profile Report



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Profile Report

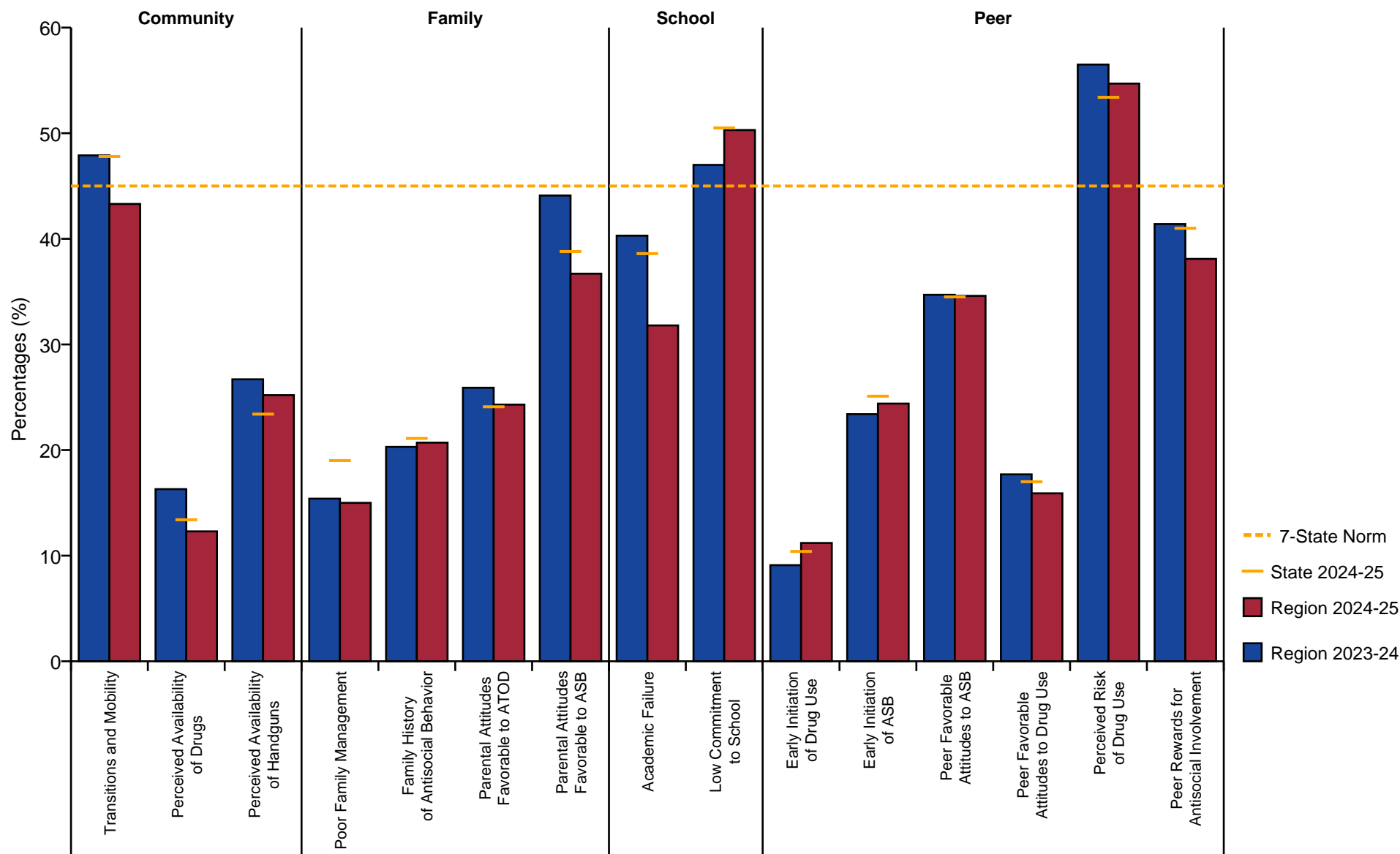


Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

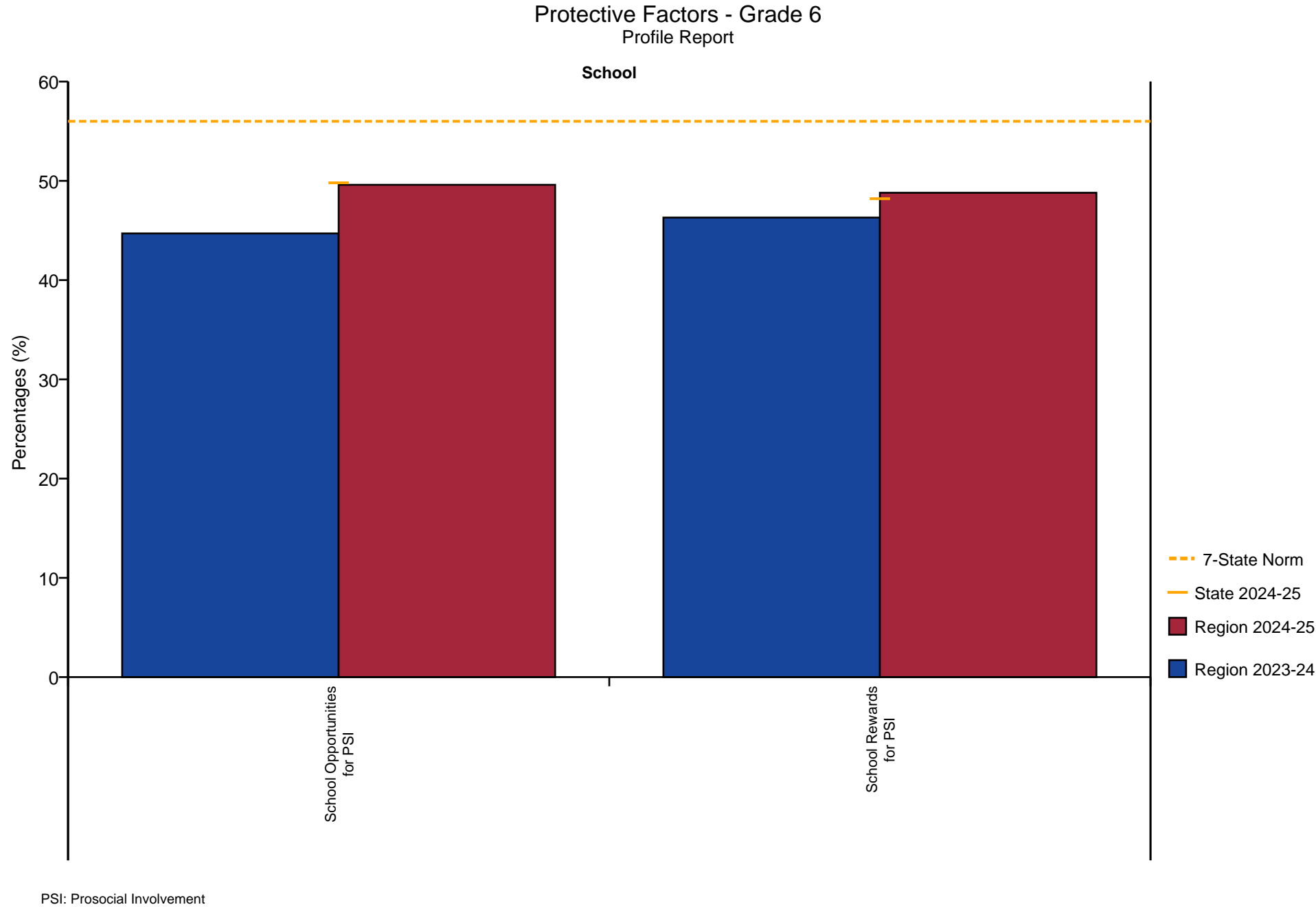


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

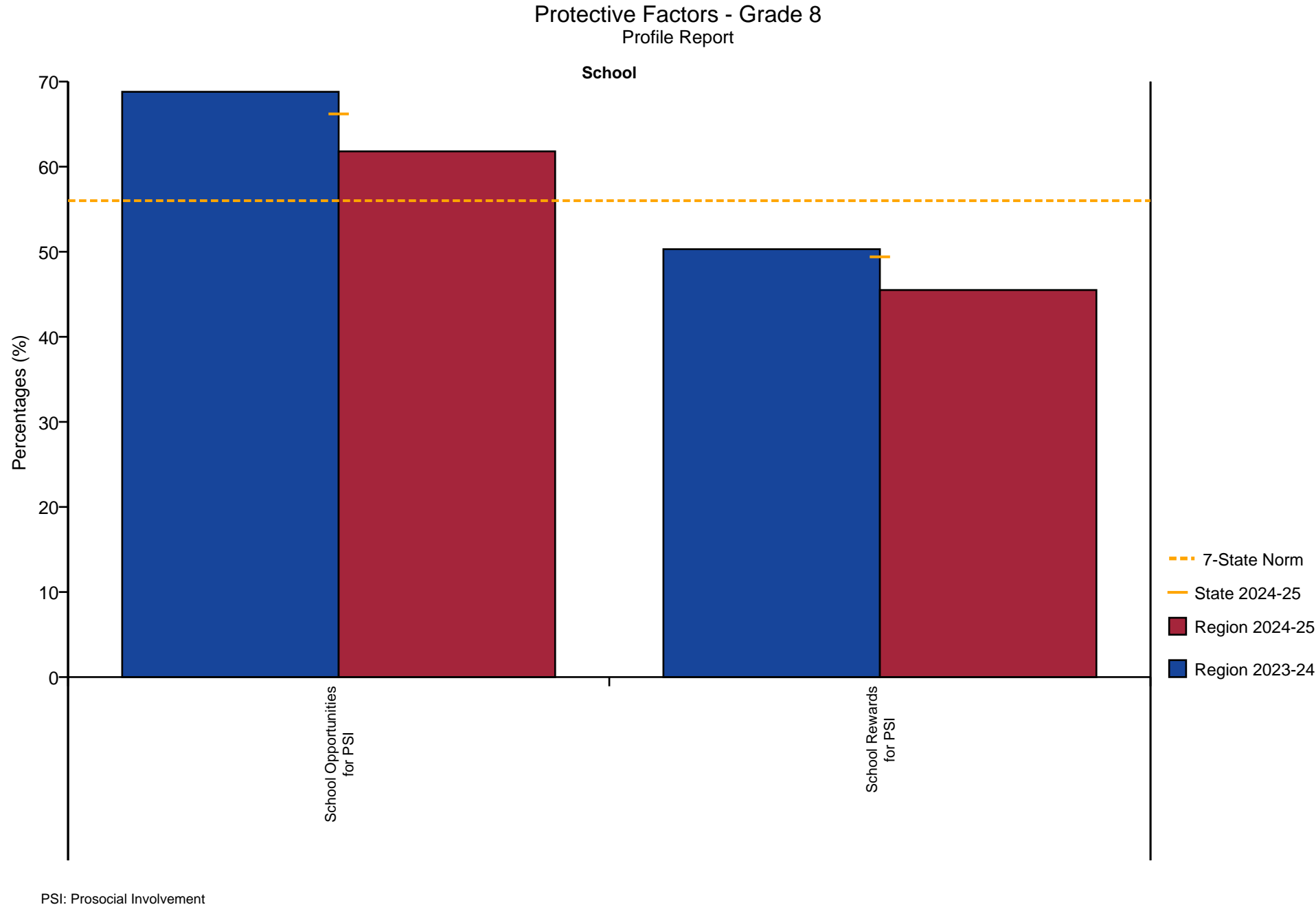


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

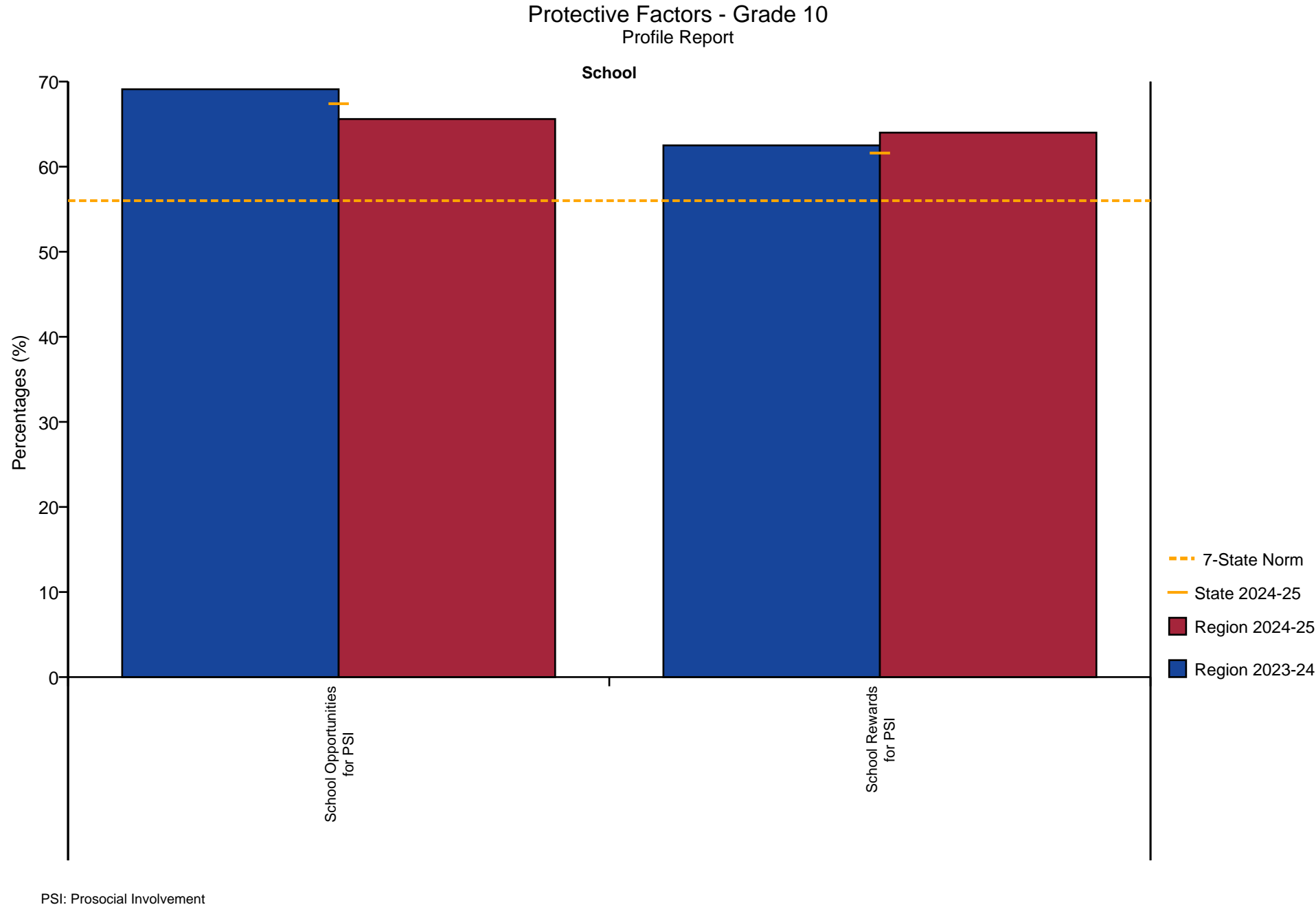


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

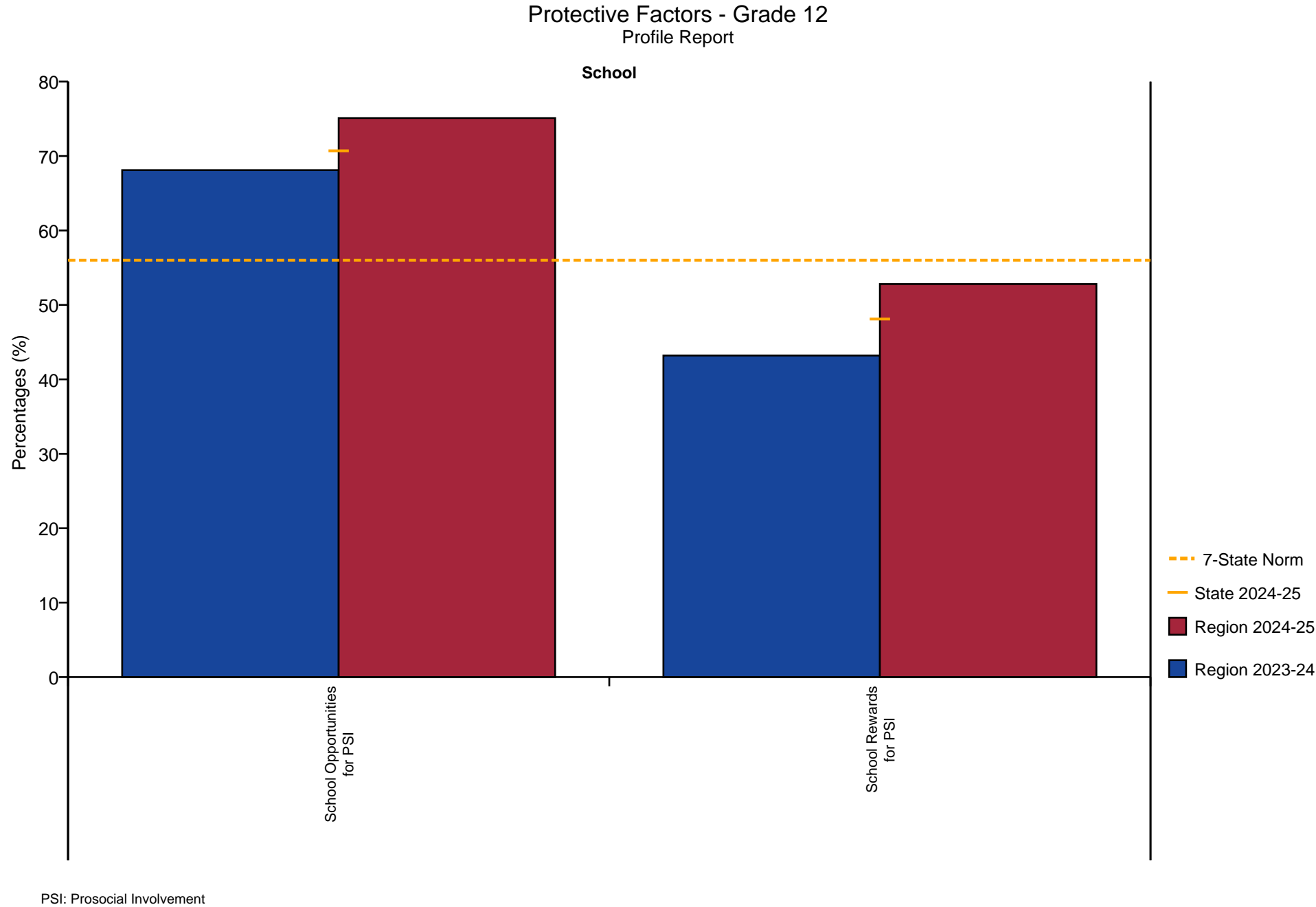


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

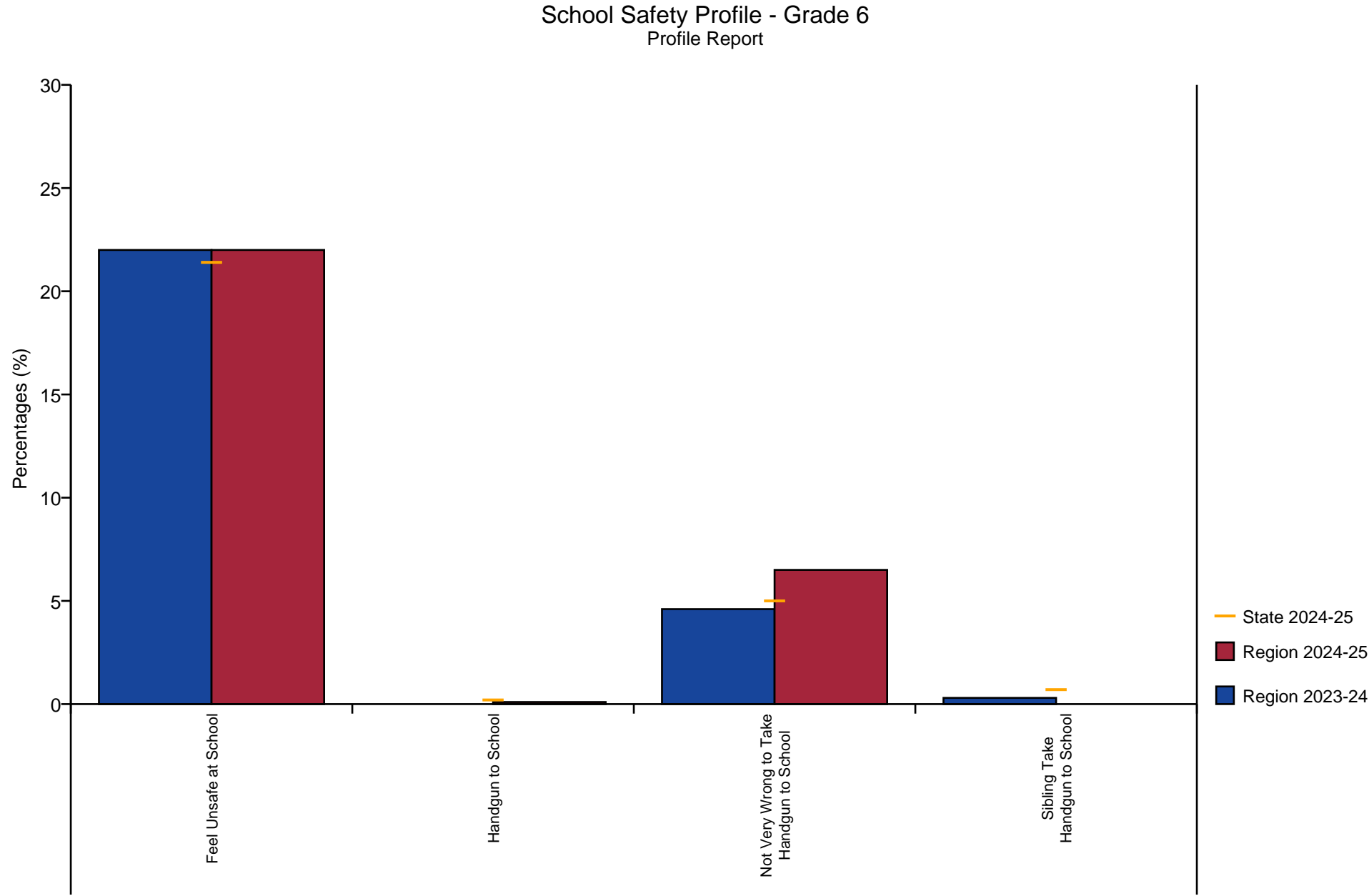


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

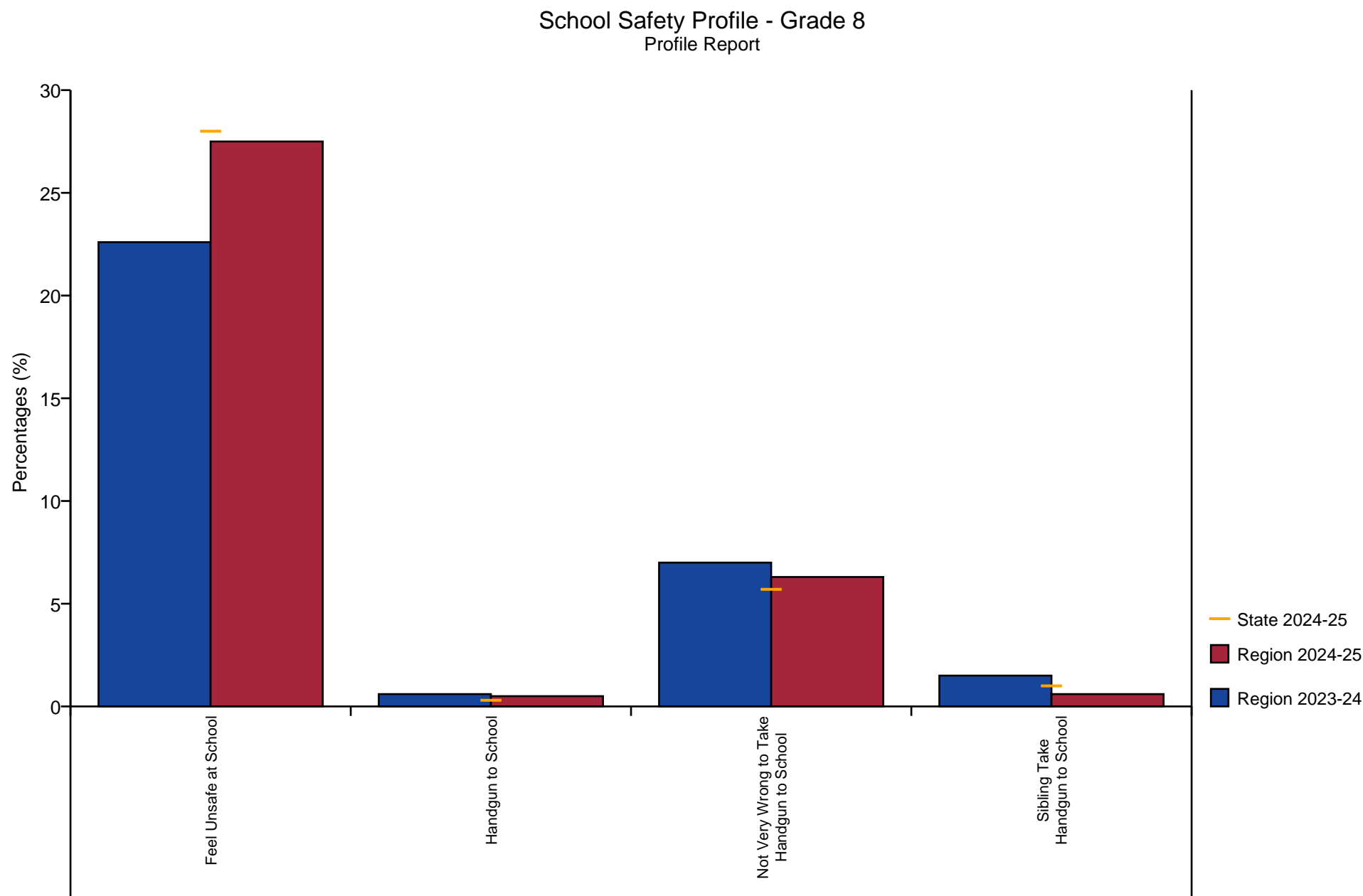


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

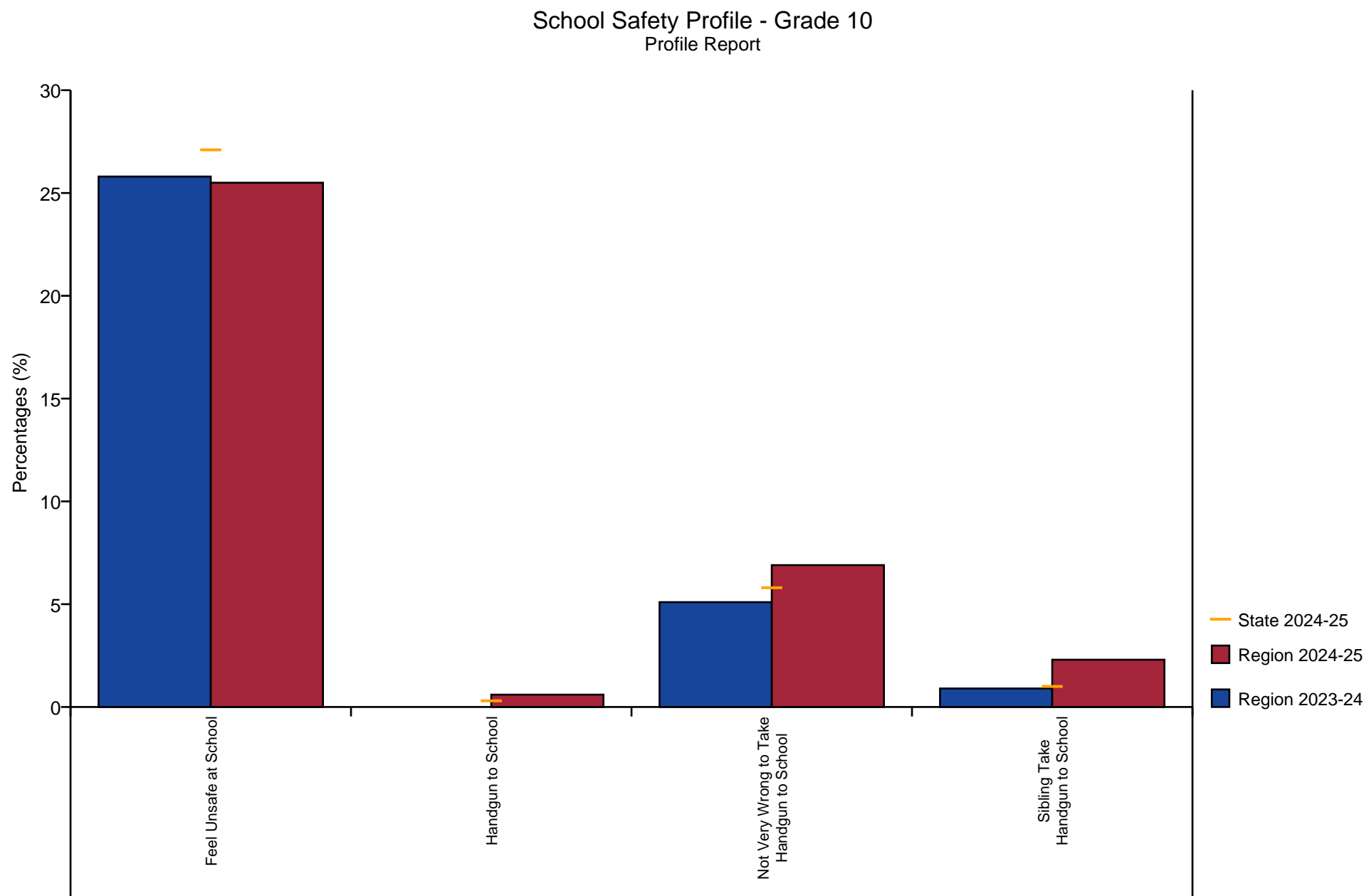


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

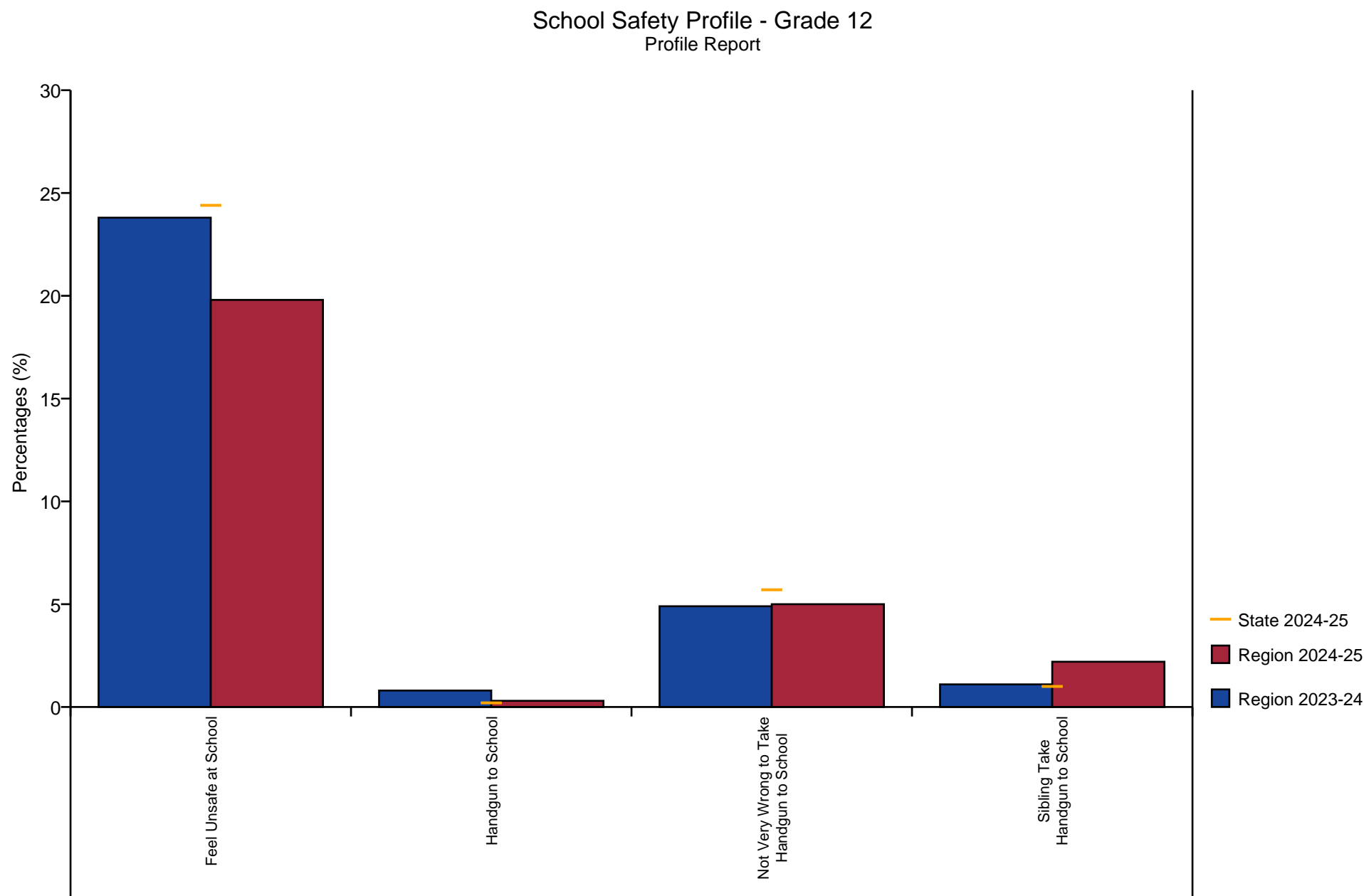
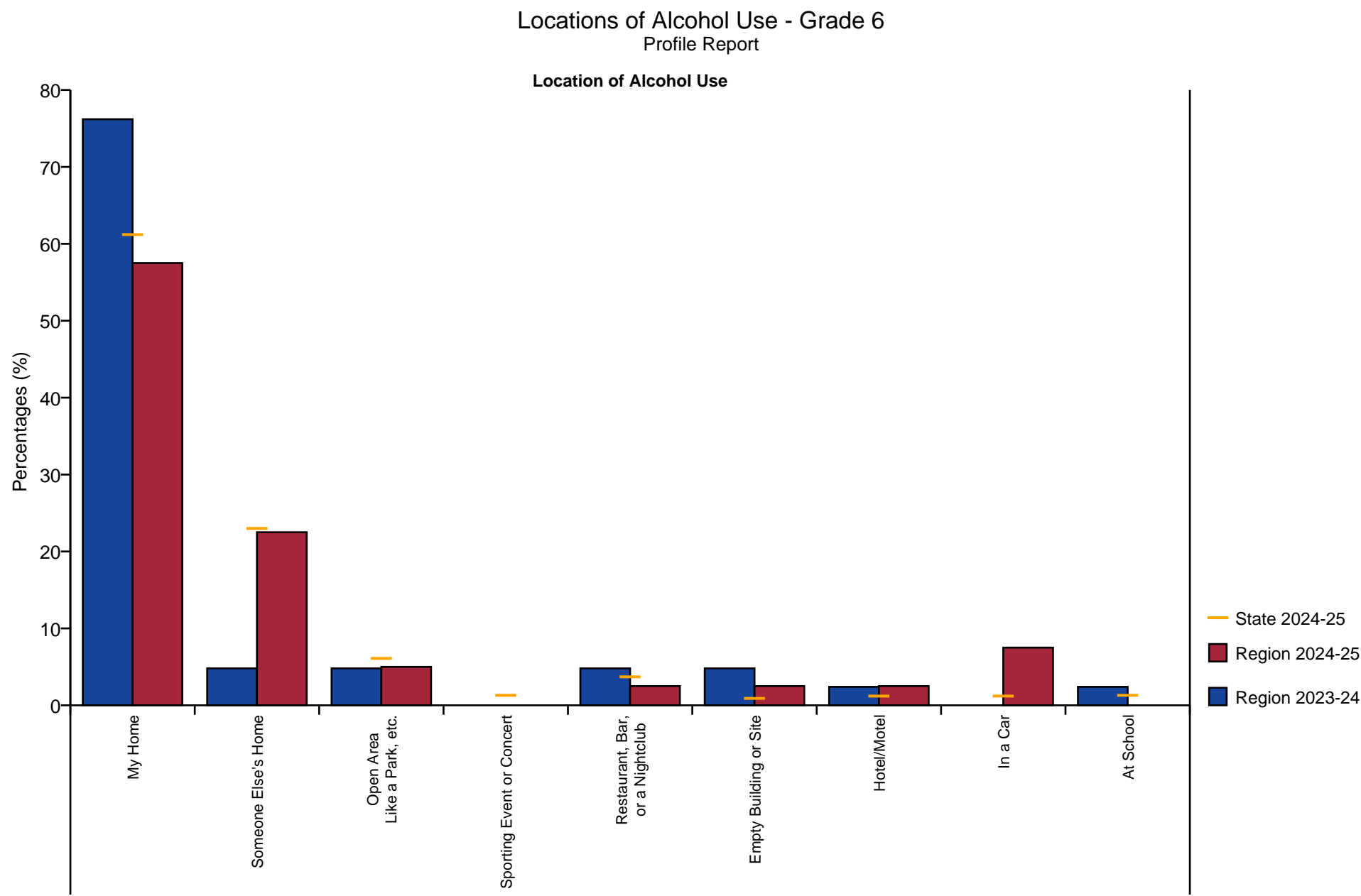
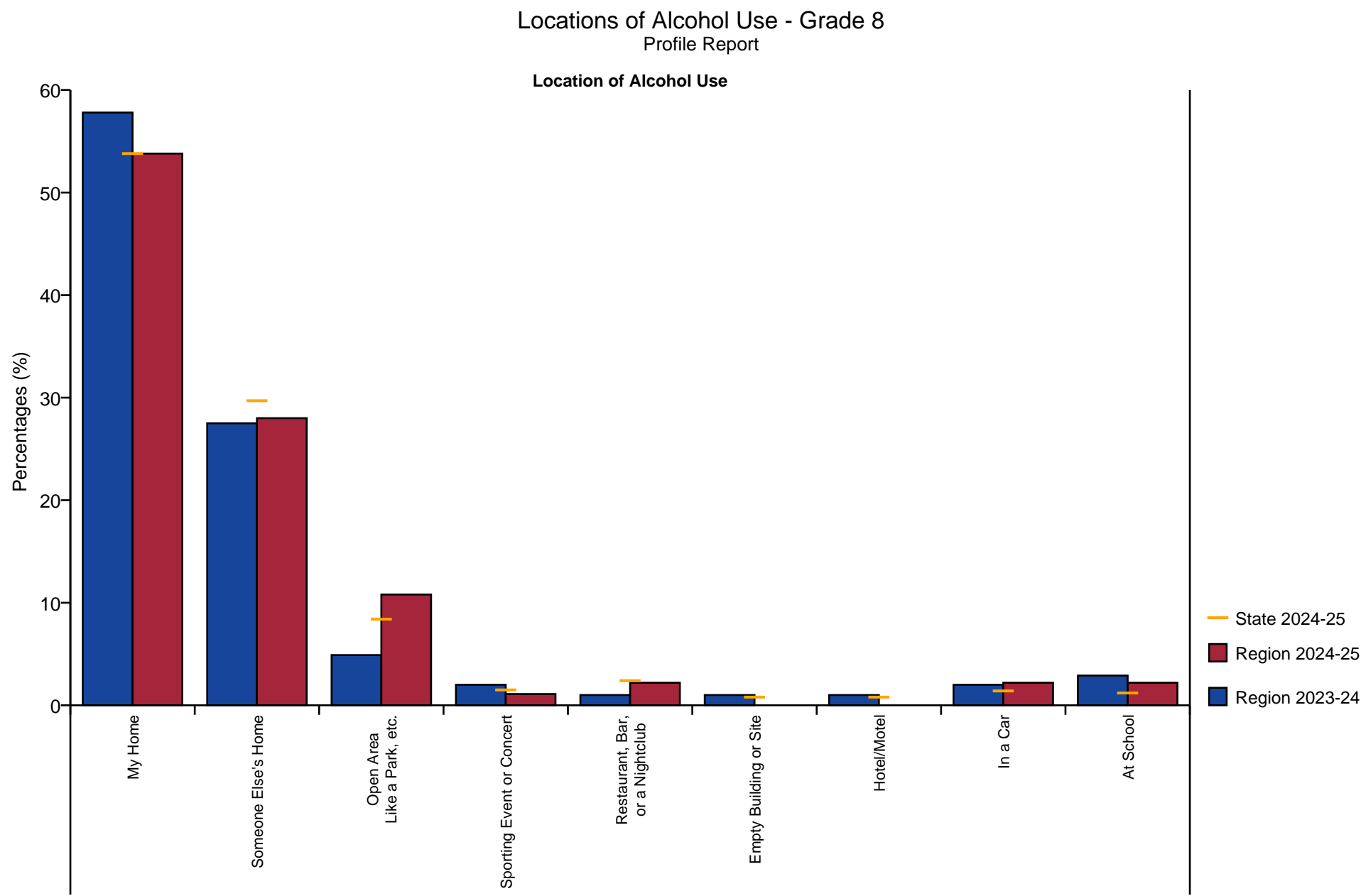


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



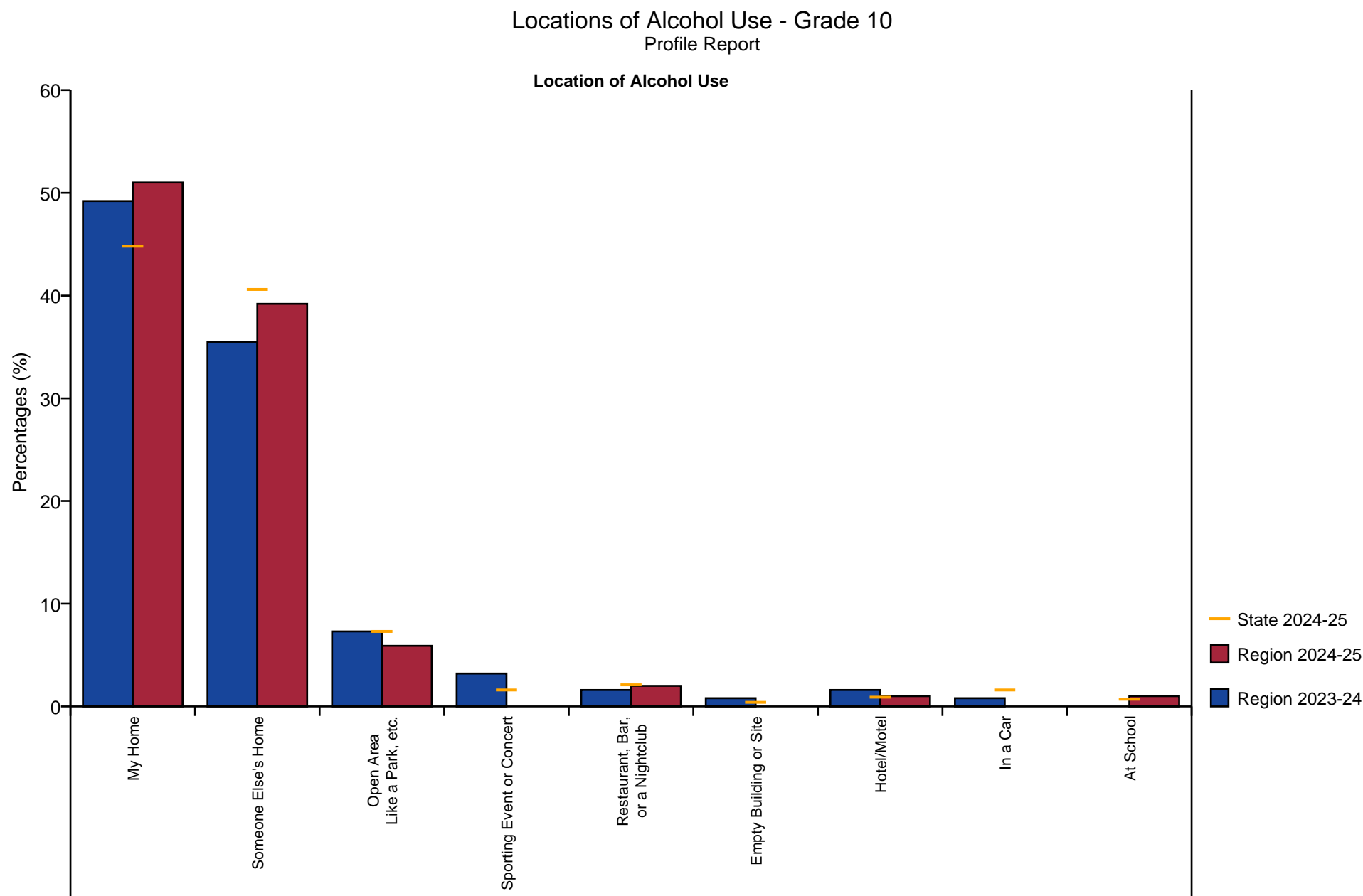
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



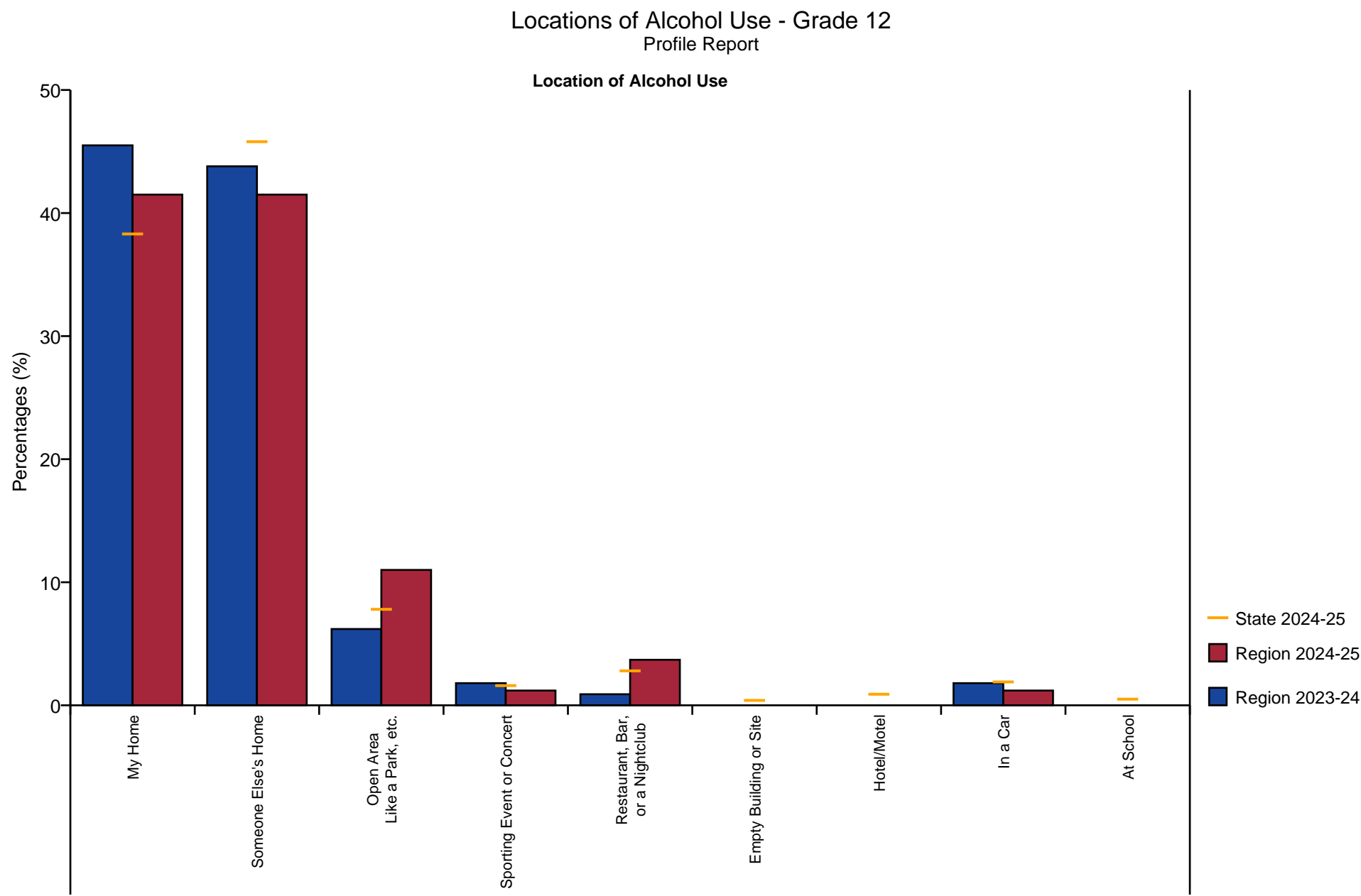
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	14.2	16.2	15.0	11.4
	state	12.1	12.7	12.2	10.8
8	region	24.2	23.3	22.4	19.6
	state	20.3	19.9	19.5	18.2
	MTF	21.7	23.1	20.1	18.5
10	region	33.0	33.5	30.9	31.3
	state	30.3	29.8	27.0	24.0
	MTF	34.7	41.1	35.8	32.0
12	region	44.3	33.8	34.3	29.4
	state	38.3	37.1	33.3	31.8
	MTF	54.1	61.6	52.8	48.7
Combined	region	27.8	24.7	24.5	20.7
	state	23.3	23.0	21.2	19.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.9	5.6	4.6	3.3
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	region	11.2	7.4	9.2	6.3
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
	MTF	7.0	6.1	5.8	5.4
10	region	14.7	13.5	11.1	13.1
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
	MTF	10.0	10.2	9.4	8.4
12	region	19.9	10.7	12.1	14.1
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
	MTF	17.8	16.8	15.0	14.5
Combined	region	11.8	8.6	8.9	7.8
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.3	5.0	3.5	3.9
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	region	7.3	5.5	7.0	5.8
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	4.5	3.7
10	region	8.7	10.1	7.6	10.8
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
	MTF	4.9	5.8	5.5	4.6
12	region	16.8	7.7	10.3	7.8
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
	MTF	8.6	10.3	7.8	7.7
Combined	region	8.4	6.6	6.7	6.5
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7
	state	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
8	region	9.3	5.8	7.2	4.8
	state	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.3
	MTF	10.2	11.0	11.5	10.6
10	region	16.8	18.9	14.3	11.4
	state	15.9	16.4	13.9	12.1
	MTF	22.0	24.2	22.5	21.2
12	region	27.0	19.7	18.1	17.1
	state	24.7	23.5	21.5	19.7
	MTF	38.6	38.3	36.5	34.4
Combined	region	12.9	9.3	9.2	6.9
	state	10.5	10.5	9.2	8.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.1
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8
10	region	1.9	2.6	1.5	2.4
	state	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
	MTF	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4
12	region	4.4	2.4	1.9	2.4
	state	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6
	MTF	4.9	4.4	3.1	2.3
Combined	region	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
10	region	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
12	region	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.9
	state	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
	MTF	2.5	2.4	1.3	1.6
Combined	region	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.0	3.2	4.4	3.9
	state	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9
8	region	5.9	4.2	7.1	3.9
	state	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5
	MTF	11.3	9.8	9.0	10.2
10	region	4.5	3.4	2.4	4.7
	state	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.1
	MTF	7.2	7.5	6.5	5.5
12	region	2.5	3.8	2.4	3.3
	state	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0
	MTF	5.0	5.8	6.3	5.3
Combined	region	4.3	3.6	4.4	4.0
	state	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
12	region	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
Combined	region	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
10	region	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	region	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	region	0.3	1.2	1.3	0.9
	state	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
	MTF	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4
10	region	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.1
	state	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
	MTF	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
12	region	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
	MTF	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2
Combined	region	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7
	state	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
10	region	1.7	1.4	0.5	0.4
	state	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
12	region	2.3	0.3	0.8	1.2
	state	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6
	MTF	2.8	3.0	1.6	1.9
Combined	region	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.3
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	5.1	3.4	3.3	2.6
	state	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7
8	region	6.2	5.7	6.2	4.0
	state	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.0
10	region	4.9	6.1	4.9	4.5
	state	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.8
12	region	7.6	3.5	4.8	2.7
	state	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.7
	MTF	8.8	9.3	8.5	7.1
Combined	region	5.8	4.8	4.9	3.4
	state	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.7
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
8	region	1.7	2.0	2.6	1.5
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	region	2.5	2.6	1.9	1.3
	state	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
12	region	2.1	1.7	2.7	2.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3
Combined	region	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.3
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.8	3.5	3.4	2.3
	state	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6
8	region	11.2	8.8	8.6	7.3
	state	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.0
	MTF	13.8	16.2	12.4	8.6
10	region	18.7	16.9	13.3	16.3
	state	15.1	14.3	12.8	11.3
	MTF	24.9	29.0	26.4	19.0
12	region	28.4	19.4	22.7	17.2
	state	21.8	19.9	17.9	17.4
	MTF	43.7	46.4	44.3	34.5
Combined	region	14.4	10.3	10.7	8.9
	state	10.8	9.9	9.0	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.8	4.9	4.0	1.8
	state	4.4	3.6	2.8	1.9
8	region	6.5	6.5	5.6	3.2
	state	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.7
10	region	12.7	11.7	6.5	6.9
	state	8.8	9.0	7.6	6.3
12	region	12.9	9.8	9.4	8.5
	state	12.1	12.3	11.3	9.9
Combined	region	9.0	7.6	6.0	4.2
	state	7.0	6.8	5.7	4.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	17.3	15.4	10.6	8.3
	state	13.9	12.9	10.0	8.9
8	region	20.1	16.7	17.4	12.2
	state	16.8	17.2	15.0	14.0
10	region	25.0	26.0	18.9	20.9
	state	22.5	23.1	20.3	17.9
12	region	33.5	24.5	22.5	25.8
	state	29.4	28.3	26.0	24.7
Combined	region	23.3	19.4	16.7	14.6
	state	19.4	19.2	16.5	15.0

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.0	6.6	6.0	3.2
	state	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	11.7	9.0	9.0	7.0
	state	9.9	9.4	8.0	8.1
	MTF	12.0	12.8	12.8	11.5
10	region	14.6	15.7	12.3	13.0
	state	13.7	11.9	10.1	9.8
	MTF	19.6	18.5	17.4	13.9
12	region	22.0	12.8	9.3	8.4
	state	13.8	12.7	11.0	10.1
	MTF	25.2	23.7	21.7	18.0
Combined	region	12.4	10.3	9.1	7.2
	state	9.9	9.2	7.9	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.7	5.8	7.2	3.9
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	region	16.2	14.1	13.0	10.6
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
	MTF	16.6	17.0	16.5	15.6
10	region	24.6	25.4	19.4	22.5
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
	MTF	28.4	28.2	25.1	22.6
12	region	36.3	25.3	21.3	19.9
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
	MTF	38.7	38.8	33.5	31.3
Combined	region	19.0	15.6	14.4	12.2
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.3
	state	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	region	7.1	4.9	6.5	4.3
	state	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.6
	MTF	6.5	7.7	8.4	8.6
10	region	13.3	16.9	11.8	10.8
	state	12.2	13.5	11.8	10.6
	MTF	16.5	18.6	16.8	15.2
12	region	24.9	15.9	16.5	15.4
	state	18.7	18.9	17.9	16.9
	MTF	25.7	27.5	25.5	23.8
Combined	region	10.7	8.1	8.1	6.3
	state	8.0	8.6	7.7	7.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	5.2	8.8	9.8	5.7
	state	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.7
8	region	19.0	16.2	15.7	13.1
	state	16.1	15.2	14.0	14.2
	MTF	17.5	18.1	–	–
10	region	26.7	29.2	21.2	23.7
	state	25.5	23.5	20.5	19.3
	MTF	29.7	29.6	–	–
12	region	38.9	27.2	24.4	24.9
	state	30.5	29.1	25.9	24.9
	MTF	40.5	40.7	–	–
Combined	region	21.2	18.3	16.9	14.5
	state	18.0	17.1	15.3	14.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
8	region	0.6	0.3	1.9	0.8
	state	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7
10	region	2.2	0.4	0.7	1.1
	state	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8
12	region	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.6
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8
Combined	region	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.5	2.9	2.7	2.4
	state	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
8	region	7.7	7.9	7.7	4.9
	state	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3
	MTF	7.3	6.0	5.9	4.9
10	region	15.2	12.8	11.1	13.9
	state	13.1	11.4	9.8	8.8
	MTF	13.1	13.6	13.7	11.3
12	region	25.5	14.4	18.7	14.0
	state	20.4	17.2	15.0	14.0
	MTF	25.8	28.4	24.3	21.7
Combined	region	11.5	8.3	9.0	7.2
	state	9.1	8.0	7.0	6.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.3
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.1
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
	MTF	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6
10	region	3.2	2.6	1.2	2.8
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
	MTF	1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5
12	region	6.9	1.7	3.0	0.9
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
	MTF	4.1	4.0	2.9	2.5
Combined	region	2.8	1.2	1.4	1.2
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.2
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	region	0.9	0.8	1.9	1.1
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
	MTF	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5
10	region	2.5	3.0	2.1	4.2
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
	MTF	1.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	region	5.1	2.4	4.6	3.0
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
	MTF	2.2	3.2	2.5	3.3
Combined	region	2.2	1.5	2.0	2.1
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
8	region	4.0	2.7	3.0	2.2
	state	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0
	MTF	4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3
10	region	9.0	9.1	5.7	5.4
	state	8.4	8.8	6.6	5.3
	MTF	10.1	12.1	10.3	9.5
12	region	11.7	10.3	8.0	5.7
	state	12.7	12.4	10.8	8.4
	MTF	19.5	20.2	18.4	16.2
Combined	region	5.9	4.4	3.8	2.8
	state	5.4	5.5	4.4	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	1.0	1.8	0.3	0.7
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.2	1.7	0.5	1.2
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.4	1.8	3.9	2.9
	state	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6
8	region	2.6	2.1	4.3	2.3
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
	MTF	1.8	1.9	2.6	2.1
10	region	1.6	1.0	0.3	1.3
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
	MTF	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
12	region	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.3
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
Combined	region	1.9	1.5	2.6	2.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
12	region	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4
	state	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9
Combined	region	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
10	region	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.9	2.0	2.7	1.5
	state	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.7
8	region	3.4	4.3	3.7	2.2
	state	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6
10	region	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.2
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	region	3.0	0.7	1.9	1.2
	state	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7
Combined	region	3.3	2.7	3.0	1.8
	state	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.1
	state	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	0.8	1.6	1.7	0.7
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
10	region	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.4
	state	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
12	region	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.3
	state	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.5	1.6	0.6	1.5
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
8	region	5.3	4.8	5.0	2.7
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.0
10	region	9.6	7.7	6.6	7.4
	state	8.2	6.9	5.8	5.1
	MTF	7.8	9.7	7.9	5.6
12	region	18.9	11.1	13.1	10.8
	state	13.0	10.8	8.9	8.6
	MTF	15.3	21.2	17.9	14.5
Combined	region	8.1	5.3	5.5	4.4
	state	5.7	4.8	4.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.0	3.2	3.2	2.2
	state	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6
8	region	4.7	4.6	3.3	1.6
	state	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.1
10	region	7.0	6.8	3.2	3.3
	state	5.4	5.2	4.0	2.8
12	region	6.1	5.2	3.8	2.7
	state	6.2	6.3	5.3	4.6
Combined	region	5.4	4.7	3.3	2.3
	state	4.4	4.2	3.3	2.5

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.5	10.1	8.9	6.2
	state	10.4	9.7	7.6	6.5
8	region	11.6	12.1	10.8	7.0
	state	10.9	11.7	9.4	8.4
10	region	15.5	13.2	9.2	9.8
	state	13.6	13.8	11.1	9.5
12	region	15.4	13.4	10.7	8.4
	state	16.7	16.4	14.1	11.5
Combined	region	13.4	11.9	9.8	7.5
	state	12.4	12.4	10.0	8.5

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.9	3.3	3.6	2.1
	state	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
8	region	7.0	4.3	5.0	3.0
	state	5.7	5.2	4.2	4.4
	MTF	4.6	4.9	4.5	3.9
10	region	9.0	7.0	4.9	6.5
	state	7.1	5.9	5.0	5.2
	MTF	6.3	7.4	6.7	5.0
12	region	8.9	5.9	4.3	4.8
	state	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.2
	MTF	7.4	8.3	8.1	6.8
Combined	region	6.5	4.8	4.5	3.7
	state	5.1	4.7	4.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.0	2.5	3.1	2.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	region	8.4	7.6	6.9	4.5
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
	MTF	7.6	7.1	7.0	5.7
10	region	17.0	15.8	9.6	12.1
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
	MTF	13.1	14.2	11.9	9.8
12	region	25.3	15.5	12.5	13.5
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
	MTF	19.6	20.7	16.9	15.0
Combined	region	12.3	8.9	7.5	6.5
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
8	region	3.4	2.3	3.1	2.3
	state	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0
	MTF	2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
10	region	7.5	8.9	6.1	4.6
	state	7.3	7.9	6.2	5.0
	MTF	8.4	10.3	8.5	7.7
12	region	10.6	9.3	6.9	4.8
	state	10.2	11.1	9.7	7.4
	MTF	12.4	14.8	13.7	12.1
Combined	region	5.1	4.1	3.8	2.6
	state	4.5	5.0	4.1	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.5	4.0	5.0	2.7
	state	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0
8	region	10.9	8.8	8.3	5.6
	state	9.5	8.8	7.6	7.3
	MTF	8.9	8.9	–	–
10	region	18.9	18.8	10.6	13.5
	state	17.4	15.2	12.0	10.8
	MTF	15.6	17.3	–	–
12	region	27.5	18.6	15.2	16.4
	state	22.1	20.6	17.5	15.5
	MTF	24.0	25.6	–	–
Combined	region	14.0	10.8	9.1	7.8
	state	11.7	10.8	8.9	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	3.6	2.4	3.6	2.9
	state	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3
10	region	8.8	6.3	5.1	5.2
	state	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.3
12	region	16.3	7.6	10.2	8.4
	state	11.4	9.7	8.4	7.9
Combined	region	6.7	3.3	4.2	3.4
	state	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.1

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	5.6	8.3	7.5	9.2
	state	10.7	11.8	12.5	12.1
8	region	7.2	11.3	13.7	15.6
	state	13.6	16.6	16.5	16.0
10	region	9.7	8.8	11.8	10.5
	state	11.9	13.3	14.2	12.9
12	region	9.0	8.1	11.0	10.9
	state	9.8	10.6	10.2	9.5
Combined	region	7.8	9.4	11.0	11.8
	state	11.7	13.5	13.8	13.1

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
8	region	4.7	3.7	4.4	2.5
	state	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.9
10	region	7.0	8.6	7.3	8.6
	state	7.8	8.5	7.0	6.1
12	region	8.5	6.7	7.1	7.7
	state	9.3	9.6	8.3	7.2
Combined	region	5.0	4.2	4.7	4.0
	state	4.9	5.4	4.5	4.0

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.6
	state	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
10	region	2.9	2.3	1.7	2.7
	state	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
12	region	3.9	2.0	2.1	1.5
	state	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9
Combined	region	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.1
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	25.6	19.1
	state	0.0	0.0	22.9	21.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	22.3	18.3
	state	0.0	0.0	23.6	21.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	18.8	16.8
	state	0.0	0.0	18.6	16.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	14.4	11.9
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	21.0	17.4
	state	0.0	0.0	20.7	18.8

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.3	1.6	0.6	1.4
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
8	region	1.8	2.3	3.3	1.6
	state	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	region	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.9
	state	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
12	region	2.0	1.7	3.1	1.5
	state	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
Combined	region	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.6
	state	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	9.2	8.1	10.0	9.1
	state	9.4	9.7	9.2	8.6
8	region	9.0	9.1	6.4	6.0
	state	8.6	9.6	8.7	8.1
10	region	6.6	6.1	4.7	8.5
	state	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.8
12	region	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.4
	state	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.5
Combined	region	7.6	7.5	6.7	7.3
	state	7.9	8.2	7.6	7.1

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	8.9	8.4	7.7	9.1
	state	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.2
8	region	10.6	10.1	7.9	7.1
	state	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.9
10	region	7.8	7.4	7.4	6.7
	state	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.9
12	region	9.1	5.4	7.3	5.3
	state	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.7
Combined	region	9.0	8.3	7.6	7.4
	state	7.4	7.5	6.7	6.6

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.9	4.7	3.8	4.9
	state	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
8	region	3.7	4.0	3.6	2.4
	state	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
10	region	2.3	2.9	2.6	2.8
	state	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
12	region	1.5	3.6	1.9	0.6
	state	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	3.2	3.9	3.1	3.0
	state	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	41.3	44.5	41.7	44.4
	state	50.4	49.5	48.1	46.7
8	region	57.2	46.9	47.9	51.6
	state	52.3	50.9	51.1	50.0
10	region	53.8	49.5	55.6	50.2
	state	54.7	52.9	54.4	53.0
12	region	40.2	46.6	47.9	43.3
	state	45.7	46.9	47.7	47.8
Combined	region	48.4	46.7	48.2	47.8
	state	51.2	50.4	50.5	49.4

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	17.4	20.4	19.0	17.3
	state	18.5	19.0	17.7	15.7
8	region	22.0	19.4	18.5	14.2
	state	16.7	17.3	16.5	14.3
10	region	19.3	19.8	18.1	17.2
	state	17.8	17.8	17.1	13.9
12	region	22.9	14.6	16.3	12.3
	state	18.9	17.8	16.0	13.4
Combined	region	20.2	19.2	18.2	15.5
	state	17.8	18.0	16.9	14.5

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	25.0	30.7	23.8	24.7
	state	23.8	23.6	21.9	20.4
8	region	42.5	38.0	38.4	33.0
	state	32.8	33.9	31.1	31.0
10	region	28.4	26.6	26.4	22.1
	state	21.3	22.1	21.2	19.1
12	region	31.9	24.7	26.7	25.2
	state	25.8	26.2	23.8	23.4
Combined	region	31.7	31.3	29.4	27.0
	state	26.3	26.8	24.9	23.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	48.8	49.7	51.6	54.3
	state	52.6	54.9	55.0	54.2
8	region	32.0	30.2	33.5	30.3
	state	31.5	32.1	32.1	31.5
10	region	19.0	21.3	14.7	23.2
	state	23.6	24.7	22.7	22.1
12	region	18.2	15.7	15.4	15.0
	state	19.9	20.3	20.3	19.0
Combined	region	30.1	32.0	30.4	34.0
	state	33.5	34.5	34.4	33.8

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	29.3	30.7	32.2	33.1
	state	29.6	29.4	30.0	28.2
8	region	31.2	31.3	27.0	21.5
	state	27.0	26.8	25.4	24.7
10	region	25.1	27.2	25.9	28.8
	state	26.2	25.6	24.1	22.8
12	region	27.2	17.5	20.3	20.7
	state	24.4	24.7	21.9	21.1
Combined	region	28.2	28.3	27.1	26.5
	state	27.1	26.9	25.9	24.7

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	12.5	16.0	15.1	12.5
	state	12.4	13.0	14.3	12.3
8	region	22.9	22.4	22.3	17.4
	state	19.3	20.0	20.4	19.1
10	region	26.9	28.2	29.7	30.1
	state	26.1	26.8	27.0	24.8
12	region	30.5	24.2	25.9	24.3
	state	26.3	25.2	25.4	24.1
Combined	region	22.6	22.0	22.8	19.5
	state	20.2	20.6	21.0	19.2

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	36.0	46.6	44.6	39.1
	state	40.1	42.4	42.4	40.2
8	region	50.1	48.7	45.9	41.1
	state	45.8	48.1	46.0	45.9
10	region	44.3	50.6	44.6	46.5
	state	43.4	45.3	43.6	42.5
12	region	39.6	41.3	44.1	36.7
	state	38.4	40.2	40.4	38.8
Combined	region	42.5	47.5	44.9	40.9
	state	42.3	44.5	43.5	42.3

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	47.2	44.7	51.1	44.8
	state	47.5	46.2	45.4	44.8
8	region	43.2	47.7	47.8	48.3
	state	48.3	46.2	45.4	44.8
10	region	46.6	47.1	45.3	41.4
	state	47.9	47.9	44.3	44.7
12	region	39.7	41.1	40.3	31.8
	state	41.7	39.7	38.1	38.6
Combined	region	44.6	45.8	46.8	43.4
	state	46.8	45.6	44.0	43.8

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	53.8	65.4	63.7	65.3
	state	58.9	61.6	63.3	65.2
8	region	58.0	59.0	58.5	64.7
	state	56.0	58.3	60.5	60.8
10	region	54.8	57.1	58.7	53.0
	state	57.0	57.4	57.9	57.3
12	region	52.5	47.8	47.0	50.3
	state	51.6	51.2	51.0	50.5
Combined	region	54.8	59.1	58.1	60.5
	state	56.3	57.9	59.2	59.7

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	20.2	26.5	21.8	20.7
	state	19.9	20.8	19.0	18.1
8	region	15.0	10.7	14.8	8.9
	state	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.8
10	region	13.7	13.3	12.5	13.8
	state	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.4
12	region	14.0	6.3	9.1	11.2
	state	12.0	11.3	11.2	10.4
Combined	region	16.0	15.7	15.2	14.0
	state	14.2	13.8	12.9	12.3

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	16.2	16.1	17.4	17.6
	state	20.1	20.6	20.1	21.1
8	region	20.7	23.4	23.9	25.8
	state	24.8	27.0	27.6	27.4
10	region	22.4	26.5	25.5	26.1
	state	25.4	26.5	27.3	26.8
12	region	23.2	22.5	23.4	24.4
	state	25.1	24.5	23.8	25.1
Combined	region	20.4	21.7	22.4	23.0
	state	23.6	24.7	24.7	25.0

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	33.4	40.2	42.6	44.4
	state	38.8	41.8	43.0	43.2
8	region	33.0	33.9	35.9	34.1
	state	32.3	33.6	34.7	34.6
10	region	39.1	37.8	33.7	38.7
	state	35.7	36.0	36.9	36.3
12	region	33.0	31.1	34.7	34.6
	state	31.3	32.9	35.1	34.5
Combined	region	34.8	36.4	37.0	38.4
	state	34.8	36.4	37.7	37.6

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	17.8	22.8	21.3	19.0
	state	20.1	21.0	21.7	19.1
8	region	21.2	19.5	18.8	17.6
	state	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.7
10	region	26.0	25.8	22.8	24.3
	state	25.3	24.1	22.8	20.9
12	region	23.9	17.9	17.7	15.9
	state	21.4	20.6	18.1	17.0
Combined	region	22.1	21.7	20.3	19.1
	state	21.5	21.1	20.7	19.1

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	57.6	62.2	56.4	53.4
	state	58.1	58.9	58.0	56.6
8	region	54.8	57.4	56.9	50.6
	state	58.2	59.7	57.1	54.7
10	region	53.8	53.6	48.7	46.1
	state	55.5	54.7	52.0	47.8
12	region	57.4	58.7	56.5	54.7
	state	60.6	60.8	56.9	53.4
Combined	region	55.8	58.2	54.6	51.2
	state	57.9	58.4	56.1	53.5

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	30.8	34.7	29.1	27.8
	state	29.2	29.8	26.9	26.2
8	region	46.5	37.6	34.8	30.4
	state	36.7	34.3	31.9	30.9
10	region	38.7	39.2	38.3	34.1
	state	35.7	35.2	33.3	29.1
12	region	49.5	40.1	41.4	38.1
	state	46.1	43.4	42.0	41.0
Combined	region	40.5	37.4	35.2	31.4
	state	35.9	34.7	32.3	30.6

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	50.4	51.5	44.7	49.6
	state	48.8	49.9	49.3	49.8
8	region	67.1	63.8	68.8	61.8
	state	65.5	64.8	65.2	66.2
10	region	66.0	65.6	69.1	65.6
	state	66.4	65.4	66.5	67.4
12	region	69.8	67.2	68.1	75.1
	state	66.7	66.5	68.1	70.7
Combined	region	62.5	60.8	62.1	60.5
	state	61.0	61.0	61.3	62.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	53.6	49.0	46.3	48.8
	state	48.5	47.4	46.6	48.2
8	region	49.7	48.5	50.3	45.5
	state	49.8	47.6	48.5	49.4
10	region	61.8	64.5	62.5	64.0
	state	59.6	57.4	59.2	61.6
12	region	49.7	55.1	43.2	52.8
	state	46.3	44.8	46.7	48.1
Combined	region	54.2	53.1	51.1	51.3
	state	51.1	49.5	50.2	51.7

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	8.1	13.9	48.6	29.4
	state	7.0	14.4	46.6	32.1
8	region	8.3	19.1	56.1	16.4
	state	8.9	19.2	55.5	16.5
10	region	8.0	17.5	56.8	17.7
	state	8.0	19.1	59.1	13.9
12	region	6.5	13.3	62.4	17.8
	state	7.4	17.0	58.4	17.2
Combined	region	7.9	16.3	54.7	21.1
	state	7.9	17.4	54.1	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	region	99.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	region	99.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	99.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	93.5	5.1	0.9	0.5
	state	95.0	3.3	0.8	0.9
8	region	93.7	4.3	1.3	0.8
	state	94.3	4.2	0.8	0.7
10	region	93.1	5.6	0.8	0.4
	state	94.2	4.7	0.7	0.5
12	region	95.0	3.8	0.3	0.9
	state	94.3	4.3	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	93.7	4.7	0.9	0.6
	state	94.5	4.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	97.0	0.0	3.0
	state	95.2	0.7	4.2
8	region	96.6	0.6	2.9
	state	94.7	1.0	4.4
10	region	91.9	2.3	5.8
	state	94.3	1.0	4.6
12	region	92.9	2.2	5.0
	state	93.6	1.0	5.3
Combined	region	95.2	1.0	3.8
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	57.5	22.5	5.0	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	7.5	0.0
	state	61.2	23.0	6.1	1.3	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
8	region	53.8	28.0	10.8	1.1	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.2
	state	53.8	29.7	8.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2
10	region	51.0	39.2	5.9	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	44.8	40.6	7.3	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.7
12	region	41.5	41.5	11.0	1.2	3.7	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	38.3	45.8	7.8	1.6	2.8	0.4	0.9	1.9	0.5
Combined	region	50.2	34.4	8.5	0.6	2.5	0.3	0.6	1.9	0.9
	state	47.2	37.2	7.6	1.5	2.6	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	92.4	92.3	93.8	93.9
	state	93.5	93.4	94.2	94.3
8	region	82.9	84.5	84.5	87.5
	state	85.8	86.9	87.5	88.2
10	region	72.5	75.0	78.6	76.5
	state	75.2	76.8	79.5	81.2
12	region	60.3	67.4	69.3	74.5
	state	64.7	66.6	70.7	72.4
Combined	region	78.2	82.5	83.1	85.4
	state	81.9	82.9	84.9	85.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
12	region	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.9
	state	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
Combined	region	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
12	region	2.7	1.4	1.9	0.6
	state	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0
Combined	region	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.1
	state	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
8	region	5.5	6.0	4.2	4.2
	state	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
10	region	10.5	9.0	9.1	10.5
	state	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.1
12	region	22.5	14.2	13.5	11.5
	state	17.7	15.9	14.1	12.2
Combined	region	9.2	6.5	6.4	5.9
	state	7.3	6.4	5.7	5.2

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.7
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	2.8	2.2	2.2	1.8
	state	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8
10	region	6.0	4.5	3.3	4.3
	state	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.6
12	region	9.6	4.6	6.6	6.1
	state	7.9	7.0	6.1	6.0
Combined	region	4.5	2.5	2.7	2.6
	state	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	0.6	1.7	1.5	1.6
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
10	region	2.9	1.4	1.6	2.0
	state	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0
12	region	4.2	2.8	3.6	0.9
	state	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6
Combined	region	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.3
	state	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.0	3.0	3.4	2.3
	state	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4
8	region	6.5	6.6	5.3	4.3
	state	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.9
10	region	9.2	4.7	8.9	6.3
	state	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.6
12	region	9.4	8.5	10.5	5.8
	state	9.0	9.5	8.5	7.7
Combined	region	6.8	5.3	6.6	4.3
	state	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
8	region	3.5	2.8	3.6	2.0
	state	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
10	region	4.6	6.6	4.2	4.3
	state	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.6
12	region	4.2	3.2	6.4	3.6
	state	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.8
Combined	region	3.2	3.2	3.6	2.4
	state	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.4

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.2	1.5	2.1	1.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
8	region	4.6	2.7	2.5	1.8
	state	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1
10	region	6.3	4.3	4.2	4.0
	state	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2
12	region	5.6	4.6	4.4	1.5
	state	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.8
Combined	region	4.3	2.9	3.2	1.9
	state	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.8
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	region	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.1
	state	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3
Combined	region	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.8	2.7	1.0	2.8
	state	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
8	region	4.0	5.4	4.2	3.7
	state	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7
10	region	5.5	6.8	3.5	7.6
	state	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.5
12	region	8.9	7.1	5.5	8.5
	state	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.1
Combined	region	5.0	5.1	3.3	4.9
	state	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.2

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	97.4	97.7	97.8	98.2
	state	97.3	97.1	97.8	97.7
8	region	93.3	95.2	94.6	97.2
	state	94.8	95.4	96.0	96.1
10	region	90.2	88.8	95.3	93.7
	state	92.5	93.1	93.9	94.6
12	region	85.5	93.2	93.4	95.1
	state	89.7	91.0	91.3	91.8
Combined	region	92.1	94.3	95.5	96.5
	state	94.1	94.6	95.3	95.6

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	4.3	1.1	0.5	0.3
	state	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.8
Combined	region	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.8	0.4	0.9	0.7
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	region	2.4	3.3	0.7	1.3
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1
12	region	4.7	2.5	1.1	1.5
	state	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.5
Combined	region	2.1	1.3	0.7	0.9
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.8
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
10	region	2.6	1.0	0.7	0.9
	state	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
12	region	5.5	1.1	2.7	0.3
	state	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.7
Combined	region	2.4	0.9	1.1	0.6
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	2.1	1.7	2.0	0.5
	state	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
10	region	1.4	1.6	2.3	1.8
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
12	region	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
Combined	region	1.2	1.1	1.5	0.8
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.9
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	region	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	region	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.3
	state	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4
8	region	2.2	2.3	1.7	1.4
	state	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1
10	region	3.6	5.1	0.7	3.1
	state	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.6
12	region	3.5	4.3	2.5	3.7
	state	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8
Combined	region	2.7	2.8	1.4	2.0
	state	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.3

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	96.8	95.4	95.3	97.3
	state	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.6
8	region	86.2	89.9	90.2	90.7
	state	89.0	90.2	91.5	91.1
10	region	79.7	79.9	86.4	85.4
	state	81.6	84.5	86.8	88.1
12	region	70.6	80.9	83.3	85.9
	state	77.8	79.8	82.9	83.9
Combined	region	84.2	88.1	89.4	91.0
	state	87.4	88.8	90.5	90.9

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
10	region	1.6	2.2	0.5	0.9
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
12	region	10.2	5.3	3.3	0.9
	state	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.0
Combined	region	2.7	1.5	0.8	0.5
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.9

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
12	region	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
Combined	region	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
10	region	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.7
	state	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
12	region	4.0	1.4	1.9	0.3
	state	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.2
Combined	region	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.4
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	2.0	2.2	1.6
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
8	region	4.8	3.0	3.8	2.9
	state	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
10	region	5.6	5.1	4.4	3.0
	state	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.2
12	region	5.4	3.5	3.0	3.4
	state	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.6
Combined	region	4.0	3.2	3.4	2.6
	state	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.7

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.8	1.2	2.3	1.2
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4
8	region	10.6	7.0	5.7	6.8
	state	7.8	6.6	5.8	6.0
10	region	16.0	13.2	10.3	10.5
	state	13.3	11.1	9.3	8.4
12	region	19.0	13.4	12.9	9.2
	state	14.2	12.8	10.9	9.7
Combined	region	11.3	7.5	7.2	6.1
	state	8.5	7.4	6.2	5.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	1.3	0.8	0.5	1.8
	state	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9
12	region	1.2	1.4	1.6	0.6
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9
Combined	region	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.1	2.0	1.5	1.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	region	3.9	2.8	1.7	2.1
	state	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2
10	region	2.7	5.5	2.6	3.2
	state	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
12	region	3.8	3.2	2.5	3.1
	state	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.4
Combined	region	2.8	3.2	2.0	2.1
	state	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.1

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	98.7	98.2	98.7	98.4
	state	98.1	97.8	98.4	98.6
8	region	92.6	94.6	94.1	96.7
	state	93.9	93.7	94.6	94.9
10	region	86.0	83.3	89.8	91.1
	state	87.1	87.0	89.4	91.4
12	region	78.0	84.3	87.7	89.2
	state	80.7	81.2	83.8	86.6
Combined	region	89.5	91.7	93.2	95.0
	state	91.2	91.2	92.8	93.9

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.8
	state	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
10	region	2.9	5.9	1.4	1.3
	state	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.0
12	region	7.9	5.4	4.7	3.1
	state	7.3	7.3	5.7	4.1
Combined	region	2.8	2.4	1.3	1.1
	state	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.4

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.6	0.4	2.3	1.4
	state	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
10	region	3.5	4.3	3.5	1.8
	state	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.1
12	region	3.9	1.4	2.2	1.5
	state	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.3
Combined	region	2.2	1.4	2.0	1.1
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
10	region	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.3
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3
12	region	4.6	2.1	0.5	1.8
	state	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4
Combined	region	1.9	1.1	1.1	0.9
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	1.4	0.9	1.2	0.3
	state	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
10	region	2.2	1.0	0.9	1.6
	state	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.0
12	region	1.0	1.8	1.1	0.6
	state	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
Combined	region	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	region	2.4	1.3	2.3	1.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	region	2.9	3.3	2.1	1.6
	state	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
12	region	2.3	1.8	2.2	1.8
	state	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5
Combined	region	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.0
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.3
	state	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1
8	region	3.9	3.9	1.7	1.8
	state	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8
10	region	6.1	7.3	4.5	4.7
	state	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.1
12	region	10.8	8.6	5.5	6.5
	state	8.7	8.1	7.7	6.5
Combined	region	5.0	4.4	2.7	2.9
	state	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.2

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	97.7	98.3	98.0
	state	97.4	97.9	98.0
8	region	94.3	94.3	97.2
	state	94.2	94.8	94.9
10	region	86.9	91.8	90.3
	state	89.1	90.7	91.9
12	region	84.7	87.9	89.5
	state	85.1	86.1	88.0
Combined	region	92.4	93.7	94.9
	state	92.4	93.4	94.0

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	1.1	0.6	0.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	region	3.5	1.2	1.1
	state	2.5	2.3	1.8
12	region	4.6	4.4	2.5
	state	5.5	4.9	3.8
Combined	region	1.8	1.3	0.8
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.1	2.0	1.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.3
10	region	4.3	3.5	1.6
	state	3.5	2.8	2.4
12	region	1.4	2.7	1.8
	state	3.3	3.2	2.5
Combined	region	1.7	2.1	1.0
	state	2.0	1.8	1.5

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.6	1.2	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	region	1.0	1.4	0.7
	state	1.2	1.2	0.7
12	region	2.5	0.5	0.9
	state	1.9	2.0	1.6
Combined	region	0.8	0.8	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.9	0.9	0.1
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8
10	region	1.0	0.9	0.9
	state	1.3	1.1	0.9
12	region	1.1	0.8	0.3
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
Combined	region	0.9	0.8	0.4
	state	0.9	0.8	0.7

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.2	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	1.0	2.1	0.7
	state	1.0	1.1	1.2
10	region	2.7	1.6	1.6
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4
12	region	1.1	1.6	0.9
	state	2.0	1.5	1.7
Combined	region	1.3	1.4	1.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.1	0.8	1.3
	state	1.8	1.3	1.3
8	region	3.6	2.0	1.8
	state	3.2	2.6	2.8
10	region	5.9	3.1	5.4
	state	4.7	4.1	4.0
12	region	8.5	4.7	5.2
	state	6.0	6.2	5.6
Combined	region	4.0	2.4	2.9
	state	3.6	3.1	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	99.1	98.6	98.7	99.4
	state	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2
8	region	97.9	97.6	98.8	98.8
	state	98.2	98.0	98.4	98.4
10	region	97.8	97.1	98.3	97.3
	state	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.1
12	region	95.1	97.9	98.4	99.1
	state	96.6	96.9	97.7	97.9
Combined	region	97.7	97.8	98.5	98.7
	state	97.9	97.9	98.4	98.5

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	region	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
10	region	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.1
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
12	region	2.3	0.7	0.8	0.6
	state	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.8	0.0	0.8	0.9
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
Combined	region	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.0	11.7	11.3	10.9
	state	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.1
8	region	12.0	12.3	12.3	11.9
	state	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	region	13.9	13.6	13.2	13.0
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4
12	region	15.0	15.3	15.1	14.7
	state	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
Combined	region	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.2
	state	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.5

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.7
	state	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.3	11.4	11.8	11.4
	state	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3
10	region	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.0
	state	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3
12	region	13.8	14.6	13.6	13.7
	state	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	region	12.5	12.2	12.2	12.0
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	region	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.5
	state	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.3
10	region	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.5
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8
12	region	14.3	14.6	14.6	13.9
	state	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.3
Combined	region	12.7	12.1	12.3	12.0
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.6	11.7	11.3	11.7
	state	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5
8	region	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.6
	state	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
10	region	14.0	14.2	14.0	13.9
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0
12	region	15.8	15.9	16.0	15.7
	state	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5
Combined	region	14.5	13.9	14.0	13.9
	state	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.9

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.8
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6
8	region	12.3	12.1	11.9	11.9
	state	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9
10	region	13.7	13.5	12.9	12.8
	state	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.1
12	region	14.8	14.9	14.8	14.4
	state	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.4
Combined	region	13.6	13.0	12.7	12.7
	state	13.4	13.2	13.0	12.8

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.6	10.7	10.4	11.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
8	region	11.4	10.9	11.8	11.8
	state	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6
10	region	12.6	12.7	12.2	12.6
	state	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.7
12	region	13.6	14.2	12.8	14.1
	state	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0
Combined	region	12.2	12.0	11.8	12.2
	state	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.8
	state	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.3	11.6	11.8	11.8
	state	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	region	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.4
	state	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
12	region	13.2	13.1	13.3	13.3
	state	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0
Combined	region	12.1	11.9	12.1	12.0
	state	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.8	11.5	10.1	10.5
	state	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
8	region	12.3	12.2	11.8	12.3
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
10	region	13.5	13.5	13.2	13.2
	state	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.4
12	region	13.8	13.1	15.6	14.2
	state	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.6
Combined	region	12.9	12.5	13.0	12.5
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.6	10.8	10.8	10.9
	state	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	11.5	11.6	11.3	11.4
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
10	region	12.6	12.0	12.4	11.9
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	region	13.2	13.4	13.9	13.9
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6
Combined	region	11.9	11.7	11.9	11.6
	state	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.7

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

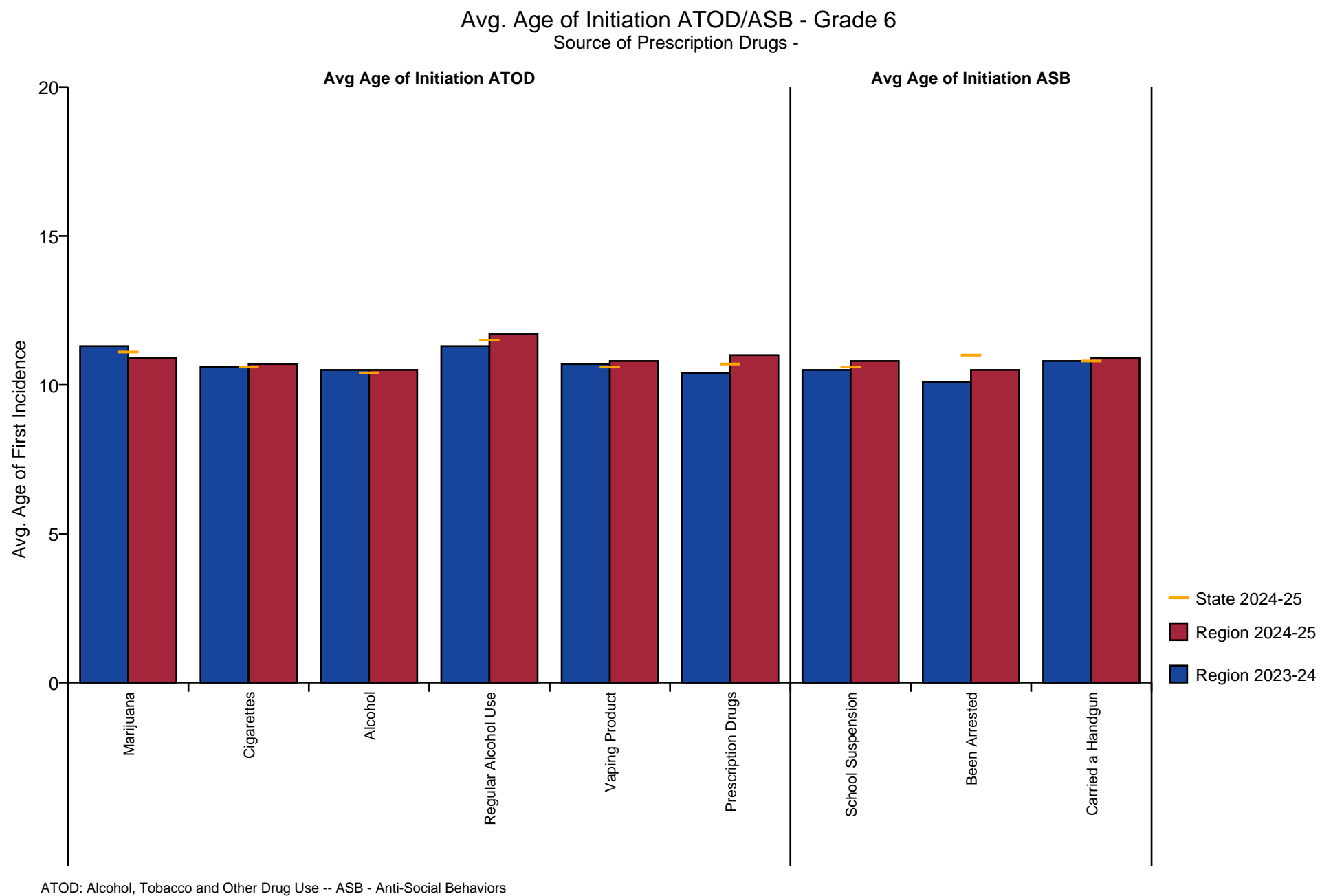


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

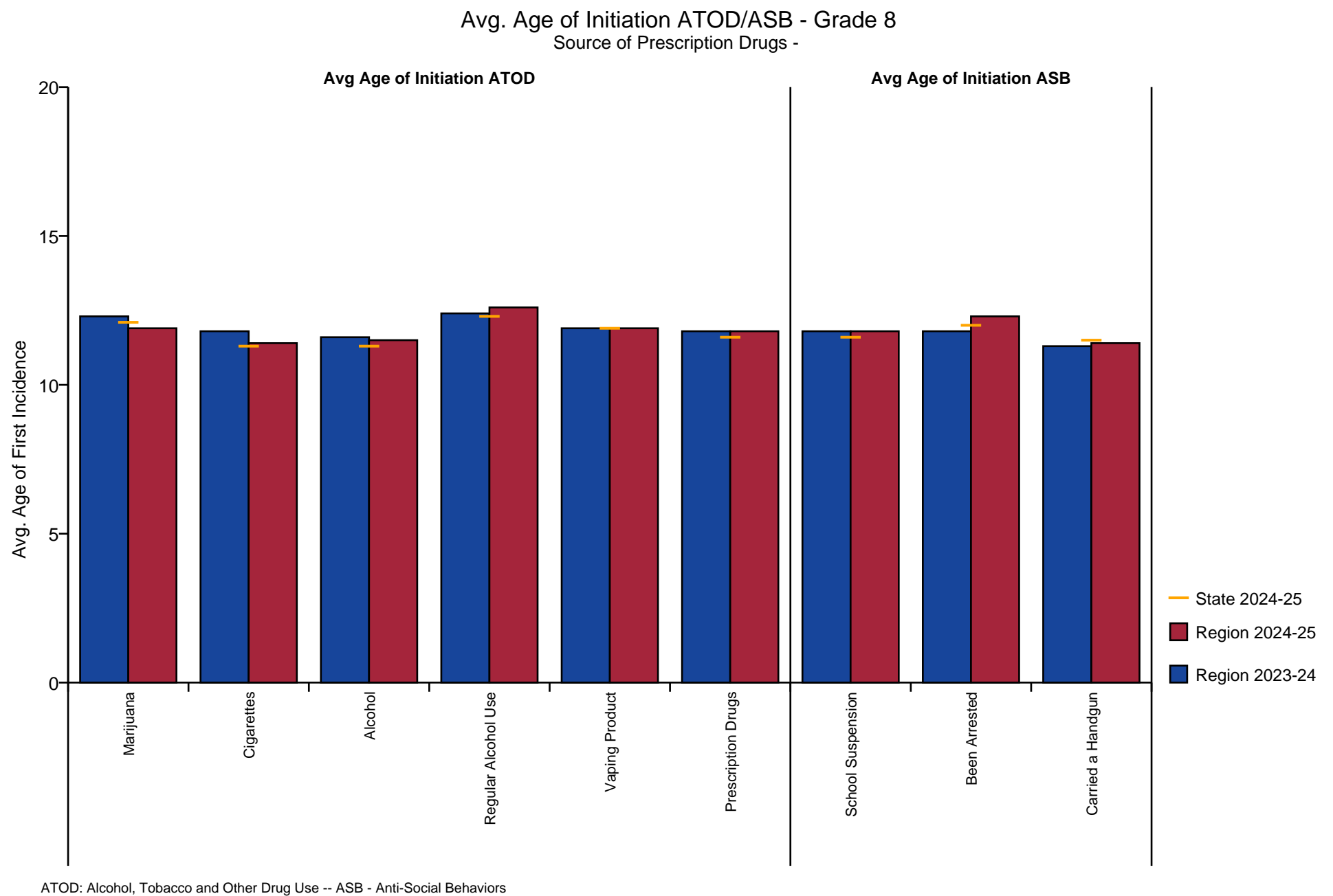
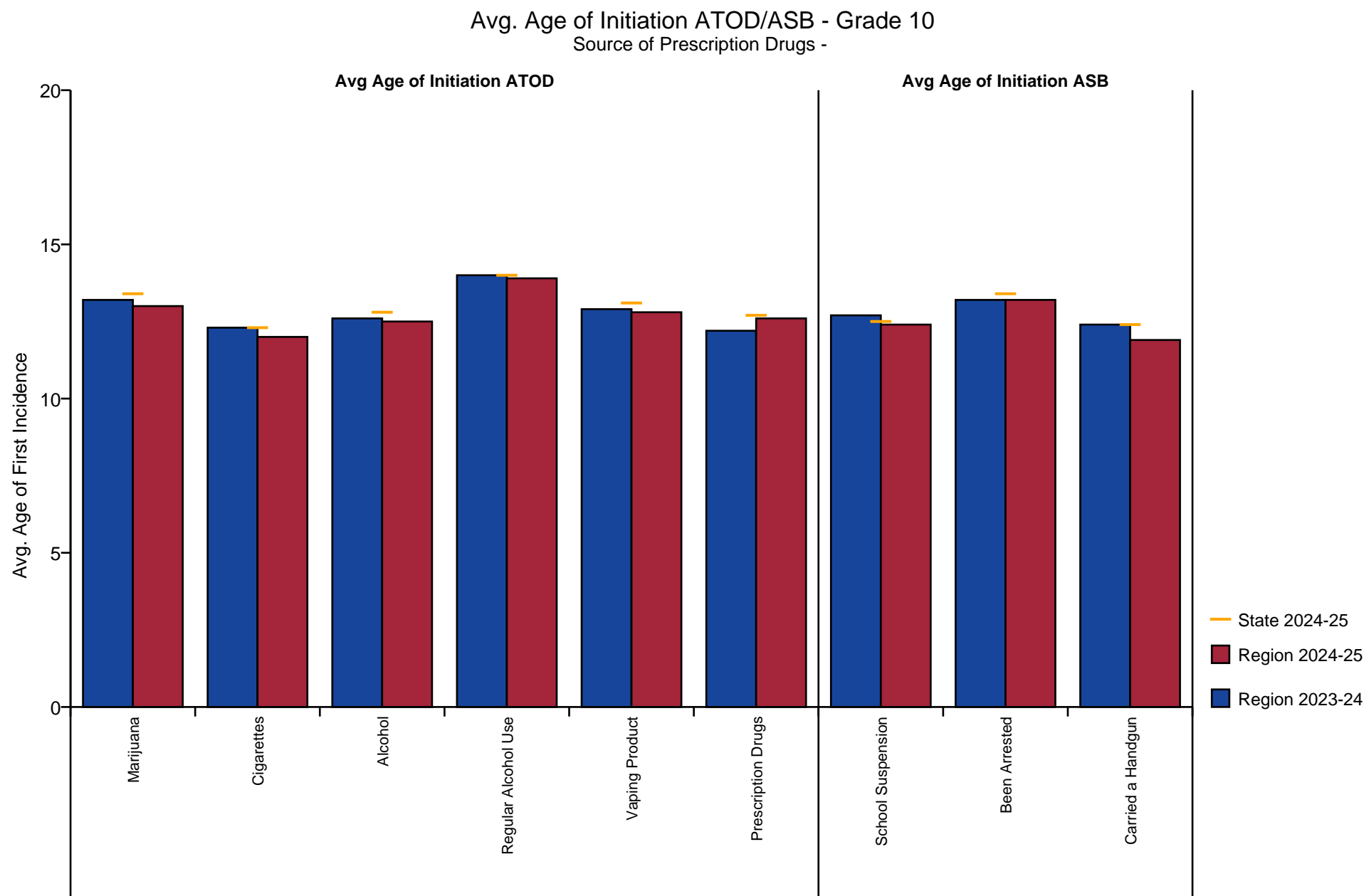
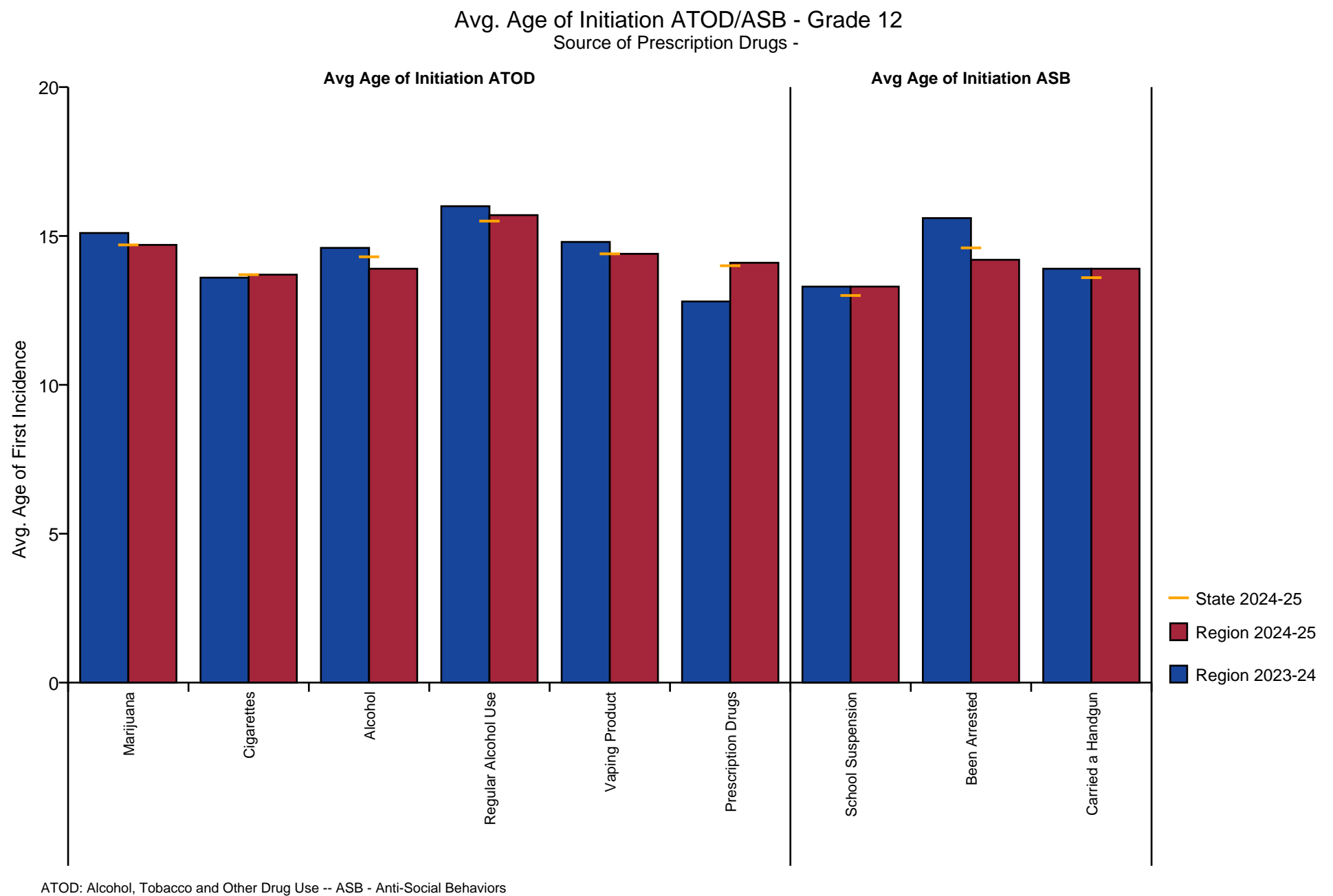


Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.9	5.6	4.6	3.3
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	region	11.2	7.4	9.2	6.3
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
10	region	14.7	13.5	11.1	13.1
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
12	region	19.9	10.7	12.1	14.1
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
Combined	region	11.8	8.6	8.9	7.8
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.3	5.0	3.5	3.9
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	region	7.3	5.5	7.0	5.8
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
10	region	8.7	10.1	7.6	10.8
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
12	region	16.8	7.7	10.3	7.8
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
Combined	region	8.4	6.6	6.7	6.5
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.7	5.8	7.2	3.9
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	region	16.2	14.1	13.0	10.6
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
10	region	24.6	25.4	19.4	22.5
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
12	region	36.3	25.3	21.3	19.9
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
Combined	region	19.0	15.6	14.4	12.2
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.3
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.1
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
10	region	3.2	2.6	1.2	2.8
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
12	region	6.9	1.7	3.0	0.9
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
Combined	region	2.8	1.2	1.4	1.2
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.2
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	region	0.9	0.8	1.9	1.1
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
10	region	2.5	3.0	2.1	4.2
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
12	region	5.1	2.4	4.6	3.0
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
Combined	region	2.2	1.5	2.0	2.1
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.0	2.5	3.1	2.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	region	8.4	7.6	6.9	4.5
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
10	region	17.0	15.8	9.6	12.1
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
12	region	25.3	15.5	12.5	13.5
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
Combined	region	12.3	8.9	7.5	6.5
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	region	62.3	7.7	2.4	4.0	23.5
	state	59.4	8.5	2.4	3.4	26.4
8	region	61.3	7.8	2.0	3.2	25.6
	state	59.8	8.4	2.6	3.9	25.4
10	region	61.9	9.3	2.1	5.3	21.4
	state	64.2	7.7	2.3	4.6	21.2
12	region	66.5	11.4	0.9	3.6	17.7
	state	66.4	8.1	2.3	4.9	18.3
Combined	region	62.5	8.6	2.0	3.9	22.9
	state	61.7	8.2	2.4	4.1	23.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	26.5	20.2	24.5	18.1	10.7
	state	35.7	19.6	23.7	13.4	7.7
8	region	31.1	21.0	26.8	14.6	6.5
	state	31.2	22.1	26.6	14.2	5.9
10	region	29.8	20.8	26.8	16.7	5.8
	state	40.3	22.6	23.2	9.9	4.0
12	region	50.9	18.4	18.7	6.0	6.0
	state	47.4	20.8	19.2	8.5	4.2
Combined	region	32.2	20.3	24.9	14.9	7.6
	state	37.2	21.3	23.8	12.1	5.7

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	83.3	7.3	3.3	3.1	2.9
	state	86.4	6.5	3.2	2.0	1.8
8	region	73.2	10.4	6.9	5.4	4.0
	state	71.7	11.0	7.5	5.5	4.3
10	region	56.6	14.8	10.9	10.4	7.3
	state	64.1	11.5	9.5	8.4	6.5
12	region	60.1	12.1	11.8	7.7	8.3
	state	58.9	13.3	11.8	8.4	7.6
Combined	region	71.2	10.6	7.2	6.0	4.9
	state	72.3	10.1	7.4	5.6	4.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	87.1	9.8	2.6	0.5
	state	87.6	9.0	2.4	1.0
8	region	76.1	17.2	5.5	1.2
	state	73.7	18.5	5.9	1.9
10	region	56.5	27.7	11.0	4.8
	state	63.7	24.6	9.2	2.5
12	region	62.8	22.1	11.2	3.8
	state	58.3	24.6	12.9	4.2
Combined	region	73.8	17.6	6.5	2.1
	state	73.2	18.0	6.7	2.1

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	95.8	2.3	0.9	0.3	0.6
	state	95.5	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.7
8	region	91.0	4.4	1.8	0.3	2.5
	state	90.0	4.6	1.8	0.6	3.0
10	region	81.7	5.3	1.7	0.8	10.5
	state	87.1	4.2	1.9	1.0	5.8
12	region	82.0	3.6	2.7	0.6	11.2
	state	84.3	3.9	2.0	1.1	8.6
Combined	region	89.4	3.8	1.6	0.4	4.8
	state	90.1	3.9	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	14.1	8.8	22.2	46.6	8.3
	state	18.8	8.4	18.7	44.5	9.6
8	region	12.9	9.7	24.1	46.7	6.6
	state	12.9	12.3	25.3	43.2	6.2
10	region	10.2	16.4	29.4	40.1	3.8
	state	11.9	15.3	28.1	39.2	5.6
12	region	11.2	18.3	27.8	36.1	6.5
	state	12.8	16.2	28.4	36.7	5.9
Combined	region	12.5	12.0	25.1	43.9	6.6
	state	14.4	12.4	24.5	41.6	7.0

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	14.9	8.2	23.5	43.7	9.8
	state	19.2	7.8	19.3	40.2	13.5
8	region	12.9	11.9	25.2	41.7	8.2
	state	13.0	13.3	26.3	38.7	8.8
10	region	11.9	16.3	32.4	34.3	5.1
	state	12.4	17.8	28.2	34.4	7.3
12	region	12.8	21.1	27.0	30.6	8.6
	state	14.0	19.7	27.5	31.8	7.0
Combined	region	13.3	12.9	26.4	39.3	8.1
	state	14.9	13.7	24.8	37.1	9.6

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	14.3	5.0	14.3	54.8	11.4
	state	18.7	4.7	12.5	49.7	14.4
8	region	12.2	6.2	17.2	56.0	8.4
	state	12.4	6.1	18.9	53.3	9.3
10	region	9.6	7.2	24.3	53.6	5.3
	state	11.2	8.0	23.6	49.5	7.7
12	region	10.7	8.9	24.0	47.2	9.2
	state	11.9	9.2	25.3	46.2	7.3
Combined	region	12.1	6.4	18.7	53.9	8.9
	state	13.9	6.6	19.1	50.2	10.2

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	14.9	1.9	8.3	43.6	31.3
	state	18.6	2.2	6.3	39.6	33.2
8	region	11.9	1.9	7.2	59.7	19.2
	state	11.9	2.0	6.8	58.2	21.1
10	region	9.7	1.5	3.6	72.5	12.7
	state	10.3	1.6	5.5	67.3	15.4
12	region	9.5	1.5	4.1	66.6	18.3
	state	10.4	1.1	4.2	70.3	13.9
Combined	region	12.1	1.8	6.4	58.2	21.6
	state	13.3	1.8	5.9	56.7	22.2

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	15.3	1.1	7.0	40.4	36.2
	state	18.7	1.8	5.4	35.8	38.3
8	region	12.0	1.0	6.1	55.0	25.9
	state	12.0	1.8	6.0	51.8	28.4
10	region	9.5	1.5	4.6	65.3	19.2
	state	10.3	1.4	5.3	61.0	21.9
12	region	9.5	1.8	3.3	64.5	21.0
	state	10.3	1.2	4.5	66.6	17.4
Combined	region	12.2	1.2	5.7	53.8	27.1
	state	13.3	1.6	5.4	51.5	28.1

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.1	2.3	0.5	0.1	0.9
	state	95.6	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	region	89.4	4.6	2.1	0.7	3.3
	state	88.6	4.3	2.1	1.0	4.0
10	region	77.5	7.1	2.2	0.6	12.5
	state	83.4	4.9	2.6	1.3	7.8
12	region	80.1	2.7	2.4	2.4	12.4
	state	79.4	4.6	3.1	1.7	11.2
Combined	region	87.8	4.1	1.7	0.7	5.7
	state	88.1	3.9	2.0	1.0	5.0

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.7	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.7
	state	98.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	95.7	2.0	0.4	0.1	1.8
	state	94.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.9
10	region	89.2	2.2	1.5	1.1	6.1
	state	89.4	3.0	1.9	0.8	4.8
12	region	84.6	5.4	1.5	1.8	6.6
	state	83.1	4.6	2.6	1.7	8.0
Combined	region	93.7	2.0	0.7	0.5	3.0
	state	92.8	2.3	1.3	0.6	3.0

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.8	1.7	0.4	0.3	0.8
	state	95.7	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.7
8	region	93.0	3.3	1.2	0.5	2.0
	state	91.9	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.4
10	region	87.0	4.6	2.0	1.1	5.4
	state	90.2	3.4	2.0	0.8	3.6
12	region	91.6	3.3	0.6	0.9	3.6
	state	89.9	3.3	1.9	0.7	4.3
Combined	region	92.8	3.0	1.0	0.6	2.5
	state	92.3	3.1	1.5	0.6	2.5

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.3	3.5	0.8	0.3	1.2
	state	93.3	4.1	1.1	0.5	1.1
8	region	86.9	6.0	1.8	1.3	3.9
	state	85.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	4.8
10	region	76.3	6.5	2.8	1.5	12.9
	state	80.7	5.5	3.1	1.5	9.1
12	region	75.1	5.4	2.4	3.0	14.1
	state	75.1	5.5	3.4	2.3	13.7
Combined	region	85.5	5.2	1.8	1.3	6.3
	state	85.2	5.1	2.4	1.2	6.1

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.0	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.5
	state	98.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
8	region	95.5	1.8	0.8	0.1	1.8
	state	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.9
10	region	87.9	3.7	0.4	0.4	7.6
	state	91.1	2.8	1.2	0.5	4.4
12	region	86.5	4.8	2.1	0.0	6.6
	state	87.7	3.0	1.6	0.6	7.1
Combined	region	93.5	2.4	0.7	0.2	3.2
	state	93.8	2.1	0.9	0.4	2.8

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	97.7	1.6	0.1	0.4	0.3
	state	97.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	region	95.4	0.7	1.1	0.7	2.2
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.6
12	region	95.2	1.5	0.9	0.0	2.4
	state	92.6	2.5	1.4	0.5	3.0
Combined	region	97.4	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.9
	state	96.6	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.1

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.4
	state	97.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	region	97.0	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.7
	state	95.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.1
10	region	93.5	2.8	0.0	0.7	3.0
	state	94.8	2.3	0.9	0.3	1.7
12	region	95.2	2.4	0.6	0.3	1.5
	state	94.8	1.9	0.8	0.3	2.2
Combined	region	96.3	1.7	0.4	0.3	1.2
	state	95.9	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.2

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.3	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.7
	state	97.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.5
8	region	94.4	2.6	0.6	0.3	2.1
	state	92.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.2
10	region	86.5	4.1	0.4	0.9	8.2
	state	89.2	3.5	1.6	0.7	4.9
12	region	83.6	6.0	2.4	0.0	8.1
	state	84.5	4.0	2.1	0.8	8.5
Combined	region	92.2	3.0	0.7	0.3	3.7
	state	91.9	3.0	1.2	0.5	3.3

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	95.2	92.6	92.6	95.8
	state	94.0	93.9	94.3	94.7
8	region	83.1	86.9	86.4	88.0
	state	85.5	86.5	88.0	87.5
10	region	76.1	74.5	82.0	79.4
	state	77.1	80.3	83.5	84.4
12	region	66.5	77.9	80.9	81.6
	state	73.8	75.3	79.3	80.7
Combined	region	81.3	84.7	86.1	87.8
	state	84.0	85.2	87.4	87.8

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.7	0.4	0.9	2.2
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	region	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.0
	state	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.9	3.6	4.4	2.8
	state	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
8	region	6.4	5.5	7.2	5.6
	state	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7
10	region	9.0	10.6	7.7	8.3
	state	9.0	8.1	6.8	7.0
12	region	12.0	8.2	6.5	8.6
	state	9.3	9.1	7.3	7.1
Combined	region	7.0	6.5	6.4	5.7
	state	6.4	6.2	5.3	5.4

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.7	3.2	2.1	1.5
	state	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
8	region	9.3	6.0	7.2	4.9
	state	7.4	6.3	5.3	5.8
10	region	14.0	14.7	10.8	8.5
	state	12.5	10.1	8.6	8.0
12	region	18.8	11.7	11.2	9.2
	state	14.3	13.4	11.1	10.0
Combined	region	10.3	7.9	7.4	5.2
	state	8.2	7.2	5.9	5.7

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	region	4.1	2.1	3.4	1.9
	state	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
10	region	5.3	4.7	3.3	3.6
	state	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4
12	region	4.6	4.3	4.1	3.1
	state	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2
Combined	region	3.5	2.6	2.9	2.1
	state	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.3

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	0.9	2.3	0.8
	state	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
8	region	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.2
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
10	region	1.6	1.2	1.9	2.7
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7
12	region	1.7	2.5	0.8	0.9
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3
Combined	region	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.4
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.6
	state	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
8	region	3.0	2.7	3.0	1.8
	state	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
10	region	5.4	2.9	4.5	4.7
	state	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
12	region	4.8	6.8	3.0	1.8
	state	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.6
Combined	region	3.3	2.6	3.0	2.0
	state	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.0

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.0	1.4	2.8	1.8
	state	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
8	region	4.9	2.7	4.8	2.9
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
10	region	7.2	7.3	6.1	4.9
	state	6.5	5.7	4.4	4.5
12	region	10.3	7.1	4.6	3.1
	state	7.3	6.7	5.3	4.5
Combined	region	5.5	3.9	4.5	3.0
	state	4.5	4.1	3.3	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.2	1.4	2.8	1.3
	state	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
8	region	3.7	3.8	4.9	3.5
	state	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5
10	region	7.3	6.1	5.8	7.0
	state	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.6
12	region	5.4	5.3	5.2	3.1
	state	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.3
Combined	region	4.3	3.8	4.6	3.4
	state	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.3

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
	state	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9
10	region	3.1	3.7	2.8	3.4
	state	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1
12	region	7.2	3.9	4.1	2.1
	state	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2
Combined	region	2.8	1.7	1.8	1.7
	state	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.4

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	65.8	16.0	8.2	4.1	5.9
	state	65.1	13.5	7.4	3.1	10.8
8	region	48.9	15.7	19.3	9.1	6.9
	state	47.6	17.4	18.3	9.6	7.2
10	region	29.5	16.4	24.3	23.6	6.1
	state	36.1	15.0	24.1	18.2	6.7
12	region	32.2	12.0	20.9	29.1	5.8
	state	29.6	11.9	25.2	26.7	6.6
Combined	region	47.9	15.4	17.0	13.4	6.3
	state	47.3	14.8	17.5	12.4	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	64.9	16.3	8.3	5.4	5.1
	state	64.7	13.7	8.0	4.3	9.3
8	region	47.9	14.9	20.4	10.1	6.7
	state	46.9	16.6	18.6	11.6	6.3
10	region	29.1	16.0	24.6	24.4	5.9
	state	35.6	14.8	23.9	19.6	6.2
12	region	31.8	13.0	19.8	28.7	6.8
	state	29.7	11.4	25.0	27.4	6.5
Combined	region	47.2	15.3	17.3	14.2	6.0
	state	46.8	14.5	17.7	13.8	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	80.4	7.4	7.2	5.0
	state	82.9	7.8	5.7	3.6
8	region	64.1	13.3	11.5	11.1
	state	64.7	12.0	12.6	10.7
10	region	46.0	14.5	18.1	21.3
	state	51.9	12.2	17.9	18.0
12	region	47.7	10.8	16.9	24.6
	state	45.0	11.4	20.0	23.5
Combined	region	63.2	11.3	12.3	13.2
	state	64.0	10.7	13.0	12.3

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	85.2	11.9	3.0
	state	83.5	12.3	4.2
8	region	79.3	17.4	3.3
	state	75.7	19.9	4.4
10	region	63.7	30.2	6.0
	state	70.7	24.7	4.6
12	region	68.2	26.2	5.6
	state	66.5	28.1	5.4
Combined	region	76.3	19.6	4.1
	state	75.4	20.1	4.5

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	15.5	15.0	27.9	26.4	15.2
	state	14.5	14.9	28.9	24.9	16.8
8	region	16.7	18.3	31.8	19.5	13.7
	state	16.4	18.0	31.4	20.1	14.1
10	region	18.9	19.8	30.0	17.3	14.1
	state	16.9	18.6	31.4	17.9	15.2
12	region	18.2	16.4	33.3	17.0	15.1
	state	17.1	18.6	31.0	16.0	17.2
Combined	region	17.0	17.3	30.4	20.8	14.5
	state	16.1	17.3	30.6	20.3	15.6

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	11.0	11.2	16.9	19.5	41.4
	state	11.5	10.3	16.9	20.5	40.8
8	region	11.7	11.7	21.0	21.3	34.4
	state	11.5	11.7	18.6	20.6	37.6
10	region	13.1	10.7	20.7	21.4	34.0
	state	11.2	10.6	20.3	20.4	37.6
12	region	13.3	11.5	22.6	18.0	34.7
	state	11.0	11.3	21.0	19.5	37.3
Combined	region	12.0	11.3	19.9	20.2	36.5
	state	11.4	11.0	18.9	20.3	38.5

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	20.4	15.9	16.2	19.6	27.9
	state	19.3	16.0	17.7	17.6	29.3
8	region	20.0	21.3	21.2	15.0	22.5
	state	21.2	18.8	20.3	16.2	23.5
10	region	23.8	20.0	19.0	14.7	22.6
	state	19.7	19.4	21.7	16.4	22.8
12	region	20.2	24.2	22.7	12.1	20.8
	state	20.1	19.4	23.5	14.3	22.7
Combined	region	20.9	19.8	19.4	15.9	23.9
	state	20.1	18.2	20.4	16.4	24.9

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	10.0	6.6	13.9	20.1	49.5
	state	9.7	8.1	12.9	18.4	50.9
8	region	8.8	8.6	15.9	19.7	47.0
	state	9.1	8.1	14.3	18.7	49.8
10	region	10.4	8.6	16.2	21.3	43.5
	state	8.8	7.6	15.2	19.2	49.2
12	region	8.4	9.6	20.2	20.5	41.3
	state	9.0	7.6	17.2	19.6	46.5
Combined	region	9.4	8.1	16.0	20.3	46.2
	state	9.2	7.9	14.6	18.9	49.4

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	17.5	16.8	20.4	19.3	26.0
	state	17.2	15.9	20.3	18.8	27.8
8	region	14.7	18.1	24.4	19.7	23.1
	state	14.3	15.5	24.1	20.4	25.7
10	region	15.8	15.8	25.3	20.5	22.6
	state	14.4	16.6	24.5	19.0	25.6
12	region	17.0	18.3	27.2	13.0	24.5
	state	15.4	16.1	25.0	17.8	25.8
Combined	region	16.2	17.3	23.8	18.7	24.1
	state	15.3	16.0	23.2	19.2	26.3

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.0	8.2	12.0	17.5	48.3
	state	14.1	8.8	12.2	15.4	49.4
8	region	15.1	10.0	13.2	20.7	41.0
	state	14.0	9.6	13.2	16.5	46.6
10	region	13.1	9.8	17.1	17.1	43.0
	state	11.9	9.5	14.5	17.2	46.9
12	region	11.8	13.0	18.3	14.9	42.1
	state	11.9	9.0	15.2	17.2	46.6
Combined	region	13.8	9.9	14.4	18.0	43.9
	state	13.2	9.3	13.5	16.5	47.5

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.3	747	2.4	757	0.5	754	1.5	747	0.0	753	0.0	747
Grade 8	1.1	783	4.9	772	2.2	771	2.2	764	0.1	766	0.0	770
Grade 10	2.8	472	13.9	467	5.4	467	2.2	459	0.0	461	0.0	465
Grade 12	0.9	332	14.0	335	5.7	334	1.2	335	0.0	335	0.0	335
Combined	1.2	2,334	7.2	2,331	2.8	2,326	1.8	2,305	0.0	2,315	0.0	2,317

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	76.5	728	68.9	723	55.1	690	78.6	687	74.4	472	75.5	507
Grade 8	82.1	759	70.1	762	54.6	733	81.1	732	82.4	585	82.9	638
Grade 10	85.4	459	70.0	460	42.4	458	84.0	450	86.5	384	87.2	413
Grade 12	83.6	318	68.5	314	34.9	318	83.4	301	85.8	267	86.6	276
Combined	81.2	2,264	69.5	2,259	49.3	2,199	81.2	2,170	81.6	1,708	82.4	1,834

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.8	673	96.6	674	99.0	672	98.4	670	99.8	664	99.8	665
Grade 8	98.0	703	97.2	704	97.4	702	98.4	701	99.6	703	99.6	699
Grade 10	96.3	433	89.9	436	93.2	428	97.7	434	98.6	428	98.8	430
Grade 12	95.4	324	93.2	325	88.0	324	97.8	325	98.8	323	98.8	325
Combined	97.5	2,133	94.9	2,139	95.6	2,126	98.2	2,130	99.3	2,118	99.4	2,119

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.9	719	94.0	720	96.8	716	96.8	716	98.6	708	98.6	705
Grade 8	93.8	729	88.8	731	91.5	730	95.7	729	97.8	727	98.2	728
Grade 10	86.1	445	78.8	449	83.1	444	94.8	444	97.3	444	97.3	445
Grade 12	84.0	325	80.1	326	74.5	325	93.9	327	96.6	327	96.6	327
Combined	91.8	2,218	87.2	2,226	89.0	2,215	95.6	2,216	97.8	2,206	97.9	2,205

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.1	1,139	6.9	1,129	2.1	1,127	1.5	1,114	0.1	1,119	0.0	1,120
Female	1.1	1,158	7.5	1,162	3.4	1,160	2.2	1,154	0.0	1,157	0.0	1,158
Combined	1.1	2,297	7.2	2,291	2.8	2,287	1.9	2,268	0.0	2,276	0.0	2,278

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	78.5	1,079	64.4	1,081	46.3	1,060	77.0	1,032	78.3	854	78.8	898
Female	84.0	1,147	74.4	1,141	52.4	1,102	85.3	1,100	85.3	821	86.1	902
Combined	81.4	2,226	69.5	2,222	49.4	2,162	81.3	2,132	81.7	1,675	82.5	1,800

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.7	1,030	94.5	1,034	95.7	1,027	98.1	1,029	99.2	1,026	99.2	1,023
Female	97.5	1,067	95.3	1,069	95.5	1,064	98.2	1,065	99.5	1,056	99.6	1,060
Combined	97.6	2,097	94.9	2,103	95.6	2,091	98.1	2,094	99.4	2,082	99.4	2,083

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	90.6	1,066	85.2	1,076	88.5	1,067	95.2	1,070	97.1	1,063	97.3	1,061
Female	92.9	1,116	88.8	1,114	89.6	1,113	95.9	1,110	98.4	1,108	98.5	1,109
Combined	91.8	2,182	87.0	2,190	89.0	2,180	95.6	2,180	97.7	2,171	97.9	2,170

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417, ext. 6011 Fax: (479) 751-4898
Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3
Springdale, AR 72764
Chris White -- cwhite@ccnwa.org
Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org (ext. 6162)
Gwen Kuhns -- gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE
303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104
Harrison, AR 72601
Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503
Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White and Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street
Mountain View, AR 72560
Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512
Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685
Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Research Solutions, Inc. -- (870) 275-7989
Address: 2224 Conrad Drive, Suite A.
Jonesboro, AR 72401
Sossity Lewis -- slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 790-0331
Chip Carroll -- rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org
Henry Burrell -- hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org
Lisa Perry -- lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 520-0073

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648
Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B
Fort Smith, AR 72903
P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914
Jadyn McGrew -- jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116
Katherine Chitwood -- kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291
Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Sam Taylor -- staylor@csiyouth.com Cell: (501) 733-3938

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Harbor House, Inc. -- (479) 785-4083

Physical Address: 615 W. Grand Avenue, Suite A1

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@harborhouse.inc Cell: (501) 249-7181

Region 9 -- Saline, Pulaski, Lonoke, Prairie

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Crystal Ball -- crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Ouachita, Nevada, Union

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Barbara Riley -- barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org

Lititia Reynolds Rankins -- lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Alexis Anderson -- aanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Arnetta Pugh -- apugh@phoenixyouth.com

Evelyn Prosper -- eprosper@phoenixyouth.com

Christie Lindsay -- clindsay@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 951-8959

Doris Resimont -- ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 539-2752

Jessica Simpson -- jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 451-9218

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Human Services, Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Cell: (501) 218-6885
Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

Jay Gleaton
5595 Oakdale Road
Suite D
Mableton, GA 30126
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ **NO!** ☐ **no** ☒ **yes** ☐ **YES!**

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

6. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

<input type="radio"/> Mother	<input type="radio"/> Grandfather
<input type="radio"/> Stepmother	<input type="radio"/> Uncle
<input type="radio"/> Foster Mother	<input type="radio"/> Other Adults
<input type="radio"/> Grandmother	<input type="radio"/> Brother(s)
<input type="radio"/> Aunt	<input type="radio"/> Stepbrother(s)
<input type="radio"/> Father	<input type="radio"/> Sister(s)
<input type="radio"/> Stepfather	<input type="radio"/> Stepsister(s)
<input type="radio"/> Foster Father	<input type="radio"/> Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Sometimes	Often	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?				
b.	hate being in school?				
c.	try to do your best work in school?				

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's
☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3
☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:	Very wrong		
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

	Not at all	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	Three to five times per week	About once a day	More than once a day
30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?						
<input type="radio"/> Not at all	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/> Once or twice	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/> Once or twice per week	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/> Three to five times per week	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/> About once a day	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/> More than once a day	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

33. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

○ There are no rules about smoking inside the

☐ I don't know

34. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

- Rarely

○ Sometimes

Often

- Almost always

35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 times

1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

- | | | | | | |
|-----|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 37. | drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 38. | used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 39. | used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 40. | used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 41. | sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 42. | used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 43. | used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 44. | used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 45. | used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 46. | used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 47. | taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 48. | taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 49. | been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 50. | drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 51. | used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs. e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 52.** vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
- 53.** vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
- 54.** vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

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76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?			
b. smoke tobacco?			
c. smoke marijuana?			
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?			
e. use heroin?			
f. use methamphetamines?			

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?					
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?					

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?				
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?				
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?				

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2024 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	52.3	50.6	49.2	50.1	49.9	49.1	47.5	49.2	50.1	49.9
Female	47.7	49.4	50.8	49.9	50.1	50.9	52.5	50.8	49.9	50.1
N of Valid	803	13,319	853	13,560	485	10,292	339	6,797	2,480	43,968
N of Miss	8	302	21	331	13	287	4	163	46	1,083

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
11	55.2	56.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.7	17.0
12	42.0	41.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6	12.5
13	2.0	2.1	59.0	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.0	18.2
14	0.1	0.1	39.4	40.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	13.7	12.4
15	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.4	59.3	57.9	0.0	0.0	12.2	14.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.5	39.2	0.3	0.6	7.7	9.3
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.6	64.6	60.0	9.2	9.9
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	32.4	37.2	4.4	5.8
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.2	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	804	13,492	866	13,768	496	10,500	339	6,912	2,505	44,672
N of Miss	7	129	8	123	2	79	4	48	21	379

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.1	30.2
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.6	30.8
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	19.7	23.5
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	13.6	15.4
N of Valid	811	13,621	874	13,891	498	10,579	343	6,960	2,526	45,051
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.5	79.0	71.8	77.3	76.1	76.4	77.9	76.8	75.3	77.5
Yes	22.5	21.0	28.2	22.7	23.9	23.6	22.1	23.2	24.7	22.5
N of Valid	778	13,015	851	13,547	482	10,225	335	6,773	2,446	43,560
N of Miss	33	606	23	344	16	354	8	187	80	1,491

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.8	77.9	88.3	79.8	89.6	81.3	88.8	78.8	88.8	79.4
Yes	11.2	22.1	11.7	20.2	10.4	18.7	11.2	21.2	11.2	20.6
N of Valid	780	13,331	846	13,637	491	10,360	339	6,850	2,456	44,178
N of Miss	31	290	28	254	7	219	4	110	70	873

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.7	97.3	94.9	96.8	95.5	97.0	95.6	97.1	95.7	97.1
Yes	3.3	2.7	5.1	3.2	4.5	3.0	4.4	2.9	4.3	2.9
N of Valid	780	13,331	846	13,637	491	10,360	339	6,850	2,456	44,178
N of Miss	31	290	28	254	7	219	4	110	70	873

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.9	94.3	95.3	94.2	96.5	95.4	97.1	96.4	94.7	94.8
Yes	8.1	5.7	4.7	5.8	3.5	4.6	2.9	3.6	5.3	5.2
N of Valid	780	13,331	846	13,637	491	10,360	339	6,850	2,456	44,178
N of Miss	31	290	28	254	7	219	4	110	70	873

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.7	98.8	99.6	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	780	13,331	846	13,637	491	10,360	339	6,850	2,456	44,178
N of Miss	31	290	28	254	7	219	4	110	70	873

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	31.2	41.3	28.4	36.1	24.2	32.6	20.4	31.2	27.3	36.1
Yes	68.8	58.7	71.6	63.9	75.8	67.4	79.6	68.8	72.7	63.9
N of Valid	780	13,331	846	13,637	491	10,360	339	6,850	2,456	44,178
N of Miss	31	290	28	254	7	219	4	110	70	873

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	97.4	97.5	97.0	99.0	97.2	98.2	97.8	98.4	97.3
Yes	0.9	2.6	2.5	3.0	1.0	2.8	1.8	2.2	1.6	2.7
N of Valid	780	13,331	846	13,637	491	10,360	339	6,850	2,456	44,178
N of Miss	31	290	28	254	7	219	4	110	70	873

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	75.6	77.6	77.5	79.8	83.9	83.6	88.2	88.1	79.7	81.3
Yes	24.4	22.4	22.5	20.2	16.1	16.4	11.8	11.9	20.3	18.7
N of Valid	780	13,331	846	13,637	491	10,360	339	6,850	2,456	44,178
N of Miss	31	290	28	254	7	219	4	110	70	873

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	9.7	10.7	10.1	11.9	17.1	14.4	17.9	16.6	12.4	12.9
Yes	90.3	89.3	89.9	88.1	82.9	85.6	82.1	83.4	87.6	87.1
N of Valid	802	13,558	868	13,857	496	10,540	341	6,937	2,507	44,892
N of Miss	9	63	6	34	2	39	2	23	19	159

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.5	93.5	93.7	93.3	94.6	93.3	93.0	94.4	94.0	93.5
Yes	5.5	6.5	6.3	6.7	5.4	6.7	7.0	5.6	6.0	6.5
N of Valid	802	13,558	868	13,857	496	10,540	341	6,937	2,507	44,892
N of Miss	9	63	6	34	2	39	2	23	19	159

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	802	13,558	868	13,857	496	10,540	341	6,937	2,507	44,892
N of Miss	9	63	6	34	2	39	2	23	19	159

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.3	85.3	90.0	88.1	88.7	89.3	89.4	89.6	88.2	87.8
Yes	14.7	14.7	10.0	11.9	11.3	10.7	10.6	10.4	11.8	12.2
N of Valid	802	13,558	868	13,857	496	10,540	341	6,937	2,507	44,892
N of Miss	9	63	6	34	2	39	2	23	19	159

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.3	93.6	97.7	95.6	95.4	96.3	95.9	96.6	96.2	95.3
Yes	4.7	6.4	2.3	4.4	4.6	3.7	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	802	13,558	868	13,857	496	10,540	341	6,937	2,507	44,892
N of Miss	9	63	6	34	2	39	2	23	19	159

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	34.8	35.9	35.1	37.7	40.7	40.1	40.2	44.2	36.8	38.7
Yes	65.2	64.1	64.9	62.3	59.3	59.9	59.8	55.8	63.2	61.3
N of Valid	802	13,558	868	13,857	496	10,540	341	6,937	2,507	44,892
N of Miss	9	63	6	34	2	39	2	23	19	159

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.8	86.4	81.6	84.4	86.5	85.2	85.6	86.0	84.1	85.4
Yes	15.2	13.6	18.4	15.6	13.5	14.8	14.4	14.0	15.9	14.6
N of Valid	802	13,558	868	13,857	496	10,540	341	6,937	2,507	44,892
N of Miss	9	63	6	34	2	39	2	23	19	159

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	802	13,558	868	13,857	496	10,540	341	6,937	2,507	44,892
N of Miss	9	63	6	34	2	39	2	23	19	159

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.9	91.2	92.7	92.9	92.1	93.9	92.7	94.3	92.0	92.8
Yes	9.1	8.8	7.3	7.1	7.9	6.1	7.3	5.7	8.0	7.2
N of Valid	802	13,558	868	13,857	496	10,540	341	6,937	2,507	44,892
N of Miss	9	63	6	34	2	39	2	23	19	159

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.6	93.9	97.1	95.6	96.6	96.4	96.8	96.8	96.2	95.5
Yes	5.4	6.1	2.9	4.4	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	802	13,558	868	13,857	496	10,540	341	6,937	2,507	44,892
N of Miss	9	63	6	34	2	39	2	23	19	159

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.3	97.1	97.9	97.6	99.0	98.0	97.7	97.3	97.9	97.5
Yes	2.7	2.9	2.1	2.4	1.0	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	802	13,558	868	13,857	496	10,540	341	6,937	2,507	44,892
N of Miss	9	63	6	34	2	39	2	23	19	159

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	51.2	50.1	46.1	49.6	57.3	51.0	59.2	57.1	51.7	51.3
Yes	48.8	49.9	53.9	50.4	42.7	49.0	40.8	42.9	48.3	48.7
N of Valid	802	13,558	868	13,857	496	10,540	341	6,937	2,507	44,892
N of Miss	9	63	6	34	2	39	2	23	19	159

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.1	95.2	95.6	94.9	96.4	95.6	96.8	96.6	95.8	95.4
Yes	4.9	4.8	4.4	5.1	3.6	4.4	3.2	3.4	4.2	4.6
N of Valid	802	13,558	868	13,857	496	10,540	341	6,937	2,507	44,892
N of Miss	9	63	6	34	2	39	2	23	19	159

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	51.4	52.2	50.7	52.0	52.0	54.3	61.6	58.7	52.7	53.6
Yes	48.6	47.8	49.3	48.0	48.0	45.7	38.4	41.3	47.3	46.4
N of Valid	802	13,558	868	13,857	496	10,540	341	6,937	2,507	44,892
N of Miss	9	63	6	34	2	39	2	23	19	159

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.0	95.0	94.5	95.2	95.8	95.9	95.9	96.5	94.8	95.5
Yes	6.0	5.0	5.5	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.5	5.2	4.5
N of Valid	802	13,558	868	13,857	496	10,540	341	6,937	2,507	44,892
N of Miss	9	63	6	34	2	39	2	23	19	159

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.5	95.2	96.9	96.3	96.6	96.4	95.6	95.7	95.9	95.9
Yes	5.5	4.8	3.1	3.7	3.4	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.1
N of Valid	802	13,558	868	13,857	496	10,540	341	6,937	2,507	44,892
N of Miss	9	63	6	34	2	39	2	23	19	159

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.4	8.9	8.5	8.2	8.7	8.6	6.5	9.4	8.9	8.7
no	33.6	35.2	38.7	34.8	31.6	31.7	31.2	29.4	34.6	33.4
yes	48.6	47.4	47.2	50.6	50.5	51.2	50.9	50.0	48.8	49.7
YES!	7.4	8.4	5.7	6.5	9.1	8.5	11.5	11.2	7.7	8.3
N of Valid	780	13,174	812	13,565	481	10,269	340	6,756	2,413	43,764
N of Miss	31	447	62	326	17	310	3	204	113	1,287

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.5	10.9	9.8	8.8	11.6	9.0	6.7	8.9	10.3	9.5
no	47.2	43.6	50.2	48.6	45.5	46.4	43.1	42.8	47.3	45.7
yes	34.8	37.1	36.1	37.8	39.5	40.1	42.5	41.6	37.3	38.7
YES!	6.6	8.4	3.8	4.8	3.3	4.4	7.6	6.7	5.1	6.1
N of Valid	776	13,035	808	13,474	483	10,212	341	6,731	2,408	43,452
N of Miss	35	586	66	417	15	367	2	229	118	1,599

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.3	3.9	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.5	6.1	5.3	5.4
no	19.3	18.7	30.6	25.3	24.3	29.2	22.7	25.2	24.6	24.2
yes	55.7	53.0	51.4	53.8	59.1	52.7	57.2	53.7	55.2	53.3
YES!	21.6	24.4	11.8	14.9	10.6	12.0	13.6	15.0	15.0	17.1
N of Valid	781	13,104	811	13,477	482	10,219	339	6,729	2,413	43,529
N of Miss	30	517	63	414	16	360	4	231	113	1,522

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	1.9	2.8	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.3	1.8	2.2
no	9.0	9.5	7.1	5.7	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.7	7.4	6.9
yes	46.1	43.3	47.8	45.0	42.0	44.0	42.9	46.3	45.4	44.4
YES!	43.0	44.4	43.6	47.4	49.9	48.4	49.4	45.8	45.5	46.5
N of Valid	789	13,161	812	13,526	479	10,247	340	6,730	2,420	43,664
N of Miss	22	460	62	365	19	332	3	230	106	1,387

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.8	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.9
no	14.1	15.4	23.6	20.3	21.3	19.8	14.1	15.8	18.7	18.0
yes	50.8	50.1	53.3	55.4	52.5	57.2	56.5	57.5	52.8	54.6
YES!	31.5	30.6	18.9	20.1	21.3	19.2	25.3	22.8	24.4	23.5
N of Valid	781	13,059	805	13,435	478	10,201	340	6,710	2,404	43,405
N of Miss	30	562	69	456	20	378	3	250	122	1,646

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.1	7.0	8.3	8.9	8.0	8.0	6.5	7.4	7.9	7.9
no	13.9	14.4	19.1	19.2	17.5	19.1	13.3	17.0	16.3	17.4
yes	48.6	46.6	56.1	55.5	56.8	59.1	62.4	58.4	54.7	54.1
YES!	29.4	32.1	16.4	16.5	17.7	13.9	17.8	17.2	21.1	20.7
N of Valid	778	13,029	805	13,397	474	10,176	338	6,711	2,395	43,313
N of Miss	33	592	69	494	24	403	5	249	131	1,738

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.6	10.3	18.9	16.4	22.8	19.3	15.1	22.5	16.5	16.2
no	36.9	36.5	44.6	45.2	41.4	48.7	44.7	44.1	41.5	43.2
yes	39.4	37.9	29.5	30.7	31.5	26.8	32.5	27.1	33.5	31.4
YES!	13.1	15.3	7.1	7.6	4.3	5.3	7.7	6.3	8.6	9.2
N of Valid	777	12,993	808	13,414	483	10,166	338	6,713	2,406	43,286
N of Miss	34	628	66	477	15	413	5	247	120	1,765

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.3	8.7	11.0	10.8	10.0	11.3	9.5	11.0	10.0	10.3
no	28.4	30.5	46.0	39.3	42.3	42.8	36.8	37.0	38.2	37.1
yes	48.4	45.9	37.6	41.7	41.6	39.7	44.5	43.5	42.9	42.8
YES!	13.9	15.0	5.5	8.2	6.1	6.3	9.2	8.4	8.9	9.8
N of Valid	777	13,017	803	13,429	478	10,184	337	6,714	2,395	43,344
N of Miss	34	604	71	462	20	395	6	246	131	1,707

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	12.0	8.5	10.6	8.2	7.9	7.9	5.3	5.8	9.8	7.8
no	30.3	32.5	33.5	31.8	29.0	31.9	22.4	27.4	30.0	31.3
yes	41.1	44.0	42.7	45.7	47.5	45.5	53.8	48.5	44.7	45.6
YES!	16.6	15.0	13.2	14.3	15.6	14.7	18.5	18.3	15.5	15.2
N of Valid	769	12,993	811	13,453	480	10,194	340	6,715	2,400	43,355
N of Miss	42	628	63	438	18	385	3	245	126	1,696

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.9	3.9	2.9	3.5	3.1	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.2	3.3
no	13.7	15.9	16.6	16.2	13.8	15.2	11.8	13.1	14.4	15.4
yes	55.9	53.3	64.0	62.9	66.3	65.8	61.8	64.7	61.6	61.0
YES!	26.6	27.0	16.5	17.4	16.7	16.5	24.0	19.2	20.8	20.3
N of Valid	768	13,009	801	13,348	478	10,153	338	6,686	2,385	43,196
N of Miss	43	612	73	543	20	426	5	274	141	1,855

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	10.9	9.0	13.7	11.8	13.1	12.1	12.7	11.6	12.5	11.0
Rarely	14.3	15.5	22.6	20.5	17.0	21.2	20.6	20.9	18.5	19.2
Sometimes	34.5	38.6	34.8	38.8	39.1	40.7	39.8	39.7	36.3	39.3
Often	25.0	22.4	22.2	21.2	23.5	20.4	23.0	22.2	23.5	21.5
Almost always	15.3	14.5	6.7	7.7	7.3	5.5	3.8	5.6	9.2	8.9
N of Valid	783	13,171	810	13,522	481	10,240	339	6,737	2,413	43,670
N of Miss	28	450	64	369	17	339	4	223	113	1,381

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	8.7	8.2	3.1	4.1	3.1	3.3	2.7	3.6	4.9	5.1
Rarely	24.9	23.1	14.8	17.0	17.1	16.0	12.7	16.3	18.2	18.5
Sometimes	27.1	31.4	32.5	33.1	38.8	35.0	37.8	37.5	32.7	33.7
Often	19.4	20.1	27.1	25.3	24.8	27.6	31.0	26.8	24.7	24.5
Almost always	19.9	17.2	22.5	20.5	16.1	18.2	15.9	15.7	19.5	18.2
N of Valid	779	13,090	804	13,466	479	10,209	339	6,728	2,401	43,493
N of Miss	32	531	70	425	19	370	4	232	125	1,558

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.9
Rarely	1.4	1.8	3.2	3.0	4.6	3.1	4.1	3.9	3.0	2.8
Sometimes	6.7	8.4	17.6	15.4	17.7	18.9	18.6	19.8	14.2	14.8
Often	28.0	25.1	33.4	33.8	40.1	37.4	37.5	36.4	33.6	32.4
Almost always	63.1	63.9	45.0	46.9	36.0	39.6	38.6	38.6	48.1	49.0
N of Valid	775	13,074	802	13,454	481	10,217	339	6,717	2,397	43,462
N of Miss	36	547	72	437	17	362	4	243	129	1,589

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	6.8	5.1	8.3	6.7	8.7	7.4	7.1	7.8	7.7	6.6
Rarely	11.4	12.4	24.4	21.9	27.7	28.0	27.2	25.8	21.2	21.0
Sometimes	30.7	32.8	41.0	39.4	38.9	41.4	43.2	41.9	37.5	38.2
Often	32.3	30.4	19.8	23.7	19.5	18.3	20.1	19.6	23.9	23.8
Almost always	18.9	19.3	6.6	8.4	5.2	5.0	2.4	5.0	9.7	10.4
N of Valid	783	13,148	808	13,438	481	10,185	338	6,684	2,410	43,455
N of Miss	28	473	66	453	17	394	5	276	116	1,596

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly Fs	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.3	1.0
Mostly Ds	2.8	2.5	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.5	2.4	3.1	2.9	3.0
Mostly Cs	10.3	11.3	16.1	14.4	13.8	16.4	11.8	15.4	13.2	14.1
Mostly Bs	35.0	36.9	36.2	36.7	33.7	36.3	34.0	35.5	35.0	36.5
Mostly As	50.6	48.4	42.9	44.8	48.1	42.7	51.5	45.4	47.6	45.5
N of Valid	779	13,161	812	13,502	484	10,229	338	6,725	2,413	43,617
N of Miss	32	460	62	389	14	350	5	235	113	1,434

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	25.5	27.7	11.3	12.0	6.2	7.3	6.5	7.4	14.2	15.0
Quite important	30.5	28.7	21.8	21.8	17.9	16.7	15.0	17.1	22.9	22.0
Fairly important	27.4	27.4	33.5	34.4	38.1	36.3	37.0	36.4	32.9	33.0
Slightly important	11.9	13.0	26.7	26.2	29.6	31.9	32.8	31.9	23.4	24.4
Not at all important	4.7	3.2	6.7	5.5	8.2	7.6	8.8	7.2	6.7	5.6
N of Valid	781	13,208	816	13,560	486	10,262	341	6,722	2,424	43,752
N of Miss	30	413	58	331	12	317	2	238	102	1,299

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	46.3	50.1	53.5	53.1	58.6	56.6	50.1	49.5	51.7	52.4
1	14.5	14.9	14.6	14.2	15.3	13.9	16.8	15.2	15.0	14.5
2	12.2	11.6	12.5	11.5	11.3	10.4	10.6	12.0	11.9	11.3
3	11.3	9.1	7.1	8.5	5.4	7.7	9.7	9.1	8.5	8.6
4-5	10.7	9.2	8.3	8.5	5.2	6.9	6.2	9.1	8.1	8.4
6-10	3.3	3.5	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.0	4.1	3.5	3.2	3.2
11 or more	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	778	13,185	817	13,528	485	10,234	339	6,717	2,419	43,664
N of Miss	33	436	57	363	13	345	4	243	107	1,387

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.3	88.9	78.0	78.7	68.8	74.3	73.7	72.3	78.5	79.7
Little chance	6.3	6.5	11.8	11.7	18.3	13.6	14.5	14.5	11.7	11.0
Some chance	2.9	2.6	7.3	6.2	7.9	8.0	8.3	8.4	6.1	5.9
Pretty good chance	2.6	1.3	2.5	2.7	4.2	3.1	2.1	3.0	2.8	2.4
Very good chance	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.8	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	763	13,012	799	13,424	481	10,110	338	6,642	2,381	43,188
N of Miss	48	609	75	467	17	469	5	318	145	1,863

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	7.6	6.2	11.6	10.1	14.1	11.7	15.2	12.1	11.3	9.6
Little chance	11.7	9.2	15.1	15.8	18.4	17.4	16.1	17.1	14.8	14.4
Some chance	17.8	19.8	28.9	26.0	27.6	27.8	27.2	28.6	24.9	24.9
Pretty good chance	35.8	34.8	27.7	30.9	27.6	29.2	25.4	27.8	30.0	31.2
Very good chance	27.0	30.0	16.7	17.3	12.2	13.9	16.1	14.4	19.1	19.9
N of Valid	762	12,999	795	13,382	474	10,065	335	6,620	2,366	43,066
N of Miss	49	622	79	509	24	514	8	340	160	1,985

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	83.9	86.8	73.2	73.9	56.2	63.1	57.1	57.1	70.9	72.7
Little chance	8.8	7.5	12.9	12.6	16.5	14.3	15.4	15.6	12.6	11.9
Some chance	4.1	3.0	7.2	7.9	13.3	11.6	13.6	13.9	8.4	8.2
Pretty good chance	2.0	1.7	5.4	4.3	9.4	8.3	7.7	9.1	5.4	5.2
Very good chance	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.3	4.6	2.7	6.2	4.3	2.6	2.0
N of Valid	762	12,952	800	13,380	480	10,091	338	6,627	2,380	43,050
N of Miss	49	669	74	511	18	488	5	333	146	2,001

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	10.1	10.1	14.1	13.2	14.9	15.4	17.2	15.1	13.4	13.1
Little chance	10.7	11.4	16.5	17.5	18.1	18.9	13.4	17.2	14.5	16.0
Some chance	21.1	21.7	27.5	28.5	33.5	31.0	29.4	29.9	26.9	27.2
Pretty good chance	27.9	28.9	26.7	25.4	23.2	22.8	22.8	24.8	25.8	25.8
Very good chance	30.2	27.9	15.2	15.3	10.3	11.9	17.2	13.1	19.3	17.9
N of Valid	755	12,915	795	13,363	475	10,054	337	6,612	2,362	42,944
N of Miss	56	706	79	528	23	525	6	348	164	2,107

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	88.3	90.8	76.8	75.6	61.4	64.2	57.9	56.8	74.7	74.6
Little chance	6.2	4.7	10.3	9.9	12.7	12.4	14.8	14.2	10.1	9.6
Some chance	1.7	2.0	5.8	7.0	11.2	10.7	13.9	12.7	6.7	7.2
Pretty good chance	2.4	1.4	4.3	4.3	9.5	7.6	9.5	9.5	5.5	5.0
Very good chance	1.4	1.0	2.8	3.2	5.1	5.2	3.9	6.8	3.0	3.5
N of Valid	759	12,902	793	13,367	472	10,069	337	6,621	2,361	42,959
N of Miss	52	719	81	524	26	510	6	339	165	2,092

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	79.7	82.3	78.0	76.5	71.5	74.7	74.1	71.7	76.7	77.1
Little chance	7.7	8.2	10.5	10.1	13.9	10.8	12.8	12.6	10.6	10.1
Some chance	5.3	4.1	5.5	6.3	7.0	7.2	6.2	8.1	5.8	6.1
Pretty good chance	3.0	2.2	2.6	4.0	4.6	4.0	4.8	4.1	3.5	3.5
Very good chance	4.4	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.4	2.1	3.5	3.4	3.3
N of Valid	758	12,886	794	13,343	474	10,050	336	6,615	2,362	42,894
N of Miss	53	735	80	548	24	529	7	345	164	2,157

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	83.3	86.4	73.2	71.7	56.6	64.1	60.1	58.9	71.2	72.3
Little chance	7.3	6.5	10.4	11.0	14.8	11.5	12.1	13.3	10.6	10.1
Some chance	3.3	3.2	6.9	7.5	10.9	9.5	11.8	11.8	7.2	7.4
Pretty good chance	3.1	2.0	5.4	5.5	10.4	8.4	7.7	8.4	6.0	5.6
Very good chance	2.9	1.8	4.0	4.3	7.3	6.5	8.3	7.6	4.9	4.6
N of Valid	762	12,922	796	13,364	479	10,078	338	6,625	2,375	42,989
N of Miss	49	699	78	527	19	501	5	335	151	2,062

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	75.5	75.0	66.7	67.4	64.4	68.7	69.9	70.9	69.5	70.5
Little chance	13.0	14.6	16.0	17.3	17.4	16.1	15.6	15.7	15.3	15.9
Some chance	6.4	5.4	9.4	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.8	7.7	8.2	7.5
Pretty good chance	2.5	2.7	3.9	4.0	6.3	3.9	1.8	3.3	3.6	3.5
Very good chance	2.6	2.2	4.0	2.8	3.4	2.5	3.8	2.4	3.4	2.5
N of Valid	762	12,958	798	13,381	477	10,072	339	6,618	2,376	43,029
N of Miss	49	663	76	510	21	507	4	342	150	2,022

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.5	98.5	96.0	93.7	86.3	87.8	79.6	78.6	92.2	91.5
10 or younger	1.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.8
11	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.6	2.3	1.6	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.4	1.0	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	4.2	3.5	3.8	3.8	1.5	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.5	2.6	5.3	4.2	1.3	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	5.0	5.3	0.7	0.9
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	3.1	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	775	13,093	802	13,455	481	10,104	338	6,632	2,396	43,284
N of Miss	36	528	72	436	17	475	5	328	130	1,767

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.5	95.7	92.1	92.4	85.6	89.4	84.9	84.5	90.9	91.5
10 or younger	3.1	3.0	2.7	3.1	4.8	3.0	2.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
11	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.1	0.3	0.9	1.2	1.1
12	0.1	0.2	2.1	1.5	2.3	1.5	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.7	2.7	1.6	1.0	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.1	0.8	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.2	2.1	2.1	0.7	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	2.1	2.4	0.3	0.4
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	770	13,032	801	13,423	478	10,076	338	6,625	2,387	43,156
N of Miss	41	589	73	468	20	503	5	335	139	1,895

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	81.1	83.6	74.8	75.3	60.7	70.2	62.3	61.7	72.2	74.6
10 or younger	12.8	11.7	9.7	10.1	11.1	6.8	5.9	4.6	10.4	9.0
11	4.4	3.4	3.1	4.0	2.5	2.2	0.9	1.3	3.1	3.0
12	1.3	0.8	5.0	4.0	5.4	3.1	4.2	2.6	3.8	2.6
13	0.1	0.1	6.4	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.5	3.9	3.8	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.3	7.9	6.0	5.6	5.0	2.7	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.9	5.8	3.3	5.8	1.8	2.3
16	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.2	8.0	7.4	1.3	1.4
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	5.3	7.7	0.8	1.3
N of Valid	773	13,033	797	13,414	478	10,075	337	6,622	2,385	43,144
N of Miss	38	588	77	477	20	504	6	338	141	1,907

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.1	98.2	96.1	96.0	85.4	92.2	86.1	86.8	93.2	94.4
10 or younger	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.6	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6
11	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.5	2.3	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.9
14	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	2.5	1.9	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	2.9	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.0
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.7	3.8	3.7	0.9	0.7
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.0	4.6	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	772	13,037	798	13,403	479	10,070	338	6,618	2,387	43,128
N of Miss	39	584	76	488	19	509	5	342	139	1,923

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	89.5	85.1	80.1	77.6	79.5	77.5	78.5	78.8	82.8	80.0
10 or younger	4.0	8.2	4.0	6.4	5.6	5.3	3.8	5.2	4.3	6.5
11	4.7	5.0	3.5	3.6	1.3	1.9	0.9	1.7	3.1	3.4
12	1.6	1.4	6.0	5.4	2.9	2.8	3.5	2.3	3.6	3.1
13	0.1	0.1	5.1	5.8	4.0	4.3	4.1	2.6	3.1	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.1	4.2	4.7	1.8	2.4	1.5	1.8
15	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.9	1.8	2.7	0.8	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	3.8	2.7	0.6	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.8	1.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	774	13,049	797	13,416	478	10,087	339	6,635	2,388	43,187
N of Miss	37	572	77	475	20	492	4	325	138	1,864

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.7	98.9	98.1	97.7	97.1	97.4	97.6	97.2	98.0	97.9
10 or younger	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4
11	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.4
14	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	772	13,021	796	13,392	479	10,079	337	6,623	2,384	43,115
N of Miss	39	600	78	499	19	500	6	337	142	1,936

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	89.9	91.4	90.6	91.3	91.2	92.6	94.1	92.7	91.0	91.8
10 or younger	5.5	4.7	4.0	3.2	2.9	2.3	0.9	1.7	3.8	3.2
11	2.6	2.7	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.7	1.5
12	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	2.0	1.9	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.9
14	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.8	1.3	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	770	13,007	796	13,366	478	10,066	337	6,613	2,381	43,052
N of Miss	41	614	78	525	20	513	6	347	145	1,999

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.5	94.4	88.7	87.6	75.0	82.6	77.5	78.4	86.2	87.1
10 or younger	3.3	3.1	1.8	2.0	4.0	1.4	0.0	0.6	2.4	2.0
11	1.3	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.5	1.4	0.6	0.9	1.8	1.8
12	0.7	0.5	3.5	3.5	4.0	2.7	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.1
13	0.0	0.0	2.9	3.6	4.4	4.2	4.4	3.5	2.5	2.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	5.6	4.1	5.0	4.2	2.0	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.8	1.2	1.3
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.6	5.3	4.1	1.1	0.8
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.8	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	769	13,036	798	13,412	480	10,074	338	6,628	2,385	43,150
N of Miss	42	585	76	479	18	505	5	332	141	1,901

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.3	97.7	96.9	96.2	95.0	95.7	95.6	95.8	96.4	96.5
10 or younger	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.1	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.2
11	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4
12	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
13	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.1
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	770	13,038	802	13,421	479	10,082	338	6,633	2,389	43,174
N of Miss	41	583	72	470	19	497	5	327	137	1,877

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	53.8	52.4	48.8	45.6	48.1	49.1	60.0	57.2	51.8	50.2
Wrong	37.4	38.3	40.0	42.4	41.0	39.5	31.5	32.7	38.2	39.0
A little bit wrong	7.9	8.3	10.6	11.1	9.0	10.5	7.6	9.2	9.0	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	768	13,102	804	13,485	478	10,137	340	6,655	2,390	43,379
N of Miss	43	519	70	406	20	442	3	305	136	1,672

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	38.6	39.8	33.0	30.7	31.5	34.4	41.8	41.9	35.8	36.0
Wrong	37.7	39.5	38.8	42.4	38.9	41.0	37.1	37.5	38.2	40.4
A little bit wrong	19.8	17.5	24.9	23.9	26.0	22.3	17.2	18.2	22.4	20.7
Not at all wrong	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.6	2.4	3.9	2.4	3.6	2.9
N of Valid	761	12,961	796	13,391	473	10,058	337	6,636	2,367	43,046
N of Miss	50	660	78	500	25	521	6	324	159	2,005

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	80.9	81.0	72.3	72.8	70.8	72.5	77.6	75.4	75.5	75.6
Wrong	14.5	13.7	21.2	20.1	21.8	20.9	14.7	18.3	18.3	18.1
A little bit wrong	2.9	3.6	4.9	5.4	6.1	5.2	6.2	5.2	4.7	4.8
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	763	13,033	799	13,421	476	10,093	340	6,639	2,378	43,186
N of Miss	48	588	75	470	22	486	3	321	148	1,865

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	61.9	64.1	51.9	49.7	43.7	46.0	45.4	46.3	52.5	52.7
Wrong	31.2	27.7	35.9	36.7	39.9	38.0	36.6	34.2	35.3	33.9
A little bit wrong	5.0	6.4	10.6	11.8	12.9	14.1	13.3	17.1	9.6	11.5
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.8	3.5	2.0	4.7	2.5	2.6	1.9
N of Valid	766	13,034	802	13,437	481	10,114	339	6,646	2,388	43,231
N of Miss	45	587	72	454	17	465	4	314	138	1,820

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.1	87.3	74.7	73.2	53.3	61.1	60.7	55.6	72.1	71.9
Wrong	9.5	8.9	17.5	18.5	26.9	25.1	21.6	25.2	17.4	18.2
A little bit wrong	3.3	2.7	6.0	6.9	14.9	11.1	12.1	15.0	7.8	7.9
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.4	5.0	2.7	5.6	4.2	2.8	2.1
N of Valid	769	13,036	799	13,448	484	10,111	338	6,640	2,390	43,235
N of Miss	42	585	75	443	14	468	5	320	136	1,816

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.5	95.0	93.7	94.3	93.1	94.2	95.0	94.3	93.7	94.5
Wrong	5.1	3.3	4.3	4.2	5.6	4.7	3.8	4.3	4.7	4.0
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	765	12,949	799	13,393	479	10,084	339	6,633	2,382	43,059
N of Miss	46	672	75	498	19	495	4	327	144	1,992

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.9	87.8	75.9	75.8	63.4	66.9	65.8	63.1	76.1	75.4
Wrong	9.2	9.9	19.8	19.6	28.6	25.7	22.7	25.4	18.6	19.0
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.6	3.4	3.7	5.8	5.9	9.7	8.8	4.1	4.4
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	2.3	1.4	1.8	2.7	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	769	13,068	798	13,462	483	10,121	339	6,650	2,389	43,301
N of Miss	42	553	76	429	15	458	4	310	137	1,750

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.6	91.0	79.7	76.6	59.9	63.0	59.0	53.4	76.3	74.2
Wrong	7.3	6.8	14.8	15.9	24.8	22.4	20.6	22.5	15.2	15.7
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.3	4.1	5.6	10.0	10.6	13.0	16.5	5.6	7.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	1.4	2.0	5.2	4.0	7.4	7.6	2.8	3.0
N of Valid	770	13,029	802	13,430	479	10,093	339	6,630	2,390	43,182
N of Miss	41	592	72	461	19	486	4	330	136	1,869

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.3	92.2	85.3	84.5	79.1	79.5	81.1	79.4	85.7	84.9
Wrong	6.6	6.0	11.4	12.6	17.3	17.2	15.0	16.8	11.5	12.4
A little bit wrong	0.5	1.0	2.9	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.2	2.9	2.1	2.0
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	771	13,027	801	13,436	479	10,098	339	6,630	2,390	43,191
N of Miss	40	594	73	455	19	481	4	330	136	1,860

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.3	95.5	91.3	91.1	87.7	87.4	87.6	87.2	91.7	91.0
Wrong	3.1	3.5	7.1	7.5	10.0	10.9	10.9	10.3	6.9	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.9	1.9	1.2	0.6	1.6	1.0	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	767	13,032	804	13,449	481	10,113	339	6,644	2,391	43,238
N of Miss	44	589	70	442	17	466	4	316	135	1,813

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.1	87.6	76.1	73.7	56.5	63.7	62.8	58.3	73.8	73.2
Wrong	9.8	9.0	17.2	18.5	27.7	24.6	22.1	24.6	17.6	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.6	2.4	5.5	5.9	11.0	9.2	11.2	12.9	6.5	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.9	4.8	2.5	3.8	4.2	2.1	2.1
N of Valid	767	13,059	802	13,468	481	10,120	339	6,650	2,389	43,297
N of Miss	44	562	72	423	17	459	4	310	137	1,754

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.8	87.9	84.4	84.0	89.5	87.1	89.1	90.5	88.2	86.9
1 or 2 times	7.0	9.6	13.2	12.3	8.4	10.5	9.1	7.5	9.6	10.3
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.7	1.5	2.6	1.5	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4
10+ times	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	775	13,013	797	13,404	477	10,037	339	6,595	2,388	43,049
N of Miss	36	608	77	487	21	542	4	365	138	2,002

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.9	92.8	92.9	93.1	93.3	94.1	94.7	94.3	92.6	93.4
1 or 2 times	4.9	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.0	2.9	1.2	2.4	4.0	3.5
3 to 5 times	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5
10+ times	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.4	2.7	1.9	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	773	12,960	794	13,360	475	10,006	339	6,586	2,381	42,912
N of Miss	38	661	80	531	23	573	4	374	145	2,139

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.2	97.3	98.4	98.5	98.1	98.9	99.0
1 or 2 times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.5
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	772	12,963	792	13,364	474	10,002	337	6,581	2,375	42,910
N of Miss	39	658	82	527	24	577	6	379	151	2,141

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	80.9	78.8	81.7	78.8	83.2	83.2	88.1	87.7	82.6	81.2
1 or 2 times	14.6	15.7	13.3	15.0	9.8	11.5	8.1	7.6	12.3	13.3
3 to 5 times	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.5	3.4	3.0	1.8	2.3	2.7	3.0
6 to 9 times	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.9
10+ times	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	768	12,931	789	13,311	469	9,971	335	6,556	2,361	42,769
N of Miss	43	690	85	580	29	608	8	404	165	2,282

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	47.5	43.4	40.7	35.4	31.6	32.8	36.2	34.1	40.4	37.0
1 or 2 times	24.6	22.0	19.2	21.4	16.0	16.9	14.5	15.6	19.6	19.7
3 to 5 times	12.9	14.6	13.7	15.9	14.5	16.1	12.5	15.0	13.5	15.4
6 to 9 times	5.2	5.7	5.5	6.0	7.8	7.0	7.4	7.5	6.2	6.4
10+ times	9.8	14.3	20.8	21.3	30.1	27.1	29.4	27.8	20.3	21.6
N of Valid	765	12,889	793	13,341	475	10,004	337	6,588	2,370	42,822
N of Miss	46	732	81	550	23	575	6	372	156	2,229

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.6	99.0	98.4	98.1	98.1	97.8	98.5	98.2	98.4	98.3
1 or 2 times	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.3
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	769	12,909	792	13,336	475	9,982	338	6,573	2,374	42,800
N of Miss	42	712	82	555	23	597	5	387	152	2,251

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.9	91.4	94.0	91.9	91.5	94.2	95.6	95.5	92.7	92.9
1 or 2 times	6.7	6.4	3.8	6.0	5.5	4.4	3.3	3.2	5.0	5.3
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
10+ times	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	773	12,958	795	13,353	473	10,004	338	6,582	2,379	42,897
N of Miss	38	663	79	538	25	575	5	378	147	2,154

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.1	99.2	97.5	96.1	91.4	93.9	92.3	92.8	96.0	96.0
1 or 2 times	0.5	0.6	1.4	2.5	4.2	3.0	3.8	3.1	2.0	2.1
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2
10+ times	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	3.2	1.7	1.8	2.3	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	771	12,951	793	13,343	475	9,992	338	6,585	2,377	42,871
N of Miss	40	670	81	548	23	587	5	375	149	2,180

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	770	12,951	794	13,348	475	10,004	339	6,584	2,378	42,887
N of Miss	41	670	80	543	23	575	4	376	148	2,164

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.8	95.5	91.0	90.0	81.7	87.1	82.0	84.3	89.4	90.1
1 or 2 times	2.3	2.9	4.4	4.6	5.3	4.2	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.9
3 to 5 times	0.9	0.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.7	2.0	1.6	1.5
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.7
10+ times	0.6	0.7	2.5	3.0	10.5	5.8	11.2	8.6	4.8	3.8
N of Valid	770	12,943	792	13,355	476	9,998	338	6,576	2,376	42,872
N of Miss	41	678	82	536	22	581	5	384	150	2,179

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.5	94.1	96.9	95.5	95.1	96.5	98.2	97.0	95.6	95.6
No, but would like to	1.6	1.7	0.6	1.3	2.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.4
Yes, in the past	2.7	2.7	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.4	0.3	0.8	1.7	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.9	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	737	12,399	778	12,977	472	9,815	330	6,429	2,317	41,620
N of Miss	74	1,222	96	914	26	764	13	531	209	3,431

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	17.9	19.1	19.1	18.7	18.0	22.1	22.3	25.3	19.0	20.6
Yes	4.2	3.4	1.4	2.6	2.1	2.1	0.6	1.5	2.3	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	77.8	77.5	79.5	78.6	79.9	75.7	77.1	73.2	78.7	76.8
N of Valid	753	12,765	785	13,218	472	9,915	336	6,517	2,346	42,415
N of Miss	58	856	89	673	26	664	7	443	180	2,636

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	13.8	18.2	11.7	12.0	8.3	10.7	10.0	11.2	11.5	13.4
Slight risk	8.5	7.2	5.4	6.2	5.9	6.0	5.3	5.0	6.5	6.3
Moderate risk	18.1	16.2	17.9	18.2	20.1	18.4	17.1	15.9	18.3	17.3
Great risk	54.5	52.0	60.7	59.3	62.9	60.3	61.4	63.2	59.2	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.1	6.3	4.3	4.4	2.8	4.6	6.2	4.8	4.5	5.1
N of Valid	767	12,896	793	13,356	472	10,001	339	6,571	2,371	42,824
N of Miss	44	725	81	535	26	578	4	389	155	2,227

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.5	21.3	18.4	20.3	24.9	26.3	35.5	35.0	22.2	24.3
Slight risk	22.4	19.4	23.8	27.1	30.9	29.3	25.7	26.9	25.1	25.3
Moderate risk	22.4	20.6	23.7	22.2	20.7	18.9	14.8	15.3	21.4	19.9
Great risk	27.7	27.2	27.0	23.8	20.3	19.7	18.0	17.2	24.6	22.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.0	11.5	7.1	6.6	3.2	5.8	5.9	5.6	6.7	7.7
N of Valid	758	12,762	789	13,247	473	9,920	338	6,525	2,358	42,454
N of Miss	53	859	85	644	25	659	5	435	168	2,597

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.3	19.6	15.2	15.3	14.3	16.8	21.1	21.4	16.2	17.9
Slight risk	8.5	9.0	10.9	13.2	18.9	18.6	23.1	22.9	13.5	14.7
Moderate risk	22.4	19.9	25.1	26.2	26.7	27.0	20.8	24.3	23.9	24.2
Great risk	43.4	39.3	41.4	38.6	37.1	31.7	29.1	25.8	39.4	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.4	12.1	7.3	6.8	3.0	5.9	5.9	5.6	7.0	8.0
N of Valid	754	12,676	777	13,148	461	9,892	337	6,514	2,329	42,230
N of Miss	57	945	97	743	37	687	6	446	197	2,821

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.5	19.8	14.5	14.3	12.5	13.2	13.6	13.9	15.0	15.6
Slight risk	11.9	12.8	14.3	15.0	16.7	15.0	15.7	14.2	14.2	14.2
Moderate risk	22.7	20.6	27.1	26.8	30.4	27.9	26.6	26.6	26.3	25.1
Great risk	42.4	40.6	40.5	39.7	37.6	39.5	37.0	40.5	40.0	40.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.5	6.2	3.7	4.3	2.7	4.4	7.1	4.9	4.6	5.0
N of Valid	765	12,794	791	13,268	473	9,958	338	6,544	2,367	42,564
N of Miss	46	827	83	623	25	621	5	416	159	2,487

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.2	19.3	12.9	12.8	10.1	11.3	12.2	12.2	13.3	14.3
Slight risk	7.4	7.9	7.8	8.6	12.9	10.0	12.5	10.7	9.4	9.0
Moderate risk	18.4	18.3	23.7	23.4	26.8	25.9	24.6	26.1	22.8	22.9
Great risk	51.8	47.7	50.9	50.2	46.9	47.8	43.0	45.8	49.3	48.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	6.8	4.7	4.9	3.2	4.9	7.7	5.2	5.3	5.5
N of Valid	759	12,798	792	13,291	473	9,969	337	6,555	2,361	42,613
N of Miss	52	823	82	600	25	610	6	405	165	2,438

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	14.9	18.7	12.5	12.2	9.7	10.5	9.2	10.3	12.3	13.5
Slight risk	4.3	5.1	4.9	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.6	4.6	4.9	5.1
Moderate risk	13.0	12.5	15.7	15.7	16.6	16.0	14.5	15.5	14.8	14.8
Great risk	57.8	52.9	59.5	58.7	62.9	60.9	59.8	61.6	59.7	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	10.8	7.3	7.9	5.3	7.5	10.9	8.0	8.3	8.7
N of Valid	763	12,777	790	13,285	475	9,975	338	6,552	2,366	42,589
N of Miss	48	844	84	606	23	604	5	408	160	2,462

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	14.8	18.6	12.2	12.0	8.8	10.2	9.0	10.2	11.9	13.3
Slight risk	4.2	3.5	1.8	3.8	3.6	3.2	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.4
Moderate risk	11.5	10.9	14.9	14.2	13.5	14.0	12.5	13.1	13.2	13.0
Great risk	59.5	55.9	63.9	62.3	66.9	64.5	63.9	65.3	63.1	61.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.9	11.1	7.2	7.8	7.3	8.1	11.9	8.5	8.8	9.0
N of Valid	756	12,738	787	13,250	468	9,952	335	6,553	2,346	42,493
N of Miss	55	883	87	641	30	627	8	407	180	2,558

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	14.1	18.8	12.9	12.9	10.2	11.9	11.2	12.8	12.5	14.4
Slight risk	8.8	8.4	9.7	12.3	16.4	15.3	18.3	16.2	12.0	12.4
Moderate risk	22.2	18.7	24.1	25.3	29.4	28.1	27.8	28.4	25.1	24.5
Great risk	46.6	44.5	46.7	43.2	40.1	39.2	36.1	36.7	43.9	41.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	9.6	6.6	6.2	3.8	5.6	6.5	5.9	6.6	7.0
N of Valid	761	12,777	790	13,287	469	9,964	338	6,563	2,358	42,591
N of Miss	50	844	84	604	29	615	5	397	168	2,460

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	14.9	19.2	12.9	13.0	11.9	12.4	12.8	14.0	13.3	14.9
Slight risk	8.2	7.8	11.9	13.3	16.3	17.8	21.1	19.7	12.9	13.7
Moderate risk	23.5	19.3	25.2	26.3	32.4	28.2	27.0	27.5	26.4	24.8
Great risk	43.7	40.2	41.7	38.7	34.3	34.4	30.6	31.8	39.3	37.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	13.5	8.2	8.8	5.1	7.3	8.6	7.0	8.1	9.6
N of Valid	758	12,751	789	13,288	472	9,964	337	6,553	2,356	42,556
N of Miss	53	870	85	603	26	615	6	407	170	2,495

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	14.3	18.7	12.2	12.4	9.6	11.2	10.7	11.9	12.1	13.9
Slight risk	5.0	4.7	6.2	6.1	7.2	8.0	8.9	9.2	6.4	6.6
Moderate risk	14.3	12.5	17.2	18.9	24.3	23.6	24.0	25.3	18.7	19.1
Great risk	54.8	49.7	56.0	53.3	53.6	49.5	47.2	46.2	53.9	50.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.4	14.4	8.4	9.3	5.3	7.7	9.2	7.3	8.9	10.2
N of Valid	753	12,716	786	13,250	470	9,948	337	6,546	2,346	42,460
N of Miss	58	905	88	641	28	631	6	414	180	2,591

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	14.9	18.6	11.9	11.9	9.7	10.3	9.5	10.4	12.1	13.3
Slight risk	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.8
Moderate risk	8.3	6.3	7.2	6.8	3.6	5.5	4.1	4.2	6.4	5.9
Great risk	43.6	39.6	59.7	58.2	72.5	67.3	66.6	70.3	58.2	56.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	31.3	33.2	19.2	21.1	12.7	15.4	18.3	13.9	21.6	22.2
N of Valid	738	12,649	790	13,281	473	9,967	338	6,555	2,339	42,452
N of Miss	73	972	84	610	25	612	5	405	187	2,599

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.3	18.7	12.0	12.0	9.5	10.3	9.5	10.3	12.2	13.3
Slight risk	1.1	1.8	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.6
Moderate risk	7.0	5.4	6.1	6.0	4.6	5.3	3.3	4.5	5.7	5.4
Great risk	40.4	35.8	55.0	51.8	65.3	61.0	64.5	66.6	53.8	51.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	36.2	38.3	25.9	28.4	19.2	21.9	21.0	17.4	27.1	28.1
N of Valid	740	12,647	789	13,273	475	9,970	338	6,560	2,342	42,450
N of Miss	71	974	85	618	23	609	5	400	184	2,601

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.1	96.6	94.2	95.1	89.2	93.7	92.2	92.2	93.5	94.8
Once or twice	3.2	2.7	3.9	3.6	5.3	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.0	3.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.9	1.1	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.5
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	746	12,508	774	13,025	473	9,806	333	6,424	2,326	41,763
N of Miss	65	1,113	100	866	25	773	10	536	200	3,288

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	98.8	99.1	98.9	98.8	95.8	97.7	97.0	96.9	97.9	98.4
Once or twice	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	2.1	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	746	12,672	783	13,146	473	9,877	335	6,456	2,337	42,151
N of Miss	65	949	91	745	25	702	8	504	189	2,900

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.7	96.2	93.7	93.3	86.9	90.5	85.9	86.2	92.2	92.4
Once or twice	2.8	3.1	4.3	5.0	8.6	6.6	9.9	8.8	5.5	5.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.9	1.6	3.3	3.2	1.2	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	752	12,680	782	13,158	474	9,862	334	6,458	2,342	42,158
N of Miss	59	941	92	733	24	717	9	502	184	2,893

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.7	99.4	98.9	99.0	97.2	98.5	99.1	97.1	98.8	98.7
Less than one cigarette per day	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.7	1.0	0.6	2.0	0.8	0.9
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	747	12,636	783	13,133	472	9,849	332	6,456	2,334	42,074
N of Miss	64	985	91	758	26	730	11	504	192	2,977

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	62.3	59.4	61.3	59.8	61.9	64.2	66.5	66.4	62.5	61.7
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	7.7	8.5	7.8	8.4	9.3	7.7	11.4	8.1	8.6	8.2
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.3	0.9	2.3	2.0	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.9	5.3	4.6	3.6	4.9	3.9	4.1
I don't know	23.5	26.4	25.6	25.4	21.4	21.2	17.7	18.3	22.9	23.6
N of Valid	749	12,663	781	13,173	472	9,890	334	6,479	2,336	42,205
N of Miss	62	958	93	718	26	689	9	481	190	2,846

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	26.5	35.7	31.1	31.2	29.8	40.3	50.9	47.4	32.2	37.2
Rarely	20.2	19.6	21.0	22.1	20.8	22.6	18.4	20.8	20.3	21.3
Sometimes	24.5	23.7	26.8	26.6	26.8	23.2	18.7	19.2	24.9	23.8
Often	18.1	13.4	14.6	14.2	16.7	9.9	6.0	8.5	14.9	12.1
Almost always	10.7	7.7	6.5	5.9	5.8	4.0	6.0	4.2	7.6	5.7
N of Valid	751	12,650	781	13,171	466	9,877	332	6,471	2,330	42,169
N of Miss	60	971	93	720	32	702	11	489	196	2,882

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	87.2	87.2	87.5	84.9	81.6	85.3	87.3	84.9	86.2	85.7
1 time	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	7.7	5.7	4.2	4.9	5.8	5.6
2 or 3 times	3.1	3.6	3.6	5.0	5.3	4.8	4.8	5.8	4.0	4.7
4 or 5 times	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.3
6 or more times	3.2	2.6	2.2	3.0	3.8	2.9	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.8
N of Valid	748	12,585	775	13,074	468	9,804	332	6,448	2,323	41,911
N of Miss	63	1,036	99	817	30	775	11	512	203	3,140

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	55.3	53.1	56.0	57.7	40.1	42.8	24.3	26.8	48.0	48.1
0 times	42.8	45.3	42.1	40.3	57.1	54.9	71.9	68.9	49.6	49.6
1 time	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	2.4	1.6	1.2	0.9
2 or 3 times	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.7
4 or 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
6 or more times	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	747	12,590	775	13,081	466	9,813	334	6,456	2,322	41,940
N of Miss	64	1,031	99	810	32	766	9	504	204	3,111

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	98.0	95.1	94.7	86.1	91.2	86.0	86.0	92.8	93.5
1-2	1.8	1.6	3.5	4.1	11.1	6.2	8.1	8.6	5.1	4.5
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.9	1.7	5.1	3.1	1.5	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.3
10+	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	757	12,633	772	13,124	467	9,817	335	6,431	2,331	42,005
N of Miss	54	988	102	767	31	762	8	529	195	3,046

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.5	97.8	97.0	94.6	94.7	94.3	91.6	97.2	96.4
1-2	0.1	0.3	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.2	1.3	1.6
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	2.1	1.5	2.1	3.3	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	754	12,585	771	13,085	467	9,780	334	6,406	2,326	41,856
N of Miss	57	1,036	103	806	31	799	9	554	200	3,195

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.6	98.8	99.5	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	750	12,506	765	13,047	460	9,759	335	6,417	2,310	41,729
N of Miss	61	1,115	109	844	38	820	8	543	216	3,322

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	753	12,553	768	13,031	465	9,756	331	6,407	2,317	41,747
N of Miss	58	1,068	106	860	33	823	12	553	209	3,304

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.1	97.4	97.7	97.8	98.7	98.9	99.7	99.6	98.0	98.2
1-2	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.2
3-5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	752	12,542	766	13,086	467	9,773	333	6,398	2,318	41,799
N of Miss	59	1,079	108	805	31	806	10	562	208	3,252

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	753	12,461	766	13,040	461	9,740	335	6,399	2,315	41,640
N of Miss	58	1,160	108	851	37	839	8	561	211	3,411

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	747	12,448	770	13,018	465	9,729	335	6,391	2,317	41,586
N of Miss	64	1,173	104	873	33	850	8	569	209	3,465

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	745	12,397	771	13,031	464	9,757	334	6,403	2,314	41,588
N of Miss	66	1,224	103	860	34	822	9	557	212	3,463

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	750	12,456	769	13,038	464	9,751	334	6,399	2,317	41,644
N of Miss	61	1,165	105	853	34	828	9	561	209	3,407

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.5	98.3	97.8	97.4	97.8	97.9	98.8	98.7	98.2	98.0
1-2	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.2
3-5	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	747	12,469	764	13,033	459	9,740	335	6,392	2,305	41,634
N of Miss	64	1,152	110	858	39	839	8	568	221	3,417

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.9	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.6	99.3	99.7	99.4	99.3	99.3
1-2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	753	12,467	765	13,014	461	9,734	335	6,390	2,314	41,605
N of Miss	58	1,154	109	877	37	845	8	570	212	3,446

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.4	97.1	97.7	94.8	95.7	91.6	92.1	96.6	96.9
1-2	0.5	0.4	2.1	1.6	3.9	2.9	6.0	4.9	2.5	2.0
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.8	1.8	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	753	12,504	764	13,018	463	9,745	333	6,394	2,313	41,661
N of Miss	58	1,117	110	873	35	834	10	566	213	3,390

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.5	99.1	97.3	97.1	92.6	94.9	89.2	91.4	95.6	96.3
1-2	0.9	0.7	1.9	2.1	5.6	3.5	6.9	5.6	3.1	2.5
3-5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.1	3.3	1.8	1.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	748	12,477	770	13,027	461	9,752	334	6,396	2,313	41,652
N of Miss	63	1,144	104	864	37	827	9	564	213	3,399

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.8	98.4	98.4	97.9	96.7	97.2	97.3	95.4	97.7	97.5
1-2	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.2	2.4	0.8	1.4
3-5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.5
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
10+	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.5	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	738	12,380	769	13,002	456	9,718	335	6,400	2,298	41,500
N of Miss	73	1,241	105	889	42	861	8	560	228	3,551

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.0	98.2	95.5	94.5	87.9	91.1	86.5	87.7	93.5	93.8
1-2	1.1	1.0	1.8	2.3	3.7	2.8	4.8	3.0	2.4	2.1
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.4	1.2	2.1	1.6	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4
10+	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.9	7.6	4.4	6.6	7.1	3.2	2.8
N of Valid	750	12,559	772	13,079	462	9,778	334	6,410	2,318	41,826
N of Miss	61	1,062	102	812	36	801	9	550	208	3,225

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	97.7	97.0	95.4	95.0	95.2	92.6	97.4	96.6
1-2	0.3	0.4	1.6	1.6	0.7	2.1	1.5	2.5	1.0	1.5
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.4	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
10+	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	2.2	1.6	2.4	3.0	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	744	12,528	769	13,072	461	9,770	333	6,404	2,307	41,774
N of Miss	67	1,093	105	819	37	809	10	556	219	3,277

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	97.8	97.0	95.6	93.5	94.8	95.2	94.8	96.3	95.9
1-2	1.3	1.5	1.2	2.2	2.8	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.7	2.0
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10+	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.1	3.0	1.7	1.5	2.2	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	745	12,516	766	13,074	460	9,760	335	6,407	2,306	41,757
N of Miss	66	1,105	108	817	38	819	8	553	220	3,294

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	88.6	89.2	80.4	81.8	68.7	76.0	70.6	68.2	79.3	80.6
1-2	8.4	7.3	9.8	9.5	10.7	9.2	6.9	9.0	9.1	8.7
3-5	2.1	2.0	4.3	4.3	6.9	5.9	6.6	7.5	4.5	4.5
6-9	0.3	0.6	2.9	1.5	2.4	2.5	4.5	3.3	2.2	1.7
10+	0.5	0.9	2.6	3.0	11.3	6.4	11.4	12.0	5.0	4.5
N of Valid	746	12,509	764	13,055	467	9,736	333	6,382	2,310	41,682
N of Miss	65	1,112	110	836	31	843	10	578	216	3,369

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	98.6	95.2	93.7	88.6	87.9	82.9	80.3	93.1	91.8
1-2	1.1	0.9	2.2	2.6	2.4	3.9	5.7	5.6	2.4	2.8
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.9	2.1	2.1	3.2	1.0	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.7	0.4	0.7
10+	0.4	0.2	1.7	2.0	6.2	5.0	8.4	9.1	3.2	3.3
N of Valid	745	12,459	763	13,012	465	9,698	333	6,378	2,306	41,547
N of Miss	66	1,162	111	879	33	881	10	582	220	3,504

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.4	97.6	98.8	97.6	97.4	99.0	99.1
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	741	12,363	762	12,994	464	9,691	332	6,377	2,299	41,425
N of Miss	70	1,258	112	897	34	888	11	583	227	3,626

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.1	99.5	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	747	12,432	761	12,989	465	9,694	333	6,373	2,306	41,488
N of Miss	64	1,189	113	902	33	885	10	587	220	3,563

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.1	96.1	96.1	95.5	95.3	96.9	96.7	98.0	96.0	96.4
1-2	3.0	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	1.8	2.1	1.0	2.6	2.1
3-5	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
10+	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	742	12,428	761	12,997	464	9,702	333	6,377	2,300	41,504
N of Miss	69	1,193	113	894	34	877	10	583	226	3,547

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	740	12,367	760	12,988	464	9,694	332	6,360	2,296	41,409
N of Miss	71	1,254	114	903	34	885	11	600	230	3,642

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	741	12,362	763	12,976	463	9,699	330	6,366	2,297	41,403
N of Miss	70	1,259	111	915	35	880	13	594	229	3,648

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.7	98.8	99.4	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	733	12,287	757	12,919	459	9,641	330	6,349	2,279	41,196
N of Miss	78	1,334	117	972	39	938	13	611	247	3,855

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.4	99.1	99.2	98.9	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	747	12,374	752	12,946	463	9,686	333	6,368	2,295	41,374
N of Miss	64	1,247	122	945	35	893	10	592	231	3,677

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.4	97.3	96.0	96.0	95.5	96.2	97.3	96.3	96.6	96.5
1-2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.6	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.4
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
10+	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	743	12,364	759	12,974	465	9,685	332	6,376	2,299	41,399
N of Miss	68	1,257	115	917	33	894	11	584	227	3,652

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.0	98.5	98.6	98.7	98.7	97.9	98.7	98.7	98.8
1-2	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	739	12,371	758	12,927	461	9,648	331	6,335	2,289	41,281
N of Miss	72	1,250	116	964	37	931	12	625	237	3,770

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	97.4	92.7	93.0	83.7	88.7	82.8	82.6	91.1	91.7
1-2	1.2	1.6	3.2	3.4	4.8	3.5	3.0	3.7	2.8	2.9
3-5	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.7	2.8	2.6	4.5	4.2	1.8	1.9
6-9	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.7	1.7	1.5	3.3	2.3	1.3	1.0
10+	0.3	0.2	1.7	1.3	6.9	3.6	6.3	7.2	3.0	2.4
N of Valid	740	12,366	758	12,955	461	9,670	331	6,345	2,290	41,336
N of Miss	71	1,255	116	936	37	909	12	615	236	3,715

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.2	98.1	96.8	96.3	93.1	93.7	91.5	90.1	95.8	95.3
1-2	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.7	3.2	1.3	1.8
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.9	1.4	2.1	2.2	1.1	1.0
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.4
10+	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.0	3.0	2.0	2.7	3.6	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	737	12,330	759	12,955	462	9,676	331	6,367	2,289	41,328
N of Miss	74	1,291	115	936	36	903	12	593	237	3,723

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.1	95.6	89.4	88.6	77.5	83.4	80.1	79.4	87.8	88.1
1-2	2.3	2.5	4.6	4.3	7.1	4.9	2.7	4.6	4.1	3.9
3-5	0.5	0.8	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.4	3.1	1.7	2.0
6-9	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.3	2.4	1.7	0.7	1.0
10+	0.9	0.8	3.3	4.0	12.5	7.8	12.4	11.2	5.7	5.0
N of Valid	746	12,445	761	13,008	463	9,710	331	6,373	2,301	41,536
N of Miss	65	1,176	113	883	35	869	12	587	225	3,515

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	98.8	95.7	94.4	89.2	89.4	84.6	83.1	93.7	92.8
1-2	0.4	0.7	2.0	2.0	2.2	3.0	5.4	4.6	2.0	2.3
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.5	2.6	0.7	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.8	1.7	0.5	0.6
10+	0.7	0.2	1.8	1.9	6.1	4.8	6.6	8.0	3.0	3.0
N of Valid	746	12,425	762	13,002	462	9,699	331	6,371	2,301	41,497
N of Miss	65	1,196	112	889	36	880	12	589	225	3,554

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.8	95.7	93.0	91.9	87.0	90.2	91.6	89.9	92.8	92.3
1-2	1.7	2.5	3.3	3.4	4.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.1
3-5	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.0	0.6	1.9	1.0	1.5
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6
10+	0.8	0.7	2.0	2.4	5.4	3.6	3.6	4.3	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	746	12,441	759	13,001	461	9,694	333	6,374	2,299	41,510
N of Miss	65	1,180	115	890	37	885	10	586	227	3,541

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.3	98.5	97.1	97.5	91.5	95.7	91.2	92.3	95.5	96.6
Once	1.4	0.9	1.7	1.3	3.3	1.8	5.2	3.3	2.4	1.6
Twice	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.5	2.0	1.2	1.2	2.1	0.8	0.9
3-5 times	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.6
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	724	12,199	746	12,830	459	9,589	329	6,295	2,258	40,913
N of Miss	87	1,422	128	1,061	39	990	14	665	268	4,138

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.4	94.5	87.7	88.4	77.5	81.3	75.3	73.0	86.0	86.2
at my home	3.2	3.4	6.6	6.2	11.5	8.4	10.2	10.3	7.0	6.5
at someone elses home	1.2	1.3	3.4	3.4	8.8	7.6	10.2	12.3	4.8	5.1
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.4	2.7	2.1	1.2	1.1
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
in a car	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	720	12,143	754	12,819	454	9,591	332	6,300	2,260	40,853
N of Miss	91	1,478	120	1,072	44	988	11	660	266	4,198

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	23.6	22.7	25.1	25.6	36.2	30.9	34.7	33.5	28.3	27.2
Somewhat disapprove	8.4	8.1	14.0	14.1	17.9	17.7	23.3	18.8	14.3	13.9
Strongly disapprove	55.2	56.7	51.9	49.4	37.5	41.4	35.6	38.2	47.7	48.0
Don't know or can't say	12.8	12.5	9.0	11.0	8.5	10.0	6.3	9.5	9.7	11.0
N of Valid	728	12,223	757	12,861	459	9,648	331	6,296	2,275	41,028
N of Miss	83	1,398	117	1,030	39	931	12	664	251	4,023

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	6.1	5.7	12.5	11.8	23.5	18.8	25.5	27.6	14.6	14.1
Yes	93.9	94.3	87.5	88.2	76.5	81.2	74.5	72.4	85.4	85.9
N of Valid	707	11,998	737	12,664	447	9,454	330	6,235	2,221	40,351
N of Miss	104	1,623	137	1,227	51	1,125	13	725	305	4,700

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	98.9	99.6	99.1	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	707	11,998	737	12,664	447	9,454	330	6,235	2,221	40,351
N of Miss	104	1,623	137	1,227	51	1,125	13	725	305	4,700

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.3	99.4	99.4	98.0	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	2.0	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	707	11,998	737	12,664	447	9,454	330	6,235	2,221	40,351
N of Miss	104	1,623	137	1,227	51	1,125	13	725	305	4,700

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	707	11,998	737	12,664	447	9,454	330	6,235	2,221	40,351
N of Miss	104	1,623	137	1,227	51	1,125	13	725	305	4,700

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	707	11,998	737	12,664	447	9,454	330	6,235	2,221	40,351
N of Miss	104	1,623	137	1,227	51	1,125	13	725	305	4,700

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	98.3	95.8	96.3	89.5	92.9	88.5	87.8	94.1	94.8
Yes	2.1	1.7	4.2	3.7	10.5	7.1	11.5	12.2	5.9	5.2
N of Valid	707	11,998	737	12,664	447	9,454	330	6,235	2,221	40,351
N of Miss	104	1,623	137	1,227	51	1,125	13	725	305	4,700

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	98.2	98.2	95.7	96.4	93.9	94.0	97.4	97.6
Yes	0.7	0.4	1.8	1.8	4.3	3.6	6.1	6.0	2.6	2.4
N of Valid	707	11,998	737	12,664	447	9,454	330	6,235	2,221	40,351
N of Miss	104	1,623	137	1,227	51	1,125	13	725	305	4,700

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	98.4	98.6	98.0	98.0	99.1	97.4	98.7	98.5
Yes	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.0	0.9	2.6	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	707	11,998	737	12,664	447	9,454	330	6,235	2,221	40,351
N of Miss	104	1,623	137	1,227	51	1,125	13	725	305	4,700

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.7	97.6	95.7	96.1	93.7	94.4	94.2	92.3	95.7	95.6
Yes	2.3	2.4	4.3	3.9	6.3	5.6	5.8	7.7	4.3	4.4
N of Valid	707	11,998	737	12,664	447	9,454	330	6,235	2,221	40,351
N of Miss	104	1,623	137	1,227	51	1,125	13	725	305	4,700

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.0	98.0	97.3	95.7	96.4	96.4	97.2	97.6	97.6
Yes	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.7	4.3	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.4	2.4
N of Valid	707	11,998	737	12,664	447	9,454	330	6,235	2,221	40,351
N of Miss	104	1,623	137	1,227	51	1,125	13	725	305	4,700

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.0	98.2	97.9	96.0	96.8	98.5	96.2	98.1	97.7
Yes	1.0	1.0	1.8	2.1	4.0	3.2	1.5	3.8	1.9	2.3
N of Valid	707	11,998	737	12,664	447	9,454	330	6,235	2,221	40,351
N of Miss	104	1,623	137	1,227	51	1,125	13	725	305	4,700

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	98.2	99.3	97.9	98.7	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.8	0.7	2.1	1.3	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	707	11,998	737	12,664	447	9,454	330	6,235	2,221	40,351
N of Miss	104	1,623	137	1,227	51	1,125	13	725	305	4,700

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	707	11,998	737	12,664	447	9,454	330	6,235	2,221	40,351
N of Miss	104	1,623	137	1,227	51	1,125	13	725	305	4,700

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.2	97.7	96.3	96.3	92.4	94.5	91.5	92.9	95.1	95.8
Yes	2.8	2.3	3.7	3.7	7.6	5.5	8.5	7.1	4.9	4.2
N of Valid	707	11,998	737	12,664	447	9,454	330	6,235	2,221	40,351
N of Miss	104	1,623	137	1,227	51	1,125	13	725	305	4,700

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.8	2.3	2.8	3.9	6.3	5.4	4.9	8.2	3.5	4.4
Yes	98.2	97.7	97.2	96.1	93.7	94.6	95.1	91.8	96.5	95.6
N of Valid	715	11,940	738	12,659	445	9,487	328	6,216	2,226	40,302
N of Miss	96	1,681	136	1,232	53	1,092	15	744	300	4,749

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	715	11,940	738	12,659	445	9,487	328	6,216	2,226	40,302
N of Miss	96	1,681	136	1,232	53	1,092	15	744	300	4,749

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.2	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	715	11,940	738	12,659	445	9,487	328	6,216	2,226	40,302
N of Miss	96	1,681	136	1,232	53	1,092	15	744	300	4,749

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.4	98.7	98.9	98.5	97.5	99.1	99.0
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5	2.5	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	715	11,940	738	12,659	445	9,487	328	6,216	2,226	40,302
N of Miss	96	1,681	136	1,232	53	1,092	15	744	300	4,749

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.2	99.1	99.1	98.8	99.7	98.3	99.4	99.1
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.3	1.7	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	715	11,940	738	12,659	445	9,487	328	6,216	2,226	40,302
N of Miss	96	1,681	136	1,232	53	1,092	15	744	300	4,749

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	715	11,940	738	12,659	445	9,487	328	6,216	2,226	40,302
N of Miss	96	1,681	136	1,232	53	1,092	15	744	300	4,749

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.1	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	715	11,940	738	12,659	445	9,487	328	6,216	2,226	40,302
N of Miss	96	1,681	136	1,232	53	1,092	15	744	300	4,749

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	99.5	98.9	98.2	98.8	99.1	99.0	99.2	99.1
Yes	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.8	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	715	11,940	738	12,659	445	9,487	328	6,216	2,226	40,302
N of Miss	96	1,681	136	1,232	53	1,092	15	744	300	4,749

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.9	99.5	99.1	99.3	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	715	11,940	738	12,659	445	9,487	328	6,216	2,226	40,302
N of Miss	96	1,681	136	1,232	53	1,092	15	744	300	4,749

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	715	11,940	738	12,659	445	9,487	328	6,216	2,226	40,302
N of Miss	96	1,681	136	1,232	53	1,092	15	744	300	4,749

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	715	11,940	738	12,659	445	9,487	328	6,216	2,226	40,302
N of Miss	96	1,681	136	1,232	53	1,092	15	744	300	4,749

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.6	98.6	97.9	96.9	97.4	96.3	96.2	98.0	97.7
Yes	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.1	3.1	2.6	3.7	3.8	2.0	2.3
N of Valid	715	11,940	738	12,659	445	9,487	328	6,216	2,226	40,302
N of Miss	96	1,681	136	1,232	53	1,092	15	744	300	4,749

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.7	3.4	9.3	8.9	14.6	11.9	14.1	16.1	9.0	9.1
Yes	97.3	96.6	90.7	91.1	85.4	88.1	85.9	83.9	91.0	90.9
N of Valid	691	11,710	730	12,419	438	9,332	327	6,107	2,186	39,568
N of Miss	120	1,911	144	1,472	60	1,247	16	853	340	5,483

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.1	99.0	99.1	97.0	99.5	99.1
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.9	3.0	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	691	11,710	730	12,419	438	9,332	327	6,107	2,186	39,568
N of Miss	120	1,911	144	1,472	60	1,247	16	853	340	5,483

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	691	11,710	730	12,419	438	9,332	327	6,107	2,186	39,568
N of Miss	120	1,911	144	1,472	60	1,247	16	853	340	5,483

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.3	98.9	99.7	97.8	99.6	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.3	2.2	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	691	11,710	730	12,419	438	9,332	327	6,107	2,186	39,568
N of Miss	120	1,911	144	1,472	60	1,247	16	853	340	5,483

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	98.5	97.1	97.0	97.0	96.8	96.6	96.4	97.4	97.3
Yes	1.6	1.5	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6	2.6	2.7
N of Valid	691	11,710	730	12,419	438	9,332	327	6,107	2,186	39,568
N of Miss	120	1,911	144	1,472	60	1,247	16	853	340	5,483

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.6	93.2	94.0	89.5	91.6	90.8	90.3	93.9	94.2
Yes	1.2	1.4	6.8	6.0	10.5	8.4	9.2	9.7	6.1	5.8
N of Valid	691	11,710	730	12,419	438	9,332	327	6,107	2,186	39,568
N of Miss	120	1,911	144	1,472	60	1,247	16	853	340	5,483

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	98.2	99.1	99.4	99.1	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	691	11,710	730	12,419	438	9,332	327	6,107	2,186	39,568
N of Miss	120	1,911	144	1,472	60	1,247	16	853	340	5,483

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	691	11,710	730	12,419	438	9,332	327	6,107	2,186	39,568
N of Miss	120	1,911	144	1,472	60	1,247	16	853	340	5,483

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.0	97.9	97.8	96.8	97.7	96.9	96.6	97.9	97.9
Yes	1.0	1.0	2.1	2.2	3.2	2.3	3.1	3.4	2.1	2.1
N of Valid	691	11,710	730	12,419	438	9,332	327	6,107	2,186	39,568
N of Miss	120	1,911	144	1,472	60	1,247	16	853	340	5,483

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.2	5.3	12.0	12.5	20.6	15.6	18.4	19.3	12.2	12.2
Yes	95.8	94.7	88.0	87.5	79.4	84.4	81.6	80.7	87.8	87.8
N of Valid	712	11,957	735	12,613	446	9,460	326	6,191	2,219	40,221
N of Miss	99	1,664	139	1,278	52	1,119	17	769	307	4,830

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	97.8	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	712	11,957	735	12,613	446	9,460	326	6,191	2,219	40,221
N of Miss	99	1,664	139	1,278	52	1,119	17	769	307	4,830

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	712	11,957	735	12,613	446	9,460	326	6,191	2,219	40,221
N of Miss	99	1,664	139	1,278	52	1,119	17	769	307	4,830

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.2	97.3	94.4	94.3	91.7	93.0	91.4	92.9	94.3	94.6
Yes	2.8	2.7	5.6	5.7	8.3	7.0	8.6	7.1	5.7	5.4
N of Valid	712	11,957	735	12,613	446	9,460	326	6,191	2,219	40,221
N of Miss	99	1,664	139	1,278	52	1,119	17	769	307	4,830

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.5	95.1	94.2	91.5	92.0	90.8	90.0	94.8	94.3
Yes	1.5	1.5	4.9	5.8	8.5	8.0	9.2	10.0	5.2	5.7
N of Valid	712	11,957	735	12,613	446	9,460	326	6,191	2,219	40,221
N of Miss	99	1,664	139	1,278	52	1,119	17	769	307	4,830

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.3	98.1	97.3	96.4	96.6	96.9	96.8	97.9	97.7
Yes	1.0	0.7	1.9	2.7	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.1	2.3
N of Valid	712	11,957	735	12,613	446	9,460	326	6,191	2,219	40,221
N of Miss	99	1,664	139	1,278	52	1,119	17	769	307	4,830

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	98.7	98.8	98.4	97.3	98.3	99.1	98.7	98.6	98.5
Yes	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.6	2.7	1.7	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	712	11,957	735	12,613	446	9,460	326	6,191	2,219	40,221
N of Miss	99	1,664	139	1,278	52	1,119	17	769	307	4,830

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	98.2	97.8	95.3	97.1	98.2	97.4	98.0	98.0
Yes	0.6	0.6	1.8	2.2	4.7	2.9	1.8	2.6	2.0	2.0
N of Valid	712	11,957	735	12,613	446	9,460	326	6,191	2,219	40,221
N of Miss	99	1,664	139	1,278	52	1,119	17	769	307	4,830

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.6	97.1	96.6	95.1	95.5	96.9	95.5	97.0	96.7
Yes	1.8	1.4	2.9	3.4	4.9	4.5	3.1	4.5	3.0	3.3
N of Valid	712	11,957	735	12,613	446	9,460	326	6,191	2,219	40,221
N of Miss	99	1,664	139	1,278	52	1,119	17	769	307	4,830

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.6	96.5	96.5	93.0	95.4	96.9	95.7	96.6	96.7
Yes	1.3	1.4	3.5	3.5	7.0	4.6	3.1	4.3	3.4	3.3
N of Valid	712	11,957	735	12,613	446	9,460	326	6,191	2,219	40,221
N of Miss	99	1,664	139	1,278	52	1,119	17	769	307	4,830

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	98.6	99.1	96.6	97.9	97.9	96.8	98.3	98.6
Yes	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.9	3.4	2.1	2.1	3.2	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	712	11,957	735	12,613	446	9,460	326	6,191	2,219	40,221
N of Miss	99	1,664	139	1,278	52	1,119	17	769	307	4,830

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.4	99.2	97.9	97.4	94.9	95.9	94.4	93.7	97.3	97.0
Less than 1 a day	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.8	2.8	2.6	1.0	1.3
1 a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
2-3 a day	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.6
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	711	11,836	725	12,526	448	9,404	323	6,140	2,207	39,906
N of Miss	100	1,785	149	1,365	50	1,175	20	820	319	5,145

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.6	1.4	3.3	5.1	8.9	8.6	10.8	13.4	5.0	6.1
Yes	98.4	98.6	96.7	94.9	91.1	91.4	89.2	86.6	95.0	93.9
N of Valid	702	11,811	727	12,585	447	9,420	325	6,174	2,201	39,990
N of Miss	109	1,810	147	1,306	51	1,159	18	786	325	5,061

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.2	99.1	98.7	98.0	96.9	95.9	98.9	98.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.9	1.3	2.0	3.1	4.1	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	702	11,811	727	12,585	447	9,420	325	6,174	2,201	39,990
N of Miss	109	1,810	147	1,306	51	1,159	18	786	325	5,061

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	98.6	98.9	98.2	97.9	98.5	97.7	98.9	98.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	1.4	1.1	1.8	2.1	1.5	2.3	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	702	11,811	727	12,585	447	9,420	325	6,174	2,201	39,990
N of Miss	109	1,810	147	1,306	51	1,159	18	786	325	5,061

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.3	98.7	98.7	98.2	97.6	99.1	99.0
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.8	2.4	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	702	11,811	727	12,585	447	9,420	325	6,174	2,201	39,990
N of Miss	109	1,810	147	1,306	51	1,159	18	786	325	5,061

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.3	98.4	99.0	99.4	98.6	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	702	11,811	727	12,585	447	9,420	325	6,174	2,201	39,990
N of Miss	109	1,810	147	1,306	51	1,159	18	786	325	5,061

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.0	98.8	98.4	98.0	98.2	97.5	99.0	98.7
Yes	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.5	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	702	11,811	727	12,585	447	9,420	325	6,174	2,201	39,990
N of Miss	109	1,810	147	1,306	51	1,159	18	786	325	5,061

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.9	98.2	97.2	95.3	95.9	93.5	93.5	97.1	96.8
Yes	1.3	1.1	1.8	2.8	4.7	4.1	6.5	6.5	2.9	3.2
N of Valid	702	11,811	727	12,585	447	9,420	325	6,174	2,201	39,990
N of Miss	109	1,810	147	1,306	51	1,159	18	786	325	5,061

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.0	2.0	2.8	5.1	9.7	8.1	10.5	12.0	5.1	6.0
Yes	98.0	98.0	97.2	94.9	90.3	91.9	89.5	88.0	94.9	94.0
N of Valid	706	11,787	724	12,550	443	9,414	325	6,189	2,198	39,940
N of Miss	105	1,834	150	1,341	55	1,165	18	771	328	5,111

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.4	98.9	98.2	97.5	96.2	99.2	98.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.8	2.5	3.8	0.8	1.2
N of Valid	706	11,787	724	12,550	443	9,414	325	6,189	2,198	39,940
N of Miss	105	1,834	150	1,341	55	1,165	18	771	328	5,111

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.0	98.7	98.4	97.6	98.2	97.5	99.0	98.5
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.4	1.8	2.5	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	706	11,787	724	12,550	443	9,414	325	6,189	2,198	39,940
N of Miss	105	1,834	150	1,341	55	1,165	18	771	328	5,111

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.3	99.1	98.4	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.6	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	706	11,787	724	12,550	443	9,414	325	6,189	2,198	39,940
N of Miss	105	1,834	150	1,341	55	1,165	18	771	328	5,111

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.2	99.1	99.1	99.7	98.8	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	706	11,787	724	12,550	443	9,414	325	6,189	2,198	39,940
N of Miss	105	1,834	150	1,341	55	1,165	18	771	328	5,111

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.5	99.3	98.8	98.4	98.6	99.1	98.3	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.7	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	706	11,787	724	12,550	443	9,414	325	6,189	2,198	39,940
N of Miss	105	1,834	150	1,341	55	1,165	18	771	328	5,111

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.7	98.2	97.2	94.6	96.0	94.8	94.4	97.1	96.9
Yes	1.3	1.3	1.8	2.8	5.4	4.0	5.2	5.6	2.9	3.1
N of Valid	706	11,787	724	12,550	443	9,414	325	6,189	2,198	39,940
N of Miss	105	1,834	150	1,341	55	1,165	18	771	328	5,111

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.7	1.9	0.9	2.1	1.3	1.5
Yes	99.4	99.2	98.8	98.4	97.3	98.1	99.1	97.9	98.7	98.5
N of Valid	706	11,806	724	12,573	444	9,418	327	6,188	2,201	39,985
N of Miss	105	1,815	150	1,318	54	1,161	16	772	325	5,066

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	706	11,806	724	12,573	444	9,418	327	6,188	2,201	39,985
N of Miss	105	1,815	150	1,318	54	1,161	16	772	325	5,066

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	706	11,806	724	12,573	444	9,418	327	6,188	2,201	39,985
N of Miss	105	1,815	150	1,318	54	1,161	16	772	325	5,066

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.4	98.9	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	706	11,806	724	12,573	444	9,418	327	6,188	2,201	39,985
N of Miss	105	1,815	150	1,318	54	1,161	16	772	325	5,066

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	706	11,806	724	12,573	444	9,418	327	6,188	2,201	39,985
N of Miss	105	1,815	150	1,318	54	1,161	16	772	325	5,066

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.1	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	706	11,806	724	12,573	444	9,418	327	6,188	2,201	39,985
N of Miss	105	1,815	150	1,318	54	1,161	16	772	325	5,066

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	706	11,806	724	12,573	444	9,418	327	6,188	2,201	39,985
N of Miss	105	1,815	150	1,318	54	1,161	16	772	325	5,066

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	706	11,806	724	12,573	444	9,418	327	6,188	2,201	39,985
N of Miss	105	1,815	150	1,318	54	1,161	16	772	325	5,066

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	706	11,806	724	12,573	444	9,418	327	6,188	2,201	39,985
N of Miss	105	1,815	150	1,318	54	1,161	16	772	325	5,066

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.1	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	706	11,806	724	12,573	444	9,418	327	6,188	2,201	39,985
N of Miss	105	1,815	150	1,318	54	1,161	16	772	325	5,066

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	706	11,806	724	12,573	444	9,418	327	6,188	2,201	39,985
N of Miss	105	1,815	150	1,318	54	1,161	16	772	325	5,066

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	706	11,806	724	12,573	444	9,418	327	6,188	2,201	39,985
N of Miss	105	1,815	150	1,318	54	1,161	16	772	325	5,066

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.3	98.9	99.2	99.4	99.2	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	701	11,719	722	12,421	438	9,306	320	6,106	2,181	39,552
N of Miss	110	1,902	152	1,470	60	1,273	23	854	345	5,499

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	78.5	81.0	66.9	68.0	57.2	59.4	54.9	56.2	66.9	68.0
Wrong	15.6	13.9	21.9	21.0	21.6	23.9	25.2	23.0	20.3	19.9
A little bit wrong	4.0	3.7	8.2	8.0	13.8	11.3	11.3	12.6	8.4	8.2
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.4	3.0	3.1	7.3	5.4	8.6	8.2	4.4	3.9
N of Valid	720	12,016	731	12,705	449	9,515	326	6,247	2,226	40,483
N of Miss	91	1,605	143	1,186	49	1,064	17	713	300	4,568

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.9	85.8	75.2	73.7	64.0	64.1	59.1	59.2	73.4	72.8
Wrong	13.1	10.9	18.7	18.0	22.0	23.1	24.9	21.8	18.4	17.7
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.3	4.4	5.9	8.1	8.2	9.2	11.3	5.2	6.2
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.0	1.8	2.4	5.8	4.6	6.8	7.7	3.0	3.3
N of Valid	719	11,958	729	12,654	445	9,487	325	6,229	2,218	40,328
N of Miss	92	1,663	145	1,237	53	1,092	18	731	308	4,723

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.6	88.3	77.4	74.5	64.0	61.8	54.2	52.0	74.3	72.1
Wrong	10.2	8.8	14.1	14.8	19.1	18.8	20.3	18.0	14.8	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.4	1.9	5.9	6.8	8.3	11.1	12.9	14.6	6.3	7.6
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	2.6	3.9	8.6	8.3	12.6	15.3	4.7	5.8
N of Valid	716	11,938	730	12,635	444	9,480	325	6,216	2,215	40,269
N of Miss	95	1,683	144	1,256	54	1,099	18	744	311	4,782

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.8	87.8	80.5	79.6	77.9	76.6	75.8	76.3	81.0	80.8
Wrong	11.0	9.3	15.2	14.7	16.9	17.2	18.0	17.3	14.6	14.1
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.9	3.0	4.1	3.6	4.3	3.1	4.2	2.9	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.9	3.1	2.2	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	716	11,948	729	12,659	444	9,485	327	6,229	2,216	40,321
N of Miss	95	1,673	145	1,232	54	1,094	16	731	310	4,730

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.3	91.7	88.5	88.5	88.1	88.2	87.5	89.9	89.2	89.6
Wrong	7.2	6.7	9.8	9.1	9.2	9.5	9.2	7.8	8.8	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	705	11,900	728	12,646	445	9,494	327	6,230	2,205	40,270
N of Miss	106	1,721	146	1,245	53	1,085	16	730	321	4,781

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.1	92.2	89.1	88.8	88.1	88.3	87.5	89.9	89.3	89.9
Wrong	7.5	6.4	8.7	8.7	9.2	9.2	9.2	7.8	8.5	8.0
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	708	11,881	727	12,628	444	9,471	327	6,228	2,206	40,208
N of Miss	103	1,740	147	1,263	54	1,108	16	732	320	4,843

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.3	85.4	74.2	73.5	59.6	65.1	61.0	61.4	72.6	73.2
Wrong	10.5	10.6	16.7	17.3	21.7	21.3	23.6	22.0	16.7	17.0
A little bit wrong	3.6	2.9	6.3	6.5	12.2	9.6	8.6	10.2	7.0	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.1	2.7	2.6	6.4	4.0	6.7	6.3	3.7	3.1
N of Valid	721	12,075	741	12,746	451	9,547	326	6,255	2,239	40,623
N of Miss	90	1,546	133	1,145	47	1,032	17	705	287	4,428

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.6	89.1	79.0	78.0	66.7	69.1	64.1	63.5	77.1	77.0
Wrong	10.0	8.4	15.0	15.4	19.3	20.0	21.2	20.6	15.2	15.2
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.6	4.3	4.6	9.1	7.3	8.6	9.6	5.1	5.1
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	1.6	2.0	4.9	3.6	6.1	6.3	2.6	2.7
N of Valid	719	12,045	739	12,734	450	9,530	326	6,238	2,234	40,547
N of Miss	92	1,576	135	1,157	48	1,049	17	722	292	4,504

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.7	90.7	80.4	78.0	65.2	65.5	58.7	55.9	76.5	75.4
Wrong	9.4	6.9	12.2	13.0	17.7	17.4	18.0	17.3	13.3	12.9
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.5	4.9	5.7	9.6	10.1	12.2	13.9	6.1	6.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	2.4	3.4	7.4	6.9	11.0	12.9	4.1	5.0
N of Valid	716	12,017	735	12,694	446	9,525	327	6,244	2,224	40,480
N of Miss	95	1,604	139	1,197	52	1,054	16	716	302	4,571

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.2	90.9	84.6	84.6	82.5	82.5	84.1	82.4	85.9	85.6
Wrong	7.1	6.9	11.8	11.4	13.2	13.3	12.2	13.5	10.6	10.8
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.2	1.9	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	715	12,025	738	12,723	446	9,531	327	6,235	2,226	40,514
N of Miss	96	1,596	136	1,168	52	1,048	16	725	300	4,537

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.8	93.6	91.0	91.0	90.2	90.5	90.5	91.1	91.4	91.7
Wrong	5.9	5.2	7.2	7.1	7.6	7.7	8.0	7.3	7.0	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	709	11,987	735	12,705	449	9,530	327	6,245	2,220	40,467
N of Miss	102	1,634	139	1,186	49	1,049	16	715	306	4,584

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.8	93.8	91.4	91.0	89.8	90.3	90.2	91.0	91.4	91.7
Wrong	5.9	5.0	7.1	7.2	8.0	7.9	8.3	7.4	7.1	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	710	11,958	733	12,696	451	9,531	327	6,242	2,221	40,427
N of Miss	101	1,663	141	1,195	47	1,048	16	718	305	4,624

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	65.8	65.1	48.9	47.6	29.5	36.1	32.2	29.6	47.9	47.3
Very difficult	16.0	13.5	15.7	17.4	16.4	15.0	12.0	11.9	15.4	14.8
Fairly easy	8.2	7.4	19.3	18.3	24.3	24.1	20.9	25.2	17.0	17.5
Very easy	4.1	3.1	9.1	9.6	23.6	18.2	29.1	26.7	13.4	12.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.9	10.8	6.9	7.2	6.1	6.7	5.8	6.6	6.3	8.0
N of Valid	707	11,850	734	12,641	444	9,453	326	6,199	2,211	40,143
N of Miss	104	1,771	140	1,250	54	1,126	17	761	315	4,908

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	64.9	64.7	47.9	46.9	29.1	35.6	31.8	29.7	47.2	46.8
Very difficult	16.3	13.7	14.9	16.6	16.0	14.8	13.0	11.4	15.3	14.5
Fairly easy	8.3	8.0	20.4	18.6	24.6	23.9	19.8	25.0	17.3	17.7
Very easy	5.4	4.3	10.1	11.6	24.4	19.6	28.7	27.4	14.2	13.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.1	9.3	6.7	6.3	5.9	6.2	6.8	6.5	6.0	7.2
N of Valid	701	11,721	731	12,540	443	9,400	324	6,177	2,199	39,838
N of Miss	110	1,900	143	1,351	55	1,179	19	783	327	5,213

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	78.8	79.7	60.9	61.8	45.6	49.7	44.5	41.9	61.1	61.1
Sort of hard	11.1	10.7	19.0	18.7	20.0	21.5	17.5	19.4	16.4	17.1
Sort of easy	6.8	5.7	13.6	12.2	19.3	18.1	23.6	21.8	14.1	13.2
Very easy	3.3	3.8	6.6	7.3	15.1	10.7	14.4	17.0	8.4	8.6
N of Valid	703	11,718	728	12,589	445	9,433	326	6,188	2,202	39,928
N of Miss	108	1,903	146	1,302	53	1,146	17	772	324	5,123

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	73.4	76.2	56.9	56.5	36.8	45.2	41.4	37.5	55.8	56.7
Sort of hard	12.2	11.8	16.7	17.3	16.7	16.5	14.1	15.4	14.9	15.2
Sort of easy	8.8	7.2	15.5	14.7	26.4	20.6	18.4	22.8	16.0	15.1
Very easy	5.5	4.9	10.9	11.6	20.1	17.7	26.1	24.3	13.3	13.0
N of Valid	704	11,691	724	12,569	443	9,415	326	6,184	2,197	39,859
N of Miss	107	1,930	150	1,322	55	1,164	17	776	329	5,192

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	92.7	93.2	85.0	87.3	77.0	79.1	73.0	74.1	84.1	85.0
Sort of hard	4.6	4.5	10.2	8.6	13.4	13.6	16.6	16.3	10.0	9.8
Sort of easy	1.0	1.4	3.4	2.5	6.1	4.7	5.8	5.6	3.6	3.2
Very easy	1.7	0.9	1.4	1.5	3.4	2.7	4.6	4.0	2.4	2.0
N of Valid	700	11,654	725	12,557	440	9,387	326	6,183	2,191	39,781
N of Miss	111	1,967	149	1,334	58	1,192	17	777	335	5,270

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	75.3	79.6	67.0	69.0	60.4	64.6	56.7	59.3	66.8	69.6
Sort of hard	11.7	10.8	15.7	15.0	17.5	16.3	18.1	17.3	15.1	14.4
Sort of easy	6.7	5.5	10.9	9.2	10.3	10.5	12.0	12.5	9.6	8.9
Very easy	6.3	4.1	6.5	6.8	11.8	8.6	13.2	10.9	8.5	7.1
N of Valid	700	11,660	727	12,554	439	9,400	326	6,174	2,192	39,788
N of Miss	111	1,961	147	1,337	59	1,179	17	786	334	5,263

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	88.4	90.2	74.9	74.3	54.4	57.5	48.5	46.4	71.2	70.7
Sort of hard	6.6	5.5	12.5	11.5	15.9	14.8	16.0	14.0	11.8	10.9
Sort of easy	2.1	2.6	6.9	7.9	15.9	14.4	16.6	19.0	8.6	9.6
Very easy	2.9	1.7	5.7	6.3	13.7	13.3	19.0	20.5	8.4	8.8
N of Valid	700	11,622	721	12,526	439	9,379	326	6,173	2,186	39,700
N of Miss	111	1,999	153	1,365	59	1,200	17	787	340	5,351

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	87.0	87.3	71.3	73.1	59.3	65.3	60.2	62.0	72.3	73.7
Sort of hard	6.7	6.6	14.5	12.4	17.6	16.0	20.4	18.0	13.5	12.4
Sort of easy	3.0	3.6	7.2	8.2	13.8	10.6	11.1	11.4	7.8	7.9
Very easy	3.3	2.5	6.9	6.3	9.3	8.1	8.3	8.7	6.4	6.0
N of Valid	701	11,636	722	12,526	442	9,402	324	6,176	2,189	39,740
N of Miss	110	1,985	152	1,365	56	1,177	19	784	337	5,311

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.4	90.8	81.2	83.5	72.1	75.7	68.8	70.9	80.5	81.8
Sort of hard	5.4	5.8	11.7	10.4	14.6	14.1	17.6	17.0	11.2	10.9
Sort of easy	2.6	2.2	4.4	4.0	8.7	6.4	7.1	7.1	5.1	4.5
Very easy	1.6	1.2	2.8	2.1	4.6	3.8	6.5	5.1	3.3	2.7
N of Valid	699	11,633	727	12,511	437	9,374	324	6,179	2,187	39,697
N of Miss	112	1,988	147	1,380	61	1,205	19	781	339	5,354

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	80.4	82.9	64.1	64.7	46.0	51.9	47.7	45.0	63.2	64.0
Sort of hard	7.4	7.8	13.3	12.0	14.5	12.2	10.8	11.4	11.3	10.7
Sort of easy	7.2	5.7	11.5	12.6	18.1	17.9	16.9	20.0	12.3	13.0
Very easy	5.0	3.6	11.1	10.7	21.3	18.0	24.6	23.5	13.2	12.3
N of Valid	699	11,623	721	12,511	441	9,390	325	6,167	2,186	39,691
N of Miss	112	1,998	153	1,380	57	1,189	18	793	340	5,360

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	70.8	73.8	77.7	77.0	79.3	81.6	81.9	83.9	76.4	78.2
Yes	29.2	26.2	22.3	23.0	20.7	18.4	18.1	16.1	23.6	21.8
N of Valid	706	11,750	726	12,598	445	9,449	326	6,199	2,203	39,996
N of Miss	105	1,871	148	1,293	53	1,130	17	761	323	5,055

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.5	93.7	94.2	94.2	94.4	95.0	94.2	95.8	94.3	94.5
Yes	5.5	6.3	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.0	5.8	4.2	5.7	5.5
N of Valid	706	11,750	726	12,598	445	9,449	326	6,199	2,203	39,996
N of Miss	105	1,871	148	1,293	53	1,130	17	761	323	5,055

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.1	91.8	90.4	89.8	88.3	90.4	92.0	91.5	90.7	90.8
Yes	7.9	8.2	9.6	10.2	11.7	9.6	8.0	8.5	9.3	9.2
N of Valid	706	11,750	726	12,598	445	9,449	326	6,199	2,203	39,996
N of Miss	105	1,871	148	1,293	53	1,130	17	761	323	5,055

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	32.3	29.9	28.4	29.4	29.0	24.6	21.5	21.4	28.7	27.2
Yes	67.7	70.1	71.6	70.6	71.0	75.4	78.5	78.6	71.3	72.8
N of Valid	706	11,750	726	12,598	445	9,449	326	6,199	2,203	39,996
N of Miss	105	1,871	148	1,293	53	1,130	17	761	323	5,055

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	76.8	76.1	82.6	78.6	83.8	81.7	87.1	83.7	81.7	79.4
Yes	23.2	23.9	17.4	21.4	16.2	18.3	12.9	16.3	18.3	20.6
N of Valid	693	11,620	707	12,337	439	9,289	326	6,062	2,165	39,308
N of Miss	118	2,001	167	1,554	59	1,290	17	898	361	5,743

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	38.4	38.2	32.2	31.9	30.2	30.2	31.7	29.4	33.7	33.0
1 or 2 times	33.3	34.2	33.3	34.1	33.6	33.0	32.6	31.3	33.3	33.4
3 or 4 times	18.7	17.2	20.5	19.9	18.1	19.9	19.1	21.1	19.2	19.3
5 or 6 times	5.3	5.6	7.6	7.9	8.5	9.0	8.2	10.1	7.1	7.8
7 or more times	4.3	4.8	6.3	6.2	9.6	7.9	8.5	8.1	6.7	6.5
N of Valid	696	11,708	711	12,453	437	9,368	319	6,123	2,163	39,652
N of Miss	115	1,913	163	1,438	61	1,211	24	837	363	5,399

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	54.1	49.0	53.3	57.0	63.3	60.6	82.7	75.0	60.0	58.3
Yes	45.9	51.0	46.7	43.0	36.7	39.4	17.3	25.0	40.0	41.7
N of Valid	687	11,567	703	12,306	436	9,285	318	6,070	2,144	39,228
N of Miss	124	2,054	171	1,585	62	1,294	25	890	382	5,823

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	35.7	32.6	30.9	26.3	35.5	27.2	34.1	27.9	33.8	28.6
1 or 2 times	39.0	43.6	29.3	37.3	21.3	25.9	18.1	23.7	29.1	34.4
3 or 4 times	17.8	16.2	26.6	25.0	25.2	29.7	24.7	30.2	23.2	24.3
5 or 6 times	5.4	5.0	8.5	7.5	12.1	11.3	14.7	12.2	9.2	8.4
7 or more times	2.2	2.6	4.7	3.9	5.9	5.9	8.4	6.0	4.7	4.3
N of Valid	690	11,640	706	12,425	437	9,331	320	6,102	2,153	39,498
N of Miss	121	1,981	168	1,466	61	1,248	23	858	373	5,553

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	49.0	47.4	47.8	47.2	44.1	43.6	43.7	38.6	46.8	45.1
Yes	51.0	52.6	52.2	52.8	55.9	56.4	56.3	61.4	53.2	54.9
N of Valid	686	11,694	707	12,456	438	9,358	325	6,127	2,156	39,635
N of Miss	125	1,927	167	1,435	60	1,221	18	833	370	5,416

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.3	94.0	92.1	93.5	94.3	94.4	94.5	93.7	93.3	93.9
Yes	6.7	6.0	7.9	6.5	5.7	5.6	5.5	6.3	6.7	6.1
N of Valid	686	11,694	707	12,456	438	9,358	325	6,127	2,156	39,635
N of Miss	125	1,927	167	1,435	60	1,221	18	833	370	5,416

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	98.6	99.2	98.7	99.5	99.0	98.8	98.9	99.3	98.8
Yes	0.4	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	686	11,694	707	12,456	438	9,358	325	6,127	2,156	39,635
N of Miss	125	1,927	167	1,435	60	1,221	18	833	370	5,416

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.9	95.4	96.5	96.2	96.1	96.6	96.9	97.5	96.3	96.3
Yes	4.1	4.6	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.1	2.5	3.7	3.7
N of Valid	686	11,694	707	12,456	438	9,358	325	6,127	2,156	39,635
N of Miss	125	1,927	167	1,435	60	1,221	18	833	370	5,416

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.2	96.5	97.0	96.3	95.2	95.2	93.5	94.8	95.9	95.8
Yes	3.8	3.5	3.0	3.7	4.8	4.8	6.5	5.2	4.1	4.2
N of Valid	686	11,694	707	12,456	438	9,358	325	6,127	2,156	39,635
N of Miss	125	1,927	167	1,435	60	1,221	18	833	370	5,416

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	75.2	75.0	72.1	73.1	74.2	74.9	72.6	77.6	73.6	74.8
Yes	24.8	25.0	27.9	26.9	25.8	25.1	27.4	22.4	26.4	25.2
N of Valid	686	11,694	707	12,456	438	9,358	325	6,127	2,156	39,635
N of Miss	125	1,927	167	1,435	60	1,221	18	833	370	5,416

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	79.7	80.4	84.6	83.4	87.4	86.5	89.5	89.8	84.4	84.2
Yes	20.3	19.6	15.4	16.6	12.6	13.5	10.5	10.2	15.6	15.8
N of Valid	686	11,694	707	12,456	438	9,358	325	6,127	2,156	39,635
N of Miss	125	1,927	167	1,435	60	1,221	18	833	370	5,416

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	63.0	67.7	57.9	58.7	46.6	53.7	53.8	54.7	56.5	59.5
Yes	37.0	32.3	42.1	41.3	53.4	46.3	46.2	45.3	43.5	40.5
N of Valid	667	11,400	701	12,280	436	9,271	320	6,051	2,124	39,002
N of Miss	144	2,221	173	1,611	62	1,308	23	909	402	6,049

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.6	6.9	4.4	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.7	4.8	6.0
no	6.8	6.4	5.9	6.9	7.3	5.8	7.1	6.2	6.7	6.4
yes	31.6	32.5	38.4	37.9	39.3	40.0	34.3	40.0	35.8	37.2
YES!	57.0	54.1	51.3	49.4	48.0	48.9	53.1	48.1	52.7	50.5
N of Valid	674	11,511	708	12,400	440	9,335	324	6,120	2,146	39,366
N of Miss	137	2,110	166	1,491	58	1,244	19	840	380	5,685

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	39.6	41.7	33.5	34.6	28.9	30.8	31.5	31.3	34.2	35.3
no	35.1	33.5	36.2	37.5	39.0	40.4	37.0	38.7	36.5	37.2
yes	17.2	16.7	21.0	18.7	22.1	19.8	21.3	20.6	20.1	18.7
YES!	8.1	8.0	9.4	9.2	10.0	9.1	10.2	9.3	9.2	8.8
N of Valid	679	11,512	705	12,381	439	9,305	324	6,101	2,147	39,299
N of Miss	132	2,109	169	1,510	59	1,274	19	859	379	5,752

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.4	8.1	4.5	6.3	6.2	5.5	5.2	6.3	6.2	6.6
no	4.7	5.0	5.1	4.1	5.0	3.9	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.5
yes	26.1	26.9	33.0	31.9	28.5	34.7	36.1	37.7	30.4	32.0
YES!	60.8	60.0	57.3	57.7	60.3	55.9	53.4	50.9	58.4	56.9
N of Valid	678	11,496	705	12,380	438	9,303	324	6,105	2,145	39,284
N of Miss	133	2,125	169	1,511	60	1,276	19	855	381	5,767

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.5	9.1	4.6	6.9	6.4	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.1	7.2
no	5.7	5.8	7.4	6.6	6.6	6.6	5.9	7.9	6.5	6.6
yes	18.9	19.2	27.3	26.3	38.0	32.0	33.7	35.1	27.8	26.9
YES!	68.0	65.9	60.7	60.2	49.0	55.6	54.2	50.7	59.6	59.3
N of Valid	668	11,412	703	12,347	437	9,282	323	6,098	2,131	39,139
N of Miss	143	2,209	171	1,544	61	1,297	20	862	395	5,912

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.3	9.4	7.1	7.5	7.6	7.2	6.8	9.2	7.9	8.2
no	5.6	6.2	6.2	9.4	8.6	10.3	9.3	15.3	7.0	9.6
yes	24.5	24.6	35.8	32.3	33.1	36.6	37.0	36.3	31.9	31.7
YES!	60.5	59.8	50.9	50.8	50.7	45.9	46.9	39.2	53.3	50.5
N of Valid	674	11,444	704	12,363	432	9,295	324	6,101	2,134	39,203
N of Miss	137	2,177	170	1,528	66	1,284	19	859	392	5,848

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.1	9.2	7.2	9.5	10.5	9.5	12.6	13.5	9.0	10.0
no	9.3	11.3	14.6	16.4	20.1	19.5	20.9	21.9	15.0	16.5
yes	34.9	32.1	38.3	35.5	34.1	37.9	31.4	36.3	35.3	35.2
YES!	47.7	47.4	39.9	38.6	35.2	33.1	35.1	28.3	40.7	38.3
N of Valid	679	11,487	707	12,379	437	9,307	325	6,109	2,148	39,282
N of Miss	132	2,134	167	1,512	61	1,272	18	851	378	5,769

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.0	7.3	5.4	6.3	5.5	5.6	6.8	7.3	5.8	6.6
no	5.3	6.6	7.2	8.2	7.8	6.8	8.3	8.1	6.9	7.4
yes	28.2	27.0	32.8	31.9	32.3	35.9	34.3	37.8	31.5	32.4
YES!	60.5	59.1	54.7	53.5	54.4	51.7	50.6	46.9	55.8	53.7
N of Valid	681	11,476	708	12,381	436	9,305	324	6,111	2,149	39,273
N of Miss	130	2,145	166	1,510	62	1,274	19	849	377	5,778

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.3	80.4	73.4	69.5	57.0	61.9	58.2	55.4	70.0	68.7
Yes	16.8	15.5	23.6	26.2	37.4	33.6	36.8	39.3	26.2	26.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	4.2	3.0	4.3	5.5	4.6	5.0	5.3	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	679	11,493	704	12,388	433	9,281	323	6,101	2,139	39,263
N of Miss	132	2,128	170	1,503	65	1,298	20	859	387	5,788

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.2	90.9	86.6	82.6	72.1	75.5	70.8	68.1	83.4	81.1
Yes	3.9	5.0	10.5	13.1	22.1	19.9	23.9	26.6	12.8	14.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.0	4.2	2.8	4.3	5.8	4.6	5.3	5.4	3.9	4.5
N of Valid	674	11,451	702	12,347	430	9,259	322	6,090	2,128	39,147
N of Miss	137	2,170	172	1,544	68	1,320	21	870	398	5,904

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.8	88.4	86.6	83.8	74.9	79.5	76.2	75.1	84.3	82.8
Yes	5.2	7.4	10.6	11.9	18.8	15.8	18.9	19.6	11.8	12.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.0	4.2	2.9	4.3	6.3	4.7	5.0	5.3	3.9	4.5
N of Valid	671	11,449	700	12,314	431	9,245	323	6,086	2,125	39,094
N of Miss	140	2,172	174	1,577	67	1,334	20	874	401	5,957

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.0	95.2	96.6	94.7	91.9	94.3	92.9	93.6	95.2	94.6
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.0	2.3	1.0	2.2	1.0	1.0	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.0	4.2	2.9	4.4	5.8	4.6	5.0	5.3	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	671	11,430	697	12,281	430	9,247	323	6,069	2,121	39,027
N of Miss	140	2,191	177	1,610	68	1,332	20	891	405	6,024

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.9	78.9	78.4	74.6	72.6	74.2	78.0	75.0	79.2	75.8
Yes	12.1	16.9	18.7	21.0	21.4	21.0	16.8	19.7	16.9	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.0	4.2	2.9	4.3	6.0	4.7	5.3	5.4	3.9	4.5
N of Valid	668	11,409	700	12,322	430	9,242	322	6,080	2,120	39,053
N of Miss	143	2,212	174	1,569	68	1,337	21	880	406	5,998

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.2	83.5	79.3	75.7	63.7	70.7	68.2	66.5	76.3	75.4
Yes	11.9	12.3	17.4	19.9	30.2	24.7	26.2	28.1	19.6	20.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.0	4.2	3.3	4.4	6.0	4.6	5.6	5.4	4.1	4.5
N of Valid	1,348	22,886	1,404	24,676	860	18,506	648	12,174	4,260	78,242
N of Miss	274	4,356	344	3,106	136	2,652	38	1,746	792	11,860

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.1	93.5	93.3	91.6	86.7	89.9	89.8	88.7	92.0	91.3
Yes	1.8	2.3	3.9	4.1	7.2	5.4	5.3	6.0	4.1	4.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.1	4.2	2.9	4.3	6.1	4.7	5.0	5.3	3.9	4.5
N of Valid	669	11,410	698	12,300	429	9,239	323	6,083	2,119	39,032
N of Miss	142	2,211	176	1,591	69	1,340	20	877	407	6,019

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.6	89.8	85.7	85.2	74.8	82.1	77.8	77.5	83.5	84.6
Wrong	7.0	7.6	11.5	10.5	15.1	12.6	15.4	14.8	11.4	10.8
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.0	2.0	3.4	7.8	3.9	4.6	5.7	3.7	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.9	2.3	1.4	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	674	11,467	704	12,355	436	9,297	325	6,105	2,139	39,224
N of Miss	137	2,154	170	1,536	62	1,282	18	855	387	5,827

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.9	94.3	92.3	90.8	85.2	87.5	80.9	82.1	90.0	89.7
Wrong	3.9	4.5	5.7	6.9	11.1	9.7	14.5	12.9	7.5	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.0	2.8	3.3	1.7	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	673	11,452	703	12,332	433	9,273	324	6,081	2,133	39,138
N of Miss	138	2,169	171	1,559	65	1,306	19	879	393	5,913

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.7	95.1	91.9	89.8	84.1	84.2	76.9	76.7	89.2	88.0
Wrong	3.3	3.5	5.6	6.2	9.1	9.6	11.1	11.8	6.4	7.1
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.9	1.9	2.8	4.0	4.5	8.0	6.9	2.9	3.3
Not at all wrong	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	2.8	1.8	4.0	4.6	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	672	11,411	702	12,307	428	9,254	324	6,080	2,126	39,052
N of Miss	139	2,210	172	1,584	70	1,325	19	880	400	5,999

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.8	95.2	94.4	93.0	90.1	92.1	92.0	90.6	93.3	93.0
Wrong	3.6	3.6	4.0	5.3	7.6	6.0	5.8	7.4	4.9	5.3
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	670	11,422	701	12,319	434	9,268	325	6,098	2,130	39,107
N of Miss	141	2,199	173	1,572	64	1,311	18	862	396	5,944

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	97.4	97.3	97.4	96.6	94.7	96.3	94.8	95.4	96.5	96.6
Wrong	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.8	4.2	3.1	4.0	3.9	2.9	2.9
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	665	11,368	699	12,293	430	9,260	325	6,088	2,119	39,009
N of Miss	146	2,253	175	1,598	68	1,319	18	872	407	6,042

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	97.3	97.2	97.6	96.6	94.9	96.2	95.0	95.3	96.6	96.5
Wrong	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.9	3.7	3.2	3.7	4.1	2.8	3.0
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	664	11,354	703	12,290	428	9,252	323	6,082	2,118	38,978
N of Miss	147	2,267	171	1,601	70	1,327	20	878	408	6,073

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.8	83.5	82.7	80.0	80.7	81.3	84.0	83.3	83.8	81.8
Wrong	10.9	13.5	14.1	16.0	16.2	15.4	12.0	13.7	13.2	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.7	2.6	3.5	2.6	2.9	3.7	2.5	2.6	3.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	668	11,393	701	12,282	425	9,225	324	6,082	2,118	38,982
N of Miss	143	2,228	173	1,609	73	1,354	19	878	408	6,069

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.1	86.0	82.9	79.4	78.1	79.6	80.9	79.5	83.6	81.4
Wrong	8.5	10.3	12.7	15.0	15.5	14.9	12.3	14.7	11.9	13.6
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.7	3.6	4.7	4.2	4.7	6.2	4.8	3.5	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.0	2.3	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	670	11,405	702	12,297	433	9,267	325	6,095	2,130	39,064
N of Miss	141	2,216	172	1,594	65	1,312	18	865	396	5,987

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	65.0	64.9	62.1	58.8	56.9	62.1	68.4	65.1	62.9	62.4
Wrong	20.7	22.3	22.5	25.3	27.5	24.1	20.4	22.4	22.6	23.7
A little bit wrong	11.6	10.7	13.7	13.7	13.1	11.9	9.6	10.8	12.3	11.9
Not at all wrong	2.7	2.1	1.7	2.3	2.6	1.9	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	672	11,404	701	12,293	429	9,246	323	6,073	2,125	39,016
N of Miss	139	2,217	173	1,598	69	1,333	20	887	401	6,035

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	81.6	83.4	79.6	75.7	65.7	69.3	66.5	64.8	75.4	74.7
1	9.1	8.1	8.7	10.0	10.9	10.6	10.5	9.9	9.6	9.6
2	4.2	3.7	4.4	5.9	8.8	7.9	8.3	8.9	5.8	6.2
3-4	2.4	2.3	4.1	4.3	6.7	6.0	5.8	7.8	4.4	4.7
5+	2.7	2.6	3.1	4.1	7.9	6.2	8.9	8.6	4.8	4.9
N of Valid	667	11,448	700	12,343	432	9,293	325	6,098	2,124	39,182
N of Miss	144	2,173	174	1,548	66	1,286	18	862	402	5,869

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	92.3	93.9	90.7	89.7	81.0	85.9	84.9	84.1	88.4	89.2
1	4.7	3.6	4.1	5.1	9.5	6.5	5.2	6.5	5.6	5.2
2	1.4	1.1	2.3	2.3	4.2	3.4	4.0	4.3	2.6	2.5
3-4	0.5	0.6	1.7	1.2	2.6	2.2	3.1	2.5	1.7	1.5
5+	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.6	2.8	2.0	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	664	11,398	701	12,291	431	9,262	325	6,075	2,121	39,026
N of Miss	147	2,223	173	1,600	67	1,317	18	885	405	6,025

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	87.8	90.0	87.6	85.6	74.4	82.3	86.1	83.0	84.7	85.7
1	7.5	5.8	6.3	7.1	11.9	7.8	5.2	6.5	7.7	6.8
2	2.1	2.0	2.1	3.0	6.7	3.9	2.5	3.9	3.1	3.1
3-4	1.4	1.0	1.9	2.0	3.0	3.0	2.5	3.0	2.0	2.1
5+	1.2	1.1	2.1	2.3	4.0	3.0	3.7	3.6	2.5	2.3
N of Valid	664	11,397	699	12,307	430	9,268	324	6,088	2,117	39,060
N of Miss	147	2,224	175	1,584	68	1,311	19	872	409	5,991

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	69.2	70.4	59.6	58.8	45.9	52.3	53.8	49.1	58.9	59.1
1	12.8	13.7	14.9	14.6	13.7	12.8	10.8	11.4	13.4	13.4
2	6.5	5.7	9.1	8.5	10.9	10.2	6.8	10.6	8.3	8.4
3-4	4.7	4.3	7.1	7.1	11.1	9.5	10.8	10.4	7.7	7.4
5+	6.8	5.9	9.3	10.9	18.3	15.0	17.8	18.6	11.7	11.6
N of Valid	662	11,399	700	12,299	431	9,271	325	6,097	2,118	39,066
N of Miss	149	2,222	174	1,592	67	1,308	18	863	408	5,985

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	53.6	52.2	55.9	58.4	60.5	60.8	71.3	63.7	58.5	58.0
No	16.8	15.1	15.3	13.7	14.8	14.4	13.6	16.0	15.4	14.6
I don't know	29.6	32.7	28.8	27.9	24.7	24.8	15.1	20.3	26.1	27.4
N of Valid	653	11,149	678	12,019	425	9,051	317	5,939	2,073	38,158
N of Miss	158	2,472	196	1,872	73	1,528	26	1,021	453	6,893

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	15.5	14.5	16.7	16.4	18.9	16.9	18.2	17.1	17.0	16.1
Most of the time	15.0	14.9	18.3	18.0	19.8	18.6	16.4	18.6	17.3	17.3
Some of the time	27.9	28.9	31.8	31.4	30.0	31.4	33.3	31.0	30.4	30.6
A little of the time	26.4	24.9	19.5	20.1	17.3	17.9	17.0	16.0	20.8	20.3
None of the time	15.2	16.8	13.7	14.1	14.1	15.2	15.1	17.2	14.5	15.6
N of Valid	659	11,400	699	12,321	434	9,264	324	6,065	2,116	39,050
N of Miss	152	2,221	175	1,570	64	1,315	19	895	410	6,001

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	11.0	11.5	11.7	11.5	13.1	11.2	13.3	11.0	12.0	11.4
Most of the time	11.2	10.3	11.7	11.7	10.7	10.6	11.5	11.3	11.3	11.0
Some of the time	16.9	16.9	21.0	18.6	20.7	20.3	22.6	21.0	19.9	18.9
A little of the time	19.5	20.5	21.3	20.6	21.4	20.4	18.0	19.5	20.2	20.3
None of the time	41.4	40.8	34.4	37.6	34.0	37.6	34.7	37.3	36.5	38.5
N of Valid	652	11,291	695	12,230	429	9,192	323	6,044	2,099	38,757
N of Miss	159	2,330	179	1,661	69	1,387	20	916	427	6,294

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	20.4	19.3	20.0	21.2	23.8	19.7	20.2	20.1	20.9	20.1
Most of the time	15.9	16.0	21.3	18.8	20.0	19.4	24.2	19.4	19.8	18.2
Some of the time	16.2	17.7	21.2	20.3	19.0	21.7	22.7	23.5	19.4	20.4
A little of the time	19.6	17.6	15.0	16.2	14.7	16.4	12.1	14.3	15.9	16.4
None of the time	27.9	29.3	22.5	23.5	22.6	22.8	20.8	22.7	23.9	24.9
N of Valid	653	11,244	694	12,211	421	9,206	322	6,036	2,090	38,697
N of Miss	158	2,377	180	1,680	77	1,373	21	924	436	6,354

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	10.0	9.7	8.8	9.1	10.4	8.8	8.4	9.0	9.4	9.2
Most of the time	6.6	8.1	8.6	8.1	8.6	7.6	9.6	7.6	8.1	7.9
Some of the time	13.9	12.9	15.9	14.3	16.2	15.2	20.2	17.2	16.0	14.6
A little of the time	20.1	18.4	19.7	18.7	21.3	19.2	20.5	19.6	20.3	18.9
None of the time	49.5	50.9	47.0	49.8	43.5	49.2	41.3	46.5	46.2	49.4
N of Valid	653	11,313	694	12,256	432	9,223	322	6,050	2,101	38,842
N of Miss	158	2,308	180	1,635	66	1,356	21	910	425	6,209

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	17.5	17.2	14.7	14.3	15.8	14.4	17.0	15.4	16.2	15.3
Most of the time	16.8	15.9	18.1	15.5	15.8	16.6	18.3	16.1	17.3	16.0
Some of the time	20.4	20.3	24.4	24.1	25.3	24.5	27.2	25.0	23.8	23.2
A little of the time	19.3	18.8	19.7	20.4	20.5	19.0	13.0	17.8	18.7	19.2
None of the time	26.0	27.8	23.1	25.7	22.6	25.6	24.5	25.8	24.1	26.3
N of Valid	653	11,176	692	12,193	430	9,202	323	6,048	2,098	38,619
N of Miss	158	2,445	182	1,698	68	1,377	20	912	428	6,432

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.0	14.1	15.1	14.0	13.1	11.9	11.8	11.9	13.8	13.2
Most of the time	8.2	8.8	10.0	9.6	9.8	9.5	13.0	9.0	9.9	9.3
Some of the time	12.0	12.2	13.2	13.2	17.1	14.5	18.3	15.2	14.4	13.5
A little of the time	17.5	15.4	20.7	16.5	17.1	17.2	14.9	17.2	18.0	16.5
None of the time	48.3	49.4	41.0	46.6	43.0	46.9	42.1	46.6	43.9	47.5
N of Valid	658	11,333	697	12,270	428	9,229	323	6,055	2,106	38,887
N of Miss	153	2,288	177	1,621	70	1,350	20	905	420	6,164