

2024 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Profile Report

Region 7

Counties: Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips,
St. Francis

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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Contents

1. INTRODUCTION	5
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention	9
1.2 Data Comparison Guidelines and Recent Survey Changes	9
2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES	10
3. CHARTS AND TABLES	12
4. AGE OF INITIATION	84
5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES	91
6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES	94
7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH	108
8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM	112
9. PREVENTION RESOURCES	115
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List	115
9.2 State and National Contacts	117
10. 2024 APNA SURVEY	118
11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES	125

List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	13
3.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	14
3.4 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	15
3.5 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6	16
3.6 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8	17
3.7 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10	18
3.8 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12	19
3.9 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	20
3.10 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	21
3.11 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	22
3.12 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	23
3.13 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6	24
3.14 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8	25
3.15 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10	26
3.16 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12	27
3.17 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6	28
3.18 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8	29
3.19 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10	30
3.20 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12	31
3.21 Risk Factors - Grade 6	32
3.22 Risk Factors - Grade 8	33
3.23 Risk Factors - Grade 10	34
3.24 Risk Factors - Grade 12	35
3.25 Protective Factors - Grade 6	36
3.26 Protective Factors - Grade 8	37
3.27 Protective Factors - Grade 10	38
3.28 Protective Factors - Grade 12	39
3.29 School Safety Profile - Grade 6	40
3.30 School Safety Profile - Grade 8	41
3.31 School Safety Profile - Grade 10	42
3.32 School Safety Profile - Grade 12	43
3.33 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6	44
3.34 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8	45
3.35 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10	46
3.36 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12	47
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6	87
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8	88
4.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10	89
4.4 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12	90

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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2024. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Total Students	region	753	828	702	487
	state	55,449	52,777	47,695	45,051

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	35.3	266	28.7	238	21.8	153	35.3	172
	state	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152	30.2	13,621
8	region	28.2	212	29.2	242	34.0	239	33.7	164
	state	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556	30.8	13,891
10	region	20.1	151	30.2	250	31.9	224	18.7	91
	state	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475	23.5	10,579
12	region	16.5	124	11.8	98	12.3	86	12.3	60
	state	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512	15.4	6,960

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	48.8	341	47.4	353	50.2	331	47.5	227
	state	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182	49.9	21,932
Female	region	51.2	358	52.6	392	49.8	328	52.5	251
	state	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031	50.1	22,036

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	6.8	48	9.9	77	9.2	61	7.8	36
	state	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339	22.5	9,783
Black or African American	region	56.7	403	29.2	228	34.5	229	29.3	135
	state	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980	14.6	6,355
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	0.7	5	0.5	4	1.5	10	0.4	2
	state	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315	3.0	1,311
Native American	region	0.7	5	0.5	4	0.3	2	0.7	3
	state	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458	0.8	367
White	region	27.7	197	50.3	393	44.3	294	51.3	236
	state	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014	48.7	21,134
Other	region	1.5	11	1.0	8	1.8	12	1.5	7
	state	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754	1.6	683
Multi-Racial	region	5.9	42	8.6	67	8.3	55	8.9	41
	state	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605	8.7	3,770

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	region	82.5	616	84.7	695	83.8	584	84.2	410
	state	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782	87.1	39,113
Stepmother	region	4.3	32	6.5	53	5.6	39	6.6	32
	state	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964	6.5	2,901
Foster Mother	region	1.2	9	0.5	4	1.4	10	0.8	4
	state	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280	0.6	254
Grandmother	region	22.2	166	15.6	128	15.6	109	14.4	70
	state	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816	12.2	5,492
Aunt	region	6.3	47	6.5	53	5.2	36	6.8	33
	state	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137	4.7	2,093
Father	region	44.6	333	52.0	427	48.8	340	54.2	264
	state	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724	61.3	27,507
Stepfather	region	13.0	97	16.1	132	15.9	111	16.2	79
	state	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973	14.6	6,535
Foster Father	region	0.9	7	0.4	3	0.9	6	0.4	2
	state	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241	0.4	192
Grandfather	region	8.7	65	8.2	67	6.5	45	7.6	37
	state	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352	7.2	3,211
Uncle	region	3.2	24	3.0	25	3.4	24	4.1	20
	state	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137	4.5	2,025
Other Adults	region	2.0	15	1.1	9	2.3	16	2.1	10
	state	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173	2.5	1,119
Brother(s)	region	45.1	337	41.8	343	40.5	282	43.1	210
	state	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751	48.7	21,881
Stepbrother(s)	region	3.1	23	4.9	40	5.0	35	3.9	19
	state	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137	4.6	2,059
Sister(s)	region	42.3	316	44.8	368	42.3	295	41.3	201
	state	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424	46.4	20,816
Stepsister(s)	region	2.8	21	4.8	39	4.6	32	4.3	21
	state	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146	4.5	2,008
Other Children	region	3.7	28	5.4	44	4.7	33	3.7	18
	state	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959	4.1	1,849

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2024 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 Data Comparison Guidelines and Recent Survey Changes

Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2024) decreased compared with 2023 resulting in 5.5% less valid surveys (45,051 vs 47,695, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2024 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2024 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

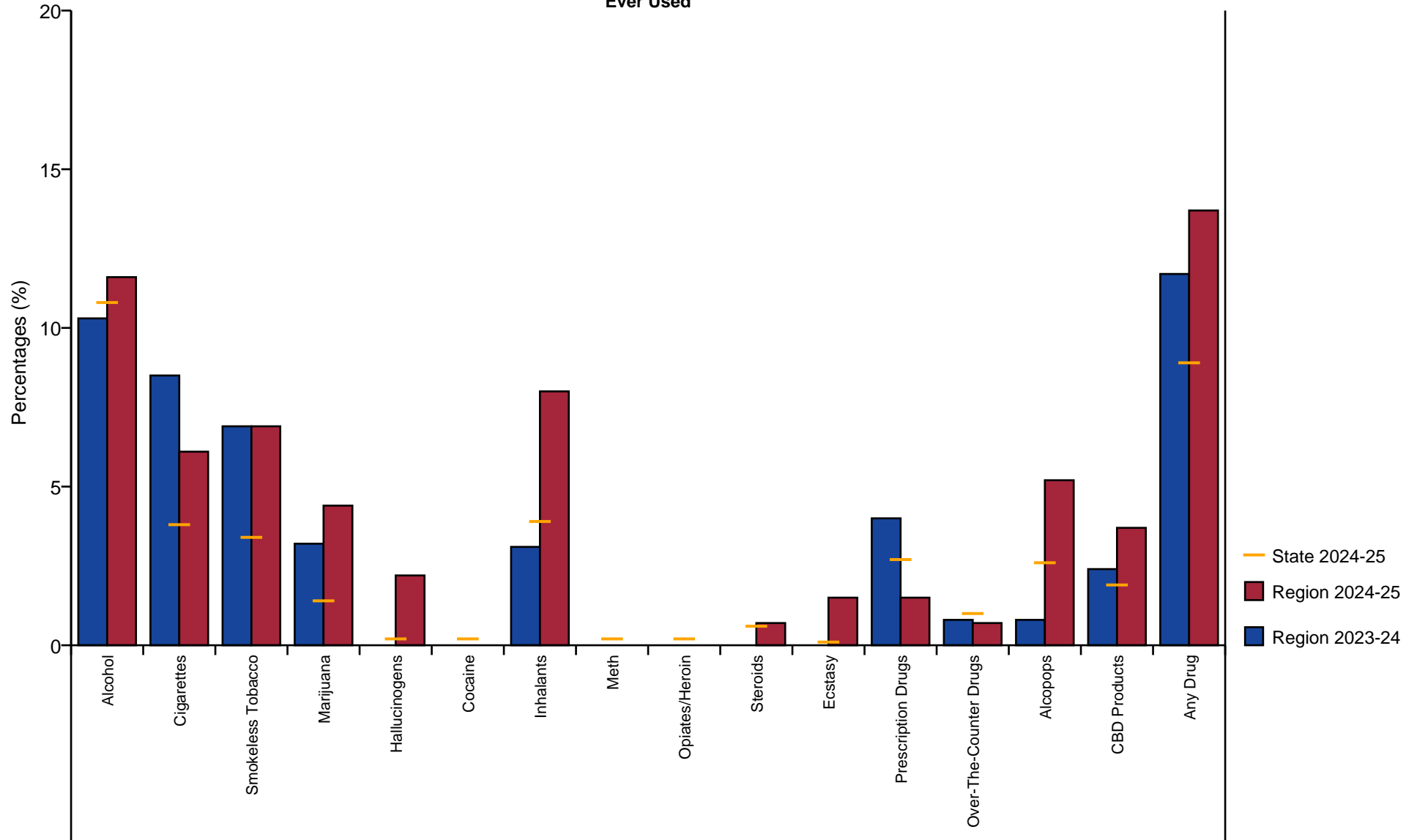
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

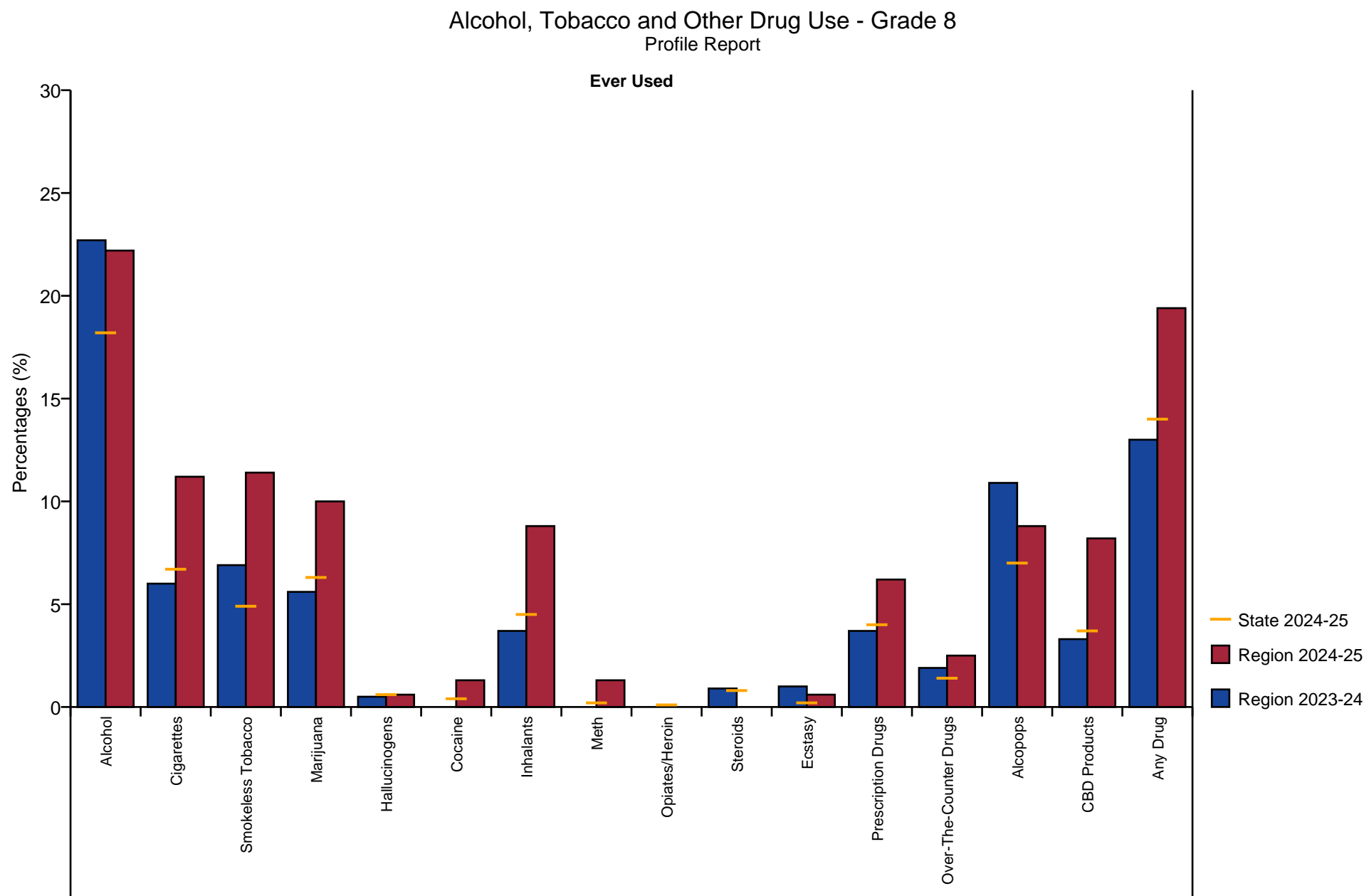
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Profile Report

Ever Used



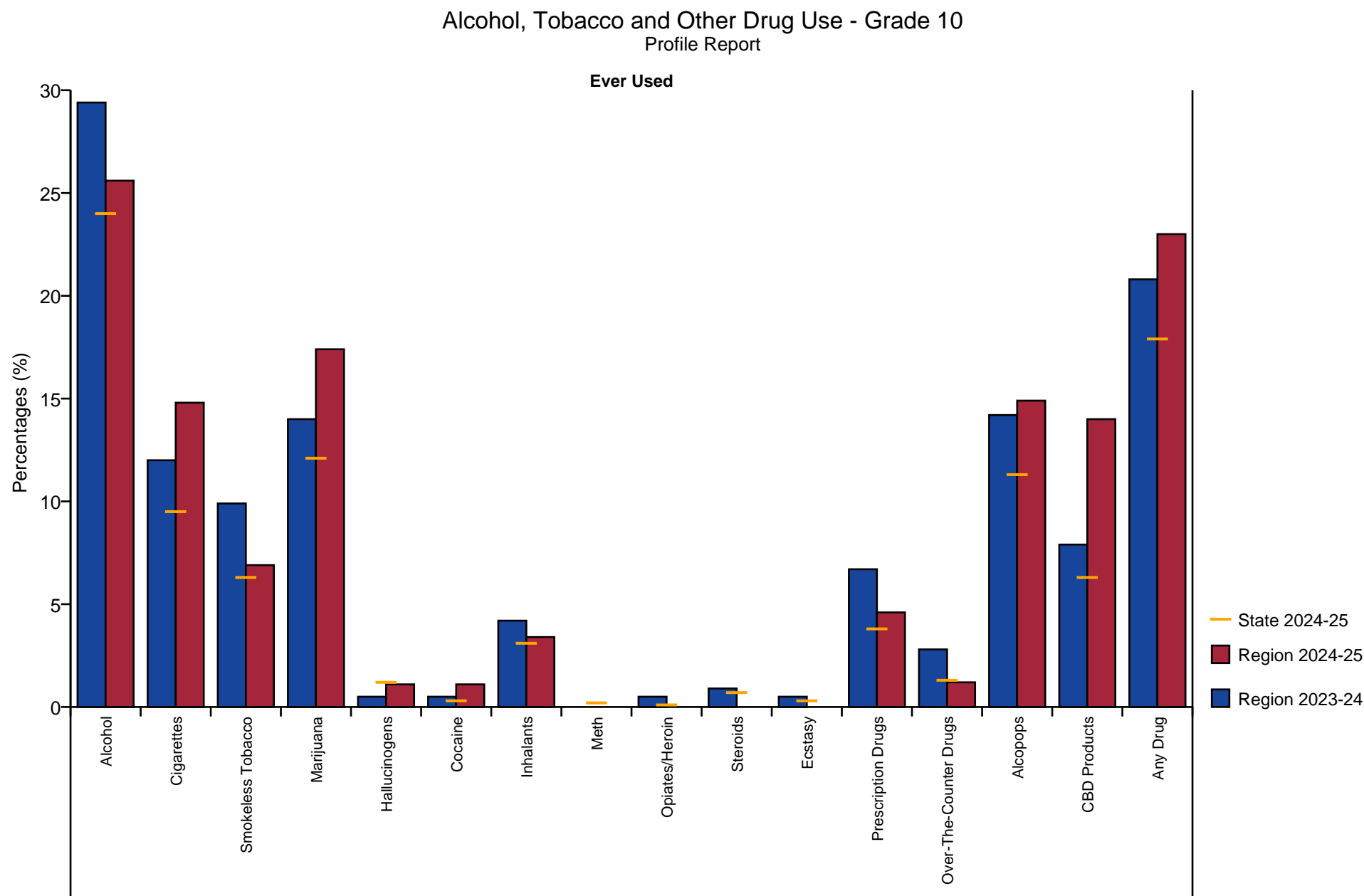
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



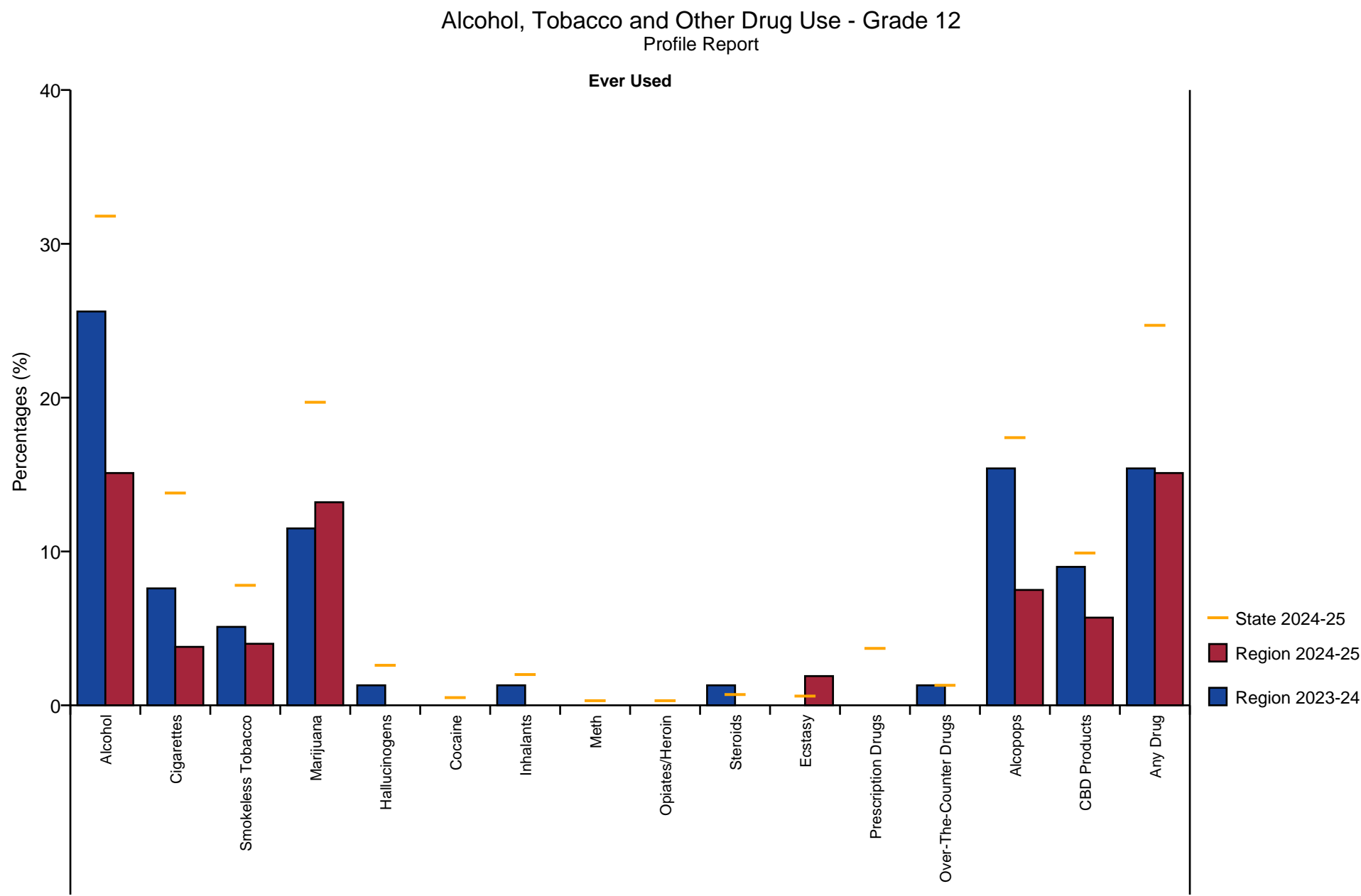
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

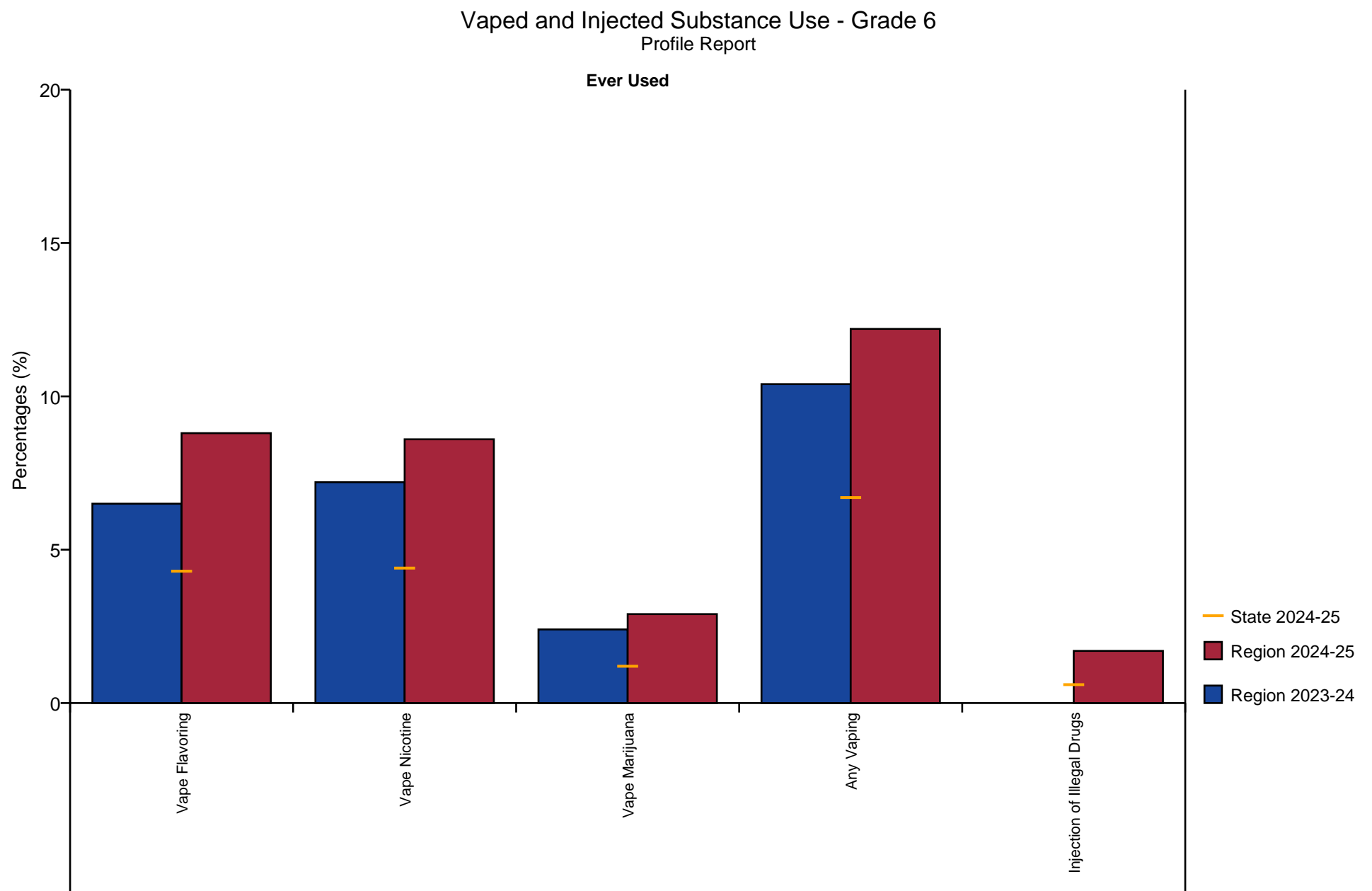


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

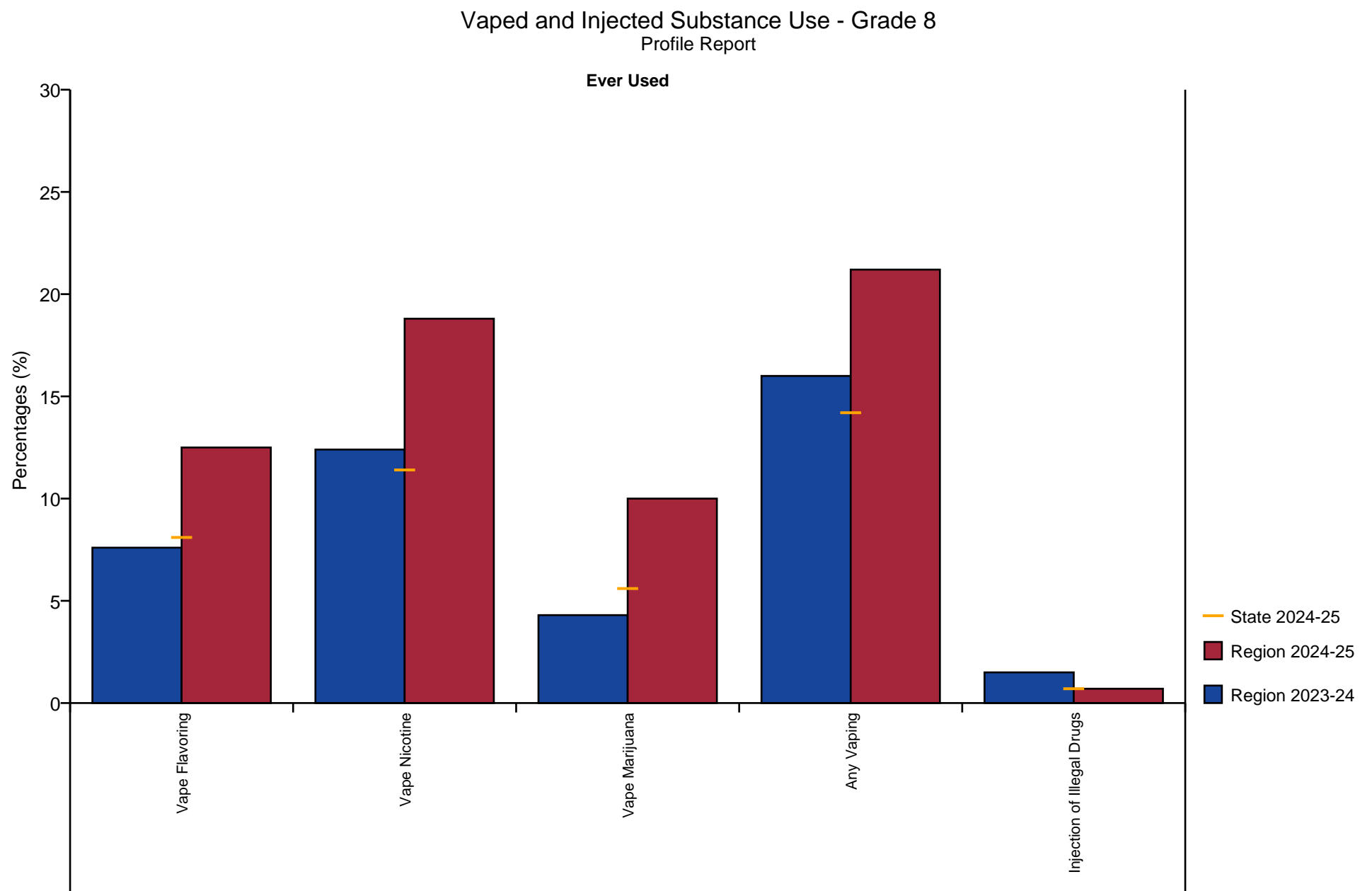


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

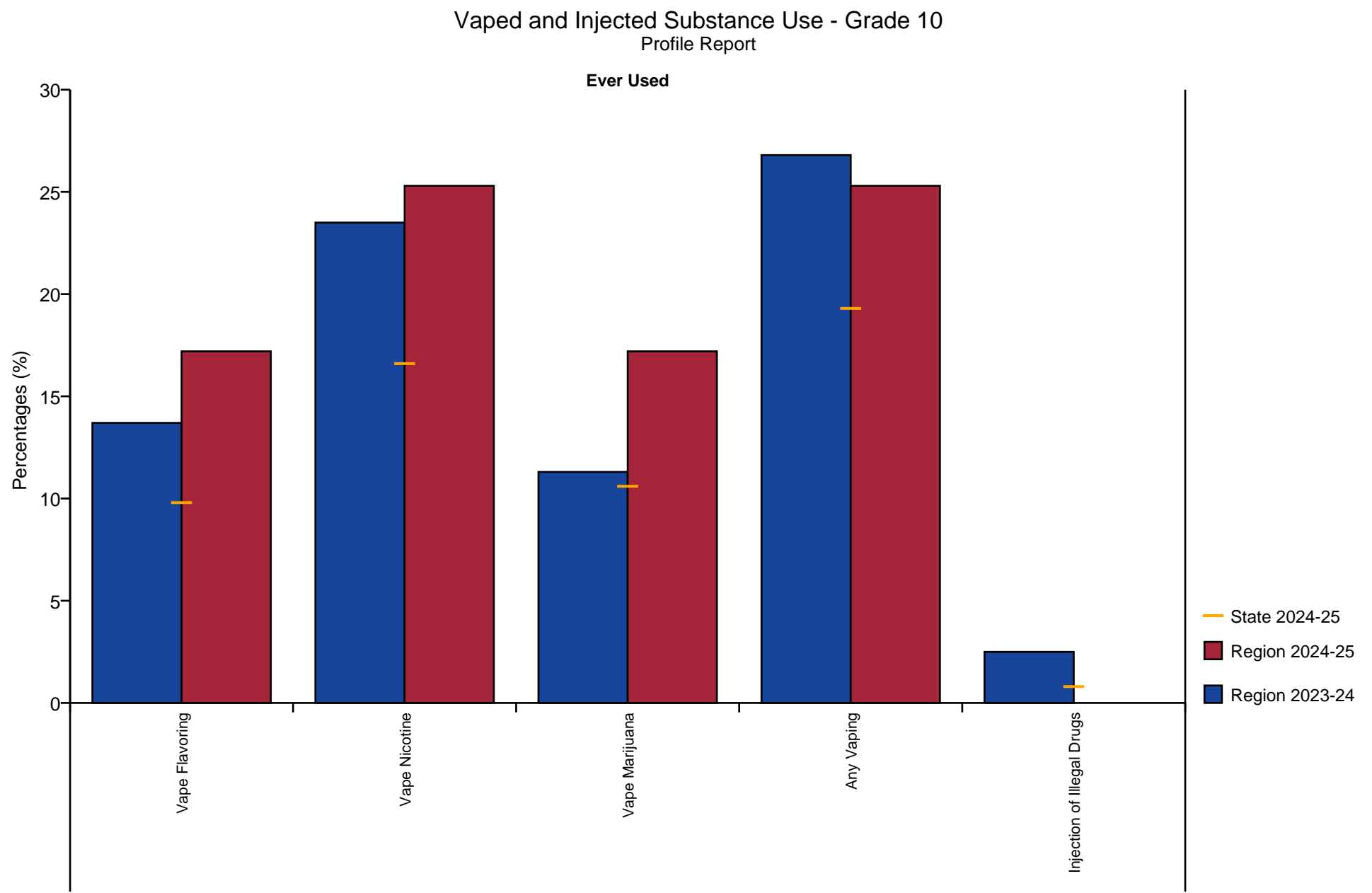


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

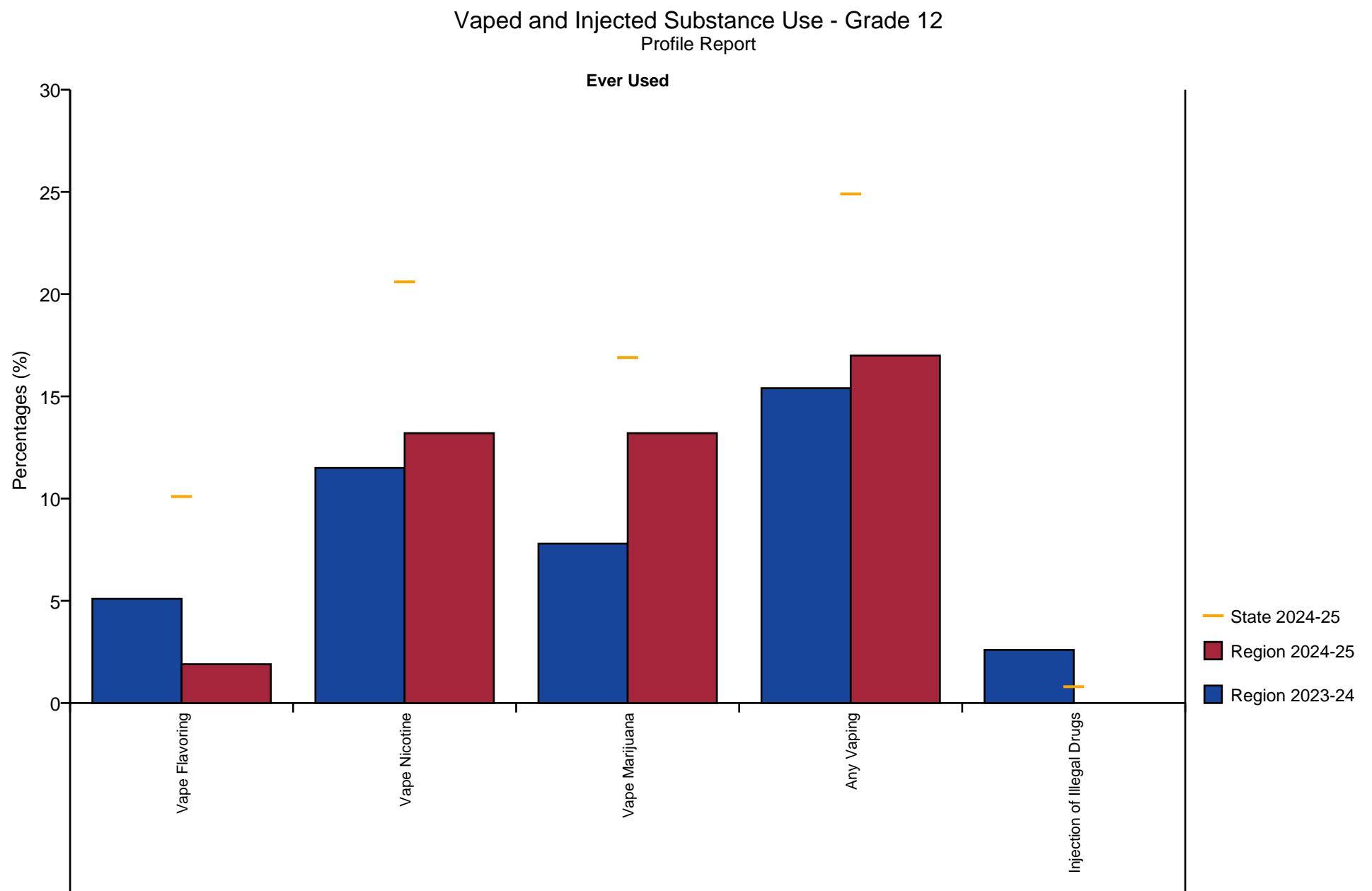
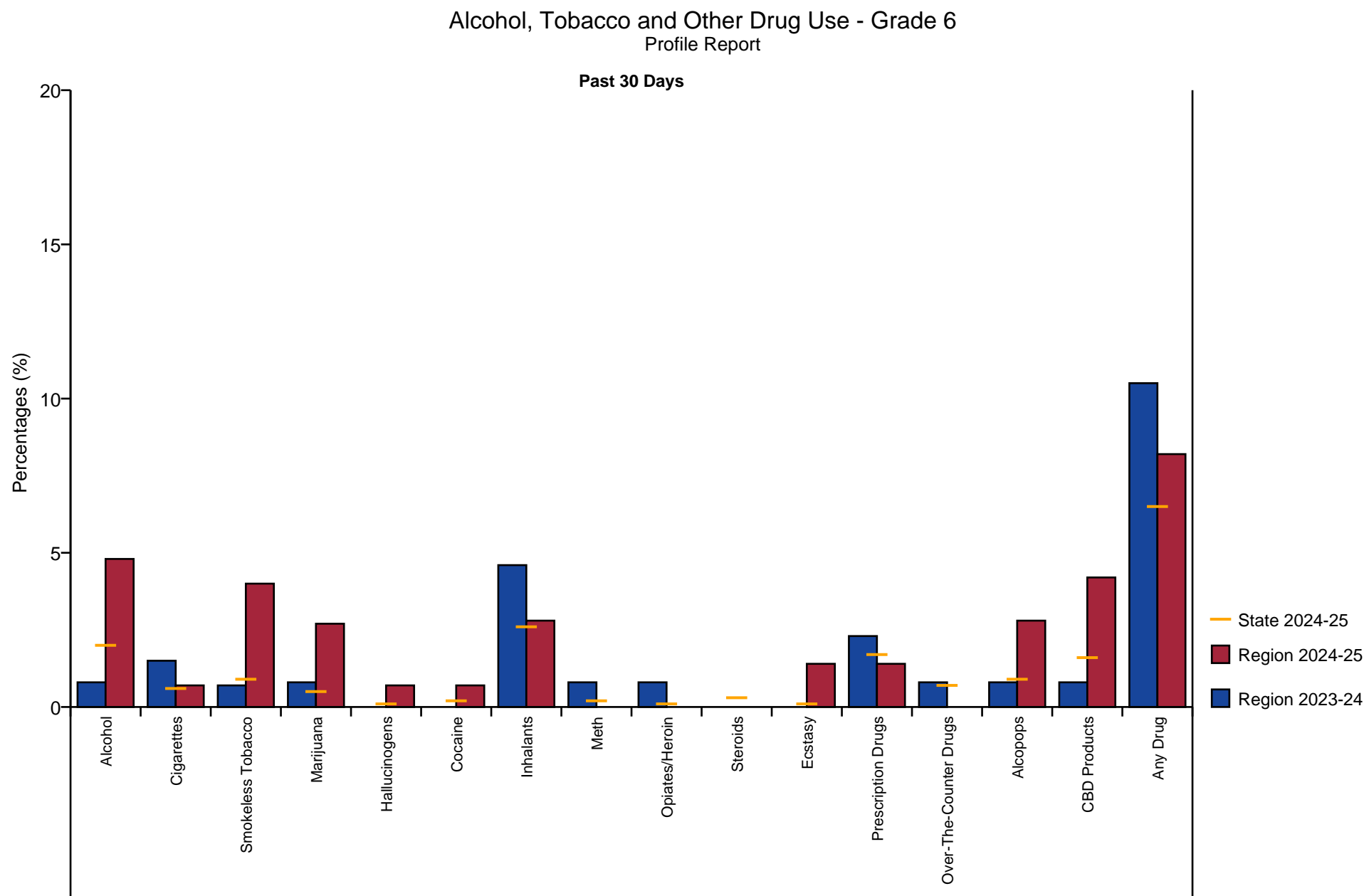
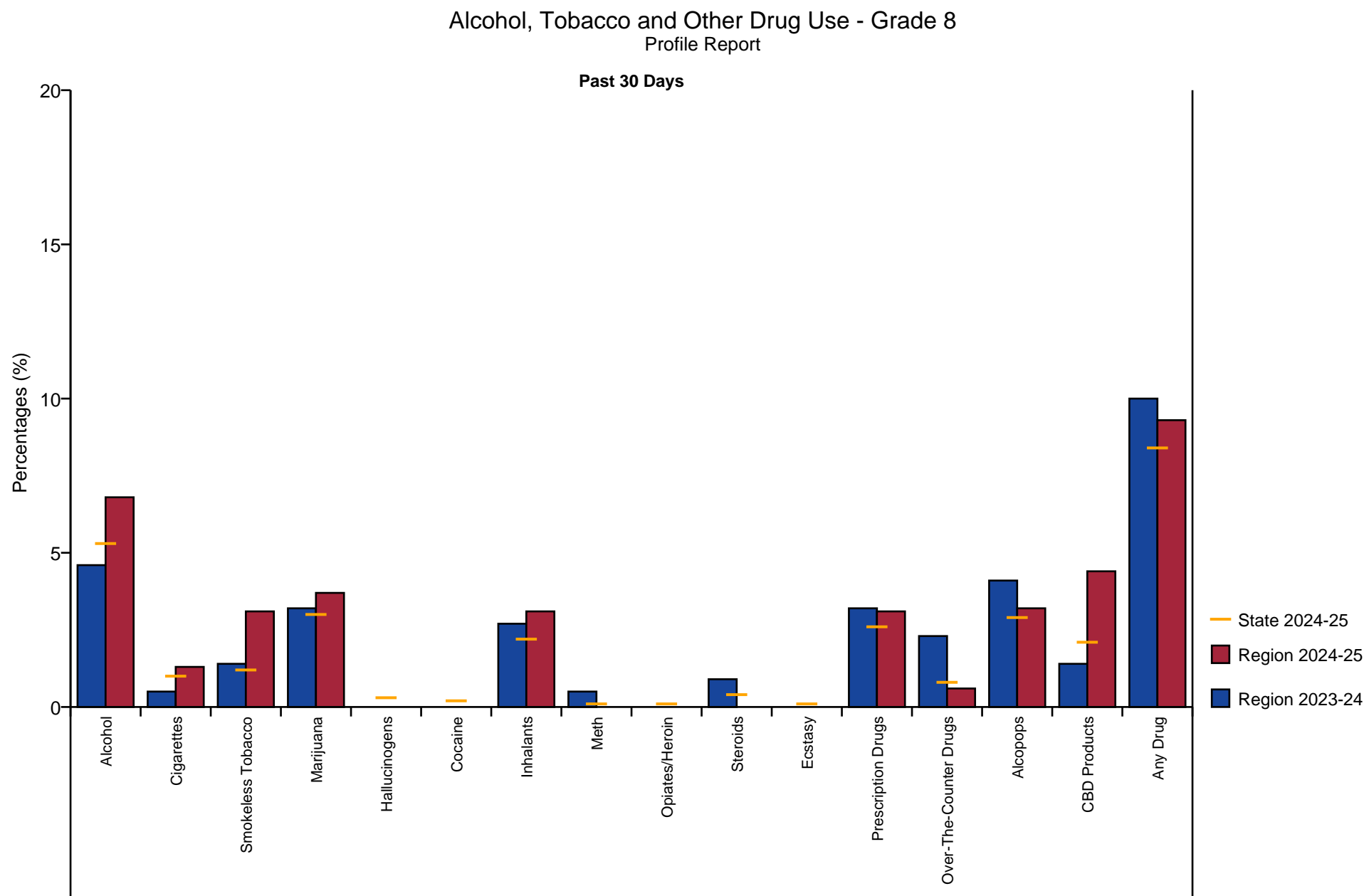


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



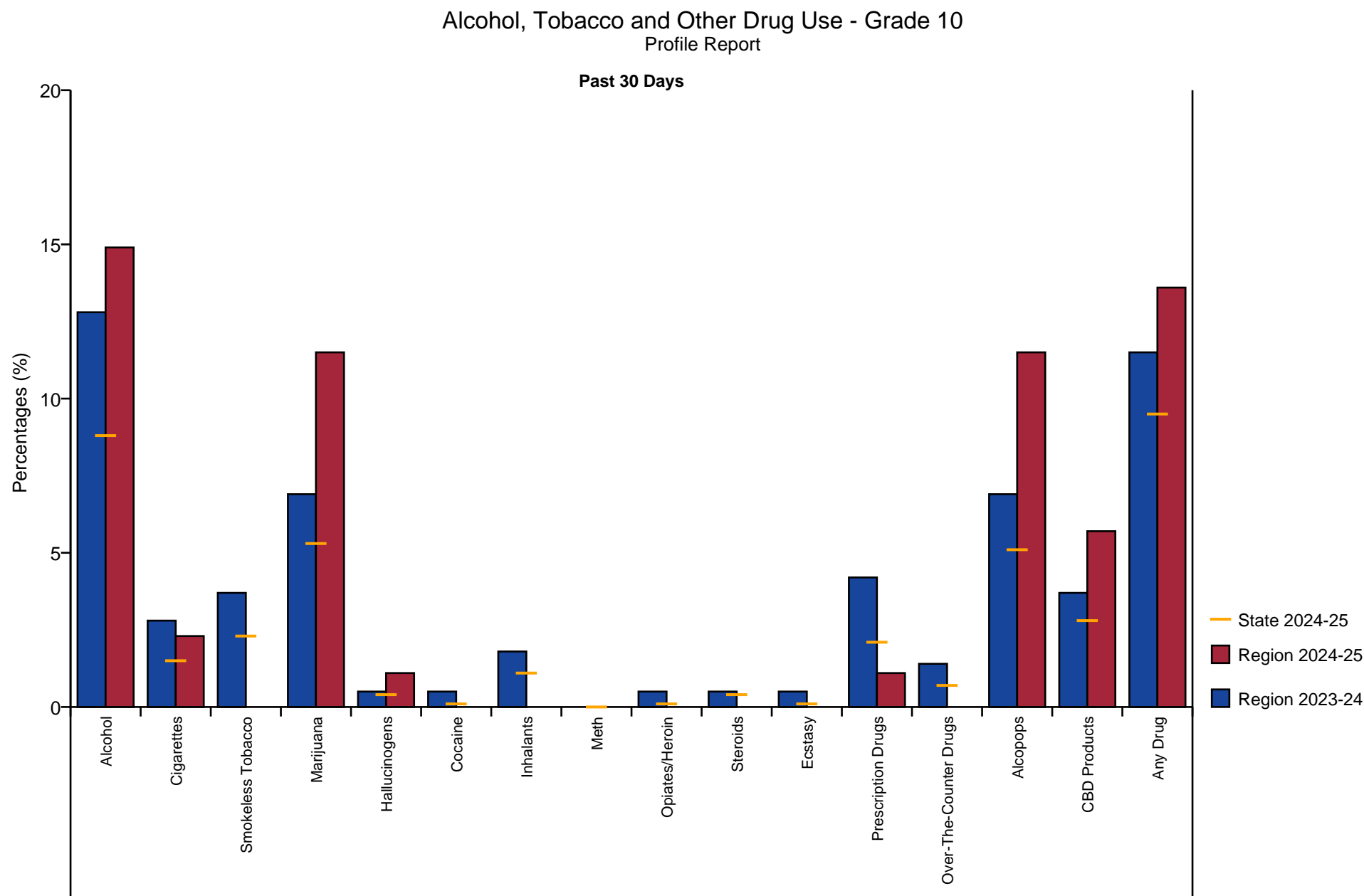
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



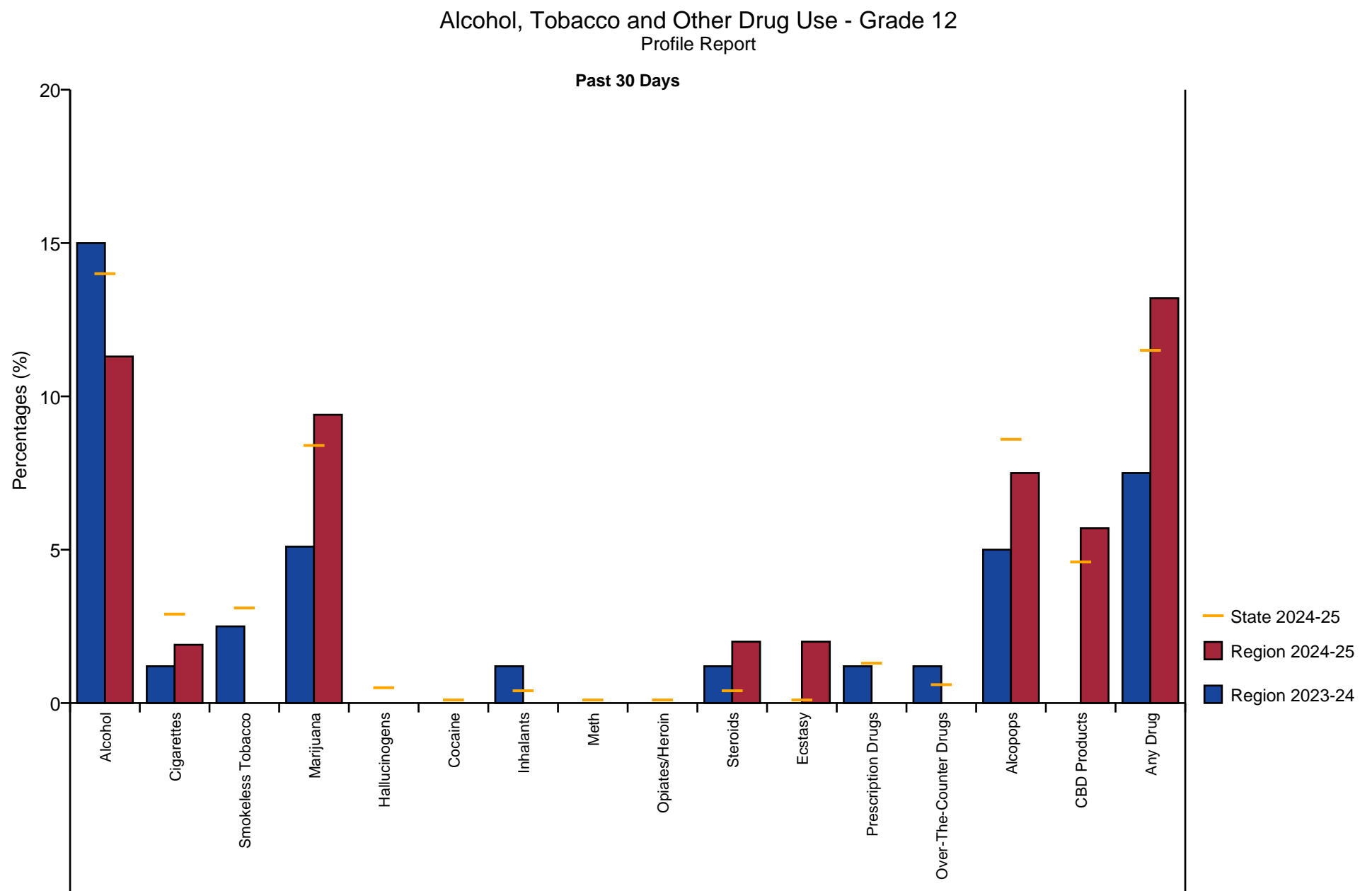
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

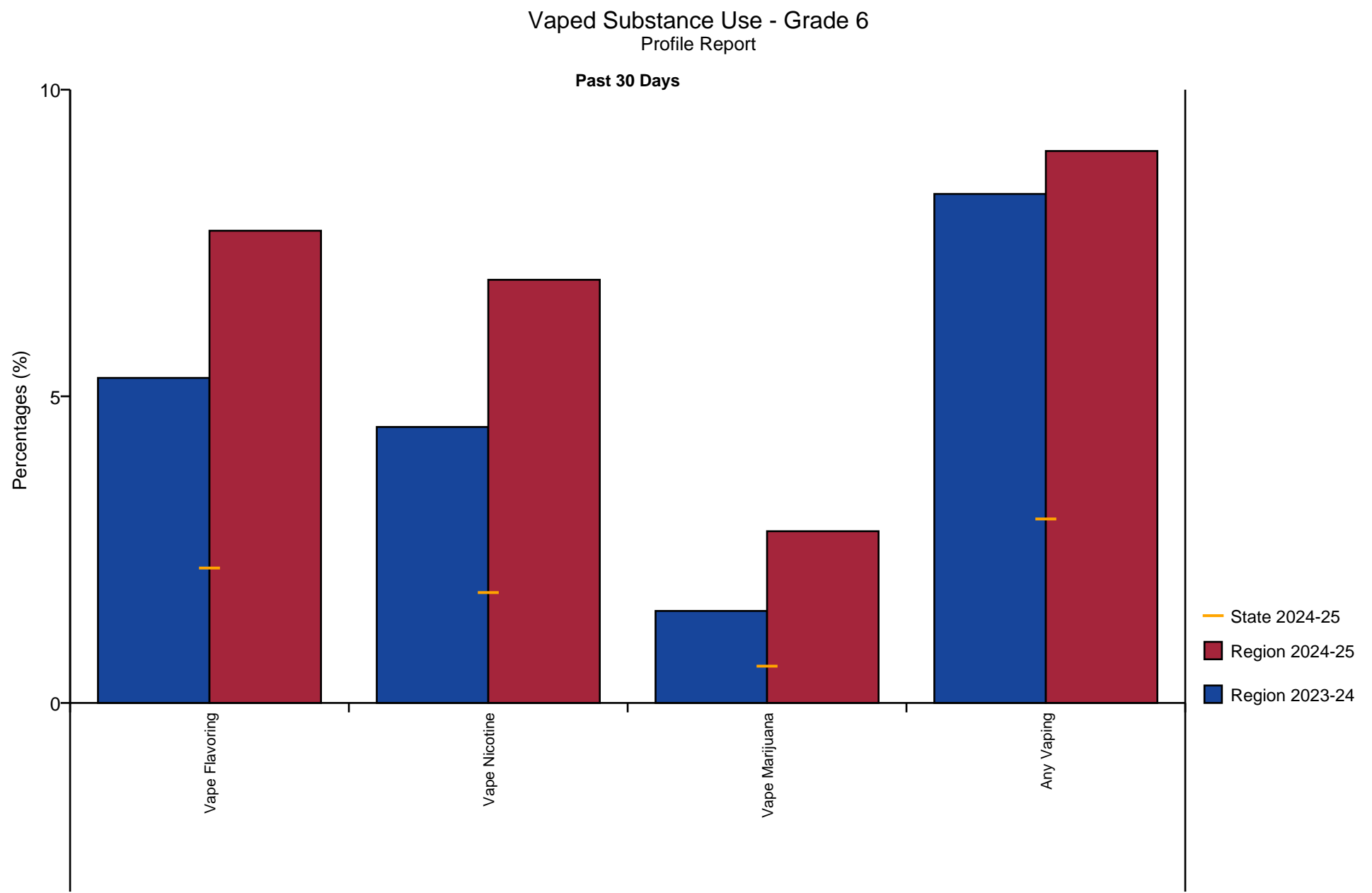


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

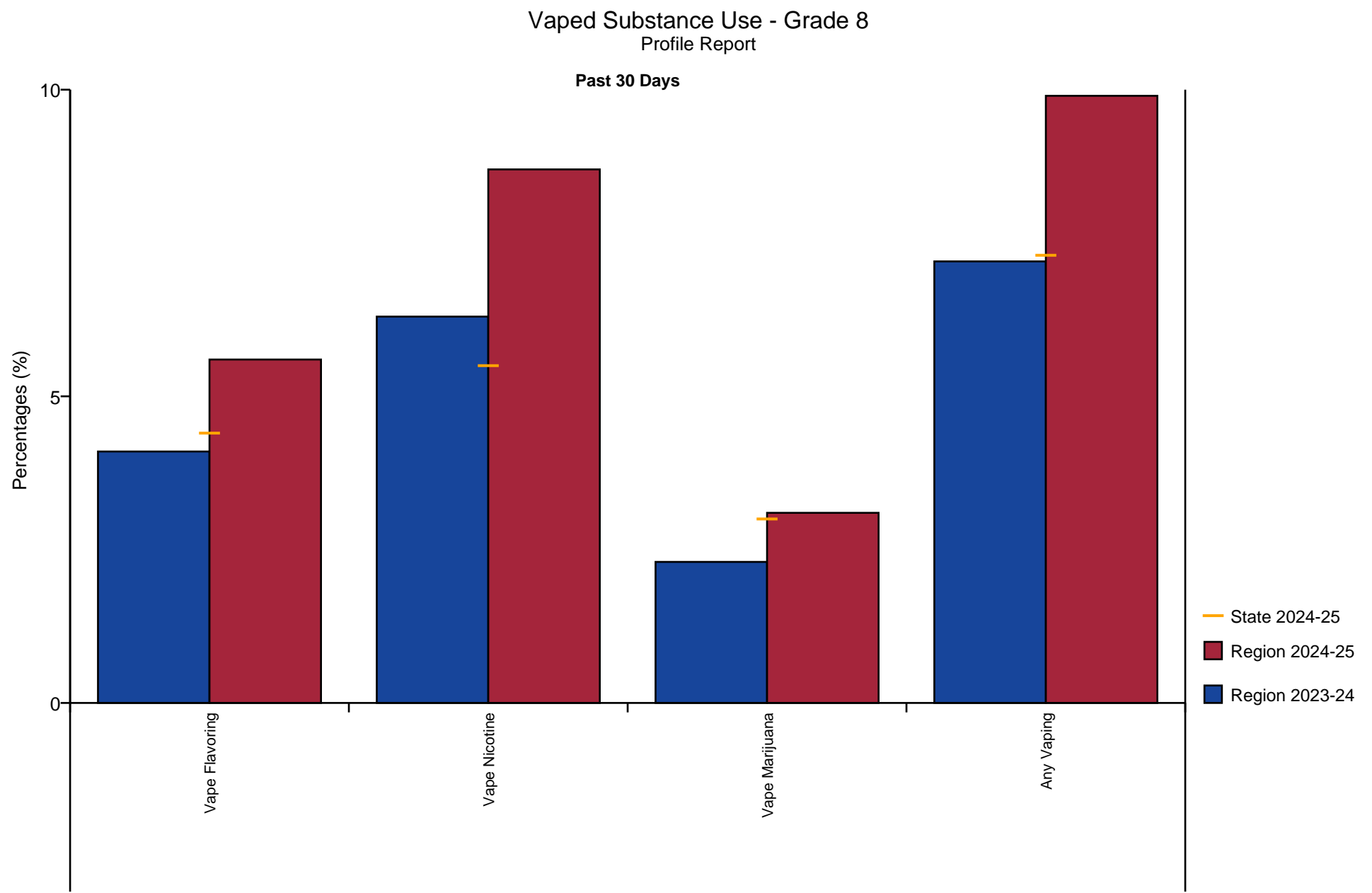


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

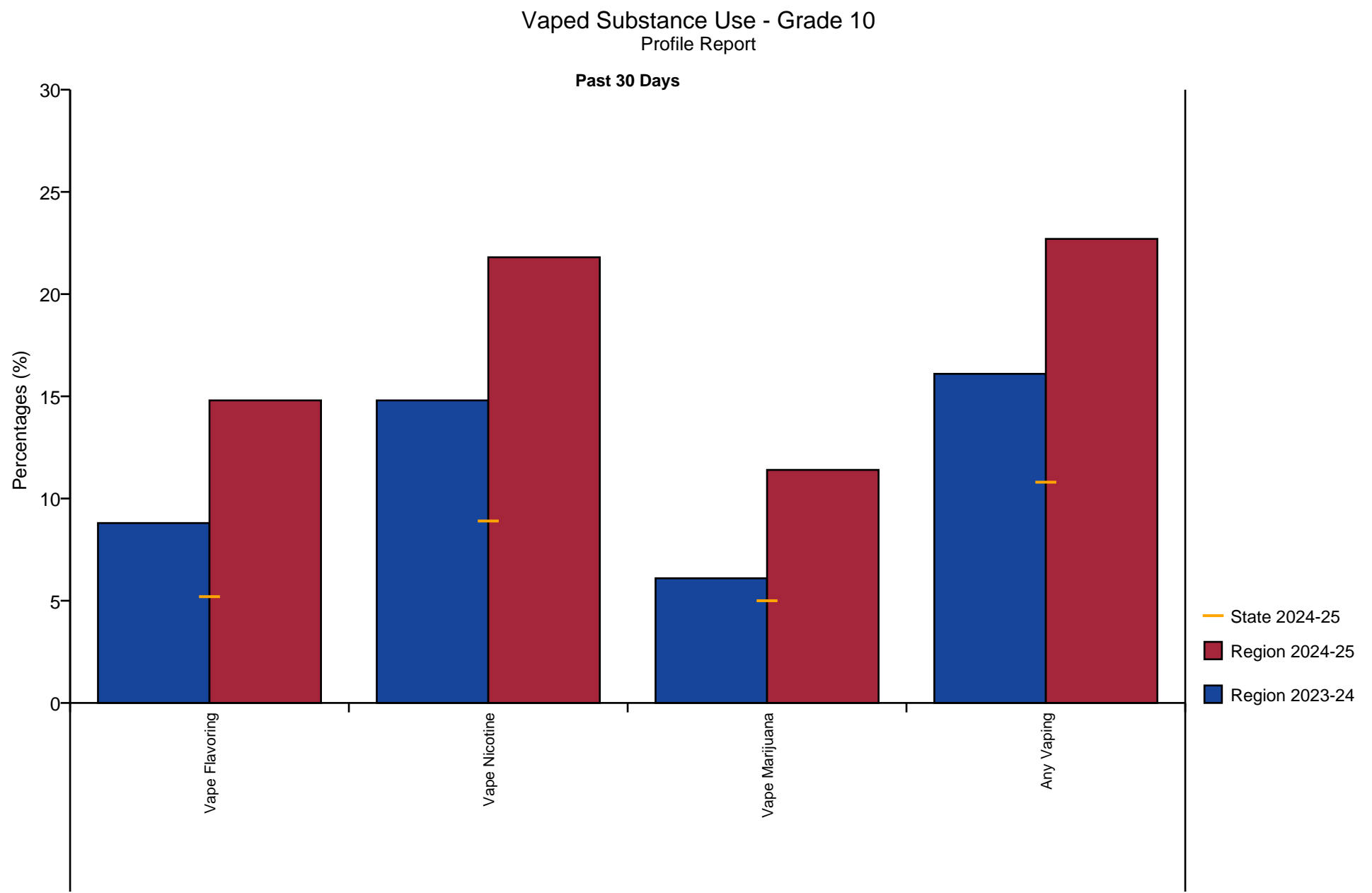


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

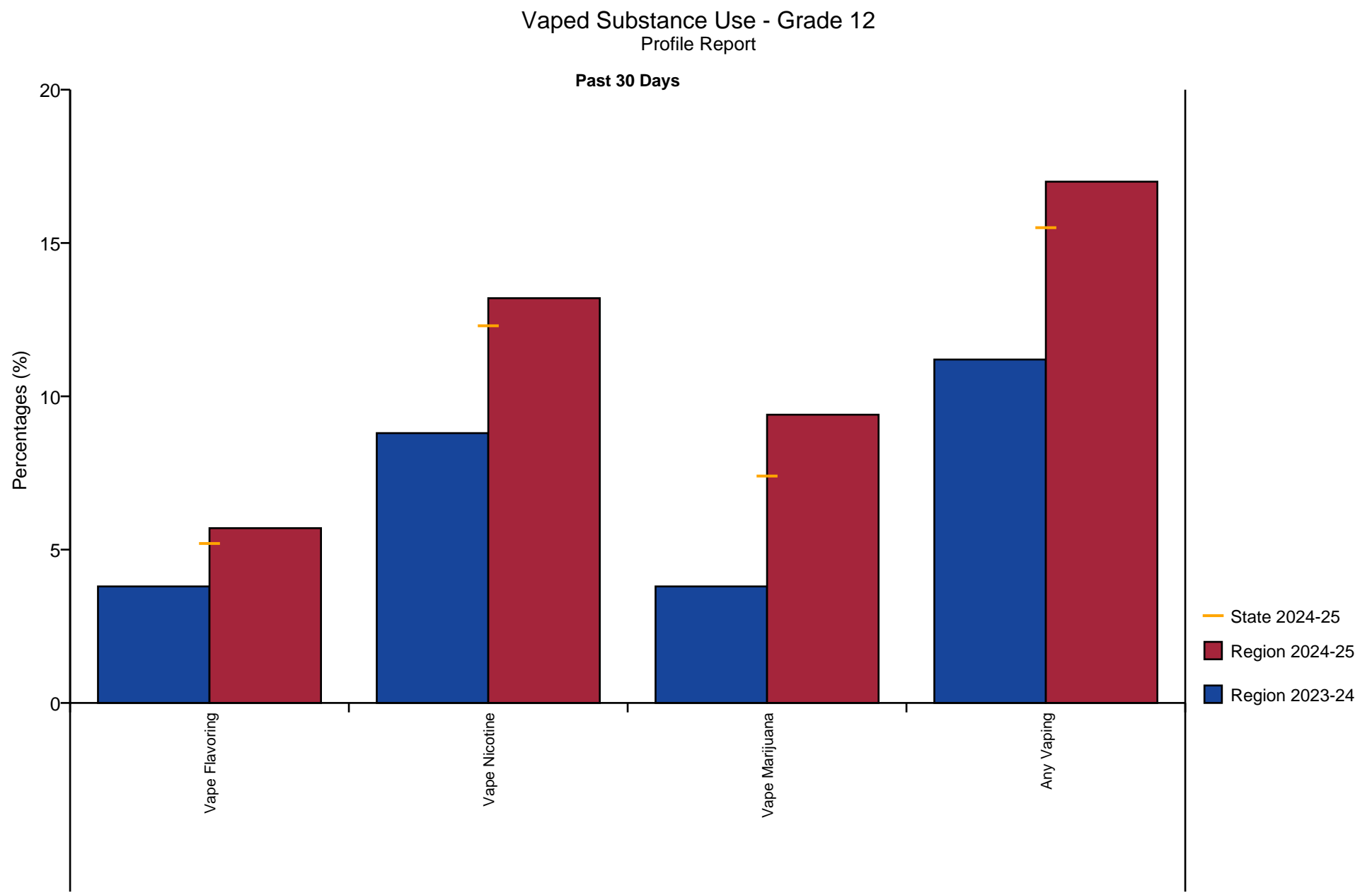
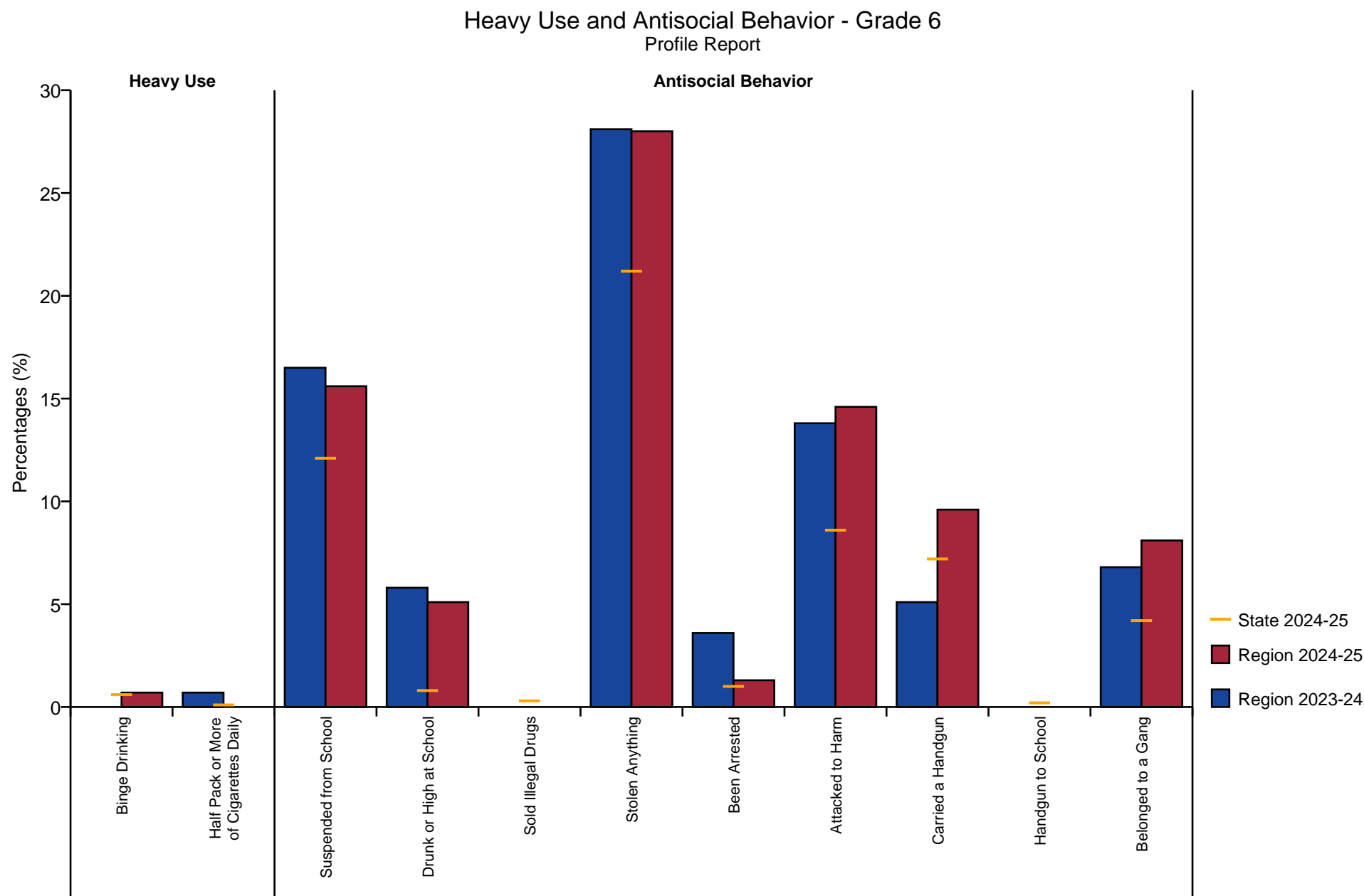


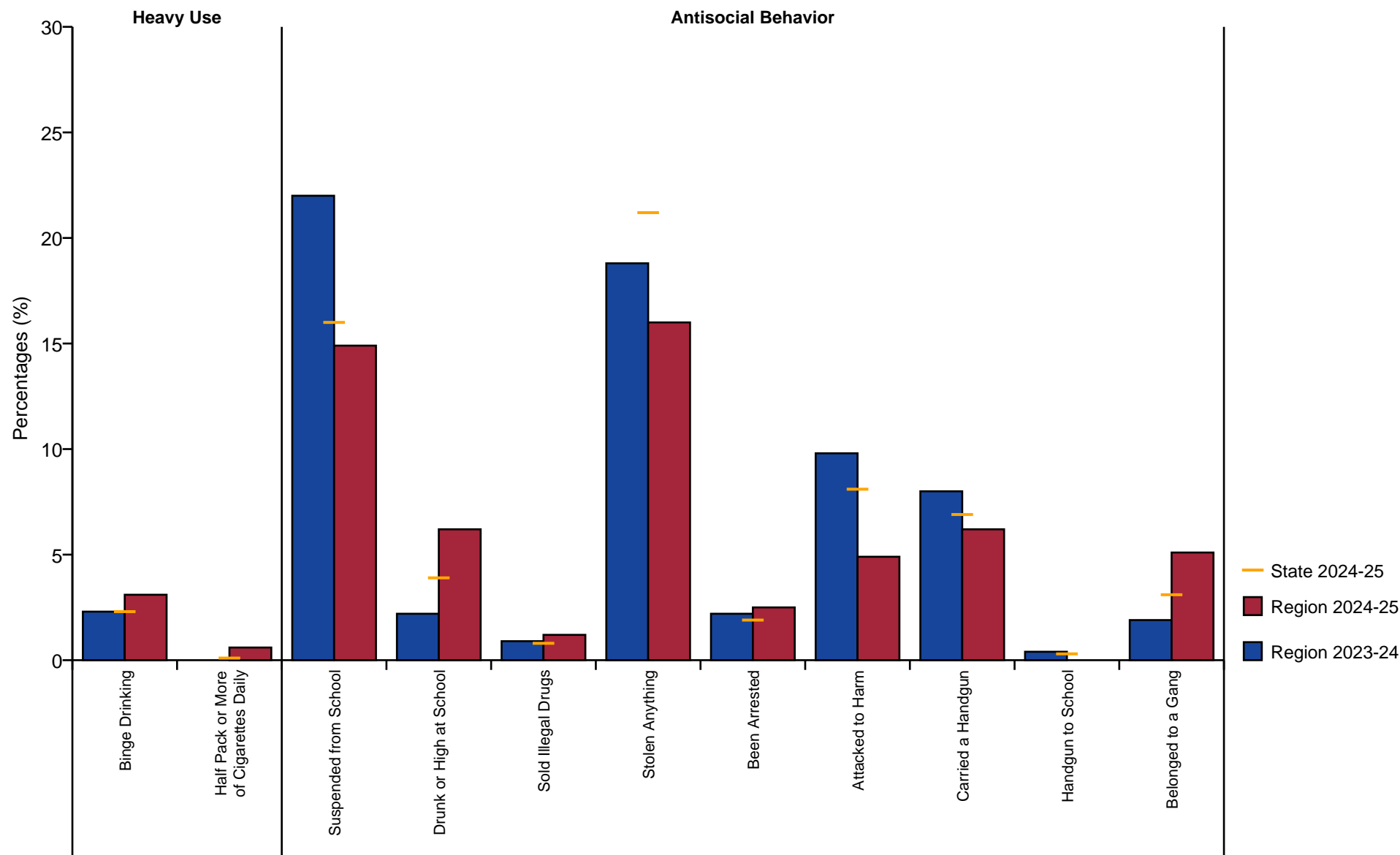
Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

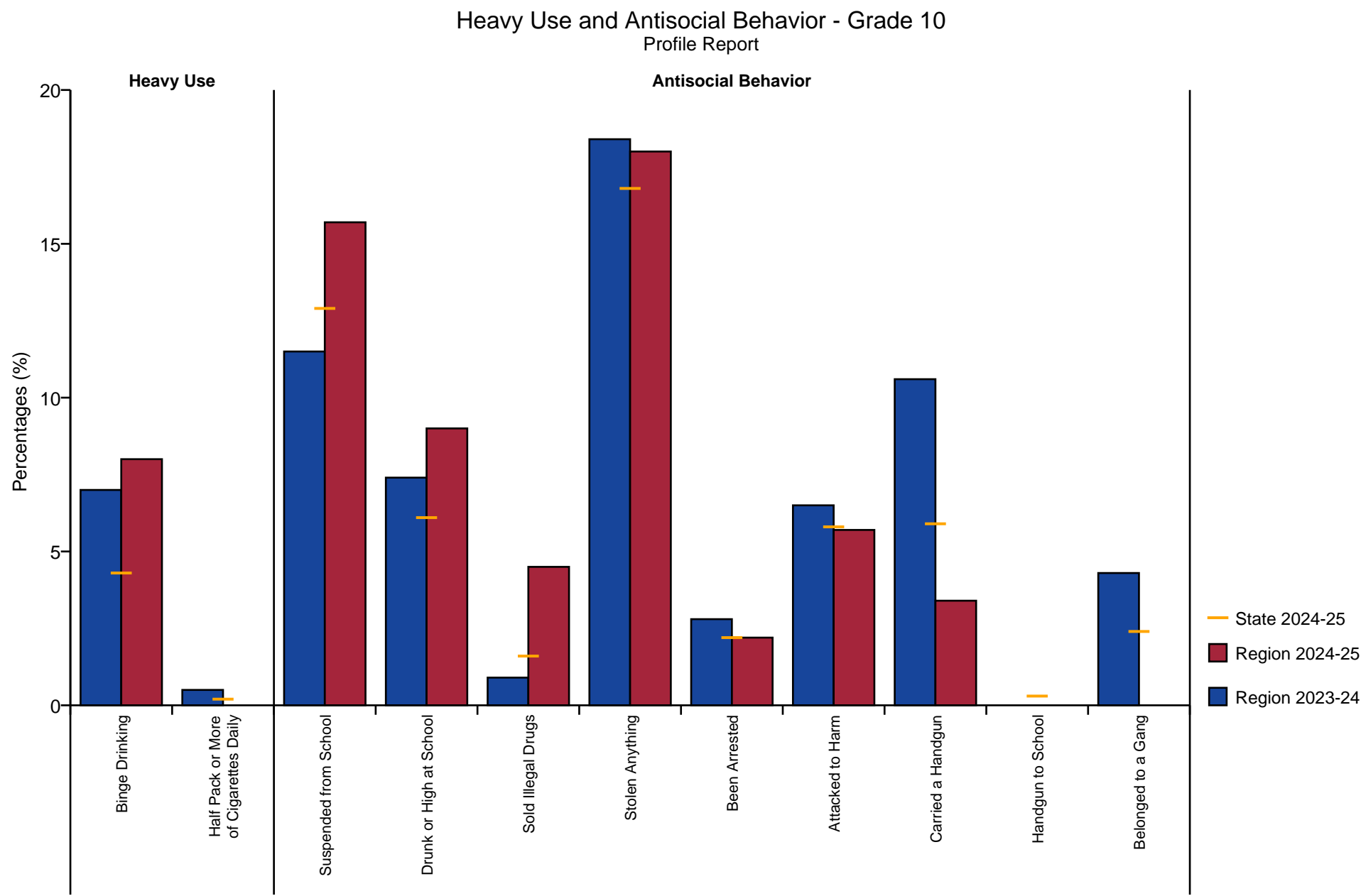
Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8
Profile Report



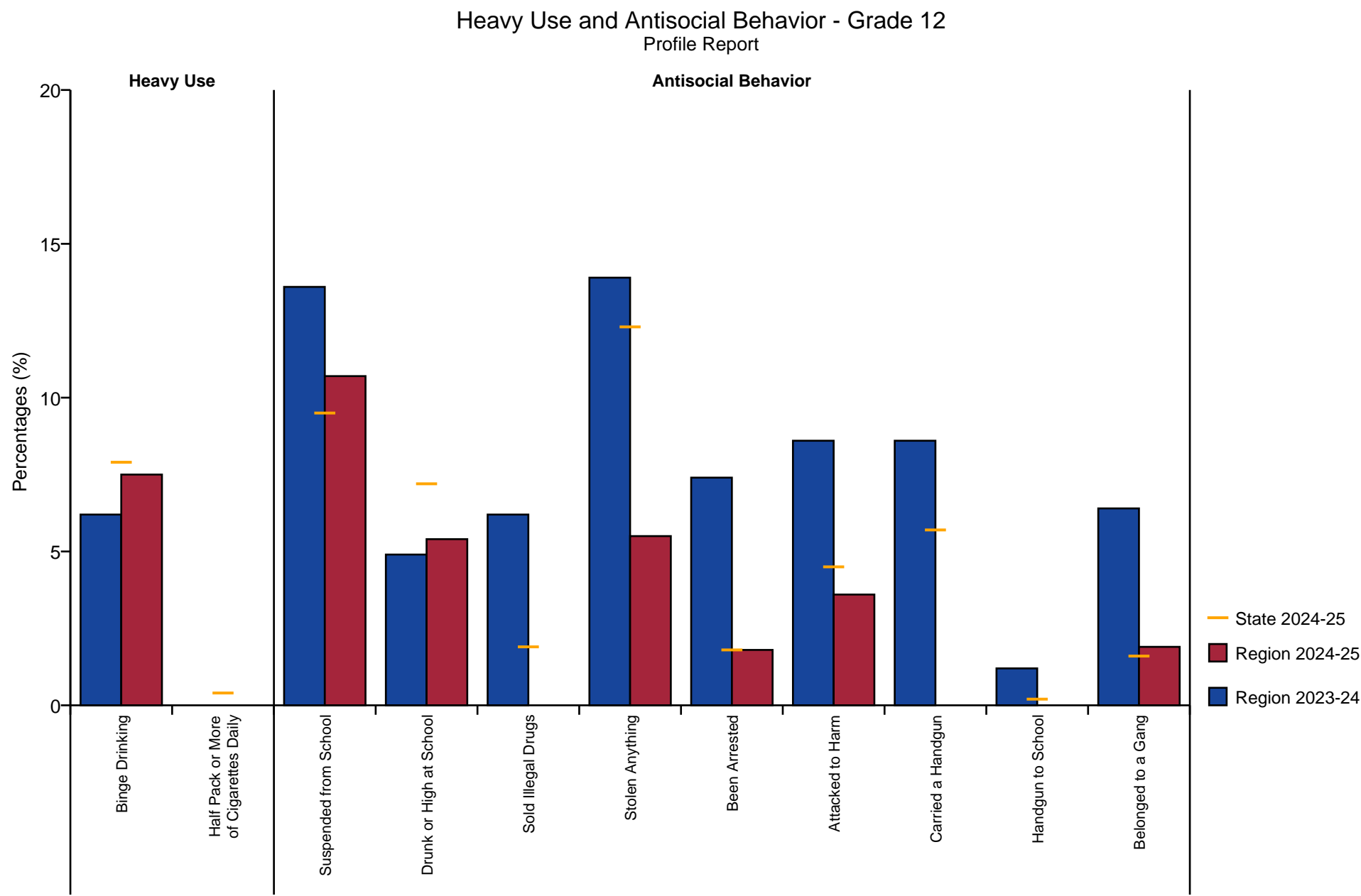
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



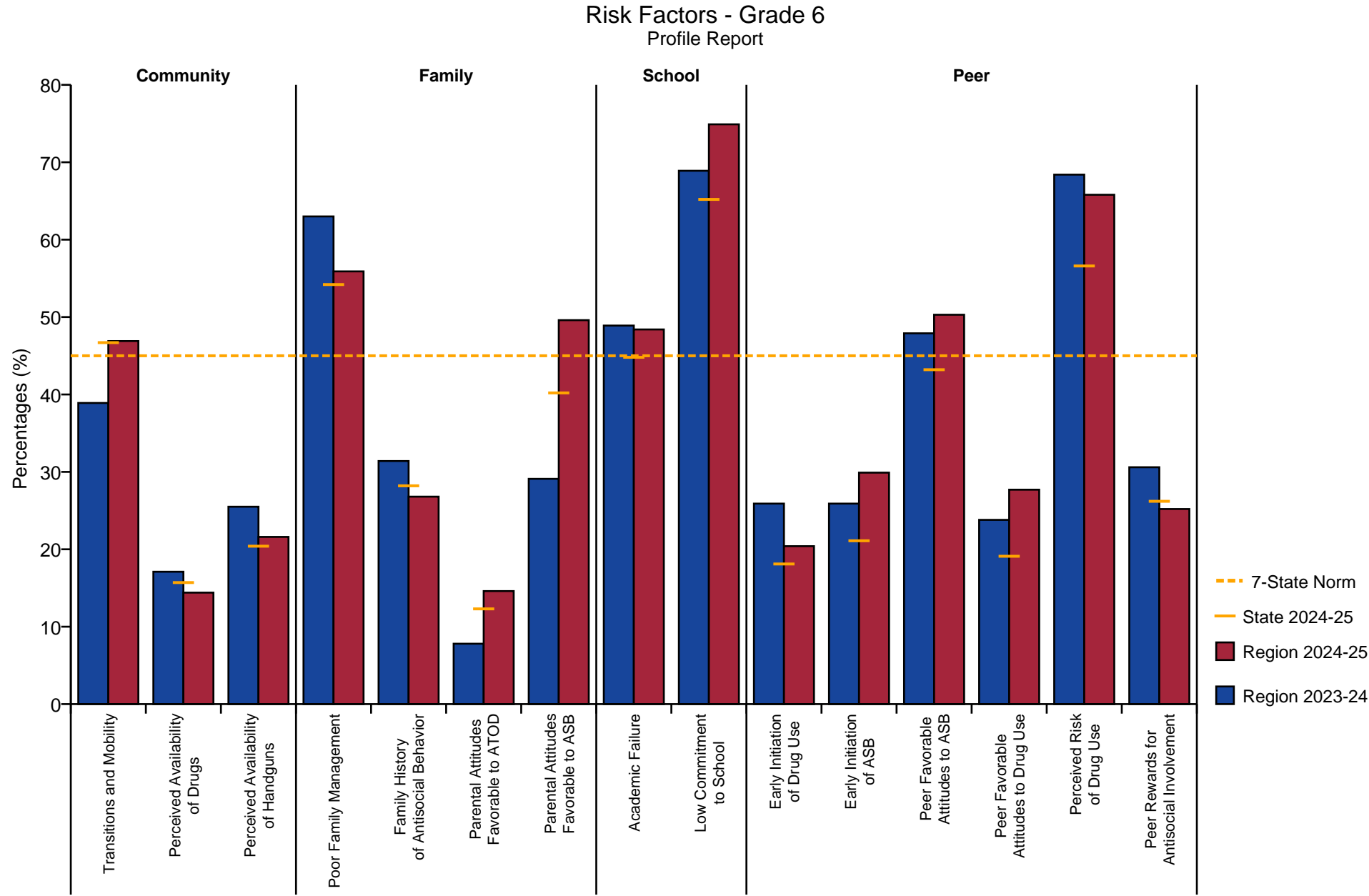
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



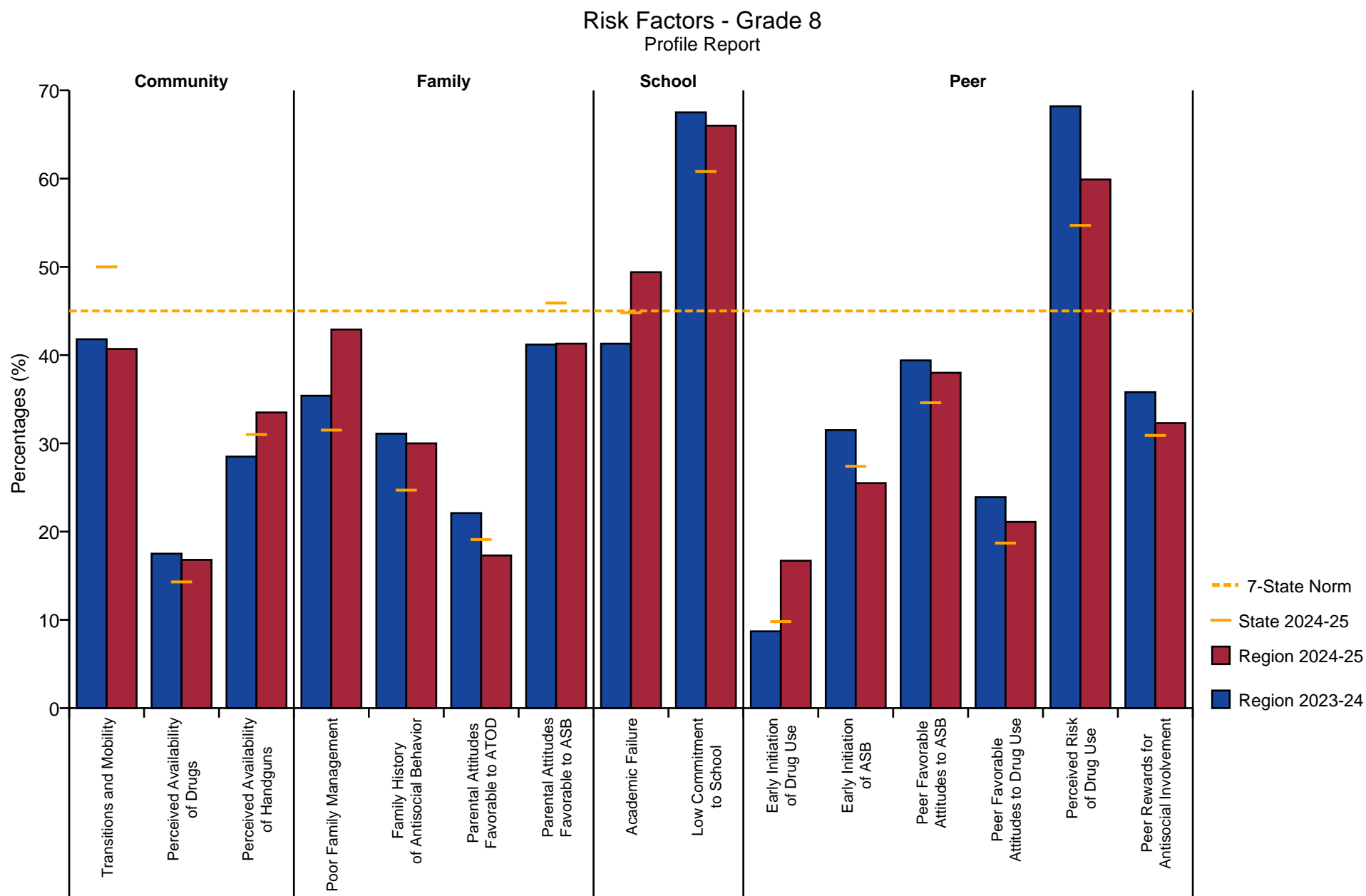
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



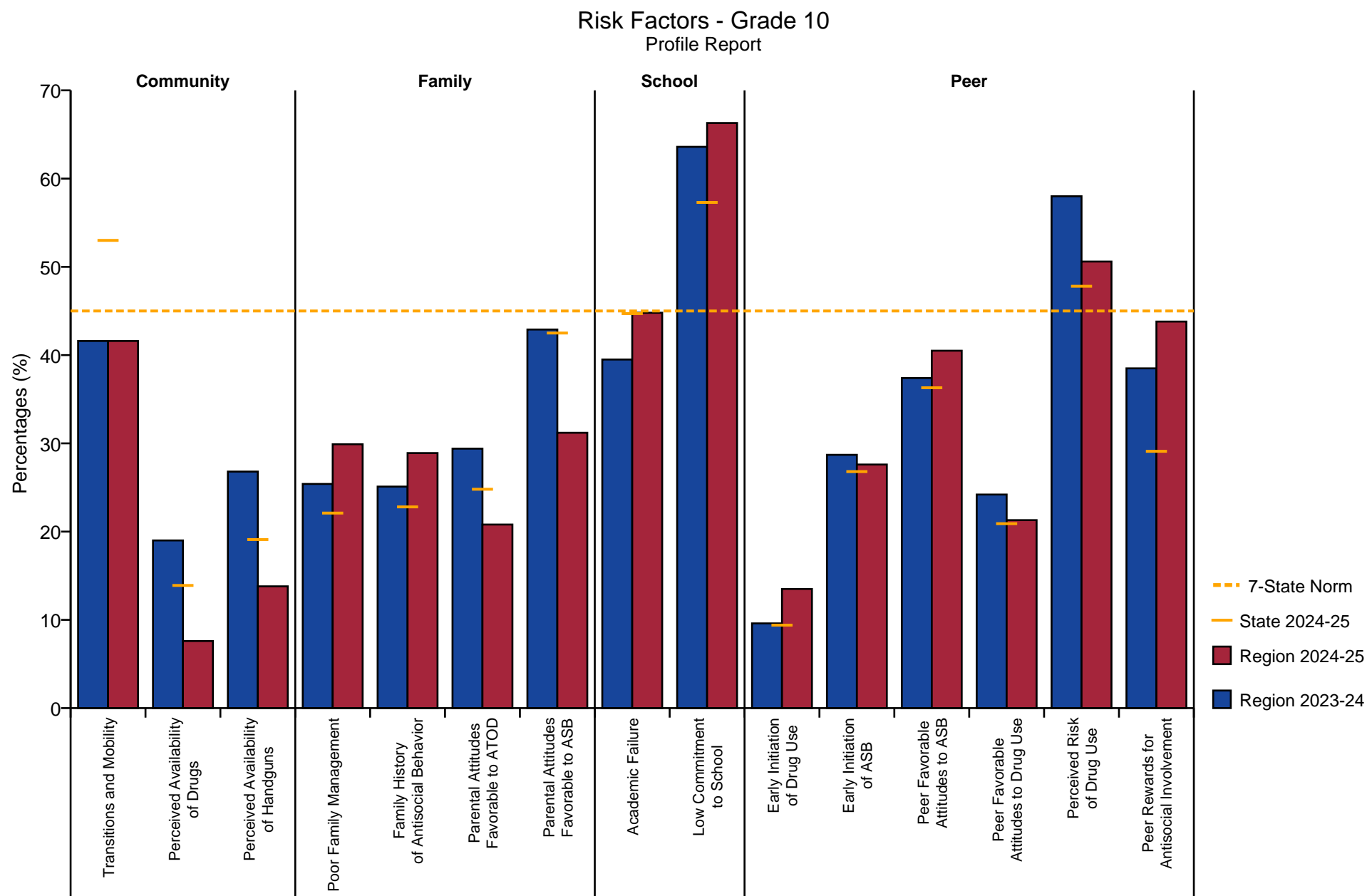
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



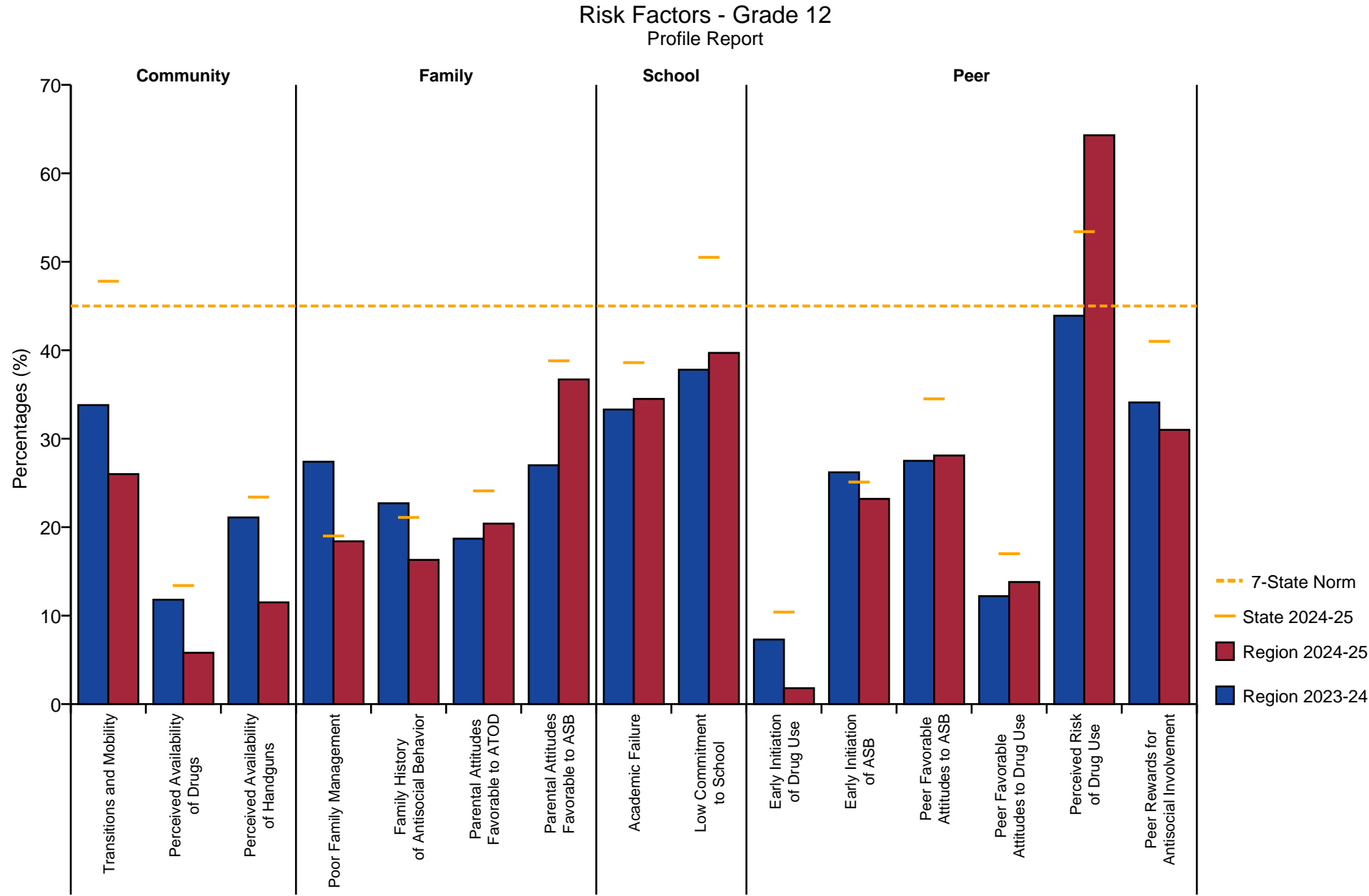
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

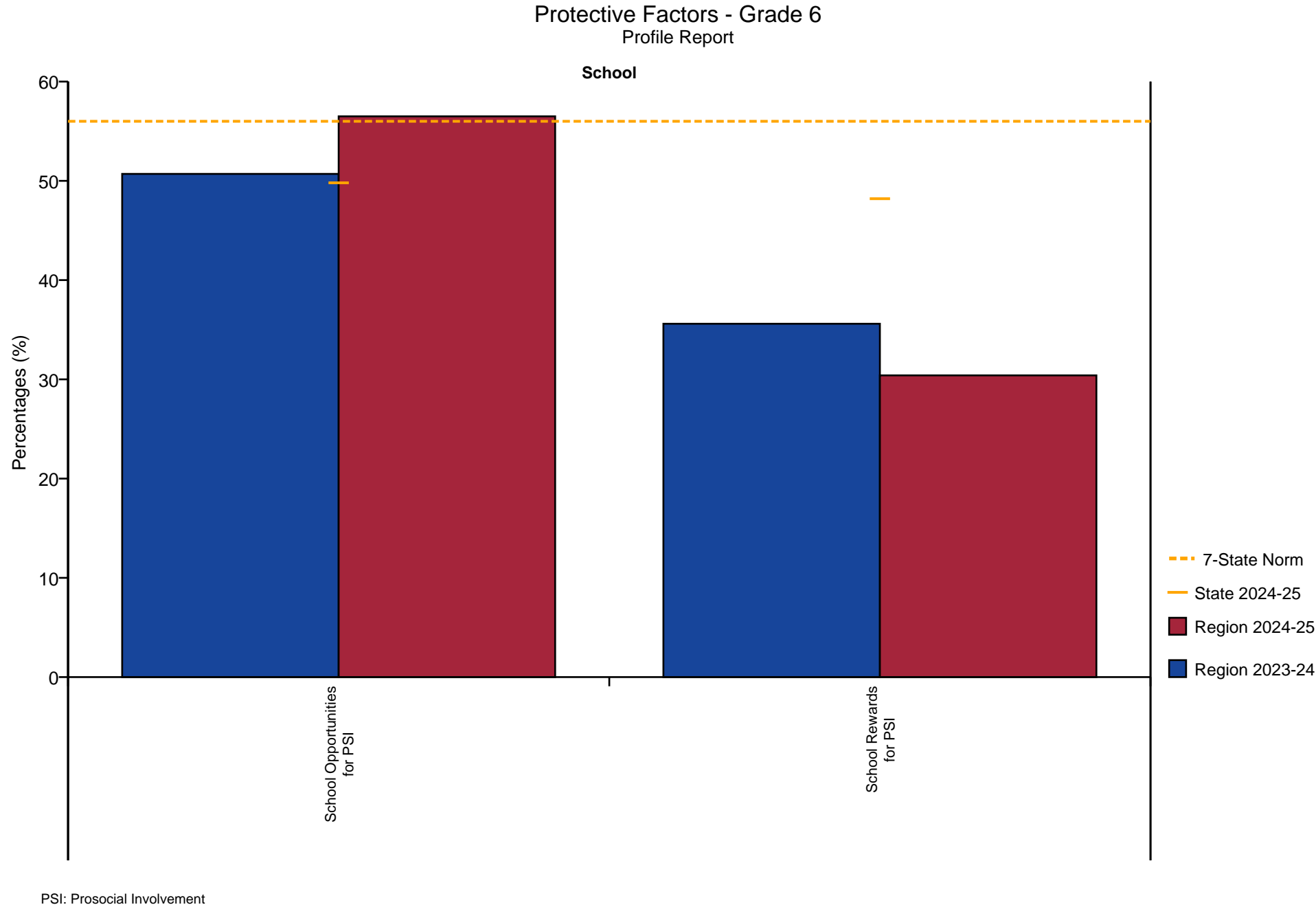


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

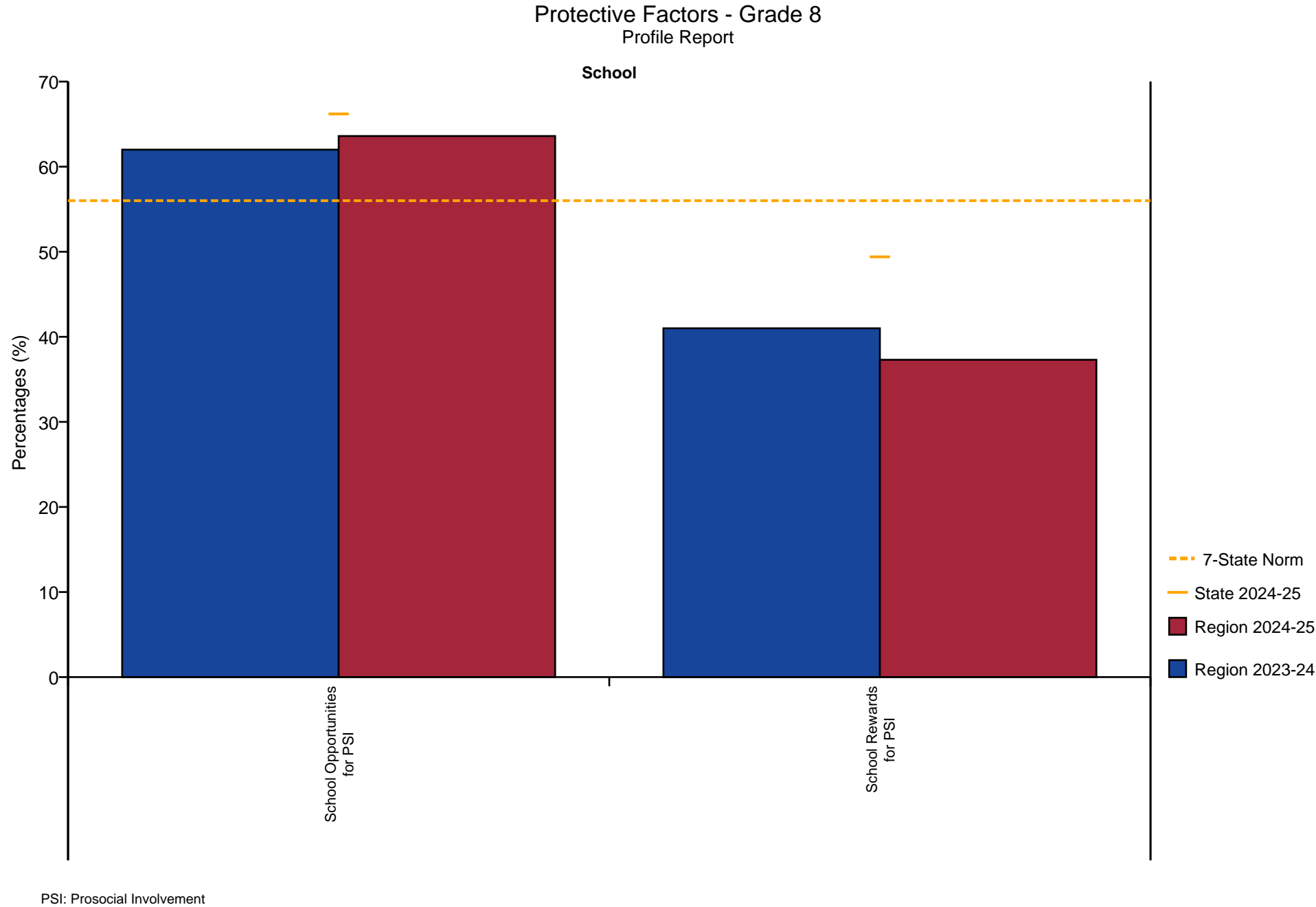


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

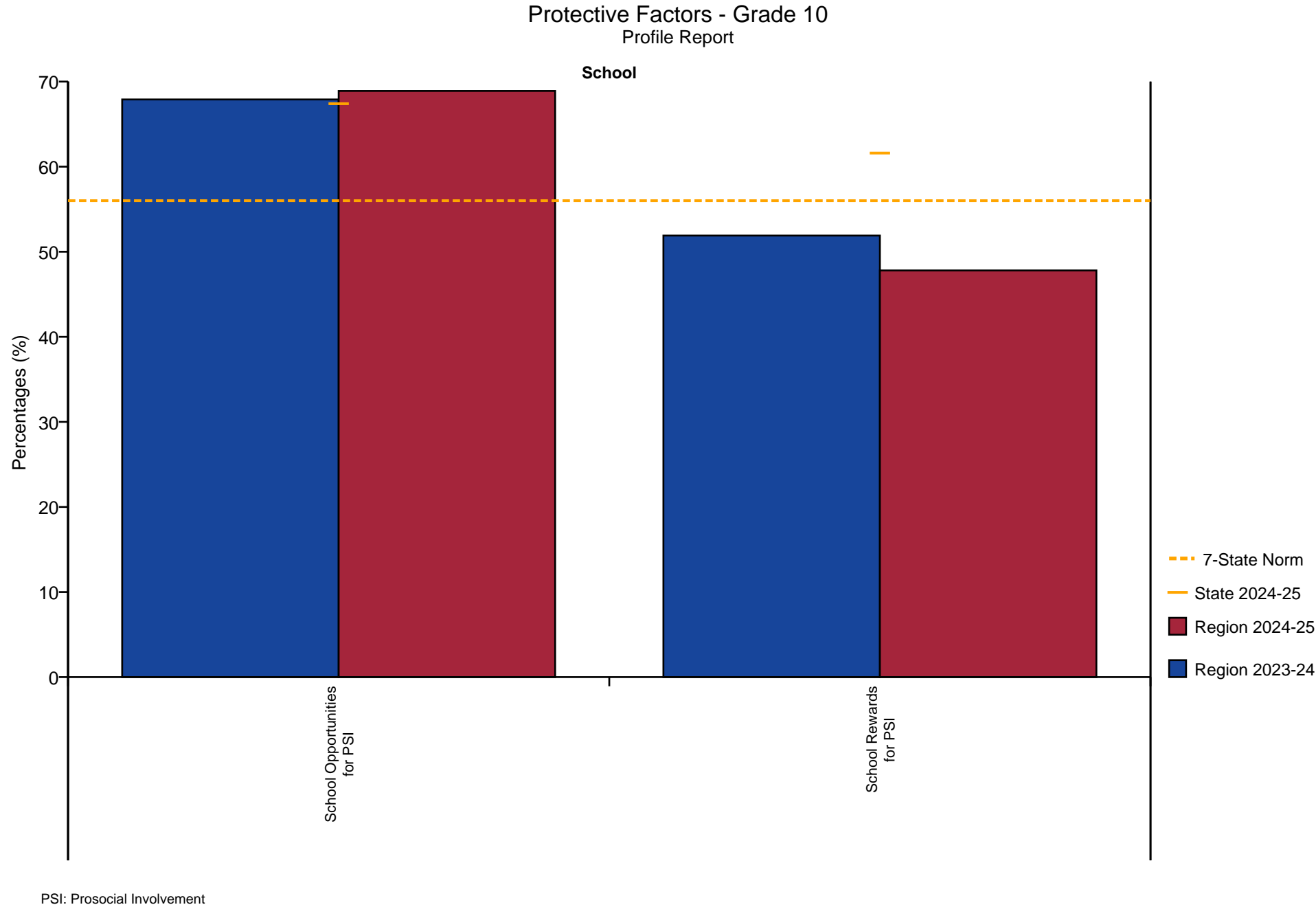


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

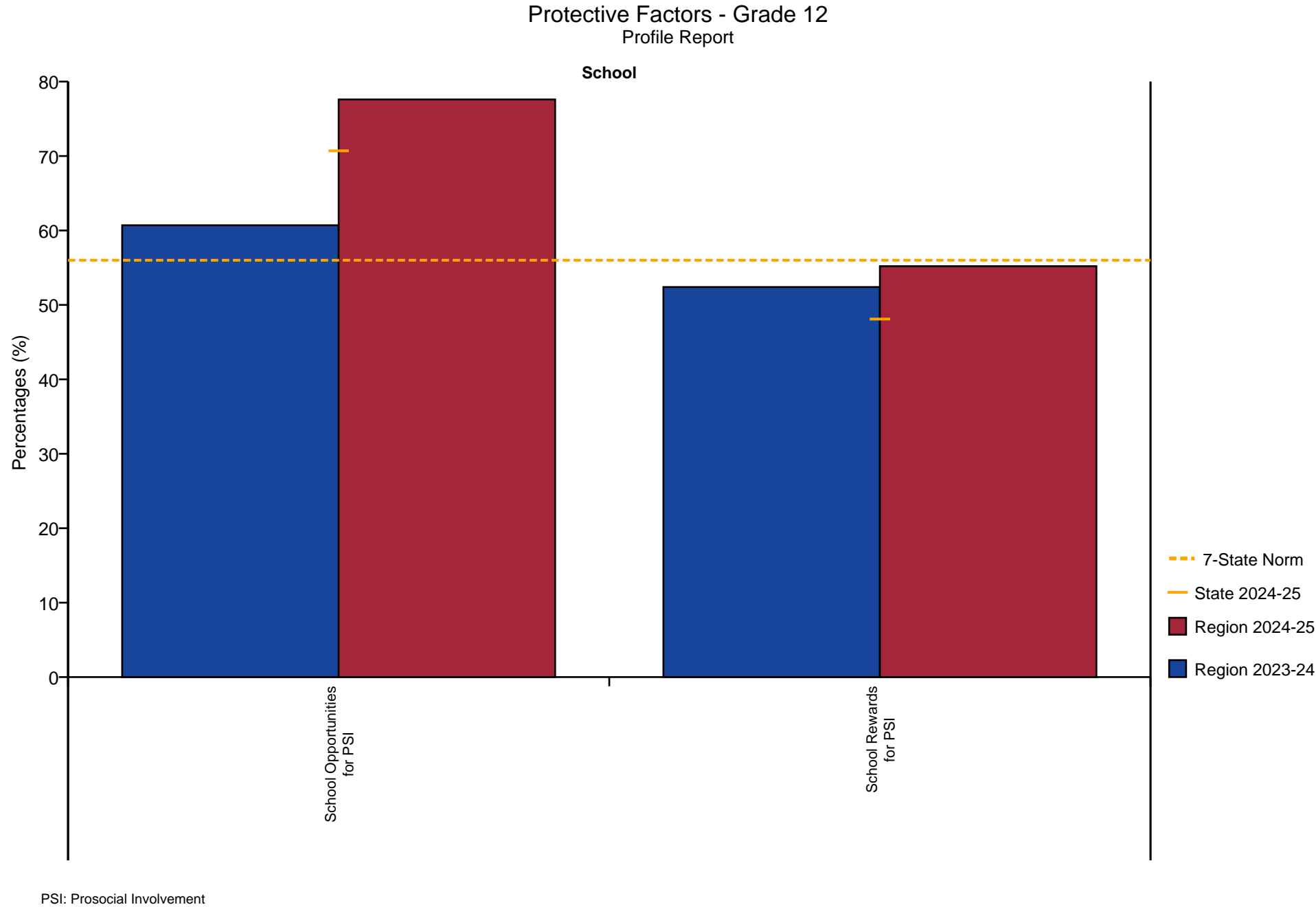


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

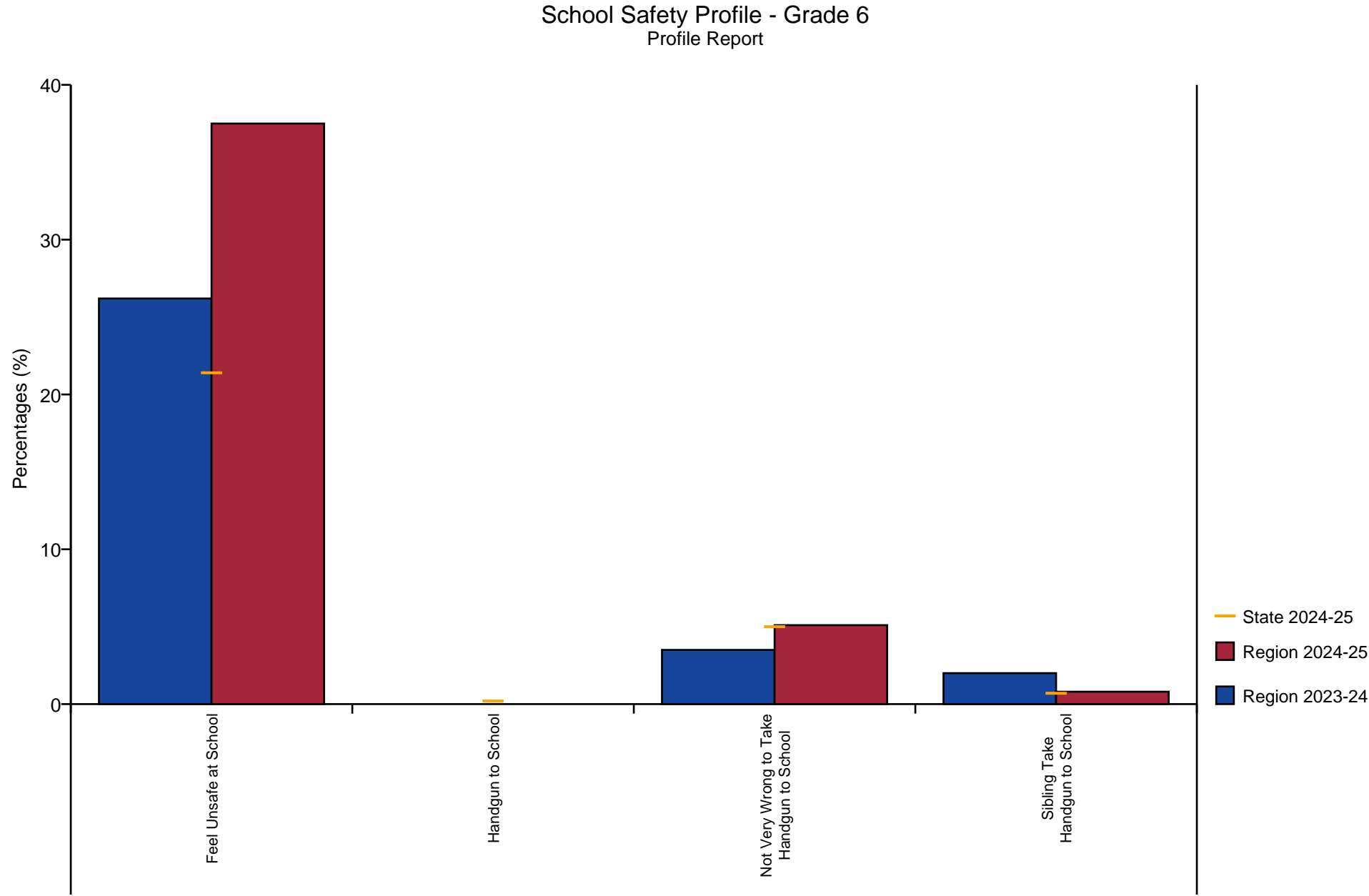


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

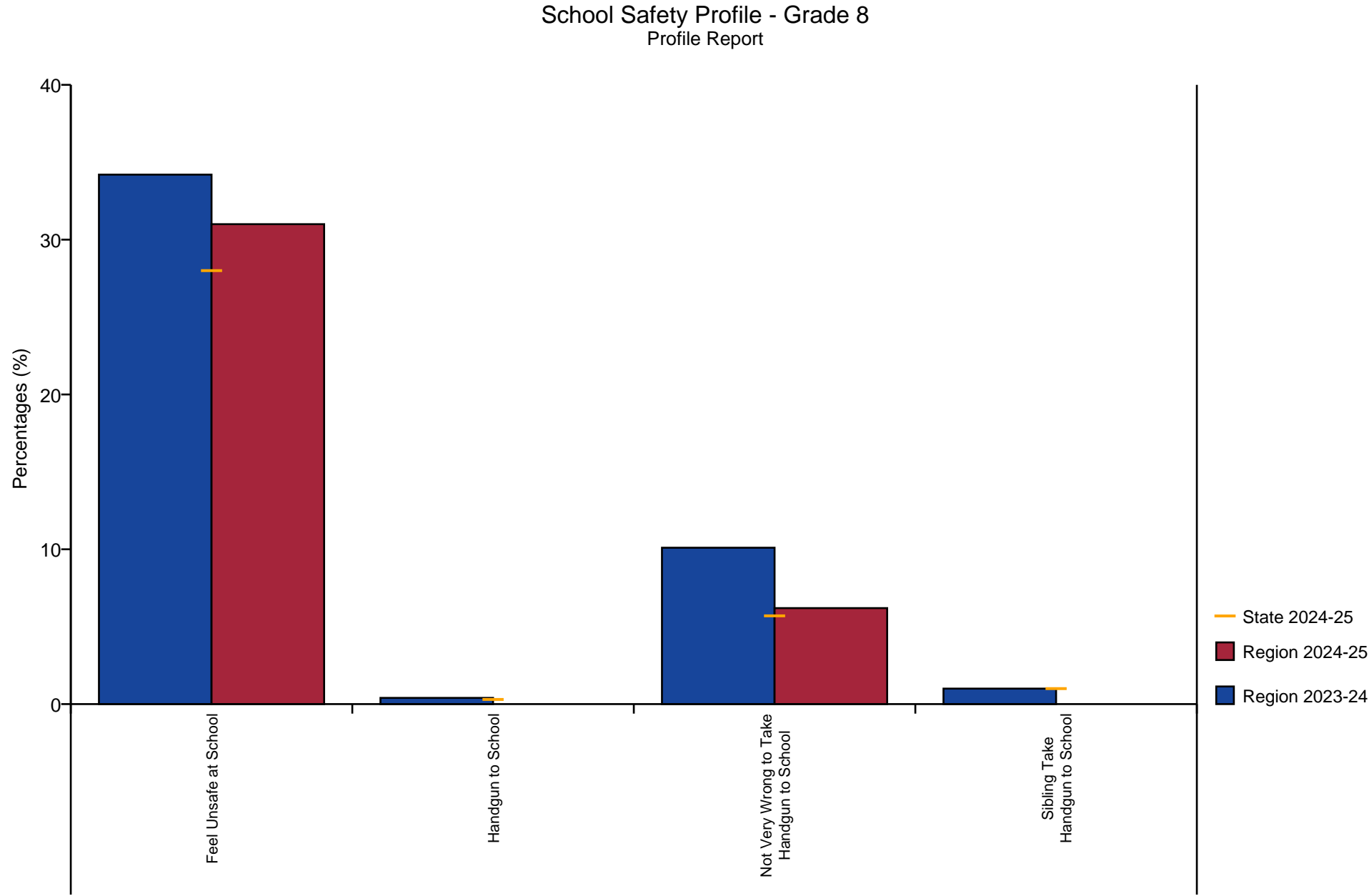


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

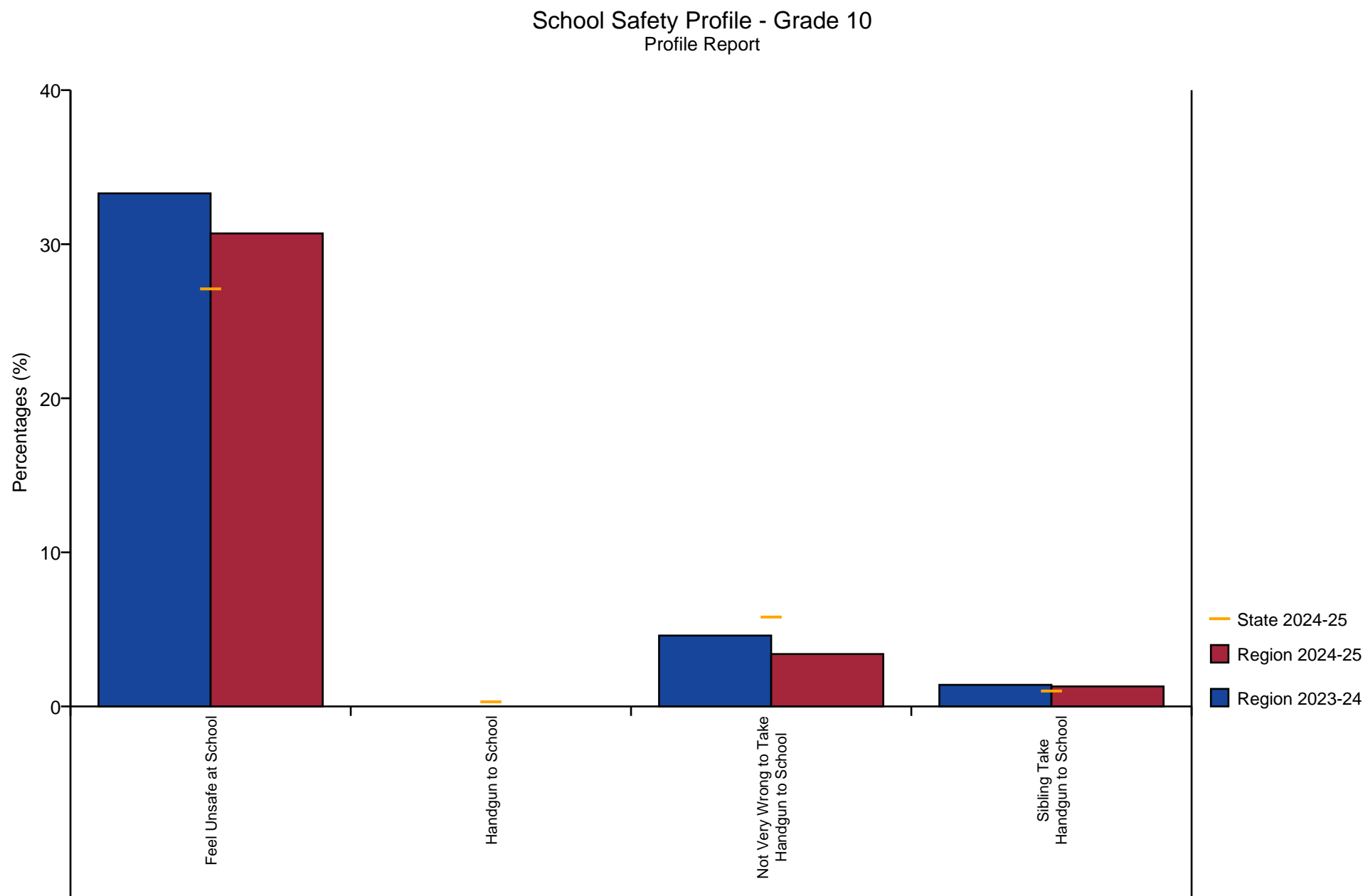


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

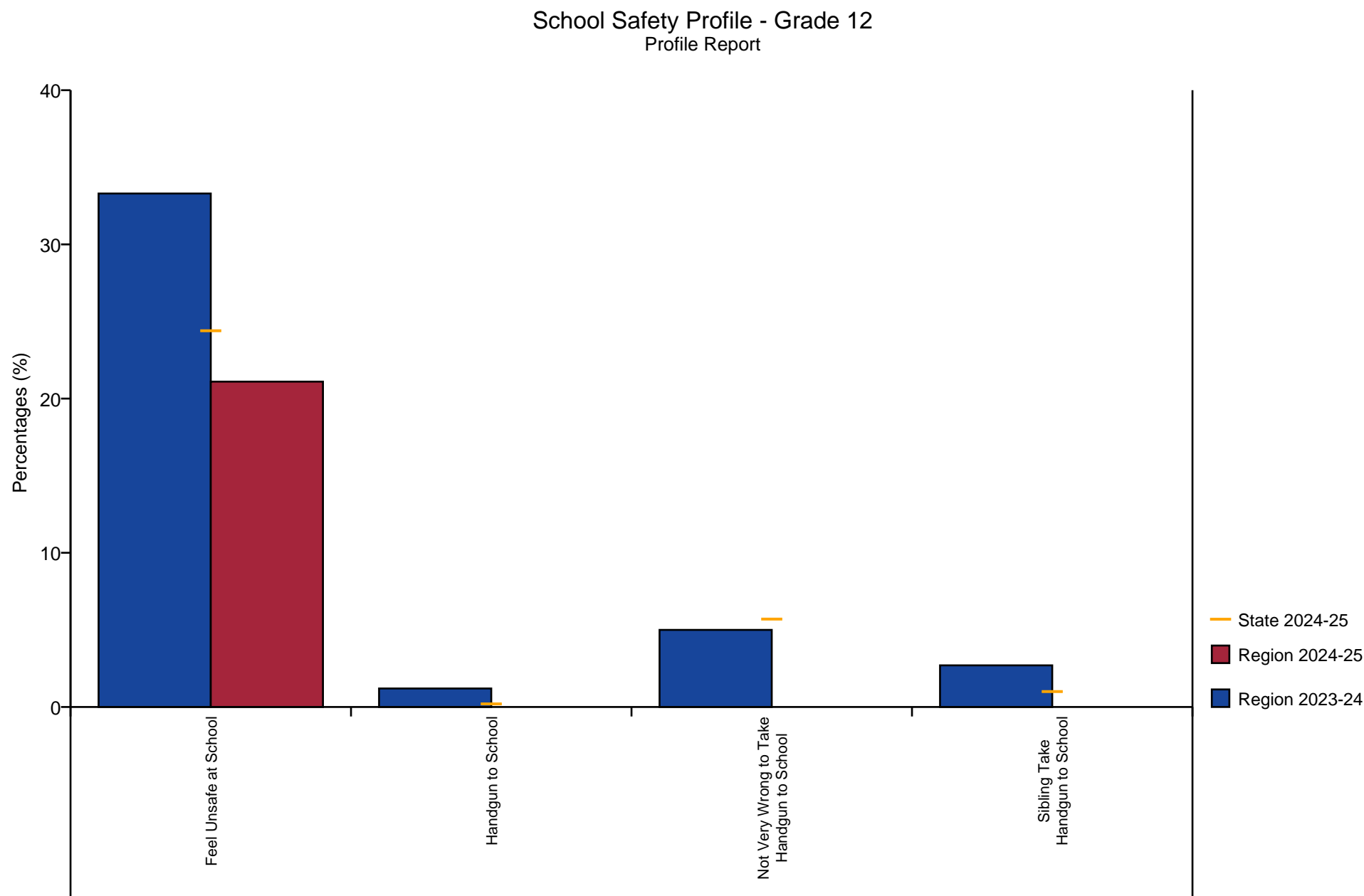
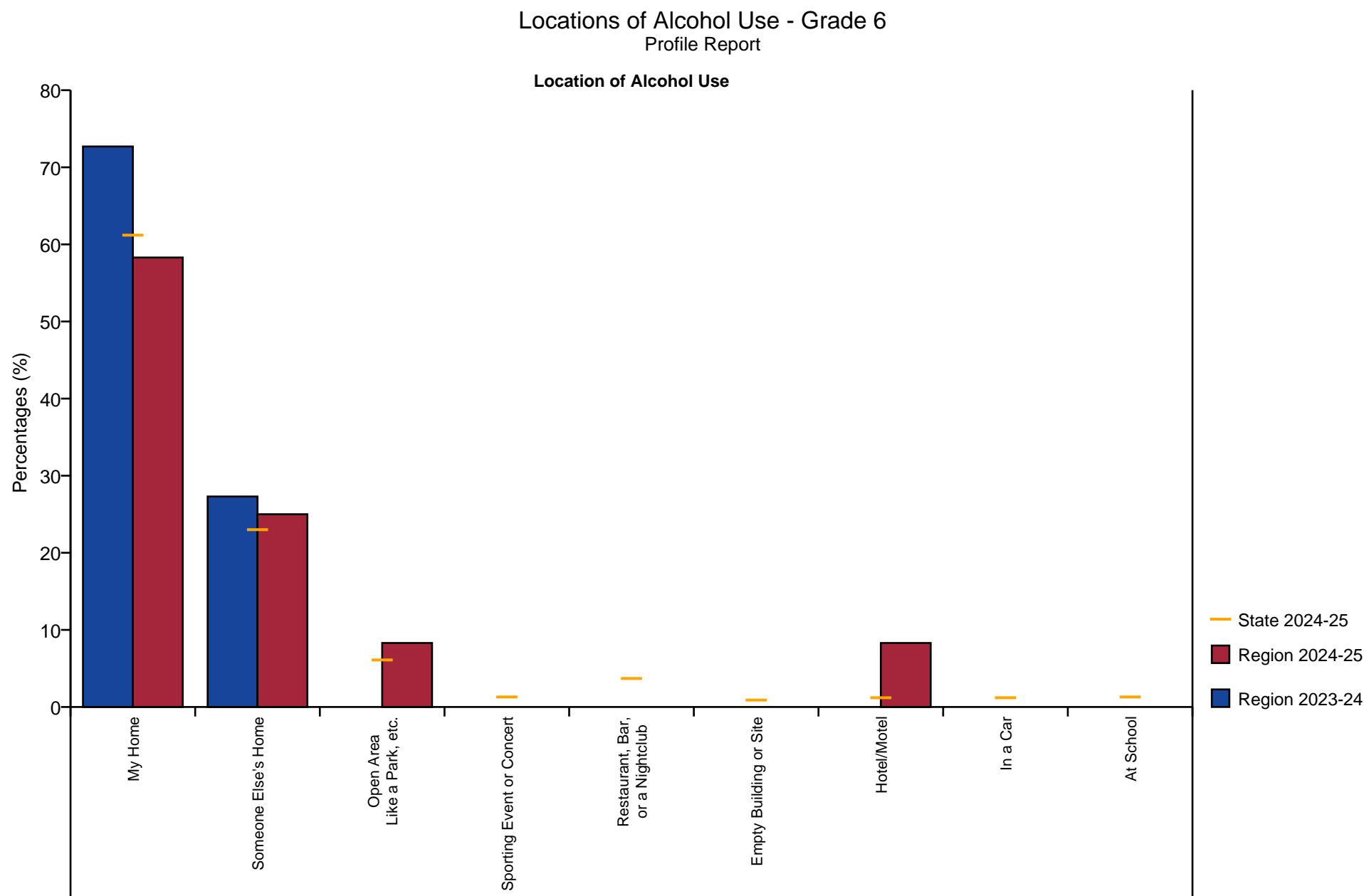
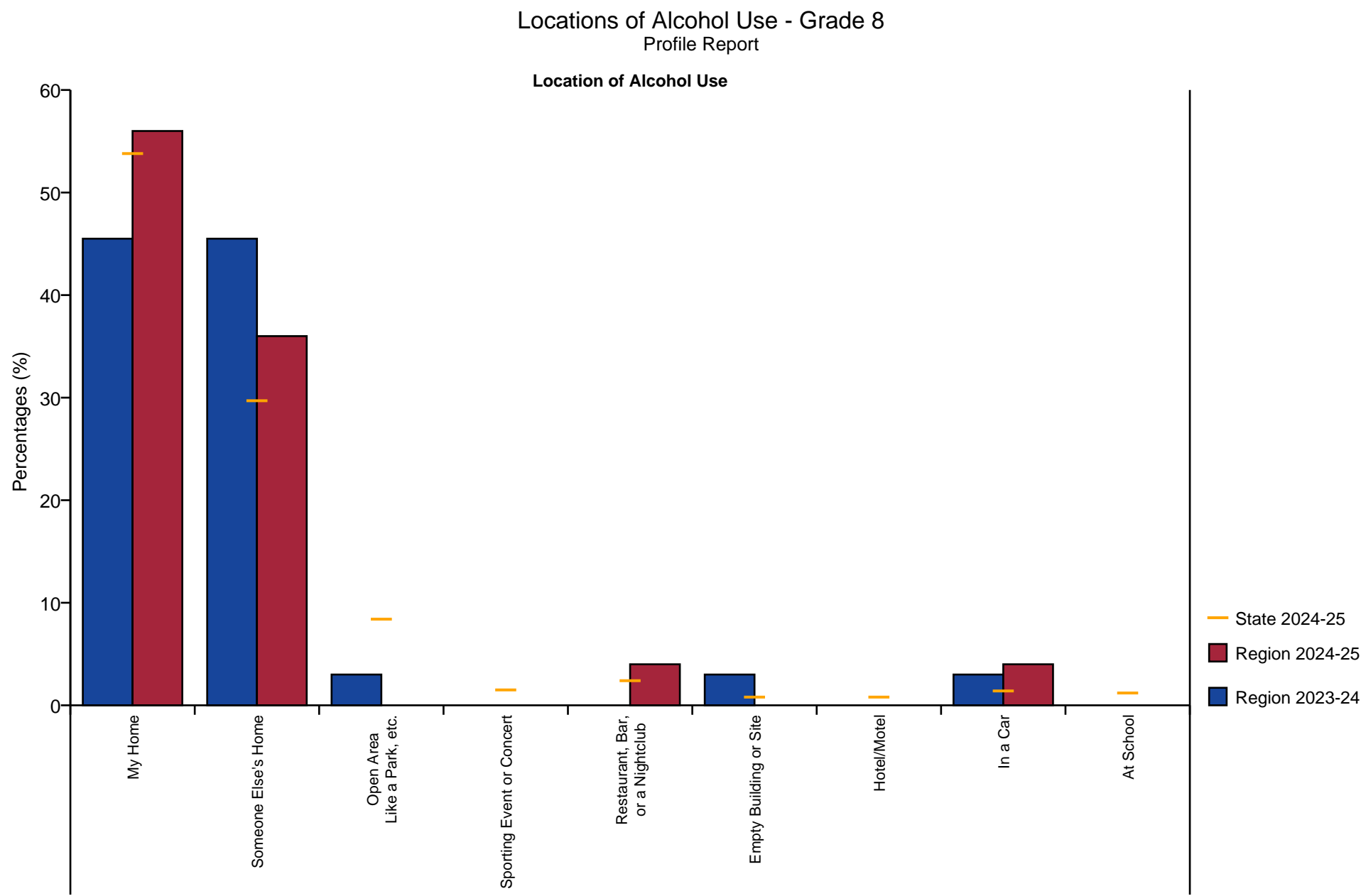


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



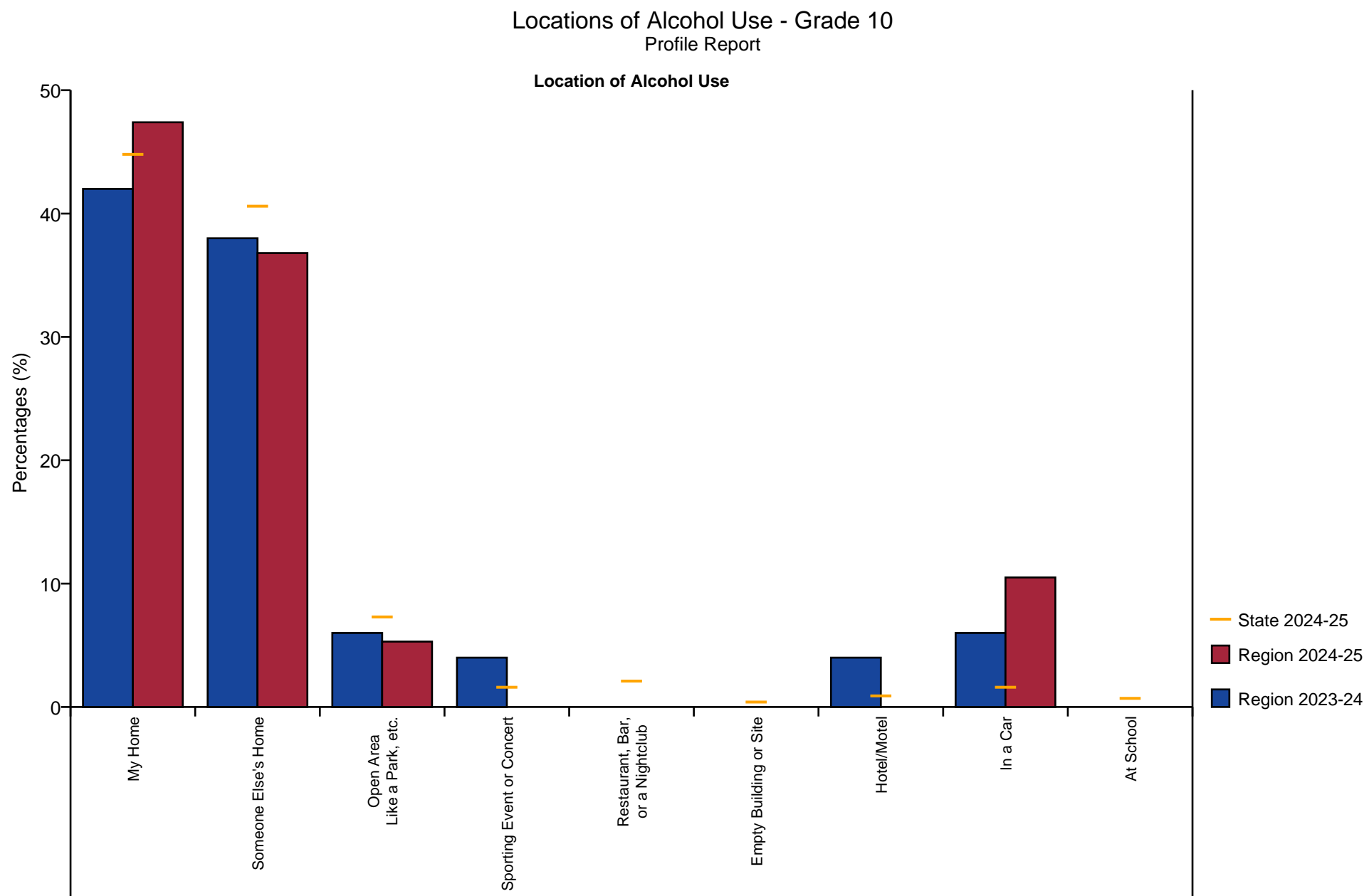
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



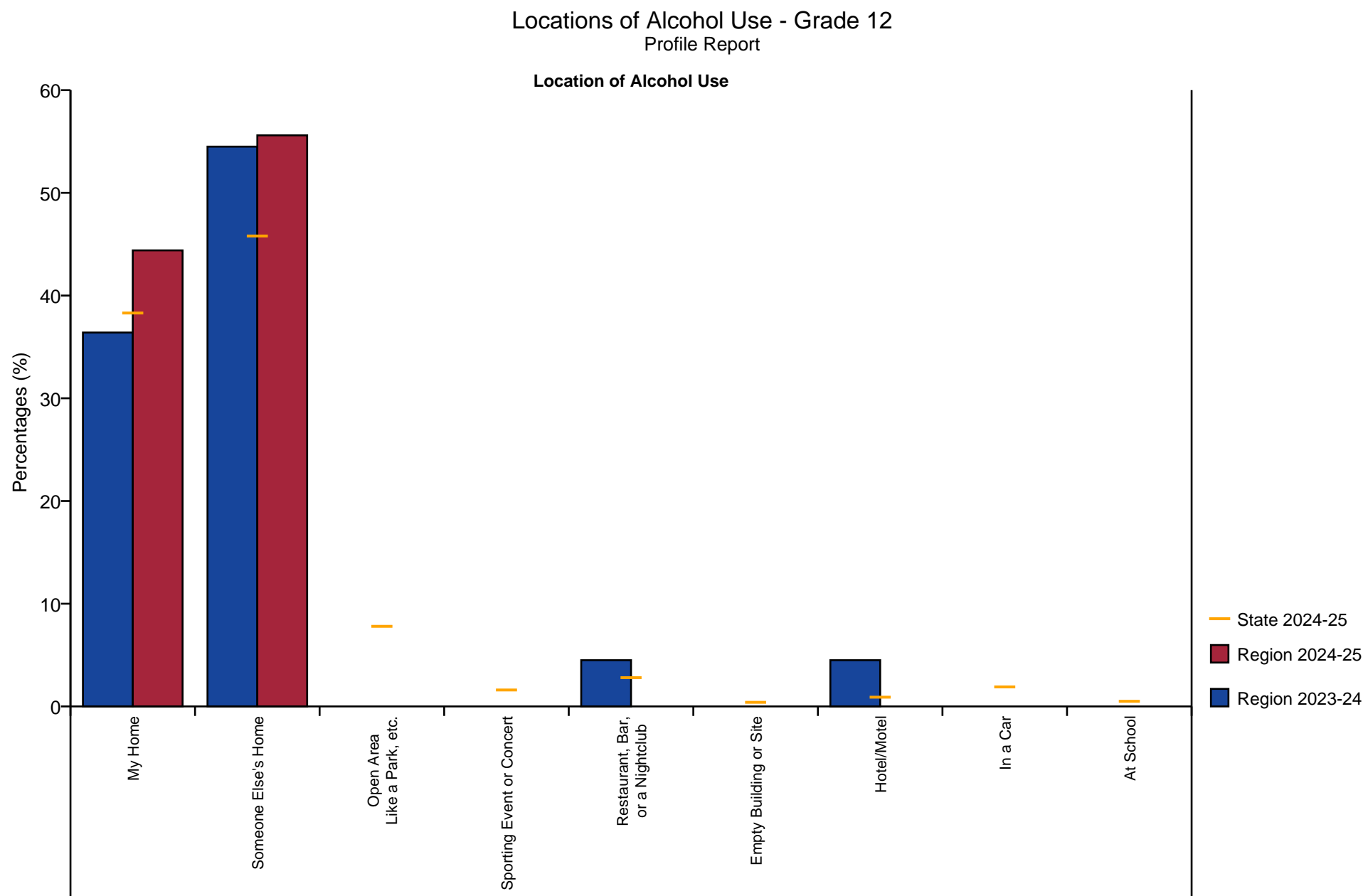
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.9	12.8	10.3	11.6
	state	12.1	12.7	12.2	10.8
8	region	19.4	21.8	22.7	22.2
	state	20.3	19.9	19.5	18.2
	MTF	21.7	23.1	20.1	18.5
10	region	14.2	25.1	29.4	25.6
	state	30.3	29.8	27.0	24.0
	MTF	34.7	41.1	35.8	32.0
12	region	20.6	27.4	25.6	15.1
	state	38.3	37.1	33.3	31.8
	MTF	54.1	61.6	52.8	48.7
Combined	region	15.6	20.9	22.9	18.6
	state	23.3	23.0	21.2	19.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	7.3	6.0	8.5	6.1
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	region	9.1	9.6	6.0	11.2
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
	MTF	7.0	6.1	5.8	5.4
10	region	6.3	12.8	12.0	14.8
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
	MTF	10.0	10.2	9.4	8.4
12	region	6.7	23.8	7.6	3.8
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
	MTF	17.8	16.8	15.0	14.5
Combined	region	7.6	11.0	8.7	9.4
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	6.3	4.2	6.9	6.9
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	region	7.8	8.8	6.9	11.4
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	4.5	3.7
10	region	4.8	4.4	9.9	6.9
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
	MTF	4.9	5.8	5.5	4.6
12	region	5.8	15.6	5.1	4.0
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
	MTF	8.6	10.3	7.8	7.7
Combined	region	6.4	6.8	7.7	8.2
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	3.4	3.2	4.4
	state	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
8	region	7.1	7.6	5.6	10.0
	state	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.3
	MTF	10.2	11.0	11.5	10.6
10	region	10.1	10.9	14.0	17.4
	state	15.9	16.4	13.9	12.1
	MTF	22.0	24.2	22.5	21.2
12	region	15.0	15.5	11.5	13.2
	state	24.7	23.5	21.5	19.7
	MTF	38.6	38.3	36.5	34.4
Combined	region	6.6	8.3	8.7	10.1
	state	10.5	10.5	9.2	8.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8
10	region	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
	MTF	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4
12	region	0.9	2.4	1.3	0.0
	state	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6
	MTF	4.9	4.4	3.1	2.3
Combined	region	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.1
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.4	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
10	region	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
12	region	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
	MTF	2.5	2.4	1.3	1.6
Combined	region	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.1	6.7	3.1	8.0
	state	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9
8	region	3.0	4.9	3.7	8.8
	state	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5
	MTF	11.3	9.8	9.0	10.2
10	region	0.8	1.3	4.2	3.4
	state	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.1
	MTF	7.2	7.5	6.5	5.5
12	region	0.0	2.4	1.3	0.0
	state	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0
	MTF	5.0	5.8	6.3	5.3
Combined	region	1.8	4.0	3.5	6.4
	state	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
Combined	region	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
10	region	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.0	2.2	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
	MTF	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
	MTF	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
12	region	0.0	2.4	1.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
	MTF	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2
Combined	region	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.2
	state	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	0.5	0.0	1.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
10	region	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
12	region	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.9
	state	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6
	MTF	2.8	3.0	1.6	1.9
Combined	region	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.9
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.5	3.9	4.0	1.5
	state	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7
8	region	1.0	4.9	3.7	6.2
	state	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.0
10	region	3.9	0.8	6.7	4.6
	state	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.8
12	region	3.7	4.8	0.0	0.0
	state	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.7
	MTF	8.8	9.3	8.5	7.1
Combined	region	2.5	3.3	4.3	3.7
	state	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.3	2.4	0.8	0.7
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
8	region	0.0	3.1	1.9	2.5
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	region	0.0	0.8	2.8	1.2
	state	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
12	region	0.9	2.4	1.3	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3
Combined	region	0.6	2.1	1.9	1.4
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.8	2.4	0.8	5.2
	state	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6
8	region	8.1	7.6	10.9	8.8
	state	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.0
MTF		13.8	16.2	12.4	8.6
10	region	4.7	11.7	14.2	14.9
	state	15.1	14.3	12.8	11.3
MTF		24.9	29.0	26.4	19.0
12	region	6.5	14.3	15.4	7.5
	state	21.8	19.9	17.9	17.4
MTF		43.7	46.4	44.3	34.5
Combined	region	5.7	8.2	10.6	8.7
	state	10.8	9.9	9.0	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.0	2.4	2.4	3.7
	state	4.4	3.6	2.8	1.9
8	region	3.6	4.1	3.3	8.2
	state	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.7
10	region	3.1	2.5	7.9	14.0
	state	8.8	9.0	7.6	6.3
12	region	1.9	8.3	9.0	5.7
	state	12.1	12.3	11.3	9.9
Combined	region	3.0	3.6	5.4	7.6
	state	7.0	6.8	5.7	4.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	8.8	16.4	11.7	13.7
	state	13.9	12.9	10.0	8.9
8	region	13.6	20.9	13.0	19.4
	state	16.8	17.2	15.0	14.0
10	region	14.0	15.5	20.8	23.0
	state	22.5	23.1	20.3	17.9
12	region	17.8	17.9	15.4	15.1
	state	29.4	28.3	26.0	24.7
Combined	region	12.6	17.6	15.7	17.8
	state	19.4	19.2	16.5	15.0

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.2	6.4	6.5	8.8
	state	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	9.2	12.5	7.6	12.5
	state	9.9	9.4	8.0	8.1
	MTF	12.0	12.8	12.8	11.5
10	region	4.7	9.2	13.7	17.2
	state	13.7	11.9	10.1	9.8
	MTF	19.6	18.5	17.4	13.9
12	region	5.7	13.1	5.1	1.9
	state	13.8	12.7	11.0	10.1
	MTF	25.2	23.7	21.7	18.0
Combined	region	6.0	9.9	9.2	11.0
	state	9.9	9.2	7.9	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.8	5.8	7.2	8.6
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	region	11.7	20.0	12.4	18.8
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
	MTF	16.6	17.0	16.5	15.6
10	region	6.2	17.2	23.5	25.3
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
	MTF	28.4	28.2	25.1	22.6
12	region	5.6	23.8	11.5	13.2
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
	MTF	38.7	38.8	33.5	31.3
Combined	region	6.9	15.6	15.0	16.2
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	2.4	2.4	2.9
	state	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	region	5.6	8.5	4.3	10.0
	state	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.6
	MTF	6.5	7.7	8.4	8.6
10	region	3.1	8.4	11.3	17.2
	state	12.2	13.5	11.8	10.6
	MTF	16.5	18.6	16.8	15.2
12	region	7.5	11.9	7.8	13.2
	state	18.7	18.9	17.9	16.9
	MTF	25.7	27.5	25.5	23.8
Combined	region	3.7	7.2	6.7	9.6
	state	8.0	8.6	7.7	7.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	5.9	7.7	10.4	12.2
	state	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.7
8	region	14.7	23.1	16.0	21.2
	state	16.1	15.2	14.0	14.2
	MTF	17.5	18.1	–	–
10	region	8.5	18.4	26.8	25.3
	state	25.5	23.5	20.5	19.3
	MTF	29.7	29.6	–	–
12	region	10.3	26.2	15.4	17.0
	state	30.5	29.1	25.9	24.9
	MTF	40.5	40.7	–	–
Combined	region	9.7	17.7	18.4	18.7
	state	18.0	17.1	15.3	14.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.3	1.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
8	region	1.6	1.8	1.5	0.7
	state	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7
10	region	0.9	0.9	2.5	0.0
	state	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8
12	region	2.0	1.3	2.6	0.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8
Combined	region	1.4	1.3	1.7	0.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.9	3.7	0.8	4.8
	state	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
8	region	7.1	7.6	4.6	6.8
	state	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3
MTF		7.3	6.0	5.9	4.9
10	region	5.4	9.2	12.8	14.9
	state	13.1	11.4	9.8	8.8
MTF		13.1	13.6	13.7	11.3
12	region	7.4	14.3	15.0	11.3
	state	20.4	17.2	15.0	14.0
MTF		25.8	28.4	24.3	21.7
Combined	region	5.3	7.7	7.9	8.3
	state	9.1	8.0	7.0	6.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.7
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.5	1.4	0.5	1.3
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6
10	region	2.4	1.7	2.8	2.3
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
MTF		1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5
12	region	2.0	7.3	1.2	1.9
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
MTF		4.1	4.0	2.9	2.5
Combined	region	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.3
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	1.4	0.7	4.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	region	2.0	1.4	1.4	3.1
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
MTF		1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5
10	region	0.8	0.9	3.7	0.0
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
MTF		1.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	region	0.0	7.5	2.5	0.0
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
MTF		2.2	3.2	2.5	3.3
Combined	region	1.0	1.9	2.1	2.5
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.9	0.8	2.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
8	region	4.6	4.9	3.2	3.7
	state	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0
	MTF	4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3
10	region	6.2	4.2	6.9	11.5
	state	8.4	8.8	6.6	5.3
	MTF	10.1	12.1	10.3	9.5
12	region	13.0	9.5	5.1	9.4
	state	12.7	12.4	10.8	8.4
	MTF	19.5	20.2	18.4	16.2
Combined	region	4.7	4.1	4.2	5.6
	state	5.4	5.5	4.4	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.1
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.2	3.8	4.6	2.8
	state	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6
8	region	2.0	4.0	2.7	3.1
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
	MTF	1.8	1.9	2.6	2.1
10	region	0.8	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
	MTF	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
12	region	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
Combined	region	1.2	2.2	2.6	2.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
10	region	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.3	1.9	2.3	1.4
	state	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.7
8	region	1.0	3.5	3.2	3.1
	state	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6
10	region	1.6	0.4	4.2	1.1
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	region	1.9	1.2	1.2	0.0
	state	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7
Combined	region	2.1	1.9	3.1	1.8
	state	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	0.5	0.9	2.3	0.6
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
10	region	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
12	region	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	0.9	0.7	1.5	0.2
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.3	2.4	0.8	2.8
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
8	region	4.6	2.7	4.1	3.2
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.0
10	region	3.1	5.1	6.9	11.5
	state	8.2	6.9	5.8	5.1
	MTF	7.8	9.7	7.9	5.6
12	region	1.9	9.5	5.0	7.5
	state	13.0	10.8	8.9	8.6
	MTF	15.3	21.2	17.9	14.5
Combined	region	3.4	4.1	4.5	5.2
	state	5.7	4.8	4.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.3	3.4	0.8	4.2
	state	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6
8	region	3.6	4.0	1.4	4.4
	state	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.1
10	region	0.8	0.8	3.7	5.7
	state	5.4	5.2	4.0	2.8
12	region	1.9	2.4	0.0	5.7
	state	6.2	6.3	5.3	4.6
Combined	region	2.7	2.7	1.9	4.8
	state	4.4	4.2	3.3	2.5

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.6	13.3	10.5	8.2
	state	10.4	9.7	7.6	6.5
8	region	10.5	15.5	10.0	9.3
	state	10.9	11.7	9.4	8.4
10	region	10.0	6.3	11.5	13.6
	state	13.6	13.8	11.1	9.5
12	region	13.9	11.9	7.5	13.2
	state	16.7	16.4	14.1	11.5
Combined	region	11.0	11.6	10.3	10.3
	state	12.4	12.4	10.0	8.5

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.5	3.8	5.3	7.7
	state	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
8	region	7.6	8.4	4.1	5.6
	state	5.7	5.2	4.2	4.4
MTF		4.6	4.9	4.5	3.9
10	region	3.1	5.0	8.8	14.8
	state	7.1	5.9	5.0	5.2
MTF		6.3	7.4	6.7	5.0
12	region	1.9	9.5	3.8	5.7
	state	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.2
MTF		7.4	8.3	8.1	6.8
Combined	region	4.0	6.2	5.9	8.1
	state	5.1	4.7	4.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.2	2.9	4.5	6.9
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	region	9.5	12.0	6.3	8.7
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
MTF		7.6	7.1	7.0	5.7
10	region	3.1	8.8	14.8	21.8
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
MTF		13.1	14.2	11.9	9.8
12	region	2.8	20.2	8.8	13.2
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
MTF		19.6	20.7	16.9	15.0
Combined	region	4.3	9.4	9.1	11.2
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	2.4	1.5	2.8
	state	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
8	region	4.0	4.9	2.3	3.1
	state	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0
MTF		2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
10	region	5.4	3.4	6.1	11.4
	state	7.3	7.9	6.2	5.0
MTF		8.4	10.3	8.5	7.7
12	region	3.7	7.1	3.8	9.4
	state	10.2	11.1	9.7	7.4
MTF		12.4	14.8	13.7	12.1
Combined	region	3.1	4.0	3.6	5.4
	state	4.5	5.0	4.1	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.9	5.6	8.3	9.0
	state	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0
8	region	13.1	13.8	7.2	9.9
	state	9.5	8.8	7.6	7.3
	MTF	8.9	8.9	–	–
10	region	6.9	10.0	16.1	22.7
	state	17.4	15.2	12.0	10.8
	MTF	15.6	17.3	–	–
12	region	5.6	22.6	11.2	17.0
	state	22.1	20.6	17.5	15.5
	MTF	24.0	25.6	–	–
Combined	region	7.0	11.3	10.9	13.0
	state	11.7	10.8	8.9	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	1.9	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	2.6	4.0	2.3	3.1
	state	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3
10	region	4.6	2.5	7.0	8.0
	state	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.3
12	region	3.7	8.3	6.2	7.5
	state	11.4	9.7	8.4	7.9
Combined	region	2.5	3.5	3.9	3.8
	state	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.1

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	23.8	14.1	16.5	15.6
	state	10.7	11.8	12.5	12.1
8	region	25.5	28.9	22.0	14.9
	state	13.6	16.6	16.5	16.0
10	region	22.1	15.7	11.5	15.7
	state	11.9	13.3	14.2	12.9
12	region	21.4	18.8	13.6	10.7
	state	9.8	10.6	10.2	9.5
Combined	region	23.6	19.4	16.4	14.8
	state	11.7	13.5	13.8	13.1

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.2	1.4	5.8	5.1
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
8	region	4.4	6.6	2.2	6.2
	state	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.9
10	region	9.4	4.5	7.4	9.0
	state	7.8	8.5	7.0	6.1
12	region	9.0	10.6	4.9	5.4
	state	9.3	9.6	8.3	7.2
Combined	region	4.9	4.9	5.0	6.3
	state	4.9	5.4	4.5	4.0

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.5	1.8	0.9	1.2
	state	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
10	region	2.1	0.0	0.9	4.5
	state	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
12	region	0.0	3.5	6.2	0.0
	state	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9
Combined	region	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.3
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	28.1	28.0
	state	0.0	0.0	22.9	21.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	18.8	16.0
	state	0.0	0.0	23.6	21.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	18.4	18.0
	state	0.0	0.0	18.6	16.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	13.9	5.5
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	20.0	19.2
	state	0.0	0.0	20.7	18.8

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.0	4.1	3.6	1.3
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
8	region	5.4	2.2	2.2	2.5
	state	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	region	5.0	5.4	2.8	2.2
	state	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
12	region	9.9	1.2	7.4	1.8
	state	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
Combined	region	4.8	3.6	3.3	1.9
	state	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	12.5	7.7	13.8	14.6
	state	9.4	9.7	9.2	8.6
8	region	11.7	10.1	9.8	4.9
	state	8.6	9.6	8.7	8.1
10	region	11.4	5.4	6.5	5.7
	state	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.8
12	region	8.0	8.2	8.6	3.6
	state	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.5
Combined	region	11.4	7.8	9.4	8.2
	state	7.9	8.2	7.6	7.1

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	7.1	8.0	5.1	9.6
	state	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.2
8	region	8.3	8.3	8.0	6.2
	state	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.9
10	region	7.9	7.1	10.6	3.4
	state	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.9
12	region	4.5	6.0	8.6	0.0
	state	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.7
Combined	region	7.2	7.6	8.3	6.1
	state	7.4	7.5	6.7	6.6

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	6.1	4.3	6.8	8.1
	state	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
8	region	7.2	3.7	1.9	5.1
	state	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
10	region	7.8	2.2	4.3	0.0
	state	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
12	region	1.0	1.4	6.4	1.9
	state	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	6.0	3.1	4.3	4.7
	state	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	52.2	51.3	38.9	46.9
	state	50.4	49.5	48.1	46.7
8	region	47.1	40.6	41.8	40.7
	state	52.3	50.9	51.1	50.0
10	region	42.6	43.8	41.6	41.6
	state	54.7	52.9	54.4	53.0
12	region	34.0	44.4	33.8	26.0
	state	45.7	46.9	47.7	47.8
Combined	region	46.0	44.9	40.2	41.0
	state	51.2	50.4	50.5	49.4

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	18.4	20.9	17.1	14.4
	state	18.5	19.0	17.7	15.7
8	region	13.6	13.6	17.5	16.8
	state	16.7	17.3	16.5	14.3
10	region	8.9	16.9	19.0	7.6
	state	17.8	17.8	17.1	13.9
12	region	11.4	17.1	11.8	5.8
	state	18.9	17.8	16.0	13.4
Combined	region	14.1	17.0	17.3	12.9
	state	17.8	18.0	16.9	14.5

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	22.5	25.5	25.5	21.6
	state	23.8	23.6	21.9	20.4
8	region	20.4	33.9	28.5	33.5
	state	32.8	33.9	31.1	31.0
10	region	13.8	21.3	26.8	13.8
	state	21.3	22.1	21.2	19.1
12	region	17.0	23.2	21.1	11.5
	state	25.8	26.2	23.8	23.4
Combined	region	19.3	26.4	26.4	23.3
	state	26.3	26.8	24.9	23.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	62.5	49.1	63.0	55.9
	state	52.6	54.9	55.0	54.2
8	region	41.3	30.9	35.4	42.9
	state	31.5	32.1	32.1	31.5
10	region	35.3	27.1	25.4	29.9
	state	23.6	24.7	22.7	22.1
12	region	27.2	17.1	27.4	18.4
	state	19.9	20.3	20.3	19.0
Combined	region	45.0	32.5	35.6	41.2
	state	33.5	34.5	34.4	33.8

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	26.7	32.4	31.4	26.8
	state	29.6	29.4	30.0	28.2
8	region	21.2	32.0	31.1	30.0
	state	27.0	26.8	25.4	24.7
10	region	23.5	19.7	25.1	28.9
	state	26.2	25.6	24.1	22.8
12	region	21.9	23.2	22.7	16.3
	state	24.4	24.7	21.9	21.1
Combined	region	23.7	27.1	27.9	27.1
	state	27.1	26.9	25.9	24.7

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	12.3	9.9	7.8	14.6
	state	12.4	13.0	14.3	12.3
8	region	16.4	12.4	22.1	17.3
	state	19.3	20.0	20.4	19.1
10	region	21.8	23.5	29.4	20.8
	state	26.1	26.8	27.0	24.8
12	region	23.1	23.5	18.7	20.4
	state	26.3	25.2	25.4	24.1
Combined	region	17.1	16.7	21.7	17.5
	state	20.2	20.6	21.0	19.2

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	39.5	40.9	29.1	49.6
	state	40.1	42.4	42.4	40.2
8	region	33.9	42.7	41.2	41.3
	state	45.8	48.1	46.0	45.9
10	region	33.6	33.8	42.9	31.2
	state	43.4	45.3	43.6	42.5
12	region	20.4	30.9	27.0	36.7
	state	38.4	40.2	40.4	38.8
Combined	region	33.6	38.0	37.9	41.4
	state	42.3	44.5	43.5	42.3

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	52.6	45.7	48.9	48.4
	state	47.5	46.2	45.4	44.8
8	region	51.2	47.0	41.3	49.4
	state	48.3	46.2	45.4	44.8
10	region	50.4	41.4	39.5	44.8
	state	47.9	47.9	44.3	44.7
12	region	37.4	38.2	33.3	34.5
	state	41.7	39.7	38.1	38.6
Combined	region	49.4	43.9	41.3	46.4
	state	46.8	45.6	44.0	43.8

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	65.1	66.8	68.9	74.9
	state	58.9	61.6	63.3	65.2
8	region	59.6	54.7	67.5	66.0
	state	56.0	58.3	60.5	60.8
10	region	52.8	62.6	63.6	66.3
	state	57.0	57.4	57.9	57.3
12	region	40.0	57.8	37.8	39.7
	state	51.6	51.2	51.0	50.5
Combined	region	57.2	60.9	63.0	66.0
	state	56.3	57.9	59.2	59.7

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	19.0	17.5	25.9	20.4
	state	19.9	20.8	19.0	18.1
8	region	10.3	13.0	8.7	16.7
	state	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.8
10	region	5.6	7.4	9.6	13.5
	state	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.4
12	region	4.4	14.9	7.3	1.8
	state	12.0	11.3	11.2	10.4
Combined	region	11.5	12.8	12.5	15.5
	state	14.2	13.8	12.9	12.3

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	32.0	23.9	25.9	29.9
	state	20.1	20.6	20.1	21.1
8	region	37.1	38.8	31.5	25.5
	state	24.8	27.0	27.6	27.4
10	region	46.9	29.2	28.7	27.6
	state	25.4	26.5	27.3	26.8
12	region	36.3	36.0	26.2	23.2
	state	25.1	24.5	23.8	25.1
Combined	region	37.1	31.2	28.7	27.1
	state	23.6	24.7	24.7	25.0

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	50.4	42.9	47.9	50.3
	state	38.8	41.8	43.0	43.2
8	region	30.0	31.4	39.4	38.0
	state	32.3	33.6	34.7	34.6
10	region	28.2	31.1	37.4	40.5
	state	35.7	36.0	36.9	36.3
12	region	14.2	31.8	27.5	28.1
	state	31.3	32.9	35.1	34.5
Combined	region	34.3	34.7	39.1	41.3
	state	34.8	36.4	37.7	37.6

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	27.0	19.1	23.8	27.7
	state	20.1	21.0	21.7	19.1
8	region	22.0	20.3	23.9	21.1
	state	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.7
10	region	17.4	18.8	24.2	21.3
	state	25.3	24.1	22.8	20.9
12	region	10.5	21.8	12.2	13.8
	state	21.4	20.6	18.1	17.0
Combined	region	21.0	19.7	22.6	22.5
	state	21.5	21.1	20.7	19.1

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	74.2	65.3	68.4	65.8
	state	58.1	58.9	58.0	56.6
8	region	68.7	68.1	68.2	59.9
	state	58.2	59.7	57.1	54.7
10	region	64.0	64.6	58.0	50.6
	state	55.5	54.7	52.0	47.8
12	region	66.4	70.6	43.9	64.3
	state	60.6	60.8	56.9	53.4
Combined	region	69.4	66.5	61.8	60.6
	state	57.9	58.4	56.1	53.5

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	31.1	29.5	30.6	25.2
	state	29.2	29.8	26.9	26.2
8	region	33.5	32.3	35.8	32.3
	state	36.7	34.3	31.9	30.9
10	region	33.3	33.1	38.5	43.8
	state	35.7	35.2	33.3	29.1
12	region	33.3	35.6	34.1	31.0
	state	46.1	43.4	42.0	41.0
Combined	region	32.6	32.1	35.4	32.0
	state	35.9	34.7	32.3	30.6

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	45.1	59.4	50.7	56.5
	state	48.8	49.9	49.3	49.8
8	region	54.0	65.3	62.0	63.6
	state	65.5	64.8	65.2	66.2
10	region	59.9	56.9	67.9	68.9
	state	66.4	65.4	66.5	67.4
12	region	53.9	58.9	60.7	77.6
	state	66.7	66.5	68.1	70.7
Combined	region	52.1	60.3	61.3	63.9
	state	61.0	61.0	61.3	62.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	46.7	40.9	35.6	30.4
	state	48.5	47.4	46.6	48.2
8	region	46.4	47.7	41.0	37.3
	state	49.8	47.6	48.5	49.4
10	region	62.6	58.0	51.9	47.8
	state	59.6	57.4	59.2	61.6
12	region	53.0	43.8	52.4	55.2
	state	46.3	44.8	46.7	48.1
Combined	region	50.8	48.5	44.7	39.1
	state	51.1	49.5	50.2	51.7

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	13.8	23.8	40.6	21.9
	state	7.0	14.4	46.6	32.1
8	region	10.8	20.3	57.6	11.4
	state	8.9	19.2	55.5	16.5
10	region	8.0	22.7	60.2	9.1
	state	8.0	19.1	59.1	13.9
12	region	5.3	15.8	57.9	21.1
	state	7.4	17.0	58.4	17.2
Combined	region	10.6	21.4	52.3	15.8
	state	7.9	17.4	54.1	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	94.9	2.5	0.6	1.9
	state	95.0	3.3	0.8	0.9
8	region	93.8	5.0	0.0	1.2
	state	94.3	4.2	0.8	0.7
10	region	96.6	3.4	0.0	0.0
	state	94.2	4.7	0.7	0.5
12	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.3	4.3	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	95.5	3.2	0.2	1.1
	state	94.5	4.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	96.7	0.8	2.4
	state	95.2	0.7	4.2
8	region	95.3	0.0	4.7
	state	94.7	1.0	4.4
10	region	94.7	1.3	3.9
	state	94.3	1.0	4.6
12	region	98.0	0.0	2.0
	state	93.6	1.0	5.3
Combined	region	96.0	0.5	3.5
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	58.3	25.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	0.0	0.0
	state	61.2	23.0	6.1	1.3	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
8	region	56.0	36.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0
	state	53.8	29.7	8.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2
10	region	47.4	36.8	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	0.0
	state	44.8	40.6	7.3	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.7
12	region	44.4	55.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	38.3	45.8	7.8	1.6	2.8	0.4	0.9	1.9	0.5
Combined	region	52.3	36.9	3.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5	4.6	0.0
	state	47.2	37.2	7.6	1.5	2.6	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	93.2	95.5	92.2	92.2
	state	93.5	93.4	94.2	94.3
8	region	85.3	83.9	83.9	84.4
	state	85.8	86.9	87.5	88.2
10	region	83.5	80.1	75.8	81.0
	state	75.2	76.8	79.5	81.2
12	region	81.1	67.9	70.1	82.7
	state	64.7	66.6	70.7	72.4
Combined	region	87.0	83.9	81.0	85.9
	state	81.9	82.9	84.9	85.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
12	region	0.9	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
Combined	region	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.8	1.9	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
12	region	0.9	7.1	1.3	0.0
	state	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0
Combined	region	0.3	1.4	0.8	1.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.0	2.4	1.3	1.9
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	region	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.4	1.5	1.7	4.7
	state	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
8	region	3.8	7.8	3.8	7.1
	state	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
10	region	5.5	6.4	11.6	10.7
	state	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.1
12	region	9.4	9.5	11.7	5.8
	state	17.7	15.9	14.1	12.2
Combined	region	4.2	5.9	7.0	6.9
	state	7.3	6.4	5.7	5.2

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.6	2.3	3.3	3.9
	state	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8
10	region	1.6	3.4	3.9	3.6
	state	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.6
12	region	3.8	2.4	3.9	1.9
	state	7.9	7.0	6.1	6.0
Combined	region	1.4	2.0	3.0	2.4
	state	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	2.2	3.2	1.9	2.6
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
10	region	2.4	1.3	2.4	2.4
	state	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6
Combined	region	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.7
	state	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.8	2.0	2.6	3.1
	state	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4
8	region	6.0	6.5	5.7	5.8
	state	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.9
10	region	3.1	5.5	7.7	4.8
	state	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.6
12	region	1.9	8.3	7.8	9.6
	state	9.0	9.5	8.5	7.7
Combined	region	3.3	5.2	6.1	5.3
	state	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.8	0.0	2.6	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
8	region	4.3	4.6	2.8	5.8
	state	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
10	region	3.1	4.7	5.3	7.1
	state	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.6
12	region	0.0	1.2	2.6	0.0
	state	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.8
Combined	region	2.5	3.0	3.6	3.8
	state	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.4

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	1.0	1.7	2.3
	state	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
8	region	1.6	3.2	2.8	6.5
	state	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1
10	region	0.8	4.7	3.4	0.0
	state	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2
12	region	5.7	6.0	7.8	1.9
	state	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.8
Combined	region	1.6	3.4	3.4	3.3
	state	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	1.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	region	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3
Combined	region	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.5	1.5	0.9	2.3
	state	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
8	region	4.9	2.8	5.7	5.2
	state	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7
10	region	7.9	4.7	4.3	2.4
	state	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.5
12	region	9.4	7.1	3.9	5.8
	state	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.1
Combined	region	6.1	3.5	4.1	3.8
	state	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.2

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	96.4	94.7	95.5	95.3
	state	97.3	97.1	97.8	97.7
8	region	94.6	95.0	98.5	94.2
	state	94.8	95.4	96.0	96.1
10	region	92.7	94.9	91.5	89.0
	state	92.5	93.1	93.9	94.6
12	region	91.5	82.5	91.9	90.2
	state	89.7	91.0	91.3	91.8
Combined	region	94.4	93.5	94.7	93.0
	state	94.1	94.6	95.3	95.6

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.8
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.8	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.8
Combined	region	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.6	0.9	0.0	1.3
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	region	1.6	1.3	3.3	2.4
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1
12	region	1.9	7.5	1.4	3.9
	state	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.5
Combined	region	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.9
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
10	region	0.0	0.8	0.9	3.7
	state	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
12	region	0.9	3.8	1.4	0.0
	state	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.7
Combined	region	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.7
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	1.2	1.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.3	1.1	2.7	1.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.1	2.3	0.0	4.5
	state	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
10	region	0.8	1.3	0.5	2.4
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
12	region	0.0	2.5	1.4	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
Combined	region	0.9	1.7	0.8	2.7
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.6	0.4	0.9	1.2
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	region	1.9	1.2	1.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	1.2	1.4	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.2	2.7	0.0	1.6
	state	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4
8	region	3.8	1.8	2.4	3.9
	state	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1
10	region	4.8	2.5	2.3	2.4
	state	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.6
12	region	7.5	5.0	6.8	5.9
	state	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8
Combined	region	4.1	2.6	2.5	3.1
	state	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.3

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	97.3	95.9	93.8	88.7
	state	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.6
8	region	90.8	82.6	92.2	85.0
	state	89.0	90.2	91.5	91.1
10	region	92.7	90.1	79.2	77.1
	state	81.6	84.5	86.8	88.1
12	region	91.3	74.4	87.0	84.6
	state	77.8	79.8	82.9	83.9
Combined	region	93.5	87.6	87.4	84.5
	state	87.4	88.8	90.5	90.9

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.1	2.7	0.5	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
10	region	0.0	1.7	5.3	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
12	region	0.0	9.8	2.6	5.8
	state	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.0
Combined	region	0.5	2.6	2.5	1.5
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.9

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
10	region	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
12	region	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.9
	state	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.6	0.5	0.0	1.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
10	region	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.2
	state	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
12	region	0.0	3.7	1.3	0.0
	state	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.2
Combined	region	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	2.6	2.7	5.6
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
8	region	3.3	5.0	1.5	5.9
	state	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
10	region	3.2	2.1	5.8	8.4
	state	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.2
12	region	0.0	6.1	5.2	0.0
	state	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.6
Combined	region	1.7	3.6	3.6	5.6
	state	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.7

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.4	2.6	1.8	6.5
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4
8	region	5.4	12.8	4.4	11.1
	state	7.8	6.6	5.8	6.0
10	region	1.6	7.7	12.6	16.9
	state	13.3	11.1	9.3	8.4
12	region	3.8	11.0	6.5	3.8
	state	14.2	12.8	10.9	9.7
Combined	region	3.0	8.3	7.0	10.0
	state	8.5	7.4	6.2	5.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	1.6	0.4	1.0	1.2
	state	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9
12	region	1.0	1.2	3.9	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9
Combined	region	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.4	0.0	1.8	3.2
	state	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	region	3.3	1.8	3.4	3.3
	state	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2
10	region	2.4	2.1	3.4	6.0
	state	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
12	region	2.9	8.5	3.9	3.8
	state	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.4
Combined	region	2.4	2.2	3.2	3.9
	state	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.1

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	97.3	96.4	93.7	93.6
	state	98.1	97.8	98.4	98.6
8	region	90.8	93.9	95.1	91.0
	state	93.9	93.7	94.6	94.9
10	region	87.4	91.5	87.7	87.5
	state	87.1	87.0	89.4	91.4
12	region	82.5	83.8	85.3	84.6
	state	80.7	81.2	83.8	86.6
Combined	region	91.1	92.7	91.0	90.3
	state	91.2	91.2	92.8	93.9

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.6	1.4	0.0	1.9
	state	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
10	region	2.5	2.1	3.3	3.8
	state	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.0
12	region	8.7	5.0	6.7	1.9
	state	7.3	7.3	5.7	4.1
Combined	region	2.6	1.7	2.0	2.2
	state	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.4

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.3
	state	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
10	region	0.8	0.4	0.9	6.2
	state	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.1
12	region	1.0	1.2	2.7	0.0
	state	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.3
Combined	region	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.9
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.8
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.1	0.5	1.0	2.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
10	region	0.0	0.8	1.9	2.5
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3
12	region	1.0	1.2	2.7	3.8
	state	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.7	1.5	2.2
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.9
	state	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
10	region	0.8	0.4	2.4	1.2
	state	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.0
12	region	3.9	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
Combined	region	1.0	0.3	1.3	1.2
	state	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	2.1	0.9	2.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	region	1.6	2.3	1.0	1.9
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	region	1.7	2.5	2.8	5.0
	state	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
12	region	1.9	1.2	2.7	5.8
	state	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5
Combined	region	1.3	2.2	1.8	3.2
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.3	1.0	5.4	2.4
	state	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1
8	region	4.9	2.3	3.0	6.5
	state	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8
10	region	7.6	5.9	4.7	3.8
	state	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.1
12	region	5.8	8.8	4.0	7.7
	state	8.7	8.1	7.7	6.5
Combined	region	4.6	3.9	4.2	4.9
	state	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.2

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	95.9	95.6	97.6
	state	97.4	97.9	98.0
8	region	93.5	96.5	89.0
	state	94.2	94.8	94.9
10	region	91.9	89.0	87.5
	state	89.1	90.7	91.9
12	region	88.8	90.8	86.5
	state	85.1	86.1	88.0
Combined	region	93.1	93.0	91.0
	state	92.4	93.4	94.0

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.9	0.0	2.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	region	0.9	2.9	3.8
	state	2.5	2.3	1.8
12	region	3.8	2.6	3.8
	state	5.5	4.9	3.8
Combined	region	1.0	1.3	2.2
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.0	1.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.9	0.0	1.3
	state	1.6	1.6	1.3
10	region	2.1	1.9	5.0
	state	3.5	2.8	2.4
12	region	2.5	1.3	0.0
	state	3.3	3.2	2.5
Combined	region	1.7	0.8	2.0
	state	2.0	1.8	1.5

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.0	2.4	1.2
	state	1.2	1.2	0.7
12	region	0.0	1.3	3.8
	state	1.9	2.0	1.6
Combined	region	0.0	1.2	1.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.9	0.5	2.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8
10	region	0.4	1.0	1.2
	state	1.3	1.1	0.9
12	region	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
Combined	region	0.7	0.8	1.2
	state	0.9	0.8	0.7

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	0.9	1.0	2.6
	state	1.0	1.1	1.2
10	region	1.3	3.8	2.5
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4
12	region	1.2	2.6	1.9
	state	2.0	1.5	1.7
Combined	region	1.1	2.2	1.7
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.6	2.6	2.4
	state	1.8	1.3	1.3
8	region	3.3	2.5	6.5
	state	3.2	2.6	2.8
10	region	5.6	5.3	5.0
	state	4.7	4.1	4.0
12	region	7.5	3.9	7.7
	state	6.0	6.2	5.6
Combined	region	4.0	3.7	5.1
	state	3.6	3.1	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	98.6	98.4	97.3	98.3
	state	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2
8	region	99.5	98.2	98.0	94.1
	state	98.2	98.0	98.4	98.4
10	region	95.9	99.1	95.2	98.8
	state	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.1
12	region	96.2	97.5	98.7	100.0
	state	96.6	96.9	97.7	97.9
Combined	region	98.0	98.5	97.0	97.0
	state	97.9	97.9	98.4	98.5

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	1.1	1.8	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.9	1.5	2.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.3
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
10	region	0.8	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	1.6	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Combined	region	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
12	region	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Combined	region	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	region	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.9	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	region	1.9	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	12.2	10.2	11.0	10.4
	state	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.1
8	region	12.5	12.6	12.9	12.1
	state	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	region	13.8	13.5	13.9	13.8
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4
12	region	15.2	14.8	15.6	15.8
	state	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
Combined	region	14.0	13.2	13.7	13.4
	state	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.5

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.4	11.3	10.2	10.4
	state	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.1	11.8	11.4	11.2
	state	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3
10	region	12.6	12.9	12.3	13.3
	state	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3
12	region	13.5	13.3	14.2	14.0
	state	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	region	11.5	12.4	12.0	11.9
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.3
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	region	11.3	11.7	11.5	11.2
	state	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.3
10	region	13.7	13.1	13.3	13.2
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8
12	region	15.3	13.7	15.0	15.4
	state	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.3
Combined	region	12.4	12.3	12.6	12.0
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.9	12.3	10.5	10.4
	state	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5
8	region	12.0	11.8	12.3	11.9
	state	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
10	region	14.7	14.1	14.3	14.9
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0
12	region	15.6	14.7	15.8	16.1
	state	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5
Combined	region	14.0	13.6	13.9	13.4
	state	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.9

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.8	10.6	10.9	10.6
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6
8	region	12.2	12.4	12.5	11.7
	state	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9
10	region	13.8	13.3	13.3	12.8
	state	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.1
12	region	15.3	13.8	15.0	15.4
	state	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.4
Combined	region	12.9	12.8	13.0	12.2
	state	13.4	13.2	13.0	12.8

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
8	region	13.2	11.5	11.4	12.1
	state	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6
10	region	13.6	12.2	13.1	12.2
	state	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.7
12	region	14.2	16.3	14.8	17.0
	state	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0
Combined	region	12.4	12.2	12.5	12.0
	state	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.6	10.8	10.8	11.0
	state	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.4	12.1	11.6	11.7
	state	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	region	11.8	12.4	12.1	13.0
	state	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
12	region	12.6	13.5	12.4	13.6
	state	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0
Combined	region	11.5	12.1	11.7	12.0
	state	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9

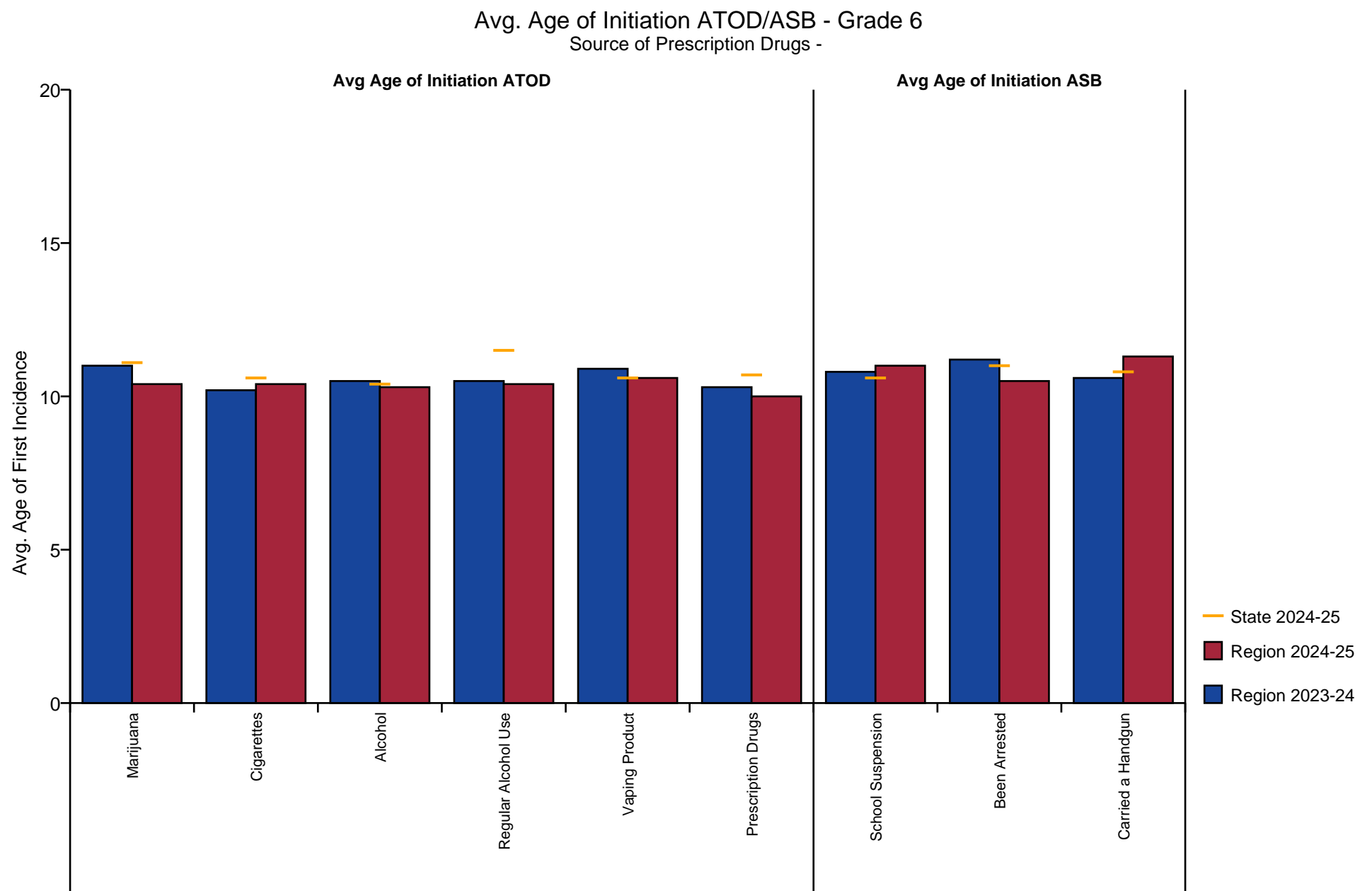
Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.2	11.2	11.2	10.5
	state	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
8	region	12.1	12.5	12.6	12.5
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
10	region	13.9	14.4	14.2	12.0
	state	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.4
12	region	15.5	13.7	15.3	0.0
	state	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.6
Combined	region	13.5	13.1	13.6	11.6
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.9	11.5	10.6	11.3
	state	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	11.6	11.5	11.7	11.1
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
10	region	13.8	12.2	13.0	13.5
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	region	14.6	13.3	15.7	12.5
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6
Combined	region	12.2	12.0	12.6	11.5
	state	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.7

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

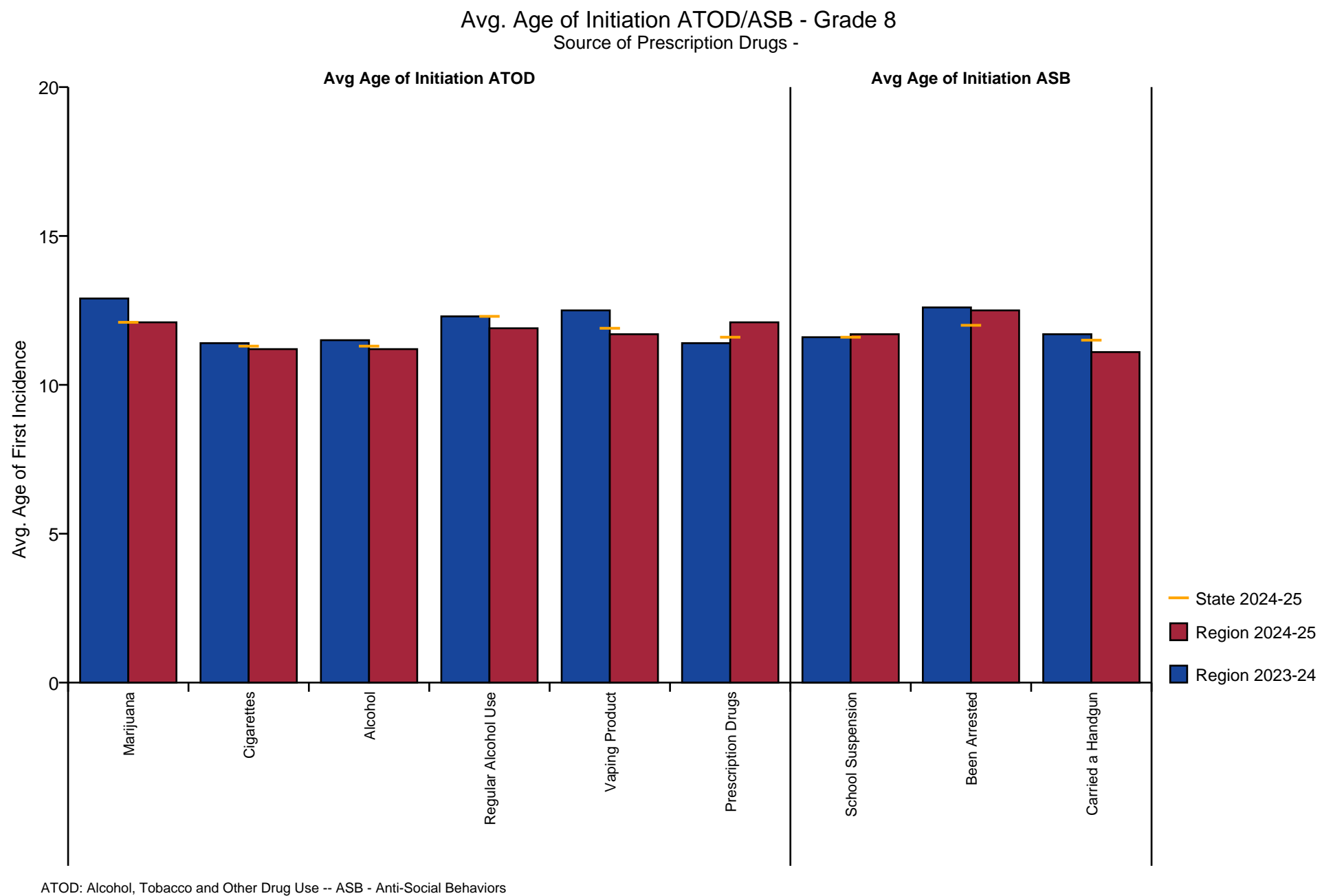
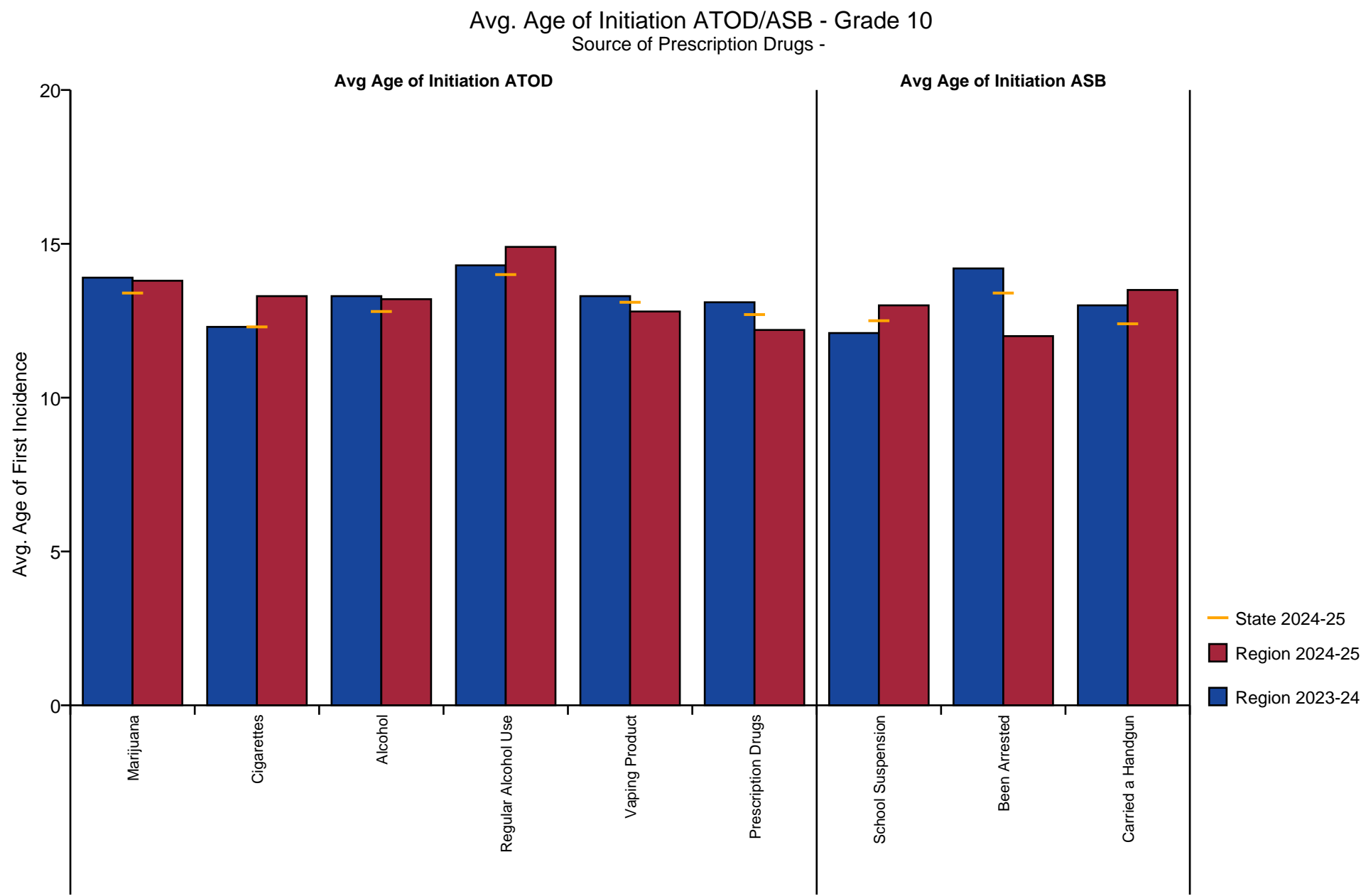
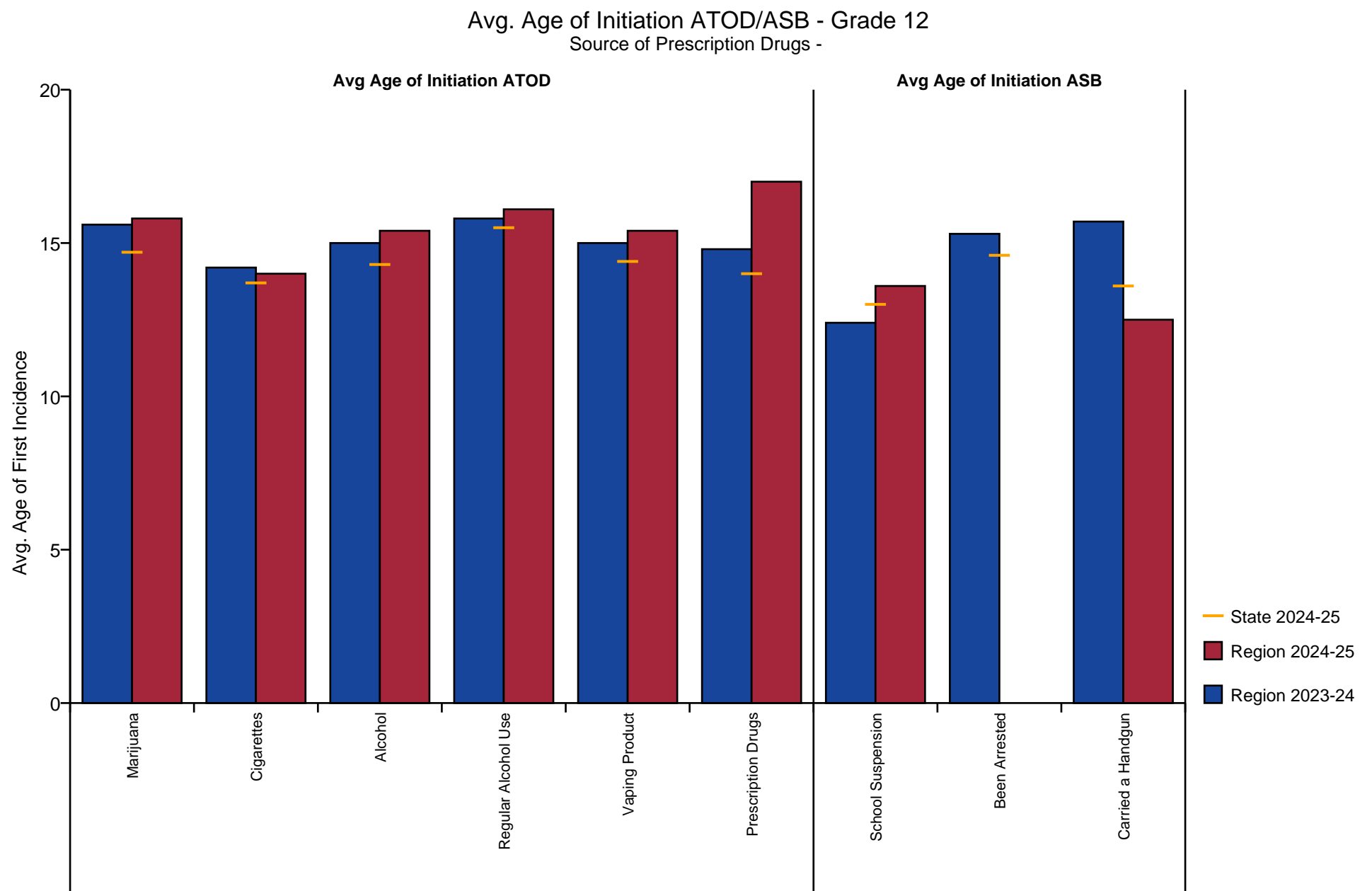


Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	7.3	6.0	8.5	6.1
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	region	9.1	9.6	6.0	11.2
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
10	region	6.3	12.8	12.0	14.8
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
12	region	6.7	23.8	7.6	3.8
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
Combined	region	7.6	11.0	8.7	9.4
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	6.3	4.2	6.9	6.9
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	region	7.8	8.8	6.9	11.4
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
10	region	4.8	4.4	9.9	6.9
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
12	region	5.8	15.6	5.1	4.0
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
Combined	region	6.4	6.8	7.7	8.2
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.8	5.8	7.2	8.6
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	region	11.7	20.0	12.4	18.8
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
10	region	6.2	17.2	23.5	25.3
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
12	region	5.6	23.8	11.5	13.2
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
Combined	region	6.9	15.6	15.0	16.2
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.7
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.5	1.4	0.5	1.3
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
10	region	2.4	1.7	2.8	2.3
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
12	region	2.0	7.3	1.2	1.9
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
Combined	region	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.3
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	1.4	0.7	4.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	region	2.0	1.4	1.4	3.1
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
10	region	0.8	0.9	3.7	0.0
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
12	region	0.0	7.5	2.5	0.0
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
Combined	region	1.0	1.9	2.1	2.5
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.2	2.9	4.5	6.9
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	region	9.5	12.0	6.3	8.7
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
10	region	3.1	8.8	14.8	21.8
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
12	region	2.8	20.2	8.8	13.2
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
Combined	region	4.3	9.4	9.1	11.2
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	region	52.7	7.5	2.7	6.8	30.1
	state	59.4	8.5	2.4	3.4	26.4
8	region	57.1	6.8	2.5	5.0	28.6
	state	59.8	8.4	2.6	3.9	25.4
10	region	62.1	9.2	0.0	6.9	21.8
	state	64.2	7.7	2.3	4.6	21.2
12	region	65.4	5.8	3.8	5.8	19.2
	state	66.4	8.1	2.3	4.9	18.3
Combined	region	57.6	7.4	2.2	6.1	26.7
	state	61.7	8.2	2.4	4.1	23.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	25.5	25.5	26.2	16.8	6.0
	state	35.7	19.6	23.7	13.4	7.7
8	region	30.6	21.9	27.5	13.1	6.9
	state	31.2	22.1	26.6	14.2	5.9
10	region	31.0	25.3	28.7	11.5	3.4
	state	40.3	22.6	23.2	9.9	4.0
12	region	38.9	18.5	25.9	11.1	5.6
	state	47.4	20.8	19.2	8.5	4.2
Combined	region	30.0	23.3	27.1	13.8	5.8
	state	37.2	21.3	23.8	12.1	5.7

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	80.6	5.8	5.2	1.9	6.5
	state	86.4	6.5	3.2	2.0	1.8
8	region	68.9	15.5	5.6	6.2	3.7
	state	71.7	11.0	7.5	5.5	4.3
10	region	58.4	12.4	13.5	10.1	5.6
	state	64.1	11.5	9.5	8.4	6.5
12	region	63.8	8.6	17.2	5.2	5.2
	state	58.9	13.3	11.8	8.4	7.6
Combined	region	70.2	10.8	8.4	5.4	5.2
	state	72.3	10.1	7.4	5.6	4.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	81.1	8.8	6.9	3.1
	state	87.6	9.0	2.4	1.0
8	region	73.9	15.5	6.8	3.7
	state	73.7	18.5	5.9	1.9
10	region	58.4	27.0	10.1	4.5
	state	63.7	24.6	9.2	2.5
12	region	56.1	26.3	14.0	3.5
	state	58.3	24.6	12.9	4.2
Combined	region	71.2	16.7	8.4	3.6
	state	73.2	18.0	6.7	2.1

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	87.3	5.7	2.5	0.0	4.5
	state	95.5	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.7
8	region	85.7	3.1	1.2	2.5	7.5
	state	90.0	4.6	1.8	0.6	3.0
10	region	80.9	5.6	1.1	0.0	12.4
	state	87.1	4.2	1.9	1.0	5.8
12	region	83.9	5.4	3.6	1.8	5.4
	state	84.3	3.9	2.0	1.1	8.6
Combined	region	85.1	4.8	1.9	1.1	7.1
	state	90.1	3.9	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	24.3	7.9	19.1	38.2	10.5
	state	18.8	8.4	18.7	44.5	9.6
8	region	17.5	11.9	21.9	41.2	7.5
	state	12.9	12.3	25.3	43.2	6.2
10	region	13.5	19.1	21.3	43.8	2.2
	state	11.9	15.3	28.1	39.2	5.6
12	region	28.6	14.3	26.8	26.8	3.6
	state	12.8	16.2	28.4	36.7	5.9
Combined	region	20.4	12.3	21.4	38.9	7.0
	state	14.4	12.4	24.5	41.6	7.0

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	25.0	8.6	18.4	37.5	10.5
	state	19.2	7.8	19.3	40.2	13.5
8	region	18.0	14.3	20.5	37.3	9.9
	state	13.0	13.3	26.3	38.7	8.8
10	region	15.9	15.9	29.5	35.2	3.4
	state	12.4	17.8	28.2	34.4	7.3
12	region	28.6	16.1	23.2	28.6	3.6
	state	14.0	19.7	27.5	31.8	7.0
Combined	region	21.2	12.9	21.9	35.9	8.1
	state	14.9	13.7	24.8	37.1	9.6

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	24.2	6.0	14.1	42.3	13.4
	state	18.7	4.7	12.5	49.7	14.4
8	region	16.0	10.5	14.8	46.9	11.7
	state	12.4	6.1	18.9	53.3	9.3
10	region	13.5	12.4	23.6	47.2	3.4
	state	11.2	8.0	23.6	49.5	7.7
12	region	26.8	14.3	17.9	35.7	5.4
	state	11.9	9.2	25.3	46.2	7.3
Combined	region	19.5	9.9	16.7	44.1	9.9
	state	13.9	6.6	19.1	50.2	10.2

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	22.1	1.3	6.0	40.9	29.5
	state	18.6	2.2	6.3	39.6	33.2
8	region	14.2	2.5	8.6	56.8	17.9
	state	11.9	2.0	6.8	58.2	21.1
10	region	11.2	1.1	6.7	69.7	11.2
	state	10.3	1.6	5.5	67.3	15.4
12	region	26.8	0.0	3.6	55.4	14.3
	state	10.4	1.1	4.2	70.3	13.9
Combined	region	17.8	1.5	6.8	53.9	20.0
	state	13.3	1.8	5.9	56.7	22.2

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	23.0	1.4	4.7	37.8	33.1
	state	18.7	1.8	5.4	35.8	38.3
8	region	14.2	3.1	8.0	49.4	25.3
	state	12.0	1.8	6.0	51.8	28.4
10	region	11.2	0.0	10.1	62.9	15.7
	state	10.3	1.4	5.3	61.0	21.9
12	region	26.8	0.0	3.6	55.4	14.3
	state	10.3	1.2	4.5	66.6	17.4
Combined	region	18.0	1.5	6.8	49.0	24.6
	state	13.3	1.6	5.4	51.5	28.1

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	91.4	2.9	2.9	0.0	2.9
	state	95.6	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	region	81.2	5.0	2.5	2.5	8.8
	state	88.6	4.3	2.1	1.0	4.0
10	region	74.7	3.4	3.4	3.4	14.9
	state	83.4	4.9	2.6	1.3	7.8
12	region	86.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	7.5
	state	79.4	4.6	3.1	1.7	11.2
Combined	region	83.8	3.6	2.7	1.8	8.0
	state	88.1	3.9	2.0	1.0	5.0

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	98.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	90.0	0.6	1.9	0.6	6.9
	state	94.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.9
10	region	82.8	3.4	5.7	1.1	6.9
	state	89.4	3.0	1.9	0.8	4.8
12	region	86.8	0.0	5.7	3.8	3.8
	state	83.1	4.6	2.6	1.7	8.0
Combined	region	90.4	1.4	2.5	0.9	4.8
	state	92.8	2.3	1.3	0.6	3.0

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	91.2	2.2	0.7	1.5	4.4
	state	95.7	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.7
8	region	87.5	2.5	2.5	0.6	6.9
	state	91.9	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.4
10	region	82.8	6.9	1.1	3.4	5.7
	state	90.2	3.4	2.0	0.8	3.6
12	region	98.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	89.9	3.3	1.9	0.7	4.3
Combined	region	89.0	3.0	1.6	1.4	5.0
	state	92.3	3.1	1.5	0.6	2.5

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	87.8	4.3	2.2	1.4	4.3
	state	93.3	4.1	1.1	0.5	1.1
8	region	78.8	5.6	1.9	2.5	11.2
	state	85.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	4.8
10	region	74.7	3.4	2.3	4.6	14.9
	state	80.7	5.5	3.1	1.5	9.1
12	region	83.0	1.9	3.8	1.9	9.4
	state	75.1	5.5	3.4	2.3	13.7
Combined	region	81.3	4.3	2.3	2.5	9.6
	state	85.2	5.1	2.4	1.2	6.1

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	93.1	2.8	1.4	0.0	2.8
	state	98.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
8	region	91.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.1
	state	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.9
10	region	78.2	5.7	2.3	1.1	12.6
	state	91.1	2.8	1.2	0.5	4.4
12	region	86.8	3.8	3.8	1.9	3.8
	state	87.7	3.0	1.6	0.6	7.1
Combined	region	88.8	3.1	2.0	1.1	4.9
	state	93.8	2.1	0.9	0.4	2.8

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.2	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.4
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	96.9	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.6
	state	97.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	region	88.6	3.4	4.5	0.0	3.4
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.6
12	region	90.6	1.9	3.8	1.9	1.9
	state	92.6	2.5	1.4	0.5	3.0
Combined	region	94.6	1.6	1.8	0.4	1.6
	state	96.6	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.1

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	92.3	3.5	0.7	0.0	3.5
	state	97.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	region	94.4	2.5	1.2	0.0	1.9
	state	95.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.1
10	region	85.2	8.0	2.3	3.4	1.1
	state	94.8	2.3	0.9	0.3	1.7
12	region	94.3	1.9	1.9	0.0	1.9
	state	94.8	1.9	0.8	0.3	2.2
Combined	region	91.9	3.8	1.3	0.7	2.2
	state	95.9	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.2

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	91.0	4.2	1.4	0.0	3.5
	state	97.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.5
8	region	90.1	2.5	1.9	1.9	3.7
	state	92.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.2
10	region	77.3	5.7	3.4	1.1	12.5
	state	89.2	3.5	1.6	0.7	4.9
12	region	83.0	3.8	3.8	1.9	7.5
	state	84.5	4.0	2.1	0.8	8.5
Combined	region	87.0	3.8	2.2	1.1	5.8
	state	91.9	3.0	1.2	0.5	3.3

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	95.7	92.9	92.3	86.2
	state	94.0	93.9	94.3	94.7
8	region	87.8	79.7	86.5	81.2
	state	85.5	86.5	88.0	87.5
10	region	86.1	83.8	79.9	75.0
	state	77.1	80.3	83.5	84.4
12	region	94.1	75.0	88.0	84.3
	state	73.8	75.3	79.3	80.7
Combined	region	91.3	84.0	85.6	81.9
	state	84.0	85.2	87.4	87.8

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	region	0.0	3.8	0.0	2.0
	state	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.2
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	2.6	0.0	1.4	1.2
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.7	2.0	1.7	6.9
	state	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
8	region	4.8	8.6	5.3	10.4
	state	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7
10	region	3.5	4.7	7.2	13.1
	state	9.0	8.1	6.8	7.0
12	region	2.0	3.8	8.0	7.8
	state	9.3	9.1	7.3	7.1
Combined	region	3.0	5.0	5.6	9.5
	state	6.4	6.2	5.3	5.4

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.7	5.1	3.4	3.8
	state	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
8	region	8.5	12.2	4.3	13.6
	state	7.4	6.3	5.3	5.8
10	region	4.3	8.9	11.5	15.5
	state	12.5	10.1	8.6	8.0
12	region	2.0	15.0	6.7	11.8
	state	14.3	13.4	11.1	10.0
Combined	region	4.3	9.5	6.9	10.7
	state	8.2	7.2	5.9	5.7

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	0.5	0.9	2.3
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	region	2.1	5.0	1.4	6.5
	state	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
10	region	1.7	2.1	2.9	6.0
	state	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4
12	region	0.0	2.5	2.7	3.9
	state	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2
Combined	region	1.3	2.6	2.0	4.8
	state	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.3

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.3	1.0	3.4	0.8
	state	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
8	region	2.6	1.8	1.4	3.9
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
10	region	0.9	2.1	2.4	0.0
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7
12	region	3.0	1.2	0.0	2.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3
Combined	region	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.9
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.3	2.0	0.9	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
8	region	3.2	3.6	2.9	5.2
	state	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
10	region	0.9	2.1	1.4	2.4
	state	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
12	region	1.0	2.5	0.0	2.0
	state	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.6
Combined	region	1.7	2.6	1.6	2.6
	state	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.0

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.7	3.6	1.7	3.1
	state	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
8	region	4.8	5.9	3.4	4.5
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
10	region	1.7	3.4	3.3	6.0
	state	6.5	5.7	4.4	4.5
12	region	4.0	5.0	4.0	3.9
	state	7.3	6.7	5.3	4.5
Combined	region	3.0	4.4	3.1	4.3
	state	4.5	4.1	3.3	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	2.6	1.7	3.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
8	region	3.7	4.5	3.4	5.8
	state	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5
10	region	0.0	2.6	3.3	7.1
	state	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.6
12	region	1.0	1.2	6.7	5.9
	state	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.3
Combined	region	1.6	3.0	3.4	5.5
	state	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.3

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.9	2.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.3
	state	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9
10	region	4.3	2.1	2.9	2.4
	state	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1
12	region	1.0	2.5	4.0	3.9
	state	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2
Combined	region	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.1
	state	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.4

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	65.9	13.5	5.6	6.3	8.7
	state	65.1	13.5	7.4	3.1	10.8
8	region	47.8	15.3	15.9	11.5	9.6
	state	47.6	17.4	18.3	9.6	7.2
10	region	37.5	17.5	13.8	25.0	6.2
	state	36.1	15.0	24.1	18.2	6.7
12	region	50.0	9.6	28.8	1.9	9.6
	state	29.6	11.9	25.2	26.7	6.6
Combined	region	51.6	14.5	14.0	11.3	8.7
	state	47.3	14.8	17.5	12.4	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	66.9	10.5	8.9	5.6	8.1
	state	64.7	13.7	8.0	4.3	9.3
8	region	45.5	13.6	18.8	13.0	9.1
	state	46.9	16.6	18.6	11.6	6.3
10	region	38.0	12.7	19.0	24.1	6.3
	state	35.6	14.8	23.9	19.6	6.2
12	region	50.0	13.5	23.1	3.8	9.6
	state	29.7	11.4	25.0	27.4	6.5
Combined	region	51.1	12.5	16.4	11.7	8.3
	state	46.8	14.5	17.7	13.8	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	85.4	7.3	2.4	4.9
	state	82.9	7.8	5.7	3.6
8	region	61.3	10.3	12.9	15.5
	state	64.7	12.0	12.6	10.7
10	region	57.5	5.0	18.8	18.8
	state	51.9	12.2	17.9	18.0
12	region	65.4	11.5	11.5	11.5
	state	45.0	11.4	20.0	23.5
Combined	region	68.3	8.5	10.7	12.4
	state	64.0	10.7	13.0	12.3

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	86.1	11.5	2.5
	state	83.5	12.3	4.2
8	region	72.7	22.7	4.7
	state	75.7	19.9	4.4
10	region	64.5	31.6	3.9
	state	70.7	24.7	4.6
12	region	81.6	16.3	2.0
	state	66.5	28.1	5.4
Combined	region	76.3	20.2	3.5
	state	75.4	20.1	4.5

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	22.6	16.1	21.8	18.5	21.0
	state	14.5	14.9	28.9	24.9	16.8
8	region	16.7	18.0	28.0	18.7	18.7
	state	16.4	18.0	31.4	20.1	14.1
10	region	25.7	21.6	21.6	14.9	16.2
	state	16.9	18.6	31.4	17.9	15.2
12	region	12.2	14.3	36.7	6.1	30.6
	state	17.1	18.6	31.0	16.0	17.2
Combined	region	19.6	17.6	25.9	16.4	20.4
	state	16.1	17.3	30.6	20.3	15.6

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	17.9	8.9	17.9	18.7	36.6
	state	11.5	10.3	16.9	20.5	40.8
8	region	13.3	13.3	19.3	16.7	37.3
	state	11.5	11.7	18.6	20.6	37.6
10	region	15.1	20.5	13.7	24.7	26.0
	state	11.2	10.6	20.3	20.4	37.6
12	region	10.2	6.1	20.4	20.4	42.9
	state	11.0	11.3	21.0	19.5	37.3
Combined	region	14.7	12.4	18.0	19.2	35.7
	state	11.4	11.0	18.9	20.3	38.5

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	22.1	18.0	20.5	10.7	28.7
	state	19.3	16.0	17.7	17.6	29.3
8	region	23.1	15.6	21.1	17.0	23.1
	state	21.2	18.8	20.3	16.2	23.5
10	region	25.7	20.3	20.3	9.5	24.3
	state	19.7	19.4	21.7	16.4	22.8
12	region	12.2	10.2	30.6	14.3	32.7
	state	20.1	19.4	23.5	14.3	22.7
Combined	region	21.9	16.6	21.9	13.3	26.3
	state	20.1	18.2	20.4	16.4	24.9

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	18.0	9.0	11.5	14.8	46.7
	state	9.7	8.1	12.9	18.4	50.9
8	region	12.8	8.1	18.9	20.3	39.9
	state	9.1	8.1	14.3	18.7	49.8
10	region	14.9	14.9	16.2	9.5	44.6
	state	8.8	7.6	15.2	19.2	49.2
12	region	6.1	6.1	26.5	8.2	53.1
	state	9.0	7.6	17.2	19.6	46.5
Combined	region	14.0	9.4	17.0	15.0	44.5
	state	9.2	7.9	14.6	18.9	49.4

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	26.0	16.3	16.3	18.7	22.8
	state	17.2	15.9	20.3	18.8	27.8
8	region	18.2	12.8	27.7	15.5	25.7
	state	14.3	15.5	24.1	20.4	25.7
10	region	16.2	27.0	21.6	12.2	23.0
	state	14.4	16.6	24.5	19.0	25.6
12	region	16.3	6.1	22.4	20.4	34.7
	state	15.4	16.1	25.0	17.8	25.8
Combined	region	20.1	15.7	22.3	16.5	25.4
	state	15.3	16.0	23.2	19.2	26.3

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	22.6	4.0	14.5	8.1	50.8
	state	14.1	8.8	12.2	15.4	49.4
8	region	14.8	10.1	15.4	16.8	43.0
	state	14.0	9.6	13.2	16.5	46.6
10	region	17.6	16.2	12.2	10.8	43.2
	state	11.9	9.5	14.5	17.2	46.9
12	region	10.2	8.2	14.3	10.2	57.1
	state	11.9	9.0	15.2	17.2	46.6
Combined	region	17.2	9.1	14.4	12.1	47.2
	state	13.2	9.3	13.5	16.5	47.5

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.7	146	4.8	146	2.7	146	1.4	144	0.0	143	0.0	145
Grade 8	1.3	159	6.8	161	3.7	161	3.1	160	0.0	161	0.0	160
Grade 10	2.3	88	14.9	87	11.5	87	1.1	87	0.0	86	0.0	87
Grade 12	1.9	53	11.3	53	9.4	53	0.0	53	0.0	53	0.0	53
Combined	1.3	446	8.3	447	5.6	447	1.8	444	0.0	443	0.0	445

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	64.8	145	61.3	142	40.4	136	66.9	133	63.6	99	66.7	105
Grade 8	76.7	150	64.7	153	39.5	147	70.5	149	76.9	121	79.7	133
Grade 10	76.7	86	72.9	85	39.5	86	81.2	85	86.7	75	86.1	79
Grade 12	66.0	53	54.7	53	34.0	53	67.3	52	68.8	48	68.8	48
Combined	71.4	434	64.0	433	39.1	422	71.1	419	74.1	343	75.9	365

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.2	122	96.7	123	98.4	123	98.4	123	100.0	122	100.0	123
Grade 8	98.7	150	96.0	150	96.0	150	98.0	150	100.0	150	100.0	150
Grade 10	94.8	77	93.5	77	90.9	77	96.1	77	98.7	77	98.7	77
Grade 12	98.0	49	91.8	49	89.8	49	100.0	49	100.0	49	100.0	49
Combined	98.0	398	95.2	399	95.0	399	98.0	399	99.7	398	99.7	399

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	92.9	126	93.7	126	95.2	126	96.0	126	98.4	126	98.4	126
Grade 8	85.9	156	84.1	157	85.3	156	90.4	156	94.2	156	94.9	156
Grade 10	80.5	82	81.9	83	77.1	83	90.4	83	97.6	83	97.6	83
Grade 12	78.8	52	80.8	52	67.3	52	92.3	52	98.1	52	96.2	52
Combined	86.1	416	86.1	418	84.4	417	92.3	417	96.6	417	96.6	417

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.9	207	5.9	204	5.4	204	1.0	203	0.0	203	0.0	204
Female	0.9	230	10.7	234	6.0	234	2.6	232	0.0	231	0.0	233
Combined	1.4	437	8.4	438	5.7	438	1.8	435	0.0	434	0.0	437

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	66.8	199	57.3	199	35.4	192	65.8	190	65.4	159	67.9	168
Female	75.8	227	70.4	226	43.2	222	76.1	222	82.4	176	83.6	189
Combined	71.6	426	64.2	425	39.6	414	71.4	412	74.3	335	76.2	357

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.9	179	95.5	179	95.5	179	100.0	179	100.0	178	100.0	179
Female	97.1	210	95.3	211	94.3	211	96.2	211	99.5	211	99.5	211
Combined	97.9	389	95.4	390	94.9	390	97.9	390	99.7	389	99.7	390

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	88.4	190	90.1	191	87.4	191	93.7	191	97.4	191	97.4	191
Female	83.4	217	82.6	218	81.1	217	90.8	217	95.9	217	95.9	217
Combined	85.7	407	86.1	409	84.1	408	92.2	408	96.6	408	96.6	408

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417, ext. 6011 Fax: (479) 751-4898
Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3
Springdale, AR 72764
Chris White -- cwhite@ccnwa.org
Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org (ext. 6162)
Gwen Kuhns -- gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE
303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104
Harrison, AR 72601
Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503
Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White and Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street
Mountain View, AR 72560
Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512
Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685
Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Research Solutions, Inc. -- (870) 275-7989
Address: 2224 Conrad Drive, Suite A.
Jonesboro, AR 72401
Sossity Lewis -- slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 790-0331
Chip Carroll -- rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org
Henry Burrell -- hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org
Lisa Perry -- lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 520-0073

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648
Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B
Fort Smith, AR 72903
P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914
Jadyn McGrew -- jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116
Katherine Chitwood -- kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291
Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Sam Taylor -- staylor@csiyouth.com Cell: (501) 733-3938

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Harbor House, Inc. -- (479) 785-4083

Physical Address: 615 W. Grand Avenue, Suite A1

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@harborhouse.inc Cell: (501) 249-7181

Region 9 -- Saline, Pulaski, Lonoke, Prairie

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Crystal Ball -- crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Ouachita, Nevada, Union

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Barbara Riley -- barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org

Lititia Reynolds Rankins -- lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Alexis Anderson -- aanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Arnetta Pugh -- apugh@phoenixyouth.com

Evelyn Prosper -- eprosper@phoenixyouth.com

Christie Lindsay -- clindsay@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 951-8959

Doris Resimont -- ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 539-2752

Jessica Simpson -- jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 451-9218

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Human Services, Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Cell: (501) 218-6885
Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

Jay Gleaton
5595 Oakdale Road
Suite D
Mableton, GA 30126
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

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The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Sometimes	Often	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?				
b.	hate being in school?				
c.	try to do your best work in school?				

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's
☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3
☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

33. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

34. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

☐ Rarely

☐ Sometimes

- Often

☐ Almost always

35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 times

☐ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

☐ 1 time

☒ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

- | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 37. | drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 38. | used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 39. | used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 40. | used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 41. | sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 42. | used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 43. | used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 44. | used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 45. | used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 46. | used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 47. | taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 48. | taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 49. | been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 50. | drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 51. | used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs. e-cigaretttes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 52.** vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
- 53.** vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
- 54.** vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[illegible]

[SERIAL]

246004

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?			
b. smoke tobacco?			
c. smoke marijuana?			
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?			
e. use heroin?			
f. use methamphetamines?			

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?					
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?					

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?				
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?				
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?				

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2024 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	50.3	50.6	44.1	50.1	36.0	49.1	66.1	49.2	47.5	49.9
Female	49.7	49.4	55.9	49.9	64.0	50.9	33.9	50.8	52.5	50.1
N of Valid	169	13,319	161	13,560	89	10,292	59	6,797	478	43,968
N of Miss	3	302	3	331	2	287	1	163	9	1,083

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
11	57.6	56.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.3	17.0
12	39.4	41.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.1	12.5
13	2.4	2.1	51.2	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0	18.2
14	0.0	0.1	44.4	40.2	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	15.4	12.4
15	0.0	0.0	3.7	2.4	61.5	57.9	0.0	0.0	12.9	14.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.0	39.2	1.7	0.6	6.4	9.3
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.6	69.5	60.0	9.1	9.9
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	28.8	37.2	3.5	5.8
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	170	13,492	162	13,768	91	10,500	59	6,912	482	44,672
N of Miss	2	129	2	123	0	79	1	48	5	379

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.3	30.2
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.7	30.8
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	18.7	23.5
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	12.3	15.4
N of Valid	172	13,621	164	13,891	91	10,579	60	6,960	487	45,051
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.7	79.0	93.8	77.3	92.0	76.4	89.3	76.8	92.2	77.5
Yes	8.3	21.0	6.2	22.7	8.0	23.6	10.7	23.2	7.8	22.5
N of Valid	156	13,015	160	13,547	88	10,225	56	6,773	460	43,560
N of Miss	16	606	4	344	3	354	4	187	27	1,491

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	60.2	77.9	67.1	79.8	75.6	81.3	58.3	78.8	65.2	79.4
Yes	39.8	22.1	32.9	20.2	24.4	18.7	41.7	21.2	34.8	20.6
N of Valid	171	13,331	164	13,637	90	10,360	60	6,850	485	44,178
N of Miss	1	290	0	254	1	219	0	110	2	873

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.1	97.3	98.8	96.8	98.9	97.0	98.3	97.1	98.1	97.1
Yes	2.9	2.7	1.2	3.2	1.1	3.0	1.7	2.9	1.9	2.9
N of Valid	171	13,331	164	13,637	90	10,360	60	6,850	485	44,178
N of Miss	1	290	0	254	1	219	0	110	2	873

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.0	94.3	95.1	94.2	95.6	95.4	98.3	96.4	94.8	94.8
Yes	7.0	5.7	4.9	5.8	4.4	4.6	1.7	3.6	5.2	5.2
N of Valid	171	13,331	164	13,637	90	10,360	60	6,850	485	44,178
N of Miss	1	290	0	254	1	219	0	110	2	873

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	171	13,331	164	13,637	90	10,360	60	6,850	485	44,178
N of Miss	1	290	0	254	1	219	0	110	2	873

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	47.4	41.3	34.8	36.1	28.9	32.6	36.7	31.2	38.4	36.1
Yes	52.6	58.7	65.2	63.9	71.1	67.4	63.3	68.8	61.6	63.9
N of Valid	171	13,331	164	13,637	90	10,360	60	6,850	485	44,178
N of Miss	1	290	0	254	1	219	0	110	2	873

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	97.4	99.4	97.0	100.0	97.2	100.0	97.8	99.8	97.3
Yes	0.0	2.6	0.6	3.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	2.2	0.2	2.7
N of Valid	171	13,331	164	13,637	90	10,360	60	6,850	485	44,178
N of Miss	1	290	0	254	1	219	0	110	2	873

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.0	77.6	92.1	79.8	94.4	83.6	98.3	88.1	91.1	81.3
Yes	14.0	22.4	7.9	20.2	5.6	16.4	1.7	11.9	8.9	18.7
N of Valid	171	13,331	164	13,637	90	10,360	60	6,850	485	44,178
N of Miss	1	290	0	254	1	219	0	110	2	873

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	14.5	10.7	17.1	11.9	18.7	14.4	11.7	16.6	15.8	12.9
Yes	85.5	89.3	82.9	88.1	81.3	85.6	88.3	83.4	84.2	87.1
N of Valid	172	13,558	164	13,857	91	10,540	60	6,937	487	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.2	93.5	91.5	93.3	93.4	93.3	96.7	94.4	93.4	93.5
Yes	5.8	6.5	8.5	6.7	6.6	6.7	3.3	5.6	6.6	6.5
N of Valid	172	13,558	164	13,857	91	10,540	60	6,937	487	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	98.2	99.4	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.7	1.8	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	172	13,558	164	13,857	91	10,540	60	6,937	487	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.3	85.3	83.5	88.1	92.3	89.3	85.0	89.6	85.6	87.8
Yes	15.7	14.7	16.5	11.9	7.7	10.7	15.0	10.4	14.4	12.2
N of Valid	172	13,558	164	13,857	91	10,540	60	6,937	487	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.4	93.6	91.5	95.6	94.5	96.3	98.3	96.6	93.2	95.3
Yes	7.6	6.4	8.5	4.4	5.5	3.7	1.7	3.4	6.8	4.7
N of Valid	172	13,558	164	13,857	91	10,540	60	6,937	487	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	40.7	35.9	46.3	37.7	48.4	40.1	55.0	44.2	45.8	38.7
Yes	59.3	64.1	53.7	62.3	51.6	59.9	45.0	55.8	54.2	61.3
N of Valid	172	13,558	164	13,857	91	10,540	60	6,937	487	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.1	86.4	82.3	84.4	75.8	85.2	81.7	86.0	83.8	85.4
Yes	9.9	13.6	17.7	15.6	24.2	14.8	18.3	14.0	16.2	14.6
N of Valid	172	13,558	164	13,857	91	10,540	60	6,937	487	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.8	99.5	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	172	13,558	164	13,857	91	10,540	60	6,937	487	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.3	91.2	91.5	92.9	97.8	93.9	90.0	94.3	92.4	92.8
Yes	8.7	8.8	8.5	7.1	2.2	6.1	10.0	5.7	7.6	7.2
N of Valid	172	13,558	164	13,857	91	10,540	60	6,937	487	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.2	93.9	96.3	95.6	97.8	96.4	96.7	96.8	95.9	95.5
Yes	5.8	6.1	3.7	4.4	2.2	3.6	3.3	3.2	4.1	4.5
N of Valid	172	13,558	164	13,857	91	10,540	60	6,937	487	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.1	97.1	98.2	97.6	98.9	98.0	98.3	97.3	97.9	97.5
Yes	2.9	2.9	1.8	2.4	1.1	2.0	1.7	2.7	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	172	13,558	164	13,857	91	10,540	60	6,937	487	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	53.5	50.1	53.0	49.6	58.2	51.0	75.0	57.1	56.9	51.3
Yes	46.5	49.9	47.0	50.4	41.8	49.0	25.0	42.9	43.1	48.7
N of Valid	172	13,558	164	13,857	91	10,540	60	6,937	487	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.7	95.2	93.9	94.9	94.5	95.6	100.0	96.6	96.1	95.4
Yes	2.3	4.8	6.1	5.1	5.5	4.4	0.0	3.4	3.9	4.6
N of Valid	172	13,558	164	13,857	91	10,540	60	6,937	487	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	62.2	52.2	57.3	52.0	50.5	54.3	65.0	58.7	58.7	53.6
Yes	37.8	47.8	42.7	48.0	49.5	45.7	35.0	41.3	41.3	46.4
N of Valid	172	13,558	164	13,857	91	10,540	60	6,937	487	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.1	95.0	93.9	95.2	93.4	95.9	100.0	96.5	95.7	95.5
Yes	2.9	5.0	6.1	4.8	6.6	4.1	0.0	3.5	4.3	4.5
N of Valid	172	13,558	164	13,857	91	10,540	60	6,937	487	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.8	95.2	97.0	96.3	98.9	96.4	95.0	95.7	96.3	95.9
Yes	5.2	4.8	3.0	3.7	1.1	3.6	5.0	4.3	3.7	4.1
N of Valid	172	13,558	164	13,857	91	10,540	60	6,937	487	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.9	8.9	9.3	8.2	7.8	8.6	5.2	9.4	8.0	8.7
no	29.9	35.2	27.2	34.8	27.8	31.7	12.1	29.4	26.4	33.4
yes	51.2	47.4	59.3	50.6	52.2	51.2	65.5	50.0	55.9	49.7
YES!	11.0	8.4	4.3	6.5	12.2	8.5	17.2	11.2	9.7	8.3
N of Valid	164	13,174	162	13,565	90	10,269	58	6,756	474	43,764
N of Miss	8	447	2	326	1	310	2	204	13	1,287

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.0	10.9	6.8	8.8	11.1	9.0	5.2	8.9	7.5	9.5
no	29.3	43.6	41.0	48.6	32.2	46.4	25.9	42.8	33.5	45.7
yes	46.5	37.1	43.5	37.8	50.0	40.1	63.8	41.6	48.3	38.7
YES!	17.2	8.4	8.7	4.8	6.7	4.4	5.2	6.7	10.7	6.1
N of Valid	157	13,035	161	13,474	90	10,212	58	6,731	466	43,452
N of Miss	15	586	3	417	1	367	2	229	21	1,599

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.7	3.9	6.8	6.0	11.1	6.1	0.0	6.1	6.8	5.4
no	20.2	18.7	29.0	25.3	37.8	29.2	24.1	25.2	27.1	24.2
yes	47.2	53.0	53.7	53.8	36.7	52.7	56.9	53.7	48.6	53.3
YES!	25.8	24.4	10.5	14.9	14.4	12.0	19.0	15.0	17.5	17.1
N of Valid	163	13,104	162	13,477	90	10,219	58	6,729	473	43,529
N of Miss	9	517	2	414	1	360	2	231	14	1,522

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.5	2.8	2.5	1.9	1.1	1.7	0.0	2.3	3.0	2.2
no	5.5	9.5	6.8	5.7	7.9	5.9	8.6	5.7	6.8	6.9
yes	34.4	43.3	49.4	45.0	48.3	44.0	48.3	46.3	43.9	44.4
YES!	54.6	44.4	41.4	47.4	42.7	48.4	43.1	45.8	46.4	46.5
N of Valid	163	13,161	162	13,526	89	10,247	58	6,730	472	43,664
N of Miss	9	460	2	365	2	332	2	230	15	1,387

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.3	3.9	7.5	4.1	2.2	3.8	5.2	3.9	6.8	3.9
no	17.3	15.4	19.9	20.3	25.6	19.8	10.3	15.8	18.9	18.0
yes	43.2	50.1	62.1	55.4	57.8	57.2	62.1	57.5	54.8	54.6
YES!	30.2	30.6	10.6	20.1	14.4	19.2	22.4	22.8	19.5	23.5
N of Valid	162	13,059	161	13,435	90	10,201	58	6,710	471	43,405
N of Miss	10	562	3	456	1	378	2	250	16	1,646

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	13.8	7.0	10.8	8.9	8.0	8.0	5.3	7.4	10.6	7.9
no	23.8	14.4	20.3	19.2	22.7	19.1	15.8	17.0	21.4	17.4
yes	40.6	46.6	57.6	55.5	60.2	59.1	57.9	58.4	52.3	54.1
YES!	21.9	32.1	11.4	16.5	9.1	13.9	21.1	17.2	15.8	20.7
N of Valid	160	13,029	158	13,397	88	10,176	57	6,711	463	43,313
N of Miss	12	592	6	494	3	403	3	249	24	1,738

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	22.6	10.3	23.0	16.4	18.2	19.3	15.5	22.5	21.0	16.2
no	40.9	36.5	50.3	45.2	52.3	48.7	36.2	44.1	45.7	43.2
yes	22.6	37.9	22.4	30.7	19.3	26.8	34.5	27.1	23.4	31.4
YES!	13.8	15.3	4.3	7.6	10.2	5.3	13.8	6.3	9.9	9.2
N of Valid	159	12,993	161	13,414	88	10,166	58	6,713	466	43,286
N of Miss	13	628	3	477	3	413	2	247	21	1,765

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.7	8.7	15.1	10.8	12.2	11.3	6.9	11.0	12.0	10.3
no	35.2	30.5	45.9	39.3	50.0	42.8	32.8	37.0	41.4	37.1
yes	34.6	45.9	34.6	41.7	30.0	39.7	55.2	43.5	36.3	42.8
YES!	19.5	15.0	4.4	8.2	7.8	6.3	5.2	8.4	10.3	9.8
N of Valid	159	13,017	159	13,429	90	10,184	58	6,714	466	43,344
N of Miss	13	604	5	462	1	395	2	246	21	1,707

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	13.0	8.5	4.4	8.2	10.2	7.9	1.7	5.8	8.1	7.8
no	28.6	32.5	38.8	31.8	33.0	31.9	20.7	27.4	31.9	31.3
yes	41.6	44.0	47.5	45.7	40.9	45.5	53.4	48.5	45.0	45.6
YES!	16.8	15.0	9.4	14.3	15.9	14.7	24.1	18.3	15.0	15.2
N of Valid	161	12,993	160	13,453	88	10,194	58	6,715	467	43,355
N of Miss	11	628	4	438	3	385	2	245	20	1,696

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.3	3.9	4.4	3.5	2.2	2.5	1.8	3.1	5.4	3.3
no	17.3	15.9	23.9	16.2	13.5	15.2	17.5	13.1	18.8	15.4
yes	44.4	53.3	58.5	62.9	66.3	65.8	66.7	64.7	56.1	61.0
YES!	29.0	27.0	13.2	17.4	18.0	16.5	14.0	19.2	19.7	20.3
N of Valid	162	13,009	159	13,348	89	10,153	57	6,686	467	43,196
N of Miss	10	612	5	543	2	426	3	274	20	1,855

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	12.0	9.0	16.0	11.8	14.6	12.1	8.6	11.6	13.4	11.0
Rarely	21.6	15.5	22.2	20.5	36.0	21.2	10.3	20.9	23.1	19.2
Sometimes	35.9	38.6	38.9	38.8	40.4	40.7	53.4	39.7	39.9	39.3
Often	18.0	22.4	14.8	21.2	6.7	20.4	20.7	22.2	15.1	21.5
Almost always	12.6	14.5	8.0	7.7	2.2	5.5	6.9	5.6	8.4	8.9
N of Valid	167	13,171	162	13,522	89	10,240	58	6,737	476	43,670
N of Miss	5	450	2	369	2	339	2	223	11	1,381

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	7.2	8.2	3.1	4.1	0.0	3.3	1.7	3.6	3.8	5.1
Rarely	17.4	23.1	12.3	17.0	9.0	16.0	31.0	16.3	15.8	18.5
Sometimes	29.3	31.4	29.6	33.1	34.8	35.0	36.2	37.5	31.3	33.7
Often	24.6	20.1	24.7	25.3	30.3	27.6	22.4	26.8	25.4	24.5
Almost always	21.6	17.2	30.2	20.5	25.8	18.2	8.6	15.7	23.7	18.2
N of Valid	167	13,090	162	13,466	89	10,209	58	6,728	476	43,493
N of Miss	5	531	2	425	2	370	2	232	11	1,558

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.9
Rarely	1.8	1.8	2.5	3.0	2.2	3.1	1.7	3.9	2.1	2.8
Sometimes	11.4	8.4	10.5	15.4	18.0	18.9	24.1	19.8	13.9	14.8
Often	20.4	25.1	38.3	33.8	42.7	37.4	31.0	36.4	31.9	32.4
Almost always	65.9	63.9	48.1	46.9	36.0	39.6	43.1	38.6	51.5	49.0
N of Valid	167	13,074	162	13,454	89	10,217	58	6,717	476	43,462
N of Miss	5	547	2	437	2	362	2	243	11	1,589

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	6.7	5.1	8.1	6.7	5.7	7.4	1.8	7.8	6.4	6.6
Rarely	14.5	12.4	23.0	21.9	38.6	28.0	24.6	25.8	23.1	21.0
Sometimes	29.7	32.8	32.9	39.4	37.5	41.4	35.1	41.9	32.9	38.2
Often	30.9	30.4	25.5	23.7	14.8	18.3	24.6	19.6	25.3	23.8
Almost always	18.2	19.3	10.6	8.4	3.4	5.0	14.0	5.0	12.3	10.4
N of Valid	165	13,148	161	13,438	88	10,185	57	6,684	471	43,455
N of Miss	7	473	3	453	3	394	3	276	16	1,596

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly Fs	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.0
Mostly Ds	1.8	2.5	1.9	3.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	3.1	1.3	3.0
Mostly Cs	18.6	11.3	18.5	14.4	13.5	16.4	17.2	15.4	17.4	14.1
Mostly Bs	41.3	36.9	44.4	36.7	34.8	36.3	31.0	35.5	39.9	36.5
Mostly As	37.1	48.4	34.6	44.8	50.6	42.7	51.7	45.4	40.5	45.5
N of Valid	167	13,161	162	13,502	89	10,229	58	6,725	476	43,617
N of Miss	5	460	2	389	2	350	2	235	11	1,434

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	21.8	27.7	11.1	12.0	10.1	7.3	15.5	7.4	15.2	15.0
Quite important	30.3	28.7	19.1	21.8	19.1	16.7	22.4	17.1	23.4	22.0
Fairly important	28.5	27.4	29.6	34.4	30.3	36.3	29.3	36.4	29.3	33.0
Slightly important	15.8	13.0	32.7	26.2	32.6	31.9	31.0	31.9	26.6	24.4
Not at all important	3.6	3.2	7.4	5.5	7.9	7.6	1.7	7.2	5.5	5.6
N of Valid	165	13,208	162	13,560	89	10,262	58	6,722	474	43,752
N of Miss	7	413	2	331	2	317	2	238	13	1,299

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	46.7	50.1	58.6	53.1	47.2	56.6	55.2	49.5	51.9	52.4
1	17.6	14.9	13.6	14.2	22.5	13.9	15.5	15.2	16.9	14.5
2	13.3	11.6	10.5	11.5	11.2	10.4	5.2	12.0	11.0	11.3
3	9.1	9.1	9.9	8.5	7.9	7.7	8.6	9.1	9.1	8.6
4-5	10.3	9.2	6.8	8.5	9.0	6.9	10.3	9.1	8.9	8.4
6-10	1.8	3.5	0.6	2.9	2.2	3.0	3.4	3.5	1.7	3.2
11 or more	1.2	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	1.7	1.7	0.6	1.5
N of Valid	165	13,185	162	13,528	89	10,234	58	6,717	474	43,664
N of Miss	7	436	2	363	2	345	2	243	13	1,387

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	89.2	88.9	78.3	78.7	62.9	74.3	78.9	72.3	79.1	79.7
Little chance	6.4	6.5	12.4	11.7	16.9	13.6	5.3	14.5	10.3	11.0
Some chance	3.8	2.6	6.2	6.2	16.9	8.0	10.5	8.4	8.0	5.9
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.3	2.5	2.7	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.0	1.9	2.4
Very good chance	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.8	0.6	1.0
N of Valid	157	13,012	161	13,424	89	10,110	57	6,642	464	43,188
N of Miss	15	609	3	467	2	469	3	318	23	1,863

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	9.0	6.2	16.8	10.1	12.4	11.7	3.4	12.1	11.6	9.6
Little chance	8.3	9.2	18.0	15.8	27.0	17.4	22.4	17.1	17.0	14.4
Some chance	18.6	19.8	21.1	26.0	24.7	27.8	29.3	28.6	22.0	24.9
Pretty good chance	34.6	34.8	27.3	30.9	24.7	29.2	27.6	27.8	29.3	31.2
Very good chance	29.5	30.0	16.8	17.3	11.2	13.9	17.2	14.4	20.0	19.9
N of Valid	156	12,999	161	13,382	89	10,065	58	6,620	464	43,066
N of Miss	16	622	3	509	2	514	2	340	23	1,985

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.4	86.8	68.3	73.9	55.1	63.1	67.2	57.1	71.6	72.7
Little chance	3.9	7.5	11.8	12.6	18.0	14.3	12.1	15.6	10.4	11.9
Some chance	5.8	3.0	13.0	7.9	12.4	11.6	10.3	13.9	10.2	8.2
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.7	5.6	4.3	12.4	8.3	8.6	9.1	5.8	5.2
Very good chance	2.6	1.0	1.2	1.3	2.2	2.7	1.7	4.3	1.9	2.0
N of Valid	154	12,952	161	13,380	89	10,091	58	6,627	462	43,050
N of Miss	18	669	3	511	2	488	2	333	25	2,001

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	10.4	10.1	21.2	13.2	20.2	15.4	13.8	15.1	16.5	13.1
Little chance	13.0	11.4	25.0	17.5	22.5	18.9	13.8	17.2	19.1	16.0
Some chance	21.4	21.7	24.4	28.5	34.8	31.0	37.9	29.9	27.1	27.2
Pretty good chance	25.3	28.9	22.5	25.4	18.0	22.8	22.4	24.8	22.6	25.8
Very good chance	29.9	27.9	6.9	15.3	4.5	11.9	12.1	13.1	14.8	17.9
N of Valid	154	12,915	160	13,363	89	10,054	58	6,612	461	42,944
N of Miss	18	706	4	528	2	525	2	348	26	2,107

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	89.7	90.8	71.4	75.6	51.7	64.2	65.5	56.8	73.0	74.6
Little chance	2.6	4.7	10.6	9.9	15.7	12.4	10.3	14.2	8.9	9.6
Some chance	3.2	2.0	7.5	7.0	20.2	10.7	13.8	12.7	9.3	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.4	5.0	4.3	9.0	7.6	5.2	9.5	4.5	5.0
Very good chance	3.2	1.0	5.6	3.2	3.4	5.2	5.2	6.8	4.3	3.5
N of Valid	155	12,902	161	13,367	89	10,069	58	6,621	463	42,959
N of Miss	17	719	3	524	2	510	2	339	24	2,092

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	82.4	82.3	77.6	76.5	69.3	74.7	81.0	71.7	78.0	77.1
Little chance	6.5	8.2	9.9	10.1	9.1	10.8	6.9	12.6	8.3	10.1
Some chance	2.6	4.1	5.0	6.3	9.1	7.2	8.6	8.1	5.4	6.1
Pretty good chance	3.3	2.2	3.1	4.0	10.2	4.0	1.7	4.1	4.3	3.5
Very good chance	5.2	3.2	4.3	3.1	2.3	3.4	1.7	3.5	3.9	3.3
N of Valid	153	12,886	161	13,343	88	10,050	58	6,615	460	42,894
N of Miss	19	735	3	548	3	529	2	345	27	2,157

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	80.6	86.4	68.9	71.7	58.4	64.1	63.8	58.9	70.2	72.3
Little chance	5.8	6.5	15.5	11.0	12.4	11.5	8.6	13.3	10.8	10.1
Some chance	5.2	3.2	5.6	7.5	13.5	9.5	17.2	11.8	8.4	7.4
Pretty good chance	1.9	2.0	6.2	5.5	10.1	8.4	5.2	8.4	5.4	5.6
Very good chance	6.5	1.8	3.7	4.3	5.6	6.5	5.2	7.6	5.2	4.6
N of Valid	155	12,922	161	13,364	89	10,078	58	6,625	463	42,989
N of Miss	17	699	3	527	2	501	2	335	24	2,062

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	78.1	75.0	70.6	67.4	66.3	68.7	75.9	70.9	72.9	70.5
Little chance	12.9	14.6	10.6	17.3	12.4	16.1	13.8	15.7	12.1	15.9
Some chance	3.9	5.4	6.9	8.5	13.5	8.8	5.2	7.7	6.9	7.5
Pretty good chance	2.6	2.7	7.5	4.0	6.7	3.9	3.4	3.3	5.2	3.5
Very good chance	2.6	2.2	4.4	2.8	1.1	2.5	1.7	2.4	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	155	12,958	160	13,381	89	10,072	58	6,618	462	43,029
N of Miss	17	663	4	510	2	507	2	342	25	2,022

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.8	98.5	90.1	93.7	81.8	87.8	79.3	78.6	89.5	91.5
10 or younger	1.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.8
11	1.3	0.4	2.5	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	3.1	1.6	4.5	1.6	0.0	1.2	1.9	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.1	3.4	2.6	0.0	2.4	1.7	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	2.3	3.5	6.9	3.8	1.5	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.8	2.6	0.0	4.2	1.3	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.3	3.4	5.3	0.6	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.3	3.1	1.3	0.5
N of Valid	158	13,093	162	13,455	88	10,104	58	6,632	466	43,284
N of Miss	14	528	2	436	3	475	2	328	21	1,767

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.0	95.7	86.3	92.4	85.2	89.4	89.5	84.5	88.8	91.5
10 or younger	4.5	3.0	5.0	3.1	2.3	3.0	1.8	2.6	3.9	3.0
11	2.5	1.0	3.1	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.8	0.9	2.2	1.1
12	0.0	0.2	3.7	1.5	3.4	1.5	0.0	1.7	1.9	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.7	0.0	1.6	0.9	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.1	0.6	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	1.2	1.8	2.1	1.1	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.0	2.4	0.2	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	157	13,032	161	13,423	88	10,076	57	6,625	463	43,156
N of Miss	15	589	3	468	3	503	3	335	24	1,895

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	82.8	83.6	66.9	75.3	69.7	70.2	69.1	61.7	73.1	74.6
10 or younger	12.1	11.7	13.8	10.1	3.4	6.8	0.0	4.6	9.5	9.0
11	5.1	3.4	7.5	4.0	2.2	2.2	0.0	1.3	4.8	3.0
12	0.0	0.8	5.6	4.0	4.5	3.1	0.0	2.6	2.8	2.6
13	0.0	0.1	5.0	5.2	5.6	4.5	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.3	6.7	6.0	5.5	5.0	2.4	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.6	5.8	7.3	5.8	2.0	2.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.2	3.6	7.4	0.9	1.4
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.9	7.7	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	157	13,033	160	13,414	89	10,075	55	6,622	461	43,144
N of Miss	15	588	4	477	2	504	5	338	26	1,907

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.8	98.2	90.7	96.0	89.8	92.2	83.9	86.8	91.8	94.4
10 or younger	1.9	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.6
11	1.3	0.4	2.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	2.5	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.1	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8	2.9	3.6	1.9	1.7	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.8	3.7	0.4	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.9	4.6	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	157	13,037	162	13,403	88	10,070	56	6,618	463	43,128
N of Miss	15	584	2	488	3	509	4	342	24	1,923

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	77.6	85.1	79.6	77.6	73.0	77.5	77.2	78.8	77.4	80.0
10 or younger	10.3	8.2	6.2	6.4	3.4	5.3	7.0	5.2	7.1	6.5
11	7.7	5.0	2.5	3.6	1.1	1.9	0.0	1.7	3.7	3.4
12	3.2	1.4	4.3	5.4	4.5	2.8	1.8	2.3	3.7	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	6.8	5.8	6.7	4.3	0.0	2.6	3.7	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	4.5	4.7	1.8	2.4	1.3	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	2.9	5.3	2.7	1.9	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	3.5	2.7	0.4	0.5
17 or older	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.5	1.5	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	156	13,049	162	13,416	89	10,087	57	6,635	464	43,187
N of Miss	16	572	2	475	2	492	3	325	23	1,864

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.4	98.9	97.5	97.7	97.7	97.4	100.0	97.2	97.8	97.9
10 or younger	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
11	1.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	155	13,021	161	13,392	87	10,079	56	6,623	459	43,115
N of Miss	17	600	3	499	4	500	4	337	28	1,936

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	85.4	91.4	93.2	91.3	95.5	92.6	96.4	92.7	91.4	91.8
10 or younger	5.7	4.7	3.7	3.2	0.0	2.3	1.8	1.7	3.4	3.2
11	5.1	2.7	1.2	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	2.2	1.5
12	1.9	0.9	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.0
13	0.6	0.1	0.0	1.9	2.2	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5
15	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	157	13,007	162	13,366	89	10,066	56	6,613	464	43,052
N of Miss	15	614	2	525	2	513	4	347	23	1,999

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	85.9	94.4	82.7	87.6	75.3	82.6	80.7	78.4	82.1	87.1
10 or younger	7.7	3.1	4.3	2.0	2.2	1.4	0.0	0.6	4.5	2.0
11	3.8	1.9	3.1	2.4	2.2	1.4	0.0	0.9	2.8	1.8
12	2.6	0.5	4.3	3.5	5.6	2.7	0.0	1.7	3.4	2.1
13	0.0	0.0	4.3	3.6	9.0	4.2	1.8	3.5	3.4	2.6
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	4.1	3.5	4.2	0.9	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.5	3.1	5.3	3.8	1.5	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	3.5	4.1	0.6	0.8
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	2.8	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	156	13,036	162	13,412	89	10,074	57	6,628	464	43,150
N of Miss	16	585	2	479	2	505	3	332	23	1,901

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.5	97.7	92.6	96.2	94.4	95.7	98.2	95.8	95.3	96.5
10 or younger	2.5	1.4	2.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.2
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4
13	0.0	0.1	2.5	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.6	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	157	13,038	162	13,421	89	10,082	57	6,633	465	43,174
N of Miss	15	583	2	470	2	497	3	327	22	1,877

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	49.7	52.4	48.4	45.6	51.7	49.1	67.2	57.2	51.8	50.2
Wrong	34.6	38.3	39.1	42.4	34.8	39.5	27.6	32.7	35.3	39.0
A little bit wrong	15.1	8.3	11.2	11.1	12.4	10.5	5.2	9.2	12.0	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	159	13,102	161	13,485	89	10,137	58	6,655	467	43,379
N of Miss	13	519	3	406	2	442	2	305	20	1,672

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	36.6	39.8	30.4	30.7	33.7	34.4	54.4	41.9	36.1	36.0
Wrong	32.0	39.5	38.6	42.4	36.0	41.0	28.1	37.5	34.6	40.4
A little bit wrong	23.5	17.5	29.1	23.9	24.4	22.3	10.5	18.2	24.0	20.7
Not at all wrong	7.8	3.2	1.9	3.1	5.8	2.4	7.0	2.4	5.3	2.9
N of Valid	153	12,961	158	13,391	86	10,058	57	6,636	454	43,046
N of Miss	19	660	6	500	5	521	3	324	33	2,005

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	70.3	81.0	66.5	72.8	73.0	72.5	75.9	75.4	70.2	75.6
Wrong	15.2	13.7	24.2	20.1	18.0	20.9	17.2	18.3	19.1	18.1
A little bit wrong	8.9	3.6	5.6	5.4	7.9	5.2	5.2	5.2	7.1	4.8
Not at all wrong	5.7	1.7	3.7	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.1	3.6	1.5
N of Valid	158	13,033	161	13,421	89	10,093	58	6,639	466	43,186
N of Miss	14	588	3	470	2	486	2	321	21	1,865

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	63.7	64.1	52.2	49.7	46.1	46.0	63.8	46.3	56.3	52.7
Wrong	24.2	27.7	32.9	36.7	28.1	38.0	27.6	34.2	28.4	33.9
A little bit wrong	9.6	6.4	12.4	11.8	22.5	14.1	6.9	17.1	12.7	11.5
Not at all wrong	2.5	1.8	2.5	1.8	3.4	2.0	1.7	2.5	2.6	1.9
N of Valid	157	13,034	161	13,437	89	10,114	58	6,646	465	43,231
N of Miss	15	587	3	454	2	465	2	314	22	1,820

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.6	87.3	71.2	73.2	58.4	61.1	60.3	55.6	71.0	71.9
Wrong	14.6	8.9	18.8	18.5	25.8	25.1	15.5	25.2	18.3	18.2
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.7	6.9	6.9	13.5	11.1	24.1	15.0	8.8	7.9
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.1	3.1	1.4	2.2	2.7	0.0	4.2	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	158	13,036	160	13,448	89	10,111	58	6,640	465	43,235
N of Miss	14	585	4	443	2	468	2	320	22	1,816

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.9	95.0	93.8	94.3	96.6	94.2	100.0	94.3	95.5	94.5
Wrong	2.5	3.3	5.0	4.2	3.4	4.7	0.0	4.3	3.2	4.0
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.8
Not at all wrong	1.9	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	158	12,949	161	13,393	87	10,084	58	6,633	464	43,059
N of Miss	14	672	3	498	4	495	2	327	23	1,992

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.6	87.8	73.3	75.8	61.4	66.9	74.1	63.1	74.7	75.4
Wrong	12.6	9.9	19.3	19.6	30.7	25.7	19.0	25.4	19.1	19.0
A little bit wrong	2.5	1.6	5.6	3.7	6.8	5.9	6.9	8.8	4.9	4.4
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.8	1.9	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.0	2.7	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	159	13,068	161	13,462	88	10,121	58	6,650	466	43,301
N of Miss	13	553	3	429	3	458	2	310	21	1,750

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.4	91.0	74.5	76.6	59.6	63.0	56.9	53.4	74.8	74.2
Wrong	5.1	6.8	15.5	15.9	22.5	22.4	22.4	22.5	14.2	15.7
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.3	7.5	5.6	11.2	10.6	15.5	16.5	7.1	7.1
Not at all wrong	3.2	0.9	2.5	2.0	6.7	4.0	5.2	7.6	3.9	3.0
N of Valid	157	13,029	161	13,430	89	10,093	58	6,630	465	43,182
N of Miss	15	592	3	461	2	486	2	330	22	1,869

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.2	92.2	83.1	84.5	79.8	79.5	86.0	79.4	85.6	84.9
Wrong	5.7	6.0	13.8	12.6	16.9	17.2	10.5	16.8	11.2	12.4
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.1	2.2	2.6	1.8	2.9	1.5	2.0
Not at all wrong	1.9	0.8	1.9	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.8	0.9	1.7	0.8
N of Valid	159	13,027	160	13,436	89	10,098	57	6,630	465	43,191
N of Miss	13	594	4	455	2	481	3	330	22	1,860

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	95.5	90.1	91.1	86.5	87.4	96.6	87.2	91.4	91.0
Wrong	3.8	3.5	8.1	7.5	12.4	10.9	3.4	10.3	6.9	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.6	0.2	0.9
Not at all wrong	1.9	0.7	1.9	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.6
N of Valid	159	13,032	161	13,449	89	10,113	58	6,644	467	43,238
N of Miss	13	589	3	442	2	466	2	316	20	1,813

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.1	87.6	73.9	73.7	58.4	63.7	56.1	58.3	71.2	73.2
Wrong	8.8	9.0	15.5	18.5	27.0	24.6	26.3	24.6	16.7	18.0
A little bit wrong	6.9	2.4	6.8	5.9	10.1	9.2	14.0	12.9	8.4	6.7
Not at all wrong	3.1	1.0	3.7	1.9	4.5	2.5	3.5	4.2	3.6	2.1
N of Valid	159	13,059	161	13,468	89	10,120	57	6,650	466	43,297
N of Miss	13	562	3	423	2	459	3	310	21	1,754

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	84.4	87.9	85.1	84.0	84.3	87.1	89.3	90.5	85.2	86.9
1 or 2 times	12.3	9.6	12.4	12.3	12.4	10.5	7.1	7.5	11.7	10.3
3 to 5 times	0.6	1.7	1.9	2.6	1.1	1.6	3.6	1.4	1.5	1.9
6 to 9 times	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	2.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4
10+ times	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	154	13,013	161	13,404	89	10,037	56	6,595	460	43,049
N of Miss	18	608	3	487	2	542	4	365	27	2,002

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.4	92.8	93.8	93.1	96.6	94.1	100.0	94.3	93.9	93.4
1 or 2 times	5.7	4.2	3.7	3.9	3.4	2.9	0.0	2.4	3.9	3.5
3 to 5 times	1.3	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.6	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
10+ times	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.9	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	157	12,960	161	13,360	88	10,006	56	6,586	462	42,912
N of Miss	15	661	3	531	3	573	4	374	25	2,139

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.2	95.5	98.4	100.0	98.1	98.7	99.0
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	2.3	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	157	12,963	162	13,364	88	10,002	56	6,581	463	42,910
N of Miss	15	658	2	527	3	577	4	379	24	2,141

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	72.0	78.8	84.0	78.8	82.0	83.2	94.5	87.7	80.8	81.2
1 or 2 times	22.3	15.7	10.5	15.0	12.4	11.5	3.6	7.6	14.0	13.3
3 to 5 times	3.8	2.9	1.9	3.5	2.2	3.0	0.0	2.3	2.4	3.0
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.9	2.2	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.9
10+ times	1.3	1.7	2.5	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	157	12,931	162	13,311	89	9,971	55	6,556	463	42,769
N of Miss	15	690	2	580	2	608	5	404	24	2,282

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	50.6	43.4	30.9	35.4	36.0	32.8	39.3	34.1	39.5	37.0
1 or 2 times	12.3	22.0	19.1	21.4	16.9	16.9	12.5	15.6	15.6	19.7
3 to 5 times	14.9	14.6	19.1	15.9	22.5	16.1	17.9	15.0	18.2	15.4
6 to 9 times	7.1	5.7	9.3	6.0	13.5	7.0	10.7	7.5	9.5	6.4
10+ times	14.9	14.3	21.6	21.3	11.2	27.1	19.6	27.8	17.1	21.6
N of Valid	154	12,889	162	13,341	89	10,004	56	6,588	461	42,822
N of Miss	18	732	2	550	2	575	4	372	26	2,229

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.7	99.0	97.5	98.1	97.8	97.8	98.2	98.2	98.1	98.3
1 or 2 times	1.3	0.7	2.5	1.5	2.2	1.6	0.0	1.4	1.7	1.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	156	12,909	162	13,336	89	9,982	56	6,573	463	42,800
N of Miss	16	712	2	555	2	597	4	387	24	2,251

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	85.4	91.4	95.1	91.9	94.3	94.2	96.4	95.5	91.8	92.9
1 or 2 times	8.9	6.4	3.7	6.0	3.4	4.4	1.8	3.2	5.2	5.3
3 to 5 times	1.9	1.2	0.6	1.3	2.3	0.9	1.8	0.7	1.5	1.1
6 to 9 times	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3
10+ times	2.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	157	12,958	162	13,353	88	10,004	56	6,582	463	42,897
N of Miss	15	663	2	538	3	575	4	378	24	2,154

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.9	99.2	93.8	96.1	91.0	93.9	94.6	92.8	93.7	96.0
1 or 2 times	3.8	0.6	4.3	2.5	4.5	3.0	5.4	3.1	4.3	2.1
3 to 5 times	1.3	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	4.5	1.7	0.0	2.3	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	156	12,951	162	13,343	89	9,992	56	6,585	463	42,871
N of Miss	16	670	2	548	2	587	4	375	24	2,180

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	155	12,951	162	13,348	89	10,004	56	6,584	462	42,887
N of Miss	17	670	2	543	2	575	4	376	25	2,164

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	87.3	95.5	85.7	90.0	80.9	87.1	83.9	84.3	85.1	90.1
1 or 2 times	5.7	2.9	3.1	4.6	5.6	4.2	5.4	3.9	4.8	3.9
3 to 5 times	2.5	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.9	3.6	2.0	1.9	1.5
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.6	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.1	1.1	0.7
10+ times	4.5	0.7	7.5	3.0	12.4	5.8	5.4	8.6	7.1	3.8
N of Valid	157	12,943	161	13,355	89	9,998	56	6,576	463	42,872
N of Miss	15	678	3	536	2	581	4	384	24	2,179

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.3	94.1	94.3	95.5	100.0	96.5	98.1	97.0	94.2	95.6
No, but would like to	2.7	1.7	0.6	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.5	1.1	1.4
Yes, in the past	5.4	2.7	1.9	2.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.8	2.5	1.9
Yes, belong now	2.7	1.2	3.2	0.9	0.0	0.8	1.9	0.6	2.2	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	149	12,399	158	12,977	86	9,815	53	6,429	446	41,620
N of Miss	23	1,222	6	914	5	764	7	531	41	3,431

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	14.9	19.1	15.6	18.7	18.4	22.1	23.6	25.3	16.9	20.6
Yes	7.8	3.4	4.4	2.6	1.1	2.1	1.8	1.5	4.6	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	77.3	77.5	80.0	78.6	80.5	75.7	74.5	73.2	78.5	76.8
N of Valid	154	12,765	160	13,218	87	9,915	55	6,517	456	42,415
N of Miss	18	856	4	673	4	664	5	443	31	2,636

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.7	18.2	13.6	12.0	14.6	10.7	26.8	11.2	18.1	13.4
Slight risk	10.8	7.2	8.0	6.2	7.9	6.0	5.4	5.0	8.6	6.3
Moderate risk	16.6	16.2	17.3	18.2	14.6	18.4	10.7	15.9	15.7	17.3
Great risk	43.3	52.0	53.7	59.3	59.6	60.3	51.8	63.2	51.1	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.6	6.3	7.4	4.4	3.4	4.6	5.4	4.8	6.5	5.1
N of Valid	157	12,896	162	13,356	89	10,001	56	6,571	464	42,824
N of Miss	15	725	2	535	2	578	4	389	23	2,227

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	25.0	21.3	21.1	20.3	34.8	26.3	45.5	35.0	28.0	24.3
Slight risk	26.9	19.4	34.2	27.1	23.6	29.3	18.2	26.9	27.8	25.3
Moderate risk	16.0	20.6	18.6	22.2	16.9	18.9	20.0	15.3	17.6	19.9
Great risk	19.2	27.2	17.4	23.8	21.3	19.7	12.7	17.2	18.2	22.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.8	11.5	8.7	6.6	3.4	5.8	3.6	5.6	8.5	7.7
N of Valid	156	12,762	161	13,247	89	9,920	55	6,525	461	42,454
N of Miss	16	859	3	644	2	659	5	435	26	2,597

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.0	19.6	17.8	15.3	27.6	16.8	32.1	21.4	23.6	17.9
Slight risk	7.8	9.0	17.2	13.2	16.1	18.6	28.6	22.9	15.2	14.7
Moderate risk	23.4	19.9	26.1	26.2	26.4	27.0	19.6	24.3	24.4	24.2
Great risk	31.2	39.3	29.9	38.6	26.4	31.7	16.1	25.8	28.0	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.6	12.1	8.9	6.8	3.4	5.9	3.6	5.6	8.8	8.0
N of Valid	154	12,676	157	13,148	87	9,892	56	6,514	454	42,230
N of Miss	18	945	7	743	4	687	4	446	33	2,821

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.5	19.8	16.7	14.3	16.9	13.2	32.1	13.9	20.9	15.6
Slight risk	12.4	12.8	16.7	15.0	9.0	15.0	10.7	14.2	13.0	14.2
Moderate risk	18.3	20.6	22.8	26.8	29.2	27.9	28.6	26.6	23.3	25.1
Great risk	38.6	40.6	38.3	39.7	40.4	39.5	23.2	40.5	37.0	40.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.2	6.2	5.6	4.3	4.5	4.4	5.4	4.9	5.9	5.0
N of Valid	153	12,794	162	13,268	89	9,958	56	6,544	460	42,564
N of Miss	19	827	2	623	2	621	4	416	27	2,487

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.2	19.3	13.6	12.8	14.6	11.3	25.5	12.2	18.1	14.3
Slight risk	9.2	7.9	11.7	8.6	7.9	10.0	7.3	10.7	9.6	9.0
Moderate risk	16.3	18.3	29.0	23.4	24.7	25.9	16.4	26.1	22.4	22.9
Great risk	42.5	47.7	40.1	50.2	50.6	47.8	41.8	45.8	43.1	48.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	6.8	5.6	4.9	2.2	4.9	9.1	5.2	6.8	5.5
N of Valid	153	12,798	162	13,291	89	9,969	55	6,555	459	42,613
N of Miss	19	823	2	600	2	610	5	405	28	2,438

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.0	18.7	16.2	12.2	12.4	10.5	25.0	10.3	18.8	13.5
Slight risk	5.9	5.1	11.2	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.4	4.6	7.7	5.1
Moderate risk	9.9	12.5	13.1	15.7	13.5	16.0	17.9	15.5	12.7	14.8
Great risk	48.7	52.9	52.5	58.7	64.0	60.9	44.6	61.6	52.5	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.5	10.8	6.9	7.9	4.5	7.5	7.1	8.0	8.3	8.7
N of Valid	152	12,777	160	13,285	89	9,975	56	6,552	457	42,589
N of Miss	20	844	4	606	2	604	4	408	30	2,462

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.5	18.6	14.2	12.0	13.5	10.2	26.8	10.2	18.3	13.3
Slight risk	4.6	3.5	9.3	3.8	3.4	3.2	1.8	2.9	5.7	3.4
Moderate risk	13.9	10.9	15.4	14.2	19.1	14.0	10.7	13.1	15.1	13.0
Great risk	48.3	55.9	53.1	62.3	59.6	64.5	53.6	65.3	52.8	61.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.6	11.1	8.0	7.8	4.5	8.1	7.1	8.5	8.1	9.0
N of Valid	151	12,738	162	13,250	89	9,952	56	6,553	458	42,493
N of Miss	21	883	2	641	2	627	4	407	29	2,558

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.3	18.8	17.5	12.9	13.5	11.9	28.6	12.8	20.4	14.4
Slight risk	7.9	8.4	11.9	12.3	19.1	15.3	14.3	16.2	12.3	12.4
Moderate risk	19.1	18.7	21.9	25.3	21.3	28.1	26.8	28.4	21.4	24.5
Great risk	38.2	44.5	41.2	43.2	43.8	39.2	26.8	36.7	38.9	41.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.5	9.6	7.5	6.2	2.2	5.6	3.6	5.9	7.0	7.0
N of Valid	152	12,777	160	13,287	89	9,964	56	6,563	457	42,591
N of Miss	20	844	4	604	2	615	4	397	30	2,460

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	25.0	19.2	18.0	13.0	15.9	12.4	28.6	14.0	21.2	14.9
Slight risk	8.6	7.8	14.3	13.3	15.9	17.8	16.1	19.7	12.9	13.7
Moderate risk	18.4	19.3	20.5	26.3	29.5	28.2	23.2	27.5	21.9	24.8
Great risk	37.5	40.2	37.3	38.7	35.2	34.4	28.6	31.8	35.9	37.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.5	13.5	9.9	8.8	3.4	7.3	3.6	7.0	8.1	9.6
N of Valid	152	12,751	161	13,288	88	9,964	56	6,553	457	42,556
N of Miss	20	870	3	603	3	615	4	407	30	2,495

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.2	18.7	16.0	12.4	13.5	11.2	26.8	11.9	19.5	13.9
Slight risk	6.0	4.7	10.5	6.1	12.4	8.0	14.3	9.2	9.9	6.6
Moderate risk	14.1	12.5	14.8	18.9	23.6	23.6	17.9	25.3	16.7	19.1
Great risk	42.3	49.7	46.9	53.3	47.2	49.5	35.7	46.2	44.1	50.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.4	14.4	11.7	9.3	3.4	7.7	5.4	7.3	9.9	10.2
N of Valid	149	12,716	162	13,250	89	9,948	56	6,546	456	42,460
N of Miss	23	905	2	641	2	631	4	414	31	2,591

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.1	18.6	14.2	11.9	11.2	10.3	26.8	10.4	17.8	13.3
Slight risk	1.3	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.1	1.6	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.8
Moderate risk	6.0	6.3	8.6	6.8	6.7	5.5	3.6	4.2	6.8	5.9
Great risk	40.9	39.6	56.8	58.2	69.7	67.3	55.4	70.3	53.9	56.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	29.5	33.2	17.9	21.1	11.2	15.4	14.3	13.9	20.0	22.2
N of Valid	149	12,649	162	13,281	89	9,967	56	6,555	456	42,452
N of Miss	23	972	2	610	2	612	4	405	31	2,599

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.0	18.7	14.2	12.0	11.2	10.3	26.8	10.3	18.0	13.3
Slight risk	1.4	1.8	3.1	1.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.6
Moderate risk	4.7	5.4	8.0	6.0	10.1	5.3	3.6	4.5	6.8	5.4
Great risk	37.8	35.8	49.4	51.8	62.9	61.0	55.4	66.6	49.0	51.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	33.1	38.3	25.3	28.4	15.7	21.9	14.3	17.4	24.6	28.1
N of Valid	148	12,647	162	13,273	89	9,970	56	6,560	455	42,450
N of Miss	24	974	2	618	2	609	4	400	32	2,601

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.1	96.6	88.6	95.1	93.1	93.7	96.0	92.2	91.8	94.8
Once or twice	4.9	2.7	7.6	3.6	2.3	3.9	4.0	4.5	5.2	3.5
Once in a while but not regularly	1.4	0.4	2.5	0.7	2.3	1.1	0.0	1.6	1.8	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.7	0.2	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	144	12,508	158	13,025	87	9,806	50	6,424	439	41,763
N of Miss	28	1,113	6	866	4	773	10	536	48	3,288

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	96.0	99.1	96.9	98.8	100.0	97.7	100.0	96.9	97.5	98.4
Once or twice	3.3	0.6	1.9	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.6	1.8	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	150	12,672	159	13,146	85	9,877	54	6,456	448	42,151
N of Miss	22	949	5	745	6	702	6	504	39	2,900

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.9	96.2	88.8	93.3	85.2	90.5	96.2	86.2	90.6	92.4
Once or twice	2.7	3.1	4.4	5.0	10.2	6.6	1.9	8.8	4.7	5.4
Once in a while but not regularly	1.4	0.4	1.9	0.9	4.5	1.6	0.0	3.2	2.0	1.3
Regularly in the past	2.0	0.3	5.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	1.9	1.4	2.7	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	148	12,680	160	13,158	88	9,862	53	6,458	449	42,158
N of Miss	24	941	4	733	3	717	7	502	38	2,893

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.3	99.4	98.7	99.0	97.7	98.5	98.1	97.1	98.7	98.7
Less than one cigarette per day	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	2.3	1.0	1.9	2.0	1.1	0.9
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	146	12,636	159	13,133	88	9,849	53	6,456	446	42,074
N of Miss	26	985	5	758	3	730	7	504	41	2,977

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	52.7	59.4	57.1	59.8	62.1	64.2	65.4	66.4	57.6	61.7
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	7.5	8.5	6.8	8.4	9.2	7.7	5.8	8.1	7.4	8.2
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.6	0.0	2.3	3.8	2.3	2.2	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	6.8	3.4	5.0	3.9	6.9	4.6	5.8	4.9	6.1	4.1
I don't know	30.1	26.4	28.6	25.4	21.8	21.2	19.2	18.3	26.7	23.6
N of Valid	146	12,663	161	13,173	87	9,890	52	6,479	446	42,205
N of Miss	26	958	3	718	4	689	8	481	41	2,846

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	25.5	35.7	30.6	31.2	31.0	40.3	38.9	47.4	30.0	37.2
Rarely	25.5	19.6	21.9	22.1	25.3	22.6	18.5	20.8	23.3	21.3
Sometimes	26.2	23.7	27.5	26.6	28.7	23.2	25.9	19.2	27.1	23.8
Often	16.8	13.4	13.1	14.2	11.5	9.9	11.1	8.5	13.8	12.1
Almost always	6.0	7.7	6.9	5.9	3.4	4.0	5.6	4.2	5.8	5.7
N of Valid	149	12,650	160	13,171	87	9,877	54	6,471	450	42,169
N of Miss	23	971	4	720	4	702	6	489	37	2,882

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	84.0	87.2	78.9	84.9	85.2	85.3	90.7	84.9	83.2	85.7
1 time	6.9	5.6	7.5	5.8	4.5	5.7	7.4	4.9	6.7	5.6
2 or 3 times	6.2	3.6	5.0	5.0	3.4	4.8	1.9	5.8	4.7	4.7
4 or 5 times	1.4	1.1	3.1	1.4	2.3	1.3	0.0	1.5	2.0	1.3
6 or more times	1.4	2.6	5.6	3.0	4.5	2.9	0.0	2.8	3.4	2.8
N of Valid	144	12,585	161	13,074	88	9,804	54	6,448	447	41,911
N of Miss	28	1,036	3	817	3	775	6	512	40	3,140

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	57.0	53.1	51.6	57.7	36.4	42.8	38.9	26.8	48.9	48.1
0 times	39.6	45.3	45.3	40.3	60.2	54.9	55.6	68.9	47.6	49.6
1 time	2.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.9	5.6	1.6	1.6	0.9
2 or 3 times	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	2.3	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.7
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	149	12,590	159	13,081	88	9,813	54	6,456	450	41,940
N of Miss	23	1,031	5	810	3	766	6	504	37	3,111

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.2	98.0	93.2	94.7	85.1	91.2	88.7	86.0	91.7	93.5
1-2	3.4	1.6	5.0	4.1	13.8	6.2	9.4	8.6	6.7	4.5
3-5	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.7	1.9	3.1	0.7	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.3
10+	0.7	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	146	12,633	161	13,124	87	9,817	53	6,431	447	42,005
N of Miss	26	988	3	767	4	762	7	529	40	3,046

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.3	99.5	96.3	97.0	88.5	94.7	90.6	91.6	94.4	96.4
1-2	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.5	3.4	2.3	3.8	3.2	1.8	1.6
3-5	1.4	0.1	1.2	0.7	3.4	1.0	3.8	1.4	2.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
10+	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.6	3.4	1.5	1.9	3.3	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	146	12,585	161	13,085	87	9,780	53	6,406	447	41,856
N of Miss	26	1,036	3	806	4	799	7	554	40	3,195

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	146	12,506	161	13,047	87	9,759	53	6,417	447	41,729
N of Miss	26	1,115	3	844	4	820	7	543	40	3,322

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	146	12,553	158	13,031	87	9,756	53	6,407	444	41,747
N of Miss	26	1,068	6	860	4	823	7	553	43	3,304

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.2	97.4	96.9	97.8	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.6	98.0	98.2
1-2	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.2
3-5	1.4	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	144	12,542	161	13,086	86	9,773	53	6,398	444	41,799
N of Miss	28	1,079	3	805	5	806	7	562	43	3,252

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	143	12,461	161	13,040	86	9,740	53	6,399	443	41,640
N of Miss	29	1,160	3	851	5	839	7	561	44	3,411

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	145	12,448	160	13,018	87	9,729	53	6,391	445	41,586
N of Miss	27	1,173	4	873	4	850	7	569	42	3,465

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.0	99.9	99.3	99.9
1-2	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.1	0.7	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	146	12,397	160	13,031	87	9,757	51	6,403	444	41,588
N of Miss	26	1,224	4	860	4	822	9	557	43	3,463

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	98.0	99.6	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	144	12,456	161	13,038	87	9,751	51	6,399	443	41,644
N of Miss	28	1,165	3	853	4	828	9	561	44	3,407

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.6	98.3	96.9	97.4	98.9	97.9	100.0	98.7	98.2	98.0
1-2	0.0	1.0	1.9	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.2
3-5	1.4	0.3	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	144	12,469	160	13,033	87	9,740	53	6,392	444	41,634
N of Miss	28	1,152	4	858	4	839	7	568	43	3,417

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	99.4	99.2	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	145	12,467	158	13,014	87	9,734	53	6,390	443	41,605
N of Miss	27	1,154	6	877	4	845	7	570	44	3,446

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.4	96.9	97.7	92.0	95.7	92.5	92.1	96.2	96.9
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.6	5.7	2.9	5.7	4.9	2.3	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	2.3	0.8	1.9	1.8	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	143	12,504	161	13,018	87	9,745	53	6,394	444	41,661
N of Miss	29	1,117	3	873	4	834	7	566	43	3,390

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.2	99.1	96.8	97.1	88.5	94.9	92.5	91.4	94.8	96.3
1-2	2.1	0.7	1.9	2.1	9.2	3.5	7.5	5.6	4.1	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	2.3	1.1	0.0	1.8	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10+	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	144	12,477	158	13,027	87	9,752	53	6,396	442	41,652
N of Miss	28	1,144	6	864	4	827	7	564	45	3,399

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.8	98.4	95.6	97.9	94.3	97.2	94.3	95.4	95.2	97.5
1-2	2.8	1.0	2.5	1.1	3.4	1.5	3.8	2.4	2.9	1.4
3-5	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.3	0.5	1.9	1.2	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	142	12,380	160	13,002	87	9,718	53	6,400	442	41,500
N of Miss	30	1,241	4	889	4	861	7	560	45	3,551

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.1	98.2	91.3	94.5	78.2	91.1	86.8	87.7	88.8	93.8
1-2	2.8	1.0	1.9	2.3	5.7	2.8	3.8	3.0	3.1	2.1
3-5	1.4	0.3	1.9	0.9	2.3	1.2	3.8	1.6	2.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.9	0.6	1.1	0.4
10+	2.8	0.4	3.1	1.9	12.6	4.4	3.8	7.1	4.9	2.8
N of Valid	144	12,559	161	13,079	87	9,778	53	6,410	445	41,826
N of Miss	28	1,062	3	812	4	801	7	550	42	3,225

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.2	99.4	96.9	97.0	88.6	95.0	90.6	92.6	94.6	96.6
1-2	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.6	3.4	2.1	1.9	2.5	1.6	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.6	4.5	0.9	3.8	1.4	1.8	0.6
6-9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.3
10+	1.4	0.1	0.6	0.6	3.4	1.6	1.9	3.0	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	144	12,528	161	13,072	88	9,770	53	6,404	446	41,774
N of Miss	28	1,093	3	819	3	809	7	556	41	3,277

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	92.3	97.8	94.4	95.6	85.2	94.8	94.3	94.8	91.9	95.9
1-2	3.5	1.5	2.5	2.2	8.0	2.3	1.9	1.9	3.8	2.0
3-5	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.8	2.3	0.9	1.9	0.8	1.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	3.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3
10+	3.5	0.3	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.2
N of Valid	143	12,516	161	13,074	88	9,760	53	6,407	445	41,757
N of Miss	29	1,105	3	817	3	819	7	553	42	3,294

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	88.4	89.2	77.8	81.8	74.4	76.0	84.9	68.2	81.4	80.6
1-2	4.3	7.3	8.9	9.5	4.7	9.2	1.9	9.0	5.7	8.7
3-5	3.6	2.0	4.4	4.3	10.5	5.9	7.5	7.5	5.7	4.5
6-9	0.7	0.6	3.2	1.5	1.2	2.5	0.0	3.3	1.6	1.7
10+	2.9	0.9	5.7	3.0	9.3	6.4	5.7	12.0	5.5	4.5
N of Valid	138	12,509	158	13,055	86	9,736	53	6,382	435	41,682
N of Miss	34	1,112	6	836	5	843	7	578	52	3,369

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.6	98.6	90.0	93.7	82.6	87.9	86.8	80.3	89.9	91.8
1-2	0.7	0.9	1.2	2.6	1.2	3.9	1.9	5.6	1.1	2.8
3-5	1.5	0.3	0.6	1.1	4.7	2.1	1.9	3.2	1.8	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	2.5	0.6	3.5	1.1	3.8	1.7	2.1	0.7
10+	2.2	0.2	5.6	2.0	8.1	5.0	5.7	9.1	5.0	3.3
N of Valid	137	12,459	160	13,012	86	9,698	53	6,378	436	41,547
N of Miss	35	1,162	4	879	5	881	7	582	51	3,504

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.8	99.8	99.4	99.4	98.9	98.8	100.0	97.4	98.9	99.1
1-2	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.6
3-5	1.5	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	135	12,363	160	12,994	87	9,691	53	6,377	435	41,425
N of Miss	37	1,258	4	897	4	888	7	583	52	3,626

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.6	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	137	12,432	159	12,989	87	9,694	53	6,373	436	41,488
N of Miss	35	1,189	5	902	4	885	7	587	51	3,563

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	92.0	96.1	91.2	95.5	96.6	96.9	100.0	98.0	93.6	96.4
1-2	3.6	2.3	4.4	2.6	3.4	1.8	0.0	1.0	3.4	2.1
3-5	2.2	0.7	2.5	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
10+	2.2	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.6
N of Valid	138	12,428	159	12,997	87	9,702	53	6,377	437	41,504
N of Miss	34	1,193	5	894	4	877	7	583	50	3,547

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	138	12,367	159	12,988	85	9,694	53	6,360	435	41,409
N of Miss	34	1,254	5	903	6	885	7	600	52	3,642

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	137	12,362	160	12,976	87	9,699	53	6,366	437	41,403
N of Miss	35	1,259	4	915	4	880	7	594	50	3,648

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.5	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.1	99.4	99.1	99.7
1-2	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.4	0.7	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	134	12,287	157	12,919	86	9,641	53	6,349	430	41,196
N of Miss	38	1,334	7	972	5	938	7	611	57	3,855

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.4	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.8	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	136	12,374	160	12,946	87	9,686	52	6,368	435	41,374
N of Miss	36	1,247	4	945	4	893	8	592	52	3,677

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.5	97.3	93.8	96.0	95.4	96.2	100.0	96.3	96.3	96.5
1-2	0.0	1.1	2.5	1.7	2.3	1.4	0.0	1.6	1.4	1.4
3-5	1.5	0.4	1.9	0.8	2.3	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	1.0	1.9	1.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	137	12,364	160	12,974	87	9,685	53	6,376	437	41,399
N of Miss	35	1,257	4	917	4	894	7	584	50	3,652

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.0	97.5	98.6	98.8	98.7	100.0	98.7	98.6	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	136	12,371	158	12,927	86	9,648	53	6,335	433	41,281
N of Miss	36	1,250	6	964	5	931	7	625	54	3,770

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.8	97.4	91.2	93.0	85.1	88.7	92.5	82.6	91.3	91.7
1-2	2.2	1.6	1.9	3.4	5.7	3.5	1.9	3.7	2.8	2.9
3-5	1.5	0.5	1.9	1.7	2.3	2.6	0.0	4.2	1.6	1.9
6-9	0.7	0.3	1.9	0.7	1.1	1.5	0.0	2.3	1.1	1.0
10+	0.7	0.2	3.1	1.3	5.7	3.6	5.7	7.2	3.2	2.4
N of Valid	135	12,366	160	12,955	87	9,670	53	6,345	435	41,336
N of Miss	37	1,255	4	936	4	909	7	615	52	3,715

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.3	98.1	91.8	96.3	86.0	93.7	94.3	90.1	92.4	95.3
1-2	2.2	1.0	2.5	1.6	7.0	2.3	3.8	3.2	3.5	1.8
3-5	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.7	2.3	1.4	0.0	2.2	1.2	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
10+	0.7	0.5	3.8	1.0	4.7	2.0	1.9	3.6	2.8	1.5
N of Valid	134	12,330	159	12,955	86	9,676	53	6,367	432	41,328
N of Miss	38	1,291	5	936	5	903	7	593	55	3,723

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	91.4	95.6	81.2	88.6	74.7	83.4	86.8	79.4	83.8	88.1
1-2	2.9	2.5	5.0	4.3	3.4	4.9	1.9	4.6	3.6	3.9
3-5	2.9	0.8	2.5	2.1	3.4	2.6	1.9	3.1	2.7	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	2.5	1.0	3.4	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.0
10+	2.9	0.8	8.8	4.0	14.9	7.8	7.5	11.2	8.0	5.0
N of Valid	139	12,445	160	13,008	87	9,710	53	6,373	439	41,536
N of Miss	33	1,176	4	883	4	869	7	587	48	3,515

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.1	98.8	90.0	94.4	82.8	89.4	86.8	83.1	90.4	92.8
1-2	1.4	0.7	0.6	2.0	3.4	3.0	0.0	4.6	1.4	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.9	1.1	5.7	1.9	5.7	2.6	2.5	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.8	3.8	1.7	0.9	0.6
10+	1.4	0.2	6.9	1.9	6.9	4.8	3.8	8.0	4.8	3.0
N of Valid	138	12,425	160	13,002	87	9,699	53	6,371	438	41,497
N of Miss	34	1,196	4	889	4	880	7	589	49	3,554

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	91.2	95.7	87.5	91.9	82.8	90.2	98.1	89.9	89.0	92.3
1-2	2.2	2.5	2.5	3.4	6.9	3.4	0.0	3.3	3.0	3.1
3-5	0.7	0.7	2.5	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.5
6-9	1.5	0.3	0.6	0.8	3.4	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.6
10+	4.4	0.7	6.9	2.4	5.7	3.6	0.0	4.3	5.0	2.5
N of Valid	137	12,441	160	13,001	87	9,694	53	6,374	437	41,510
N of Miss	35	1,180	4	890	4	885	7	586	50	3,541

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	97.1	98.5	96.8	97.5	92.0	95.7	94.2	92.3	95.6	96.6
Once	2.2	0.9	0.6	1.3	2.3	1.8	3.8	3.3	1.8	1.6
Twice	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.5	4.6	1.2	0.0	2.1	1.4	0.9
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.9	1.3	0.5	0.6
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	139	12,199	158	12,830	87	9,589	52	6,295	436	40,913
N of Miss	33	1,422	6	1,061	4	990	8	665	51	4,138

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	91.0	94.5	84.1	88.4	77.9	81.3	82.7	73.0	84.8	86.2
at my home	5.3	3.4	8.9	6.2	10.5	8.4	7.7	10.3	7.9	6.5
at someone elses home	2.3	1.3	5.7	3.4	8.1	7.6	9.6	12.3	5.6	5.1
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.8	0.3	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	0.0	2.1	0.5	1.1
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	2.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	133	12,143	157	12,819	86	9,591	52	6,300	428	40,853
N of Miss	39	1,478	7	1,072	5	988	8	660	59	4,198

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	21.2	22.7	35.0	25.6	41.4	30.9	40.8	33.5	32.7	27.2
Somewhat disapprove	11.4	8.1	13.4	14.1	18.4	17.7	18.4	18.8	14.4	13.9
Strongly disapprove	50.8	56.7	35.0	49.4	33.3	41.4	32.7	38.2	39.3	48.0
Don't know or can't say	16.7	12.5	16.6	11.0	6.9	10.0	8.2	9.5	13.6	11.0
N of Valid	132	12,223	157	12,861	87	9,648	49	6,296	425	41,028
N of Miss	40	1,398	7	1,030	4	931	11	664	62	4,023

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	7.8	5.7	15.6	11.8	19.0	18.8	17.3	27.6	14.1	14.1
Yes	92.2	94.3	84.4	88.2	81.0	81.2	82.7	72.4	85.9	85.9
N of Valid	128	11,998	154	12,664	84	9,454	52	6,235	418	40,351
N of Miss	44	1,623	10	1,227	7	1,125	8	725	69	4,700

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	98.7	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.8	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	128	11,998	154	12,664	84	9,454	52	6,235	418	40,351
N of Miss	44	1,623	10	1,227	7	1,125	8	725	69	4,700

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	99.8	98.7	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.0	99.0	99.4
Yes	1.6	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.0	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	128	11,998	154	12,664	84	9,454	52	6,235	418	40,351
N of Miss	44	1,623	10	1,227	7	1,125	8	725	69	4,700

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	98.7	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.1	99.6	99.0	99.7
Yes	0.8	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.4	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	128	11,998	154	12,664	84	9,454	52	6,235	418	40,351
N of Miss	44	1,623	10	1,227	7	1,125	8	725	69	4,700

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	128	11,998	154	12,664	84	9,454	52	6,235	418	40,351
N of Miss	44	1,623	10	1,227	7	1,125	8	725	69	4,700

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.3	98.3	92.9	96.3	89.3	92.9	94.2	87.8	93.1	94.8
Yes	4.7	1.7	7.1	3.7	10.7	7.1	5.8	12.2	6.9	5.2
N of Valid	128	11,998	154	12,664	84	9,454	52	6,235	418	40,351
N of Miss	44	1,623	10	1,227	7	1,125	8	725	69	4,700

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	96.1	98.2	96.4	96.4	98.1	94.0	97.6	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	3.9	1.8	3.6	3.6	1.9	6.0	2.4	2.4
N of Valid	128	11,998	154	12,664	84	9,454	52	6,235	418	40,351
N of Miss	44	1,623	10	1,227	7	1,125	8	725	69	4,700

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	97.4	98.6	97.6	98.0	100.0	97.4	98.3	98.5
Yes	0.8	0.6	2.6	1.4	2.4	2.0	0.0	2.6	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	128	11,998	154	12,664	84	9,454	52	6,235	418	40,351
N of Miss	44	1,623	10	1,227	7	1,125	8	725	69	4,700

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.9	97.6	94.2	96.1	95.2	94.4	90.4	92.3	94.7	95.6
Yes	3.1	2.4	5.8	3.9	4.8	5.6	9.6	7.7	5.3	4.4
N of Valid	128	11,998	154	12,664	84	9,454	52	6,235	418	40,351
N of Miss	44	1,623	10	1,227	7	1,125	8	725	69	4,700

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.0	94.2	97.3	92.9	96.4	100.0	97.2	96.2	97.6
Yes	0.8	1.0	5.8	2.7	7.1	3.6	0.0	2.8	3.8	2.4
N of Valid	128	11,998	154	12,664	84	9,454	52	6,235	418	40,351
N of Miss	44	1,623	10	1,227	7	1,125	8	725	69	4,700

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.7	99.0	93.5	97.9	100.0	96.8	98.1	96.2	96.7	97.7
Yes	2.3	1.0	6.5	2.1	0.0	3.2	1.9	3.8	3.3	2.3
N of Valid	128	11,998	154	12,664	84	9,454	52	6,235	418	40,351
N of Miss	44	1,623	10	1,227	7	1,125	8	725	69	4,700

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.7	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	128	11,998	154	12,664	84	9,454	52	6,235	418	40,351
N of Miss	44	1,623	10	1,227	7	1,125	8	725	69	4,700

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.9	98.7	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.8	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	128	11,998	154	12,664	84	9,454	52	6,235	418	40,351
N of Miss	44	1,623	10	1,227	7	1,125	8	725	69	4,700

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.7	97.7	94.8	96.3	97.6	94.5	94.2	92.9	96.2	95.8
Yes	2.3	2.3	5.2	3.7	2.4	5.5	5.8	7.1	3.8	4.2
N of Valid	128	11,998	154	12,664	84	9,454	52	6,235	418	40,351
N of Miss	44	1,623	10	1,227	7	1,125	8	725	69	4,700

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.7	2.3	5.8	3.9	11.0	5.4	9.8	8.2	7.0	4.4
Yes	95.3	97.7	94.2	96.1	89.0	94.6	90.2	91.8	93.0	95.6
N of Valid	128	11,940	154	12,659	82	9,487	51	6,216	415	40,302
N of Miss	44	1,681	10	1,232	9	1,092	9	744	72	4,749

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	128	11,940	154	12,659	82	9,487	51	6,216	415	40,302
N of Miss	44	1,681	10	1,232	9	1,092	9	744	72	4,749

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.9	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.2	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	128	11,940	154	12,659	82	9,487	51	6,216	415	40,302
N of Miss	44	1,681	10	1,232	9	1,092	9	744	72	4,749

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	99.6	98.7	99.4	97.6	98.9	96.1	97.5	98.1	99.0
Yes	1.6	0.4	1.3	0.6	2.4	1.1	3.9	2.5	1.9	1.0
N of Valid	128	11,940	154	12,659	82	9,487	51	6,216	415	40,302
N of Miss	44	1,681	10	1,232	9	1,092	9	744	72	4,749

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.4	99.1	96.3	98.8	100.0	98.3	98.3	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.6	0.9	3.7	1.2	0.0	1.7	1.7	0.9
N of Valid	128	11,940	154	12,659	82	9,487	51	6,216	415	40,302
N of Miss	44	1,681	10	1,232	9	1,092	9	744	72	4,749

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	128	11,940	154	12,659	82	9,487	51	6,216	415	40,302
N of Miss	44	1,681	10	1,232	9	1,092	9	744	72	4,749

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	128	11,940	154	12,659	82	9,487	51	6,216	415	40,302
N of Miss	44	1,681	10	1,232	9	1,092	9	744	72	4,749

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	99.4	95.5	98.9	97.6	98.8	100.0	99.0	97.3	99.1
Yes	1.6	0.6	4.5	1.1	2.4	1.2	0.0	1.0	2.7	0.9
N of Valid	128	11,940	154	12,659	82	9,487	51	6,216	415	40,302
N of Miss	44	1,681	10	1,232	9	1,092	9	744	72	4,749

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	99.6	98.7	99.5	98.8	99.3	100.0	99.4	98.8	99.5
Yes	1.6	0.4	1.3	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	128	11,940	154	12,659	82	9,487	51	6,216	415	40,302
N of Miss	44	1,681	10	1,232	9	1,092	9	744	72	4,749

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.9	98.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.8
Yes	0.8	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	128	11,940	154	12,659	82	9,487	51	6,216	415	40,302
N of Miss	44	1,681	10	1,232	9	1,092	9	744	72	4,749

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	128	11,940	154	12,659	82	9,487	51	6,216	415	40,302
N of Miss	44	1,681	10	1,232	9	1,092	9	744	72	4,749

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	98.6	96.1	97.9	97.6	97.4	94.1	96.2	96.9	97.7
Yes	1.6	1.4	3.9	2.1	2.4	2.6	5.9	3.8	3.1	2.3
N of Valid	128	11,940	154	12,659	82	9,487	51	6,216	415	40,302
N of Miss	44	1,681	10	1,232	9	1,092	9	744	72	4,749

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	11.3	3.4	15.0	8.9	22.9	11.9	15.4	16.1	15.5	9.1
Yes	88.7	96.6	85.0	91.1	77.1	88.1	84.6	83.9	84.5	90.9
N of Valid	124	11,710	153	12,419	83	9,332	52	6,107	412	39,568
N of Miss	48	1,911	11	1,472	8	1,247	8	853	75	5,483

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	99.7	99.3	99.5	100.0	99.0	94.2	97.0	98.5	99.1
Yes	1.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.0	5.8	3.0	1.5	0.9
N of Valid	124	11,710	153	12,419	83	9,332	52	6,107	412	39,568
N of Miss	48	1,911	11	1,472	8	1,247	8	853	75	5,483

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	99.8	98.7	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.1	99.4	98.5	99.7
Yes	2.4	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.6	1.5	0.3
N of Valid	124	11,710	153	12,419	83	9,332	52	6,107	412	39,568
N of Miss	48	1,911	11	1,472	8	1,247	8	853	75	5,483

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.5	98.8	98.9	100.0	97.8	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.0	2.2	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	124	11,710	153	12,419	83	9,332	52	6,107	412	39,568
N of Miss	48	1,911	11	1,472	8	1,247	8	853	75	5,483

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.4	98.5	94.1	97.0	91.6	96.8	100.0	96.4	94.4	97.3
Yes	5.6	1.5	5.9	3.0	8.4	3.2	0.0	3.6	5.6	2.7
N of Valid	124	11,710	153	12,419	83	9,332	52	6,107	412	39,568
N of Miss	48	1,911	11	1,472	8	1,247	8	853	75	5,483

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.5	98.6	88.9	94.0	83.1	91.6	96.2	90.3	90.0	94.2
Yes	6.5	1.4	11.1	6.0	16.9	8.4	3.8	9.7	10.0	5.8
N of Valid	124	11,710	153	12,419	83	9,332	52	6,107	412	39,568
N of Miss	48	1,911	11	1,472	8	1,247	8	853	75	5,483

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	99.3	99.6	98.8	99.1	100.0	99.1	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	124	11,710	153	12,419	83	9,332	52	6,107	412	39,568
N of Miss	48	1,911	11	1,472	8	1,247	8	853	75	5,483

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	124	11,710	153	12,419	83	9,332	52	6,107	412	39,568
N of Miss	48	1,911	11	1,472	8	1,247	8	853	75	5,483

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.8	99.0	96.7	97.8	94.0	97.7	96.2	96.6	96.1	97.9
Yes	3.2	1.0	3.3	2.2	6.0	2.3	3.8	3.4	3.9	2.1
N of Valid	124	11,710	153	12,419	83	9,332	52	6,107	412	39,568
N of Miss	48	1,911	11	1,472	8	1,247	8	853	75	5,483

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	13.8	5.3	18.8	12.5	25.0	15.6	15.7	19.3	18.1	12.2
Yes	86.2	94.7	81.2	87.5	75.0	84.4	84.3	80.7	81.9	87.8
N of Valid	130	11,957	154	12,613	84	9,460	51	6,191	419	40,221
N of Miss	42	1,664	10	1,278	7	1,119	9	769	68	4,830

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	98.1	99.6	100.0	99.5	98.0	99.4	98.8	99.6
Yes	0.8	0.2	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.6	1.2	0.4
N of Valid	130	11,957	154	12,613	84	9,460	51	6,191	419	40,221
N of Miss	42	1,664	10	1,278	7	1,119	9	769	68	4,830

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	99.4	99.8	98.8	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	130	11,957	154	12,613	84	9,460	51	6,191	419	40,221
N of Miss	42	1,664	10	1,278	7	1,119	9	769	68	4,830

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.1	97.3	89.6	94.3	86.9	93.0	92.2	92.9	90.5	94.6
Yes	6.9	2.7	10.4	5.7	13.1	7.0	7.8	7.1	9.5	5.4
N of Valid	130	11,957	154	12,613	84	9,460	51	6,191	419	40,221
N of Miss	42	1,664	10	1,278	7	1,119	9	769	68	4,830

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.2	98.5	86.4	94.2	84.5	92.0	88.2	90.0	89.3	94.3
Yes	3.8	1.5	13.6	5.8	15.5	8.0	11.8	10.0	10.7	5.7
N of Valid	130	11,957	154	12,613	84	9,460	51	6,191	419	40,221
N of Miss	42	1,664	10	1,278	7	1,119	9	769	68	4,830

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.7	99.3	93.5	97.3	94.0	96.6	96.1	96.8	95.2	97.7
Yes	2.3	0.7	6.5	2.7	6.0	3.4	3.9	3.2	4.8	2.3
N of Valid	130	11,957	154	12,613	84	9,460	51	6,191	419	40,221
N of Miss	42	1,664	10	1,278	7	1,119	9	769	68	4,830

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	98.7	96.1	98.4	100.0	98.3	98.0	98.7	98.1	98.5
Yes	0.8	1.3	3.9	1.6	0.0	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	130	11,957	154	12,613	84	9,460	51	6,191	419	40,221
N of Miss	42	1,664	10	1,278	7	1,119	9	769	68	4,830

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	94.8	97.8	97.6	97.1	98.0	97.4	97.4	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.6	5.2	2.2	2.4	2.9	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.0
N of Valid	130	11,957	154	12,613	84	9,460	51	6,191	419	40,221
N of Miss	42	1,664	10	1,278	7	1,119	9	769	68	4,830

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.9	98.6	95.5	96.6	94.0	95.5	96.1	95.5	95.7	96.7
Yes	3.1	1.4	4.5	3.4	6.0	4.5	3.9	4.5	4.3	3.3
N of Valid	130	11,957	154	12,613	84	9,460	51	6,191	419	40,221
N of Miss	42	1,664	10	1,278	7	1,119	9	769	68	4,830

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.2	98.6	94.2	96.5	92.9	95.4	94.1	95.7	94.5	96.7
Yes	3.8	1.4	5.8	3.5	7.1	4.6	5.9	4.3	5.5	3.3
N of Valid	130	11,957	154	12,613	84	9,460	51	6,191	419	40,221
N of Miss	42	1,664	10	1,278	7	1,119	9	769	68	4,830

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.7	99.7	98.7	99.1	97.6	97.9	96.1	96.8	97.9	98.6
Yes	2.3	0.3	1.3	0.9	2.4	2.1	3.9	3.2	2.1	1.4
N of Valid	130	11,957	154	12,613	84	9,460	51	6,191	419	40,221
N of Miss	42	1,664	10	1,278	7	1,119	9	769	68	4,830

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	96.1	99.2	96.2	97.4	93.7	95.9	93.8	93.7	95.4	97.0
Less than 1 a day	0.8	0.4	1.3	1.1	3.8	1.8	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.3
1 a day	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.4
2-3 a day	0.8	0.1	1.3	0.5	1.3	0.9	4.2	1.4	1.5	0.6
4-6 a day	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	127	11,836	156	12,526	79	9,404	48	6,140	410	39,906
N of Miss	45	1,785	8	1,365	12	1,175	12	820	77	5,145

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	6.4	1.4	9.0	5.1	12.5	8.6	15.4	13.4	9.7	6.1
Yes	93.6	98.6	91.0	94.9	87.5	91.4	84.6	86.6	90.3	93.9
N of Valid	125	11,811	155	12,585	80	9,420	52	6,174	412	39,990
N of Miss	47	1,810	9	1,306	11	1,159	8	786	75	5,061

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	99.8	98.1	99.1	96.2	98.0	98.1	95.9	97.8	98.6
Yes	1.6	0.2	1.9	0.9	3.8	2.0	1.9	4.1	2.2	1.4
N of Valid	125	11,811	155	12,585	80	9,420	52	6,174	412	39,990
N of Miss	47	1,810	9	1,306	11	1,159	8	786	75	5,061

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	98.7	98.9	93.8	97.9	100.0	97.7	98.1	98.7
Yes	0.8	0.2	1.3	1.1	6.2	2.1	0.0	2.3	1.9	1.3
N of Valid	125	11,811	155	12,585	80	9,420	52	6,174	412	39,990
N of Miss	47	1,810	9	1,306	11	1,159	8	786	75	5,061

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	97.4	99.3	97.5	98.7	96.2	97.6	97.8	99.0
Yes	0.8	0.2	2.6	0.7	2.5	1.3	3.8	2.4	2.2	1.0
N of Valid	125	11,811	155	12,585	80	9,420	52	6,174	412	39,990
N of Miss	47	1,810	9	1,306	11	1,159	8	786	75	5,061

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	98.1	99.3	98.8	99.0	100.0	98.6	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.8	0.2	1.9	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.0	1.4	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	125	11,811	155	12,585	80	9,420	52	6,174	412	39,990
N of Miss	47	1,810	9	1,306	11	1,159	8	786	75	5,061

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	99.7	98.1	98.8	95.0	98.0	94.2	97.5	96.8	98.7
Yes	2.4	0.3	1.9	1.2	5.0	2.0	5.8	2.5	3.2	1.3
N of Valid	125	11,811	155	12,585	80	9,420	52	6,174	412	39,990
N of Miss	47	1,810	9	1,306	11	1,159	8	786	75	5,061

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	98.9	93.5	97.2	96.2	95.9	92.3	93.5	95.1	96.8
Yes	2.4	1.1	6.5	2.8	3.8	4.1	7.7	6.5	4.9	3.2
N of Valid	125	11,811	155	12,585	80	9,420	52	6,174	412	39,990
N of Miss	47	1,810	9	1,306	11	1,159	8	786	75	5,061

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.4	2.0	11.0	5.1	12.5	8.1	13.5	12.0	9.0	6.0
Yes	97.6	98.0	89.0	94.9	87.5	91.9	86.5	88.0	91.0	94.0
N of Valid	123	11,787	155	12,550	80	9,414	52	6,189	410	39,940
N of Miss	49	1,834	9	1,341	11	1,165	8	771	77	5,111

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	97.4	99.4	96.2	98.2	96.2	96.2	97.8	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.6	0.6	3.8	1.8	3.8	3.8	2.2	1.2
N of Valid	123	11,787	155	12,550	80	9,414	52	6,189	410	39,940
N of Miss	49	1,834	9	1,341	11	1,165	8	771	77	5,111

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	99.7	98.7	98.7	95.0	97.6	100.0	97.5	98.0	98.5
Yes	1.6	0.3	1.3	1.3	5.0	2.4	0.0	2.5	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	123	11,787	155	12,550	80	9,414	52	6,189	410	39,940
N of Miss	49	1,834	9	1,341	11	1,165	8	771	77	5,111

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.4	99.6	98.8	99.3	96.2	98.4	98.3	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.6	0.4	1.2	0.7	3.8	1.6	1.7	0.6
N of Valid	123	11,787	155	12,550	80	9,414	52	6,189	410	39,940
N of Miss	49	1,834	9	1,341	11	1,165	8	771	77	5,111

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.4	99.2	98.8	99.1	100.0	98.8	98.8	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.6	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	123	11,787	155	12,550	80	9,414	52	6,189	410	39,940
N of Miss	49	1,834	9	1,341	11	1,165	8	771	77	5,111

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	97.4	98.8	97.5	98.6	98.1	98.3	98.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.5	2.6	1.2	2.5	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	123	11,787	155	12,550	80	9,414	52	6,189	410	39,940
N of Miss	49	1,834	9	1,341	11	1,165	8	771	77	5,111

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	98.7	93.5	97.2	95.0	96.0	92.3	94.4	94.9	96.9
Yes	2.4	1.3	6.5	2.8	5.0	4.0	7.7	5.6	5.1	3.1
N of Valid	123	11,787	155	12,550	80	9,414	52	6,189	410	39,940
N of Miss	49	1,834	9	1,341	11	1,165	8	771	77	5,111

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.7	0.8	5.9	1.6	1.2	1.9	0.0	2.1	3.0	1.5
Yes	98.3	99.2	94.1	98.4	98.8	98.1	100.0	97.9	97.0	98.5
N of Valid	120	11,806	153	12,573	81	9,418	52	6,188	406	39,985
N of Miss	52	1,815	11	1,318	10	1,161	8	772	81	5,066

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	120	11,806	153	12,573	81	9,418	52	6,188	406	39,985
N of Miss	52	1,815	11	1,318	10	1,161	8	772	81	5,066

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	97.4	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	98.8	99.6
Yes	0.8	0.3	2.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.4
N of Valid	120	11,806	153	12,573	81	9,418	52	6,188	406	39,985
N of Miss	52	1,815	11	1,318	10	1,161	8	772	81	5,066

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.4	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	120	11,806	153	12,573	81	9,418	52	6,188	406	39,985
N of Miss	52	1,815	11	1,318	10	1,161	8	772	81	5,066

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	120	11,806	153	12,573	81	9,418	52	6,188	406	39,985
N of Miss	52	1,815	11	1,318	10	1,161	8	772	81	5,066

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	120	11,806	153	12,573	81	9,418	52	6,188	406	39,985
N of Miss	52	1,815	11	1,318	10	1,161	8	772	81	5,066

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	120	11,806	153	12,573	81	9,418	52	6,188	406	39,985
N of Miss	52	1,815	11	1,318	10	1,161	8	772	81	5,066

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	120	11,806	153	12,573	81	9,418	52	6,188	406	39,985
N of Miss	52	1,815	11	1,318	10	1,161	8	772	81	5,066

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.8	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	120	11,806	153	12,573	81	9,418	52	6,188	406	39,985
N of Miss	52	1,815	11	1,318	10	1,161	8	772	81	5,066

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	99.9	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.8
Yes	1.7	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	120	11,806	153	12,573	81	9,418	52	6,188	406	39,985
N of Miss	52	1,815	11	1,318	10	1,161	8	772	81	5,066

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	120	11,806	153	12,573	81	9,418	52	6,188	406	39,985
N of Miss	52	1,815	11	1,318	10	1,161	8	772	81	5,066

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.9	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	120	11,806	153	12,573	81	9,418	52	6,188	406	39,985
N of Miss	52	1,815	11	1,318	10	1,161	8	772	81	5,066

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	99.4	99.3	99.3	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.2	99.3	99.3
Yes	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	120	11,719	152	12,421	83	9,306	52	6,106	407	39,552
N of Miss	52	1,902	12	1,470	8	1,273	8	854	80	5,499

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	79.4	81.0	61.1	68.0	55.4	59.4	59.6	56.2	65.3	68.0
Wrong	14.3	13.9	22.9	21.0	26.5	23.9	21.2	23.0	20.8	19.9
A little bit wrong	4.0	3.7	10.8	8.0	15.7	11.3	11.5	12.6	9.8	8.2
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.4	5.1	3.1	2.4	5.4	7.7	8.2	4.1	3.9
N of Valid	126	12,016	157	12,705	83	9,515	52	6,247	418	40,483
N of Miss	46	1,605	7	1,186	8	1,064	8	713	69	4,568

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.9	85.8	68.6	73.7	58.5	64.1	61.5	59.2	70.7	72.8
Wrong	7.9	10.9	17.3	18.0	22.0	23.1	17.3	21.8	15.4	17.7
A little bit wrong	4.8	2.3	8.3	5.9	14.6	8.2	13.5	11.3	9.1	6.2
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.0	5.8	2.4	4.9	4.6	7.7	7.7	4.8	3.3
N of Valid	126	11,958	156	12,654	82	9,487	52	6,229	416	40,328
N of Miss	46	1,663	8	1,237	9	1,092	8	731	71	4,723

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	88.3	67.3	74.5	54.2	61.8	48.1	52.0	67.9	72.1
Wrong	9.5	8.8	17.9	14.8	22.9	18.8	19.2	18.0	16.5	14.4
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.9	9.0	6.8	14.5	11.1	15.4	14.6	8.6	7.6
Not at all wrong	3.2	1.0	5.8	3.9	8.4	8.3	17.3	15.3	7.0	5.8
N of Valid	126	11,938	156	12,635	83	9,480	52	6,216	417	40,269
N of Miss	46	1,683	8	1,256	8	1,099	8	744	70	4,782

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.3	87.8	68.6	79.6	71.1	76.6	73.1	76.3	75.3	80.8
Wrong	8.7	9.3	21.8	14.7	19.3	17.2	19.2	17.3	17.0	14.1
A little bit wrong	3.2	1.9	6.4	4.1	8.4	4.3	1.9	4.2	5.3	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	3.2	1.6	1.2	1.9	5.8	2.2	2.4	1.6
N of Valid	126	11,948	156	12,659	83	9,485	52	6,229	417	40,321
N of Miss	46	1,673	8	1,232	8	1,094	8	731	70	4,730

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.3	91.7	80.8	88.5	84.3	88.2	88.5	89.9	85.6	89.6
Wrong	7.1	6.7	14.1	9.1	13.3	9.5	7.7	7.8	11.0	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	3.8	1.5	2.4	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.9	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.0	1.1	3.8	1.2	1.4	0.9
N of Valid	126	11,900	156	12,646	83	9,494	52	6,230	417	40,270
N of Miss	46	1,721	8	1,245	8	1,085	8	730	70	4,781

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.3	92.2	79.5	88.8	83.1	88.3	90.4	89.9	85.1	89.9
Wrong	7.1	6.4	14.7	8.7	14.5	9.2	7.7	7.8	11.5	8.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	3.2	1.6	2.4	1.3	0.0	1.2	1.7	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.7	2.6	0.9	0.0	1.2	1.9	1.1	1.7	0.9
N of Valid	126	11,881	156	12,628	83	9,471	52	6,228	417	40,208
N of Miss	46	1,740	8	1,263	8	1,108	8	732	70	4,843

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.3	85.4	70.5	73.5	66.3	65.1	69.2	61.4	73.7	73.2
Wrong	11.0	10.6	17.9	17.3	21.7	21.3	17.3	22.0	16.5	17.0
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.9	10.3	6.5	9.6	9.6	9.6	10.2	7.7	6.7
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.1	1.3	2.6	2.4	4.0	3.8	6.3	2.2	3.1
N of Valid	127	12,075	156	12,746	83	9,547	52	6,255	418	40,623
N of Miss	45	1,546	8	1,145	8	1,032	8	705	69	4,428

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.6	89.1	75.5	78.0	64.6	69.1	69.2	63.5	76.0	77.0
Wrong	6.3	8.4	14.8	15.4	23.2	20.0	19.2	20.6	14.4	15.2
A little bit wrong	3.9	1.6	8.4	4.6	6.1	7.3	7.7	9.6	6.5	5.1
Not at all wrong	3.1	0.9	1.3	2.0	6.1	3.6	3.8	6.3	3.1	2.7
N of Valid	127	12,045	155	12,734	82	9,530	52	6,238	416	40,547
N of Miss	45	1,576	9	1,157	9	1,049	8	722	71	4,504

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.8	90.7	75.3	78.0	62.7	65.5	57.7	55.9	75.0	75.4
Wrong	6.3	6.9	16.9	13.0	21.7	17.4	17.3	17.3	14.7	12.9
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.5	5.8	5.7	4.8	10.1	17.3	13.9	5.5	6.8
Not at all wrong	3.1	0.9	1.9	3.4	10.8	6.9	7.7	12.9	4.8	5.0
N of Valid	127	12,017	154	12,694	83	9,525	52	6,244	416	40,480
N of Miss	45	1,604	10	1,197	8	1,054	8	716	71	4,571

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.3	90.9	80.6	84.6	84.3	82.5	84.6	82.4	85.1	85.6
Wrong	6.3	6.9	16.8	11.4	10.8	13.3	11.5	13.5	11.8	10.8
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.2	1.9	2.7	4.8	3.0	0.0	2.5	2.2	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.0	1.2	3.8	1.6	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	127	12,025	155	12,723	83	9,531	52	6,235	417	40,514
N of Miss	45	1,596	9	1,168	8	1,048	8	725	70	4,537

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	93.6	87.7	91.0	92.8	90.5	94.2	91.1	91.4	91.7
Wrong	4.7	5.2	10.3	7.1	6.0	7.7	3.8	7.3	7.0	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.9	1.0	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	127	11,987	155	12,705	83	9,530	52	6,245	417	40,467
N of Miss	45	1,634	9	1,186	8	1,049	8	715	70	4,584

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	93.8	87.7	91.0	91.6	90.3	94.2	91.0	90.9	91.7
Wrong	5.5	5.0	11.0	7.2	7.2	7.9	3.8	7.4	7.7	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	127	11,958	155	12,696	83	9,531	52	6,242	417	40,427
N of Miss	45	1,663	9	1,195	8	1,048	8	718	70	4,624

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	65.9	65.1	47.8	47.6	37.5	36.1	50.0	29.6	51.6	47.3
Very difficult	13.5	13.5	15.3	17.4	17.5	15.0	9.6	11.9	14.5	14.8
Fairly easy	5.6	7.4	15.9	18.3	13.8	24.1	28.8	25.2	14.0	17.5
Very easy	6.3	3.1	11.5	9.6	25.0	18.2	1.9	26.7	11.3	12.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.7	10.8	9.6	7.2	6.2	6.7	9.6	6.6	8.7	8.0
N of Valid	126	11,850	157	12,641	80	9,453	52	6,199	415	40,143
N of Miss	46	1,771	7	1,250	11	1,126	8	761	72	4,908

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	66.9	64.7	45.5	46.9	38.0	35.6	50.0	29.7	51.1	46.8
Very difficult	10.5	13.7	13.6	16.6	12.7	14.8	13.5	11.4	12.5	14.5
Fairly easy	8.9	8.0	18.8	18.6	19.0	23.9	23.1	25.0	16.4	17.7
Very easy	5.6	4.3	13.0	11.6	24.1	19.6	3.8	27.4	11.7	13.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.1	9.3	9.1	6.3	6.3	6.2	9.6	6.5	8.3	7.2
N of Valid	124	11,721	154	12,540	79	9,400	52	6,177	409	39,838
N of Miss	48	1,900	10	1,351	12	1,179	8	783	78	5,213

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	80.0	79.7	61.0	61.8	57.5	49.7	59.6	41.9	65.9	61.1
Sort of hard	8.8	10.7	20.1	18.7	21.2	21.5	13.5	19.4	16.1	17.1
Sort of easy	6.4	5.7	11.0	12.2	12.5	18.1	17.3	21.8	10.7	13.2
Very easy	4.8	3.8	7.8	7.3	8.8	10.7	9.6	17.0	7.3	8.6
N of Valid	125	11,718	154	12,589	80	9,433	52	6,188	411	39,928
N of Miss	47	1,903	10	1,302	11	1,146	8	772	76	5,123

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	79.2	76.2	54.8	56.5	48.8	45.2	61.5	37.5	61.9	56.7
Sort of hard	12.0	11.8	15.5	17.3	17.5	16.5	7.7	15.4	13.8	15.2
Sort of easy	4.8	7.2	20.0	14.7	17.5	20.6	19.2	22.8	14.8	15.1
Very easy	4.0	4.9	9.7	11.6	16.2	17.7	11.5	24.3	9.5	13.0
N of Valid	125	11,691	155	12,569	80	9,415	52	6,184	412	39,859
N of Miss	47	1,930	9	1,322	11	1,164	8	776	75	5,192

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	95.2	93.2	86.4	87.3	85.9	79.1	86.5	74.1	89.0	85.0
Sort of hard	4.0	4.5	10.4	8.6	10.3	13.6	9.6	16.3	8.3	9.8
Sort of easy	0.8	1.4	2.6	2.5	0.0	4.7	1.9	5.6	1.5	3.2
Very easy	0.0	0.9	0.6	1.5	3.8	2.7	1.9	4.0	1.2	2.0
N of Valid	125	11,654	154	12,557	78	9,387	52	6,183	409	39,781
N of Miss	47	1,967	10	1,334	13	1,192	8	777	78	5,270

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	78.4	79.6	66.5	69.0	72.5	64.6	80.8	59.3	73.1	69.6
Sort of hard	12.8	10.8	15.5	15.0	13.8	16.3	7.7	17.3	13.3	14.4
Sort of easy	4.0	5.5	11.0	9.2	7.5	10.5	5.8	12.5	7.5	8.9
Very easy	4.8	4.1	7.1	6.8	6.2	8.6	5.8	10.9	6.1	7.1
N of Valid	125	11,660	155	12,554	80	9,400	52	6,174	412	39,788
N of Miss	47	1,961	9	1,337	11	1,179	8	786	75	5,263

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	92.8	90.2	70.3	74.3	57.0	57.5	63.5	46.4	73.7	70.7
Sort of hard	4.0	5.5	9.0	11.5	15.2	14.8	13.5	14.0	9.2	10.9
Sort of easy	0.8	2.6	12.9	7.9	13.9	14.4	15.4	19.0	9.7	9.6
Very easy	2.4	1.7	7.7	6.3	13.9	13.3	7.7	20.5	7.3	8.8
N of Valid	125	11,622	155	12,526	79	9,379	52	6,173	411	39,700
N of Miss	47	1,999	9	1,365	12	1,200	8	787	76	5,351

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.4	87.3	68.6	73.1	72.5	65.3	82.7	62.0	77.8	73.7
Sort of hard	5.6	6.6	13.1	12.4	12.5	16.0	9.6	18.0	10.2	12.4
Sort of easy	1.6	3.6	10.5	8.2	5.0	10.6	1.9	11.4	5.6	7.9
Very easy	2.4	2.5	7.8	6.3	10.0	8.1	5.8	8.7	6.3	6.0
N of Valid	125	11,636	153	12,526	80	9,402	52	6,176	410	39,740
N of Miss	47	1,985	11	1,365	11	1,177	8	784	77	5,311

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	94.4	90.8	81.3	83.5	83.8	75.7	82.7	70.9	85.9	81.8
Sort of hard	4.8	5.8	10.3	10.4	7.5	14.1	9.6	17.0	8.0	10.9
Sort of easy	0.8	2.2	7.1	4.0	3.8	6.4	3.8	7.1	4.1	4.5
Very easy	0.0	1.2	1.3	2.1	5.0	3.8	3.8	5.1	1.9	2.7
N of Valid	125	11,633	155	12,511	80	9,374	52	6,179	412	39,697
N of Miss	47	1,988	9	1,380	11	1,205	8	781	75	5,354

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	85.4	82.9	61.3	64.7	57.5	51.9	65.4	45.0	68.3	64.0
Sort of hard	7.3	7.8	10.3	12.0	5.0	12.2	11.5	11.4	8.5	10.7
Sort of easy	2.4	5.7	12.9	12.6	18.8	17.9	11.5	20.0	10.7	13.0
Very easy	4.9	3.6	15.5	10.7	18.8	18.0	11.5	23.5	12.4	12.3
N of Valid	123	11,623	155	12,511	80	9,390	52	6,167	410	39,691
N of Miss	49	1,998	9	1,380	11	1,189	8	793	77	5,360

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	75.0	73.8	81.9	77.0	77.5	81.6	73.1	83.9	77.9	78.2
Yes	25.0	26.2	18.1	23.0	22.5	18.4	26.9	16.1	22.1	21.8
N of Valid	124	11,750	155	12,598	80	9,449	52	6,199	411	39,996
N of Miss	48	1,871	9	1,293	11	1,130	8	761	76	5,055

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.4	93.7	94.2	94.2	93.8	95.0	98.1	95.8	94.6	94.5
Yes	5.6	6.3	5.8	5.8	6.2	5.0	1.9	4.2	5.4	5.5
N of Valid	124	11,750	155	12,598	80	9,449	52	6,199	411	39,996
N of Miss	48	1,871	9	1,293	11	1,130	8	761	76	5,055

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.5	91.8	87.1	89.8	92.5	90.4	90.4	91.5	89.3	90.8
Yes	10.5	8.2	12.9	10.2	7.5	9.6	9.6	8.5	10.7	9.2
N of Valid	124	11,750	155	12,598	80	9,449	52	6,199	411	39,996
N of Miss	48	1,871	9	1,293	11	1,130	8	761	76	5,055

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	30.6	29.9	26.5	29.4	26.2	24.6	28.8	21.4	28.0	27.2
Yes	69.4	70.1	73.5	70.6	73.8	75.4	71.2	78.6	72.0	72.8
N of Valid	124	11,750	155	12,598	80	9,449	52	6,199	411	39,996
N of Miss	48	1,871	9	1,293	11	1,130	8	761	76	5,055

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.2	76.1	80.5	78.6	76.3	81.7	92.0	83.7	81.0	79.4
Yes	19.8	23.9	19.5	21.4	23.7	18.3	8.0	16.3	19.0	20.6
N of Valid	126	11,620	149	12,337	76	9,289	50	6,062	401	39,308
N of Miss	46	2,001	15	1,554	15	1,290	10	898	86	5,743

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	40.8	38.2	35.8	31.9	29.9	30.2	44.0	29.4	37.3	33.0
1 or 2 times	31.5	34.2	31.8	34.1	31.2	33.0	36.0	31.3	32.1	33.4
3 or 4 times	16.9	17.2	18.5	19.9	20.8	19.9	12.0	21.1	17.6	19.3
5 or 6 times	5.4	5.6	6.0	7.9	11.7	9.0	8.0	10.1	7.1	7.8
7 or more times	5.4	4.8	7.9	6.2	6.5	7.9	0.0	8.1	5.9	6.5
N of Valid	130	11,708	151	12,453	77	9,368	50	6,123	408	39,652
N of Miss	42	1,913	13	1,438	14	1,211	10	837	79	5,399

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	49.6	49.0	75.5	57.0	78.7	60.6	83.7	75.0	68.8	58.3
Yes	50.4	51.0	24.5	43.0	21.3	39.4	16.3	25.0	31.2	41.7
N of Valid	129	11,567	147	12,306	75	9,285	49	6,070	400	39,228
N of Miss	43	2,054	17	1,585	16	1,294	11	890	87	5,823

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	40.8	32.6	38.7	26.3	38.2	27.2	50.0	27.9	40.7	28.6
1 or 2 times	30.0	43.6	28.0	37.3	11.8	25.9	22.0	23.7	24.7	34.4
3 or 4 times	18.3	16.2	24.0	25.0	36.8	29.7	12.0	30.2	23.2	24.3
5 or 6 times	6.7	5.0	5.3	7.5	11.8	11.3	12.0	12.2	7.8	8.4
7 or more times	4.2	2.6	4.0	3.9	1.3	5.9	4.0	6.0	3.5	4.3
N of Valid	120	11,640	150	12,425	76	9,331	50	6,102	396	39,498
N of Miss	52	1,981	14	1,466	15	1,248	10	858	91	5,553

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	43.0	47.4	45.0	47.2	42.1	43.6	28.0	38.6	41.7	45.1
Yes	57.0	52.6	55.0	52.8	57.9	56.4	72.0	61.4	58.3	54.9
N of Valid	128	11,694	151	12,456	76	9,358	50	6,127	405	39,635
N of Miss	44	1,927	13	1,435	15	1,221	10	833	82	5,416

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.1	94.0	90.7	93.5	93.4	94.4	94.0	93.7	93.3	93.9
Yes	3.9	6.0	9.3	6.5	6.6	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.7	6.1
N of Valid	128	11,694	151	12,456	76	9,358	50	6,127	405	39,635
N of Miss	44	1,927	13	1,435	15	1,221	10	833	82	5,416

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.7	98.6	98.0	98.7	100.0	99.0	98.0	98.9	98.3	98.8
Yes	2.3	1.4	2.0	1.3	0.0	1.0	2.0	1.1	1.7	1.2
N of Valid	128	11,694	151	12,456	76	9,358	50	6,127	405	39,635
N of Miss	44	1,927	13	1,435	15	1,221	10	833	82	5,416

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.2	95.4	97.4	96.2	97.4	96.6	96.0	97.5	95.6	96.3
Yes	7.8	4.6	2.6	3.8	2.6	3.4	4.0	2.5	4.4	3.7
N of Valid	128	11,694	151	12,456	76	9,358	50	6,127	405	39,635
N of Miss	44	1,927	13	1,435	15	1,221	10	833	82	5,416

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	96.5	96.7	96.3	94.7	95.2	96.0	94.8	96.8	95.8
Yes	1.6	3.5	3.3	3.7	5.3	4.8	4.0	5.2	3.2	4.2
N of Valid	128	11,694	151	12,456	76	9,358	50	6,127	405	39,635
N of Miss	44	1,927	13	1,435	15	1,221	10	833	82	5,416

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.5	75.0	73.5	73.1	67.1	74.9	86.0	77.6	76.0	74.8
Yes	19.5	25.0	26.5	26.9	32.9	25.1	14.0	22.4	24.0	25.2
N of Valid	128	11,694	151	12,456	76	9,358	50	6,127	405	39,635
N of Miss	44	1,927	13	1,435	15	1,221	10	833	82	5,416

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	76.6	80.4	76.2	83.4	90.8	86.5	96.0	89.8	81.5	84.2
Yes	23.4	19.6	23.8	16.6	9.2	13.5	4.0	10.2	18.5	15.8
N of Valid	128	11,694	151	12,456	76	9,358	50	6,127	405	39,635
N of Miss	44	1,927	13	1,435	15	1,221	10	833	82	5,416

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	61.1	67.7	44.9	58.7	45.5	53.7	59.6	54.7	51.9	59.5
Yes	38.9	32.3	55.1	41.3	54.5	46.3	40.4	45.3	48.1	40.5
N of Valid	126	11,400	147	12,280	77	9,271	47	6,051	397	39,002
N of Miss	46	2,221	17	1,611	14	1,308	13	909	90	6,049

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.1	6.9	6.7	5.8	3.9	5.3	10.2	5.7	8.0	6.0
no	6.3	6.4	8.7	6.9	7.8	5.8	2.0	6.2	7.0	6.4
yes	26.2	32.5	41.6	37.9	42.9	40.0	30.6	40.0	35.7	37.2
YES!	56.3	54.1	43.0	49.4	45.5	48.9	57.1	48.1	49.4	50.5
N of Valid	126	11,511	149	12,400	77	9,335	49	6,120	401	39,366
N of Miss	46	2,110	15	1,491	14	1,244	11	840	86	5,685

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	42.7	41.7	30.5	34.6	27.3	30.8	30.6	31.3	33.7	35.3
no	25.8	33.5	37.7	37.5	46.8	40.4	40.8	38.7	36.2	37.2
yes	17.7	16.7	20.5	18.7	20.8	19.8	16.3	20.6	19.2	18.7
YES!	13.7	8.0	11.3	9.2	5.2	9.1	12.2	9.3	11.0	8.8
N of Valid	124	11,512	151	12,381	77	9,305	49	6,101	401	39,299
N of Miss	48	2,109	13	1,510	14	1,274	11	859	86	5,752

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	14.9	8.1	6.7	6.3	3.9	5.5	12.2	6.3	9.3	6.6
no	3.3	5.0	4.0	4.1	7.8	3.9	2.0	5.1	4.3	4.5
yes	26.4	26.9	34.9	31.9	39.0	34.7	26.5	37.7	32.1	32.0
YES!	55.4	60.0	54.4	57.7	49.4	55.9	59.2	50.9	54.3	56.9
N of Valid	121	11,496	149	12,380	77	9,303	49	6,105	396	39,284
N of Miss	51	2,125	15	1,511	14	1,276	11	855	91	5,767

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	15.6	9.1	7.9	6.9	3.9	5.8	10.2	6.4	9.8	7.2
no	3.3	5.8	9.9	6.6	9.1	6.6	4.1	7.9	7.0	6.6
yes	18.9	19.2	31.8	26.3	39.0	32.0	26.5	35.1	28.6	26.9
YES!	62.3	65.9	50.3	60.2	48.1	55.6	59.2	50.7	54.6	59.3
N of Valid	122	11,412	151	12,347	77	9,282	49	6,098	399	39,139
N of Miss	50	2,209	13	1,544	14	1,297	11	862	88	5,912

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	19.0	9.4	10.0	7.5	6.5	7.2	14.3	9.2	12.6	8.2
no	3.3	6.2	13.3	9.4	15.6	10.3	10.2	15.3	10.3	9.6
yes	16.5	24.6	35.3	32.3	37.7	36.6	42.9	36.3	31.0	31.7
YES!	61.2	59.8	41.3	50.8	40.3	45.9	32.7	39.2	46.1	50.5
N of Valid	121	11,444	150	12,363	77	9,295	49	6,101	397	39,203
N of Miss	51	2,177	14	1,528	14	1,284	11	859	90	5,848

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	13.8	9.2	13.2	9.5	5.2	9.5	10.2	13.5	11.5	10.0
no	9.8	11.3	21.9	16.4	31.2	19.5	16.3	21.9	19.2	16.5
yes	31.7	32.1	35.1	35.5	32.5	37.9	36.7	36.3	33.8	35.2
YES!	44.7	47.4	29.8	38.6	31.2	33.1	36.7	28.3	35.5	38.3
N of Valid	123	11,487	151	12,379	77	9,307	49	6,109	400	39,282
N of Miss	49	2,134	13	1,512	14	1,272	11	851	87	5,769

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	14.6	7.3	8.6	6.3	6.5	5.6	14.3	7.3	10.8	6.6
no	6.5	6.6	12.6	8.2	7.8	6.8	6.1	8.1	9.0	7.4
yes	22.8	27.0	36.4	31.9	40.3	35.9	28.6	37.8	32.0	32.4
YES!	56.1	59.1	42.4	53.5	45.5	51.7	51.0	46.9	48.2	53.7
N of Valid	123	11,476	151	12,381	77	9,305	49	6,111	400	39,273
N of Miss	49	2,145	13	1,510	14	1,274	11	849	87	5,778

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.0	80.4	70.2	69.5	59.7	61.9	71.4	55.4	73.5	68.7
Yes	10.6	15.5	25.8	26.2	36.4	33.6	26.5	39.3	23.2	26.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.4	4.2	4.0	4.3	3.9	4.6	2.0	5.3	3.2	4.5
N of Valid	123	11,493	151	12,388	77	9,281	49	6,101	400	39,263
N of Miss	49	2,128	13	1,503	14	1,298	11	859	87	5,788

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.1	90.9	81.5	82.6	71.1	75.5	73.5	68.1	82.7	81.1
Yes	2.5	5.0	13.9	13.1	25.0	19.9	24.5	26.6	13.8	14.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.2	4.6	4.3	3.9	4.6	2.0	5.4	3.5	4.5
N of Valid	122	11,451	151	12,347	76	9,259	49	6,090	398	39,147
N of Miss	50	2,170	13	1,544	15	1,320	11	870	89	5,904

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.8	88.4	82.6	83.8	69.7	79.5	85.7	75.1	83.3	82.8
Yes	5.7	7.4	12.8	11.9	26.3	15.8	12.2	19.6	13.1	12.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.2	4.7	4.3	3.9	4.7	2.0	5.3	3.5	4.5
N of Valid	122	11,449	149	12,314	76	9,245	49	6,086	396	39,094
N of Miss	50	2,172	15	1,577	15	1,334	11	874	91	5,957

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.7	95.2	95.3	94.7	94.7	94.3	98.0	93.6	96.0	94.6
Yes	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.4	4.2	4.7	4.4	3.9	4.6	2.0	5.3	3.5	4.5
N of Valid	123	11,430	148	12,281	76	9,247	49	6,069	396	39,027
N of Miss	49	2,191	16	1,610	15	1,332	11	891	91	6,024

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	79.7	78.9	74.5	74.6	67.1	74.2	89.8	75.0	76.6	75.8
Yes	17.1	16.9	20.8	21.0	28.9	21.0	10.2	19.7	19.9	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.2	4.7	4.3	3.9	4.7	0.0	5.4	3.5	4.5
N of Valid	123	11,409	149	12,322	76	9,242	49	6,080	397	39,053
N of Miss	49	2,212	15	1,569	15	1,337	11	880	90	5,998

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.1	83.5	72.7	75.7	64.5	70.7	81.6	66.5	76.3	75.4
Yes	11.5	12.3	22.7	19.9	31.6	24.7	16.3	28.1	20.2	20.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.2	4.7	4.4	3.9	4.6	2.0	5.4	3.5	4.5
N of Valid	244	22,886	300	24,676	152	18,506	98	12,174	794	78,242
N of Miss	100	4,356	28	3,106	30	2,652	22	1,746	180	11,860

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.1	93.5	89.2	91.6	82.9	89.9	98.0	88.7	90.9	91.3
Yes	1.6	2.3	6.1	4.1	13.2	5.4	0.0	6.0	5.3	4.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.2	4.7	4.3	3.9	4.7	2.0	5.3	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	123	11,410	148	12,300	76	9,239	49	6,083	396	39,032
N of Miss	49	2,211	16	1,591	15	1,340	11	877	91	6,019

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.6	89.8	84.0	85.2	84.4	82.1	85.7	77.5	85.7	84.6
Wrong	8.1	7.6	12.0	10.5	9.1	12.6	6.1	14.8	9.5	10.8
A little bit wrong	3.3	2.0	2.0	3.4	5.2	3.9	6.1	5.7	3.5	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	123	11,467	150	12,355	77	9,297	49	6,105	399	39,224
N of Miss	49	2,154	14	1,536	14	1,282	11	855	88	5,827

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	94.3	90.7	90.8	84.4	87.5	87.8	82.1	89.4	89.7
Wrong	7.4	4.5	8.0	6.9	10.4	9.7	10.2	12.9	8.5	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.7	5.2	2.0	2.0	3.3	1.5	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	122	11,452	150	12,332	77	9,273	49	6,081	398	39,138
N of Miss	50	2,169	14	1,559	14	1,306	11	879	89	5,913

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.5	95.1	89.3	89.8	81.8	84.2	83.7	76.7	88.5	88.0
Wrong	4.9	3.5	6.7	6.2	9.1	9.6	6.1	11.8	6.5	7.1
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.9	0.7	2.8	5.2	4.5	8.2	6.9	2.5	3.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.5	3.3	1.2	3.9	1.8	2.0	4.6	2.5	1.6
N of Valid	123	11,411	150	12,307	77	9,254	49	6,080	399	39,052
N of Miss	49	2,210	14	1,584	14	1,325	11	880	88	5,999

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.3	95.2	90.0	93.0	89.6	92.1	93.9	90.6	91.7	93.0
Wrong	4.1	3.6	8.0	5.3	6.5	6.0	6.1	7.4	6.3	5.3
A little bit wrong	1.6	0.7	0.7	1.2	3.9	1.3	0.0	1.5	1.5	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	123	11,422	150	12,319	77	9,268	49	6,098	399	39,107
N of Miss	49	2,199	14	1,572	14	1,311	11	862	88	5,944

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	97.3	96.0	96.6	93.5	96.3	98.0	95.4	95.7	96.6
Wrong	4.1	2.2	4.0	2.8	5.2	3.1	2.0	3.9	4.0	2.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	123	11,368	150	12,293	77	9,260	49	6,088	399	39,009
N of Miss	49	2,253	14	1,598	14	1,319	11	872	88	6,042

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	97.2	96.0	96.6	93.5	96.2	98.0	95.3	95.7	96.5
Wrong	4.1	2.3	4.0	2.9	5.2	3.2	2.0	4.1	4.0	3.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	122	11,354	150	12,290	77	9,252	49	6,082	398	38,978
N of Miss	50	2,267	14	1,601	14	1,327	11	878	89	6,073

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.7	83.5	81.3	80.0	81.8	81.3	91.8	83.3	83.5	81.8
Wrong	14.6	13.5	15.3	16.0	15.6	15.4	8.2	13.7	14.3	14.8
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.7	2.0	3.5	2.6	2.9	0.0	2.5	1.8	3.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	123	11,393	150	12,282	77	9,225	49	6,082	399	38,982
N of Miss	49	2,228	14	1,609	14	1,354	11	878	88	6,069

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.9	86.0	79.2	79.4	81.8	79.6	83.7	79.5	81.4	81.4
Wrong	12.2	10.3	16.8	15.0	11.7	14.9	12.2	14.7	13.8	13.6
A little bit wrong	4.1	2.7	2.7	4.7	6.5	4.7	4.1	4.8	4.0	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	123	11,405	149	12,297	77	9,267	49	6,095	398	39,064
N of Miss	49	2,216	15	1,594	14	1,312	11	865	89	5,987

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	55.3	64.9	63.1	58.8	71.4	62.1	62.5	65.1	62.2	62.4
Wrong	25.2	22.3	20.1	25.3	18.2	24.1	20.8	22.4	21.4	23.7
A little bit wrong	15.4	10.7	14.1	13.7	9.1	11.9	10.4	10.8	13.1	11.9
Not at all wrong	4.1	2.1	2.7	2.3	1.3	1.9	6.2	1.8	3.3	2.1
N of Valid	123	11,404	149	12,293	77	9,246	48	6,073	397	39,016
N of Miss	49	2,217	15	1,598	14	1,333	12	887	90	6,035

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	81.7	83.4	76.5	75.7	69.7	69.3	72.0	64.8	76.3	74.7
1	9.5	8.1	6.7	10.0	6.6	10.6	10.0	9.9	8.0	9.6
2	2.4	3.7	5.4	5.9	7.9	7.9	6.0	8.9	5.0	6.2
3-4	2.4	2.3	6.7	4.3	6.6	6.0	4.0	7.8	5.0	4.7
5+	4.0	2.6	4.7	4.1	9.2	6.2	8.0	8.6	5.7	4.9
N of Valid	126	11,448	149	12,343	76	9,293	50	6,098	401	39,182
N of Miss	46	2,173	15	1,548	15	1,286	10	862	86	5,869

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.2	93.9	84.4	89.7	85.5	85.9	88.0	84.1	88.4	89.2
1	0.8	3.6	8.8	5.1	6.6	6.5	6.0	6.5	5.5	5.2
2	0.0	1.1	2.7	2.3	2.6	3.4	2.0	4.3	1.8	2.5
3-4	2.4	0.6	2.7	1.2	1.3	2.2	0.0	2.5	2.0	1.5
5+	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.6	3.9	2.0	4.0	2.7	2.3	1.6
N of Valid	124	11,398	147	12,291	76	9,262	50	6,075	397	39,026
N of Miss	48	2,223	17	1,600	15	1,317	10	885	90	6,025

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	91.2	90.0	77.6	85.6	82.7	82.3	86.0	83.0	83.9	85.7
1	3.2	5.8	10.2	7.1	4.0	7.8	4.0	6.5	6.0	6.8
2	0.8	2.0	4.8	3.0	6.7	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.1
3-4	2.4	1.0	5.4	2.0	4.0	3.0	0.0	3.0	3.5	2.1
5+	2.4	1.1	2.0	2.3	2.7	3.0	6.0	3.6	2.8	2.3
N of Valid	125	11,397	147	12,307	75	9,268	50	6,088	397	39,060
N of Miss	47	2,224	17	1,584	16	1,311	10	872	90	5,991

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	64.0	70.4	56.1	58.8	50.7	52.3	62.0	49.1	58.3	59.1
1	16.0	13.7	15.5	14.6	10.7	12.8	8.0	11.4	13.8	13.4
2	4.8	5.7	5.4	8.5	14.7	10.2	18.0	10.6	8.5	8.4
3-4	5.6	4.3	8.1	7.1	5.3	9.5	2.0	10.4	6.0	7.4
5+	9.6	5.9	14.9	10.9	18.7	15.0	10.0	18.6	13.3	11.6
N of Valid	125	11,399	148	12,299	75	9,271	50	6,097	398	39,066
N of Miss	47	2,222	16	1,592	16	1,308	10	863	89	5,985

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	47.5	52.2	49.3	58.4	74.0	60.8	60.4	63.7	54.8	58.0
No	20.8	15.1	16.7	13.7	13.7	14.4	20.8	16.0	17.9	14.6
I don't know	31.7	32.7	34.0	27.9	12.3	24.8	18.8	20.3	27.3	27.4
N of Valid	120	11,149	144	12,019	73	9,051	48	5,939	385	38,158
N of Miss	52	2,472	20	1,872	18	1,528	12	1,021	102	6,893

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	22.6	14.5	16.7	16.4	25.7	16.9	12.2	17.1	19.6	16.1
Most of the time	16.1	14.9	18.0	18.0	21.6	18.6	14.3	18.6	17.6	17.3
Some of the time	21.8	28.9	28.0	31.4	21.6	31.4	36.7	31.0	25.9	30.6
A little of the time	18.5	24.9	18.7	20.1	14.9	17.9	6.1	16.0	16.4	20.3
None of the time	21.0	16.8	18.7	14.1	16.2	15.2	30.6	17.2	20.4	15.6
N of Valid	124	11,400	150	12,321	74	9,264	49	6,065	397	39,050
N of Miss	48	2,221	14	1,570	17	1,315	11	895	90	6,001

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	17.9	11.5	13.3	11.5	15.1	11.2	10.2	11.0	14.7	11.4
Most of the time	8.9	10.3	13.3	11.7	20.5	10.6	6.1	11.3	12.4	11.0
Some of the time	17.9	16.9	19.3	18.6	13.7	20.3	20.4	21.0	18.0	18.9
A little of the time	18.7	20.5	16.7	20.6	24.7	20.4	20.4	19.5	19.2	20.3
None of the time	36.6	40.8	37.3	37.6	26.0	37.6	42.9	37.3	35.7	38.5
N of Valid	123	11,291	150	12,230	73	9,192	49	6,044	395	38,757
N of Miss	49	2,330	14	1,661	18	1,387	11	916	92	6,294

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	22.1	19.3	23.1	21.2	25.7	19.7	12.2	20.1	21.9	20.1
Most of the time	18.0	16.0	15.6	18.8	20.3	19.4	10.2	19.4	16.6	18.2
Some of the time	20.5	17.7	21.1	20.3	20.3	21.7	30.6	23.5	21.9	20.4
A little of the time	10.7	17.6	17.0	16.2	9.5	16.4	14.3	14.3	13.3	16.4
None of the time	28.7	29.3	23.1	23.5	24.3	22.8	32.7	22.7	26.3	24.9
N of Valid	122	11,244	147	12,211	74	9,206	49	6,036	392	38,697
N of Miss	50	2,377	17	1,680	17	1,373	11	924	95	6,354

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	18.0	9.7	12.8	9.1	14.9	8.8	6.1	9.0	14.0	9.2
Most of the time	9.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	14.9	7.6	6.1	7.6	9.4	7.9
Some of the time	11.5	12.9	18.9	14.3	16.2	15.2	26.5	17.2	17.0	14.6
A little of the time	14.8	18.4	20.3	18.7	9.5	19.2	8.2	19.6	15.0	18.9
None of the time	46.7	50.9	39.9	49.8	44.6	49.2	53.1	46.5	44.5	49.4
N of Valid	122	11,313	148	12,256	74	9,223	49	6,050	393	38,842
N of Miss	50	2,308	16	1,635	17	1,356	11	910	94	6,209

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	26.0	17.2	18.2	14.3	16.2	14.4	16.3	15.4	20.1	15.3
Most of the time	16.3	15.9	12.8	15.5	27.0	16.6	6.1	16.1	15.7	16.0
Some of the time	16.3	20.3	27.7	24.1	21.6	24.5	22.4	25.0	22.3	23.2
A little of the time	18.7	18.8	15.5	20.4	12.2	19.0	20.4	17.8	16.5	19.2
None of the time	22.8	27.8	25.7	25.7	23.0	25.6	34.7	25.8	25.4	26.3
N of Valid	123	11,176	148	12,193	74	9,202	49	6,048	394	38,619
N of Miss	49	2,445	16	1,698	17	1,377	11	912	93	6,432

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	22.6	14.1	14.8	14.0	17.6	11.9	10.2	11.9	17.2	13.2
Most of the time	4.0	8.8	10.1	9.6	16.2	9.5	8.2	9.0	9.1	9.3
Some of the time	14.5	12.2	15.4	13.2	12.2	14.5	14.3	15.2	14.4	13.5
A little of the time	8.1	15.4	16.8	16.5	10.8	17.2	10.2	17.2	12.1	16.5
None of the time	50.8	49.4	43.0	46.6	43.2	46.9	57.1	46.6	47.2	47.5
N of Valid	124	11,333	149	12,270	74	9,229	49	6,055	396	38,887
N of Miss	48	2,288	15	1,621	17	1,350	11	905	91	6,164