

2024 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Profile Report

Region 8

Counties: Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery,
Pike

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2024. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Total Students	region	2,712	3,650	3,168	2,757
	state	55,449	52,777	47,695	45,051

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	33.8	917	28.0	1,023	33.1	1,049	33.2	916
	state	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152	30.2	13,621
8	region	34.2	928	31.1	1,135	32.7	1,036	29.8	821
	state	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556	30.8	13,891
10	region	19.2	522	24.1	879	21.1	670	25.1	691
	state	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475	23.5	10,579
12	region	12.7	345	16.8	613	13.0	413	11.9	329
	state	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512	15.4	6,960

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	51.1	1,290	52.2	1,746	51.0	1,484	52.4	1,403
	state	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182	49.9	21,932
Female	region	48.9	1,235	47.8	1,596	49.0	1,423	47.6	1,275
	state	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031	50.1	22,036

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	15.6	407	16.8	587	17.2	523	16.8	447
	state	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339	22.5	9,783
Black or African American	region	14.6	381	11.8	413	12.2	369	15.9	425
	state	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980	14.6	6,355
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	0.5	12	0.8	27	0.8	23	0.7	18
	state	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315	3.0	1,311
Native American	region	0.8	21	1.0	35	1.1	32	0.6	15
	state	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458	0.8	367
White	region	55.2	1,437	57.7	2,019	55.8	1,693	52.5	1,400
	state	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014	48.7	21,134
Other	region	2.2	57	1.8	62	2.0	61	1.7	46
	state	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754	1.6	683
Multi-Racial	region	11.0	286	10.3	359	11.0	335	11.8	315
	state	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605	8.7	3,770

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	region	83.0	2,240	83.9	3,052	82.2	2,598	84.7	2,328
	state	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782	87.1	39,113
Stepmother	region	7.4	201	7.7	282	7.4	233	6.1	167
	state	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964	6.5	2,901
Foster Mother	region	0.5	14	0.5	19	0.5	17	0.6	17
	state	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280	0.6	254
Grandmother	region	14.1	380	13.0	474	14.3	452	15.4	424
	state	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816	12.2	5,492
Aunt	region	5.0	135	4.3	155	4.7	147	4.5	125
	state	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137	4.7	2,093
Father	region	55.7	1,502	56.1	2,043	56.3	1,779	55.8	1,535
	state	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724	61.3	27,507
Stepfather	region	16.9	456	17.8	647	16.0	505	14.6	402
	state	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973	14.6	6,535
Foster Father	region	0.5	13	0.5	19	0.5	16	0.4	12
	state	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241	0.4	192
Grandfather	region	7.4	201	7.7	280	8.1	255	8.5	234
	state	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352	7.2	3,211
Uncle	region	4.7	127	4.4	161	4.9	156	5.6	155
	state	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137	4.5	2,025
Other Adults	region	3.2	86	3.0	109	2.8	89	2.9	81
	state	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173	2.5	1,119
Brother(s)	region	46.1	1,244	46.1	1,679	45.7	1,445	45.8	1,260
	state	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751	48.7	21,881
Stepbrother(s)	region	5.3	144	6.2	225	4.4	139	4.2	115
	state	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137	4.6	2,059
Sister(s)	region	42.8	1,154	41.4	1,507	41.1	1,299	43.8	1,205
	state	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424	46.4	20,816
Stepsister(s)	region	6.2	166	5.2	188	4.6	146	4.2	115
	state	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146	4.5	2,008
Other Children	region	4.2	114	4.7	170	4.7	149	5.1	140
	state	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959	4.1	1,849

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2024 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 Data Comparison Guidelines and Recent Survey Changes

Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2024) decreased compared with 2023 resulting in 5.5% less valid surveys (45,051 vs 47,695, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2024 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2024 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

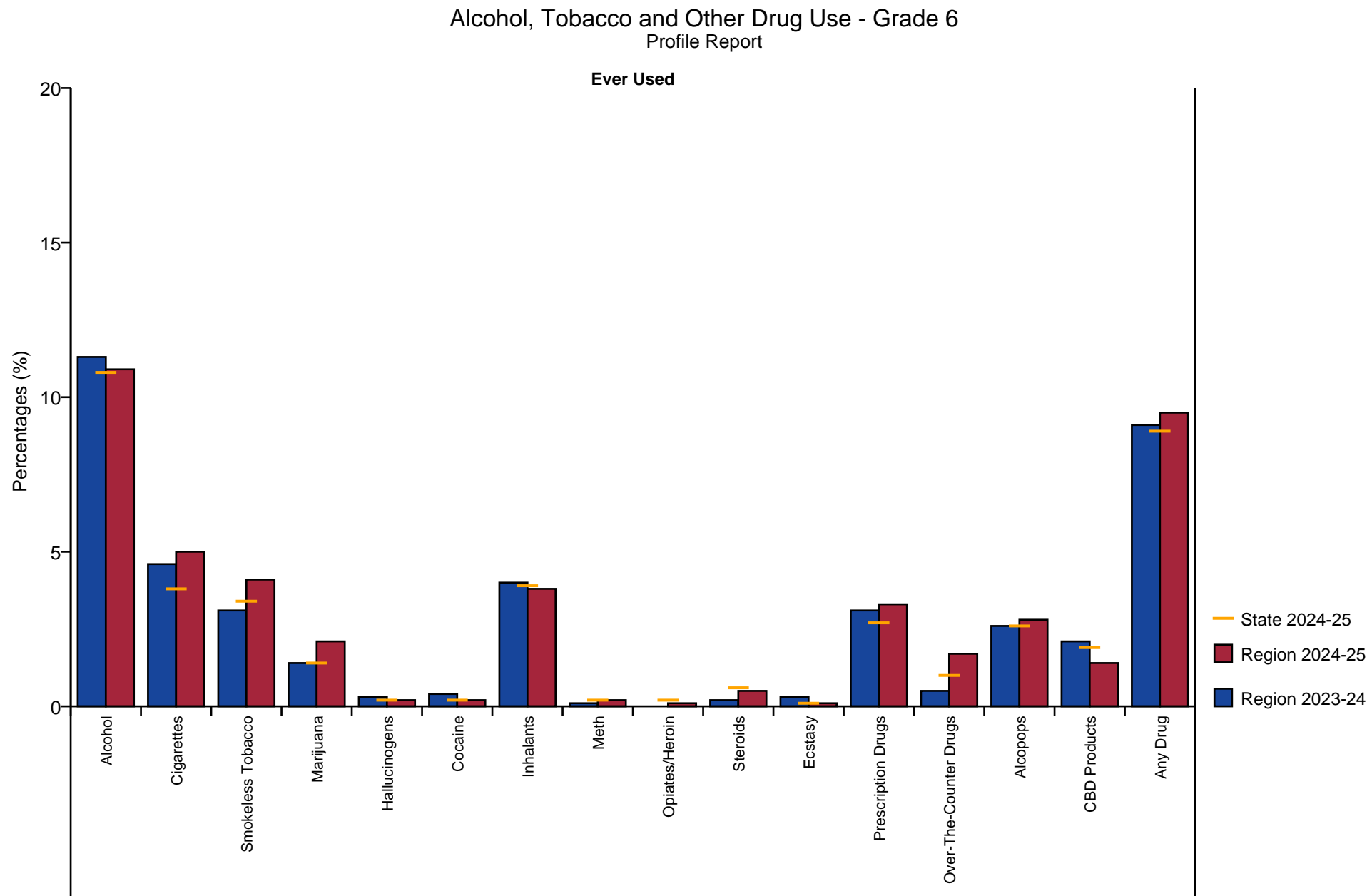
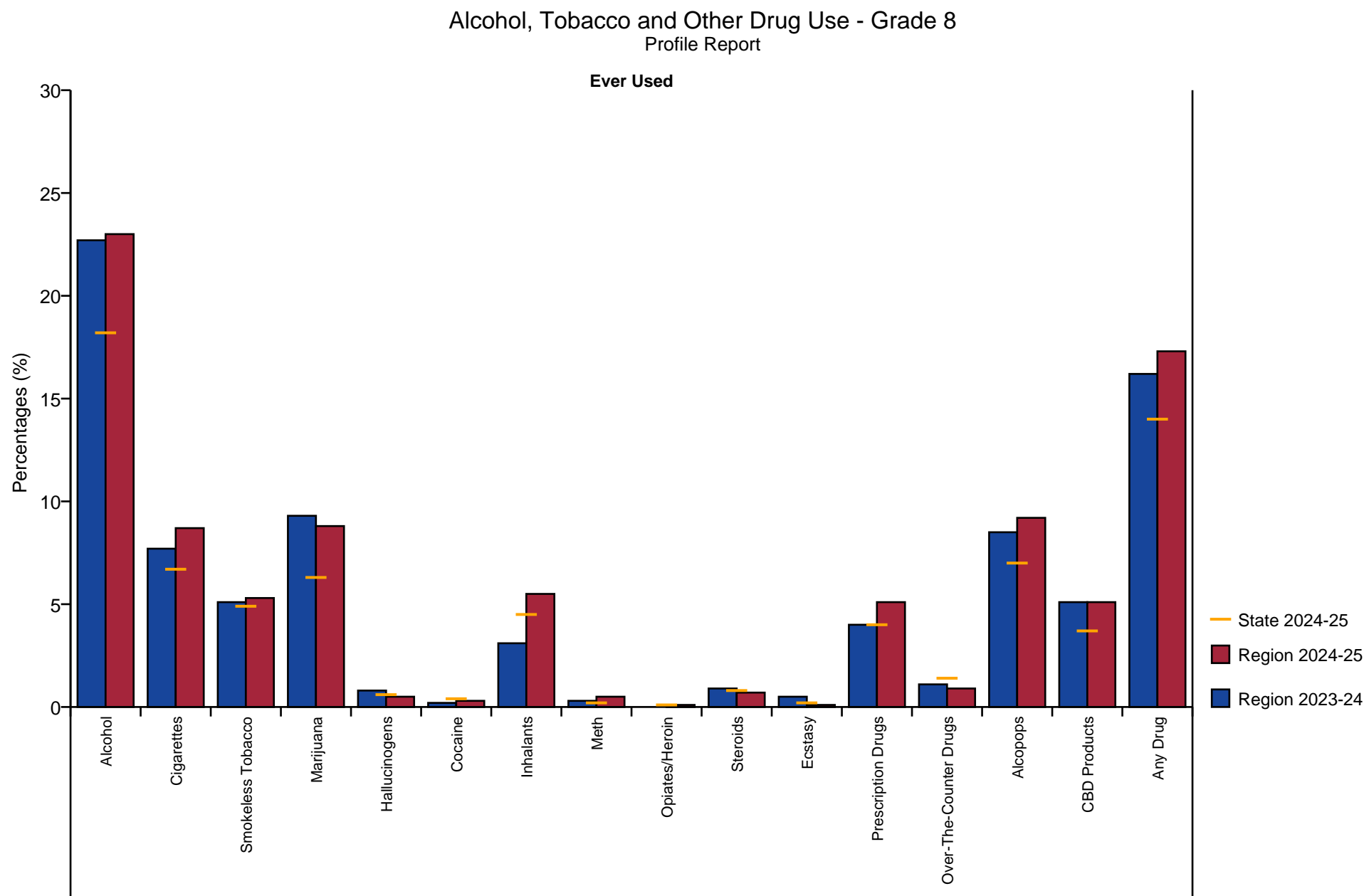
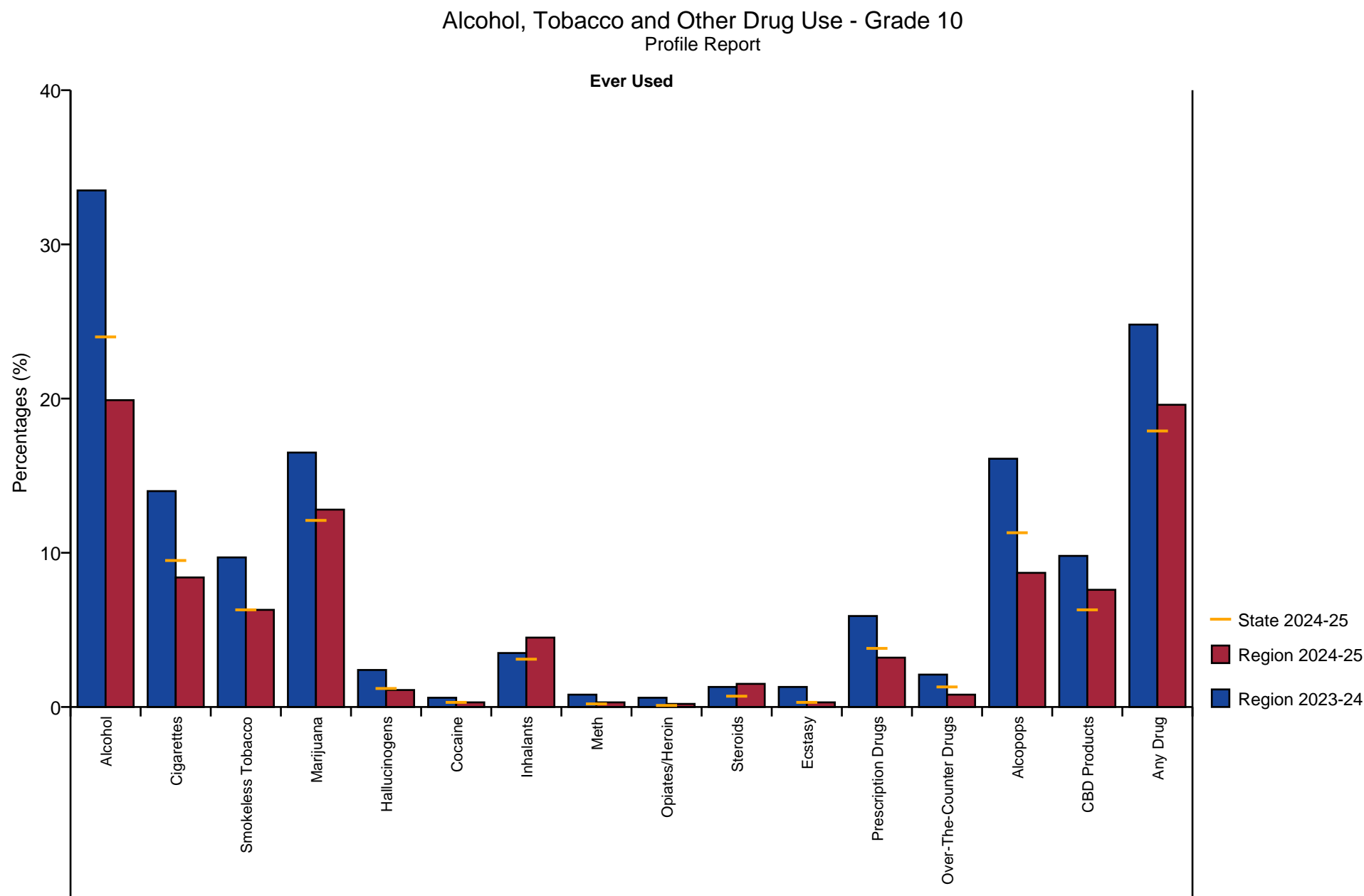


Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



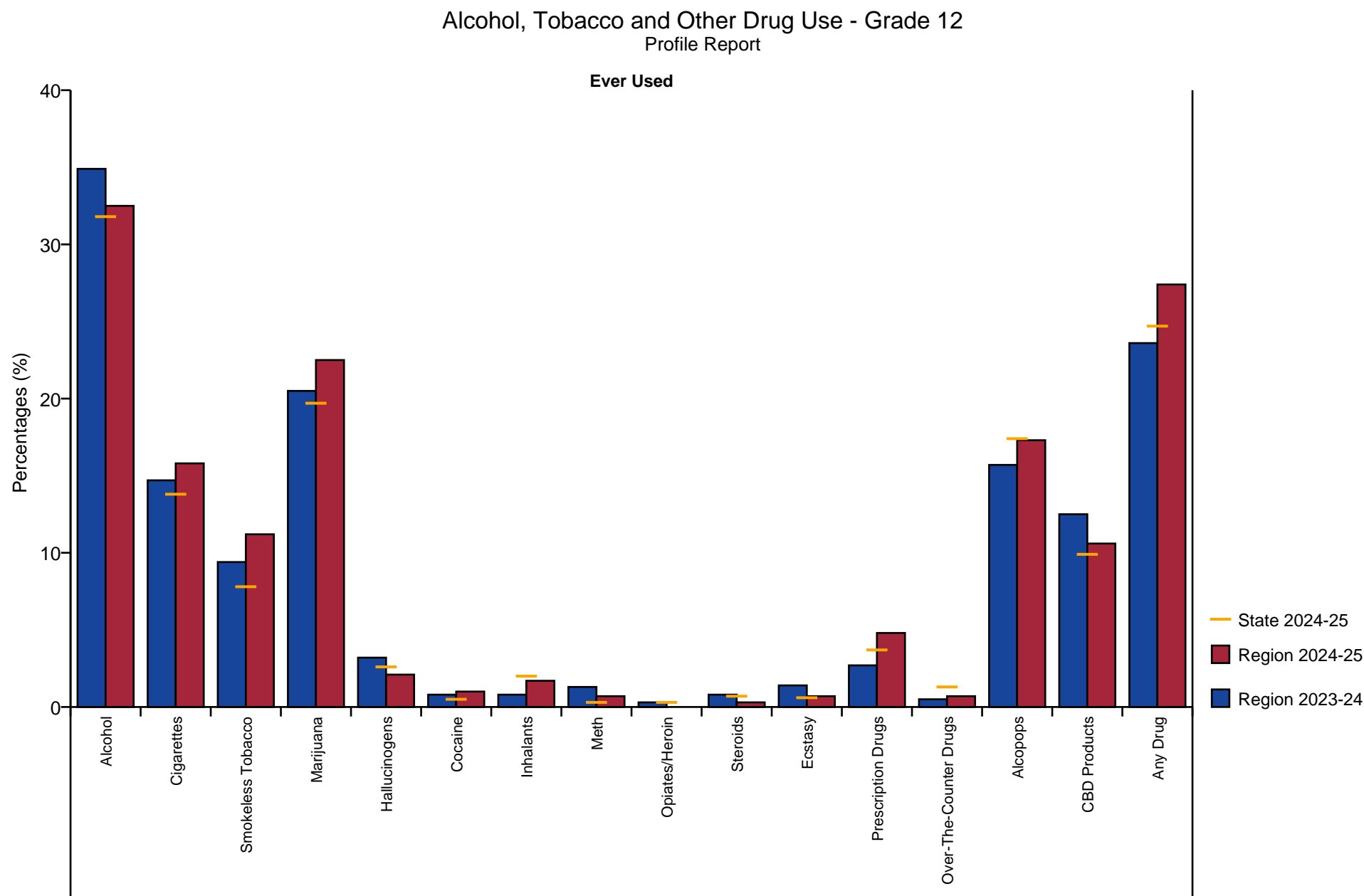
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

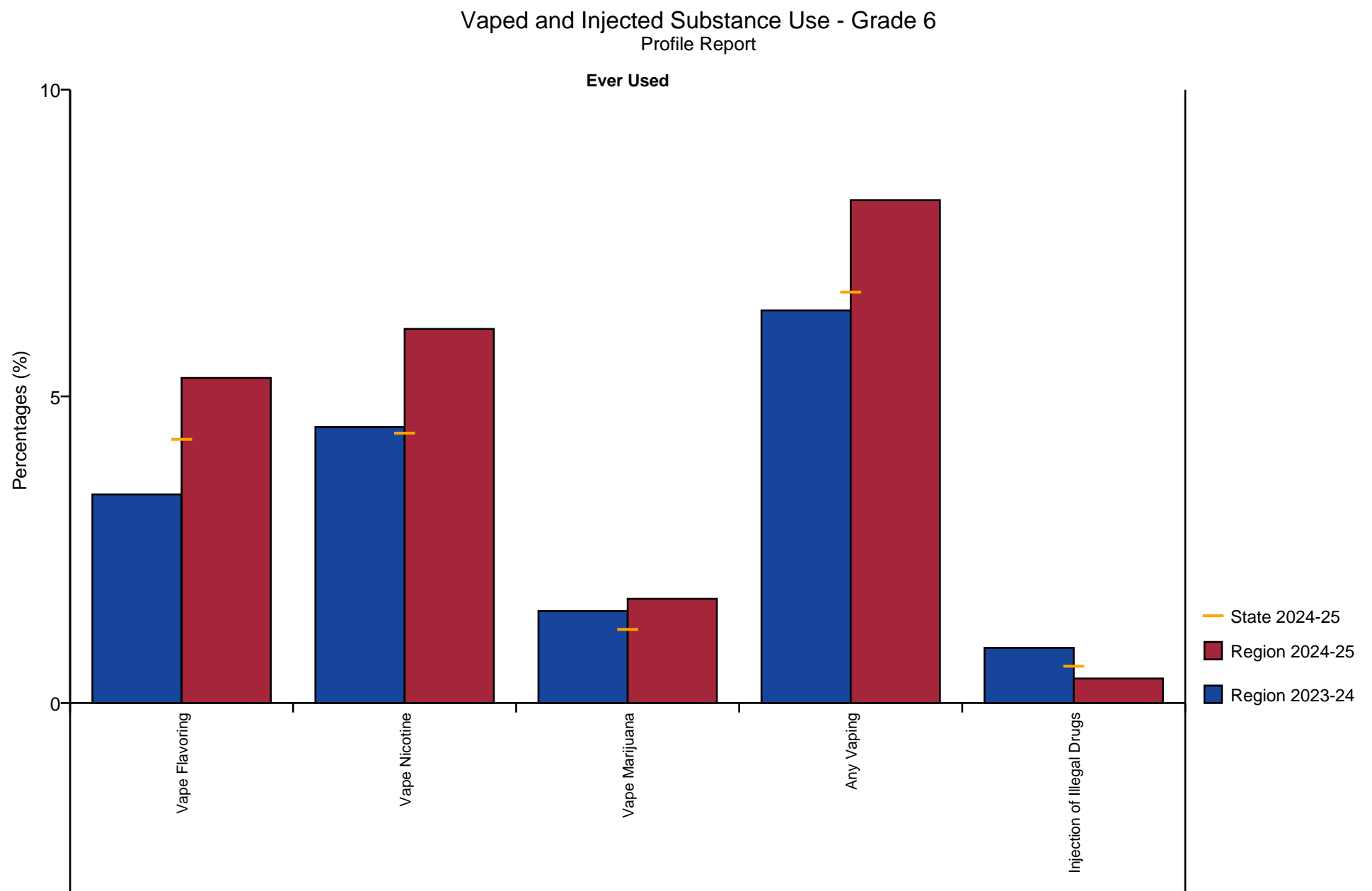


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

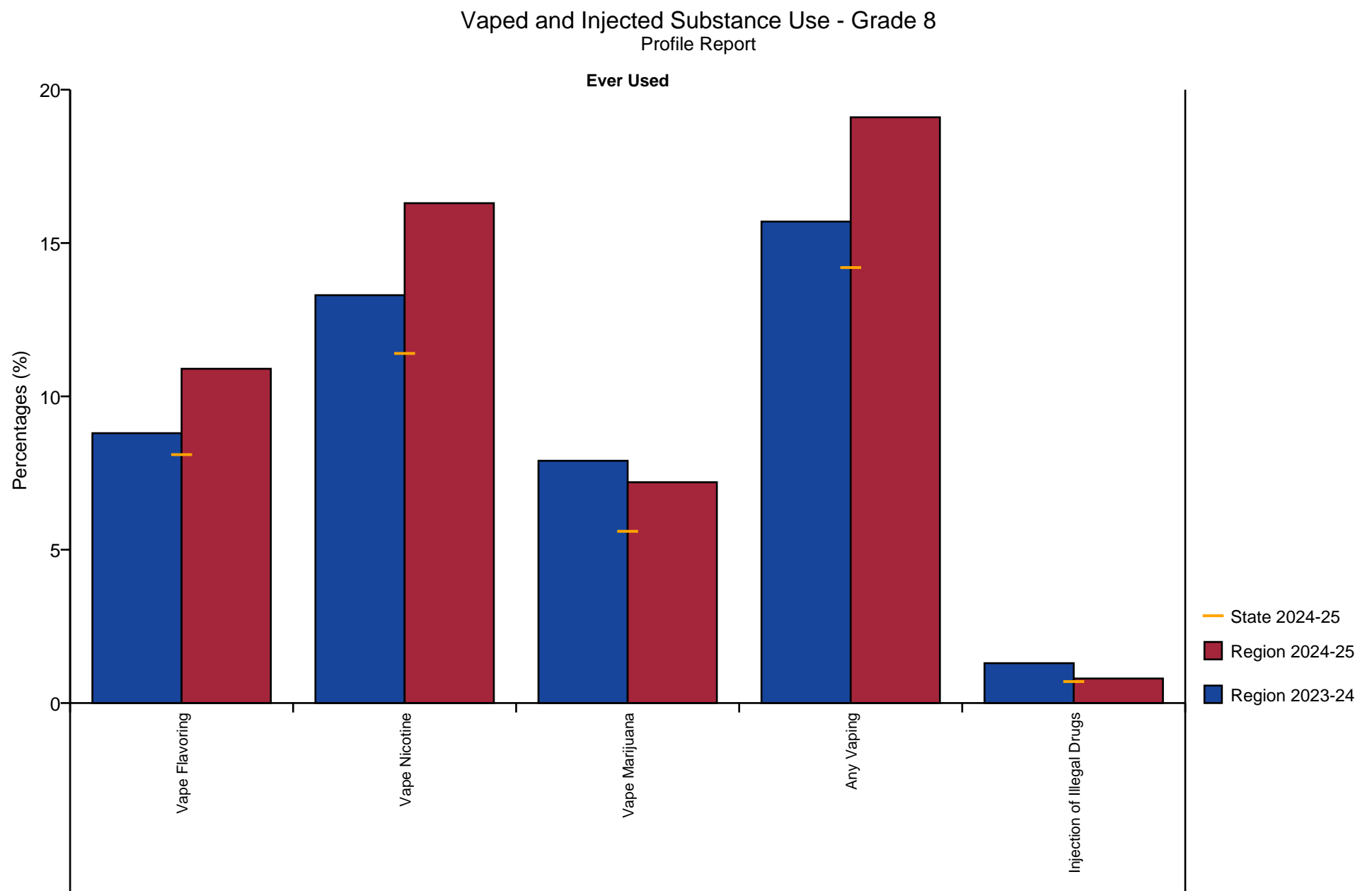


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

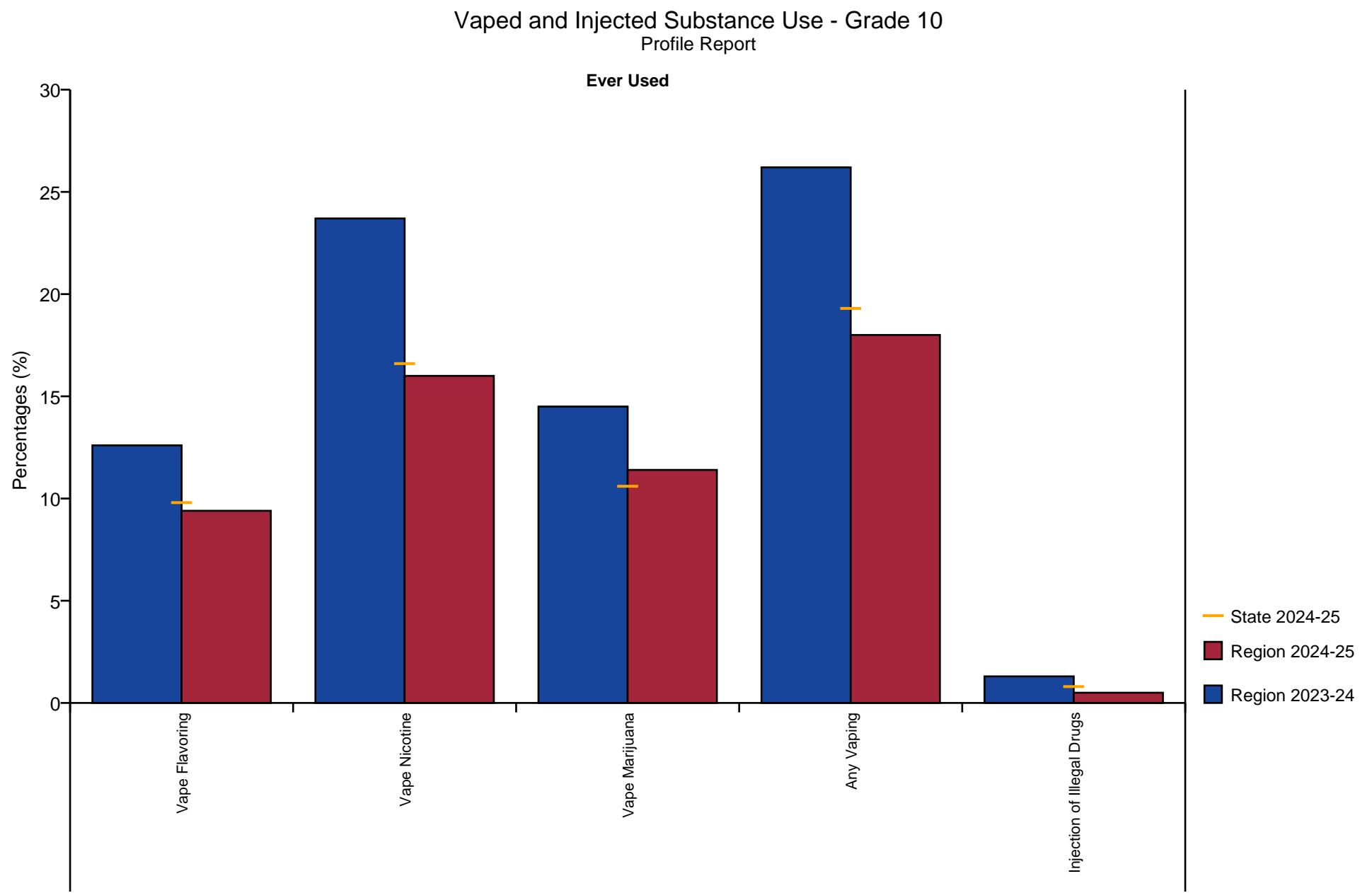


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

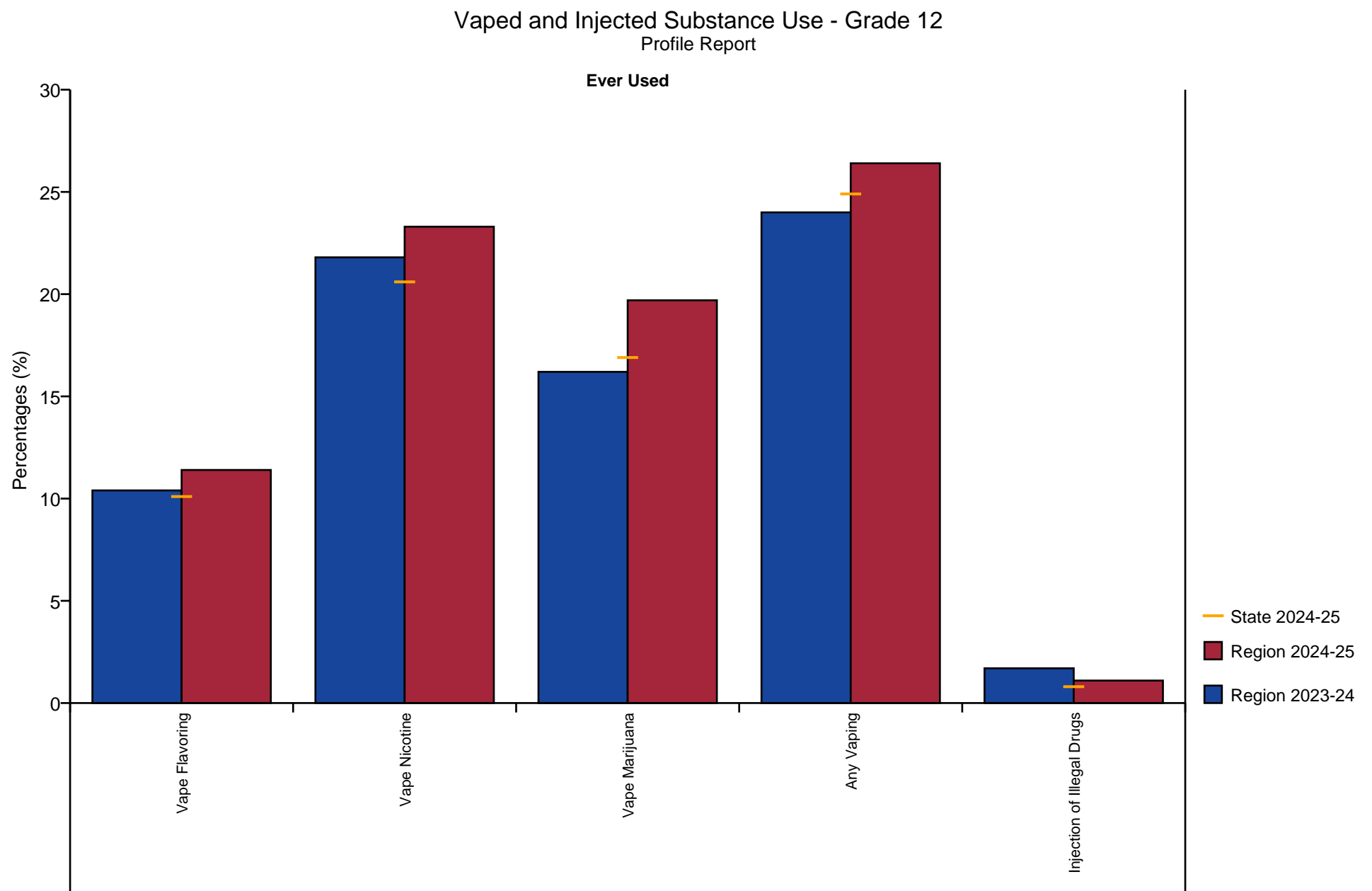
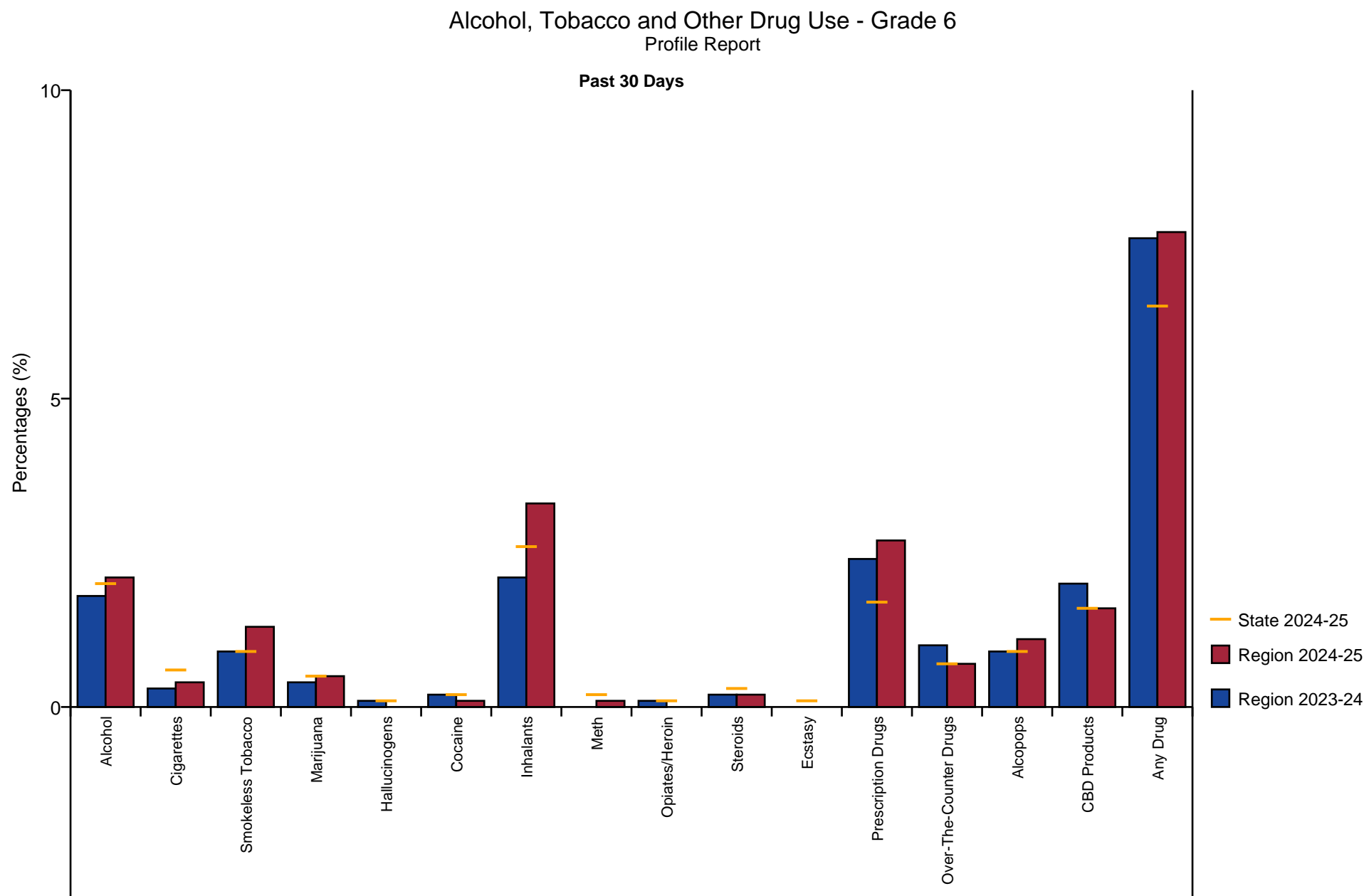
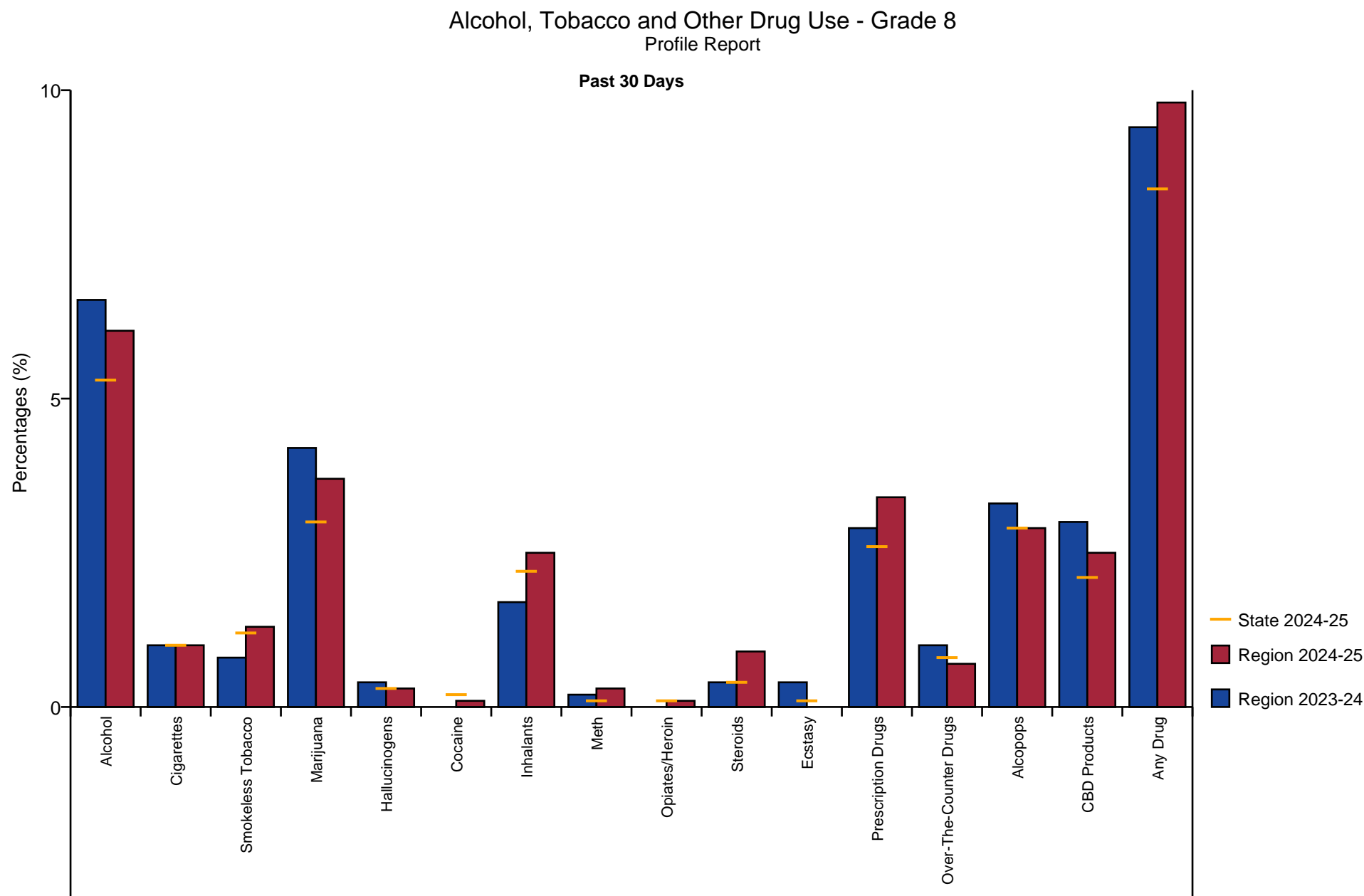


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



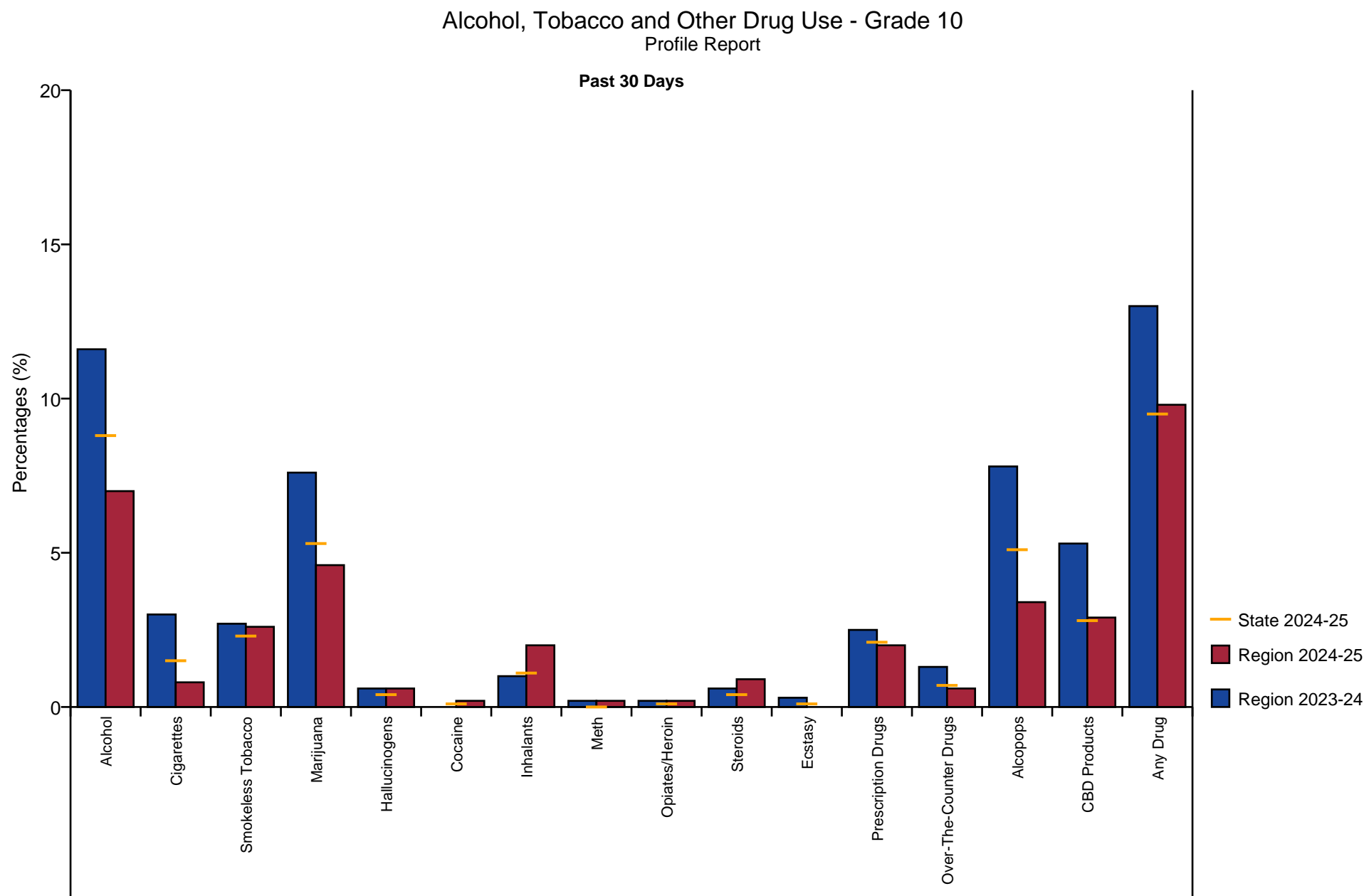
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



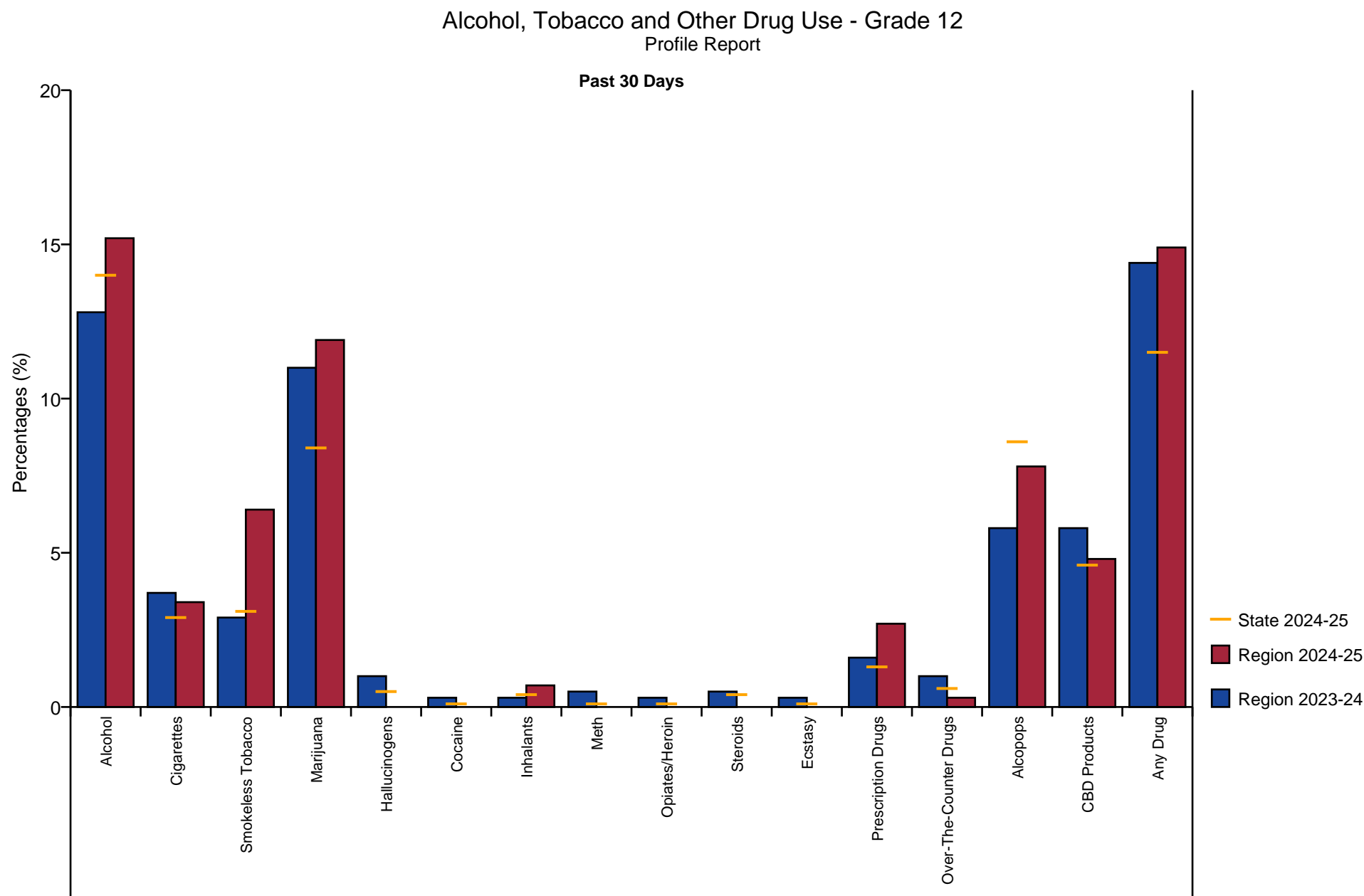
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

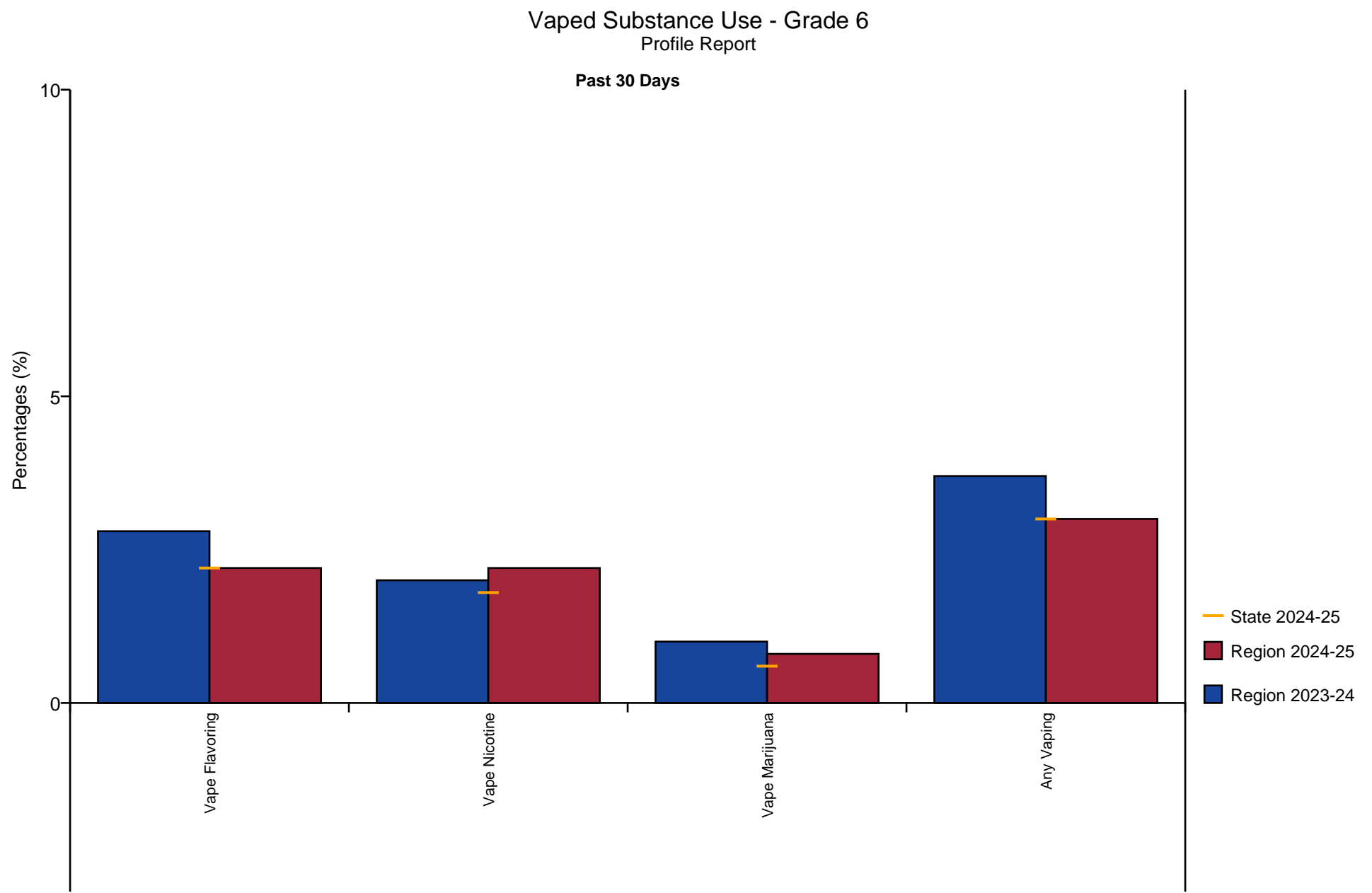


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

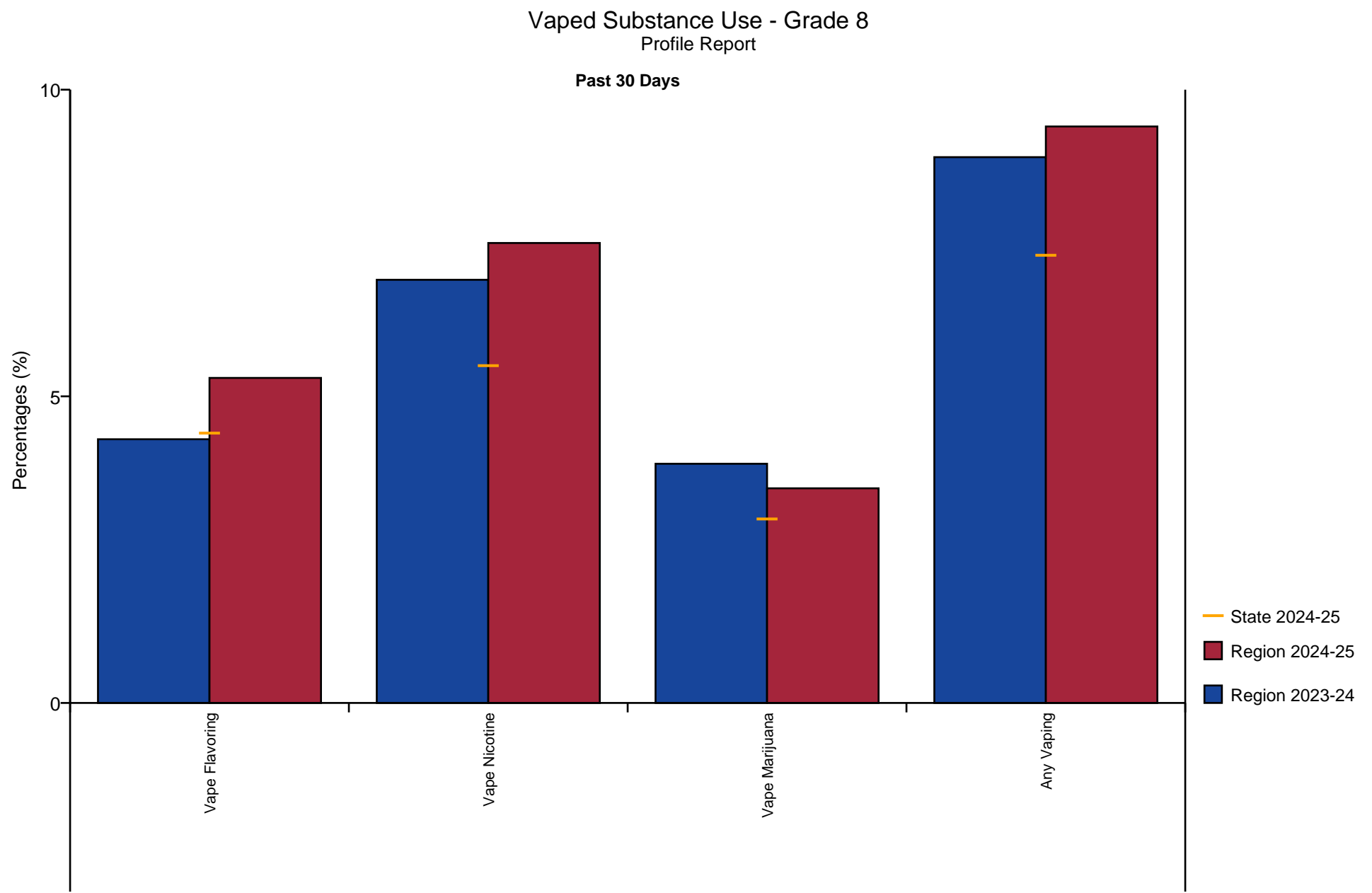


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

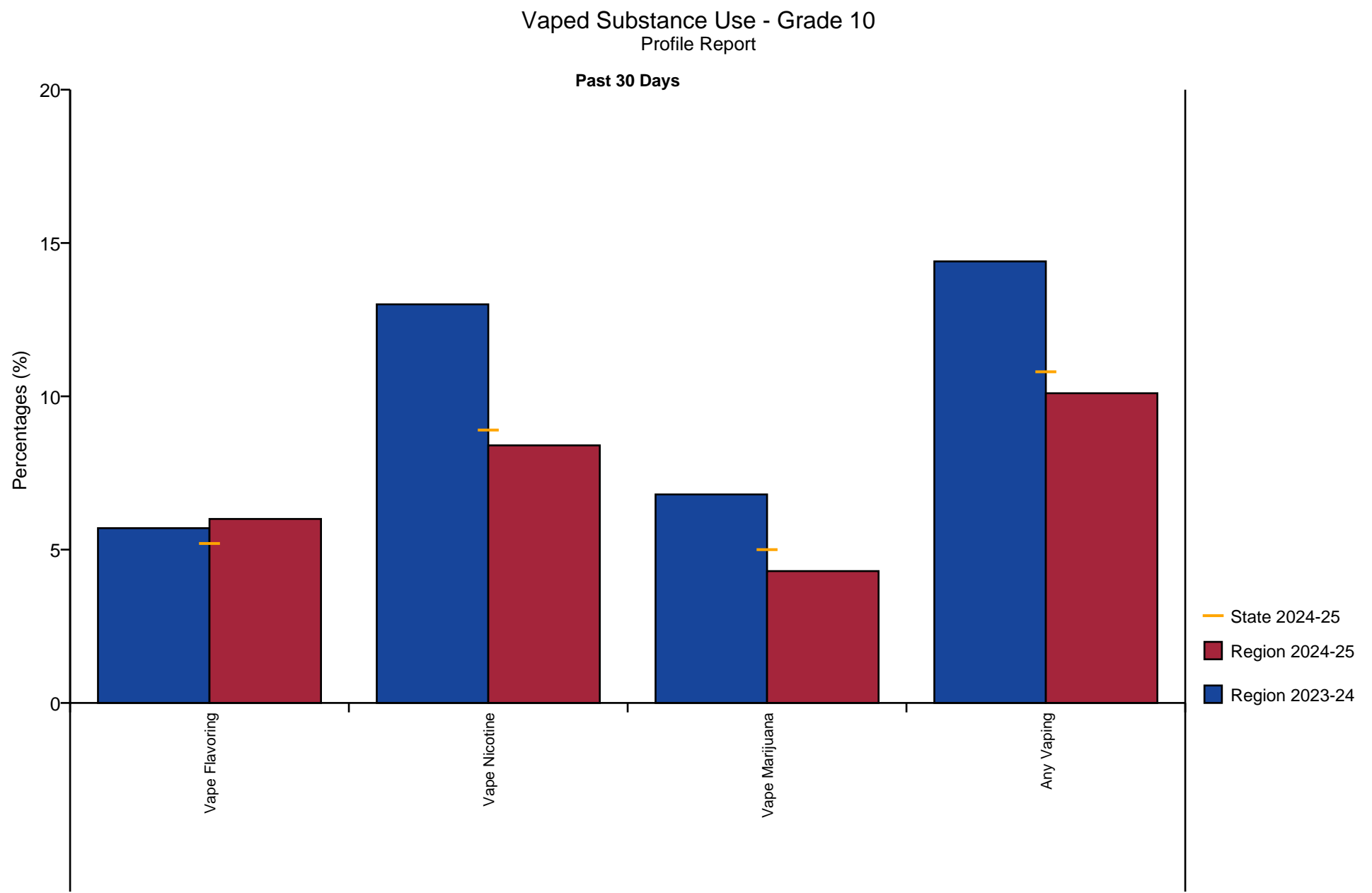


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

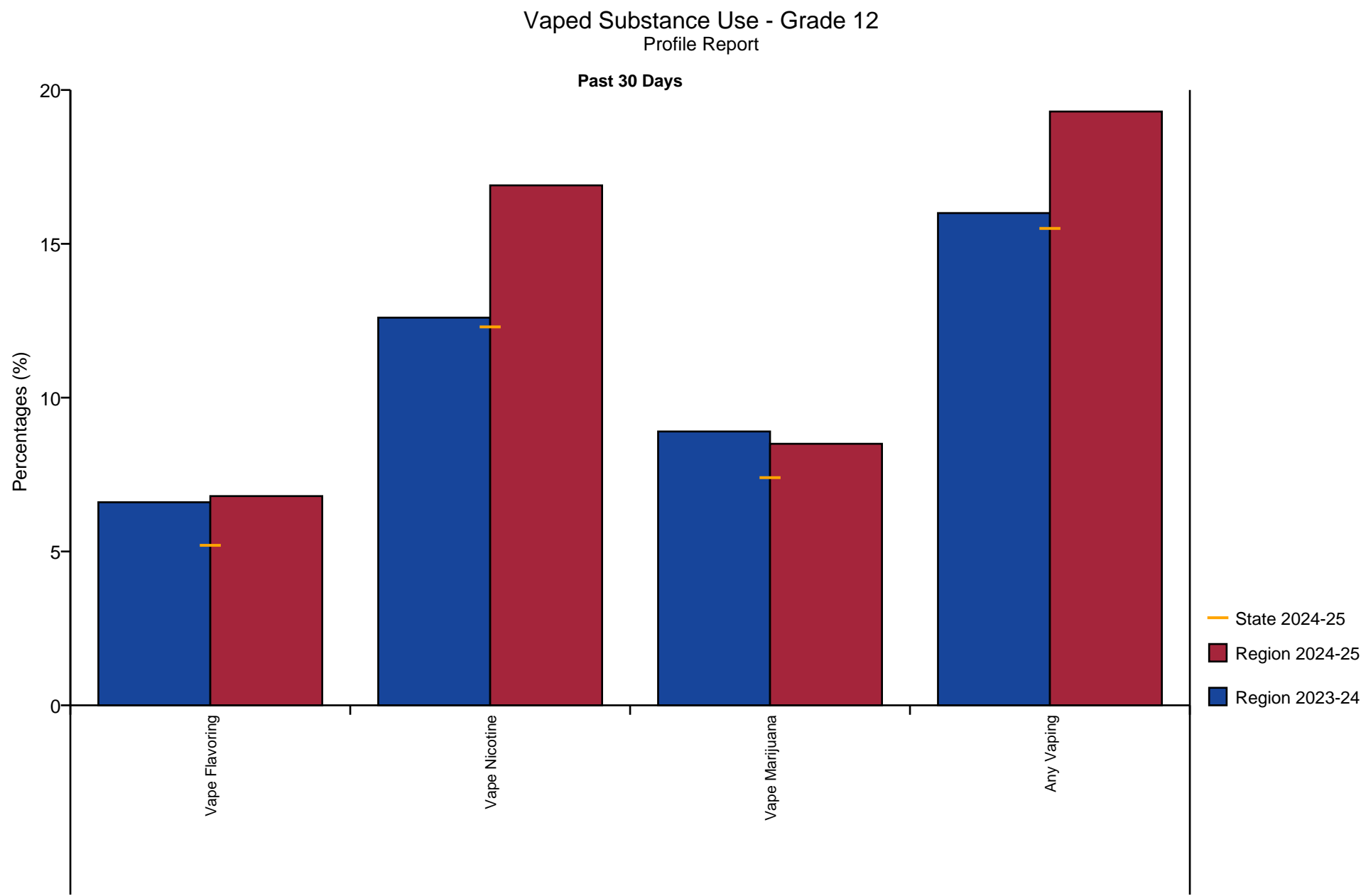
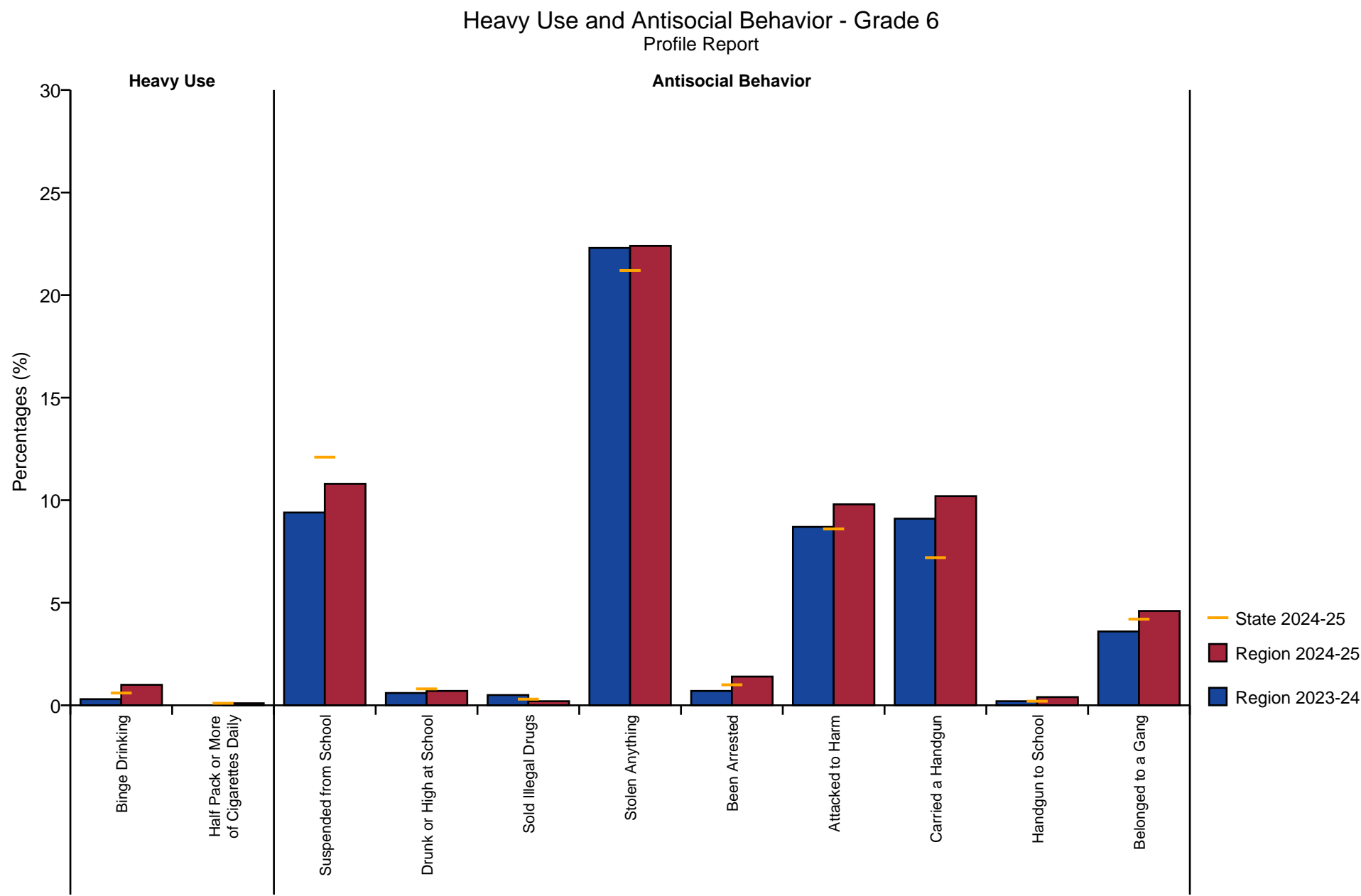
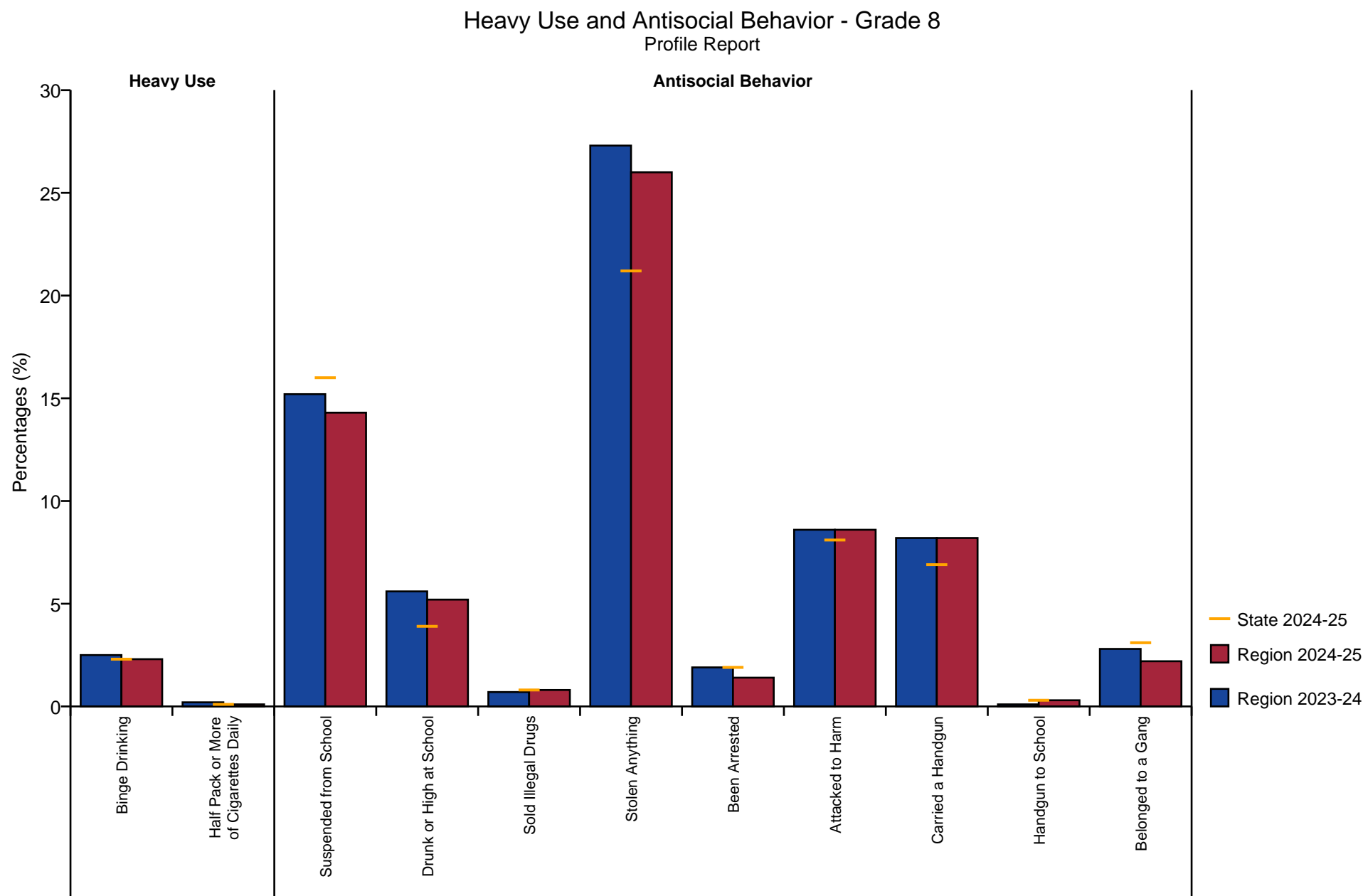


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



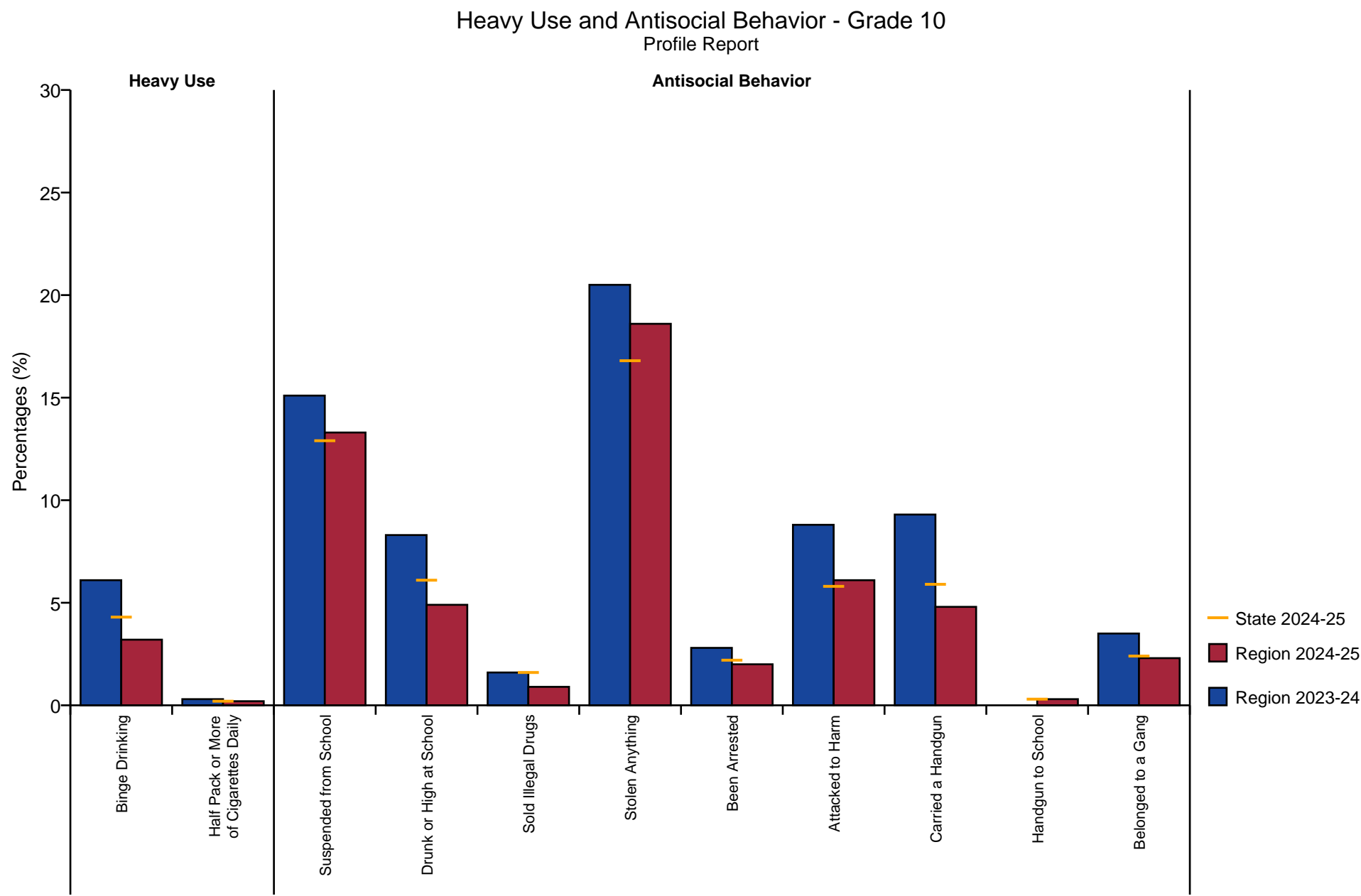
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



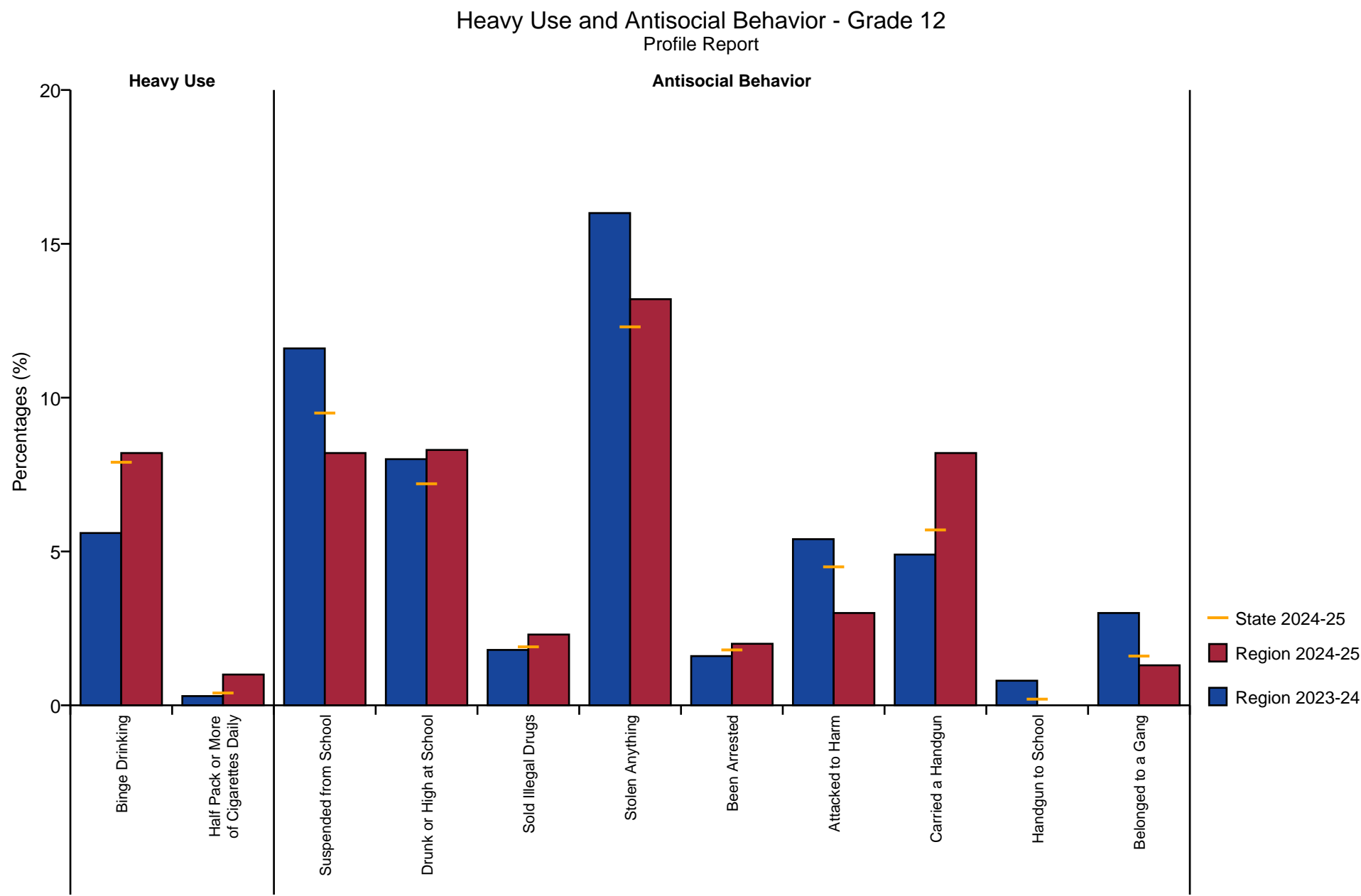
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



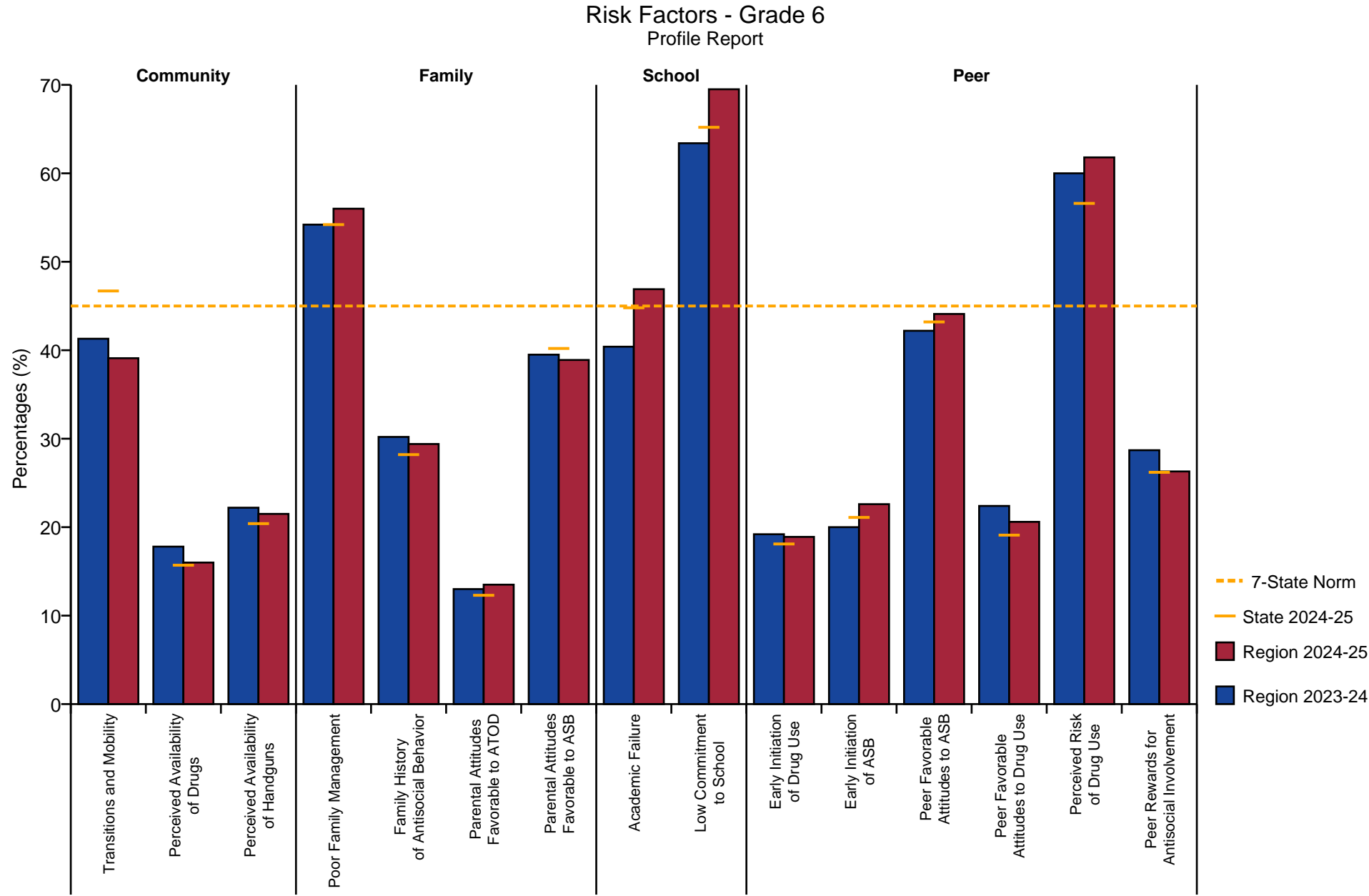
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



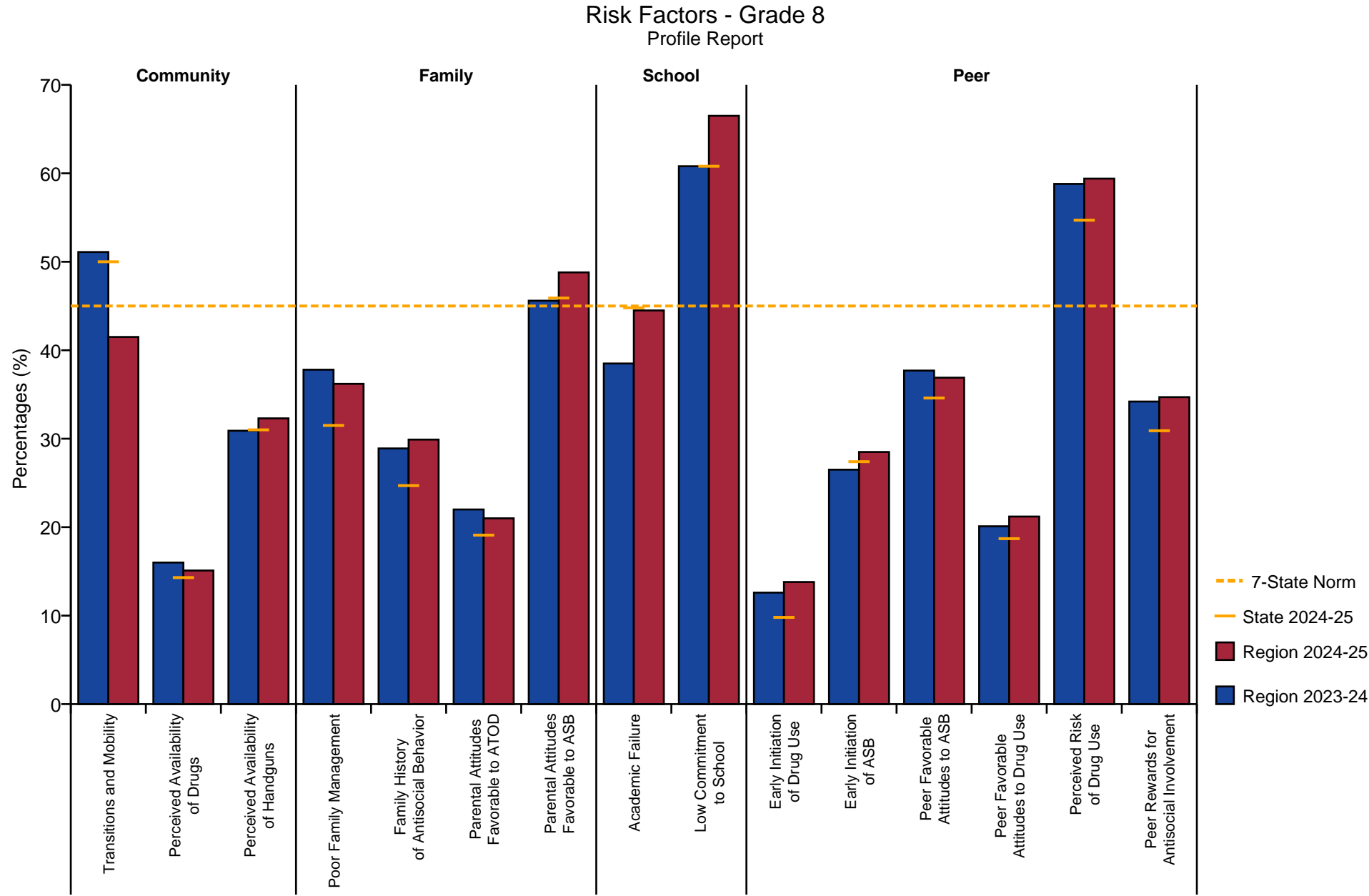
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



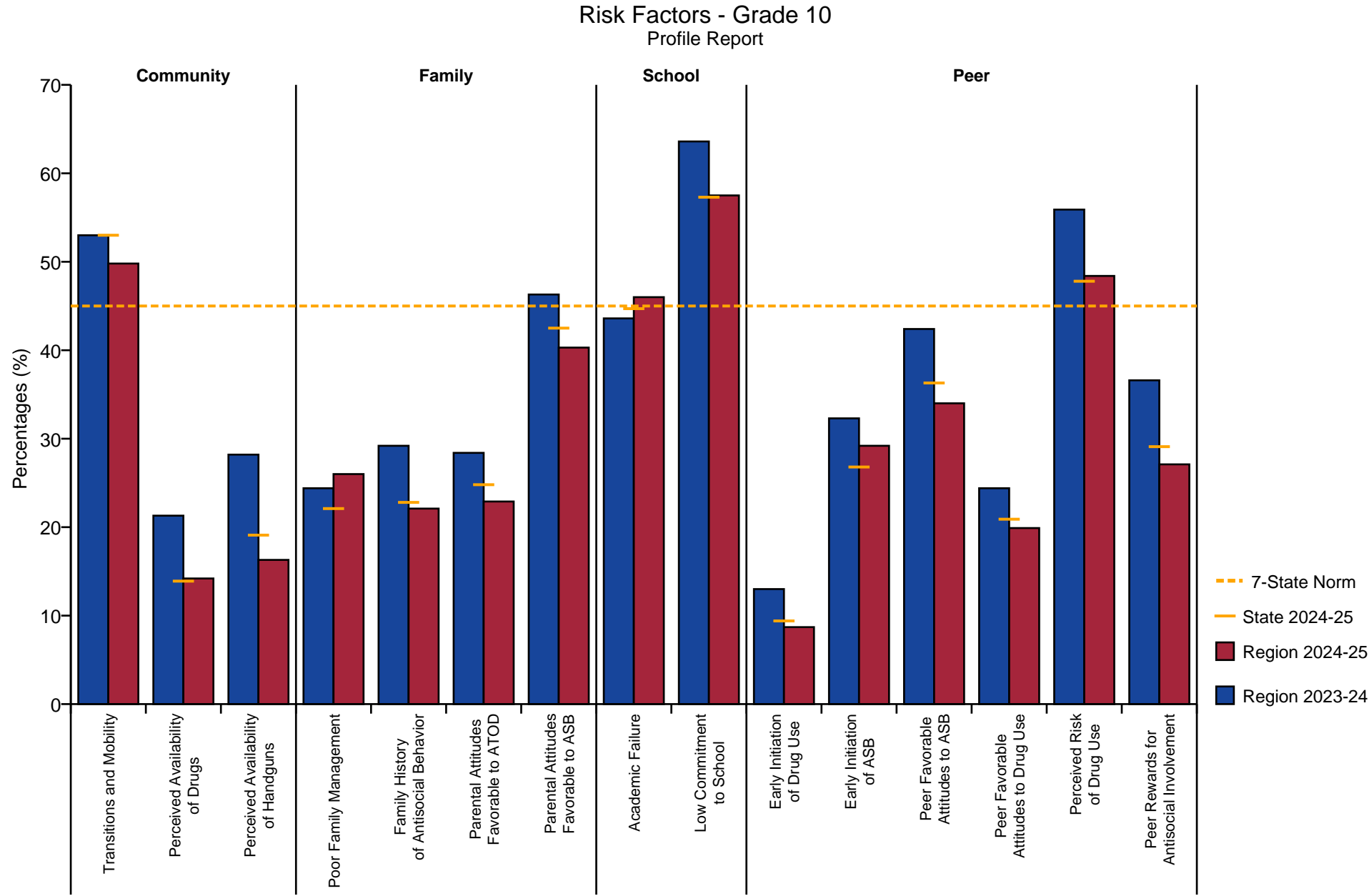
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



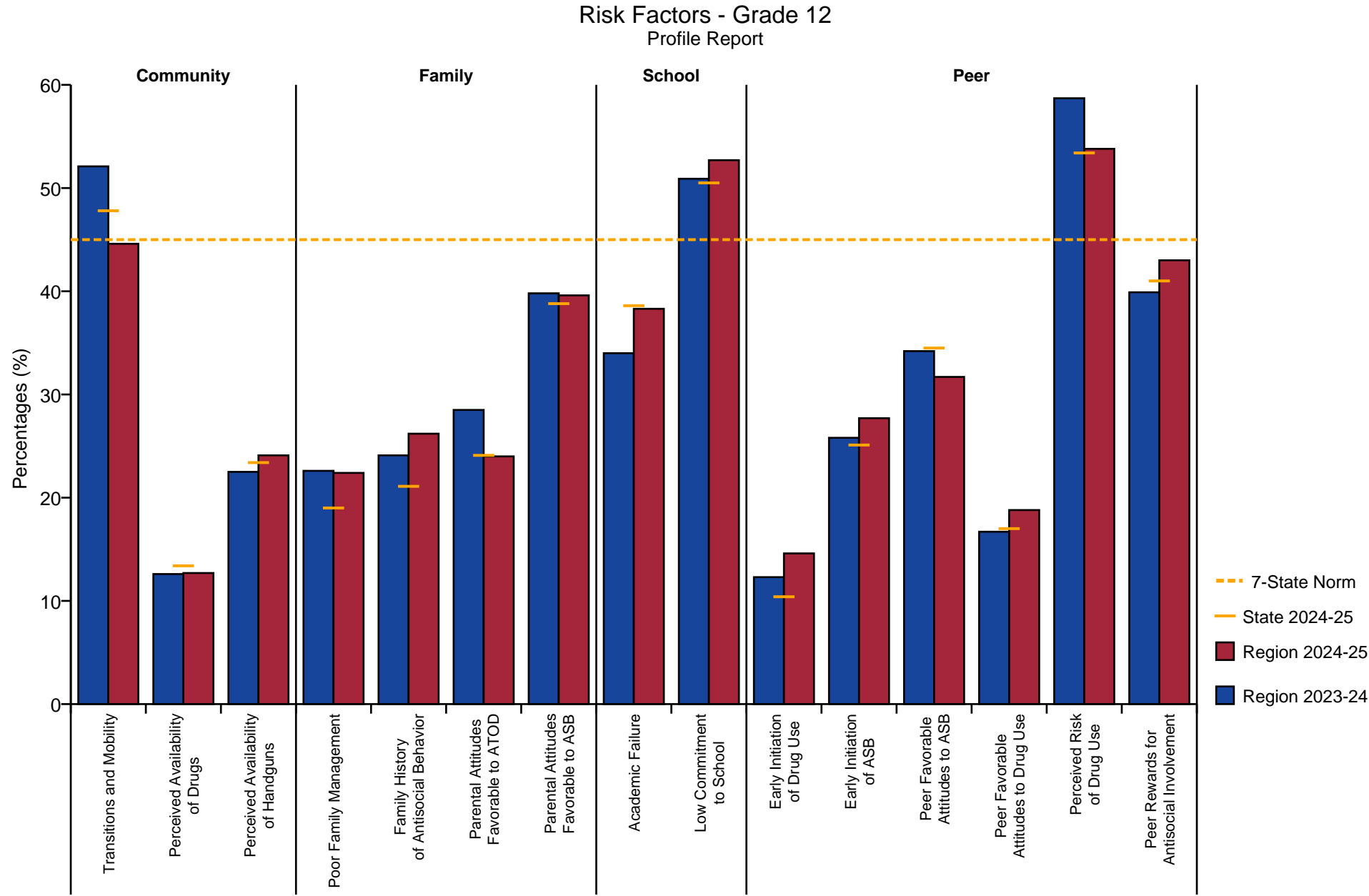
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

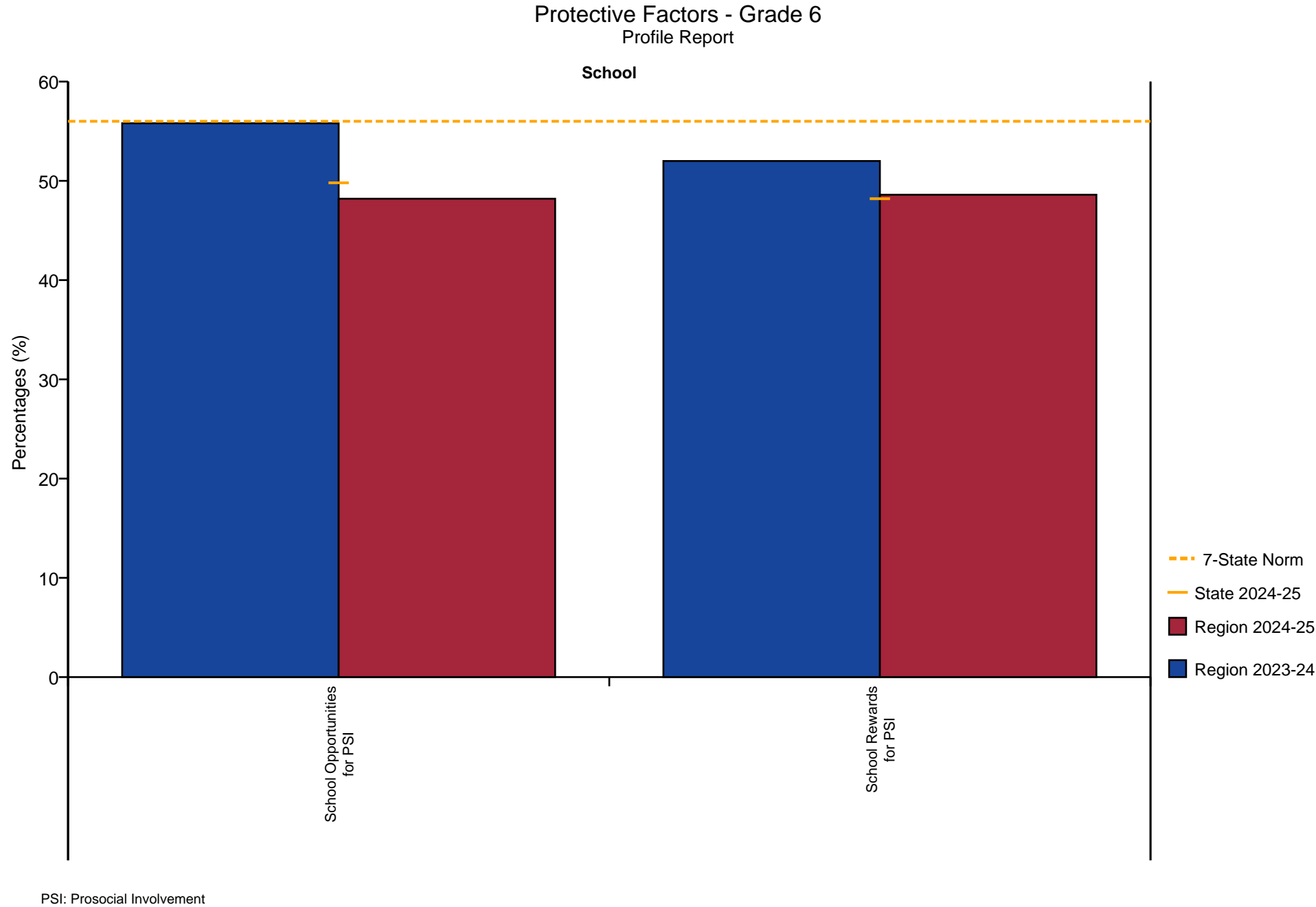


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

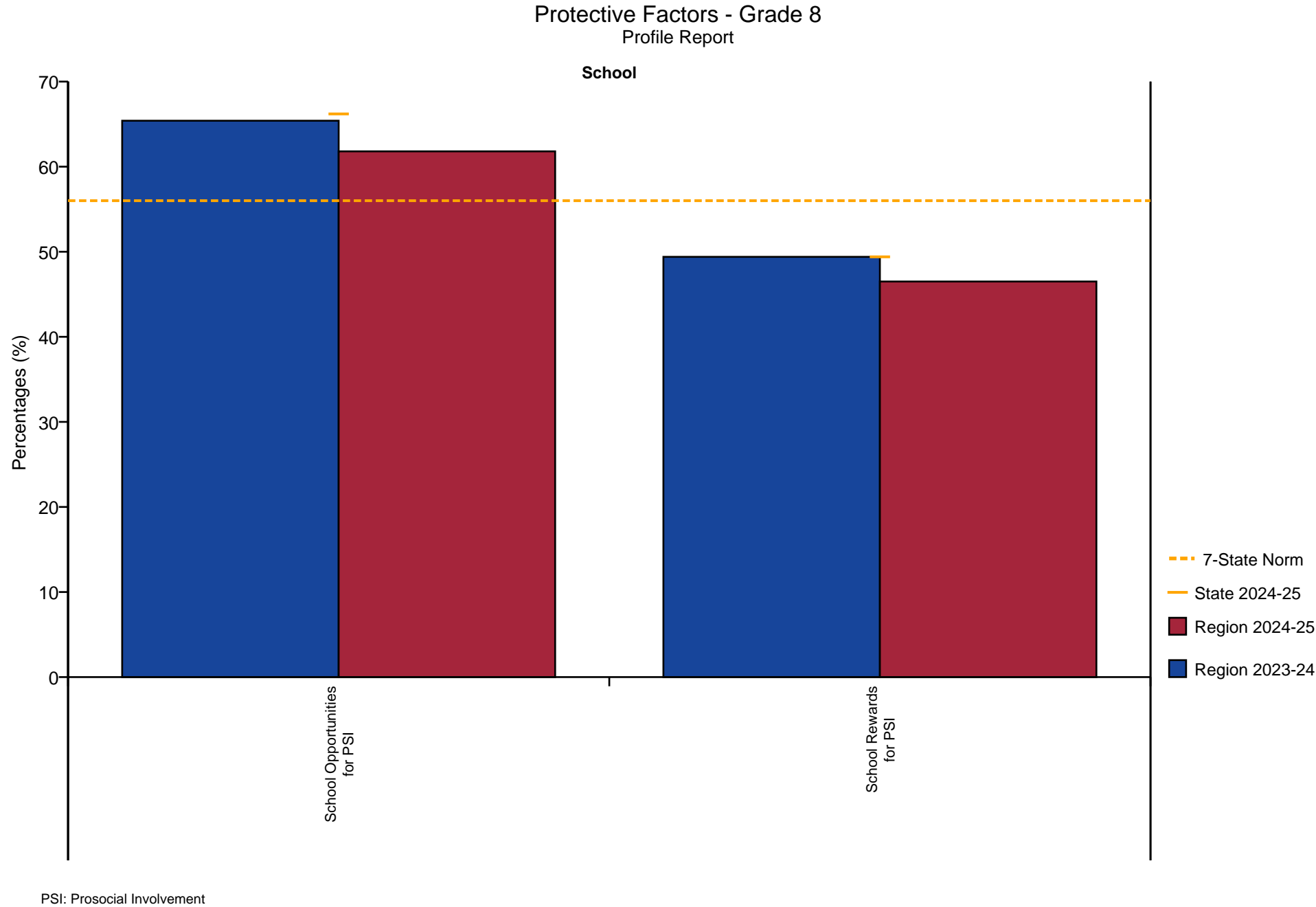


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

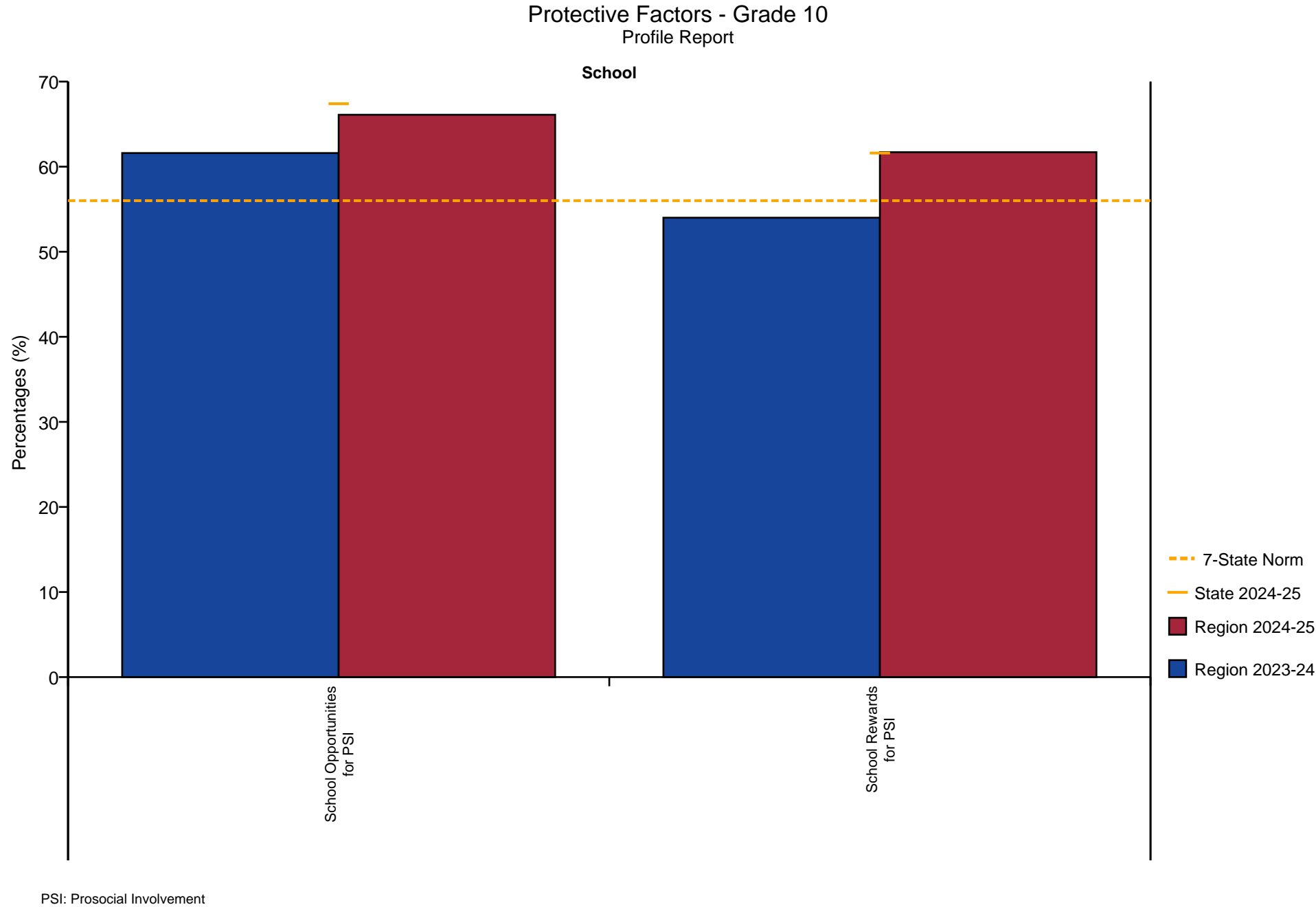


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

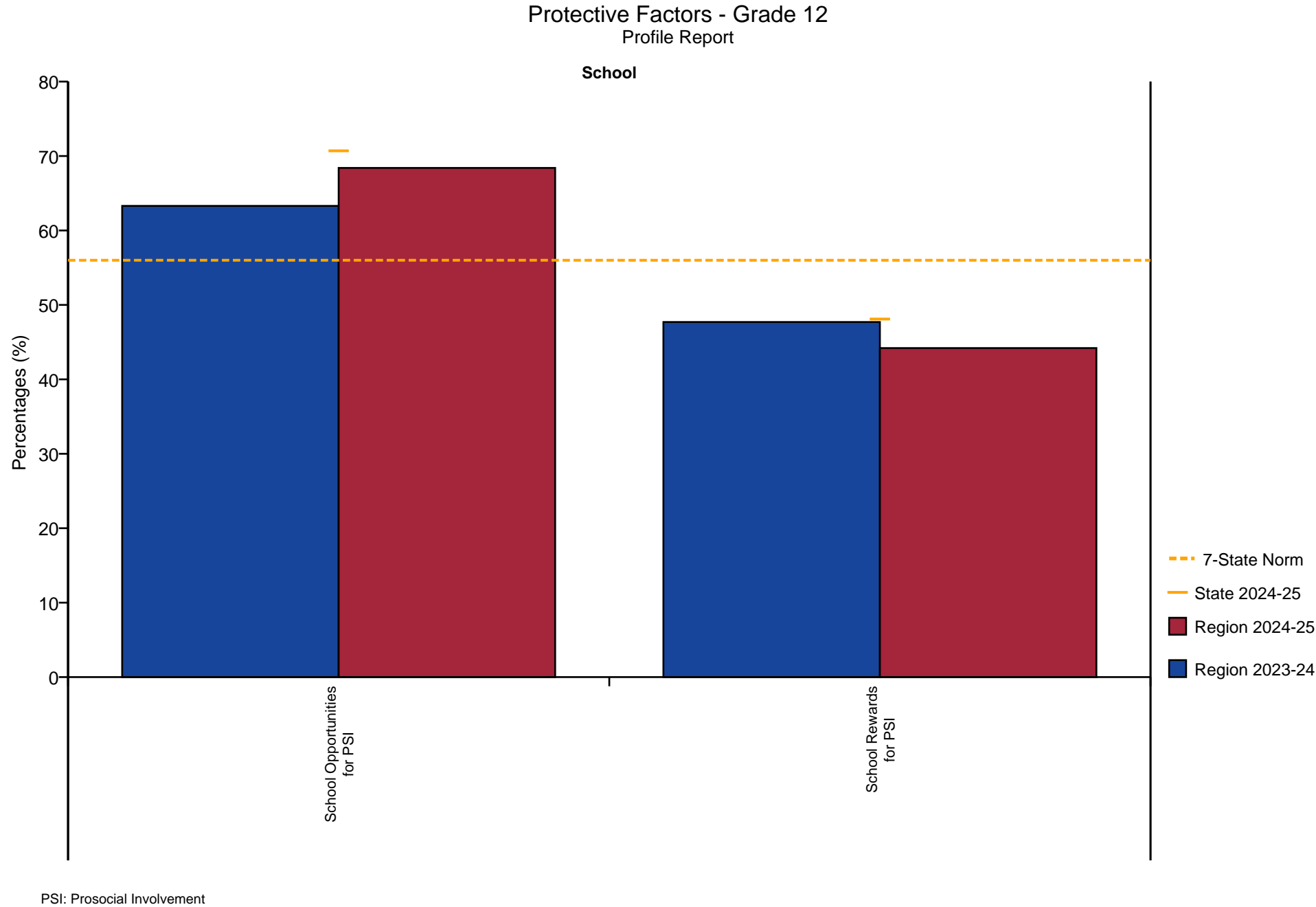


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

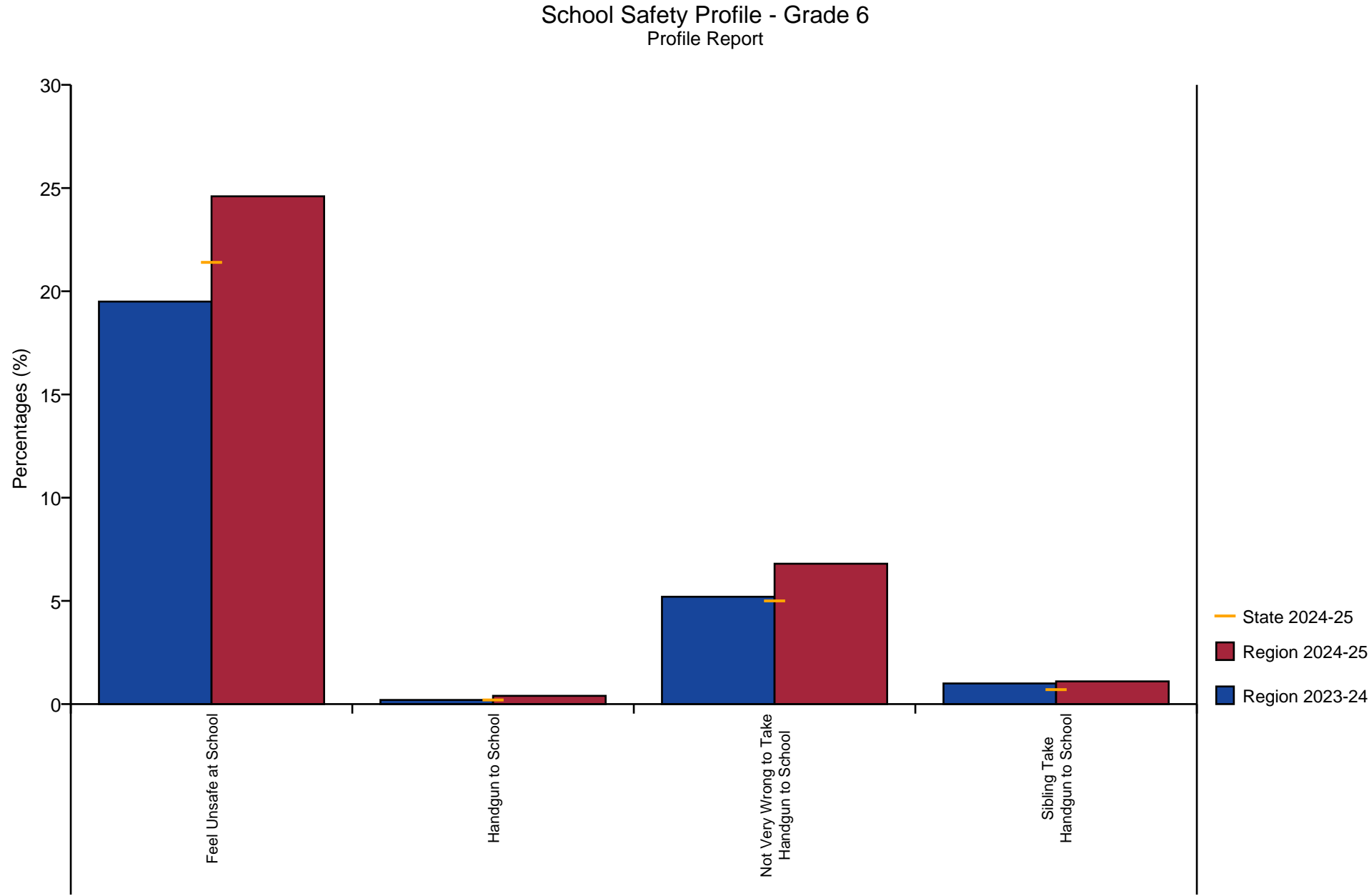


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

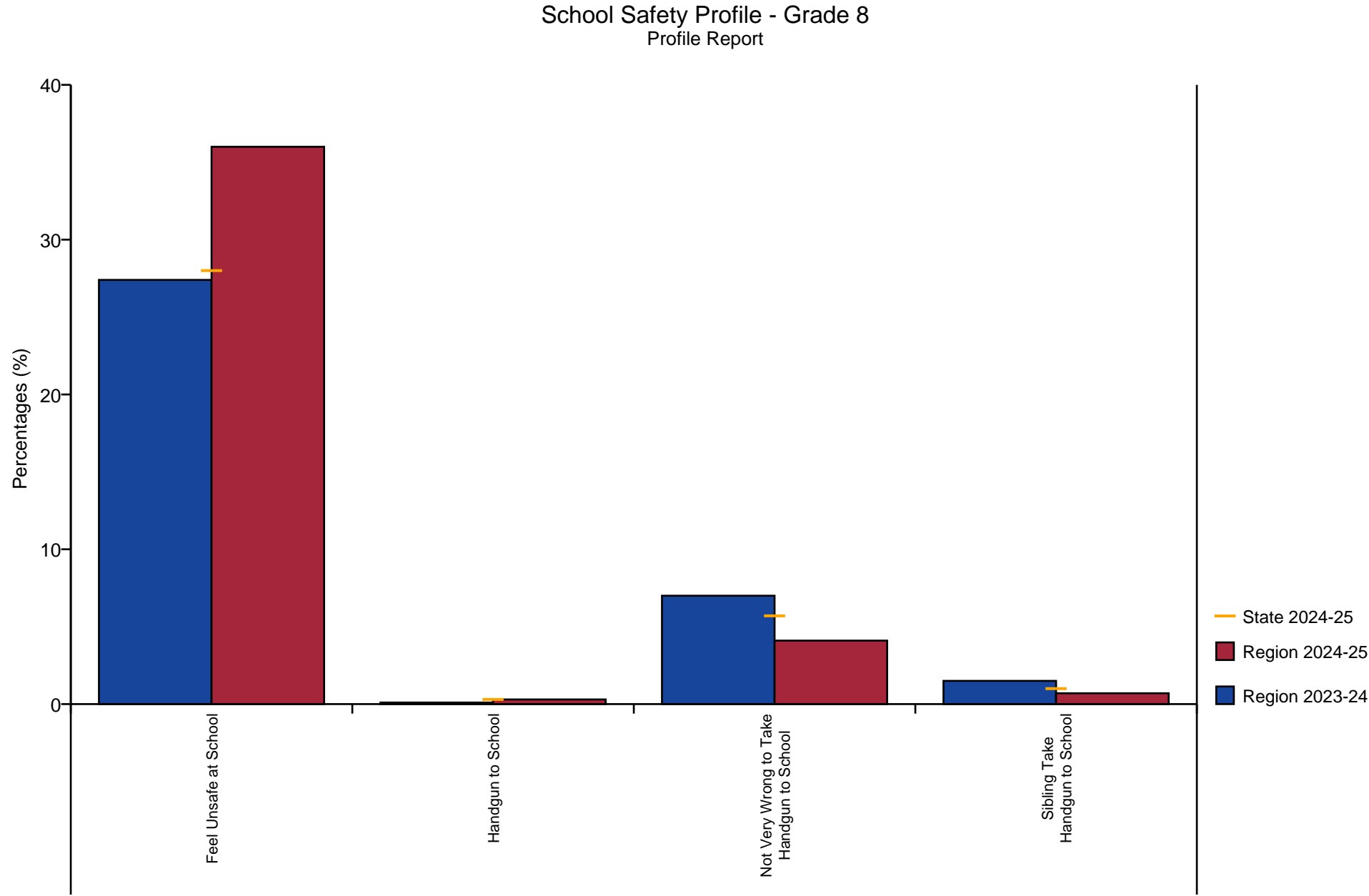


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

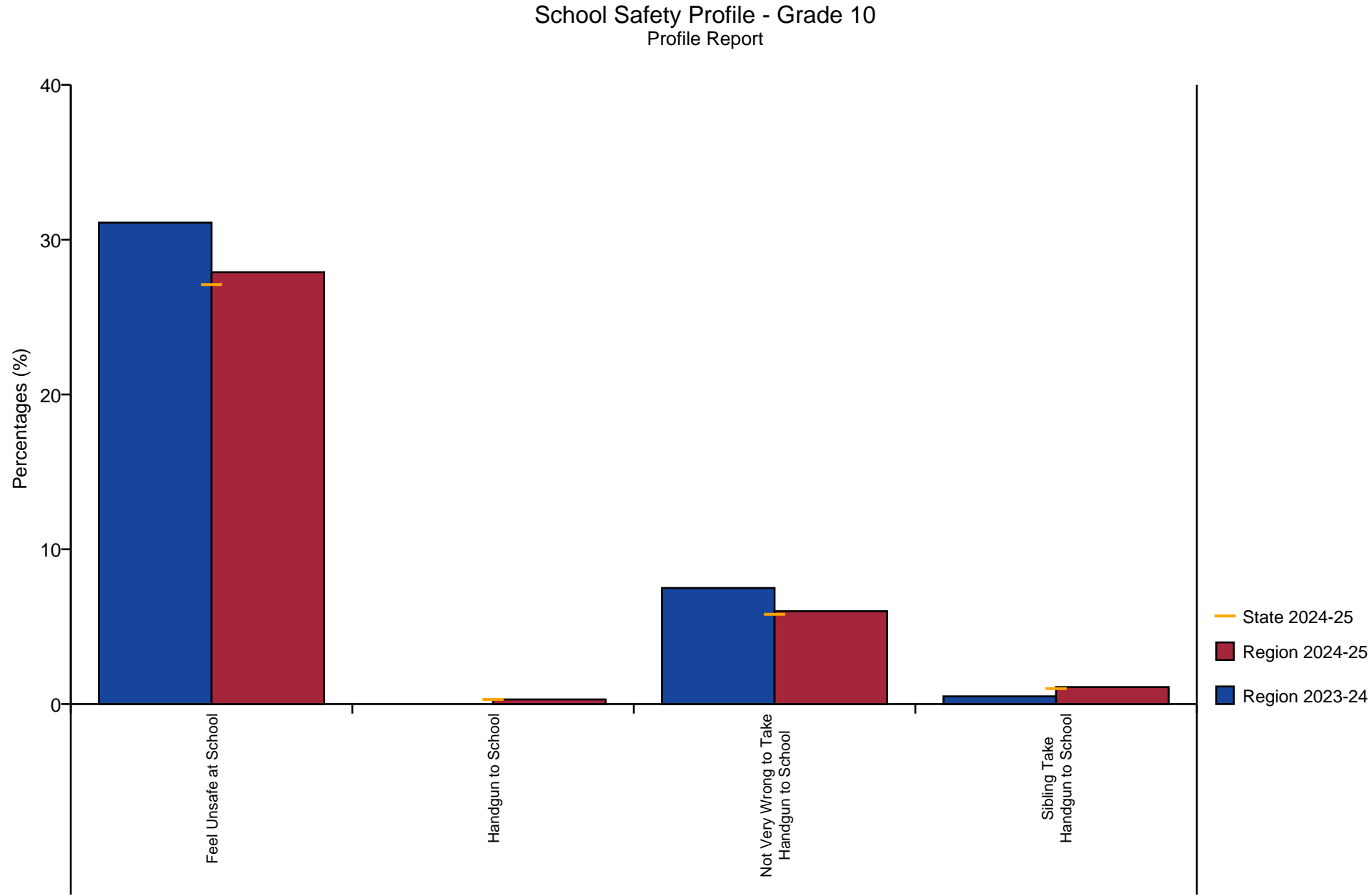


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

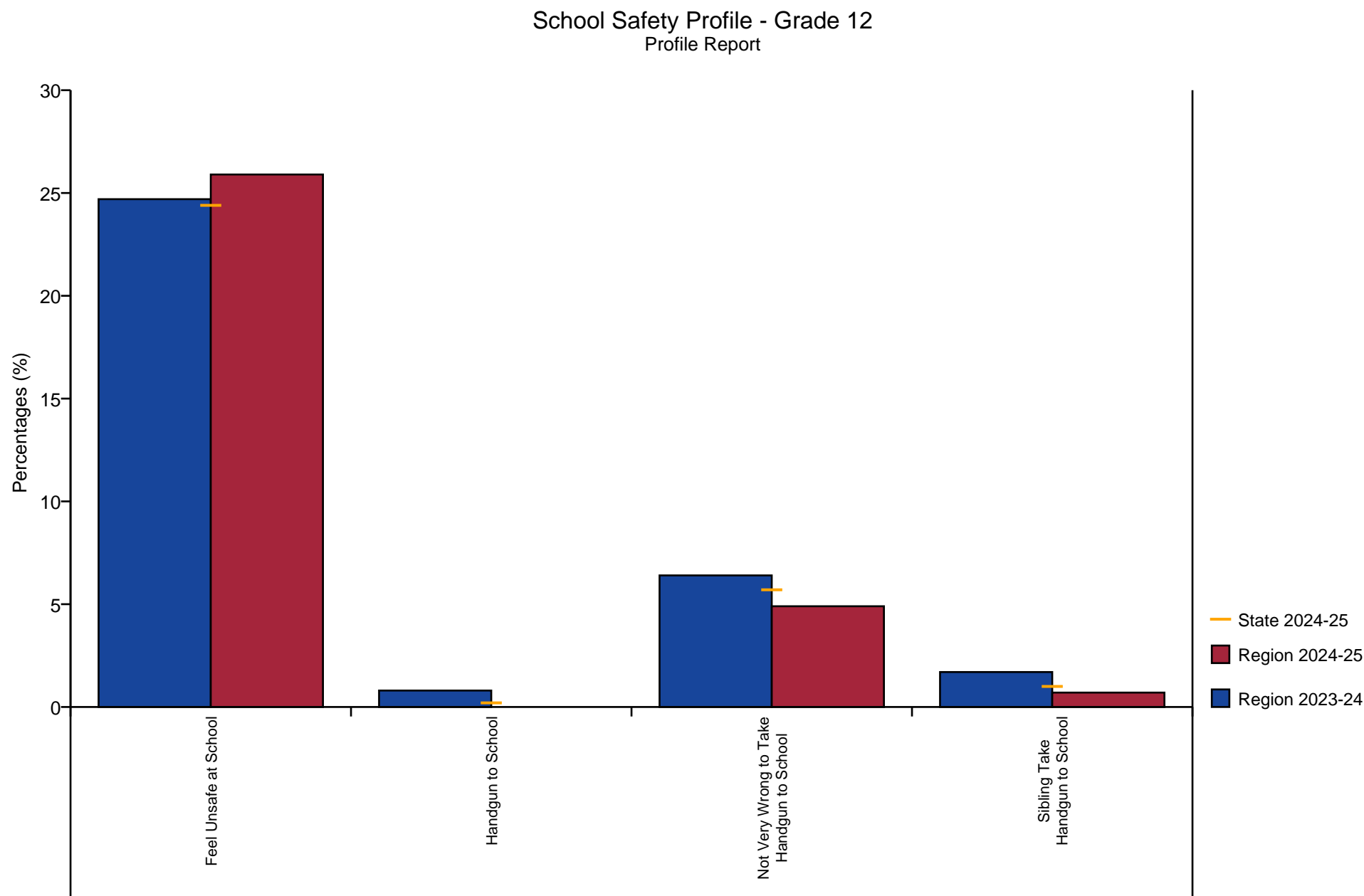
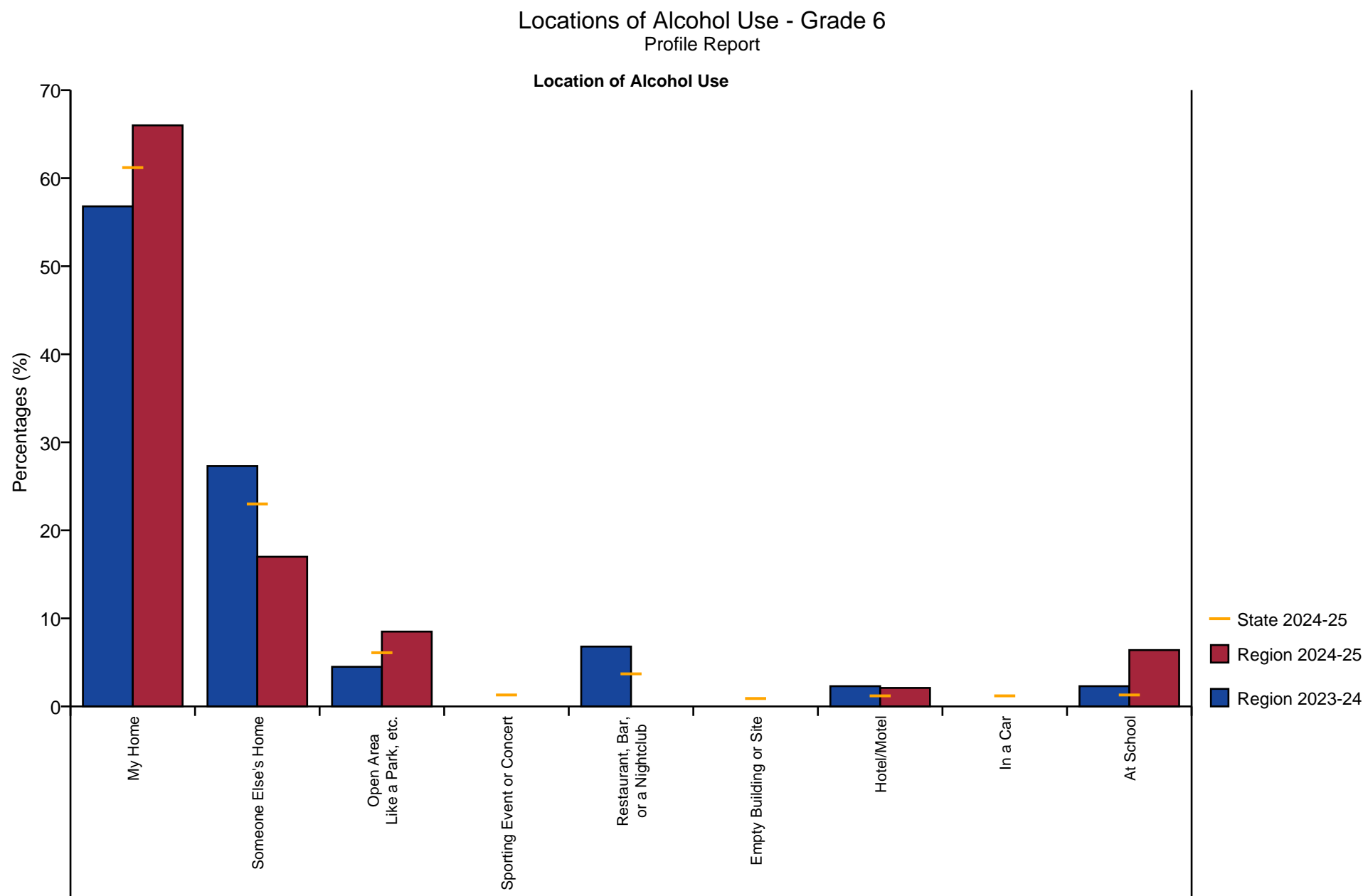
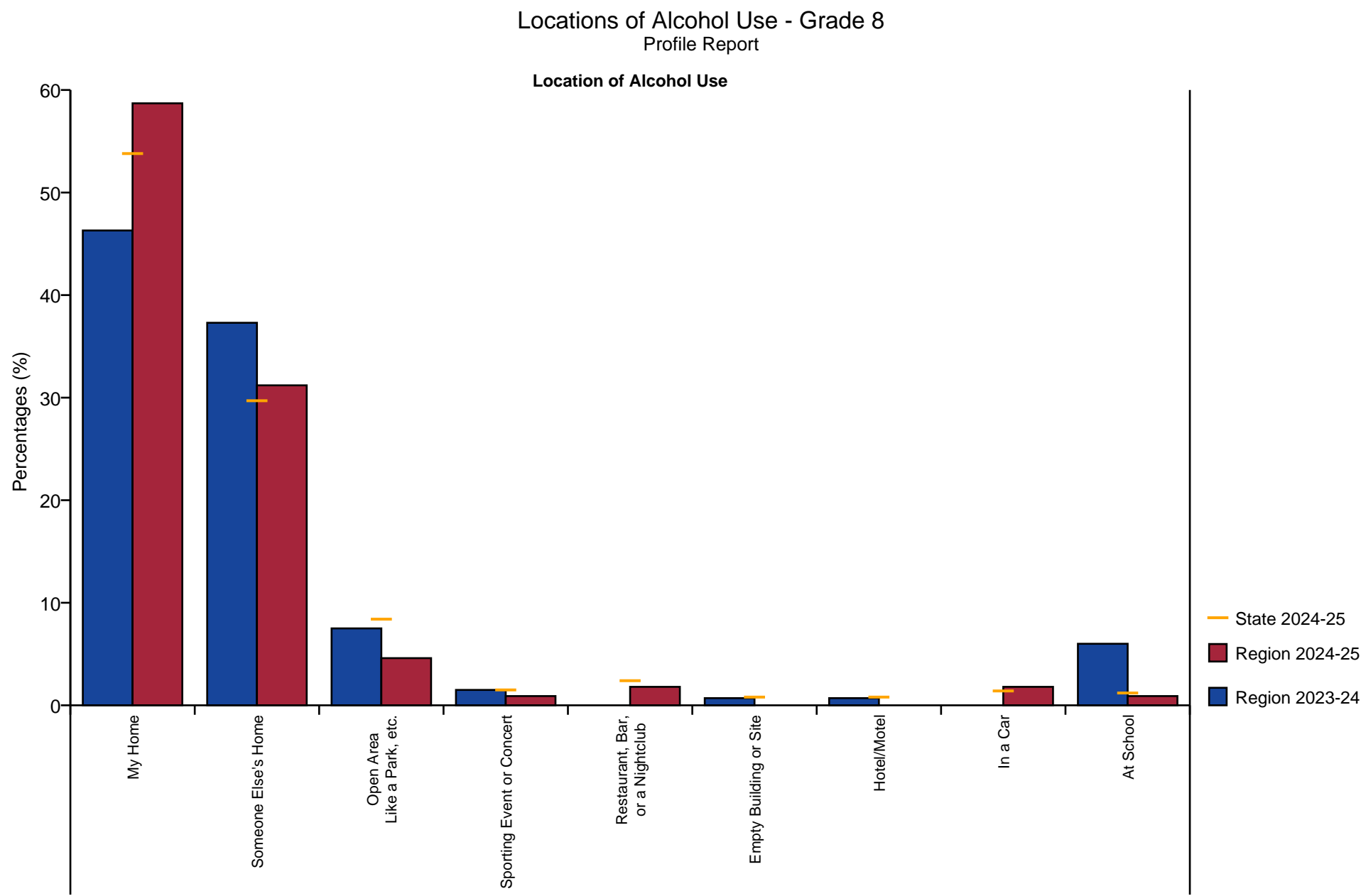


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



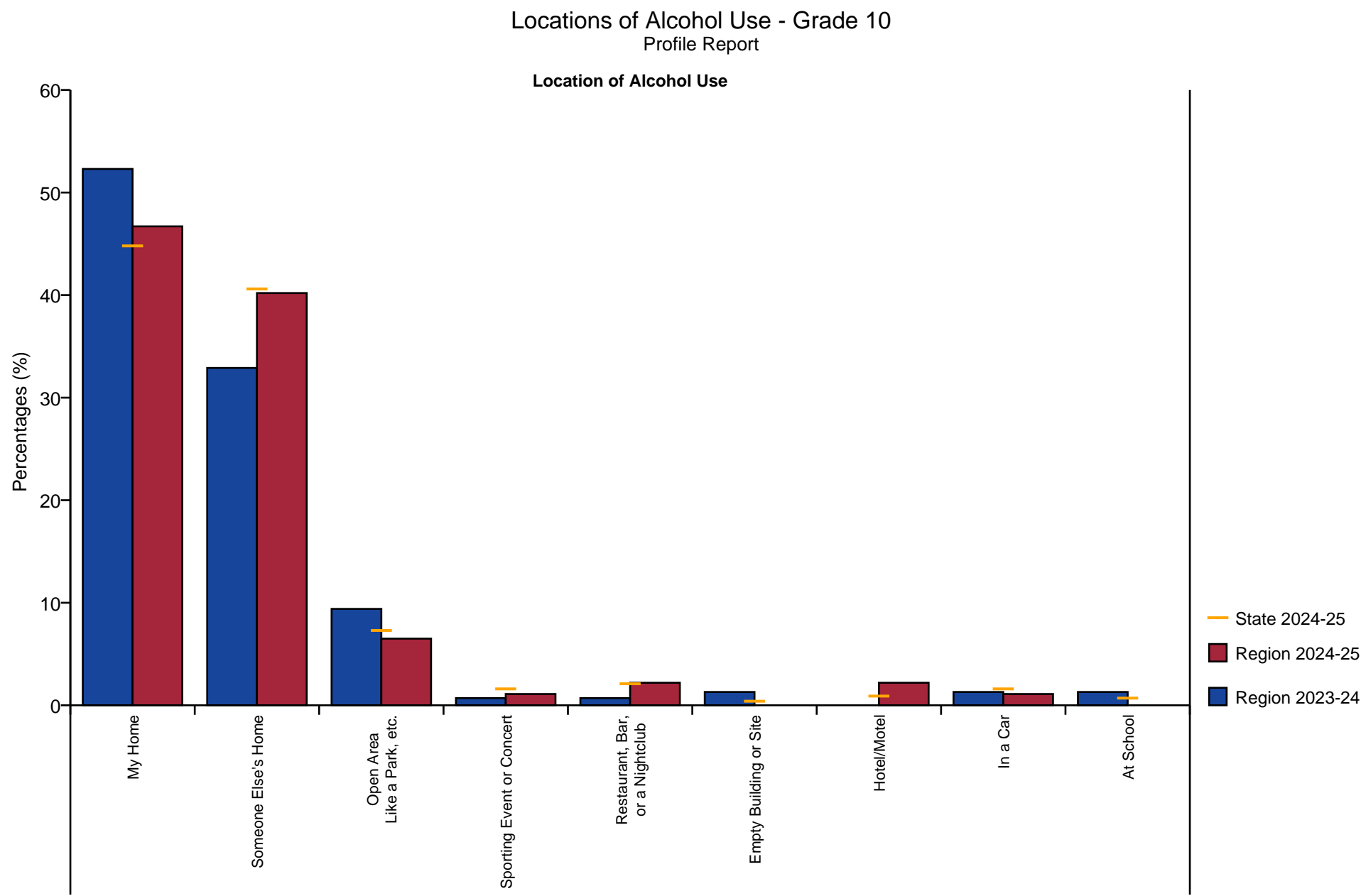
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



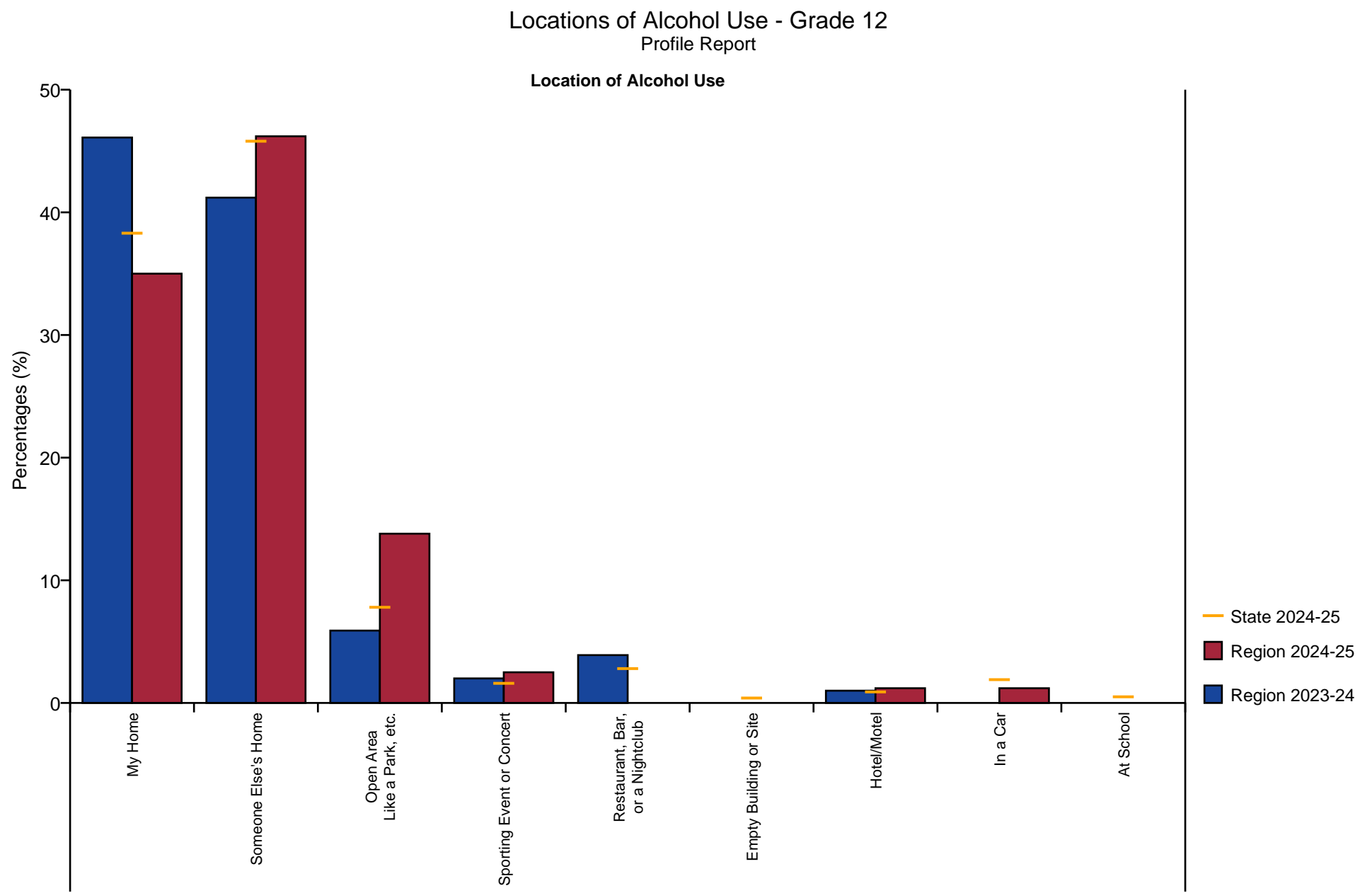
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	15.5	16.2	11.3	10.9
	state	12.1	12.7	12.2	10.8
8	region	21.5	19.6	22.7	23.0
	state	20.3	19.9	19.5	18.2
	MTF	21.7	23.1	20.1	18.5
10	region	32.3	35.0	33.5	19.9
	state	30.3	29.8	27.0	24.0
	MTF	34.7	41.1	35.8	32.0
12	region	34.9	40.8	34.9	32.5
	state	38.3	37.1	33.3	31.8
	MTF	54.1	61.6	52.8	48.7
Combined	region	23.2	26.0	22.7	19.4
	state	23.3	23.0	21.2	19.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	5.8	6.7	4.6	5.0
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	region	10.1	9.4	7.7	8.7
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
	MTF	7.0	6.1	5.8	5.4
10	region	13.9	16.9	14.0	8.4
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
	MTF	10.0	10.2	9.4	8.4
12	region	13.9	17.0	14.7	15.8
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
	MTF	17.8	16.8	15.0	14.5
Combined	region	9.8	11.7	8.9	8.3
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.6	4.1	3.1	4.1
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	region	5.7	5.9	5.1	5.3
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	4.5	3.7
10	region	9.4	8.8	9.7	6.3
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
	MTF	4.9	5.8	5.5	4.6
12	region	10.6	8.9	9.4	11.2
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
	MTF	8.6	10.3	7.8	7.7
Combined	region	6.3	6.6	5.9	5.8
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.5	3.1	1.4	2.1
	state	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
8	region	8.8	7.5	9.3	8.8
	state	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.3
	MTF	10.2	11.0	11.5	10.6
10	region	19.7	22.9	16.5	12.8
	state	15.9	16.4	13.9	12.1
	MTF	22.0	24.2	22.5	21.2
12	region	24.8	26.7	20.5	22.5
	state	24.7	23.5	21.5	19.7
	MTF	38.6	38.3	36.5	34.4
Combined	region	10.7	13.4	9.6	9.2
	state	10.5	10.5	9.2	8.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8
10	region	1.6	1.9	2.4	1.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
	MTF	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4
12	region	3.6	3.7	3.2	2.1
	state	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6
	MTF	4.9	4.4	3.1	2.3
Combined	region	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.8
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
10	region	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
12	region	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
	MTF	2.5	2.4	1.3	1.6
Combined	region	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.4	3.6	4.0	3.8
	state	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9
8	region	5.4	3.8	3.1	5.5
	state	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5
	MTF	11.3	9.8	9.0	10.2
10	region	3.0	4.2	3.5	4.5
	state	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.1
	MTF	7.2	7.5	6.5	5.5
12	region	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.7
	state	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0
	MTF	5.0	5.8	6.3	5.3
Combined	region	4.1	3.7	3.2	4.3
	state	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
10	region	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	region	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	region	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
	state	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
	MTF	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4
10	region	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
	MTF	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
12	region	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.3
	state	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
	MTF	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2
Combined	region	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8
	state	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
10	region	1.2	0.6	1.3	0.3
	state	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
12	region	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.7
	state	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6
	MTF	2.8	3.0	1.6	1.9
Combined	region	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.2
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.3	4.2	3.1	3.3
	state	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7
8	region	5.2	4.6	4.0	5.1
	state	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.0
10	region	4.8	6.1	5.9	3.2
	state	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.8
12	region	5.2	5.2	2.7	4.8
	state	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.7
	MTF	8.8	9.3	8.5	7.1
Combined	region	4.8	4.9	3.9	4.0
	state	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.8	1.6	0.5	1.7
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
8	region	1.7	1.7	1.1	0.9
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	region	2.0	3.0	2.1	0.8
	state	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
12	region	2.3	1.4	0.5	0.7
	state	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3
Combined	region	1.9	1.9	1.0	1.1
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.0	3.4	2.6	2.8
	state	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6
8	region	8.4	7.8	8.5	9.2
	state	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.0
MTF		13.8	16.2	12.4	8.6
10	region	17.2	18.3	16.1	8.7
	state	15.1	14.3	12.8	11.3
MTF		24.9	29.0	26.4	19.0
12	region	18.0	19.3	15.7	17.3
	state	21.8	19.9	17.9	17.4
MTF		43.7	46.4	44.3	34.5
Combined	region	9.5	11.2	9.0	7.9
	state	10.8	9.9	9.0	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	6.3	4.5	2.1	1.4
	state	4.4	3.6	2.8	1.9
8	region	5.8	6.1	5.1	5.1
	state	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.7
10	region	8.5	13.1	9.8	7.6
	state	8.8	9.0	7.6	6.3
12	region	12.5	16.2	12.5	10.6
	state	12.1	12.3	11.3	9.9
Combined	region	7.3	9.1	6.0	5.2
	state	7.0	6.8	5.7	4.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	15.7	14.7	9.1	9.5
	state	13.9	12.9	10.0	8.9
8	region	19.1	16.8	16.2	17.3
	state	16.8	17.2	15.0	14.0
10	region	25.9	29.2	24.8	19.6
	state	22.5	23.1	20.3	17.9
12	region	30.0	33.2	23.6	27.4
	state	29.4	28.3	26.0	24.7
Combined	region	20.6	22.0	16.6	16.5
	state	19.4	19.2	16.5	15.0

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	6.7	5.4	3.4	5.3
	state	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	13.8	10.4	8.8	10.9
	state	9.9	9.4	8.0	8.1
	MTF	12.0	12.8	12.8	11.5
10	region	14.4	14.3	12.6	9.4
	state	13.7	11.9	10.1	9.8
	MTF	19.6	18.5	17.4	13.9
12	region	13.0	15.0	10.4	11.4
	state	13.8	12.7	11.0	10.1
	MTF	25.2	23.7	21.7	18.0
Combined	region	11.4	10.8	8.0	8.7
	state	9.9	9.2	7.9	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	7.2	6.6	4.5	6.1
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	region	17.3	14.3	13.3	16.3
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
	MTF	16.6	17.0	16.5	15.6
10	region	23.7	26.5	23.7	16.0
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
	MTF	28.4	28.2	25.1	22.6
12	region	23.5	29.7	21.8	23.3
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
	MTF	38.7	38.8	33.5	31.3
Combined	region	15.9	17.9	13.6	13.7
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.9	2.8	1.5	1.7
	state	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	region	7.8	6.9	7.9	7.2
	state	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.6
	MTF	6.5	7.7	8.4	8.6
10	region	13.6	18.1	14.5	11.4
	state	12.2	13.5	11.8	10.6
	MTF	16.5	18.6	16.8	15.2
12	region	17.0	20.6	16.2	19.7
	state	18.7	18.9	17.9	16.9
	MTF	25.7	27.5	25.5	23.8
Combined	region	8.0	10.9	8.2	8.0
	state	8.0	8.6	7.7	7.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	9.6	9.1	6.4	8.2
	state	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.7
8	region	20.3	16.3	15.7	19.1
	state	16.1	15.2	14.0	14.2
	MTF	17.5	18.1	–	–
10	region	27.4	29.8	26.2	18.0
	state	25.5	23.5	20.5	19.3
	MTF	29.7	29.6	–	–
12	region	27.7	31.2	24.0	26.4
	state	30.5	29.1	25.9	24.9
	MTF	40.5	40.7	–	–
Combined	region	19.0	20.2	15.9	16.1
	state	18.0	17.1	15.3	14.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.5	1.7	0.9	0.4
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
8	region	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.8
	state	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7
10	region	1.5	0.9	1.3	0.5
	state	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8
12	region	2.7	1.1	1.7	1.1
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8
Combined	region	1.6	1.0	1.2	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.8	2.9	1.8	2.1
	state	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
8	region	7.2	6.1	6.6	6.1
	state	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3
MTF		7.3	6.0	5.9	4.9
10	region	13.8	15.4	11.6	7.0
	state	13.1	11.4	9.8	8.8
MTF		13.1	13.6	13.7	11.3
12	region	16.5	16.8	12.8	15.2
	state	20.4	17.2	15.0	14.0
MTF		25.8	28.4	24.3	21.7
Combined	region	7.8	9.3	6.8	6.1
	state	9.1	8.0	7.0	6.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.1	1.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6
10	region	3.3	3.2	3.0	0.8
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
MTF		1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5
12	region	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.4
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
MTF		4.1	4.0	2.9	2.5
Combined	region	1.9	2.2	1.5	1.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.8	1.3	0.8	1.3
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
MTF		1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5
10	region	3.3	3.6	2.7	2.6
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
MTF		1.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	region	3.9	2.8	2.9	6.4
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
MTF		2.2	3.2	2.5	3.3
Combined	region	2.4	2.2	1.5	2.2
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
8	region	4.8	3.7	4.2	3.7
	state	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0
	MTF	4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3
10	region	11.0	12.5	7.6	4.6
	state	8.4	8.8	6.6	5.3
	MTF	10.1	12.1	10.3	9.5
12	region	14.6	14.1	11.0	11.9
	state	12.7	12.4	10.8	8.4
	MTF	19.5	20.2	18.4	16.2
Combined	region	5.8	6.9	4.5	3.8
	state	5.4	5.5	4.4	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.7	2.6	2.1	3.3
	state	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6
8	region	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.5
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
	MTF	1.8	1.9	2.6	2.1
10	region	1.0	1.7	1.0	2.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
	MTF	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
12	region	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.7
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
Combined	region	1.8	1.8	1.5	2.4
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.9
	state	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9
	state	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9
Combined	region	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
10	region	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.7
	state	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.7
8	region	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.4
	state	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6
10	region	3.8	3.4	2.5	2.0
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	region	1.3	2.8	1.6	2.7
	state	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7
Combined	region	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.7
	state	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.7
	state	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.7
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
10	region	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.6
	state	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
12	region	1.3	0.4	1.0	0.3
	state	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.1
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
8	region	2.9	3.3	3.3	2.9
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.0
10	region	10.0	9.3	7.8	3.4
	state	8.2	6.9	5.8	5.1
	MTF	7.8	9.7	7.9	5.6
12	region	12.1	9.4	5.8	7.8
	state	13.0	10.8	8.9	8.6
	MTF	15.3	21.2	17.9	14.5
Combined	region	4.8	5.2	3.8	3.0
	state	5.7	4.8	4.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.0	3.4	2.0	1.6
	state	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6
8	region	3.6	3.8	3.0	2.5
	state	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.1
10	region	5.8	6.9	5.3	2.9
	state	5.4	5.2	4.0	2.8
12	region	9.7	7.4	5.8	4.8
	state	6.2	6.3	5.3	4.6
Combined	region	4.9	5.1	3.5	2.6
	state	4.4	4.2	3.3	2.5

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.2	11.3	7.6	7.7
	state	10.4	9.7	7.6	6.5
8	region	10.8	11.3	9.4	9.8
	state	10.9	11.7	9.4	8.4
10	region	18.6	17.3	13.0	9.8
	state	13.6	13.8	11.1	9.5
12	region	19.7	20.1	14.4	14.9
	state	16.7	16.4	14.1	11.5
Combined	region	13.5	14.2	10.2	9.7
	state	12.4	12.4	10.0	8.5

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.2
	state	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
8	region	7.7	5.6	4.3	5.3
	state	5.7	5.2	4.2	4.4
	MTF	4.6	4.9	4.5	3.9
10	region	9.5	7.6	5.7	6.0
	state	7.1	5.9	5.0	5.2
	MTF	6.3	7.4	6.7	5.0
12	region	8.7	7.8	6.6	6.8
	state	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.2
	MTF	7.4	8.3	8.1	6.8
Combined	region	6.7	5.7	4.4	4.6
	state	5.1	4.7	4.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.6	4.1	2.0	2.2
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	region	9.5	7.5	6.9	7.5
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
	MTF	7.6	7.1	7.0	5.7
10	region	18.7	17.9	13.0	8.4
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
	MTF	13.1	14.2	11.9	9.8
12	region	17.5	20.1	12.6	16.9
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
	MTF	19.6	20.7	16.9	15.0
Combined	region	10.2	11.3	7.3	7.1
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	1.6	1.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
8	region	4.5	4.0	3.9	3.5
	state	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0
	MTF	2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
10	region	9.1	10.7	6.8	4.3
	state	7.3	7.9	6.2	5.0
	MTF	8.4	10.3	8.5	7.7
12	region	11.7	12.5	8.9	8.5
	state	10.2	11.1	9.7	7.4
	MTF	12.4	14.8	13.7	12.1
Combined	region	5.0	6.4	4.2	3.4
	state	4.5	5.0	4.1	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.9	5.7	3.7	3.0
	state	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0
8	region	12.1	9.4	8.9	9.4
	state	9.5	8.8	7.6	7.3
	MTF	8.9	8.9	–	–
10	region	21.9	21.3	14.4	10.1
	state	17.4	15.2	12.0	10.8
	MTF	15.6	17.3	–	–
12	region	23.3	21.7	16.0	19.3
	state	22.1	20.6	17.5	15.5
	MTF	24.0	25.6	–	–
Combined	region	12.9	13.4	9.3	8.7
	state	11.7	10.8	8.9	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.3	0.8	0.3	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	3.1	2.1	2.5	2.3
	state	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3
10	region	6.2	8.3	6.1	3.2
	state	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.3
12	region	12.1	9.2	5.6	8.2
	state	11.4	9.7	8.4	7.9
Combined	region	4.2	4.5	2.9	2.8
	state	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.1

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	8.3	9.8	9.4	10.8
	state	10.7	11.8	12.5	12.1
8	region	15.9	16.5	15.2	14.3
	state	13.6	16.6	16.5	16.0
10	region	14.5	13.2	15.1	13.3
	state	11.9	13.3	14.2	12.9
12	region	9.6	8.4	11.6	8.2
	state	9.8	10.6	10.2	9.5
Combined	region	12.3	12.5	12.8	12.2
	state	11.7	13.5	13.8	13.1

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.8	1.6	0.6	0.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
8	region	4.7	5.1	5.6	5.2
	state	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.9
10	region	9.3	11.1	8.3	4.9
	state	7.8	8.5	7.0	6.1
12	region	9.0	10.3	8.0	8.3
	state	9.3	9.6	8.3	7.2
Combined	region	5.1	6.5	4.8	4.0
	state	4.9	5.4	4.5	4.0

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	2.2	1.4	0.7	0.8
	state	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
10	region	2.4	3.0	1.6	0.9
	state	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
12	region	3.1	3.1	1.8	2.3
	state	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9
Combined	region	1.7	1.8	1.0	0.8
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	22.3	22.4
	state	0.0	0.0	22.9	21.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	27.3	26.0
	state	0.0	0.0	23.6	21.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	20.5	18.6
	state	0.0	0.0	18.6	16.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	16.0	13.2
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	22.8	21.5
	state	0.0	0.0	20.7	18.8

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	1.6	0.7	1.4
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
8	region	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.4
	state	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	region	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.0
	state	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
12	region	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.0
	state	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
Combined	region	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.6
	state	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.6	10.0	8.7	9.8
	state	9.4	9.7	9.2	8.6
8	region	11.4	10.0	8.6	8.6
	state	8.6	9.6	8.7	8.1
10	region	8.7	8.7	8.8	6.1
	state	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.8
12	region	4.3	4.6	5.4	3.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.5
Combined	region	9.7	8.8	8.3	7.7
	state	7.9	8.2	7.6	7.1

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	9.2	9.4	9.1	10.2
	state	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.2
8	region	8.5	9.7	8.2	8.2
	state	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.9
10	region	7.5	8.7	9.3	4.8
	state	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.9
12	region	6.2	7.8	4.9	8.2
	state	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.7
Combined	region	8.3	9.0	8.3	8.0
	state	7.4	7.5	6.7	6.6

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	5.2	3.7	3.6	4.6
	state	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
8	region	3.8	3.0	2.8	2.2
	state	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
10	region	3.3	2.9	3.5	2.3
	state	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
12	region	2.3	1.8	3.0	1.3
	state	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	4.0	3.0	3.2	2.9
	state	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	48.7	47.1	41.3	39.1
	state	50.4	49.5	48.1	46.7
8	region	51.8	52.6	51.1	41.5
	state	52.3	50.9	51.1	50.0
10	region	55.3	50.3	53.0	49.8
	state	54.7	52.9	54.4	53.0
12	region	42.4	48.2	52.1	44.6
	state	45.7	46.9	47.7	47.8
Combined	region	50.3	49.9	48.4	43.3
	state	51.2	50.4	50.5	49.4

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	19.3	21.0	17.8	16.0
	state	18.5	19.0	17.7	15.7
8	region	18.7	18.5	16.0	15.1
	state	16.7	17.3	16.5	14.3
10	region	18.3	20.0	21.3	14.2
	state	17.8	17.8	17.1	13.9
12	region	20.1	17.9	12.6	12.7
	state	18.9	17.8	16.0	13.4
Combined	region	19.0	19.4	17.3	14.9
	state	17.8	18.0	16.9	14.5

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	24.9	25.1	22.2	21.5
	state	23.8	23.6	21.9	20.4
8	region	33.7	35.9	30.9	32.3
	state	32.8	33.9	31.1	31.0
10	region	20.3	26.9	28.2	16.3
	state	21.3	22.1	21.2	19.1
12	region	27.4	28.3	22.5	24.1
	state	25.8	26.2	23.8	23.4
Combined	region	27.3	29.6	26.4	23.7
	state	26.3	26.8	24.9	23.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	52.9	59.4	54.2	56.0
	state	52.6	54.9	55.0	54.2
8	region	34.9	32.3	37.8	36.2
	state	31.5	32.1	32.1	31.5
10	region	28.2	25.2	24.4	26.0
	state	23.6	24.7	22.7	22.1
12	region	22.6	21.4	22.6	22.4
	state	19.9	20.3	20.3	19.0
Combined	region	37.9	35.7	38.1	37.9
	state	33.5	34.5	34.4	33.8

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	35.7	32.2	30.2	29.4
	state	29.6	29.4	30.0	28.2
8	region	29.2	27.0	28.9	29.9
	state	27.0	26.8	25.4	24.7
10	region	32.7	29.5	29.2	22.1
	state	26.2	25.6	24.1	22.8
12	region	24.3	28.6	24.1	26.2
	state	24.4	24.7	21.9	21.1
Combined	region	31.5	29.3	28.8	27.2
	state	27.1	26.9	25.9	24.7

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	13.7	14.7	13.0	13.5
	state	12.4	13.0	14.3	12.3
8	region	19.7	20.9	22.0	21.0
	state	19.3	20.0	20.4	19.1
10	region	32.0	29.1	28.4	22.9
	state	26.1	26.8	27.0	24.8
12	region	34.3	31.3	28.5	24.0
	state	26.3	25.2	25.4	24.1
Combined	region	21.9	23.1	21.3	19.6
	state	20.2	20.6	21.0	19.2

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	43.8	44.2	39.5	38.9
	state	40.1	42.4	42.4	40.2
8	region	46.2	47.9	45.6	48.8
	state	45.8	48.1	46.0	45.9
10	region	49.2	46.2	46.3	40.3
	state	43.4	45.3	43.6	42.5
12	region	41.8	44.8	39.8	39.6
	state	38.4	40.2	40.4	38.8
Combined	region	45.4	46.0	43.1	42.4
	state	42.3	44.5	43.5	42.3

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	46.6	47.0	40.4	46.9
	state	47.5	46.2	45.4	44.8
8	region	45.4	44.2	38.5	44.5
	state	48.3	46.2	45.4	44.8
10	region	49.0	42.8	43.6	46.0
	state	47.9	47.9	44.3	44.7
12	region	43.2	37.4	34.0	38.3
	state	41.7	39.7	38.1	38.6
Combined	region	46.2	43.5	39.6	44.9
	state	46.8	45.6	44.0	43.8

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	58.2	62.4	63.4	69.5
	state	58.9	61.6	63.3	65.2
8	region	57.5	57.2	60.8	66.5
	state	56.0	58.3	60.5	60.8
10	region	53.9	59.7	63.6	57.5
	state	57.0	57.4	57.9	57.3
12	region	53.4	55.3	50.9	52.7
	state	51.6	51.2	51.0	50.5
Combined	region	56.5	58.9	61.0	63.6
	state	56.3	57.9	59.2	59.7

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	23.4	24.5	19.2	18.9
	state	19.9	20.8	19.0	18.1
8	region	12.6	11.5	12.6	13.8
	state	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.8
10	region	13.8	15.7	13.0	8.7
	state	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.4
12	region	10.0	12.4	12.3	14.6
	state	12.0	11.3	11.2	10.4
Combined	region	16.1	16.3	14.8	14.2
	state	14.2	13.8	12.9	12.3

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	19.5	19.7	20.0	22.6
	state	20.1	20.6	20.1	21.1
8	region	26.5	26.8	26.5	28.5
	state	24.8	27.0	27.6	27.4
10	region	27.9	27.9	32.3	29.2
	state	25.4	26.5	27.3	26.8
12	region	28.6	21.8	25.8	27.7
	state	25.1	24.5	23.8	25.1
Combined	region	24.7	24.2	25.5	26.6
	state	23.6	24.7	24.7	25.0

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	41.3	43.6	42.2	44.1
	state	38.8	41.8	43.0	43.2
8	region	34.9	35.5	37.7	36.9
	state	32.3	33.6	34.7	34.6
10	region	36.6	38.7	42.4	34.0
	state	35.7	36.0	36.9	36.3
12	region	26.8	34.8	34.2	31.7
	state	31.3	32.9	35.1	34.5
Combined	region	36.4	38.4	39.7	37.9
	state	34.8	36.4	37.7	37.6

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	21.8	22.2	22.4	20.6
	state	20.1	21.0	21.7	19.1
8	region	21.8	19.0	20.1	21.2
	state	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.7
10	region	27.3	27.4	24.4	19.9
	state	25.3	24.1	22.8	20.9
12	region	19.8	21.4	16.7	18.8
	state	21.4	20.6	18.1	17.0
Combined	region	22.6	22.3	21.4	20.4
	state	21.5	21.1	20.7	19.1

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	61.9	63.1	60.0	61.8
	state	58.1	58.9	58.0	56.6
8	region	59.2	59.2	58.8	59.4
	state	58.2	59.7	57.1	54.7
10	region	60.1	54.3	55.9	48.4
	state	55.5	54.7	52.0	47.8
12	region	63.2	63.0	58.7	53.8
	state	60.6	60.8	56.9	53.4
Combined	region	60.8	59.7	58.6	56.7
	state	57.9	58.4	56.1	53.5

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	28.5	33.4	28.7	26.3
	state	29.2	29.8	26.9	26.2
8	region	37.9	36.0	34.2	34.7
	state	36.7	34.3	31.9	30.9
10	region	37.2	40.2	36.6	27.1
	state	35.7	35.2	33.3	29.1
12	region	48.2	47.4	39.9	43.0
	state	46.1	43.4	42.0	41.0
Combined	region	35.9	38.2	33.6	31.0
	state	35.9	34.7	32.3	30.6

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	51.7	47.7	55.8	48.2
	state	48.8	49.9	49.3	49.8
8	region	62.9	62.6	65.4	61.8
	state	65.5	64.8	65.2	66.2
10	region	67.0	66.0	61.6	66.1
	state	66.4	65.4	66.5	67.4
12	region	64.3	63.2	63.3	68.4
	state	66.7	66.5	68.1	70.7
Combined	region	60.1	59.4	61.2	59.2
	state	61.0	61.0	61.3	62.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	51.6	47.2	52.0	48.6
	state	48.5	47.4	46.6	48.2
8	region	50.8	44.9	49.4	46.5
	state	49.8	47.6	48.5	49.4
10	region	61.7	57.0	54.0	61.7
	state	59.6	57.4	59.2	61.6
12	region	44.3	41.4	47.7	44.2
	state	46.3	44.8	46.7	48.1
Combined	region	52.4	47.9	51.0	50.7
	state	51.1	49.5	50.2	51.7

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	8.8	15.8	47.6	27.8
	state	7.0	14.4	46.6	32.1
8	region	14.7	21.3	49.9	14.2
	state	8.9	19.2	55.5	16.5
10	region	8.8	19.1	60.5	11.6
	state	8.0	19.1	59.1	13.9
12	region	8.4	17.5	63.4	10.7
	state	7.4	17.0	58.4	17.2
Combined	region	10.5	18.5	53.4	17.6
	state	7.9	17.4	54.1	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	region	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	93.2	4.5	1.4	0.9
	state	95.0	3.3	0.8	0.9
8	region	95.9	2.8	0.5	0.8
	state	94.3	4.2	0.8	0.7
10	region	94.0	4.7	0.6	0.8
	state	94.2	4.7	0.7	0.5
12	region	95.1	3.2	1.0	0.6
	state	94.3	4.3	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	94.4	3.9	0.9	0.8
	state	94.5	4.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	96.8	1.1	2.1
	state	95.2	0.7	4.2
8	region	96.0	0.7	3.3
	state	94.7	1.0	4.4
10	region	95.1	1.1	3.8
	state	94.3	1.0	4.6
12	region	92.7	0.7	6.6
	state	93.6	1.0	5.3
Combined	region	95.6	0.9	3.4
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	66.0	17.0	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	6.4
	state	61.2	23.0	6.1	1.3	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
8	region	58.7	31.2	4.6	0.9	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.9
	state	53.8	29.7	8.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2
10	region	46.7	40.2	6.5	1.1	2.2	0.0	2.2	1.1	0.0
	state	44.8	40.6	7.3	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.7
12	region	35.0	46.2	13.8	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.0
	state	38.3	45.8	7.8	1.6	2.8	0.4	0.9	1.9	0.5
Combined	region	50.6	35.4	7.9	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
	state	47.2	37.2	7.6	1.5	2.6	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	92.6	90.8	95.1	94.7
	state	93.5	93.4	94.2	94.3
8	region	85.9	87.3	85.7	85.4
	state	85.8	86.9	87.5	88.2
10	region	72.9	71.4	76.5	84.8
	state	75.2	76.8	79.5	81.2
12	region	69.5	65.4	72.5	73.1
	state	64.7	66.6	70.7	72.4
Combined	region	83.5	80.6	85.2	86.8
	state	81.9	82.9	84.9	85.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
12	region	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
Combined	region	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
12	region	1.3	2.0	1.4	1.4
	state	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0
Combined	region	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.0	2.3	1.0	1.1
	state	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
8	region	4.7	4.1	5.1	4.6
	state	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
10	region	12.5	12.0	9.6	5.1
	state	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.1
12	region	15.1	16.8	13.1	13.3
	state	17.7	15.9	14.1	12.2
Combined	region	6.6	7.8	5.7	4.6
	state	7.3	6.4	5.7	5.2

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	2.9	1.6	2.4	1.9
	state	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8
10	region	5.5	5.2	4.4	2.7
	state	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.6
12	region	6.0	9.6	4.9	4.2
	state	7.9	7.0	6.1	6.0
Combined	region	3.2	3.7	2.5	1.9
	state	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.2
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
10	region	1.4	2.6	1.6	1.1
	state	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0
12	region	3.7	3.3	1.4	2.4
	state	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6
Combined	region	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.1
	state	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.2	4.5	1.8	1.9
	state	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4
8	region	4.5	3.7	5.5	5.1
	state	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.9
10	region	5.7	8.3	8.5	5.5
	state	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.6
12	region	11.4	10.3	9.5	4.9
	state	9.0	9.5	8.5	7.7
Combined	region	5.2	6.2	5.4	4.2
	state	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
8	region	4.2	2.7	2.6	3.2
	state	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
10	region	5.7	5.6	5.9	3.3
	state	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.6
12	region	4.0	4.9	2.5	2.1
	state	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.8
Combined	region	3.5	3.5	2.7	2.4
	state	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.4

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
8	region	2.6	2.5	2.9	1.9
	state	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1
10	region	5.3	3.7	2.9	2.5
	state	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2
12	region	4.0	4.2	3.5	3.1
	state	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.8
Combined	region	2.8	2.8	2.3	1.9
	state	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	1.6	0.7	1.3	0.2
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	region	2.3	0.9	1.4	1.7
	state	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3
Combined	region	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.7
	state	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
8	region	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.3
	state	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7
10	region	8.0	8.2	5.1	4.3
	state	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.5
12	region	7.4	7.4	8.2	7.3
	state	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.1
Combined	region	5.0	5.4	4.2	4.1
	state	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.2

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	97.0	96.2	98.0	98.4
	state	97.3	97.1	97.8	97.7
8	region	94.4	95.2	96.4	94.4
	state	94.8	95.4	96.0	96.1
10	region	93.5	91.9	93.3	95.7
	state	92.5	93.1	93.9	94.6
12	region	90.9	87.8	92.3	91.1
	state	89.7	91.0	91.3	91.8
Combined	region	94.7	93.4	95.7	95.6
	state	94.1	94.6	95.3	95.6

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.0	2.2	1.9	0.4
	state	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.8
Combined	region	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.4
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	region	1.2	2.1	2.1	1.3
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1
12	region	3.0	2.9	2.2	3.2
	state	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.5
Combined	region	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.8
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.4
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
10	region	2.5	1.7	2.5	0.2
	state	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
12	region	2.0	2.6	1.9	1.4
	state	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.7
Combined	region	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.4
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.7
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.8
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.1
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	2.3	1.3	1.4	1.6
	state	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
10	region	1.9	1.6	2.0	0.9
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
12	region	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
Combined	region	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.2	1.0	1.5	0.9
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	region	1.3	1.3	0.6	1.1
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
	state	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	region	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.5	2.4	1.7	0.9
	state	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4
8	region	2.7	3.2	1.9	3.2
	state	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1
10	region	2.5	4.0	2.5	1.9
	state	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.6
12	region	2.7	4.4	2.5	2.8
	state	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8
Combined	region	2.6	3.4	2.0	2.1
	state	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.3

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	94.3	95.2	97.5	96.5
	state	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.6
8	region	87.0	89.9	90.7	88.3
	state	89.0	90.2	91.5	91.1
10	region	80.6	78.3	82.8	89.5
	state	81.6	84.5	86.8	88.1
12	region	80.0	74.1	84.3	78.6
	state	77.8	79.8	82.9	83.9
Combined	region	87.3	85.7	90.5	90.1
	state	87.4	88.8	90.5	90.9

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
10	region	3.3	4.0	1.3	1.3
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
12	region	3.7	6.0	5.8	2.2
	state	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.0
Combined	region	1.6	2.2	1.5	0.8
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.9

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
10	region	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
12	region	1.7	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
Combined	region	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
10	region	1.4	2.1	1.0	1.1
	state	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
12	region	2.7	2.7	2.5	1.8
	state	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.2
Combined	region	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.8
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.4	1.8	0.7	1.2
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
8	region	3.2	2.2	3.1	4.4
	state	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
10	region	3.5	4.9	3.8	2.9
	state	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.2
12	region	3.0	5.5	2.2	4.4
	state	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.6
Combined	region	3.0	3.3	2.4	3.0
	state	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.7

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.2	3.2	1.2	1.3
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4
8	region	10.4	7.4	6.8	7.3
	state	7.8	6.6	5.8	6.0
10	region	15.5	15.1	12.6	7.0
	state	13.3	11.1	9.3	8.4
12	region	13.0	17.0	8.8	11.4
	state	14.2	12.8	10.9	9.7
Combined	region	9.4	9.8	6.4	5.8
	state	8.5	7.4	6.2	5.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	2.1	1.2	1.0	0.8
	state	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9
12	region	1.3	1.5	0.5	1.1
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9
Combined	region	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.7	0.8	0.9	0.8
	state	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	region	3.1	2.1	2.5	3.6
	state	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2
10	region	3.7	4.7	3.1	3.0
	state	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
12	region	4.0	3.6	3.8	5.2
	state	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.4
Combined	region	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.7
	state	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.1

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	97.0	96.2	98.6	98.3
	state	98.1	97.8	98.4	98.6
8	region	92.3	92.6	93.2	93.3
	state	93.9	93.7	94.6	94.9
10	region	85.2	81.9	87.7	91.8
	state	87.1	87.0	89.4	91.4
12	region	78.5	79.3	84.8	83.7
	state	80.7	81.2	83.8	86.6
Combined	region	90.8	88.6	92.7	93.4
	state	91.2	91.2	92.8	93.9

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.9	1.3	0.9	1.1
	state	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
10	region	5.8	5.1	3.1	1.4
	state	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.0
12	region	7.7	7.9	5.8	4.9
	state	7.3	7.3	5.7	4.1
Combined	region	2.9	3.1	1.8	1.3
	state	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.4

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.1
	state	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
10	region	2.9	4.0	2.6	1.6
	state	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.1
12	region	2.3	2.8	0.8	2.5
	state	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.3
Combined	region	1.3	2.0	1.2	1.1
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.9
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
10	region	2.9	2.2	2.1	0.9
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3
12	region	4.0	5.5	3.3	2.8
	state	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4
Combined	region	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.3
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	1.4	0.7	1.1	1.2
	state	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
10	region	2.3	2.2	1.0	1.1
	state	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.0
12	region	3.0	2.6	0.6	0.4
	state	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
Combined	region	1.4	1.5	0.7	0.7
	state	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	region	2.1	1.3	2.1	1.7
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	region	3.5	3.5	2.8	1.6
	state	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
12	region	5.0	4.2	3.6	2.8
	state	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5
Combined	region	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.3
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.9	2.5	1.2	0.9
	state	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1
8	region	5.5	4.8	3.2	3.8
	state	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8
10	region	6.2	9.4	5.1	4.1
	state	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.1
12	region	8.7	7.9	8.9	7.8
	state	8.7	8.1	7.7	6.5
Combined	region	4.8	5.8	3.6	3.4
	state	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.2

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	96.1	98.2	97.6
	state	97.4	97.9	98.0
8	region	93.0	94.3	93.4
	state	94.2	94.8	94.9
10	region	86.2	89.6	92.2
	state	89.1	90.7	91.9
12	region	83.0	87.1	84.8
	state	85.1	86.1	88.0
Combined	region	90.4	93.7	93.4
	state	92.4	93.4	94.0

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.8	0.9	0.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	region	3.5	2.5	1.4
	state	2.5	2.3	1.8
12	region	6.1	5.0	5.3
	state	5.5	4.9	3.8
Combined	region	2.3	1.6	1.3
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.8	1.9	1.4
	state	1.6	1.6	1.3
10	region	4.2	2.3	2.4
	state	3.5	2.8	2.4
12	region	3.0	1.1	2.1
	state	3.3	3.2	2.5
Combined	region	2.3	1.3	1.3
	state	2.0	1.8	1.5

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.1	0.8	1.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	region	1.5	1.0	0.8
	state	1.2	1.2	0.7
12	region	3.1	2.5	1.8
	state	1.9	2.0	1.6
Combined	region	1.3	0.9	1.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.9	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8
10	region	2.0	1.2	1.0
	state	1.3	1.1	0.9
12	region	1.1	1.1	0.7
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
Combined	region	1.0	0.8	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.7

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	0.9	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	1.1	1.5	1.1
	state	1.0	1.1	1.2
10	region	2.7	2.0	0.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4
12	region	2.8	1.1	2.1
	state	2.0	1.5	1.7
Combined	region	1.7	1.3	1.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.4	1.0	1.3
	state	1.8	1.3	1.3
8	region	4.6	2.3	3.2
	state	3.2	2.6	2.8
10	region	6.1	5.1	4.0
	state	4.7	4.1	4.0
12	region	5.7	6.9	7.1
	state	6.0	6.2	5.6
Combined	region	4.6	3.0	3.3
	state	3.6	3.1	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	98.4	98.3	98.9	99.7
	state	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2
8	region	97.2	97.4	98.6	98.2
	state	98.2	98.0	98.4	98.4
10	region	96.4	96.1	98.2	98.1
	state	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.1
12	region	95.3	96.9	98.3	96.8
	state	96.6	96.9	97.7	97.9
Combined	region	97.2	97.2	98.6	98.5
	state	97.9	97.9	98.4	98.5

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	region	1.7	0.4	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.1
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
10	region	1.7	1.0	0.0	0.6
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
12	region	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.7
	state	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Combined	region	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Combined	region	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.2
	state	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.2
	state	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
Combined	region	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.6	10.8	12.4	10.7
	state	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.1
8	region	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.0
	state	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	region	13.6	13.3	13.2	13.4
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4
12	region	14.9	15.1	14.4	14.3
	state	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
Combined	region	13.4	13.5	13.2	13.1
	state	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.5

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.4
	state	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.1	11.0	11.3	11.2
	state	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3
10	region	12.4	12.4	12.1	12.3
	state	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3
12	region	14.0	13.8	13.3	13.5
	state	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	region	11.9	12.0	11.8	11.9
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	region	11.7	11.5	11.4	11.4
	state	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.3
10	region	13.2	12.8	12.8	12.8
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8
12	region	14.5	14.7	14.4	14.3
	state	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.3
Combined	region	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.1
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.3	11.7	11.6	11.8
	state	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5
8	region	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.3
	state	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
10	region	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.2
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0
12	region	15.5	15.6	15.0	15.4
	state	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5
Combined	region	13.9	14.1	13.6	13.8
	state	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.9

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.7	10.7	10.9	10.5
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6
8	region	12.4	12.0	12.1	11.8
	state	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9
10	region	13.9	13.2	13.3	13.1
	state	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.1
12	region	14.9	15.0	14.7	14.1
	state	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.4
Combined	region	13.1	13.1	12.8	12.5
	state	13.4	13.2	13.0	12.8

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.5	10.8	10.6	10.4
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
8	region	11.9	11.6	11.2	11.4
	state	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6
10	region	13.2	13.0	12.5	12.9
	state	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.7
12	region	14.4	14.1	13.4	14.7
	state	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0
Combined	region	12.3	12.3	11.9	12.1
	state	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.6
	state	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.8
	state	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	region	12.0	12.4	12.2	12.6
	state	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
12	region	12.6	13.2	12.9	13.1
	state	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0
Combined	region	11.6	12.0	11.7	12.0
	state	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.0	10.7	11.3	11.2
	state	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
8	region	12.0	12.2	12.0	11.8
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
10	region	13.9	13.2	13.0	13.2
	state	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.4
12	region	13.1	14.7	14.1	14.5
	state	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.6
Combined	region	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.8
	state	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	11.7	11.9	11.5	11.7
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
10	region	12.8	12.7	12.2	12.4
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	region	14.3	14.1	13.1	13.7
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6
Combined	region	11.9	12.1	11.6	11.8
	state	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.7

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

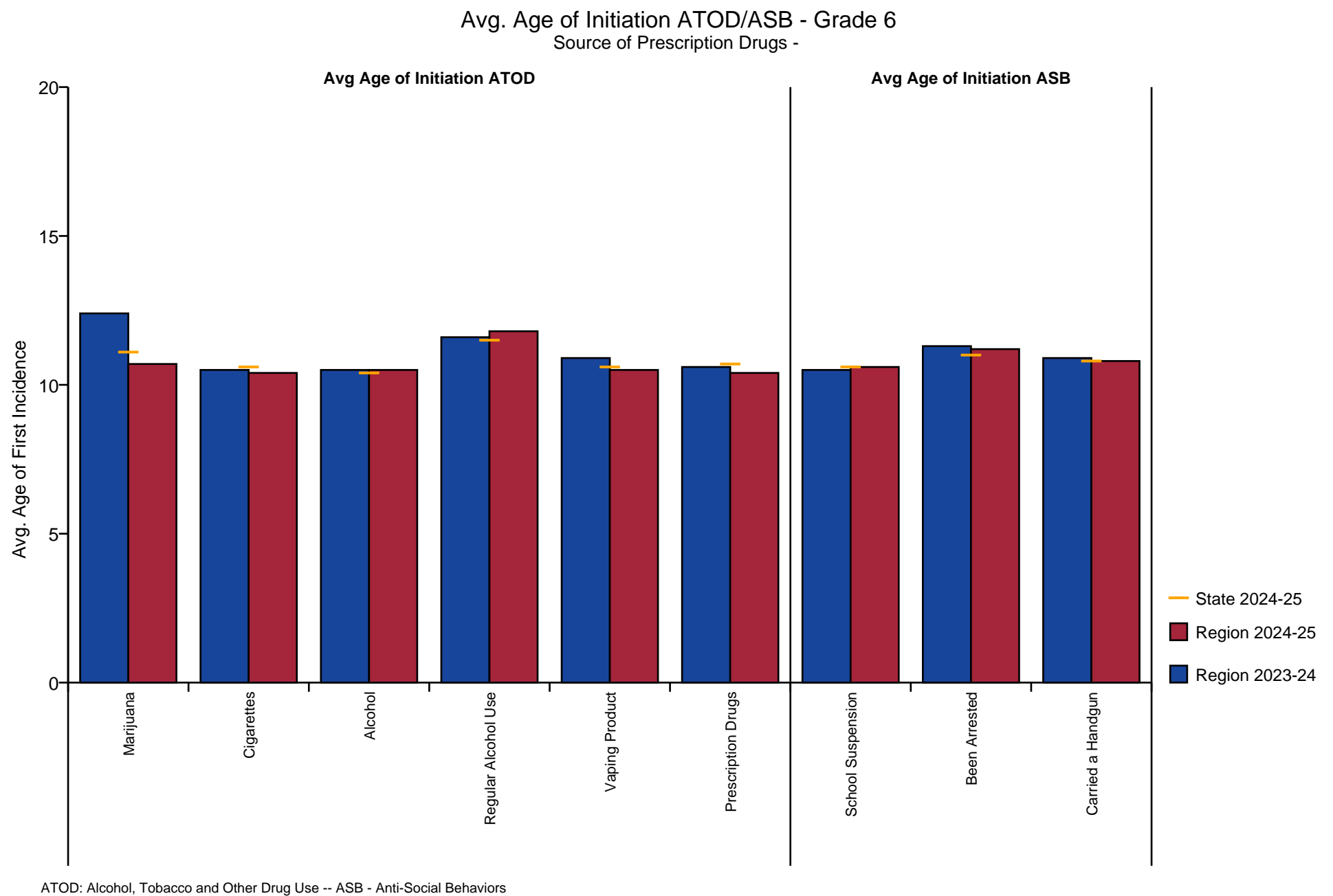
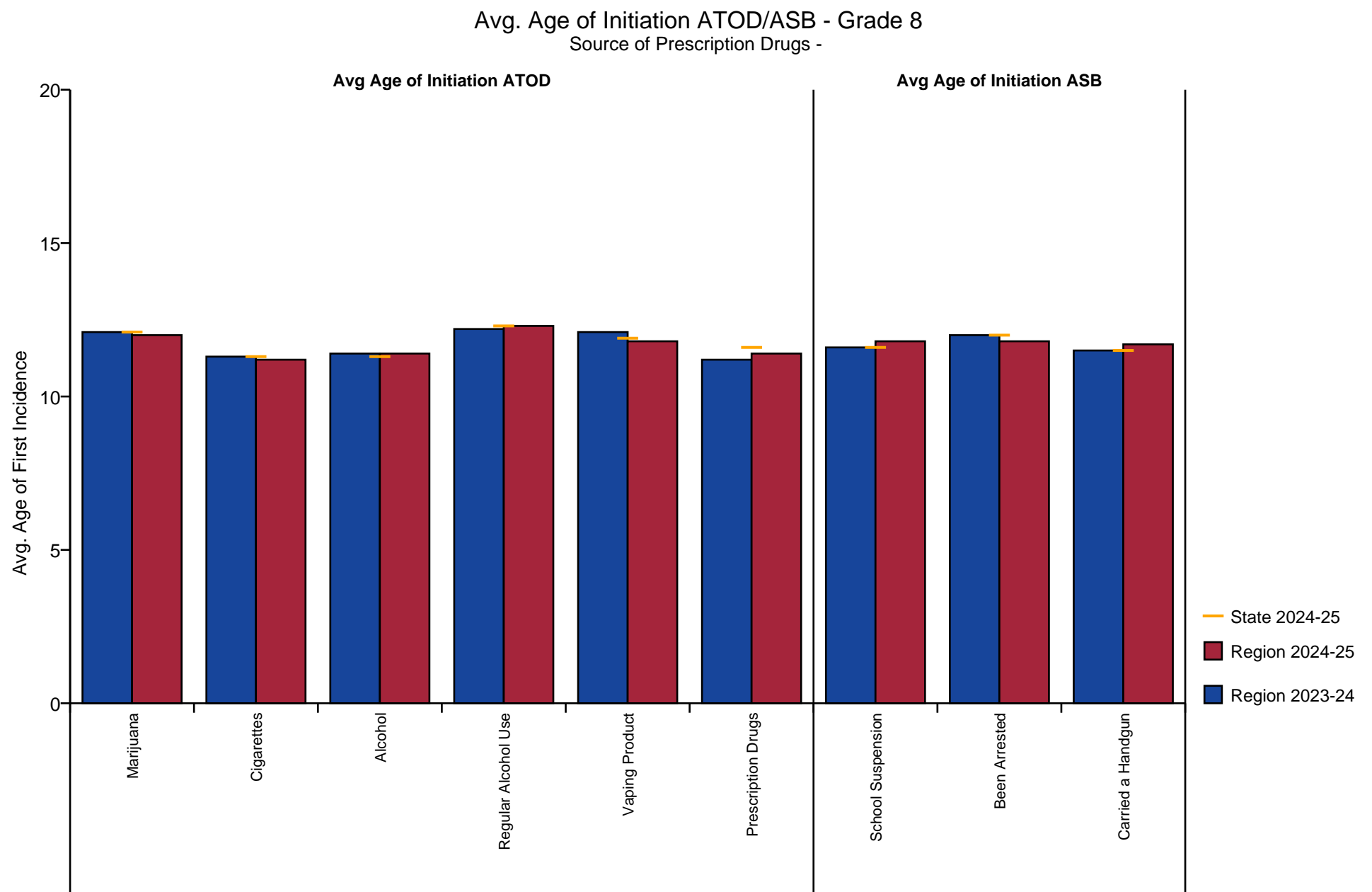


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

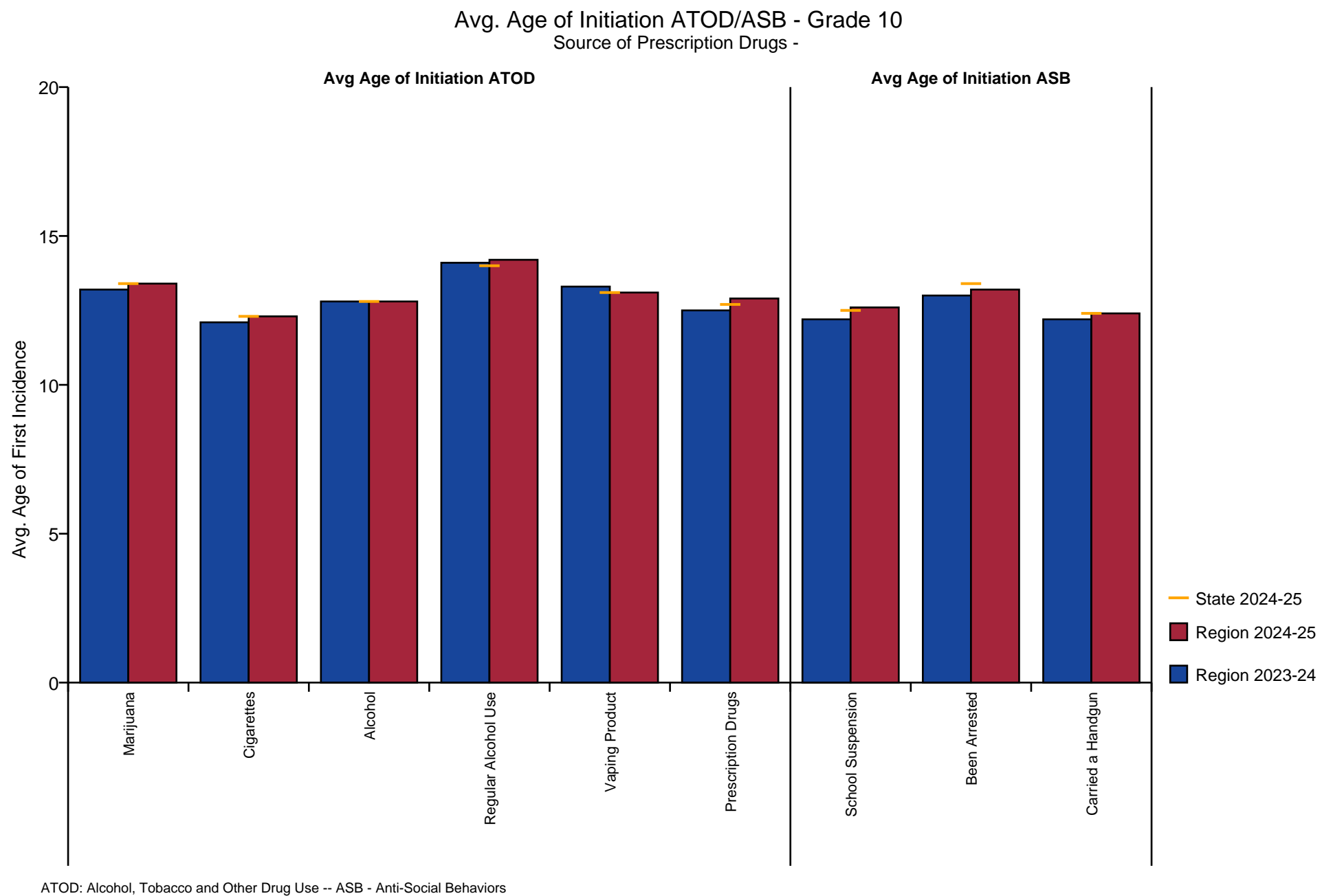
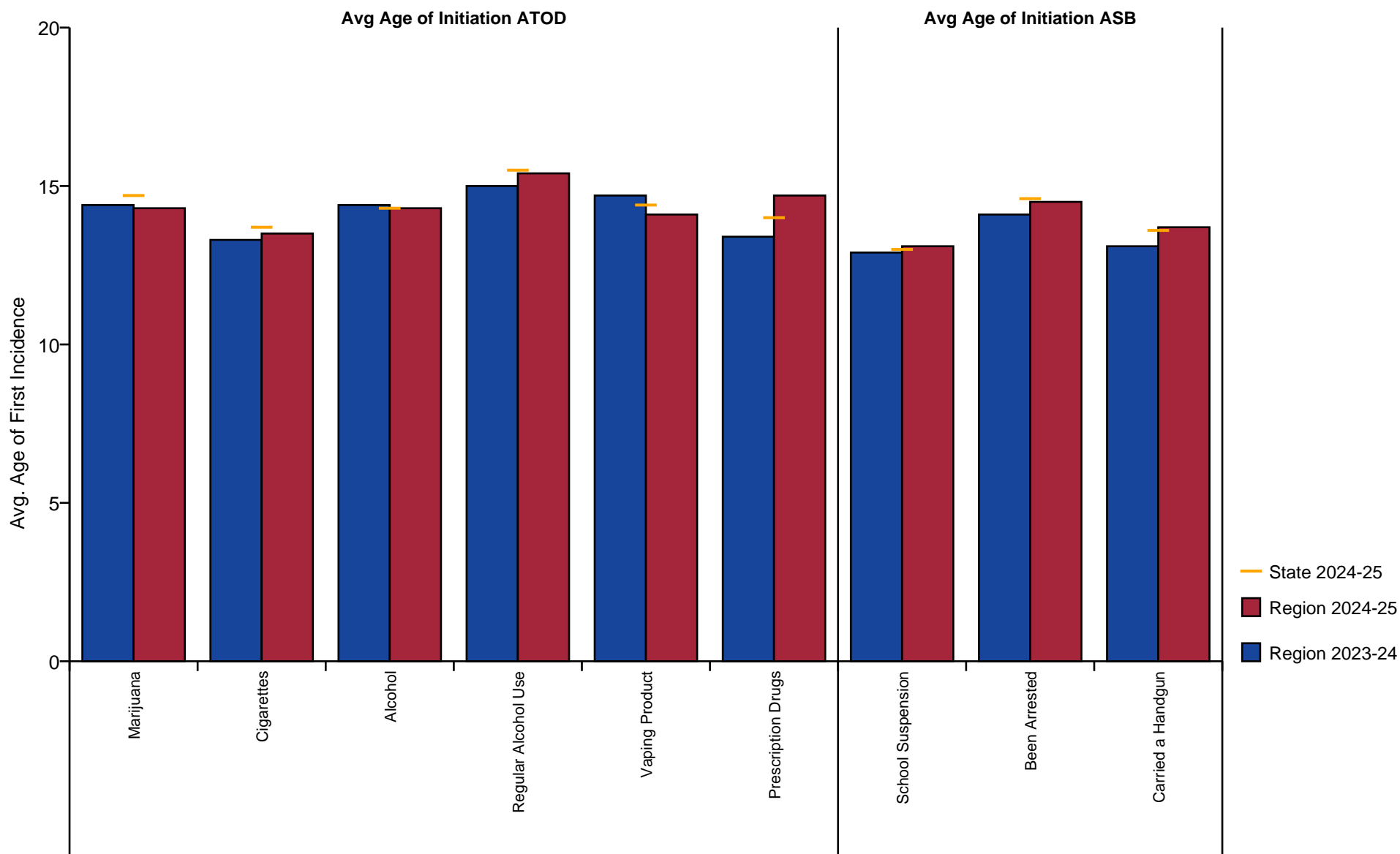


Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	5.8	6.7	4.6	5.0
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	region	10.1	9.4	7.7	8.7
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
10	region	13.9	16.9	14.0	8.4
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
12	region	13.9	17.0	14.7	15.8
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
Combined	region	9.8	11.7	8.9	8.3
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.6	4.1	3.1	4.1
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	region	5.7	5.9	5.1	5.3
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
10	region	9.4	8.8	9.7	6.3
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
12	region	10.6	8.9	9.4	11.2
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
Combined	region	6.3	6.6	5.9	5.8
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	7.2	6.6	4.5	6.1
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	region	17.3	14.3	13.3	16.3
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
10	region	23.7	26.5	23.7	16.0
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
12	region	23.5	29.7	21.8	23.3
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
Combined	region	15.9	17.9	13.6	13.7
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.1	1.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
10	region	3.3	3.2	3.0	0.8
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
12	region	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.4
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
Combined	region	1.9	2.2	1.5	1.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.8	1.3	0.8	1.3
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
10	region	3.3	3.6	2.7	2.6
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
12	region	3.9	2.8	2.9	6.4
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
Combined	region	2.4	2.2	1.5	2.2
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.6	4.1	2.0	2.2
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	region	9.5	7.5	6.9	7.5
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
10	region	18.7	17.9	13.0	8.4
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
12	region	17.5	20.1	12.6	16.9
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
Combined	region	10.2	11.3	7.3	7.1
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	region	55.5	11.4	2.6	5.0	25.4
	state	59.4	8.5	2.4	3.4	26.4
8	region	56.6	10.3	4.0	4.9	24.3
	state	59.8	8.4	2.6	3.9	25.4
10	region	57.1	7.9	2.0	7.7	25.3
	state	64.2	7.7	2.3	4.6	21.2
12	region	60.8	9.0	3.3	6.6	20.3
	state	66.4	8.1	2.3	4.9	18.3
Combined	region	56.9	9.9	3.0	5.9	24.4
	state	61.7	8.2	2.4	4.1	23.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	34.1	20.2	24.6	14.4	6.6
	state	35.7	19.6	23.7	13.4	7.7
8	region	31.5	23.4	23.6	15.2	6.3
	state	31.2	22.1	26.6	14.2	5.9
10	region	35.4	25.1	24.2	10.4	4.8
	state	40.3	22.6	23.2	9.9	4.0
12	region	40.9	25.2	19.6	10.6	3.7
	state	47.4	20.8	19.2	8.5	4.2
Combined	region	34.4	23.0	23.6	13.2	5.7
	state	37.2	21.3	23.8	12.1	5.7

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	87.0	5.9	3.1	2.6	1.4
	state	86.4	6.5	3.2	2.0	1.8
8	region	68.5	9.5	9.8	5.9	6.3
	state	71.7	11.0	7.5	5.5	4.3
10	region	64.5	11.3	7.8	9.9	6.5
	state	64.1	11.5	9.5	8.4	6.5
12	region	55.4	13.1	13.8	7.9	9.8
	state	58.9	13.3	11.8	8.4	7.6
Combined	region	71.9	9.2	7.6	6.1	5.2
	state	72.3	10.1	7.4	5.6	4.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	86.2	9.4	2.9	1.5
	state	87.6	9.0	2.4	1.0
8	region	69.6	19.7	8.7	2.0
	state	73.7	18.5	5.9	1.9
10	region	64.2	24.8	8.2	2.8
	state	63.7	24.6	9.2	2.5
12	region	55.0	24.8	14.7	5.5
	state	58.3	24.6	12.9	4.2
Combined	region	71.9	18.2	7.4	2.5
	state	73.2	18.0	6.7	2.1

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	95.4	2.7	0.7	0.1	1.1
	state	95.5	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.7
8	region	87.2	4.9	3.0	0.9	3.9
	state	90.0	4.6	1.8	0.6	3.0
10	region	87.3	3.4	2.3	0.6	6.4
	state	87.1	4.2	1.9	1.0	5.8
12	region	80.8	4.0	3.3	0.3	11.6
	state	84.3	3.9	2.0	1.1	8.6
Combined	region	89.2	3.7	2.1	0.5	4.5
	state	90.1	3.9	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	20.5	10.9	18.6	40.5	9.5
	state	18.8	8.4	18.7	44.5	9.6
8	region	13.8	12.9	26.1	40.5	6.8
	state	12.9	12.3	25.3	43.2	6.2
10	region	15.1	14.7	25.9	39.3	5.0
	state	11.9	15.3	28.1	39.2	5.6
12	region	13.1	16.7	30.1	35.6	4.6
	state	12.8	16.2	28.4	36.7	5.9
Combined	region	16.2	13.2	24.1	39.6	6.9
	state	14.4	12.4	24.5	41.6	7.0

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	22.4	8.8	19.6	37.4	11.8
	state	19.2	7.8	19.3	40.2	13.5
8	region	13.8	16.2	26.4	35.6	8.0
	state	13.0	13.3	26.3	38.7	8.8
10	region	15.5	17.8	25.4	35.6	5.8
	state	12.4	17.8	28.2	34.4	7.3
12	region	13.2	23.4	29.6	27.6	6.2
	state	14.0	19.7	27.5	31.8	7.0
Combined	region	17.0	15.0	24.3	35.2	8.4
	state	14.9	13.7	24.8	37.1	9.6

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	21.4	4.5	13.6	47.2	13.3
	state	18.7	4.7	12.5	49.7	14.4
8	region	13.6	6.1	20.8	50.1	9.4
	state	12.4	6.1	18.9	53.3	9.3
10	region	14.2	7.9	23.3	48.7	5.9
	state	11.2	8.0	23.6	49.5	7.7
12	region	11.5	12.2	28.3	41.8	6.2
	state	11.9	9.2	25.3	46.2	7.3
Combined	region	16.0	6.8	20.0	47.8	9.4
	state	13.9	6.6	19.1	50.2	10.2

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	21.4	2.5	6.1	38.1	31.9
	state	18.6	2.2	6.3	39.6	33.2
8	region	14.1	1.3	5.8	56.2	22.6
	state	11.9	2.0	6.8	58.2	21.1
10	region	12.4	2.0	5.5	66.8	13.3
	state	10.3	1.6	5.5	67.3	15.4
12	region	12.9	1.0	7.0	63.6	15.6
	state	10.4	1.1	4.2	70.3	13.9
Combined	region	15.9	1.8	6.0	53.9	22.4
	state	13.3	1.8	5.9	56.7	22.2

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	21.5	1.9	6.0	35.6	35.0
	state	18.7	1.8	5.4	35.8	38.3
8	region	13.4	1.3	5.7	51.1	28.5
	state	12.0	1.8	6.0	51.8	28.4
10	region	12.6	1.5	5.9	60.8	19.2
	state	10.3	1.4	5.3	61.0	21.9
12	region	13.2	1.3	5.9	59.7	19.8
	state	10.3	1.2	4.5	66.6	17.4
Combined	region	15.8	1.5	5.9	49.6	27.2
	state	13.3	1.6	5.4	51.5	28.1

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	93.9	3.3	1.0	0.1	1.7
	state	95.6	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	region	83.7	5.6	3.2	0.9	6.6
	state	88.6	4.3	2.1	1.0	4.0
10	region	84.0	4.8	2.0	0.8	8.5
	state	83.4	4.9	2.6	1.3	7.8
12	region	76.7	4.1	2.7	2.1	14.4
	state	79.4	4.6	3.1	1.7	11.2
Combined	region	86.3	4.5	2.1	0.8	6.4
	state	88.1	3.9	2.0	1.0	5.0

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.3	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
	state	98.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	92.8	1.9	2.6	0.4	2.3
	state	94.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.9
10	region	88.6	4.0	1.4	0.8	5.2
	state	89.4	3.0	1.9	0.8	4.8
12	region	80.3	4.5	2.4	3.1	9.7
	state	83.1	4.6	2.6	1.7	8.0
Combined	region	92.0	2.5	1.6	0.7	3.2
	state	92.8	2.3	1.3	0.6	3.0

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.7	2.4	1.3	0.2	1.2
	state	95.7	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.7
8	region	89.1	4.9	2.5	0.4	3.1
	state	91.9	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.4
10	region	90.6	3.1	0.8	0.6	4.9
	state	90.2	3.4	2.0	0.8	3.6
12	region	88.6	4.5	1.7	0.3	4.8
	state	89.9	3.3	1.9	0.7	4.3
Combined	region	91.3	3.6	1.6	0.4	3.2
	state	92.3	3.1	1.5	0.6	2.5

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	91.8	4.5	1.3	0.2	2.1
	state	93.3	4.1	1.1	0.5	1.1
8	region	80.9	7.1	3.6	0.9	7.5
	state	85.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	4.8
10	region	82.0	5.5	2.1	1.1	9.3
	state	80.7	5.5	3.1	1.5	9.1
12	region	73.6	3.4	3.4	2.7	16.8
	state	75.1	5.5	3.4	2.3	13.7
Combined	region	83.9	5.4	2.5	0.9	7.3
	state	85.2	5.1	2.4	1.2	6.1

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5
	state	98.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
8	region	92.5	3.1	1.4	0.3	2.7
	state	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.9
10	region	91.6	2.9	1.1	0.3	4.1
	state	91.1	2.8	1.2	0.5	4.4
12	region	83.1	2.7	2.4	1.4	10.5
	state	87.7	3.0	1.6	0.6	7.1
Combined	region	92.9	2.3	1.1	0.4	3.3
	state	93.8	2.1	0.9	0.4	2.8

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	96.5	2.1	0.3	0.5	0.6
	state	97.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	region	95.7	1.7	0.5	0.5	1.7
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.6
12	region	91.5	2.7	1.0	0.0	4.8
	state	92.6	2.5	1.4	0.5	3.0
Combined	region	96.6	1.6	0.4	0.3	1.2
	state	96.6	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.1

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.8	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.0
	state	97.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	region	94.7	3.1	0.4	0.6	1.2
	state	95.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.1
10	region	94.0	2.1	1.4	0.2	2.3
	state	94.8	2.3	0.9	0.3	1.7
12	region	93.2	1.4	2.0	0.3	3.1
	state	94.8	1.9	0.8	0.3	2.2
Combined	region	95.4	2.0	0.9	0.5	1.3
	state	95.9	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.2

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.0	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	97.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.5
8	region	90.6	4.4	1.3	0.6	3.1
	state	92.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.2
10	region	89.9	2.9	2.0	0.6	4.6
	state	89.2	3.5	1.6	0.7	4.9
12	region	80.7	3.7	2.4	1.0	12.2
	state	84.5	4.0	2.1	0.8	8.5
Combined	region	91.3	3.0	1.3	0.7	3.7
	state	91.9	3.0	1.2	0.5	3.3

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	91.5	91.9	94.4	93.4
	state	94.0	93.9	94.3	94.7
8	region	83.8	85.8	86.9	82.9
	state	85.5	86.5	88.0	87.5
10	region	74.8	74.2	78.7	85.6
	state	77.1	80.3	83.5	84.4
12	region	77.2	71.2	80.1	76.2
	state	73.8	75.3	79.3	80.7
Combined	region	83.8	82.1	86.8	86.2
	state	84.0	85.2	87.4	87.8

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.2
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	region	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.1
	state	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.4	3.6	2.5	3.5
	state	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
8	region	7.3	5.4	5.8	9.2
	state	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7
10	region	10.4	10.0	9.9	5.7
	state	9.0	8.1	6.8	7.0
12	region	8.1	10.3	7.2	6.9
	state	9.3	9.1	7.3	7.1
Combined	region	6.7	6.9	5.7	6.2
	state	6.4	6.2	5.3	5.4

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.8	2.3	1.9	1.7
	state	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
8	region	7.6	7.2	6.9	8.4
	state	7.4	6.3	5.3	5.8
10	region	15.2	14.9	11.6	7.8
	state	12.5	10.1	8.6	8.0
12	region	12.1	16.1	12.4	11.6
	state	14.3	13.4	11.1	10.0
Combined	region	8.3	9.3	6.9	6.4
	state	8.2	7.2	5.9	5.7

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.2	1.3	0.3	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	region	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.2
	state	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
10	region	4.2	5.0	3.4	3.3
	state	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4
12	region	4.0	4.4	3.6	2.2
	state	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2
Combined	region	2.8	3.2	2.3	2.3
	state	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.3

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.1	2.7	1.4	1.2
	state	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
8	region	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.3
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
10	region	2.7	2.0	1.3	2.1
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7
12	region	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.1
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3
Combined	region	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.7
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.2	1.1	0.8	0.8
	state	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
8	region	3.7	3.2	2.9	3.5
	state	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
10	region	3.8	4.6	2.6	3.0
	state	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
12	region	1.7	4.2	3.3	1.8
	state	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.6
Combined	region	2.9	3.1	2.2	2.3
	state	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.0

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.6	2.1	1.4	1.9
	state	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
8	region	5.9	4.0	3.4	4.7
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
10	region	7.1	7.8	6.6	4.6
	state	6.5	5.7	4.4	4.5
12	region	4.0	7.5	3.0	5.1
	state	7.3	6.7	5.3	4.5
Combined	region	4.8	5.0	3.4	3.8
	state	4.5	4.1	3.3	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.3	2.2	0.9	1.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
8	region	4.5	4.0	4.1	5.0
	state	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5
10	region	5.8	6.3	6.9	4.4
	state	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.6
12	region	5.0	4.4	4.1	6.5
	state	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.3
Combined	region	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.9
	state	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.3

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
	state	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9
10	region	2.5	4.8	2.3	2.7
	state	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1
12	region	2.7	5.9	3.3	5.4
	state	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2
Combined	region	1.9	2.7	1.4	1.9
	state	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.4

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	64.9	13.6	9.1	2.1	10.4
	state	65.1	13.5	7.4	3.1	10.8
8	region	48.1	14.2	20.2	11.5	6.0
	state	47.6	17.4	18.3	9.6	7.2
10	region	39.8	12.5	24.2	18.4	5.1
	state	36.1	15.0	24.1	18.2	6.7
12	region	27.3	11.0	28.7	27.7	5.3
	state	29.6	11.9	25.2	26.7	6.6
Combined	region	48.7	13.2	18.8	12.3	7.1
	state	47.3	14.8	17.5	12.4	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	63.8	14.5	8.4	3.5	9.8
	state	64.7	13.7	8.0	4.3	9.3
8	region	46.1	15.5	18.0	14.7	5.7
	state	46.9	16.6	18.6	11.6	6.3
10	region	39.0	13.4	23.2	19.2	5.1
	state	35.6	14.8	23.9	19.6	6.2
12	region	27.3	11.3	25.2	30.9	5.3
	state	29.7	11.4	25.0	27.4	6.5
Combined	region	47.5	14.2	17.2	14.3	6.8
	state	46.8	14.5	17.7	13.8	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	82.4	7.0	6.0	4.6
	state	82.9	7.8	5.7	3.6
8	region	62.8	11.6	13.3	12.4
	state	64.7	12.0	12.6	10.7
10	region	53.9	11.0	16.9	18.1
	state	51.9	12.2	17.9	18.0
12	region	45.6	9.2	20.8	24.4
	state	45.0	11.4	20.0	23.5
Combined	region	64.5	9.7	12.9	12.9
	state	64.0	10.7	13.0	12.3

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	84.5	13.3	2.2
	state	83.5	12.3	4.2
8	region	72.8	23.8	3.4
	state	75.7	19.9	4.4
10	region	71.0	25.2	3.8
	state	70.7	24.7	4.6
12	region	58.4	34.7	6.9
	state	66.5	28.1	5.4
Combined	region	74.2	22.2	3.6
	state	75.4	20.1	4.5

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	15.3	12.3	30.2	21.9	20.3
	state	14.5	14.9	28.9	24.9	16.8
8	region	17.0	17.0	32.2	16.5	17.3
	state	16.4	18.0	31.4	20.1	14.1
10	region	18.2	17.6	29.5	19.2	15.5
	state	16.9	18.6	31.4	17.9	15.2
12	region	21.2	12.0	34.3	15.0	17.5
	state	17.1	18.6	31.0	16.0	17.2
Combined	region	17.3	15.1	31.1	18.7	17.8
	state	16.1	17.3	30.6	20.3	15.6

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	12.5	9.7	16.2	19.0	42.6
	state	11.5	10.3	16.9	20.5	40.8
8	region	13.4	11.0	17.1	20.2	38.3
	state	11.5	11.7	18.6	20.6	37.6
10	region	12.4	10.6	15.2	22.5	39.3
	state	11.2	10.6	20.3	20.4	37.6
12	region	13.9	9.2	17.9	17.6	41.4
	state	11.0	11.3	21.0	19.5	37.3
Combined	region	12.9	10.3	16.4	20.2	40.2
	state	11.4	11.0	18.9	20.3	38.5

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	20.4	14.1	18.3	16.4	30.8
	state	19.3	16.0	17.7	17.6	29.3
8	region	23.1	18.7	17.7	17.4	23.1
	state	21.2	18.8	20.3	16.2	23.5
10	region	21.3	14.4	21.3	17.9	25.1
	state	19.7	19.4	21.7	16.4	22.8
12	region	22.7	17.6	22.7	14.3	22.7
	state	20.1	19.4	23.5	14.3	22.7
Combined	region	21.8	16.0	19.4	16.9	25.9
	state	20.1	18.2	20.4	16.4	24.9

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	10.7	7.9	14.9	18.5	48.1
	state	9.7	8.1	12.9	18.4	50.9
8	region	10.1	7.9	15.2	17.4	49.6
	state	9.1	8.1	14.3	18.7	49.8
10	region	9.9	6.3	12.9	22.5	48.3
	state	8.8	7.6	15.2	19.2	49.2
12	region	12.8	7.0	13.6	20.5	46.2
	state	9.0	7.6	17.2	19.6	46.5
Combined	region	10.5	7.3	14.3	19.5	48.4
	state	9.2	7.9	14.6	18.9	49.4

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	19.7	15.5	19.3	18.1	27.4
	state	17.2	15.9	20.3	18.8	27.8
8	region	17.0	14.6	21.0	19.3	28.1
	state	14.3	15.5	24.1	20.4	25.7
10	region	16.8	16.3	22.2	16.9	27.8
	state	14.4	16.6	24.5	19.0	25.6
12	region	19.9	12.9	24.3	15.4	27.6
	state	15.4	16.1	25.0	17.8	25.8
Combined	region	18.1	15.1	21.2	17.8	27.7
	state	15.3	16.0	23.2	19.2	26.3

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.4	7.8	14.6	13.9	49.2
	state	14.1	8.8	12.2	15.4	49.4
8	region	15.6	11.1	10.8	14.2	48.2
	state	14.0	9.6	13.2	16.5	46.6
10	region	11.8	8.4	13.6	17.4	48.9
	state	11.9	9.5	14.5	17.2	46.9
12	region	15.4	6.2	12.1	16.9	49.3
	state	11.9	9.0	15.2	17.2	46.6
Combined	region	14.2	8.8	12.9	15.3	48.8
	state	13.2	9.3	13.5	16.5	47.5

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.4	837	2.1	827	0.5	827	2.7	822	0.1	822	0.0	824
Grade 8	1.0	774	6.1	772	3.7	774	3.4	767	0.3	775	0.1	774
Grade 10	0.8	653	7.0	655	4.6	653	2.0	653	0.2	652	0.2	647
Grade 12	3.4	296	15.2	296	11.9	293	2.7	295	0.0	295	0.0	292
Combined	1.0	2,560	6.1	2,550	3.8	2,547	2.7	2,537	0.2	2,544	0.1	2,537

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	68.8	801	61.7	793	46.6	761	69.2	766	64.0	545	64.9	567
Grade 8	80.2	752	68.4	748	45.3	740	78.7	713	79.4	564	80.2	610
Grade 10	81.8	631	70.3	633	40.1	623	80.5	619	82.6	534	83.4	572
Grade 12	83.7	295	73.4	290	31.2	288	83.0	282	81.9	243	83.5	255
Combined	77.3	2,479	67.3	2,464	42.7	2,412	76.6	2,380	76.2	1,886	77.2	2,004

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.7	725	97.1	725	98.1	721	98.5	723	99.4	720	99.4	722
Grade 8	97.3	729	94.7	732	93.6	731	98.1	728	99.3	727	99.3	725
Grade 10	97.3	631	95.4	630	94.3	627	98.3	631	99.7	631	99.8	633
Grade 12	94.5	275	90.5	275	90.1	273	98.5	275	99.3	274	99.3	275
Combined	97.1	2,360	95.1	2,362	94.7	2,352	98.3	2,357	99.4	2,352	99.5	2,355

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.5	770	93.5	771	96.0	766	96.0	769	98.4	766	98.0	767
Grade 8	89.1	746	85.1	750	83.3	748	92.5	745	96.8	746	96.9	747
Grade 10	86.8	644	85.4	645	82.4	643	93.5	642	98.1	643	98.1	643
Grade 12	75.4	285	75.0	288	63.3	283	93.3	285	98.2	285	97.9	282
Combined	88.9	2,445	86.6	2,454	84.7	2,440	93.9	2,441	97.8	2,440	97.7	2,439

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.2	1,302	5.3	1,291	3.3	1,289	2.4	1,284	0.2	1,291	0.1	1,286
Female	0.8	1,191	7.2	1,188	4.5	1,187	3.0	1,183	0.2	1,183	0.1	1,182
Combined	1.0	2,493	6.2	2,479	3.8	2,476	2.7	2,467	0.2	2,474	0.1	2,468

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	76.7	1,253	65.6	1,237	42.8	1,214	76.3	1,196	76.1	979	76.6	1,022
Female	78.8	1,154	69.8	1,154	42.5	1,127	77.3	1,112	77.0	846	78.5	919
Combined	77.7	2,407	67.6	2,391	42.7	2,341	76.8	2,308	76.5	1,825	77.5	1,941

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.9	1,197	94.6	1,197	95.0	1,193	98.3	1,194	99.2	1,195	99.3	1,195
Female	97.3	1,097	95.5	1,099	94.6	1,094	98.2	1,098	99.6	1,095	99.6	1,095
Combined	97.1	2,294	95.0	2,296	94.8	2,287	98.3	2,292	99.4	2,290	99.5	2,290

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	89.4	1,242	87.7	1,245	85.9	1,241	93.7	1,238	97.9	1,239	97.7	1,239
Female	88.5	1,135	85.7	1,140	83.6	1,131	93.9	1,135	97.7	1,133	97.6	1,132
Combined	89.0	2,377	86.8	2,385	84.8	2,372	93.8	2,373	97.8	2,372	97.7	2,371

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417, ext. 6011 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Chris White -- cwhite@ccnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org (ext. 6162)

Gwen Kuhns -- gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White and Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Research Solutions, Inc. -- (870) 275-7989

Address: 2224 Conrad Drive, Suite A.

Jonesboro, AR 72401

Sossity Lewis -- slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 790-0331

Chip Carroll -- rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org

Henry Burrell -- hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org

Lisa Perry -- lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 520-0073

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood -- kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Sam Taylor -- staylor@csiyouth.com Cell: (501) 733-3938

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Harbor House, Inc. -- (479) 785-4083

Physical Address: 615 W. Grand Avenue, Suite A1

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@harborhouse.inc Cell: (501) 249-7181

Region 9 -- Saline, Pulaski, Lonoke, Prairie

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Crystal Ball -- crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Ouachita, Nevada, Union

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Barbara Riley -- barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org

Lititia Reynolds Rankins -- lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Alexis Anderson -- aanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Arnetta Pugh -- apugh@phoenixyouth.com

Evelyn Prosper -- eprosper@phoenixyouth.com

Christie Lindsay -- clindsay@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 951-8959

Doris Resimont -- ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 539-2752

Jessica Simpson -- jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 451-9218

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Human Services, Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Cell: (501) 218-6885
Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

Jay Gleaton
5595 Oakdale Road
Suite D
Mableton, GA 30126
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Sometimes	Often	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?					
b.	hate being in school?					
c.	try to do your best work in school?					

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's
☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3
☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

33. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

- There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

34. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

- Rarely

○ Sometimes

Often

☐ Almost always

35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 times

0 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

0 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

- | | | | | | |
|-----|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 37. | drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 38. | used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 39. | used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 40. | used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 41. | sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 42. | used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 43. | used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 44. | used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 45. | used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 46. | used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 47. | taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 48. | taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 49. | been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 50. | drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 51. | used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigs, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

52. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
53. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
54. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

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76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2024 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	52.0	50.6	53.0	50.1	53.4	49.1	49.8	49.2	52.4	49.9
Female	48.0	49.4	47.0	49.9	46.6	50.9	50.2	50.8	47.6	50.1
N of Valid	894	13,319	793	13,560	670	10,292	321	6,797	2,678	43,968
N of Miss	22	302	28	331	21	287	8	163	79	1,083

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	53.2	56.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.7	17.0
12	43.3	41.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5	12.5
13	3.2	2.1	50.6	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.1	18.2
14	0.1	0.1	44.2	40.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	13.2	12.4
15	0.0	0.0	4.9	2.4	54.7	57.9	0.0	0.0	15.2	14.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.1	39.2	0.3	0.6	10.4	9.3
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	2.6	56.6	60.0	7.8	9.9
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	40.1	37.2	4.8	5.8
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.2	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	912	13,492	813	13,768	689	10,500	327	6,912	2,741	44,672
N of Miss	4	129	8	123	2	79	2	48	16	379

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.2	30.2
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.8	30.8
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.1	23.5
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	11.9	15.4
N of Valid	916	13,621	821	13,891	691	10,579	329	6,960	2,757	45,051
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.6	79.0	81.4	77.3	82.5	76.4	80.4	76.8	83.3	77.5
Yes	13.4	21.0	18.6	22.7	17.5	23.6	19.6	23.2	16.7	22.5
N of Valid	888	13,015	801	13,547	667	10,225	317	6,773	2,673	43,560
N of Miss	28	606	20	344	24	354	12	187	84	1,491

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	74.3	77.9	75.9	79.8	77.6	81.3	71.2	78.8	75.2	79.4
Yes	25.7	22.1	24.1	20.2	22.4	18.7	28.8	21.2	24.8	20.6
N of Valid	905	13,331	808	13,637	678	10,360	326	6,850	2,717	44,178
N of Miss	11	290	13	254	13	219	3	110	40	873

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	97.3	97.6	96.8	97.5	97.0	99.4	97.1	98.0	97.1
Yes	1.7	2.7	2.4	3.2	2.5	3.0	0.6	2.9	2.0	2.9
N of Valid	905	13,331	808	13,637	678	10,360	326	6,850	2,717	44,178
N of Miss	11	290	13	254	13	219	3	110	40	873

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.0	94.3	93.2	94.2	96.0	95.4	97.2	96.4	94.3	94.8
Yes	7.0	5.7	6.8	5.8	4.0	4.6	2.8	3.6	5.7	5.2
N of Valid	905	13,331	808	13,637	678	10,360	326	6,850	2,717	44,178
N of Miss	11	290	13	254	13	219	3	110	40	873

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	905	13,331	808	13,637	678	10,360	326	6,850	2,717	44,178
N of Miss	11	290	13	254	13	219	3	110	40	873

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	32.7	41.3	31.1	36.1	26.7	32.6	29.1	31.2	30.3	36.1
Yes	67.3	58.7	68.9	63.9	73.3	67.4	70.9	68.8	69.7	63.9
N of Valid	905	13,331	808	13,637	678	10,360	326	6,850	2,717	44,178
N of Miss	11	290	13	254	13	219	3	110	40	873

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	97.4	99.0	97.0	98.8	97.2	98.5	97.8	98.9	97.3
Yes	0.9	2.6	1.0	3.0	1.2	2.8	1.5	2.2	1.1	2.7
N of Valid	905	13,331	808	13,637	678	10,360	326	6,850	2,717	44,178
N of Miss	11	290	13	254	13	219	3	110	40	873

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.8	77.6	81.6	79.8	84.2	83.6	90.2	88.1	84.0	81.3
Yes	16.2	22.4	18.4	20.2	15.8	16.4	9.8	11.9	16.0	18.7
N of Valid	905	13,331	808	13,637	678	10,360	326	6,850	2,717	44,178
N of Miss	11	290	13	254	13	219	3	110	40	873

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	14.9	10.7	15.6	11.9	14.4	14.4	18.0	16.6	15.3	12.9
Yes	85.1	89.3	84.4	88.1	85.6	85.6	82.0	83.4	84.7	87.1
N of Valid	914	13,558	819	13,857	689	10,540	328	6,937	2,750	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	2	34	2	39	1	23	7	159

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.4	93.5	92.6	93.3	94.6	93.3	94.5	94.4	93.9	93.5
Yes	5.6	6.5	7.4	6.7	5.4	6.7	5.5	5.6	6.1	6.5
N of Valid	914	13,558	819	13,857	689	10,540	328	6,937	2,750	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	2	34	2	39	1	23	7	159

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.1	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	914	13,558	819	13,857	689	10,540	328	6,937	2,750	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	2	34	2	39	1	23	7	159

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.4	85.3	85.5	88.1	85.8	89.3	88.7	89.6	84.6	87.8
Yes	18.6	14.7	14.5	11.9	14.2	10.7	11.3	10.4	15.4	12.2
N of Valid	914	13,558	819	13,857	689	10,540	328	6,937	2,750	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	2	34	2	39	1	23	7	159

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.4	93.6	94.7	95.6	97.4	96.3	98.8	96.6	95.5	95.3
Yes	6.6	6.4	5.3	4.4	2.6	3.7	1.2	3.4	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	914	13,558	819	13,857	689	10,540	328	6,937	2,750	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	2	34	2	39	1	23	7	159

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	41.5	35.9	43.3	37.7	47.2	40.1	47.6	44.2	44.2	38.7
Yes	58.5	64.1	56.7	62.3	52.8	59.9	52.4	55.8	55.8	61.3
N of Valid	914	13,558	819	13,857	689	10,540	328	6,937	2,750	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	2	34	2	39	1	23	7	159

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.5	86.4	84.1	84.4	84.0	85.2	82.6	86.0	85.4	85.4
Yes	11.5	13.6	15.9	15.6	16.0	14.8	17.4	14.0	14.6	14.6
N of Valid	914	13,558	819	13,857	689	10,540	328	6,937	2,750	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	2	34	2	39	1	23	7	159

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.1	99.6	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	914	13,558	819	13,857	689	10,540	328	6,937	2,750	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	2	34	2	39	1	23	7	159

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.5	91.2	91.1	92.9	92.5	93.9	93.3	94.3	91.5	92.8
Yes	9.5	8.8	8.9	7.1	7.5	6.1	6.7	5.7	8.5	7.2
N of Valid	914	13,558	819	13,857	689	10,540	328	6,937	2,750	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	2	34	2	39	1	23	7	159

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.5	93.9	95.0	95.6	96.4	96.4	96.6	96.8	94.4	95.5
Yes	8.5	6.1	5.0	4.4	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.2	5.6	4.5
N of Valid	914	13,558	819	13,857	689	10,540	328	6,937	2,750	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	2	34	2	39	1	23	7	159

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.4	97.1	97.6	97.6	97.0	98.0	97.9	97.3	97.1	97.5
Yes	3.6	2.9	2.4	2.4	3.0	2.0	2.1	2.7	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	914	13,558	819	13,857	689	10,540	328	6,937	2,750	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	2	34	2	39	1	23	7	159

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	52.5	50.1	54.0	49.6	54.4	51.0	58.8	57.1	54.2	51.3
Yes	47.5	49.9	46.0	50.4	45.6	49.0	41.2	42.9	45.8	48.7
N of Valid	914	13,558	819	13,857	689	10,540	328	6,937	2,750	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	2	34	2	39	1	23	7	159

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.2	95.2	94.7	94.9	96.5	95.6	96.0	96.6	95.8	95.4
Yes	3.8	4.8	5.3	5.1	3.5	4.4	4.0	3.4	4.2	4.6
N of Valid	914	13,558	819	13,857	689	10,540	328	6,937	2,750	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	2	34	2	39	1	23	7	159

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	54.0	52.2	57.4	52.0	55.9	54.3	59.8	58.7	56.2	53.6
Yes	46.0	47.8	42.6	48.0	44.1	45.7	40.2	41.3	43.8	46.4
N of Valid	914	13,558	819	13,857	689	10,540	328	6,937	2,750	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	2	34	2	39	1	23	7	159

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.3	95.0	95.1	95.2	97.0	95.9	96.6	96.5	95.8	95.5
Yes	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.8	3.0	4.1	3.4	3.5	4.2	4.5
N of Valid	914	13,558	819	13,857	689	10,540	328	6,937	2,750	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	2	34	2	39	1	23	7	159

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.1	95.2	95.4	96.3	94.9	96.4	96.0	95.7	94.9	95.9
Yes	5.9	4.8	4.6	3.7	5.1	3.6	4.0	4.3	5.1	4.1
N of Valid	914	13,558	819	13,857	689	10,540	328	6,937	2,750	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	2	34	2	39	1	23	7	159

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.4	8.9	8.2	8.2	6.7	8.6	7.0	9.4	8.1	8.7
no	35.7	35.2	41.7	34.8	31.9	31.7	33.8	29.4	36.3	33.4
yes	45.0	47.4	46.1	50.6	54.9	51.2	51.0	50.0	48.5	49.7
YES!	10.0	8.4	4.1	6.5	6.5	8.5	8.3	11.2	7.1	8.3
N of Valid	883	13,174	809	13,565	674	10,269	314	6,756	2,680	43,764
N of Miss	33	447	12	326	17	310	15	204	77	1,287

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.9	10.9	10.9	8.8	7.7	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.5	9.5
no	46.2	43.6	48.3	48.6	42.7	46.4	42.0	42.8	45.4	45.7
yes	35.7	37.1	36.2	37.8	44.7	40.1	43.6	41.6	39.1	38.7
YES!	8.2	8.4	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.4	5.4	6.7	6.0	6.1
N of Valid	873	13,035	806	13,474	674	10,212	312	6,731	2,665	43,452
N of Miss	43	586	15	417	17	367	17	229	92	1,599

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.0	3.9	7.0	6.0	5.4	6.1	5.8	6.1	5.5	5.4
no	20.6	18.7	22.2	25.3	27.9	29.2	30.3	25.2	24.1	24.2
yes	50.3	53.0	57.6	53.8	56.1	52.7	50.6	53.7	54.0	53.3
YES!	25.0	24.4	13.1	14.9	10.6	12.0	13.2	15.0	16.4	17.1
N of Valid	868	13,104	800	13,477	667	10,219	310	6,729	2,645	43,529
N of Miss	48	517	21	414	24	360	19	231	112	1,522

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.7	2.8	2.7	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.0	2.3	2.3	2.2
no	8.9	9.5	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.9	5.4	5.7	6.7	6.9
yes	40.9	43.3	44.8	45.0	47.0	44.0	49.4	46.3	44.6	44.4
YES!	47.6	44.4	46.5	47.4	45.8	48.4	44.3	45.8	46.4	46.5
N of Valid	881	13,161	804	13,526	673	10,247	314	6,730	2,672	43,664
N of Miss	35	460	17	365	18	332	15	230	85	1,387

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.7	3.9	4.4	4.1	4.5	3.8	2.9	3.9	4.3	3.9
no	17.6	15.4	21.6	20.3	22.1	19.8	17.0	15.8	19.9	18.0
yes	49.1	50.1	56.4	55.4	56.2	57.2	61.5	57.5	54.6	54.6
YES!	28.6	30.6	17.6	20.1	17.3	19.2	18.6	22.8	21.2	23.5
N of Valid	865	13,059	796	13,435	671	10,201	312	6,710	2,644	43,405
N of Miss	51	562	25	456	20	378	17	250	113	1,646

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.8	7.0	14.7	8.9	8.8	8.0	8.4	7.4	10.5	7.9
no	15.8	14.4	21.3	19.2	19.1	19.1	17.5	17.0	18.5	17.4
yes	47.6	46.6	49.9	55.5	60.5	59.1	63.4	58.4	53.4	54.1
YES!	27.8	32.1	14.2	16.5	11.6	13.9	10.7	17.2	17.6	20.7
N of Valid	874	13,029	798	13,397	674	10,176	309	6,711	2,655	43,313
N of Miss	42	592	23	494	17	403	20	249	102	1,738

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.7	10.3	19.0	16.4	19.2	19.3	22.8	22.5	16.4	16.2
no	31.8	36.5	43.3	45.2	46.5	48.7	43.3	44.1	40.3	43.2
yes	41.8	37.9	31.7	30.7	28.0	26.8	27.4	27.1	33.6	31.4
YES!	16.7	15.3	5.9	7.6	6.3	5.3	6.5	6.3	9.6	9.2
N of Valid	867	12,993	794	13,414	667	10,166	307	6,713	2,635	43,286
N of Miss	49	628	27	477	24	413	22	247	122	1,765

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.3	8.7	12.5	10.8	9.4	11.3	8.4	11.0	9.9	10.3
no	29.9	30.5	36.6	39.3	43.1	42.8	39.8	37.0	36.4	37.1
yes	46.2	45.9	43.3	41.7	40.7	39.7	43.7	43.5	43.6	42.8
YES!	15.6	15.0	7.6	8.2	6.7	6.3	8.1	8.4	10.0	9.8
N of Valid	866	13,017	792	13,429	670	10,184	309	6,714	2,637	43,344
N of Miss	50	604	29	462	21	395	20	246	120	1,707

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.6	8.5	8.6	8.2	7.7	7.9	5.8	5.8	8.4	7.8
no	34.2	32.5	30.1	31.8	33.7	31.9	26.9	27.4	32.0	31.3
yes	40.7	44.0	44.4	45.7	44.1	45.5	49.0	48.5	43.7	45.6
YES!	15.5	15.0	16.9	14.3	14.4	14.7	18.3	18.3	16.0	15.2
N of Valid	872	12,993	801	13,453	673	10,194	312	6,715	2,658	43,355
N of Miss	44	628	20	438	18	385	17	245	99	1,696

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.6	3.9	4.1	3.5	2.1	2.5	3.9	3.1	3.4	3.3
no	15.5	15.9	20.4	16.2	16.4	15.2	15.2	13.1	17.2	15.4
yes	54.4	53.3	63.5	62.9	68.4	65.8	65.0	64.7	61.9	61.0
YES!	26.5	27.0	12.0	17.4	13.1	16.5	15.9	19.2	17.5	20.3
N of Valid	864	13,009	783	13,348	665	10,153	309	6,686	2,621	43,196
N of Miss	52	612	38	543	26	426	20	274	136	1,855

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	10.1	9.0	16.0	11.8	10.2	12.1	11.1	11.6	12.0	11.0
Rarely	17.0	15.5	24.4	20.5	23.0	21.2	23.6	20.9	21.5	19.2
Sometimes	41.4	38.6	36.2	38.8	43.9	40.7	40.4	39.7	40.3	39.3
Often	18.8	22.4	17.1	21.2	18.8	20.4	21.7	22.2	18.6	21.5
Almost always	12.8	14.5	6.2	7.7	4.1	5.5	3.2	5.6	7.5	8.9
N of Valid	873	13,171	806	13,522	675	10,240	314	6,737	2,668	43,670
N of Miss	43	450	15	369	16	339	15	223	89	1,381

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	7.9	8.2	3.4	4.1	3.3	3.3	2.2	3.6	4.7	5.1
Rarely	22.4	23.1	16.0	17.0	15.3	16.0	14.7	16.3	17.7	18.5
Sometimes	28.1	31.4	28.1	33.1	35.9	35.0	38.1	37.5	31.3	33.7
Often	22.8	20.1	25.6	25.3	26.9	27.6	27.6	26.8	25.3	24.5
Almost always	18.8	17.2	26.9	20.5	18.7	18.2	17.3	15.7	21.0	18.2
N of Valid	858	13,090	804	13,466	674	10,209	312	6,728	2,648	43,493
N of Miss	58	531	17	425	17	370	17	232	109	1,558

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.9
Rarely	1.0	1.8	2.7	3.0	2.2	3.1	1.9	3.9	2.0	2.8
Sometimes	10.5	8.4	16.6	15.4	18.4	18.9	18.9	19.8	15.3	14.8
Often	26.4	25.1	37.6	33.8	35.6	37.4	35.9	36.4	33.3	32.4
Almost always	61.2	63.9	42.0	46.9	43.5	39.6	42.0	38.6	48.6	49.0
N of Valid	860	13,074	803	13,454	674	10,217	312	6,717	2,649	43,462
N of Miss	56	547	18	437	17	362	17	243	108	1,589

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	6.0	5.1	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.4	6.1	7.8	6.4	6.6
Rarely	15.0	12.4	22.5	21.9	26.2	28.0	26.1	25.8	21.4	21.0
Sometimes	32.0	32.8	40.4	39.4	42.3	41.4	43.9	41.9	38.5	38.2
Often	28.4	30.4	23.2	23.7	19.7	18.3	18.1	19.6	23.4	23.8
Almost always	18.7	19.3	7.2	8.4	5.1	5.0	5.8	5.0	10.3	10.4
N of Valid	873	13,148	794	13,438	665	10,185	310	6,684	2,642	43,455
N of Miss	43	473	27	453	26	394	19	276	115	1,596

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly Fs	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.0
Mostly Ds	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.1	3.5	2.2	3.1	2.4	3.0
Mostly Cs	13.3	11.3	16.3	14.4	16.6	16.4	16.3	15.4	15.4	14.1
Mostly Bs	40.8	36.9	38.2	36.7	39.5	36.3	40.9	35.5	39.7	36.5
Mostly As	42.5	48.4	41.3	44.8	40.9	42.7	39.9	45.4	41.4	45.5
N of Valid	875	13,161	802	13,502	673	10,229	313	6,725	2,663	43,617
N of Miss	41	460	19	389	18	350	16	235	94	1,434

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	28.1	27.7	10.6	12.0	6.1	7.3	6.7	7.4	14.8	15.0
Quite important	25.0	28.7	19.9	21.8	15.5	16.7	17.3	17.1	20.2	22.0
Fairly important	29.6	27.4	35.8	34.4	38.1	36.3	35.8	36.4	34.4	33.0
Slightly important	14.1	13.0	26.5	26.2	32.6	31.9	34.2	31.9	24.9	24.4
Not at all important	3.2	3.2	7.2	5.5	7.7	7.6	6.1	7.2	5.8	5.6
N of Valid	885	13,208	809	13,560	677	10,262	313	6,722	2,684	43,752
N of Miss	31	413	12	331	14	317	16	238	73	1,299

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	45.6	50.1	51.0	53.1	58.2	56.6	52.4	49.5	51.2	52.4
1	15.8	14.9	15.9	14.2	11.7	13.9	15.8	15.2	14.8	14.5
2	12.1	11.6	12.1	11.5	11.1	10.4	11.6	12.0	11.8	11.3
3	11.2	9.1	8.8	8.5	8.1	7.7	7.1	9.1	9.2	8.6
4-5	10.4	9.2	7.8	8.5	8.4	6.9	6.8	9.1	8.7	8.4
6-10	3.7	3.5	2.5	2.9	1.0	3.0	4.2	3.5	2.7	3.2
11 or more	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.4	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	884	13,185	804	13,528	677	10,234	311	6,717	2,676	43,664
N of Miss	32	436	17	363	14	345	18	243	81	1,387

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	89.3	88.9	77.2	78.7	73.8	74.3	73.9	72.3	79.9	79.7
Little chance	5.6	6.5	11.8	11.7	12.9	13.6	14.7	14.5	10.4	11.0
Some chance	2.9	2.6	6.5	6.2	8.4	8.0	7.2	8.4	5.9	5.9
Pretty good chance	1.5	1.3	3.9	2.7	3.6	3.1	2.0	3.0	2.8	2.4
Very good chance	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.0	2.3	1.8	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	850	13,012	798	13,424	669	10,110	307	6,642	2,624	43,188
N of Miss	66	609	23	467	22	469	22	318	133	1,863

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	7.1	6.2	10.6	10.1	11.2	11.7	11.1	12.1	9.7	9.6
Little chance	9.0	9.2	16.6	15.8	19.0	17.4	15.6	17.1	14.6	14.4
Some chance	15.8	19.8	24.0	26.0	27.9	27.8	29.0	28.6	22.9	24.9
Pretty good chance	34.6	34.8	31.5	30.9	27.9	29.2	30.6	27.8	31.5	31.2
Very good chance	33.6	30.0	17.3	17.3	13.9	13.9	13.7	14.4	21.3	19.9
N of Valid	848	12,999	793	13,382	667	10,065	307	6,620	2,615	43,066
N of Miss	68	622	28	509	24	514	22	340	142	1,985

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	88.1	86.8	72.0	73.9	65.4	63.1	56.9	57.1	73.8	72.7
Little chance	6.4	7.5	12.7	12.6	13.5	14.3	15.5	15.6	11.2	11.9
Some chance	3.2	3.0	9.5	7.9	9.6	11.6	15.5	13.9	8.2	8.2
Pretty good chance	1.2	1.7	4.4	4.3	8.2	8.3	6.6	9.1	4.6	5.2
Very good chance	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.3	3.3	2.7	5.6	4.3	2.3	2.0
N of Valid	847	12,952	796	13,380	667	10,091	304	6,627	2,614	43,050
N of Miss	69	669	25	511	24	488	25	333	143	2,001

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	10.2	10.1	13.2	13.2	17.9	15.4	15.8	15.1	13.7	13.1
Little chance	11.5	11.4	18.6	17.5	17.4	18.9	19.5	17.2	16.1	16.0
Some chance	22.3	21.7	31.0	28.5	30.5	31.0	23.1	29.9	27.1	27.2
Pretty good chance	27.4	28.9	21.4	25.4	21.4	22.8	24.1	24.8	23.7	25.8
Very good chance	28.6	27.9	15.8	15.3	12.9	11.9	17.5	13.1	19.4	17.9
N of Valid	846	12,915	790	13,363	660	10,054	303	6,612	2,599	42,944
N of Miss	70	706	31	528	31	525	26	348	158	2,107

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	90.4	90.8	71.3	75.6	65.2	64.2	57.3	56.8	74.3	74.6
Little chance	4.6	4.7	10.1	9.9	11.4	12.4	13.4	14.2	9.1	9.6
Some chance	2.5	2.0	8.4	7.0	10.5	10.7	11.4	12.7	7.4	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.4	5.3	4.3	6.6	7.6	9.1	9.5	4.8	5.0
Very good chance	1.2	1.0	4.9	3.2	6.2	5.2	8.8	6.8	4.5	3.5
N of Valid	841	12,902	790	13,367	664	10,069	307	6,621	2,602	42,959
N of Miss	75	719	31	524	27	510	22	339	155	2,092

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	80.9	82.3	73.6	76.5	73.9	74.7	65.0	71.7	75.0	77.1
Little chance	5.7	8.2	11.0	10.1	11.9	10.8	14.4	12.6	9.9	10.1
Some chance	4.3	4.1	6.1	6.3	6.8	7.2	10.1	8.1	6.1	6.1
Pretty good chance	3.1	2.2	4.9	4.0	4.5	4.0	6.5	4.1	4.4	3.5
Very good chance	6.1	3.2	4.3	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.9	3.5	4.5	3.3
N of Valid	846	12,886	789	13,343	664	10,050	306	6,615	2,605	42,894
N of Miss	70	735	32	548	27	529	23	345	152	2,157

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.0	86.4	68.5	71.7	64.5	64.1	55.4	58.9	71.9	72.3
Little chance	5.9	6.5	9.5	11.0	11.3	11.5	13.1	13.3	9.2	10.1
Some chance	3.1	3.2	9.8	7.5	7.8	9.5	13.8	11.8	7.6	7.4
Pretty good chance	2.6	2.0	5.9	5.5	9.9	8.4	7.9	8.4	6.1	5.6
Very good chance	1.4	1.8	6.3	4.3	6.5	6.5	9.8	7.6	5.2	4.6
N of Valid	846	12,922	793	13,364	664	10,078	305	6,625	2,608	42,989
N of Miss	70	699	28	527	27	501	24	335	149	2,062

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	69.5	75.0	60.2	67.4	69.4	68.7	68.9	70.9	66.6	70.5
Little chance	16.4	14.6	20.1	17.3	14.4	16.1	14.4	15.7	16.8	15.9
Some chance	7.2	5.4	9.3	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.5	7.7	8.4	7.5
Pretty good chance	3.1	2.7	5.3	4.0	4.8	3.9	5.9	3.3	4.5	3.5
Very good chance	3.8	2.2	5.2	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.4	3.8	2.5
N of Valid	846	12,958	793	13,381	666	10,072	305	6,618	2,610	43,029
N of Miss	70	663	28	510	25	507	24	342	147	2,022

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.9	98.5	91.1	93.7	88.2	87.8	75.6	78.6	90.7	91.5
10 or younger	1.3	0.8	1.8	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.4	0.8
11	0.2	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.7
12	0.5	0.2	1.9	1.6	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
13	0.1	0.0	2.9	2.1	2.8	2.6	4.2	2.4	2.1	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	3.1	3.5	4.9	3.8	1.6	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	2.4	2.6	4.6	4.2	1.2	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	4.2	5.3	0.7	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.9	3.1	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	854	13,093	797	13,455	668	10,104	307	6,632	2,626	43,284
N of Miss	62	528	24	436	23	475	22	328	131	1,767

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.2	95.7	90.1	92.4	89.8	89.4	82.8	84.5	90.8	91.5
10 or younger	3.6	3.0	4.8	3.1	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.6	3.0
11	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.1
12	0.2	0.2	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.6	1.6	1.1	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.1	0.9	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	2.1	0.3	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	3.6	2.4	0.5	0.4
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	850	13,032	790	13,423	666	10,076	309	6,625	2,615	43,156
N of Miss	66	589	31	468	25	503	20	335	142	1,895

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	83.7	83.6	67.7	75.3	74.8	70.2	61.9	61.7	74.0	74.6
10 or younger	12.4	11.7	12.4	10.1	5.6	6.8	4.2	4.6	9.7	9.0
11	2.6	3.4	5.3	4.0	1.7	2.2	0.3	1.3	2.9	3.0
12	0.7	0.8	5.4	4.0	2.6	3.1	3.6	2.6	2.9	2.6
13	0.1	0.1	6.4	5.2	4.5	4.5	5.5	3.9	3.8	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.3	5.7	6.0	3.9	5.0	2.7	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.2	5.8	5.5	5.8	1.8	2.3
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	7.8	7.4	1.1	1.4
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	7.2	7.7	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	853	13,033	792	13,414	666	10,075	307	6,622	2,618	43,144
N of Miss	63	588	29	477	25	504	22	338	139	1,907

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.2	98.2	95.2	96.0	93.4	92.2	86.3	86.8	94.7	94.4
10 or younger	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6
11	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.9
14	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.0	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.9	1.3	1.9	1.0	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	3.6	3.7	0.5	0.7
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.6	4.6	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	853	13,037	792	13,403	669	10,070	306	6,618	2,620	43,128
N of Miss	63	584	29	488	22	509	23	342	137	1,923

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	86.0	85.1	78.6	77.6	75.4	77.5	78.6	78.8	80.2	80.0
10 or younger	7.3	8.2	5.5	6.4	5.5	5.3	3.9	5.2	5.9	6.5
11	4.6	5.0	2.8	3.6	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7	3.1	3.4
12	2.0	1.4	5.3	5.4	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.3	3.2	3.1
13	0.1	0.1	5.8	5.8	5.1	4.3	4.2	2.6	3.6	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.1	5.1	4.7	4.2	2.4	2.3	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.9	2.9	1.3	2.7	1.2	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.9	2.7	0.3	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	851	13,049	788	13,416	670	10,087	308	6,635	2,617	43,187
N of Miss	65	572	33	475	21	492	21	325	140	1,864

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.5	98.9	97.7	97.7	97.5	97.4	95.8	97.2	97.7	97.9
10 or younger	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.4
11	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
13	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.6	0.6	0.3	0.1
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	852	13,021	795	13,392	671	10,079	306	6,623	2,624	43,115
N of Miss	64	600	26	499	20	500	23	337	133	1,936

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	88.2	91.4	89.9	91.3	92.4	92.6	88.9	92.7	89.8	91.8
10 or younger	6.9	4.7	3.9	3.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.7	4.3	3.2
11	2.3	2.7	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.5
12	1.8	0.9	1.8	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.0
13	0.5	0.1	2.7	1.9	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.6	1.3	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.1	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.0	1.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	853	13,007	790	13,366	667	10,066	306	6,613	2,616	43,052
N of Miss	63	614	31	525	24	513	23	347	141	1,999

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.5	94.4	84.7	87.6	83.7	82.6	74.2	78.4	86.1	87.1
10 or younger	4.2	3.1	3.0	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.6	2.8	2.0
11	1.5	1.9	3.2	2.4	1.2	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.9	1.8
12	0.6	0.5	3.7	3.5	2.8	2.7	2.6	1.7	2.3	2.1
13	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.5	2.8	2.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	3.1	4.1	5.9	4.2	1.7	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	3.3	3.1	3.9	3.8	1.4	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	3.6	4.1	0.6	0.8
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.8	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	851	13,036	792	13,412	668	10,074	306	6,628	2,617	43,150
N of Miss	65	585	29	479	23	505	23	332	140	1,901

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.3	97.7	94.3	96.2	95.1	95.7	95.1	95.8	95.6	96.5
10 or younger	2.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.2
11	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4
13	0.1	0.1	1.8	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	852	13,038	793	13,421	668	10,082	308	6,633	2,621	43,174
N of Miss	64	583	28	470	23	497	21	327	136	1,877

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	55.8	52.4	46.7	45.6	51.6	49.1	57.8	57.2	52.2	50.2
Wrong	35.2	38.3	42.3	42.4	37.6	39.5	34.7	32.7	37.9	39.0
A little bit wrong	8.0	8.3	9.5	11.1	10.3	10.5	6.5	9.2	8.9	9.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	853	13,102	796	13,485	671	10,137	308	6,655	2,628	43,379
N of Miss	63	519	25	406	20	442	21	305	129	1,672

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	38.7	39.8	27.9	30.7	36.0	34.4	40.6	41.9	35.0	36.0
Wrong	39.7	39.5	41.6	42.4	39.9	41.0	32.1	37.5	39.4	40.4
A little bit wrong	18.1	17.5	26.9	23.9	22.5	22.3	24.0	18.2	22.6	20.7
Not at all wrong	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.1	1.6	2.4	3.2	2.4	3.0	2.9
N of Valid	842	12,961	791	13,391	667	10,058	308	6,636	2,608	43,046
N of Miss	74	660	30	500	24	521	21	324	149	2,005

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	79.7	81.0	71.1	72.8	73.7	72.5	76.0	75.4	75.1	75.6
Wrong	14.8	13.7	20.4	20.1	20.5	20.9	18.2	18.3	18.4	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.0	3.6	6.2	5.4	4.7	5.2	4.5	5.2	4.9	4.8
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.7	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	849	13,033	788	13,421	665	10,093	308	6,639	2,610	43,186
N of Miss	67	588	33	470	26	486	21	321	147	1,865

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	63.6	64.1	50.9	49.7	50.3	46.0	48.7	46.3	54.6	52.7
Wrong	27.5	27.7	35.0	36.7	36.1	38.0	34.4	34.2	32.8	33.9
A little bit wrong	6.9	6.4	11.2	11.8	11.7	14.1	13.6	17.1	10.2	11.5
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.8	2.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	3.2	2.5	2.4	1.9
N of Valid	852	13,034	794	13,437	668	10,114	308	6,646	2,622	43,231
N of Miss	64	587	27	454	23	465	21	314	135	1,820

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.3	87.3	69.5	73.2	62.2	61.1	53.4	55.6	70.9	71.9
Wrong	9.5	8.9	21.0	18.5	26.2	25.1	25.9	25.2	19.2	18.2
A little bit wrong	3.8	2.7	7.8	6.9	9.3	11.1	15.9	15.0	7.8	7.9
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.4	2.4	2.7	4.9	4.2	2.1	2.1
N of Valid	852	13,036	794	13,448	669	10,111	309	6,640	2,624	43,235
N of Miss	64	585	27	443	22	468	20	320	133	1,816

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	95.0	95.9	94.3	94.0	94.2	95.1	94.3	94.4	94.5
Wrong	4.5	3.3	2.8	4.2	4.7	4.7	3.2	4.3	3.9	4.0
A little bit wrong	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	848	12,949	789	13,393	666	10,084	309	6,633	2,612	43,059
N of Miss	68	672	32	498	25	495	20	327	145	1,992

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.5	87.8	74.0	75.8	68.8	66.9	64.9	63.1	76.0	75.4
Wrong	9.1	9.9	21.3	19.6	24.2	25.7	23.4	25.4	18.3	19.0
A little bit wrong	2.3	1.6	4.0	3.7	5.4	5.9	7.5	8.8	4.2	4.4
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.4	4.2	2.7	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	853	13,068	799	13,462	669	10,121	308	6,650	2,629	43,301
N of Miss	63	553	22	429	22	458	21	310	128	1,750

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.1	91.0	71.2	76.6	64.4	63.0	49.4	53.4	73.0	74.2
Wrong	6.8	6.8	18.6	15.9	22.0	22.4	24.4	22.5	16.3	15.7
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.3	7.2	5.6	9.4	10.6	17.9	16.5	7.2	7.1
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.9	3.0	2.0	4.2	4.0	8.4	7.6	3.5	3.0
N of Valid	850	13,029	794	13,430	669	10,093	308	6,630	2,621	43,182
N of Miss	66	592	27	461	22	486	21	330	136	1,869

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.9	92.2	83.4	84.5	80.2	79.5	83.1	79.4	85.3	84.9
Wrong	5.9	6.0	13.8	12.6	16.8	17.2	13.2	16.8	11.9	12.4
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.0	2.0	2.1	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.0	2.0
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	853	13,027	796	13,436	668	10,098	302	6,630	2,619	43,191
N of Miss	63	594	25	455	23	481	27	330	138	1,860

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.0	95.5	92.1	91.1	87.0	87.4	88.9	87.2	91.3	91.0
Wrong	3.6	3.5	7.0	7.5	11.5	10.9	7.8	10.3	7.2	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.6	0.8	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	853	13,032	795	13,449	670	10,113	306	6,644	2,624	43,238
N of Miss	63	589	26	442	21	466	23	316	133	1,813

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.2	87.6	69.6	73.7	64.2	63.7	55.0	58.3	71.9	73.2
Wrong	9.4	9.0	19.7	18.5	24.8	24.6	24.8	24.6	18.2	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.4	8.7	5.9	8.2	9.2	14.7	12.9	7.4	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.9	2.8	2.5	5.5	4.2	2.5	2.1
N of Valid	853	13,059	797	13,468	670	10,120	307	6,650	2,627	43,297
N of Miss	63	562	24	423	21	459	22	310	130	1,754

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	89.2	87.9	85.7	84.0	86.7	87.1	91.8	90.5	87.8	86.9
1 or 2 times	8.8	9.6	12.1	12.3	12.2	10.5	5.6	7.5	10.3	10.3
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.6	0.5	1.6	2.6	1.4	1.5	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4
10+ times	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	850	13,013	792	13,404	662	10,037	306	6,595	2,610	43,049
N of Miss	66	608	29	487	29	542	23	365	147	2,002

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	89.8	92.8	91.8	93.1	95.2	94.1	91.8	94.3	92.0	93.4
1 or 2 times	4.8	4.2	4.8	3.9	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.4	4.1	3.5
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.5
10+ times	3.1	1.4	0.9	1.4	0.6	1.4	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	851	12,960	790	13,360	660	10,006	304	6,586	2,605	42,912
N of Miss	65	661	31	531	31	573	25	374	152	2,139

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.8	99.7	99.2	99.2	99.1	98.4	97.7	98.1	99.2	99.0
1 or 2 times	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	2.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	848	12,963	789	13,364	659	10,002	306	6,581	2,602	42,910
N of Miss	68	658	32	527	32	577	23	379	155	2,141

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	77.6	78.8	74.0	78.8	81.4	83.2	86.8	87.7	78.5	81.2
1 or 2 times	16.5	15.7	18.3	15.0	12.3	11.5	7.6	7.6	15.0	13.3
3 to 5 times	3.2	2.9	4.5	3.5	4.1	3.0	4.0	2.3	3.9	3.0
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9
10+ times	2.0	1.7	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	849	12,931	785	13,311	656	9,971	302	6,556	2,592	42,769
N of Miss	67	690	36	580	35	608	27	404	165	2,282

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	47.1	43.4	36.4	35.4	31.8	32.8	33.3	34.1	38.4	37.0
1 or 2 times	19.2	22.0	20.4	21.4	16.8	16.9	14.1	15.6	18.4	19.7
3 to 5 times	12.9	14.6	14.2	15.9	17.6	16.1	16.0	15.0	14.8	15.4
6 to 9 times	5.3	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.2	7.0	7.5	7.5	5.9	6.4
10+ times	15.5	14.3	23.2	21.3	27.6	27.1	29.1	27.8	22.5	21.6
N of Valid	847	12,889	788	13,341	660	10,004	306	6,588	2,601	42,822
N of Miss	69	732	33	550	31	575	23	372	156	2,229

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.6	99.0	98.6	98.1	98.0	97.8	98.0	98.2	98.4	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.3
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	839	12,909	788	13,336	657	9,982	303	6,573	2,587	42,800
N of Miss	77	712	33	555	34	597	26	387	170	2,251

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.2	91.4	91.4	91.9	93.9	94.2	97.0	95.5	92.3	92.9
1 or 2 times	7.6	6.4	6.1	6.0	5.3	4.4	1.6	3.2	5.9	5.3
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.2	2.0	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	844	12,958	788	13,353	657	10,004	305	6,582	2,594	42,897
N of Miss	72	663	33	538	34	575	24	378	163	2,154

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.3	99.2	94.8	96.1	95.1	93.9	91.7	92.8	96.0	96.0
1 or 2 times	0.4	0.6	3.9	2.5	1.8	3.0	2.6	3.1	2.1	2.1
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.2	0.8	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.2
10+ times	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.8	1.7	3.3	2.3	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	850	12,951	788	13,343	658	9,992	303	6,585	2,599	42,871
N of Miss	66	670	33	548	33	587	26	375	158	2,180

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	850	12,951	788	13,348	661	10,004	306	6,584	2,605	42,887
N of Miss	66	670	33	543	30	575	23	376	152	2,164

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.4	95.5	87.2	90.0	87.3	87.1	80.8	84.3	89.2	90.1
1 or 2 times	2.7	2.9	4.9	4.6	3.4	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.9
3 to 5 times	0.7	0.7	3.0	1.8	2.3	1.9	3.3	2.0	2.1	1.5
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.7
10+ times	1.1	0.7	3.9	3.0	6.4	5.8	11.6	8.6	4.5	3.8
N of Valid	850	12,943	790	13,355	656	9,998	302	6,576	2,598	42,872
N of Miss	66	678	31	536	35	581	27	384	159	2,179

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.3	94.1	96.7	95.5	95.5	96.5	97.0	97.0	95.3	95.6
No, but would like to	2.1	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.2	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.4
Yes, in the past	3.1	2.7	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.4	0.3	0.8	2.1	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	805	12,399	767	12,977	642	9,815	297	6,429	2,511	41,620
N of Miss	111	1,222	54	914	49	764	32	531	246	3,431

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	19.9	19.1	21.6	18.7	24.8	22.1	27.5	25.3	22.5	20.6
Yes	3.5	3.4	1.5	2.6	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	76.6	77.5	76.9	78.6	73.3	75.7	71.1	73.2	75.2	76.8
N of Valid	830	12,765	784	13,218	648	9,915	298	6,517	2,560	42,415
N of Miss	86	856	37	673	43	664	31	443	197	2,636

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.1	18.2	13.7	12.0	12.6	10.7	11.8	11.2	15.6	13.4
Slight risk	8.4	7.2	5.2	6.2	4.8	6.0	3.9	5.0	6.0	6.3
Moderate risk	17.5	16.2	19.9	18.2	19.2	18.4	18.0	15.9	18.7	17.3
Great risk	47.5	52.0	56.5	59.3	58.9	60.3	63.0	63.2	54.9	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.5	6.3	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.6	3.3	4.8	4.8	5.1
N of Valid	848	12,896	790	13,356	660	10,001	305	6,571	2,603	42,824
N of Miss	68	725	31	535	31	578	24	389	154	2,227

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	25.1	21.3	23.7	20.3	28.4	26.3	35.1	35.0	26.7	24.3
Slight risk	23.4	19.4	27.9	27.1	28.2	29.3	30.5	26.9	26.8	25.3
Moderate risk	18.1	20.6	22.3	22.2	17.3	18.9	11.3	15.3	18.4	19.9
Great risk	24.4	27.2	20.4	23.8	20.6	19.7	18.5	17.2	21.5	22.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.0	11.5	5.7	6.6	5.5	5.8	4.6	5.6	6.6	7.7
N of Valid	836	12,762	785	13,247	659	9,920	302	6,525	2,582	42,454
N of Miss	80	859	36	644	32	659	27	435	175	2,597

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.5	19.6	18.7	15.3	20.5	16.8	23.4	21.4	21.3	17.9
Slight risk	11.4	9.0	15.8	13.2	17.9	18.6	24.4	22.9	15.9	14.7
Moderate risk	21.9	19.9	28.2	26.2	22.9	27.0	22.4	24.3	24.1	24.2
Great risk	33.7	39.3	31.1	38.6	32.8	31.7	25.1	25.8	31.7	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.5	12.1	6.2	6.8	6.0	5.9	4.6	5.6	7.0	8.0
N of Valid	834	12,676	774	13,148	655	9,892	303	6,514	2,566	42,230
N of Miss	82	945	47	743	36	687	26	446	191	2,821

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.4	19.8	15.7	14.3	15.8	13.2	13.9	13.9	17.7	15.6
Slight risk	13.7	12.8	14.4	15.0	12.7	15.0	11.6	14.2	13.4	14.2
Moderate risk	21.3	20.6	26.8	26.8	27.5	27.9	26.1	26.6	25.1	25.1
Great risk	36.8	40.6	38.5	39.7	40.1	39.5	44.2	40.5	39.0	40.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.8	6.2	4.6	4.3	3.9	4.4	4.3	4.9	4.8	5.0
N of Valid	842	12,794	784	13,268	659	9,958	303	6,544	2,588	42,564
N of Miss	74	827	37	623	32	621	26	416	169	2,487

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.9	19.3	14.8	12.8	14.0	11.3	12.2	12.2	16.6	14.3
Slight risk	9.3	7.9	8.7	8.6	9.7	10.0	10.9	10.7	9.4	9.0
Moderate risk	20.6	18.3	24.2	23.4	23.7	25.9	23.7	26.1	22.8	22.9
Great risk	42.2	47.7	47.4	50.2	47.3	47.8	48.4	45.8	45.8	48.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.9	6.8	5.0	4.9	5.3	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.5
N of Valid	843	12,798	785	13,291	659	9,969	304	6,555	2,591	42,613
N of Miss	73	823	36	600	32	610	25	405	166	2,438

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.5	18.7	14.0	12.2	12.4	10.5	10.8	10.3	15.6	13.5
Slight risk	6.5	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.9	5.2	4.9	4.6	5.8	5.1
Moderate risk	12.7	12.5	15.1	15.7	14.1	16.0	12.1	15.5	13.7	14.8
Great risk	50.2	52.9	56.1	58.7	61.3	60.9	64.6	61.6	56.5	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.0	10.8	9.5	7.9	6.4	7.5	7.5	8.0	8.3	8.7
N of Valid	842	12,777	788	13,285	661	9,975	305	6,552	2,596	42,589
N of Miss	74	844	33	606	30	604	24	408	161	2,462

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.9	18.6	13.5	12.0	12.1	10.2	10.8	10.2	15.2	13.3
Slight risk	4.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.7	3.4
Moderate risk	10.6	10.9	15.3	14.2	13.4	14.0	12.7	13.1	13.0	13.0
Great risk	54.5	55.9	58.2	62.3	63.0	64.5	65.4	65.3	59.1	61.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	11.1	9.3	7.8	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.5	9.0	9.0
N of Valid	838	12,738	784	13,250	659	9,952	306	6,553	2,587	42,493
N of Miss	78	883	37	641	32	627	23	407	170	2,558

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.5	18.8	13.8	12.9	15.1	11.9	13.1	12.8	16.2	14.4
Slight risk	10.9	8.4	12.9	12.3	14.7	15.3	16.7	16.2	13.2	12.4
Moderate risk	18.6	18.7	26.1	25.3	25.9	28.1	30.1	28.4	24.1	24.5
Great risk	40.5	44.5	40.5	43.2	39.3	39.2	35.6	36.7	39.6	41.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.5	9.6	6.8	6.2	5.0	5.6	4.6	5.9	6.9	7.0
N of Valid	843	12,777	783	13,287	661	9,964	306	6,563	2,593	42,591
N of Miss	73	844	38	604	30	615	23	397	164	2,460

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.4	19.2	13.8	13.0	15.5	12.4	13.2	14.0	17.0	14.9
Slight risk	8.8	7.8	16.2	13.3	17.8	17.8	23.4	19.7	15.0	13.7
Moderate risk	19.6	19.3	26.4	26.3	25.4	28.2	29.6	27.5	24.3	24.8
Great risk	37.4	40.2	35.6	38.7	35.6	34.4	27.6	31.8	35.2	37.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.8	13.5	8.0	8.8	5.8	7.3	6.2	7.0	8.4	9.6
N of Valid	842	12,751	789	13,288	658	9,964	304	6,553	2,593	42,556
N of Miss	74	870	32	603	33	615	25	407	164	2,495

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.4	18.7	13.6	12.4	14.2	11.2	11.5	11.9	16.0	13.9
Slight risk	4.5	4.7	6.1	6.1	7.9	8.0	12.2	9.2	6.8	6.6
Moderate risk	13.6	12.5	20.8	18.9	23.3	23.6	28.3	25.3	20.0	19.1
Great risk	47.2	49.7	50.1	53.3	48.7	49.5	41.8	46.2	47.8	50.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.3	14.4	9.4	9.3	5.9	7.7	6.2	7.3	9.4	10.2
N of Valid	841	12,716	787	13,250	657	9,948	304	6,546	2,589	42,460
N of Miss	75	905	34	641	34	631	25	414	168	2,591

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.4	18.6	14.1	11.9	12.4	10.3	12.9	10.4	15.9	13.3
Slight risk	2.5	2.2	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.8
Moderate risk	6.1	6.3	5.8	6.8	5.5	5.5	7.0	4.2	6.0	5.9
Great risk	38.1	39.6	56.2	58.2	66.8	67.3	63.6	70.3	53.9	56.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	31.9	33.2	22.6	21.1	13.3	15.4	15.6	13.9	22.4	22.2
N of Valid	833	12,649	788	13,281	660	9,967	302	6,555	2,583	42,452
N of Miss	83	972	33	610	31	612	27	405	174	2,599

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.5	18.7	13.4	12.0	12.6	10.3	13.2	10.3	15.8	13.3
Slight risk	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.6
Moderate risk	6.0	5.4	5.7	6.0	5.9	5.3	5.9	4.5	5.9	5.4
Great risk	35.6	35.8	51.1	51.8	60.8	61.0	59.7	66.6	49.6	51.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	35.0	38.3	28.5	28.4	19.2	21.9	19.8	17.4	27.2	28.1
N of Valid	839	12,647	789	13,273	661	9,970	303	6,560	2,592	42,450
N of Miss	77	974	32	618	30	609	26	400	165	2,601

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.9	96.6	94.7	95.1	93.7	93.7	88.8	92.2	94.2	94.8
Once or twice	3.4	2.7	4.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	5.8	4.5	4.1	3.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.6	0.6	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.8	2.4	1.0	0.8	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	814	12,508	771	13,025	654	9,806	294	6,424	2,533	41,763
N of Miss	102	1,113	50	866	37	773	35	536	224	3,288

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	98.7	99.1	98.7	98.8	97.4	97.7	93.6	96.9	97.8	98.4
Once or twice	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	2.7	1.6	0.9	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	830	12,672	780	13,146	654	9,877	298	6,456	2,562	42,151
N of Miss	86	949	41	745	37	702	31	504	195	2,900

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.0	96.2	91.3	93.3	91.6	90.5	84.2	86.2	91.7	92.4
Once or twice	4.0	3.1	6.8	5.0	5.3	6.6	9.4	8.8	5.8	5.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.9	1.7	1.6	4.0	3.2	1.5	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	832	12,680	778	13,158	658	9,862	297	6,458	2,565	42,158
N of Miss	84	941	43	733	33	717	32	502	192	2,893

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.6	99.4	99.0	99.0	99.2	98.5	96.6	97.1	99.0	98.7
Less than one cigarette per day	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.7	2.0	0.6	0.9
One to five cigarettes per day	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
About one pack per day	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	837	12,636	774	13,133	653	9,849	296	6,456	2,560	42,074
N of Miss	79	985	47	758	38	730	33	504	197	2,977

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	55.5	59.4	56.6	59.8	57.1	64.2	60.8	66.4	56.9	61.7
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	11.4	8.5	10.3	8.4	7.9	7.7	9.0	8.1	9.9	8.2
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.6	2.4	4.0	2.6	2.0	2.3	3.3	2.3	3.0	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	5.0	3.4	4.9	3.9	7.7	4.6	6.6	4.9	5.9	4.1
I don't know	25.4	26.4	24.3	25.4	25.3	21.2	20.3	18.3	24.4	23.6
N of Valid	832	12,663	778	13,173	660	9,890	301	6,479	2,571	42,205
N of Miss	84	958	43	718	31	689	28	481	186	2,846

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	34.1	35.7	31.5	31.2	35.4	40.3	40.9	47.4	34.4	37.2
Rarely	20.2	19.6	23.4	22.1	25.1	22.6	25.2	20.8	23.0	21.3
Sometimes	24.6	23.7	23.6	26.6	24.2	23.2	19.6	19.2	23.6	23.8
Often	14.4	13.4	15.2	14.2	10.4	9.9	10.6	8.5	13.2	12.1
Almost always	6.6	7.7	6.3	5.9	4.8	4.0	3.7	4.2	5.7	5.7
N of Valid	832	12,650	781	13,171	661	9,877	301	6,471	2,575	42,169
N of Miss	84	971	40	720	30	702	28	489	182	2,882

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	86.2	87.2	84.3	84.9	85.4	85.3	79.2	84.9	84.6	85.7
1 time	5.1	5.6	6.3	5.8	5.5	5.7	8.4	4.9	6.0	5.6
2 or 3 times	3.8	3.6	4.9	5.0	3.8	4.8	7.7	5.8	4.6	4.7
4 or 5 times	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.3	2.7	1.5	1.4	1.3
6 or more times	3.8	2.6	3.2	3.0	4.1	2.9	2.0	2.8	3.5	2.8
N of Valid	826	12,585	775	13,074	652	9,804	298	6,448	2,551	41,911
N of Miss	90	1,036	46	817	39	775	31	512	206	3,140

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	51.6	53.1	56.9	57.7	44.9	42.8	31.9	26.8	49.2	48.1
0 times	46.1	45.3	40.6	40.3	54.2	54.9	63.4	68.9	48.5	49.6
1 time	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.7	1.6	1.1	0.9
2 or 3 times	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	2.0	1.3	0.5	0.7
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	826	12,590	779	13,081	653	9,813	295	6,456	2,553	41,940
N of Miss	90	1,031	42	810	38	766	34	504	204	3,111

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	98.0	93.9	94.7	93.0	91.2	84.8	86.0	93.9	93.5
1-2	1.8	1.6	5.1	4.1	4.9	6.2	9.5	8.6	4.5	4.5
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.5	1.7	3.0	3.1	0.9	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.4	1.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	827	12,633	772	13,124	655	9,817	296	6,431	2,550	42,005
N of Miss	89	988	49	767	36	762	33	529	207	3,046

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.5	96.3	97.0	95.4	94.7	88.1	91.6	96.2	96.4
1-2	0.2	0.3	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.3	5.5	3.2	1.8	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
10+	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.8	1.5	4.8	3.3	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	827	12,585	774	13,085	653	9,780	293	6,406	2,547	41,856
N of Miss	89	1,036	47	806	38	799	36	554	210	3,195

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	822	12,506	773	13,047	649	9,759	296	6,417	2,540	41,729
N of Miss	94	1,115	48	844	42	820	33	543	217	3,322

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	825	12,553	772	13,031	649	9,756	295	6,407	2,541	41,747
N of Miss	91	1,068	49	860	42	823	34	553	216	3,304

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.7	97.4	97.5	97.8	98.0	98.9	99.3	99.6	97.6	98.2
1-2	2.3	1.9	1.0	1.5	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.5	1.2
3-5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	826	12,542	773	13,086	654	9,773	296	6,398	2,549	41,799
N of Miss	90	1,079	48	805	37	806	33	562	208	3,252

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	822	12,461	775	13,040	652	9,740	295	6,399	2,544	41,640
N of Miss	94	1,160	46	851	39	839	34	561	213	3,411

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	824	12,448	774	13,018	647	9,729	292	6,391	2,537	41,586
N of Miss	92	1,173	47	873	44	850	37	569	220	3,465

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	820	12,397	769	13,031	653	9,757	295	6,403	2,537	41,588
N of Miss	96	1,224	52	860	38	822	34	557	220	3,463

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.7	99.1	99.6	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	820	12,456	769	13,038	655	9,751	294	6,399	2,538	41,644
N of Miss	96	1,165	52	853	36	828	35	561	219	3,407

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.3	98.3	96.6	97.4	98.0	97.9	97.3	98.7	97.3	98.0
1-2	1.1	1.0	2.3	1.6	0.6	1.2	2.4	0.7	1.5	1.2
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	822	12,469	767	13,033	653	9,740	295	6,392	2,537	41,634
N of Miss	94	1,152	54	858	38	839	34	568	220	3,417

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.4	99.3	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.3
1-2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	820	12,467	769	13,014	652	9,734	294	6,390	2,535	41,605
N of Miss	96	1,154	52	877	39	845	35	570	222	3,446

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	99.4	97.7	97.7	96.8	95.7	91.8	92.1	97.2	96.9
1-2	1.0	0.4	1.8	1.6	2.8	2.9	4.4	4.9	2.1	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.7	1.8	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	825	12,504	768	13,018	650	9,745	293	6,394	2,536	41,661
N of Miss	91	1,117	53	873	41	834	36	566	221	3,390

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.9	99.1	97.1	97.1	96.6	94.9	92.2	91.4	97.0	96.3
1-2	1.0	0.7	2.5	2.1	2.1	3.5	3.7	5.6	2.0	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.1	2.4	1.8	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	821	12,477	770	13,027	652	9,752	294	6,396	2,537	41,652
N of Miss	95	1,144	51	864	39	827	35	564	220	3,399

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	98.4	97.5	97.9	97.1	97.2	95.2	95.4	97.4	97.5
1-2	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.5	2.7	2.4	1.5	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10+	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	817	12,380	769	13,002	651	9,718	294	6,400	2,531	41,500
N of Miss	99	1,241	52	889	40	861	35	560	226	3,551

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.8	98.2	92.5	94.5	91.6	91.1	83.1	87.7	92.9	93.8
1-2	0.8	1.0	3.1	2.3	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.3	2.1
3-5	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.2	2.4	1.6	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.4
10+	0.5	0.4	2.7	1.9	4.1	4.4	10.5	7.1	3.3	2.8
N of Valid	827	12,559	774	13,079	654	9,778	295	6,410	2,550	41,826
N of Miss	89	1,062	47	812	37	801	34	550	207	3,225

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.4	96.5	97.0	95.7	95.0	91.5	92.6	96.6	96.6
1-2	0.6	0.4	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.7	2.5	1.6	1.5
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.6	4.8	3.0	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	829	12,528	776	13,072	654	9,770	294	6,404	2,553	41,774
N of Miss	87	1,093	45	819	37	809	35	556	204	3,277

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.8	97.8	94.7	95.6	94.0	94.8	93.2	94.8	95.4	95.9
1-2	1.1	1.5	3.1	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.0
3-5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.4	0.9	2.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.1	2.3	1.7	3.1	2.2	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	825	12,516	774	13,074	652	9,760	294	6,407	2,545	41,757
N of Miss	91	1,105	47	817	39	819	35	553	212	3,294

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	89.1	89.2	77.0	81.8	80.1	76.0	67.5	68.2	80.6	80.6
1-2	7.3	7.3	12.7	9.5	7.4	9.2	9.9	9.0	9.3	8.7
3-5	2.1	2.0	4.4	4.3	6.1	5.9	5.1	7.5	4.2	4.5
6-9	0.5	0.6	2.5	1.5	0.2	2.5	3.8	3.3	1.4	1.7
10+	1.0	0.9	3.5	3.0	6.3	6.4	13.7	12.0	4.6	4.5
N of Valid	819	12,509	773	13,055	653	9,736	292	6,382	2,537	41,682
N of Miss	97	1,112	48	836	38	843	37	578	220	3,369

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	98.6	91.2	93.7	87.2	87.9	77.5	80.3	90.8	91.8
1-2	1.6	0.9	3.6	2.6	4.5	3.9	6.9	5.6	3.6	2.8
3-5	0.2	0.3	1.8	1.1	2.3	2.1	2.8	3.2	1.5	1.4
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.7	0.6	0.7
10+	0.1	0.2	2.6	2.0	5.4	5.0	11.1	9.1	3.5	3.3
N of Valid	814	12,459	772	13,012	649	9,698	289	6,378	2,524	41,547
N of Miss	102	1,162	49	879	42	881	40	582	233	3,504

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.4	98.9	98.8	97.9	97.4	99.2	99.1
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.7	1.5	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	816	12,363	775	12,994	649	9,691	292	6,377	2,532	41,425
N of Miss	100	1,258	46	897	42	888	37	583	225	3,626

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.0	99.5	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	816	12,432	768	12,989	648	9,694	290	6,373	2,522	41,488
N of Miss	100	1,189	53	902	43	885	39	587	235	3,563

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.2	96.1	94.5	95.5	95.5	96.9	98.3	98.0	95.7	96.4
1-2	1.7	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.5	1.8	0.7	1.0	2.1	2.1
3-5	0.9	0.7	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.7
6-9	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
10+	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	816	12,428	775	12,997	646	9,702	291	6,377	2,528	41,504
N of Miss	100	1,193	46	894	45	877	38	583	229	3,547

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.6	99.8
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	811	12,367	772	12,988	650	9,694	287	6,360	2,520	41,409
N of Miss	105	1,254	49	903	41	885	42	600	237	3,642

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	816	12,362	769	12,976	653	9,699	292	6,366	2,530	41,403
N of Miss	100	1,259	52	915	38	880	37	594	227	3,648

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.4	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	810	12,287	768	12,919	646	9,641	287	6,349	2,511	41,196
N of Miss	106	1,334	53	972	45	938	42	611	246	3,855

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.2	98.5	99.3	99.7	99.3	99.2	99.3
1-2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	813	12,374	769	12,946	653	9,686	286	6,368	2,521	41,374
N of Miss	103	1,247	52	945	38	893	43	592	236	3,677

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.7	97.3	94.9	96.0	96.8	96.2	95.2	96.3	96.0	96.5
1-2	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.7	0.6	1.4	2.8	1.6	1.5	1.4
3-5	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
10+	1.5	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	817	12,364	770	12,974	649	9,685	290	6,376	2,526	41,399
N of Miss	99	1,257	51	917	42	894	39	584	231	3,652

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	99.0	99.1	98.6	99.2	98.7	99.3	98.7	98.9	98.8
1-2	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	816	12,371	769	12,927	649	9,648	289	6,335	2,523	41,281
N of Miss	100	1,250	52	964	42	931	40	625	234	3,770

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.2	97.4	90.8	93.0	91.3	88.7	82.7	82.6	92.1	91.7
1-2	1.6	1.6	4.6	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.7	3.1	2.9
3-5	0.4	0.5	2.8	1.7	1.1	2.6	4.2	4.2	1.7	1.9
6-9	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.5	2.8	2.3	1.0	1.0
10+	0.7	0.2	0.9	1.3	3.1	3.6	7.3	7.2	2.1	2.4
N of Valid	813	12,366	763	12,955	652	9,670	289	6,345	2,517	41,336
N of Miss	103	1,255	58	936	39	909	40	615	240	3,715

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.6	98.1	94.9	96.3	92.4	93.7	89.4	90.1	94.8	95.3
1-2	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.6	2.6	2.3	3.4	3.2	1.9	1.8
3-5	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.4	2.4	2.2	1.0	1.0
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
10+	0.1	0.5	2.0	1.0	2.9	2.0	3.8	3.6	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	811	12,330	769	12,955	646	9,676	292	6,367	2,518	41,328
N of Miss	105	1,291	52	936	45	903	37	593	239	3,723

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.9	95.6	83.7	88.6	84.0	83.4	76.7	79.4	86.3	88.1
1-2	3.3	2.5	5.6	4.3	4.8	4.9	4.1	4.6	4.5	3.9
3-5	1.0	0.8	3.2	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.7	3.1	2.1	2.0
6-9	0.1	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.3	2.1	1.7	0.8	1.0
10+	1.7	0.8	6.6	4.0	8.5	7.8	14.4	11.2	6.4	5.0
N of Valid	817	12,445	773	13,008	650	9,710	292	6,373	2,532	41,536
N of Miss	99	1,176	48	883	41	869	37	587	225	3,515

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	98.8	92.8	94.4	88.6	89.4	80.3	83.1	92.0	92.8
1-2	1.0	0.7	1.9	2.0	4.0	3.0	4.5	4.6	2.5	2.3
3-5	0.5	0.2	2.6	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.6	1.6	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	3.1	1.7	0.7	0.6
10+	0.2	0.2	2.3	1.9	5.2	4.8	9.7	8.0	3.2	3.0
N of Valid	816	12,425	773	13,002	649	9,699	290	6,371	2,528	41,497
N of Miss	100	1,196	48	889	42	880	39	589	229	3,554

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.7	95.7	89.1	91.9	90.6	90.2	88.6	89.9	91.3	92.3
1-2	2.4	2.5	4.9	3.4	3.1	3.4	4.5	3.3	3.6	3.1
3-5	1.3	0.7	2.5	1.5	0.8	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.5
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6
10+	1.2	0.7	3.1	2.4	4.9	3.6	4.8	4.3	3.2	2.5
N of Valid	818	12,441	771	13,001	650	9,694	290	6,374	2,529	41,510
N of Miss	98	1,180	50	890	41	885	39	586	228	3,541

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.4	98.5	97.2	97.5	97.2	95.7	89.7	92.3	96.7	96.6
Once	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.8	3.8	3.3	1.3	1.6
Twice	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.2	3.4	2.1	1.1	0.9
3-5 times	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.6
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.7	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	790	12,199	752	12,830	639	9,589	290	6,295	2,471	40,913
N of Miss	126	1,422	69	1,061	52	990	39	665	286	4,138

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.1	94.5	85.6	88.4	85.6	81.3	72.1	73.0	86.8	86.2
at my home	3.9	3.4	8.5	6.2	6.7	8.4	9.8	10.3	6.7	6.5
at someone elses home	1.0	1.3	4.5	3.4	5.8	7.6	12.9	12.3	4.7	5.1
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.4	3.8	2.1	1.0	1.1
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
at school	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	799	12,143	756	12,819	640	9,591	287	6,300	2,482	40,853
N of Miss	117	1,478	65	1,072	51	988	42	660	275	4,198

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	24.8	22.7	30.1	25.6	33.4	30.9	37.2	33.5	30.1	27.2
Somewhat disapprove	8.5	8.1	13.9	14.1	13.9	17.7	17.4	18.8	12.6	13.9
Strongly disapprove	53.2	56.7	43.8	49.4	41.7	41.4	35.4	38.2	45.3	48.0
Don't know or can't say	13.4	12.5	12.2	11.0	11.0	10.0	10.1	9.5	12.0	11.0
N of Valid	797	12,223	762	12,861	647	9,648	288	6,296	2,494	41,028
N of Miss	119	1,398	59	1,030	44	931	41	664	263	4,023

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.3	5.7	14.6	11.8	15.2	18.8	26.9	27.6	13.2	14.1
Yes	94.7	94.3	85.4	88.2	84.8	81.2	73.1	72.4	86.8	85.9
N of Valid	788	11,998	746	12,664	631	9,454	286	6,235	2,451	40,351
N of Miss	128	1,623	75	1,227	60	1,125	43	725	306	4,700

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	788	11,998	746	12,664	631	9,454	286	6,235	2,451	40,351
N of Miss	128	1,623	75	1,227	60	1,125	43	725	306	4,700

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.4	98.6	98.0	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.4	2.0	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	788	11,998	746	12,664	631	9,454	286	6,235	2,451	40,351
N of Miss	128	1,623	75	1,227	60	1,125	43	725	306	4,700

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	788	11,998	746	12,664	631	9,454	286	6,235	2,451	40,351
N of Miss	128	1,623	75	1,227	60	1,125	43	725	306	4,700

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	788	11,998	746	12,664	631	9,454	286	6,235	2,451	40,351
N of Miss	128	1,623	75	1,227	60	1,125	43	725	306	4,700

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.3	95.4	96.3	94.9	92.9	86.7	87.8	95.4	94.8
Yes	1.1	1.7	4.6	3.7	5.1	7.1	13.3	12.2	4.6	5.2
N of Valid	788	11,998	746	12,664	631	9,454	286	6,235	2,451	40,351
N of Miss	128	1,623	75	1,227	60	1,125	43	725	306	4,700

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	98.1	98.2	97.3	96.4	95.8	94.0	98.1	97.6
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.9	1.8	2.7	3.6	4.2	6.0	1.9	2.4
N of Valid	788	11,998	746	12,664	631	9,454	286	6,235	2,451	40,351
N of Miss	128	1,623	75	1,227	60	1,125	43	725	306	4,700

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	98.8	98.6	98.9	98.0	97.6	97.4	98.9	98.5
Yes	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.1	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	788	11,998	746	12,664	631	9,454	286	6,235	2,451	40,351
N of Miss	128	1,623	75	1,227	60	1,125	43	725	306	4,700

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	97.6	94.9	96.1	94.5	94.4	95.1	92.3	95.8	95.6
Yes	1.9	2.4	5.1	3.9	5.5	5.6	4.9	7.7	4.2	4.4
N of Valid	788	11,998	746	12,664	631	9,454	286	6,235	2,451	40,351
N of Miss	128	1,623	75	1,227	60	1,125	43	725	306	4,700

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.0	96.8	97.3	96.7	96.4	97.9	97.2	97.6	97.6
Yes	0.9	1.0	3.2	2.7	3.3	3.6	2.1	2.8	2.4	2.4
N of Valid	788	11,998	746	12,664	631	9,454	286	6,235	2,451	40,351
N of Miss	128	1,623	75	1,227	60	1,125	43	725	306	4,700

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.0	98.1	97.9	97.5	96.8	96.9	96.2	98.1	97.7
Yes	1.0	1.0	1.9	2.1	2.5	3.2	3.1	3.8	1.9	2.3
N of Valid	788	11,998	746	12,664	631	9,454	286	6,235	2,451	40,351
N of Miss	128	1,623	75	1,227	60	1,125	43	725	306	4,700

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.3	98.3	98.7	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	788	11,998	746	12,664	631	9,454	286	6,235	2,451	40,351
N of Miss	128	1,623	75	1,227	60	1,125	43	725	306	4,700

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	788	11,998	746	12,664	631	9,454	286	6,235	2,451	40,351
N of Miss	128	1,623	75	1,227	60	1,125	43	725	306	4,700

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.3	97.7	95.7	96.3	95.7	94.5	92.7	92.9	95.9	95.8
Yes	2.7	2.3	4.3	3.7	4.3	5.5	7.3	7.1	4.1	4.2
N of Valid	788	11,998	746	12,664	631	9,454	286	6,235	2,451	40,351
N of Miss	128	1,623	75	1,227	60	1,125	43	725	306	4,700

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.6	2.3	5.6	3.9	4.3	5.4	8.9	8.2	4.4	4.4
Yes	98.4	97.7	94.4	96.1	95.7	94.6	91.1	91.8	95.6	95.6
N of Valid	773	11,940	747	12,659	634	9,487	282	6,216	2,436	40,302
N of Miss	143	1,681	74	1,232	57	1,092	47	744	321	4,749

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	773	11,940	747	12,659	634	9,487	282	6,216	2,436	40,302
N of Miss	143	1,681	74	1,232	57	1,092	47	744	321	4,749

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.2	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	773	11,940	747	12,659	634	9,487	282	6,216	2,436	40,302
N of Miss	143	1,681	74	1,232	57	1,092	47	744	321	4,749

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.4	98.7	98.9	96.8	97.5	99.2	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.1	3.2	2.5	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	773	11,940	747	12,659	634	9,487	282	6,216	2,436	40,302
N of Miss	143	1,681	74	1,232	57	1,092	47	744	321	4,749

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.1	99.8	98.8	98.6	98.3	99.6	99.1
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.2	1.2	1.4	1.7	0.4	0.9
N of Valid	773	11,940	747	12,659	634	9,487	282	6,216	2,436	40,302
N of Miss	143	1,681	74	1,232	57	1,092	47	744	321	4,749

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	773	11,940	747	12,659	634	9,487	282	6,216	2,436	40,302
N of Miss	143	1,681	74	1,232	57	1,092	47	744	321	4,749

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.2	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	773	11,940	747	12,659	634	9,487	282	6,216	2,436	40,302
N of Miss	143	1,681	74	1,232	57	1,092	47	744	321	4,749

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.4	98.4	98.9	99.1	98.8	98.2	99.0	99.0	99.1
Yes	0.1	0.6	1.6	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.0	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	773	11,940	747	12,659	634	9,487	282	6,216	2,436	40,302
N of Miss	143	1,681	74	1,232	57	1,092	47	744	321	4,749

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.1	99.3	98.9	99.4	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	773	11,940	747	12,659	634	9,487	282	6,216	2,436	40,302
N of Miss	143	1,681	74	1,232	57	1,092	47	744	321	4,749

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	773	11,940	747	12,659	634	9,487	282	6,216	2,436	40,302
N of Miss	143	1,681	74	1,232	57	1,092	47	744	321	4,749

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	773	11,940	747	12,659	634	9,487	282	6,216	2,436	40,302
N of Miss	143	1,681	74	1,232	57	1,092	47	744	321	4,749

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.6	96.8	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.2	96.2	97.9	97.7
Yes	0.9	1.4	3.2	2.1	1.9	2.6	2.8	3.8	2.1	2.3
N of Valid	773	11,940	747	12,659	634	9,487	282	6,216	2,436	40,302
N of Miss	143	1,681	74	1,232	57	1,092	47	744	321	4,749

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.5	3.4	11.7	8.9	10.5	11.9	21.4	16.1	9.9	9.1
Yes	96.5	96.6	88.3	91.1	89.5	88.1	78.6	83.9	90.1	90.9
N of Valid	761	11,710	729	12,419	627	9,332	271	6,107	2,388	39,568
N of Miss	155	1,911	92	1,472	64	1,247	58	853	369	5,483

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.5	98.7	99.0	97.8	97.0	99.2	99.1
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.0	2.2	3.0	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	761	11,710	729	12,419	627	9,332	271	6,107	2,388	39,568
N of Miss	155	1,911	92	1,472	64	1,247	58	853	369	5,483

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	761	11,710	729	12,419	627	9,332	271	6,107	2,388	39,568
N of Miss	155	1,911	92	1,472	64	1,247	58	853	369	5,483

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.5	98.9	98.9	98.2	97.8	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.8	2.2	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	761	11,710	729	12,419	627	9,332	271	6,107	2,388	39,568
N of Miss	155	1,911	92	1,472	64	1,247	58	853	369	5,483

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.5	95.6	97.0	97.1	96.8	95.6	96.4	97.0	97.3
Yes	1.2	1.5	4.4	3.0	2.9	3.2	4.4	3.6	3.0	2.7
N of Valid	761	11,710	729	12,419	627	9,332	271	6,107	2,388	39,568
N of Miss	155	1,911	92	1,472	64	1,247	58	853	369	5,483

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.6	92.7	94.0	93.0	91.6	88.6	90.3	94.2	94.2
Yes	1.3	1.4	7.3	6.0	7.0	8.4	11.4	9.7	5.8	5.8
N of Valid	761	11,710	729	12,419	627	9,332	271	6,107	2,388	39,568
N of Miss	155	1,911	92	1,472	64	1,247	58	853	369	5,483

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.2	99.1	98.9	99.1	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	761	11,710	729	12,419	627	9,332	271	6,107	2,388	39,568
N of Miss	155	1,911	92	1,472	64	1,247	58	853	369	5,483

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	761	11,710	729	12,419	627	9,332	271	6,107	2,388	39,568
N of Miss	155	1,911	92	1,472	64	1,247	58	853	369	5,483

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.0	96.4	97.8	97.0	97.7	94.8	96.6	97.3	97.9
Yes	0.8	1.0	3.6	2.2	3.0	2.3	5.2	3.4	2.7	2.1
N of Valid	761	11,710	729	12,419	627	9,332	271	6,107	2,388	39,568
N of Miss	155	1,911	92	1,472	64	1,247	58	853	369	5,483

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	6.6	5.3	17.1	12.5	14.4	15.6	23.8	19.3	13.8	12.2
Yes	93.4	94.7	82.9	87.5	85.6	84.4	76.2	80.7	86.2	87.8
N of Valid	776	11,957	741	12,613	631	9,460	277	6,191	2,425	40,221
N of Miss	140	1,664	80	1,278	60	1,119	52	769	332	4,830

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.5	98.9	99.4	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	776	11,957	741	12,613	631	9,460	277	6,191	2,425	40,221
N of Miss	140	1,664	80	1,278	60	1,119	52	769	332	4,830

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	776	11,957	741	12,613	631	9,460	277	6,191	2,425	40,221
N of Miss	140	1,664	80	1,278	60	1,119	52	769	332	4,830

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.5	97.3	90.8	94.3	94.3	93.0	93.1	92.9	93.8	94.6
Yes	3.5	2.7	9.2	5.7	5.7	7.0	6.9	7.1	6.2	5.4
N of Valid	776	11,957	741	12,613	631	9,460	277	6,191	2,425	40,221
N of Miss	140	1,664	80	1,278	60	1,119	52	769	332	4,830

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.5	91.6	94.2	92.2	92.0	88.4	90.0	93.6	94.3
Yes	1.7	1.5	8.4	5.8	7.8	8.0	11.6	10.0	6.4	5.7
N of Valid	776	11,957	741	12,613	631	9,460	277	6,191	2,425	40,221
N of Miss	140	1,664	80	1,278	60	1,119	52	769	332	4,830

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.3	96.8	97.3	96.7	96.6	97.8	96.8	97.7	97.7
Yes	0.6	0.7	3.2	2.7	3.3	3.4	2.2	3.2	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	776	11,957	741	12,613	631	9,460	277	6,191	2,425	40,221
N of Miss	140	1,664	80	1,278	60	1,119	52	769	332	4,830

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.7	97.7	98.4	97.9	98.3	98.9	98.7	98.3	98.5
Yes	1.2	1.3	2.3	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	776	11,957	741	12,613	631	9,460	277	6,191	2,425	40,221
N of Miss	140	1,664	80	1,278	60	1,119	52	769	332	4,830

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	96.5	97.8	97.0	97.1	98.2	97.4	97.7	98.0
Yes	0.8	0.6	3.5	2.2	3.0	2.9	1.8	2.6	2.3	2.0
N of Valid	776	11,957	741	12,613	631	9,460	277	6,191	2,425	40,221
N of Miss	140	1,664	80	1,278	60	1,119	52	769	332	4,830

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	98.6	95.3	96.6	95.4	95.5	94.9	95.5	96.2	96.7
Yes	1.9	1.4	4.7	3.4	4.6	4.5	5.1	4.5	3.8	3.3
N of Valid	776	11,957	741	12,613	631	9,460	277	6,191	2,425	40,221
N of Miss	140	1,664	80	1,278	60	1,119	52	769	332	4,830

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.6	95.0	96.5	95.6	95.4	93.5	95.7	96.1	96.7
Yes	1.5	1.4	5.0	3.5	4.4	4.6	6.5	4.3	3.9	3.3
N of Valid	776	11,957	741	12,613	631	9,460	277	6,191	2,425	40,221
N of Miss	140	1,664	80	1,278	60	1,119	52	769	332	4,830

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	98.7	99.1	97.3	97.9	94.6	96.8	98.1	98.6
Yes	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.9	2.7	2.1	5.4	3.2	1.9	1.4
N of Valid	776	11,957	741	12,613	631	9,460	277	6,191	2,425	40,221
N of Miss	140	1,664	80	1,278	60	1,119	52	769	332	4,830

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.8	99.2	97.2	97.4	96.5	95.9	92.1	93.7	96.9	97.0
Less than 1 a day	0.5	0.4	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.5	2.6	1.4	1.3
1 a day	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.4
2-3 a day	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	2.5	1.4	0.7	0.6
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.3
7-10 a day	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	751	11,836	743	12,526	637	9,404	279	6,140	2,410	39,906
N of Miss	165	1,785	78	1,365	54	1,175	50	820	347	5,145

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.7	1.4	6.7	5.1	8.2	8.6	16.3	13.4	6.6	6.1
Yes	98.3	98.6	93.3	94.9	91.8	91.4	83.7	86.6	93.4	93.9
N of Valid	761	11,811	743	12,585	636	9,420	283	6,174	2,423	39,990
N of Miss	155	1,810	78	1,306	55	1,159	46	786	334	5,061

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	98.9	99.1	98.6	98.0	95.1	95.9	98.7	98.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.9	1.4	2.0	4.9	4.1	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	761	11,811	743	12,585	636	9,420	283	6,174	2,423	39,990
N of Miss	155	1,810	78	1,306	55	1,159	46	786	334	5,061

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	98.9	98.9	98.4	97.9	97.5	97.7	98.9	98.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	761	11,811	743	12,585	636	9,420	283	6,174	2,423	39,990
N of Miss	155	1,810	78	1,306	55	1,159	46	786	334	5,061

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	98.1	99.3	99.1	98.7	97.2	97.6	98.7	99.0
Yes	0.4	0.2	1.9	0.7	0.9	1.3	2.8	2.4	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	761	11,811	743	12,585	636	9,420	283	6,174	2,423	39,990
N of Miss	155	1,810	78	1,306	55	1,159	46	786	334	5,061

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.3	98.9	99.0	99.6	98.6	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.4	1.4	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	761	11,811	743	12,585	636	9,420	283	6,174	2,423	39,990
N of Miss	155	1,810	78	1,306	55	1,159	46	786	334	5,061

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	98.3	98.8	98.4	98.0	97.2	97.5	98.7	98.7
Yes	0.1	0.3	1.7	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.8	2.5	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	761	11,811	743	12,585	636	9,420	283	6,174	2,423	39,990
N of Miss	155	1,810	78	1,306	55	1,159	46	786	334	5,061

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.9	96.2	97.2	95.9	95.9	92.2	93.5	96.6	96.8
Yes	0.9	1.1	3.8	2.8	4.1	4.1	7.8	6.5	3.4	3.2
N of Valid	761	11,811	743	12,585	636	9,420	283	6,174	2,423	39,990
N of Miss	155	1,810	78	1,306	55	1,159	46	786	334	5,061

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.4	2.0	6.6	5.1	7.8	8.1	15.2	12.0	6.6	6.0
Yes	97.6	98.0	93.4	94.9	92.2	91.9	84.8	88.0	93.4	94.0
N of Valid	763	11,787	740	12,550	631	9,414	283	6,189	2,417	39,940
N of Miss	153	1,834	81	1,341	60	1,165	46	771	340	5,111

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.3	99.4	98.6	98.2	94.7	96.2	98.7	98.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.8	5.3	3.8	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	763	11,787	740	12,550	631	9,414	283	6,189	2,417	39,940
N of Miss	153	1,834	81	1,341	60	1,165	46	771	340	5,111

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	98.6	98.7	97.6	97.6	97.9	97.5	98.7	98.5
Yes	0.1	0.3	1.4	1.3	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.5	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	763	11,787	740	12,550	631	9,414	283	6,189	2,417	39,940
N of Miss	153	1,834	81	1,341	60	1,165	46	771	340	5,111

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	98.8	99.6	99.2	99.3	98.2	98.4	99.0	99.4
Yes	0.7	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	763	11,787	740	12,550	631	9,414	283	6,189	2,417	39,940
N of Miss	153	1,834	81	1,341	60	1,165	46	771	340	5,111

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.2	99.2	99.0	99.1	99.3	98.8	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	763	11,787	740	12,550	631	9,414	283	6,189	2,417	39,940
N of Miss	153	1,834	81	1,341	60	1,165	46	771	340	5,111

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.5	98.9	98.8	99.2	98.6	97.9	98.3	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	763	11,787	740	12,550	631	9,414	283	6,189	2,417	39,940
N of Miss	153	1,834	81	1,341	60	1,165	46	771	340	5,111

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.7	96.8	97.2	96.0	96.0	92.9	94.4	96.7	96.9
Yes	1.3	1.3	3.2	2.8	4.0	4.0	7.1	5.6	3.3	3.1
N of Valid	763	11,787	740	12,550	631	9,414	283	6,189	2,417	39,940
N of Miss	153	1,834	81	1,341	60	1,165	46	771	340	5,111

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.3	0.8	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.9	3.2	2.1	1.5	1.5
Yes	99.7	99.2	98.2	98.4	98.1	98.1	96.8	97.9	98.5	98.5
N of Valid	762	11,806	738	12,573	634	9,418	282	6,188	2,416	39,985
N of Miss	154	1,815	83	1,318	57	1,161	47	772	341	5,066

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	762	11,806	738	12,573	634	9,418	282	6,188	2,416	39,985
N of Miss	154	1,815	83	1,318	57	1,161	47	772	341	5,066

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	762	11,806	738	12,573	634	9,418	282	6,188	2,416	39,985
N of Miss	154	1,815	83	1,318	57	1,161	47	772	341	5,066

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	762	11,806	738	12,573	634	9,418	282	6,188	2,416	39,985
N of Miss	154	1,815	83	1,318	57	1,161	47	772	341	5,066

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	762	11,806	738	12,573	634	9,418	282	6,188	2,416	39,985
N of Miss	154	1,815	83	1,318	57	1,161	47	772	341	5,066

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	762	11,806	738	12,573	634	9,418	282	6,188	2,416	39,985
N of Miss	154	1,815	83	1,318	57	1,161	47	772	341	5,066

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	762	11,806	738	12,573	634	9,418	282	6,188	2,416	39,985
N of Miss	154	1,815	83	1,318	57	1,161	47	772	341	5,066

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	762	11,806	738	12,573	634	9,418	282	6,188	2,416	39,985
N of Miss	154	1,815	83	1,318	57	1,161	47	772	341	5,066

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	762	11,806	738	12,573	634	9,418	282	6,188	2,416	39,985
N of Miss	154	1,815	83	1,318	57	1,161	47	772	341	5,066

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	762	11,806	738	12,573	634	9,418	282	6,188	2,416	39,985
N of Miss	154	1,815	83	1,318	57	1,161	47	772	341	5,066

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	762	11,806	738	12,573	634	9,418	282	6,188	2,416	39,985
N of Miss	154	1,815	83	1,318	57	1,161	47	772	341	5,066

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	762	11,806	738	12,573	634	9,418	282	6,188	2,416	39,985
N of Miss	154	1,815	83	1,318	57	1,161	47	772	341	5,066

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	99.2	99.3	99.5	99.2	98.9	99.2	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	737	11,719	734	12,421	627	9,306	281	6,106	2,379	39,552
N of Miss	179	1,902	87	1,470	64	1,273	48	854	378	5,499

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	80.4	81.0	64.1	68.0	62.9	59.4	51.0	56.2	67.4	68.0
Wrong	13.1	13.9	20.9	21.0	22.5	23.9	24.0	23.0	19.2	19.9
A little bit wrong	4.7	3.7	10.5	8.0	10.2	11.3	15.6	12.6	9.2	8.2
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.4	4.4	3.1	4.3	5.4	9.4	8.2	4.2	3.9
N of Valid	771	12,016	750	12,705	645	9,515	288	6,247	2,454	40,483
N of Miss	145	1,605	71	1,186	46	1,064	41	713	303	4,568

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.4	85.8	71.2	73.7	65.8	64.1	53.0	59.2	71.5	72.8
Wrong	12.1	10.9	18.0	18.0	21.0	23.1	22.5	21.8	17.4	17.7
A little bit wrong	3.2	2.3	7.4	5.9	9.2	8.2	16.1	11.3	7.6	6.2
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.0	3.5	2.4	4.0	4.6	8.4	7.7	3.5	3.3
N of Valid	770	11,958	746	12,654	644	9,487	285	6,229	2,445	40,328
N of Miss	146	1,663	75	1,237	47	1,092	44	731	312	4,723

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.3	88.3	69.4	74.5	63.3	61.8	48.1	52.0	70.9	72.1
Wrong	8.6	8.8	13.9	14.8	19.1	18.8	15.2	18.0	13.8	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.7	1.9	9.5	6.8	11.0	11.1	18.4	14.6	8.8	7.6
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.0	7.2	3.9	6.5	8.3	18.4	15.3	6.5	5.8
N of Valid	766	11,938	748	12,635	643	9,480	283	6,216	2,440	40,269
N of Miss	150	1,683	73	1,256	48	1,099	46	744	317	4,782

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.9	87.8	78.5	79.6	75.7	76.6	76.5	76.3	80.2	80.8
Wrong	9.1	9.3	14.0	14.7	17.8	17.2	16.8	17.3	13.8	14.1
A little bit wrong	2.5	1.9	4.8	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.0	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	769	11,948	745	12,659	642	9,485	285	6,229	2,441	40,321
N of Miss	147	1,673	76	1,232	49	1,094	44	731	316	4,730

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.2	91.7	89.7	88.5	88.3	88.2	91.1	89.9	90.3	89.6
Wrong	5.9	6.7	7.2	9.1	9.8	9.5	6.7	7.8	7.4	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	767	11,900	747	12,646	643	9,494	282	6,230	2,439	40,270
N of Miss	149	1,721	74	1,245	48	1,085	47	730	318	4,781

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	92.2	90.5	88.8	89.0	88.3	90.9	89.9	90.8	89.9
Wrong	5.9	6.4	6.3	8.7	9.2	9.2	7.4	7.8	7.0	8.0
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	766	11,881	746	12,628	643	9,471	285	6,228	2,440	40,208
N of Miss	150	1,740	75	1,263	48	1,108	44	732	317	4,843

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.6	85.4	70.9	73.5	68.0	65.1	60.4	61.4	73.3	73.2
Wrong	10.5	10.6	18.2	17.3	19.1	21.3	19.4	22.0	16.1	17.0
A little bit wrong	3.6	2.9	7.3	6.5	8.2	9.6	13.2	10.2	7.1	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.1	3.6	2.6	4.7	4.0	6.9	6.3	3.5	3.1
N of Valid	775	12,075	753	12,746	644	9,547	288	6,255	2,460	40,623
N of Miss	141	1,546	68	1,145	47	1,032	41	705	297	4,428

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.3	89.1	76.3	78.0	68.1	69.1	59.2	63.5	75.3	77.0
Wrong	10.0	8.4	15.3	15.4	18.4	20.0	22.2	20.6	15.2	15.2
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.6	6.0	4.6	8.4	7.3	11.3	9.6	6.1	5.1
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.9	2.5	2.0	5.1	3.6	7.4	6.3	3.3	2.7
N of Valid	773	12,045	754	12,734	645	9,530	284	6,238	2,456	40,547
N of Miss	143	1,576	67	1,157	46	1,049	45	722	301	4,504

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.9	90.7	75.8	78.0	66.0	65.5	51.6	55.9	74.8	75.4
Wrong	7.3	6.9	11.6	13.0	17.7	17.4	15.7	17.3	12.3	12.9
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.5	7.0	5.7	9.6	10.1	18.1	13.9	7.5	6.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	5.6	3.4	6.7	6.9	14.6	12.9	5.4	5.0
N of Valid	771	12,017	752	12,694	644	9,525	287	6,244	2,454	40,480
N of Miss	145	1,604	69	1,197	47	1,054	42	716	303	4,571

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.2	90.9	85.6	84.6	82.1	82.5	85.3	82.4	86.1	85.6
Wrong	7.1	6.9	9.3	11.4	12.0	13.3	11.2	13.5	9.5	10.8
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.2	3.7	2.7	4.0	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.2	0.7	1.6	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	775	12,025	750	12,723	644	9,531	285	6,235	2,454	40,514
N of Miss	141	1,596	71	1,168	47	1,048	44	725	303	4,537

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.3	93.6	93.6	91.0	90.8	90.5	91.9	91.1	92.9	91.7
Wrong	4.4	5.2	4.9	7.1	7.6	7.7	6.7	7.3	5.7	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	772	11,987	749	12,705	642	9,530	284	6,245	2,447	40,467
N of Miss	144	1,634	72	1,186	49	1,049	45	715	310	4,584

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.3	93.8	93.2	91.0	90.3	90.3	92.3	91.0	92.7	91.7
Wrong	4.4	5.0	4.9	7.2	8.1	7.9	6.7	7.4	5.8	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	772	11,958	751	12,696	642	9,531	284	6,242	2,449	40,427
N of Miss	144	1,663	70	1,195	49	1,048	45	718	308	4,624

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	64.9	65.1	48.1	47.6	39.8	36.1	27.3	29.6	48.7	47.3
Very difficult	13.6	13.5	14.2	17.4	12.5	15.0	11.0	11.9	13.2	14.8
Fairly easy	9.1	7.4	20.2	18.3	24.2	24.1	28.7	25.2	18.8	17.5
Very easy	2.1	3.1	11.5	9.6	18.4	18.2	27.7	26.7	12.3	12.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.4	10.8	6.0	7.2	5.1	6.7	5.3	6.6	7.1	8.0
N of Valid	760	11,850	747	12,641	641	9,453	282	6,199	2,430	40,143
N of Miss	156	1,771	74	1,250	50	1,126	47	761	327	4,908

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	63.8	64.7	46.1	46.9	39.0	35.6	27.3	29.7	47.5	46.8
Very difficult	14.5	13.7	15.5	16.6	13.4	14.8	11.3	11.4	14.2	14.5
Fairly easy	8.4	8.0	18.0	18.6	23.2	23.9	25.2	25.0	17.2	17.7
Very easy	3.5	4.3	14.7	11.6	19.2	19.6	30.9	27.4	14.3	13.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	9.3	5.7	6.3	5.1	6.2	5.3	6.5	6.8	7.2
N of Valid	752	11,721	740	12,540	641	9,400	282	6,177	2,415	39,838
N of Miss	164	1,900	81	1,351	50	1,179	47	783	342	5,213

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	79.5	79.7	59.6	61.8	50.8	49.7	45.1	41.9	61.7	61.1
Sort of hard	10.6	10.7	19.4	18.7	21.6	21.5	20.1	19.4	17.3	17.1
Sort of easy	5.7	5.7	13.4	12.2	17.0	18.1	15.5	21.8	12.2	13.2
Very easy	4.1	3.8	7.6	7.3	10.6	10.7	19.4	17.0	8.7	8.6
N of Valid	752	11,718	747	12,589	640	9,433	284	6,188	2,423	39,928
N of Miss	164	1,903	74	1,302	51	1,146	45	772	334	5,123

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	77.7	76.2	56.8	56.5	46.2	45.2	40.4	37.5	58.6	56.7
Sort of hard	10.5	11.8	17.4	17.3	17.6	16.5	14.7	15.4	15.0	15.2
Sort of easy	6.9	7.2	14.6	14.7	19.7	20.6	21.8	22.8	14.4	15.1
Very easy	4.9	4.9	11.2	11.6	16.5	17.7	23.2	24.3	12.1	13.0
N of Valid	752	11,691	748	12,569	638	9,415	285	6,184	2,423	39,859
N of Miss	164	1,930	73	1,322	53	1,164	44	776	334	5,192

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	93.9	93.2	87.4	87.3	78.1	79.1	77.8	74.1	85.8	85.0
Sort of hard	4.0	4.5	7.9	8.6	15.0	13.6	14.8	16.3	9.4	9.8
Sort of easy	1.5	1.4	2.9	2.5	4.2	4.7	5.6	5.6	3.1	3.2
Very easy	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.5	2.7	2.7	1.8	4.0	1.7	2.0
N of Valid	749	11,654	746	12,557	638	9,387	284	6,183	2,417	39,781
N of Miss	167	1,967	75	1,334	53	1,192	45	777	340	5,270

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	78.5	79.6	67.7	69.0	67.1	64.6	59.9	59.3	70.0	69.6
Sort of hard	10.0	10.8	15.5	15.0	16.6	16.3	16.0	17.3	14.1	14.4
Sort of easy	6.4	5.5	9.3	9.2	9.2	10.5	12.1	12.5	8.7	8.9
Very easy	5.1	4.1	7.5	6.8	7.0	8.6	12.1	10.9	7.2	7.1
N of Valid	750	11,660	742	12,554	639	9,400	282	6,174	2,413	39,788
N of Miss	166	1,961	79	1,337	52	1,179	47	786	344	5,263

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	89.4	90.2	70.3	74.3	57.5	57.5	50.2	46.4	70.5	70.7
Sort of hard	5.1	5.5	12.5	11.5	16.5	14.8	13.8	14.0	11.4	10.9
Sort of easy	3.5	2.6	9.0	7.9	14.4	14.4	17.0	19.0	9.7	9.6
Very easy	2.0	1.7	8.2	6.3	11.6	13.3	19.1	20.5	8.5	8.8
N of Valid	746	11,622	743	12,526	638	9,379	283	6,173	2,410	39,700
N of Miss	170	1,999	78	1,365	53	1,200	46	787	347	5,351

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	88.5	87.3	71.4	73.1	66.9	65.3	66.4	62.0	74.9	73.7
Sort of hard	5.3	6.6	14.1	12.4	15.8	16.0	17.3	18.0	12.2	12.4
Sort of easy	3.7	3.6	8.0	8.2	8.5	10.6	9.9	11.4	7.0	7.9
Very easy	2.4	2.5	6.6	6.3	8.8	8.1	6.4	8.7	5.8	6.0
N of Valid	750	11,636	747	12,526	638	9,402	283	6,176	2,418	39,740
N of Miss	166	1,985	74	1,365	53	1,177	46	784	339	5,311

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	91.3	90.8	83.4	83.5	76.6	75.7	73.8	70.9	82.9	81.8
Sort of hard	5.4	5.8	11.5	10.4	14.2	14.1	16.3	17.0	10.9	10.9
Sort of easy	2.1	2.2	3.2	4.0	5.2	6.4	6.4	7.1	3.8	4.5
Very easy	1.2	1.2	1.9	2.1	4.0	3.8	3.5	5.1	2.4	2.7
N of Valid	746	11,633	740	12,511	632	9,374	282	6,179	2,400	39,697
N of Miss	170	1,988	81	1,380	59	1,205	47	781	357	5,354

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	82.4	82.9	62.8	64.7	53.9	51.9	45.6	45.0	64.5	64.0
Sort of hard	7.0	7.8	11.6	12.0	11.0	12.2	9.2	11.4	9.7	10.7
Sort of easy	6.0	5.7	13.3	12.6	16.9	17.9	20.8	20.0	12.9	13.0
Very easy	4.6	3.6	12.4	10.7	18.1	18.0	24.4	23.5	12.9	12.3
N of Valid	745	11,623	744	12,511	634	9,390	283	6,167	2,406	39,691
N of Miss	171	1,998	77	1,380	57	1,189	46	793	351	5,360

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	70.9	73.8	75.9	77.0	75.4	81.6	81.4	83.9	74.9	78.2
Yes	29.1	26.2	24.1	23.0	24.6	18.4	18.6	16.1	25.1	21.8
N of Valid	752	11,750	748	12,598	641	9,449	285	6,199	2,426	39,996
N of Miss	164	1,871	73	1,293	50	1,130	44	761	331	5,055

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.6	93.7	95.1	94.2	93.6	95.0	96.1	95.8	94.0	94.5
Yes	7.4	6.3	4.9	5.8	6.4	5.0	3.9	4.2	6.0	5.5
N of Valid	752	11,750	748	12,598	641	9,449	285	6,199	2,426	39,996
N of Miss	164	1,871	73	1,293	50	1,130	44	761	331	5,055

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.4	91.8	90.6	89.8	90.2	90.4	90.2	91.5	90.4	90.8
Yes	9.6	8.2	9.4	10.2	9.8	9.6	9.8	8.5	9.6	9.2
N of Valid	752	11,750	748	12,598	641	9,449	285	6,199	2,426	39,996
N of Miss	164	1,871	73	1,293	50	1,130	44	761	331	5,055

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	31.8	29.9	28.9	29.4	30.0	24.6	23.5	21.4	29.4	27.2
Yes	68.2	70.1	71.1	70.6	70.0	75.4	76.5	78.6	70.6	72.8
N of Valid	752	11,750	748	12,598	641	9,449	285	6,199	2,426	39,996
N of Miss	164	1,871	73	1,293	50	1,130	44	761	331	5,055

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	74.7	76.1	77.6	78.6	77.9	81.7	84.7	83.7	77.6	79.4
Yes	25.3	23.9	22.4	21.4	22.1	18.3	15.3	16.3	22.4	20.6
N of Valid	731	11,620	732	12,337	633	9,289	275	6,062	2,371	39,308
N of Miss	185	2,001	89	1,554	58	1,290	54	898	386	5,743

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	37.1	38.2	32.7	31.9	26.0	30.2	32.4	29.4	32.2	33.0
1 or 2 times	32.5	34.2	29.8	34.1	34.0	33.0	29.5	31.3	31.7	33.4
3 or 4 times	19.8	17.2	22.8	19.9	22.1	19.9	20.1	21.1	21.4	19.3
5 or 6 times	5.7	5.6	7.7	7.9	8.6	9.0	8.3	10.1	7.4	7.8
7 or more times	5.0	4.8	6.9	6.2	9.4	7.9	9.7	8.1	7.3	6.5
N of Valid	742	11,708	736	12,453	639	9,368	278	6,123	2,395	39,652
N of Miss	174	1,913	85	1,438	52	1,211	51	837	362	5,399

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	65.1	49.0	69.8	57.0	64.1	60.6	77.5	75.0	67.7	58.3
Yes	34.9	51.0	30.2	43.0	35.9	39.4	22.5	25.0	32.3	41.7
N of Valid	737	11,567	722	12,306	627	9,285	275	6,070	2,361	39,228
N of Miss	179	2,054	99	1,585	64	1,294	54	890	396	5,823

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	46.0	32.6	35.8	26.3	33.1	27.2	33.1	27.9	37.9	28.6
1 or 2 times	36.2	43.6	34.6	37.3	29.0	25.9	24.8	23.7	32.5	34.4
3 or 4 times	11.3	16.2	21.2	25.0	22.7	29.7	25.9	30.2	19.1	24.3
5 or 6 times	4.4	5.0	5.3	7.5	9.1	11.3	9.7	12.2	6.6	8.4
7 or more times	2.0	2.6	3.1	3.9	6.1	5.9	6.5	6.0	4.0	4.3
N of Valid	743	11,640	732	12,425	635	9,331	278	6,102	2,388	39,498
N of Miss	173	1,981	89	1,466	56	1,248	51	858	369	5,553

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	47.4	47.4	48.8	47.2	43.4	43.6	36.5	38.6	45.5	45.1
Yes	52.6	52.6	51.2	52.8	56.6	56.4	63.5	61.4	54.5	54.9
N of Valid	739	11,694	736	12,456	638	9,358	277	6,127	2,390	39,635
N of Miss	177	1,927	85	1,435	53	1,221	52	833	367	5,416

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.2	94.0	92.8	93.5	95.3	94.4	91.7	93.7	93.8	93.9
Yes	5.8	6.0	7.2	6.5	4.7	5.6	8.3	6.3	6.2	6.1
N of Valid	739	11,694	736	12,456	638	9,358	277	6,127	2,390	39,635
N of Miss	177	1,927	85	1,435	53	1,221	52	833	367	5,416

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.6	98.9	98.7	99.1	99.0	100.0	98.9	99.0	98.8
Yes	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	739	11,694	736	12,456	638	9,358	277	6,127	2,390	39,635
N of Miss	177	1,927	85	1,435	53	1,221	52	833	367	5,416

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.9	95.4	96.6	96.2	97.3	96.6	98.6	97.5	96.5	96.3
Yes	5.1	4.6	3.4	3.8	2.7	3.4	1.4	2.5	3.5	3.7
N of Valid	739	11,694	736	12,456	638	9,358	277	6,127	2,390	39,635
N of Miss	177	1,927	85	1,435	53	1,221	52	833	367	5,416

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.2	96.5	96.7	96.3	95.3	95.2	94.9	94.8	96.0	95.8
Yes	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.7	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.2	4.0	4.2
N of Valid	739	11,694	736	12,456	638	9,358	277	6,127	2,390	39,635
N of Miss	177	1,927	85	1,435	53	1,221	52	833	367	5,416

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.0	75.0	72.4	73.1	76.3	74.9	75.8	77.6	76.2	74.8
Yes	20.0	25.0	27.6	26.9	23.7	25.1	24.2	22.4	23.8	25.2
N of Valid	739	11,694	736	12,456	638	9,358	277	6,127	2,390	39,635
N of Miss	177	1,927	85	1,435	53	1,221	52	833	367	5,416

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	76.3	80.4	81.4	83.4	84.8	86.5	91.0	89.8	81.8	84.2
Yes	23.7	19.6	18.6	16.6	15.2	13.5	9.0	10.2	18.2	15.8
N of Valid	739	11,694	736	12,456	638	9,358	277	6,127	2,390	39,635
N of Miss	177	1,927	85	1,435	53	1,221	52	833	367	5,416

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	65.9	67.7	55.6	58.7	51.5	53.7	47.3	54.7	56.7	59.5
Yes	34.1	32.3	44.4	41.3	48.5	46.3	52.7	45.3	43.3	40.5
N of Valid	722	11,400	726	12,280	633	9,271	275	6,051	2,356	39,002
N of Miss	194	2,221	95	1,611	58	1,308	54	909	401	6,049

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.9	6.9	9.0	5.8	6.9	5.3	7.7	5.7	8.0	6.0
no	6.4	6.4	7.9	6.9	5.2	5.8	6.6	6.2	6.6	6.4
yes	31.8	32.5	37.1	37.9	42.2	40.0	41.6	40.0	37.4	37.2
YES!	53.8	54.1	46.0	49.4	45.7	48.9	44.2	48.1	48.1	50.5
N of Valid	730	11,511	733	12,400	635	9,335	274	6,120	2,372	39,366
N of Miss	186	2,110	88	1,491	56	1,244	55	840	385	5,685

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	40.7	41.7	32.0	34.6	32.0	30.8	30.4	31.3	34.5	35.3
no	33.5	33.5	39.0	37.5	39.0	40.4	36.3	38.7	37.0	37.2
yes	16.1	16.7	20.4	18.7	20.6	19.8	24.2	20.6	19.6	18.7
YES!	9.8	8.0	8.6	9.2	8.4	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.0	8.8
N of Valid	738	11,512	734	12,381	631	9,305	273	6,101	2,376	39,299
N of Miss	178	2,109	87	1,510	60	1,274	56	859	381	5,752

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.0	8.1	9.0	6.3	6.5	5.5	7.0	6.3	8.4	6.6
no	5.5	5.0	3.0	4.1	4.1	3.9	6.2	5.1	4.4	4.5
yes	23.5	26.9	30.6	31.9	34.6	34.7	33.7	37.7	29.8	32.0
YES!	61.1	60.0	57.4	57.7	54.8	55.9	53.1	50.9	57.4	56.9
N of Valid	732	11,496	733	12,380	628	9,303	273	6,105	2,366	39,284
N of Miss	184	2,125	88	1,511	63	1,276	56	855	391	5,767

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.9	9.1	10.4	6.9	6.5	5.8	8.0	6.4	9.6	7.2
no	7.8	5.8	7.1	6.6	6.7	6.6	8.4	7.9	7.4	6.6
yes	18.3	19.2	26.2	26.3	34.0	32.0	35.4	35.1	26.9	26.9
YES!	62.0	65.9	56.3	60.2	52.8	55.6	48.2	50.7	56.2	59.3
N of Valid	731	11,412	733	12,347	627	9,282	274	6,098	2,365	39,139
N of Miss	185	2,209	88	1,544	64	1,297	55	862	392	5,912

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.6	9.4	10.9	7.5	8.6	7.2	13.2	9.2	10.8	8.2
no	7.0	6.2	9.8	9.4	9.1	10.3	13.2	15.3	9.1	9.6
yes	23.3	24.6	32.5	32.3	38.1	36.6	33.8	36.3	31.3	31.7
YES!	58.1	59.8	46.7	50.8	44.3	45.9	39.7	39.2	48.8	50.5
N of Valid	730	11,444	732	12,363	628	9,295	272	6,101	2,362	39,203
N of Miss	186	2,177	89	1,528	63	1,284	57	859	395	5,848

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	12.3	9.2	15.0	9.5	10.3	9.5	16.9	13.5	13.2	10.0
no	12.9	11.3	17.3	16.4	21.8	19.5	24.3	21.9	17.9	16.5
yes	32.4	32.1	33.3	35.5	40.7	37.9	34.2	36.3	35.1	35.2
YES!	42.4	47.4	34.4	38.6	27.2	33.1	24.6	28.3	33.8	38.3
N of Valid	729	11,487	735	12,379	629	9,307	272	6,109	2,365	39,282
N of Miss	187	2,134	86	1,512	62	1,272	57	851	392	5,769

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.2	7.3	9.3	6.3	7.5	5.6	9.1	7.3	8.7	6.6
no	6.2	6.6	8.2	8.2	7.5	6.8	7.7	8.1	7.3	7.4
yes	26.4	27.0	30.6	31.9	36.3	35.9	35.4	37.8	31.4	32.4
YES!	58.3	59.1	52.0	53.5	48.7	51.7	47.8	46.9	52.6	53.7
N of Valid	731	11,476	733	12,381	630	9,305	274	6,111	2,368	39,273
N of Miss	185	2,145	88	1,510	61	1,274	55	849	389	5,778

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.9	80.4	69.0	69.5	64.8	61.9	51.8	55.4	70.1	68.7
Yes	14.9	15.5	28.0	26.2	31.4	33.6	41.7	39.3	26.5	26.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.2	4.2	3.0	4.3	3.8	4.6	6.5	5.3	3.4	4.5
N of Valid	725	11,493	733	12,388	630	9,281	276	6,101	2,364	39,263
N of Miss	191	2,128	88	1,503	61	1,298	53	859	393	5,788

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.8	90.9	82.0	82.6	75.8	75.5	60.6	68.1	80.6	81.1
Yes	7.2	5.0	14.7	13.1	20.2	19.9	32.5	26.6	15.9	14.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.1	4.2	3.3	4.3	4.0	4.6	6.9	5.4	3.5	4.5
N of Valid	726	11,451	735	12,347	629	9,259	274	6,090	2,364	39,147
N of Miss	190	2,170	86	1,544	62	1,320	55	870	393	5,904

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.0	88.4	83.4	83.8	81.0	79.5	69.1	75.1	82.8	82.8
Yes	8.8	7.4	13.5	11.9	15.2	15.8	24.4	19.6	13.8	12.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.2	4.2	3.1	4.3	3.8	4.7	6.5	5.3	3.4	4.5
N of Valid	725	11,449	733	12,314	627	9,245	275	6,086	2,360	39,094
N of Miss	191	2,172	88	1,577	64	1,334	54	874	397	5,957

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.8	95.2	96.0	94.7	95.1	94.3	92.7	93.6	95.6	94.6
Yes	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.1	4.2	3.3	4.4	3.8	4.6	6.6	5.3	3.4	4.5
N of Valid	721	11,430	731	12,281	630	9,247	274	6,069	2,356	39,027
N of Miss	195	2,191	90	1,610	61	1,332	55	891	401	6,024

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	78.7	78.9	73.6	74.6	74.4	74.2	68.0	75.0	74.7	75.8
Yes	19.1	16.9	23.1	21.0	21.7	21.0	25.5	19.7	21.8	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.2	4.2	3.3	4.3	3.8	4.7	6.5	5.4	3.5	4.5
N of Valid	719	11,409	731	12,322	630	9,242	275	6,080	2,355	39,053
N of Miss	197	2,212	90	1,569	61	1,337	54	880	402	5,998

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.5	83.5	72.8	75.7	71.0	70.7	58.4	66.5	74.2	75.4
Yes	13.3	12.3	23.8	19.9	25.2	24.7	34.7	28.1	22.2	20.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.2	4.2	3.4	4.4	3.8	4.6	6.9	5.4	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	1,448	22,886	1,462	24,676	1,254	18,506	548	12,174	4,712	78,242
N of Miss	384	4,356	180	3,106	128	2,652	110	1,746	802	11,860

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.2	93.5	91.9	91.6	91.0	89.9	86.5	88.7	92.0	91.3
Yes	2.6	2.3	4.8	4.1	5.2	5.4	6.9	6.0	4.5	4.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.2	4.2	3.3	4.3	3.8	4.7	6.5	5.3	3.5	4.5
N of Valid	723	11,410	732	12,300	630	9,239	275	6,083	2,360	39,032
N of Miss	193	2,211	89	1,591	61	1,340	54	877	397	6,019

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.5	89.8	84.4	85.2	83.7	82.1	78.2	77.5	85.1	84.6
Wrong	7.6	7.6	10.2	10.5	11.7	12.6	12.4	14.8	10.1	10.8
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.0	4.2	3.4	3.2	3.9	8.4	5.7	3.9	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.1	2.0	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	725	11,467	732	12,355	630	9,297	275	6,105	2,362	39,224
N of Miss	191	2,154	89	1,536	61	1,282	54	855	395	5,827

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.8	94.3	90.4	90.8	87.3	87.5	82.9	82.1	89.4	89.7
Wrong	4.8	4.5	6.9	6.9	10.0	9.7	11.6	12.9	7.6	7.8
A little bit wrong	2.1	0.9	2.2	1.7	2.1	2.0	3.6	3.3	2.3	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.8	1.7	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	725	11,452	729	12,332	631	9,273	275	6,081	2,360	39,138
N of Miss	191	2,169	92	1,559	60	1,306	54	879	397	5,913

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.0	95.1	86.9	89.8	83.3	84.2	76.2	76.7	86.9	88.0
Wrong	4.0	3.5	6.7	6.2	11.0	9.6	13.9	11.8	7.9	7.1
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.9	3.8	2.8	4.8	4.5	6.2	6.9	3.6	3.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.5	2.6	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.7	4.6	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	721	11,411	731	12,307	627	9,254	273	6,080	2,352	39,052
N of Miss	195	2,210	90	1,584	64	1,325	56	880	405	5,999

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	95.2	93.3	93.0	93.2	92.1	92.4	90.6	93.6	93.0
Wrong	3.7	3.6	4.8	5.3	5.1	6.0	6.2	7.4	4.7	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	723	11,422	728	12,319	631	9,268	275	6,098	2,357	39,107
N of Miss	193	2,199	93	1,572	60	1,311	54	862	400	5,944

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	97.2	97.3	97.2	96.6	96.8	96.3	95.3	95.4	96.9	96.6
Wrong	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.8	3.0	3.1	4.0	3.9	2.6	2.9
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	722	11,368	725	12,293	633	9,260	275	6,088	2,355	39,009
N of Miss	194	2,253	96	1,598	58	1,319	54	872	402	6,042

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	97.1	97.2	97.2	96.6	96.4	96.2	95.3	95.3	96.7	96.5
Wrong	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.9	3.3	3.2	4.0	4.1	2.7	3.0
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	720	11,354	727	12,290	631	9,252	274	6,082	2,352	38,978
N of Miss	196	2,267	94	1,601	60	1,327	55	878	405	6,073

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.0	83.5	79.0	80.0	81.5	81.3	86.0	83.3	82.0	81.8
Wrong	13.4	13.5	17.0	16.0	15.4	15.4	11.4	13.7	14.8	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.7	3.3	3.5	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.0
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	723	11,393	729	12,282	628	9,225	271	6,082	2,351	38,982
N of Miss	193	2,228	92	1,609	63	1,354	58	878	406	6,069

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.5	86.0	77.7	79.4	80.8	79.6	82.8	79.5	81.5	81.4
Wrong	9.3	10.3	16.2	15.0	14.3	14.9	11.4	14.7	13.0	13.6
A little bit wrong	3.6	2.7	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.7	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	723	11,405	728	12,297	631	9,267	273	6,095	2,355	39,064
N of Miss	193	2,216	93	1,594	60	1,312	56	865	402	5,987

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	67.0	64.9	56.8	58.8	64.0	62.1	64.9	65.1	62.8	62.4
Wrong	18.6	22.3	24.8	25.3	23.1	24.1	20.7	22.4	22.0	23.7
A little bit wrong	11.9	10.7	15.8	13.7	11.2	11.9	12.9	10.8	13.0	11.9
Not at all wrong	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	724	11,404	727	12,293	627	9,246	271	6,073	2,349	39,016
N of Miss	192	2,217	94	1,598	64	1,333	58	887	408	6,035

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	80.8	83.4	72.6	75.7	69.4	69.3	58.3	64.8	72.6	74.7
1	8.2	8.1	10.2	10.0	9.8	10.6	9.1	9.9	9.3	9.6
2	4.7	3.7	6.6	5.9	7.9	7.9	8.7	8.9	6.6	6.2
3-4	3.0	2.3	5.1	4.3	4.9	6.0	12.3	7.8	5.2	4.7
5+	3.3	2.6	5.5	4.1	8.0	6.2	11.6	8.6	6.2	4.9
N of Valid	731	11,448	727	12,343	634	9,293	276	6,098	2,368	39,182
N of Miss	185	2,173	94	1,548	57	1,286	53	862	389	5,869

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.1	93.9	88.7	89.7	84.8	85.9	75.6	84.1	87.8	89.2
1	3.3	3.6	5.5	5.1	6.6	6.5	11.3	6.5	5.8	5.2
2	1.2	1.1	2.6	2.3	3.5	3.4	6.2	4.3	2.8	2.5
3-4	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.2	2.2	2.2	2.9	2.5	1.5	1.5
5+	0.5	0.8	2.1	1.6	2.8	2.0	4.0	2.7	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	728	11,398	724	12,291	632	9,262	275	6,075	2,359	39,026
N of Miss	188	2,223	97	1,600	59	1,317	54	885	398	6,025

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	88.4	90.0	83.8	85.6	83.1	82.3	78.6	83.0	84.4	85.7
1	6.3	5.8	8.2	7.1	6.5	7.8	9.4	6.5	7.3	6.8
2	2.9	2.0	3.6	3.0	3.8	3.9	5.1	3.9	3.6	3.1
3-4	1.1	1.0	1.6	2.0	2.1	3.0	4.0	3.0	1.9	2.1
5+	1.2	1.1	2.7	2.3	4.6	3.0	2.9	3.6	2.8	2.3
N of Valid	727	11,397	730	12,307	633	9,268	276	6,088	2,366	39,060
N of Miss	189	2,224	91	1,584	58	1,311	53	872	391	5,991

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	70.8	70.4	57.4	58.8	55.9	52.3	44.6	49.1	59.6	59.1
1	12.4	13.7	13.2	14.6	11.7	12.8	11.2	11.4	12.3	13.4
2	5.8	5.7	8.2	8.5	7.7	10.2	10.9	10.6	7.7	8.4
3-4	5.5	4.3	7.4	7.1	8.5	9.5	13.0	10.4	7.8	7.4
5+	5.5	5.9	13.7	10.9	16.1	15.0	20.3	18.6	12.6	11.6
N of Valid	726	11,399	728	12,299	633	9,271	276	6,097	2,363	39,066
N of Miss	190	2,222	93	1,592	58	1,308	53	863	394	5,985

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	51.7	52.2	54.7	58.4	62.0	60.8	64.6	63.7	56.9	58.0
No	14.6	15.1	16.9	13.7	13.6	14.4	12.5	16.0	14.8	14.6
I don't know	33.7	32.7	28.4	27.9	24.4	24.8	22.8	20.3	28.3	27.4
N of Valid	698	11,149	708	12,019	618	9,051	263	5,939	2,287	38,158
N of Miss	218	2,472	113	1,872	73	1,528	66	1,021	470	6,893

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	15.3	14.5	17.0	16.4	18.2	16.9	21.2	17.1	17.3	16.1
Most of the time	12.3	14.9	17.0	18.0	17.6	18.6	12.0	18.6	15.1	17.3
Some of the time	30.2	28.9	32.2	31.4	29.5	31.4	34.3	31.0	31.1	30.6
A little of the time	21.9	24.9	16.5	20.1	19.2	17.9	15.0	16.0	18.7	20.3
None of the time	20.3	16.8	17.3	14.1	15.5	15.2	17.5	17.2	17.8	15.6
N of Valid	718	11,400	729	12,321	637	9,264	274	6,065	2,358	39,050
N of Miss	198	2,221	92	1,570	54	1,315	55	895	399	6,001

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	12.5	11.5	13.4	11.5	12.4	11.2	13.9	11.0	12.9	11.4
Most of the time	9.7	10.3	11.0	11.7	10.6	10.6	9.2	11.3	10.3	11.0
Some of the time	16.2	16.9	17.1	18.6	15.2	20.3	17.9	21.0	16.4	18.9
A little of the time	19.0	20.5	20.2	20.6	22.5	20.4	17.6	19.5	20.2	20.3
None of the time	42.6	40.8	38.3	37.6	39.3	37.6	41.4	37.3	40.2	38.5
N of Valid	711	11,291	726	12,230	631	9,192	273	6,044	2,341	38,757
N of Miss	205	2,330	95	1,661	60	1,387	56	916	416	6,294

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	20.4	19.3	23.1	21.2	21.3	19.7	22.7	20.1	21.8	20.1
Most of the time	14.1	16.0	18.7	18.8	14.4	19.4	17.6	19.4	16.0	18.2
Some of the time	18.3	17.7	17.7	20.3	21.3	21.7	22.7	23.5	19.4	20.4
A little of the time	16.4	17.6	17.4	16.2	17.9	16.4	14.3	14.3	16.9	16.4
None of the time	30.8	29.3	23.1	23.5	25.1	22.8	22.7	22.7	25.9	24.9
N of Valid	701	11,244	723	12,211	633	9,206	273	6,036	2,330	38,697
N of Miss	215	2,377	98	1,680	58	1,373	56	924	427	6,354

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	10.7	9.7	10.1	9.1	9.9	8.8	12.8	9.0	10.5	9.2
Most of the time	7.9	8.1	7.9	8.1	6.3	7.6	7.0	7.6	7.3	7.9
Some of the time	14.9	12.9	15.2	14.3	12.9	15.2	13.6	17.2	14.3	14.6
A little of the time	18.5	18.4	17.4	18.7	22.5	19.2	20.5	19.6	19.5	18.9
None of the time	48.1	50.9	49.6	49.8	48.3	49.2	46.2	46.5	48.4	49.4
N of Valid	713	11,313	726	12,256	635	9,223	273	6,050	2,347	38,842
N of Miss	203	2,308	95	1,635	56	1,356	56	910	410	6,209

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	19.7	17.2	17.0	14.3	16.8	14.4	19.9	15.4	18.1	15.3
Most of the time	15.5	15.9	14.6	15.5	16.3	16.6	12.9	16.1	15.1	16.0
Some of the time	19.3	20.3	21.0	24.1	22.2	24.5	24.3	25.0	21.2	23.2
A little of the time	18.1	18.8	19.3	20.4	16.9	19.0	15.4	17.8	17.8	19.2
None of the time	27.4	27.8	28.1	25.7	27.8	25.6	27.6	25.8	27.7	26.3
N of Valid	709	11,176	725	12,193	626	9,202	272	6,048	2,332	38,619
N of Miss	207	2,445	96	1,698	65	1,377	57	912	425	6,432

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.4	14.1	15.6	14.0	11.8	11.9	15.4	11.9	14.2	13.2
Most of the time	7.8	8.8	11.1	9.6	8.4	9.5	6.2	9.0	8.8	9.3
Some of the time	14.6	12.2	10.8	13.2	13.6	14.5	12.1	15.2	12.9	13.5
A little of the time	13.9	15.4	14.2	16.5	17.4	17.2	16.9	17.2	15.3	16.5
None of the time	49.2	49.4	48.2	46.6	48.9	46.9	49.3	46.6	48.8	47.5
N of Valid	717	11,333	730	12,270	634	9,229	272	6,055	2,353	38,887
N of Miss	199	2,288	91	1,621	57	1,350	57	905	404	6,164