

# 2024 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Profile Report

#### Region 9

Counties: Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2024. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Total Students	region	6,969	7,019	7,759	8,456
	state	55,449	52,777	47,695	45,051

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	32.6	2,271	31.6	2,220	33.2	2,576	31.3	2,647
	state	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152	30.2	13,621
8	region	32.9	2,293	31.3	2,197	33.7	2,611	33.6	2,838
	state	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556	30.8	13,891
10	region	18.1	1,261	21.7	1,520	18.4	1,428	18.6	1,576
	state	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475	23.5	10,579
12	region	16.4	1,144	15.4	1,082	14.7	1,144	16.5	1,395
	state	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512	15.4	6,960

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	49.0	3,184	48.9	3,168	51.2	3,711	48.7	4,032
	state	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182	49.9	21,932
Female	region	51.0	3,318	51.1	3,317	48.8	3,539	51.3	4,253
	state	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031	50.1	22,036

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	17.8	1,164	17.3	1,163	18.6	1,370	18.2	1,492
	state	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339	22.5	9,783
Black or African American	region	28.9	1,891	36.3	2,442	32.1	2,365	30.3	2,485
	state	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980	14.6	6,355
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	1.6	107	1.8	120	1.8	130	2.0	161
	state	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315	3.0	1,311
Native American	region	0.6	36	0.6	37	0.6	46	0.4	33
	state	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458	0.8	367
White	region	41.5	2,709	34.1	2,293	37.1	2,731	38.3	3,140
	state	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014	48.7	21,134
Other	region	1.7	110	1.7	117	1.7	125	1.4	117
	state	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754	1.6	683
Multi-Racial	region	7.9	518	8.2	548	8.2	602	9.3	761
	state	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605	8.7	3,770



Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	region	87.5	6,035	88.3	6,161	88.2	6,802	88.8	7,491
	state	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782	87.1	39,113
Stepmother	region	6.4	441	5.7	401	6.2	479	6.3	533
	state	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964	6.5	2,901
Foster Mother	region	0.5	37	0.5	32	0.5	39	0.5	39
	state	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280	0.6	254
Grandmother	region	11.7	805	11.5	804	10.6	818	11.7	989
	state	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816	12.2	5,492
Aunt	region	4.0	275	4.8	336	4.0	310	5.0	420
	state	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137	4.7	2,093
Father	region	57.2	3,946	54.2	3,784	57.3	4,420	58.1	4,898
	state	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724	61.3	27,507
Stepfather	region	14.1	974	13.8	964	13.7	1,056	13.3	1,121
	state	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973	14.6	6,535
Foster Father	region	0.5	32	0.3	19	0.5	35	0.3	28
	state	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241	0.4	192
Grandfather	region	6.2	429	5.1	357	5.3	412	5.8	487
	state	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352	7.2	3,211
Uncle	region	3.7	254	4.6	318	3.6	274	4.1	342
	state	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137	4.5	2,025
Other Adults	region	2.5	171	2.1	148	1.9	150	2.2	183
	state	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173	2.5	1,119
Brother(s)	region	46.4	3,203	48.0	3,350	46.3	3,569	47.5	4,005
	state	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751	48.7	21,881
Stepbrother(s)	region	4.9	341	3.8	267	4.0	309	3.7	315
	state	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137	4.6	2,059
Sister(s)	region	44.8	3,095	46.2	3,226	43.8	3,376	45.6	3,849
	state	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424	46.4	20,816
Stepsister(s)	region	4.3	298	4.3	298	3.8	295	3.7	316
	state	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146	4.5	2,008
Other Children	region	3.8	263	3.7	259	3.3	256	3.5	297
	state	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959	4.1	1,849



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2024 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 Data Comparison Guidelines and Recent Survey Changes

Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2024) decreased compared with 2023 resulting in 5.5% less valid surveys (45,051 vs 47,695, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2024 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2024 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

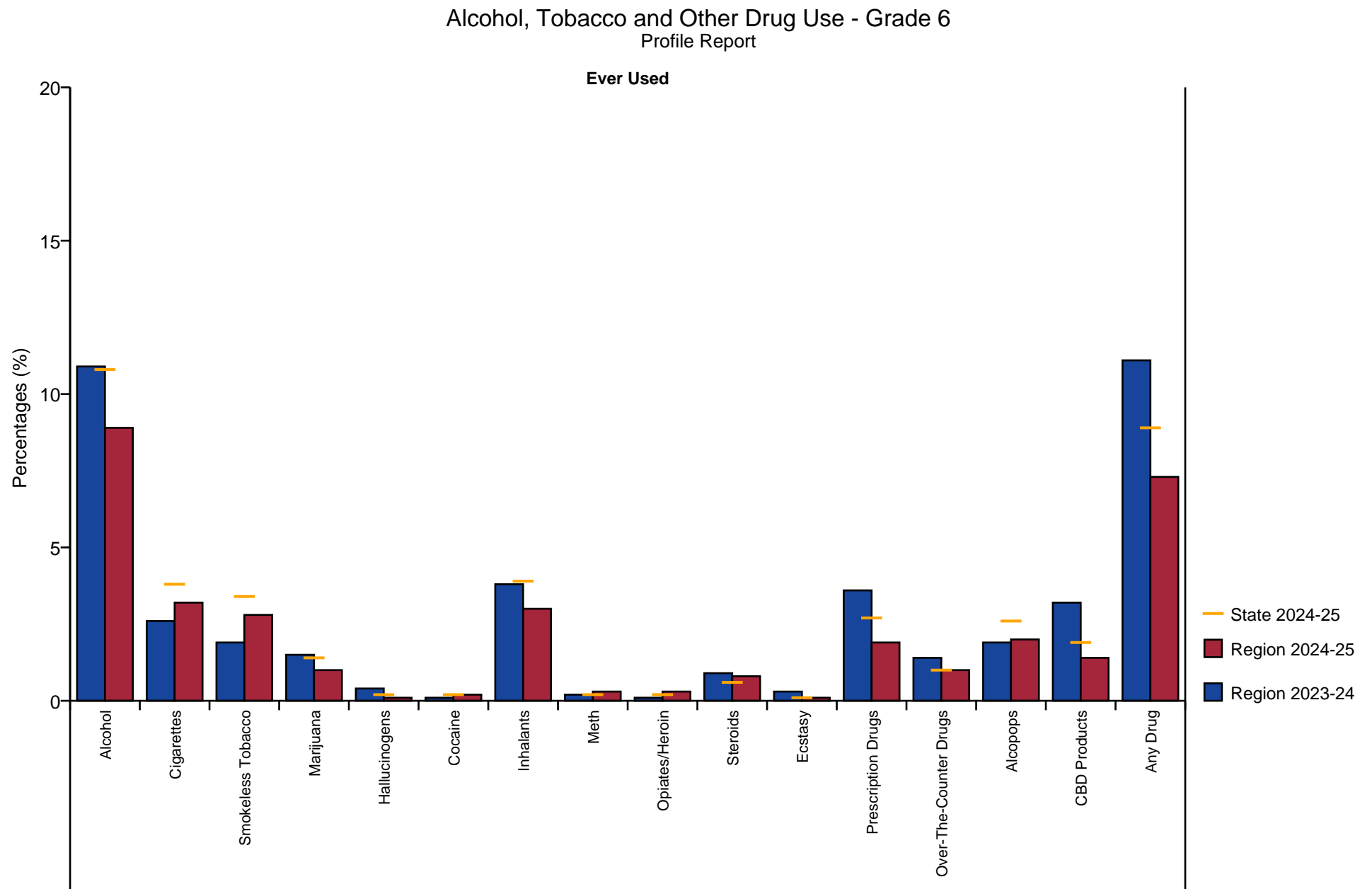
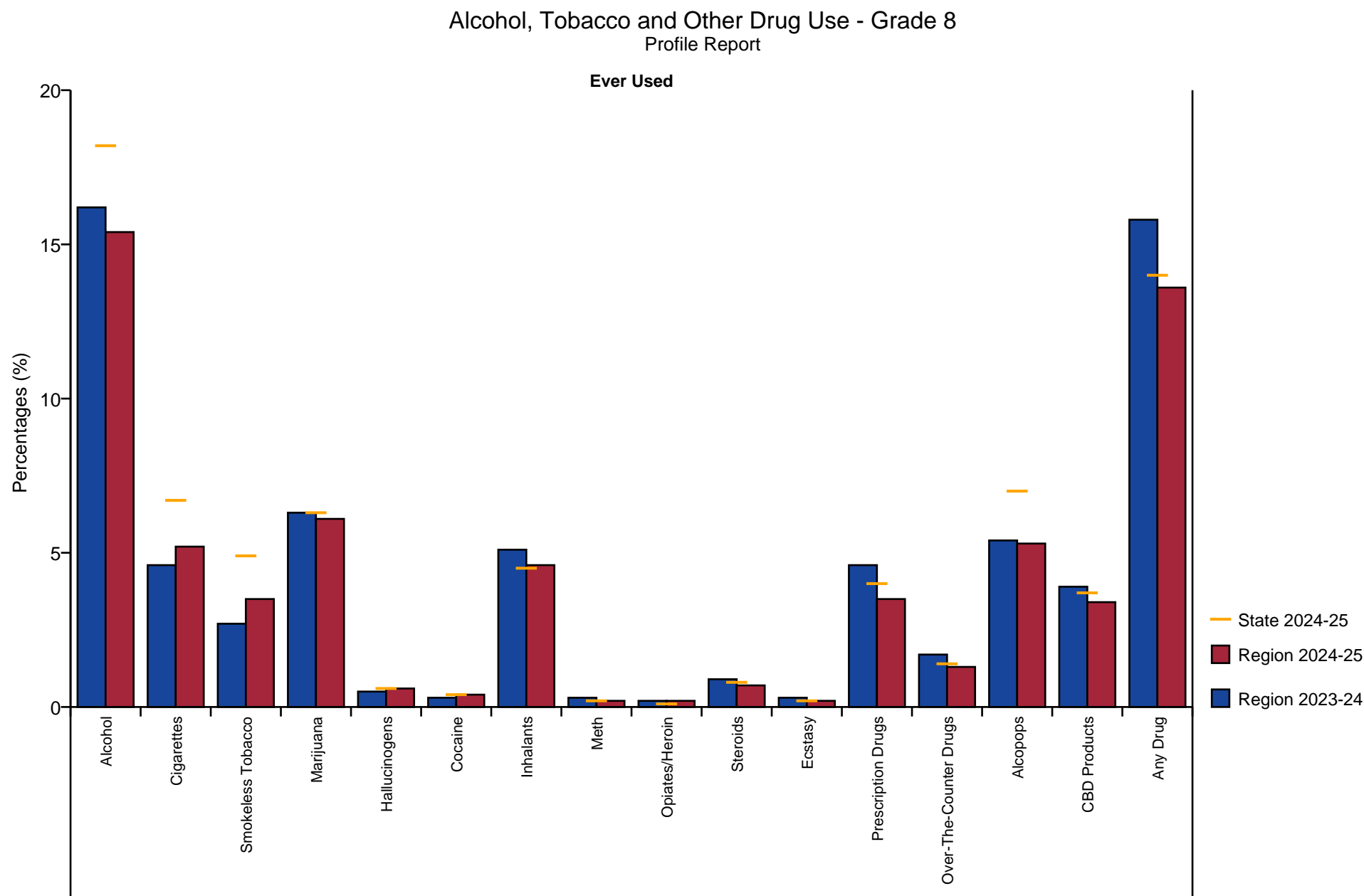
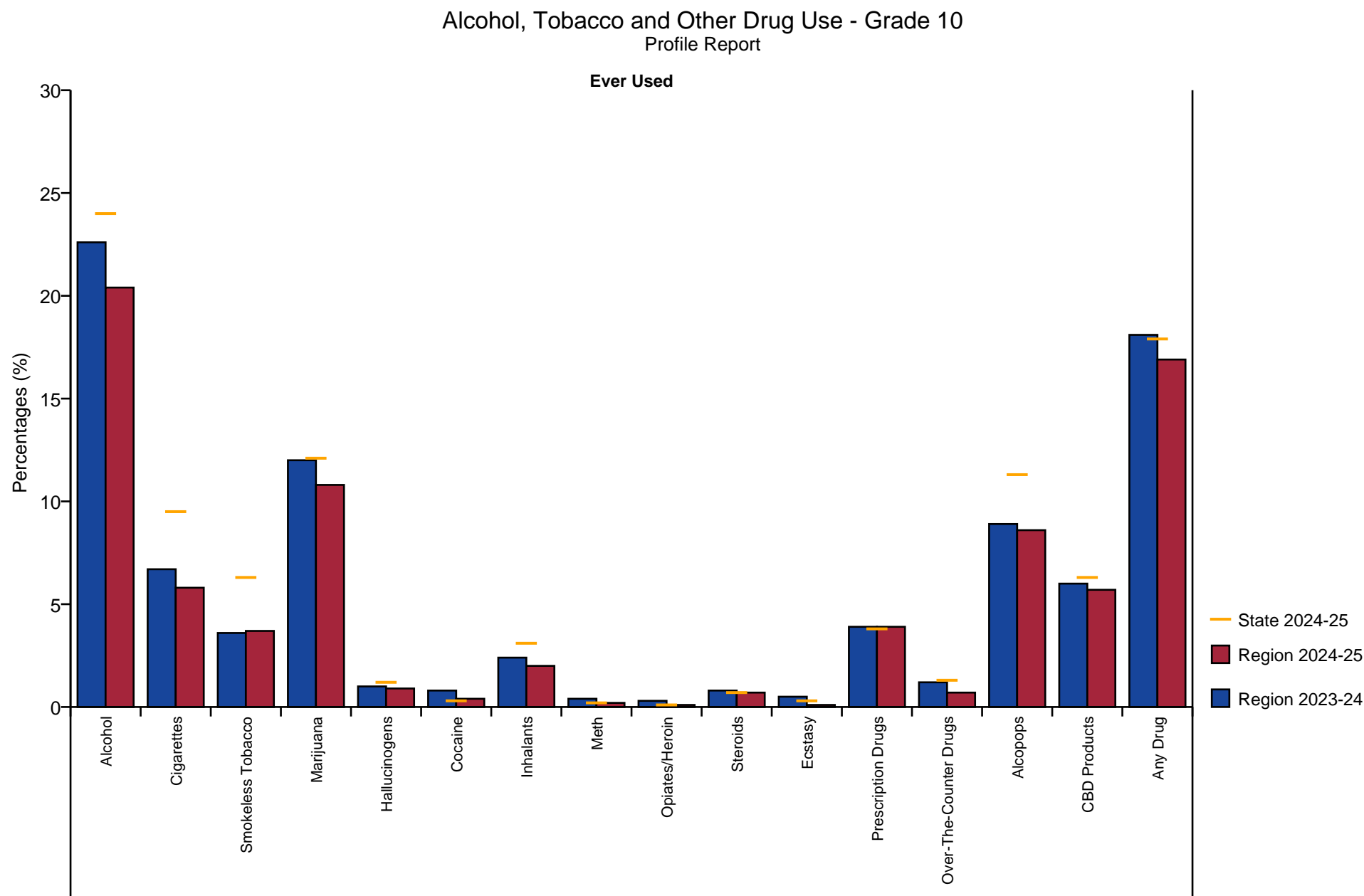


Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



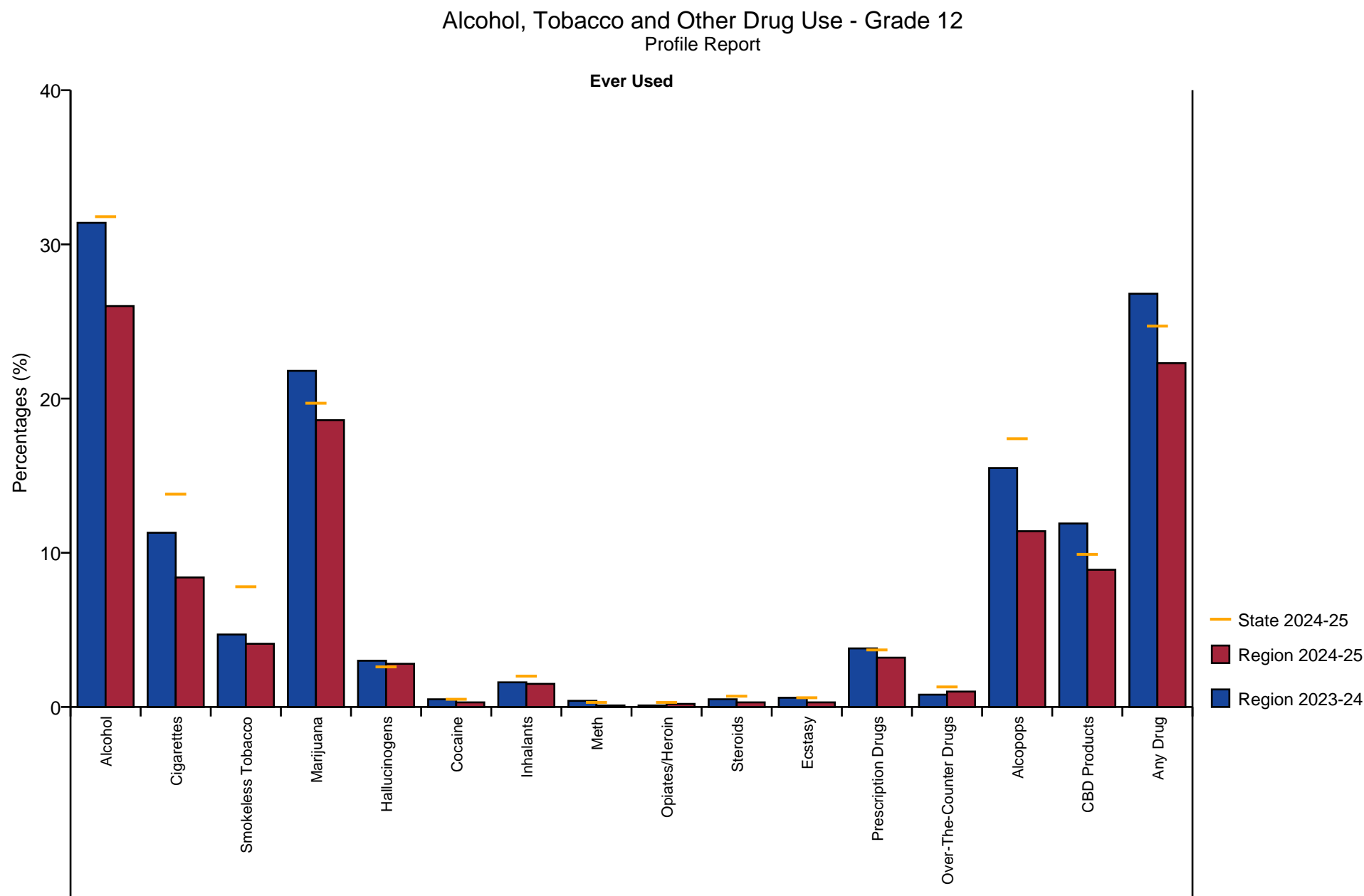
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.



Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

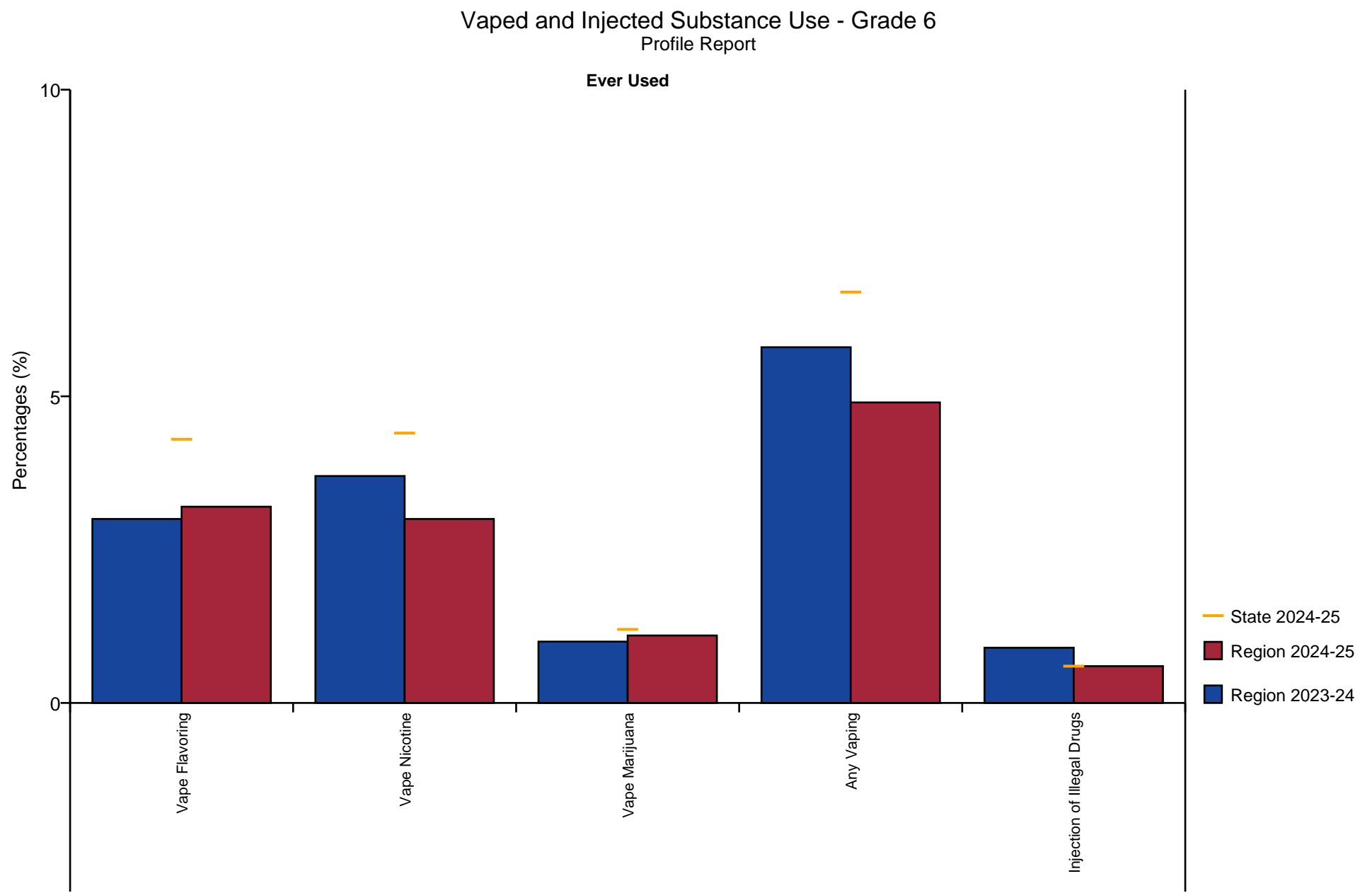


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

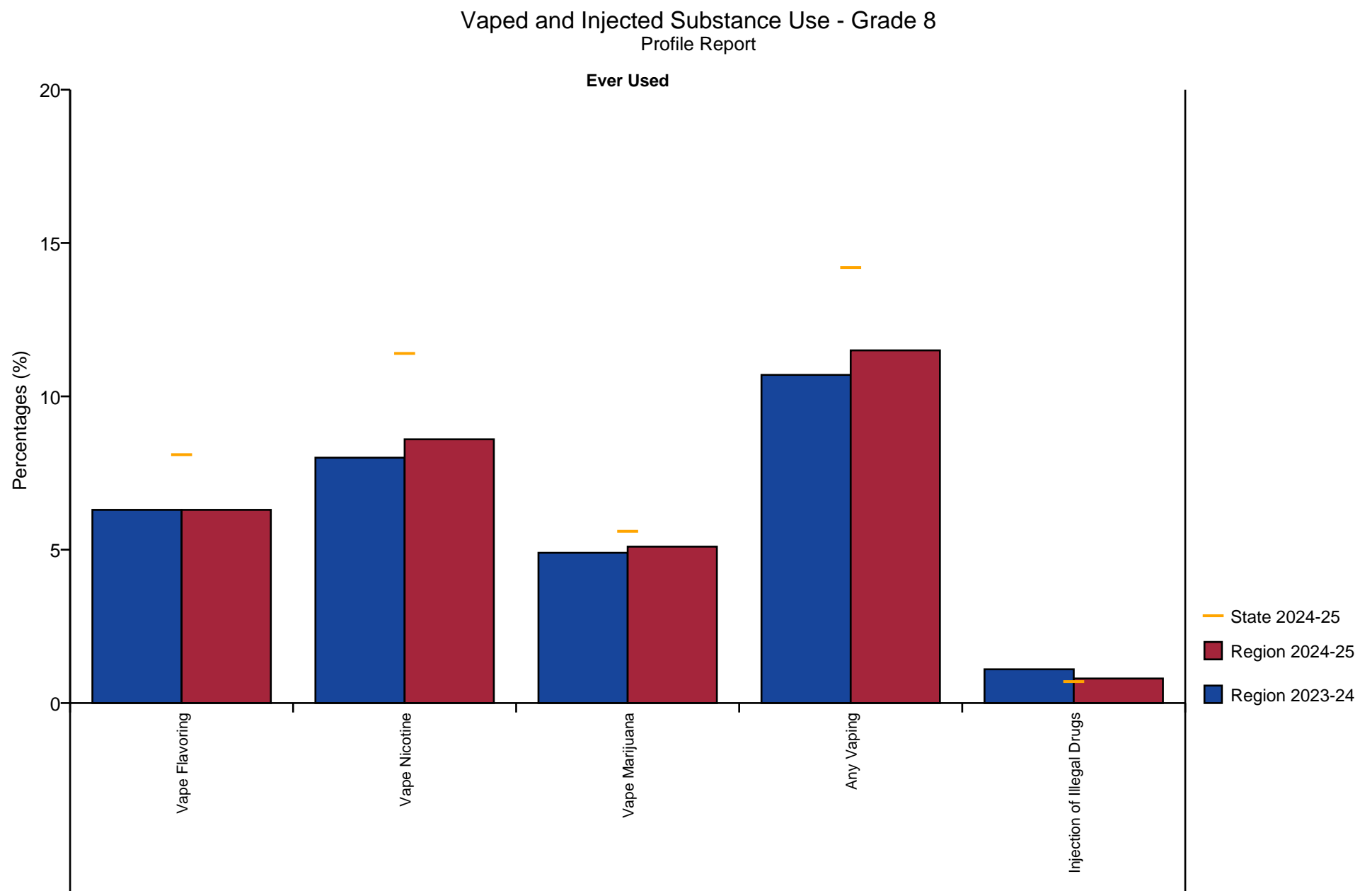


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

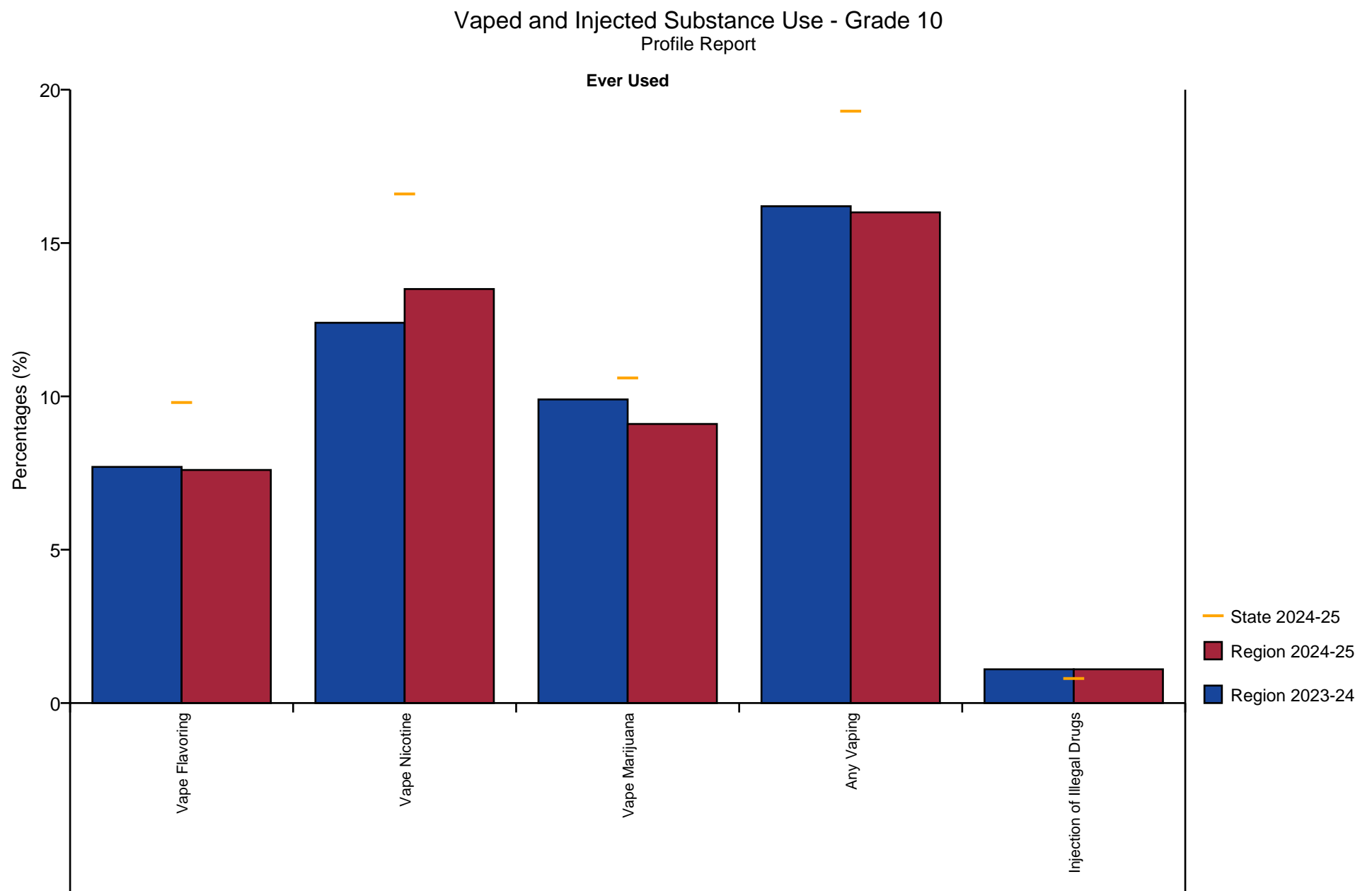


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

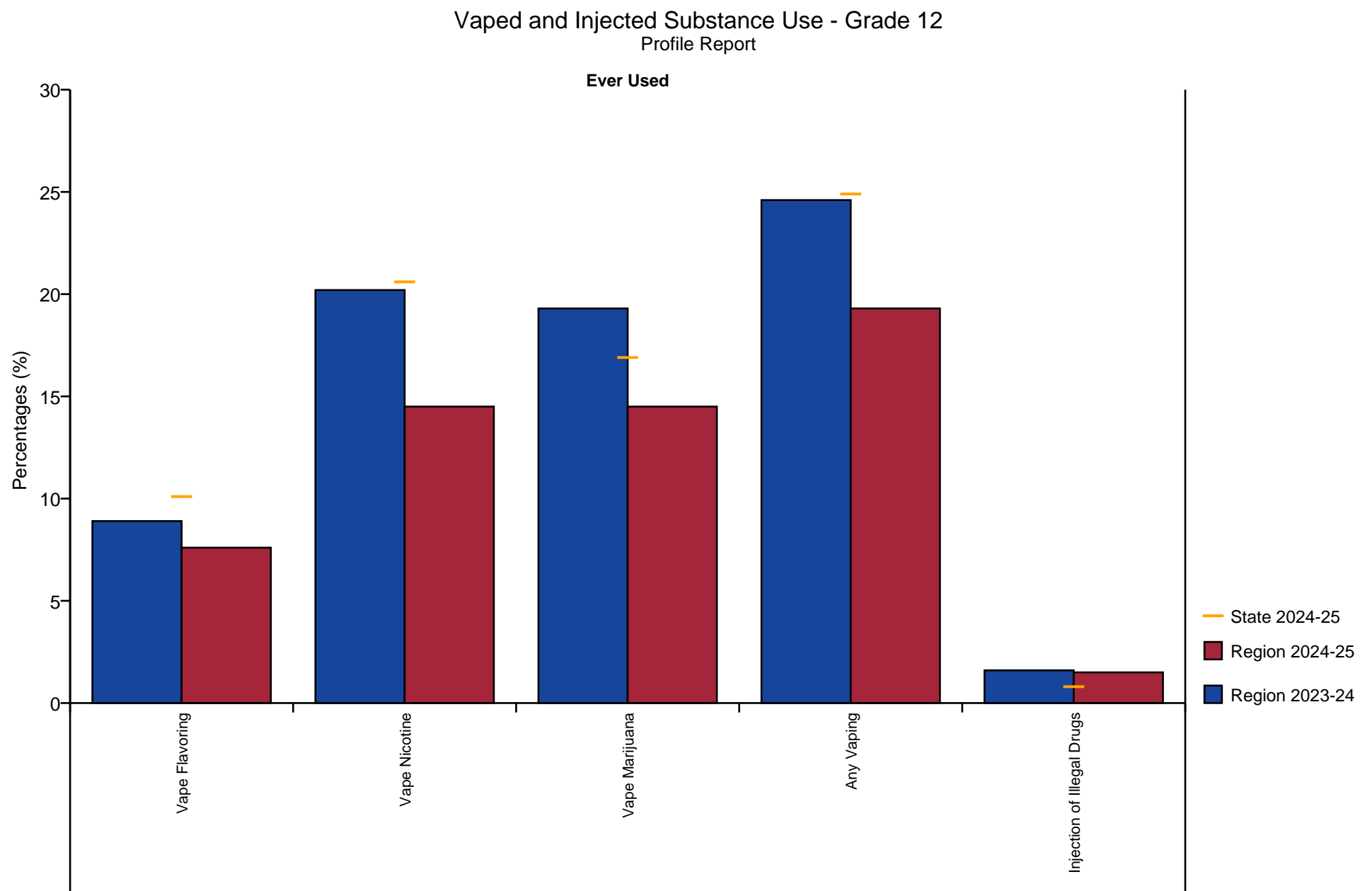
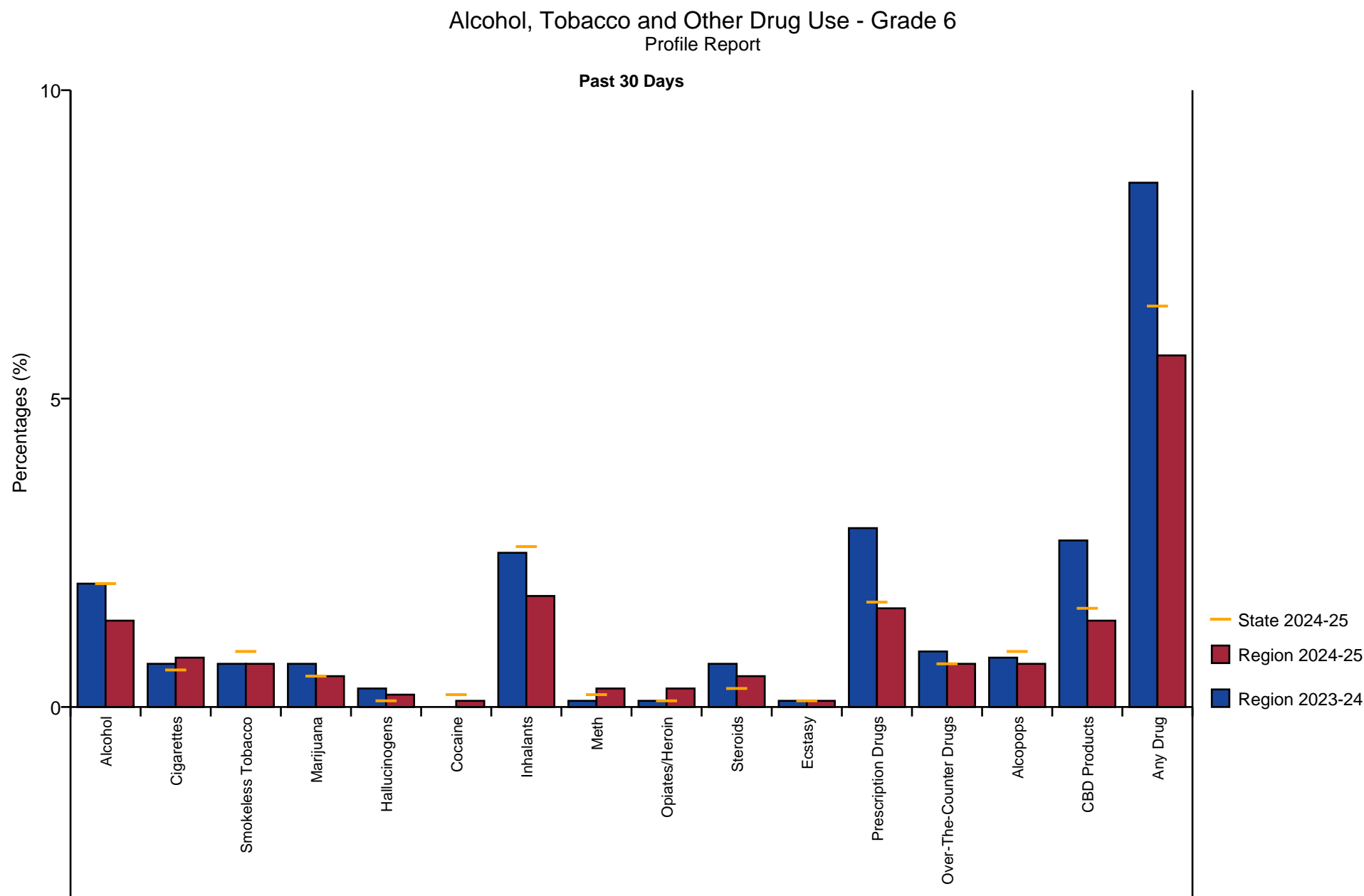
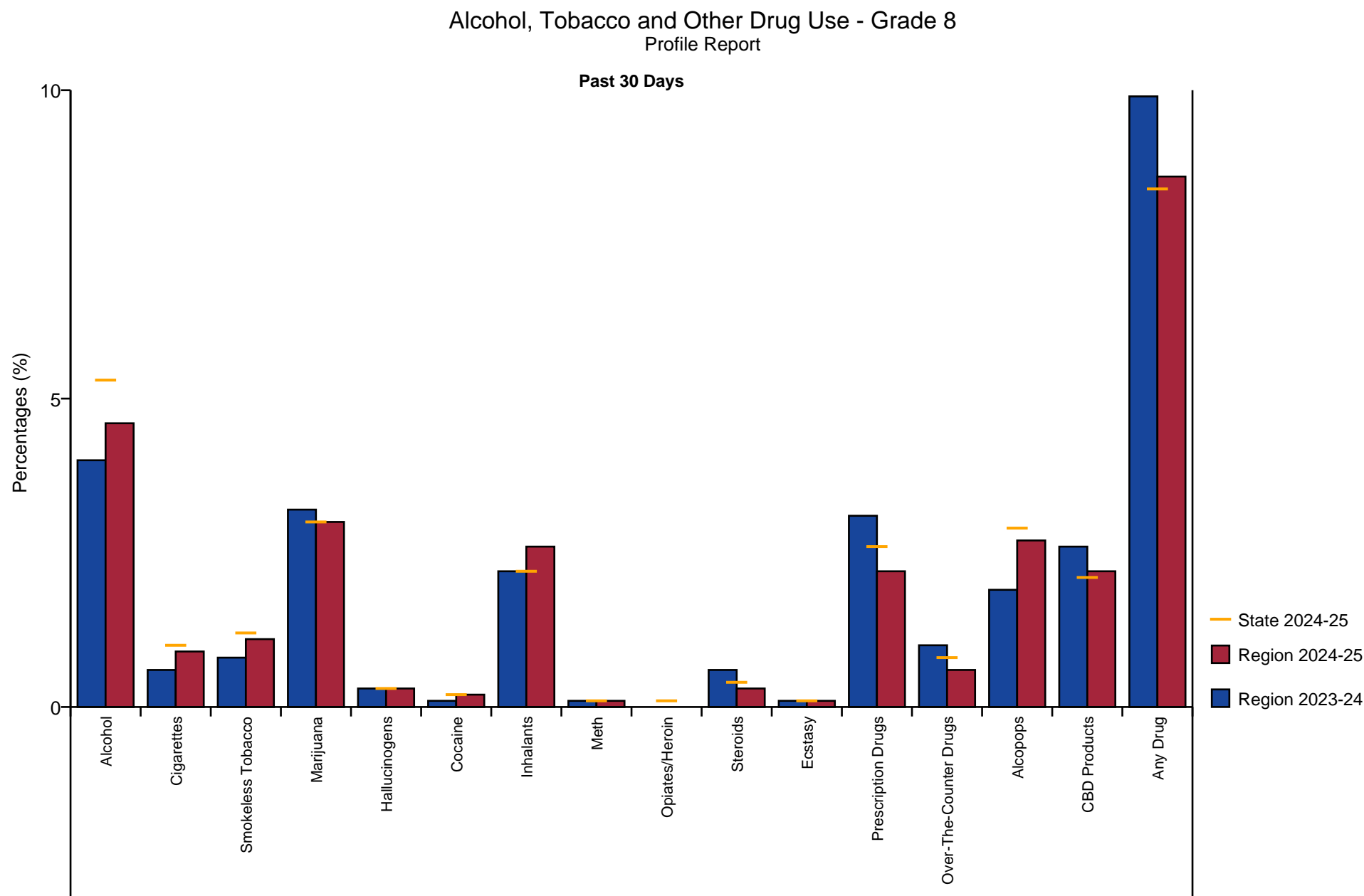


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



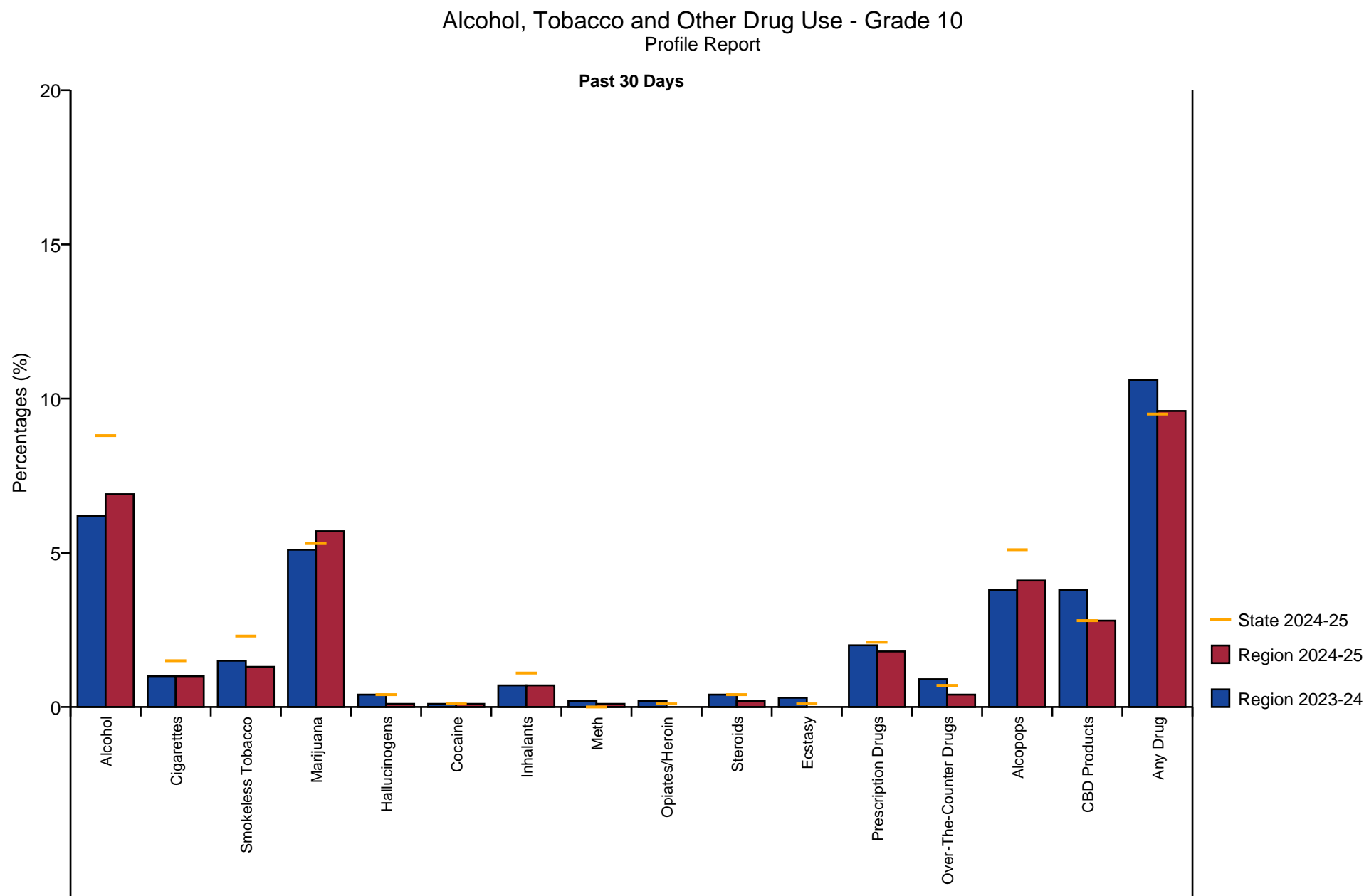
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

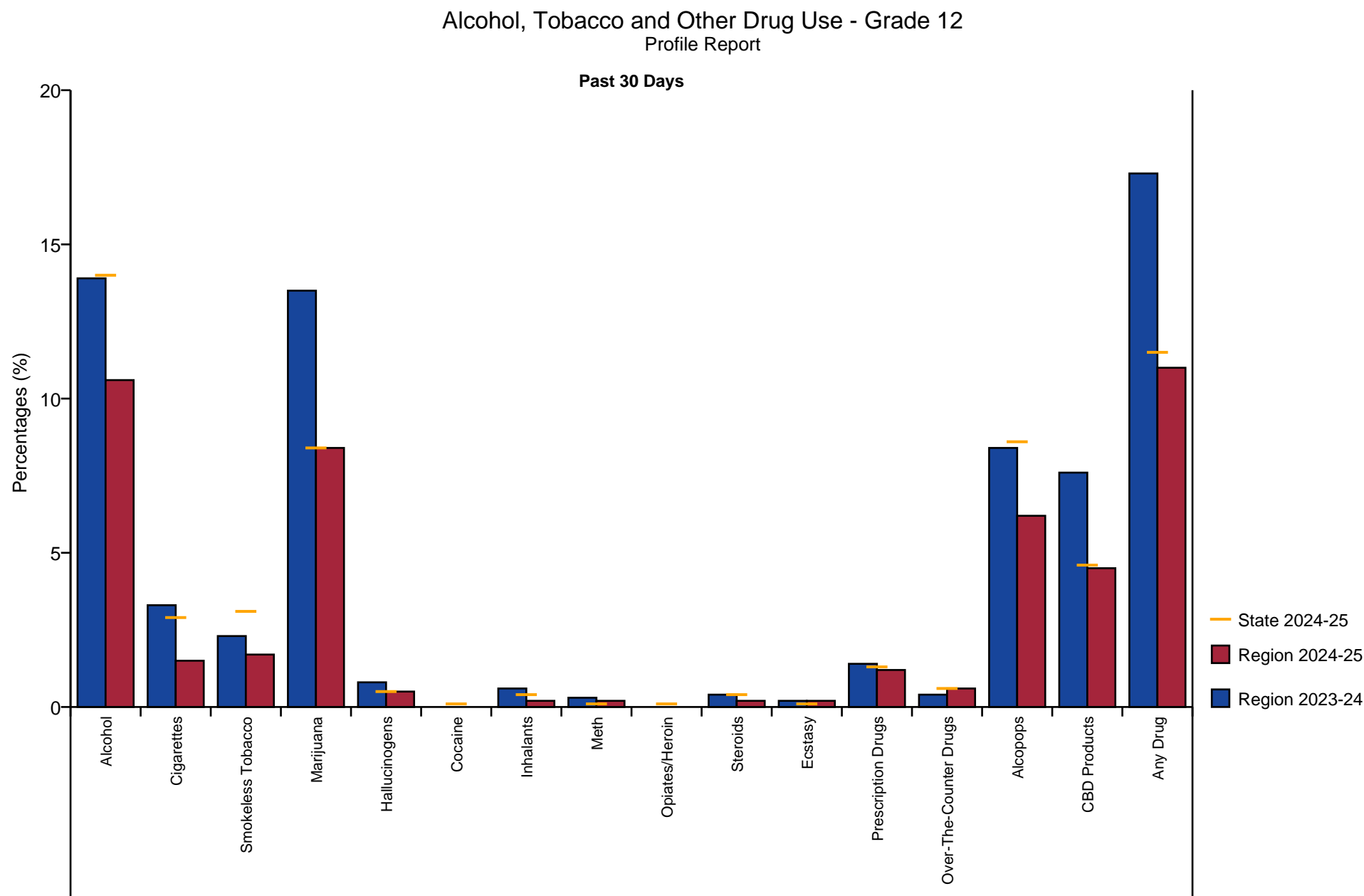
Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.



Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

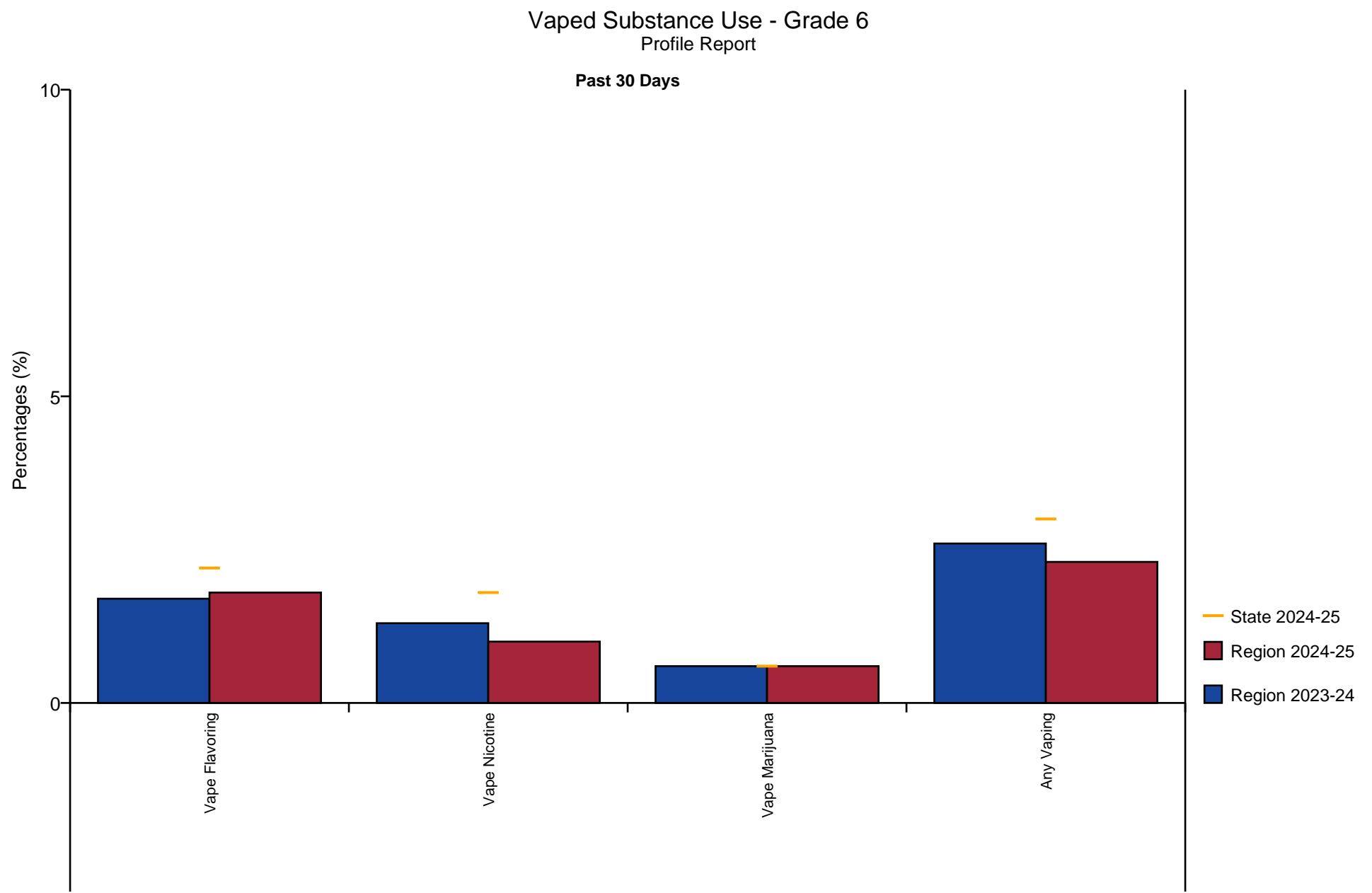


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

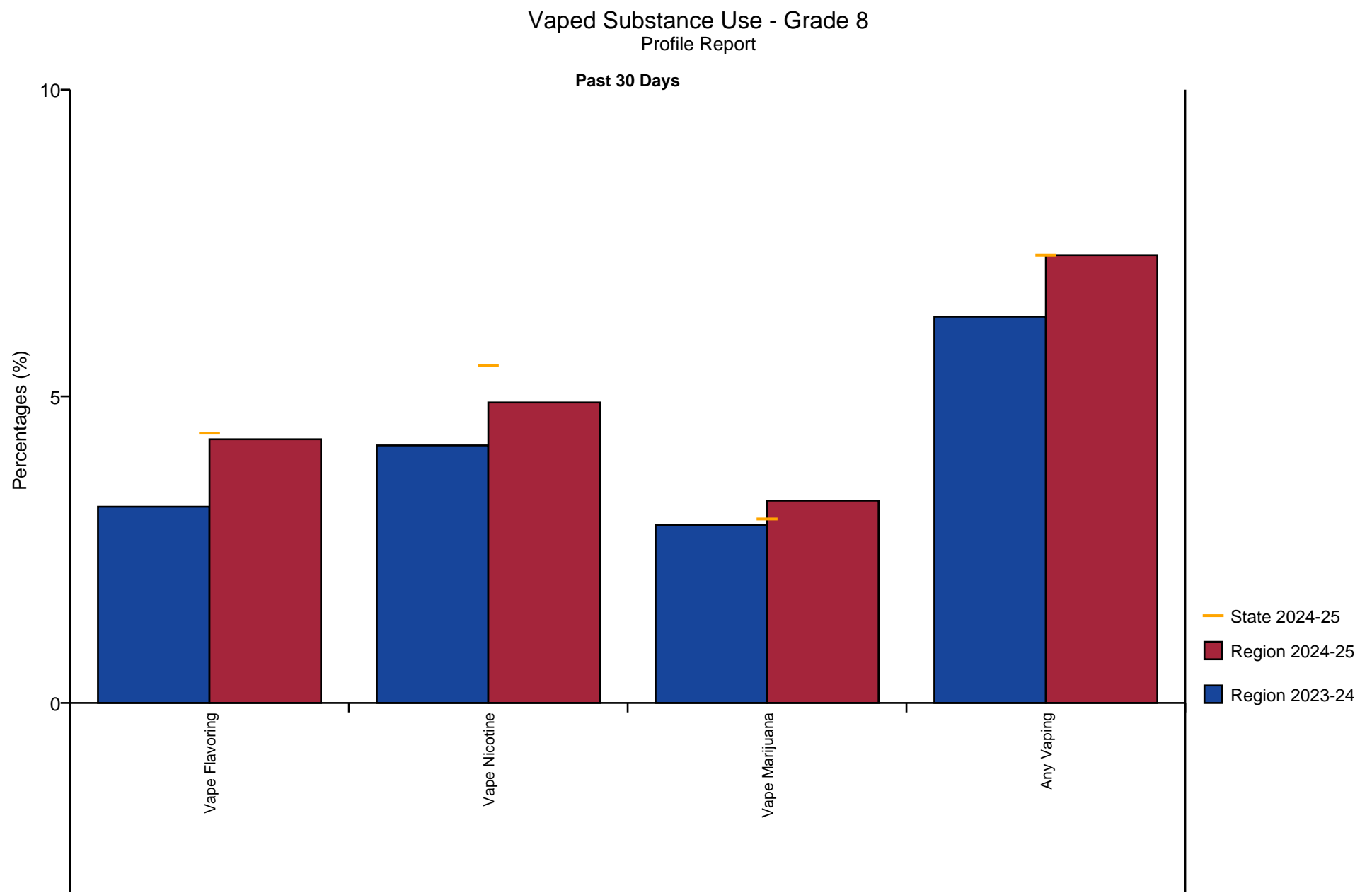


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

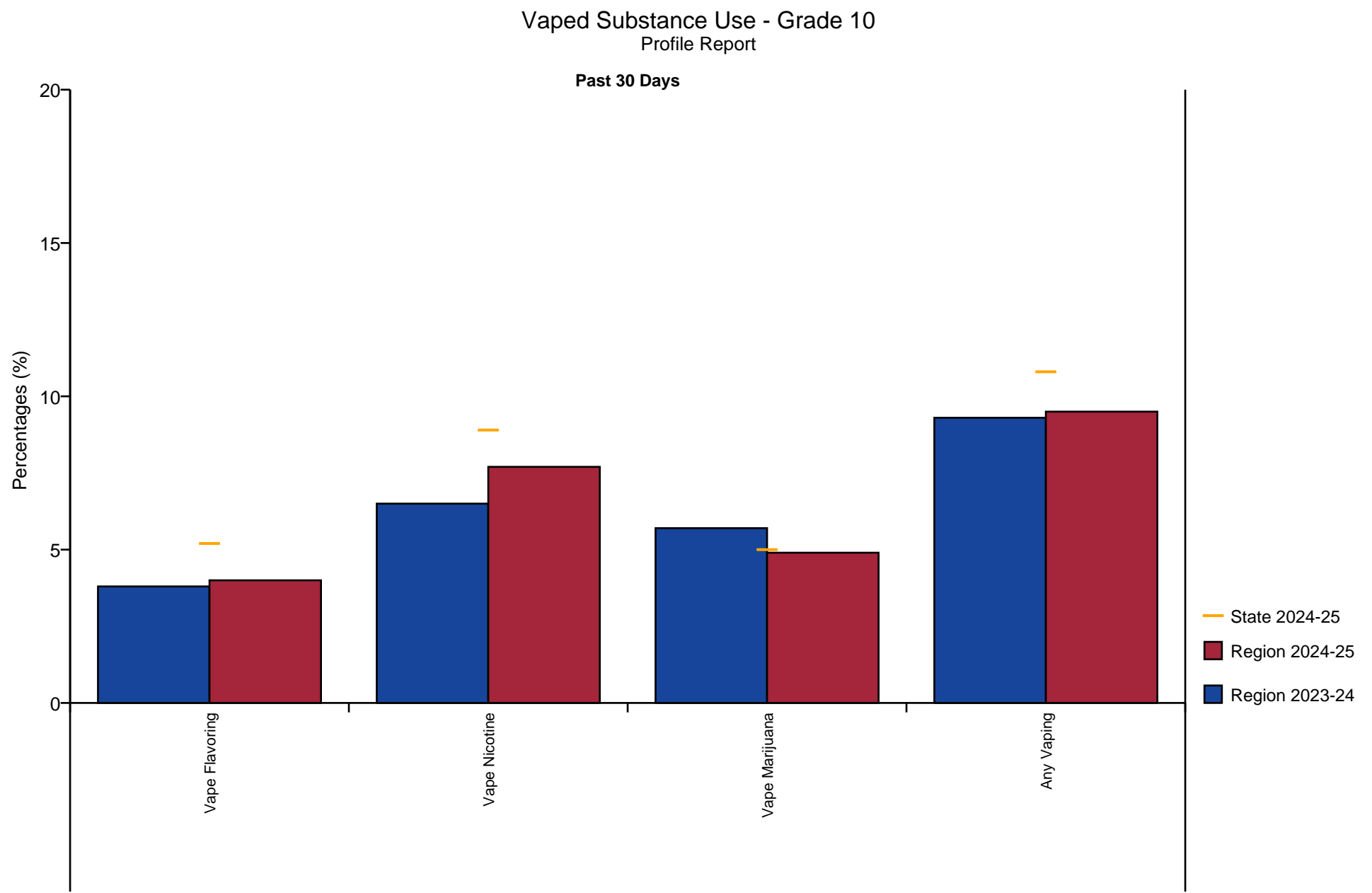


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

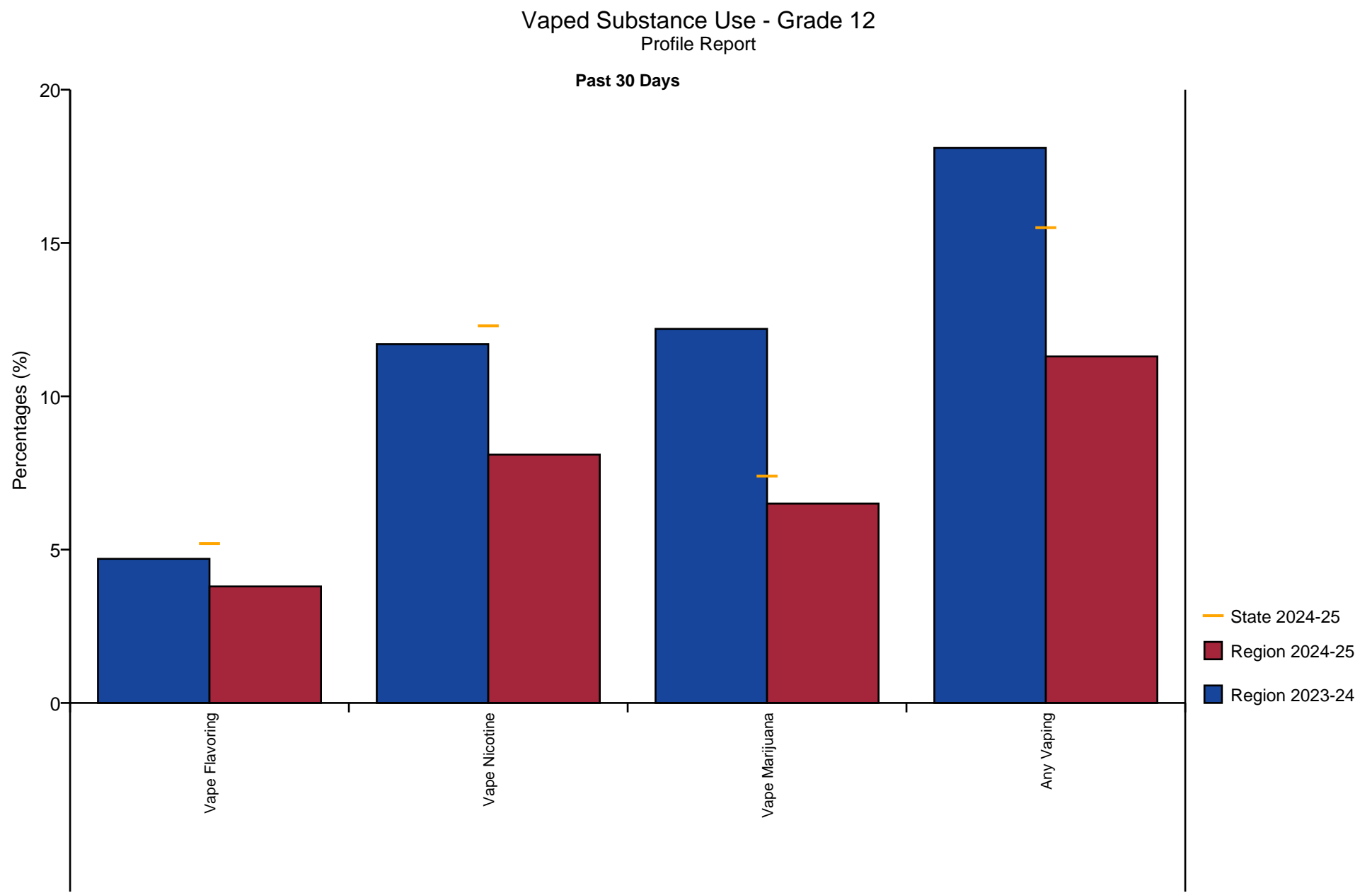
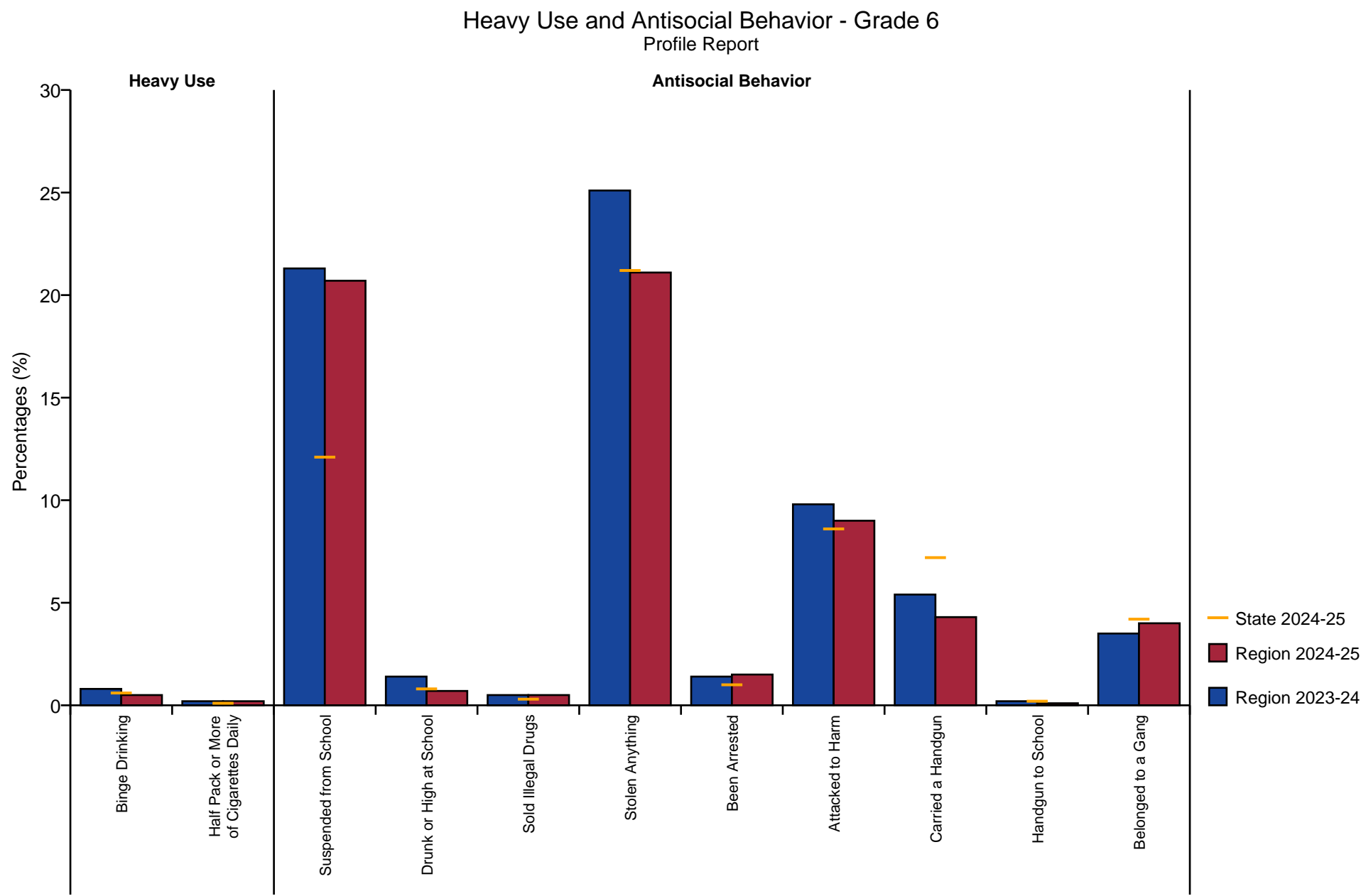
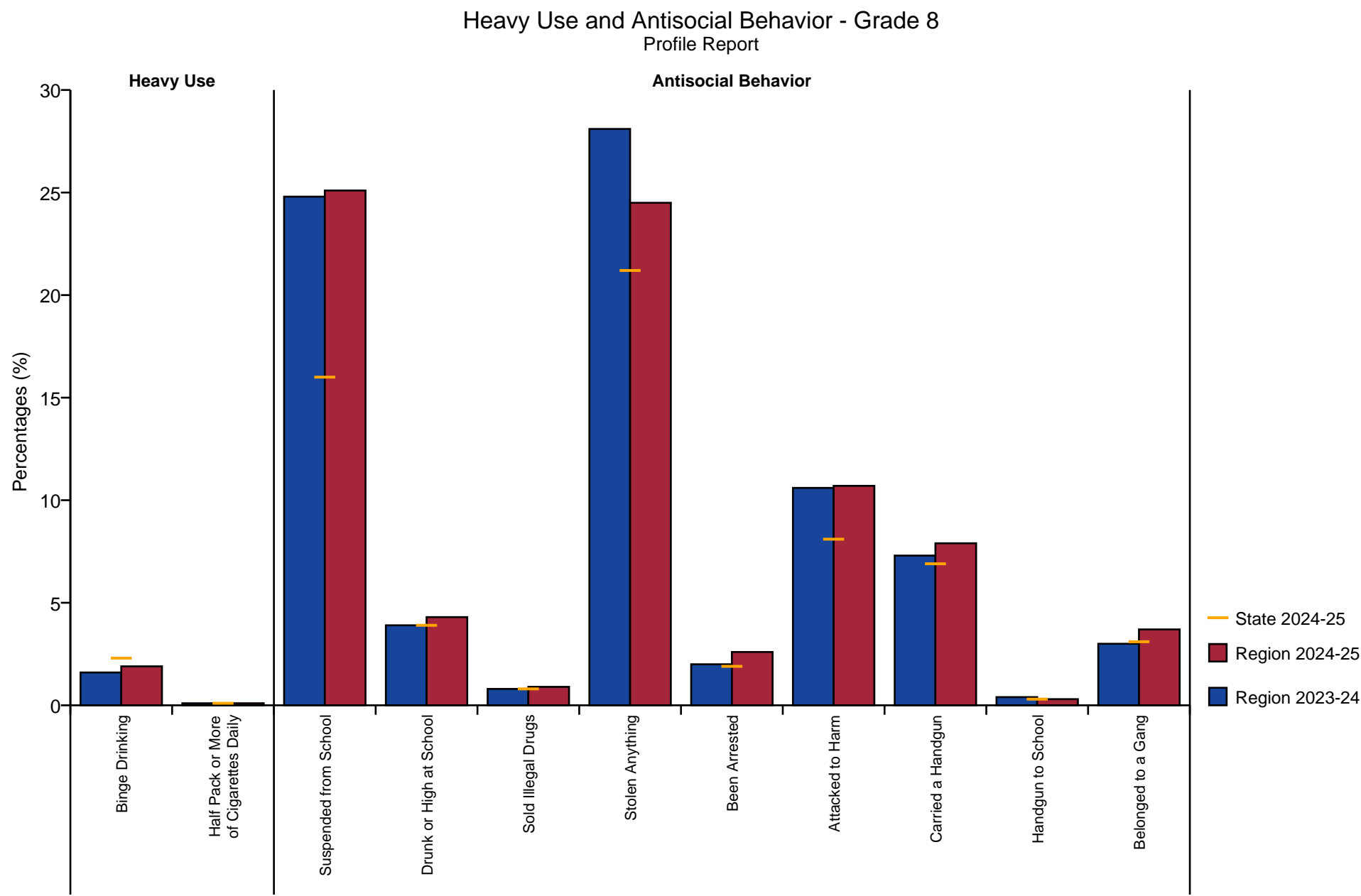


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

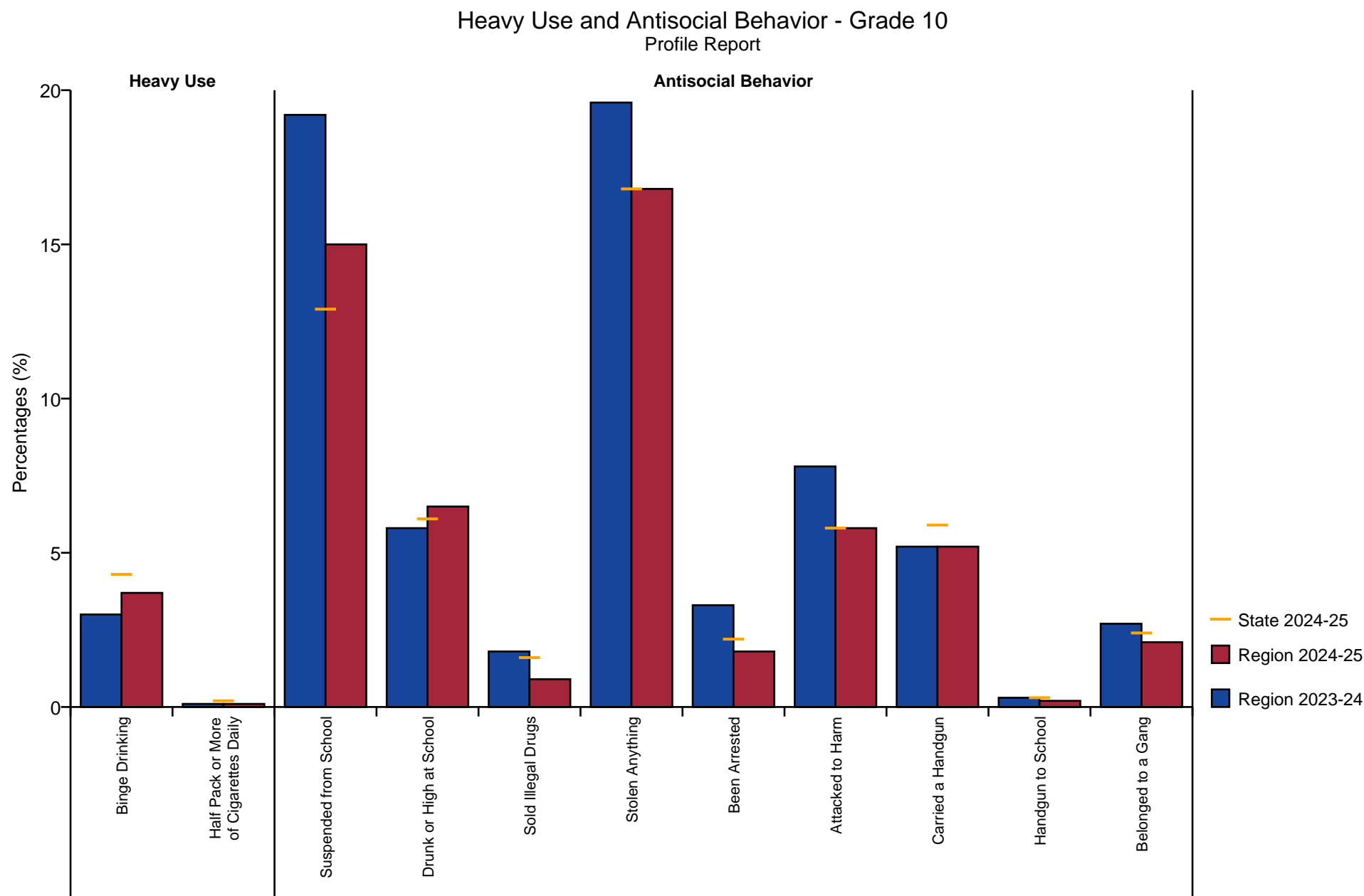
Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

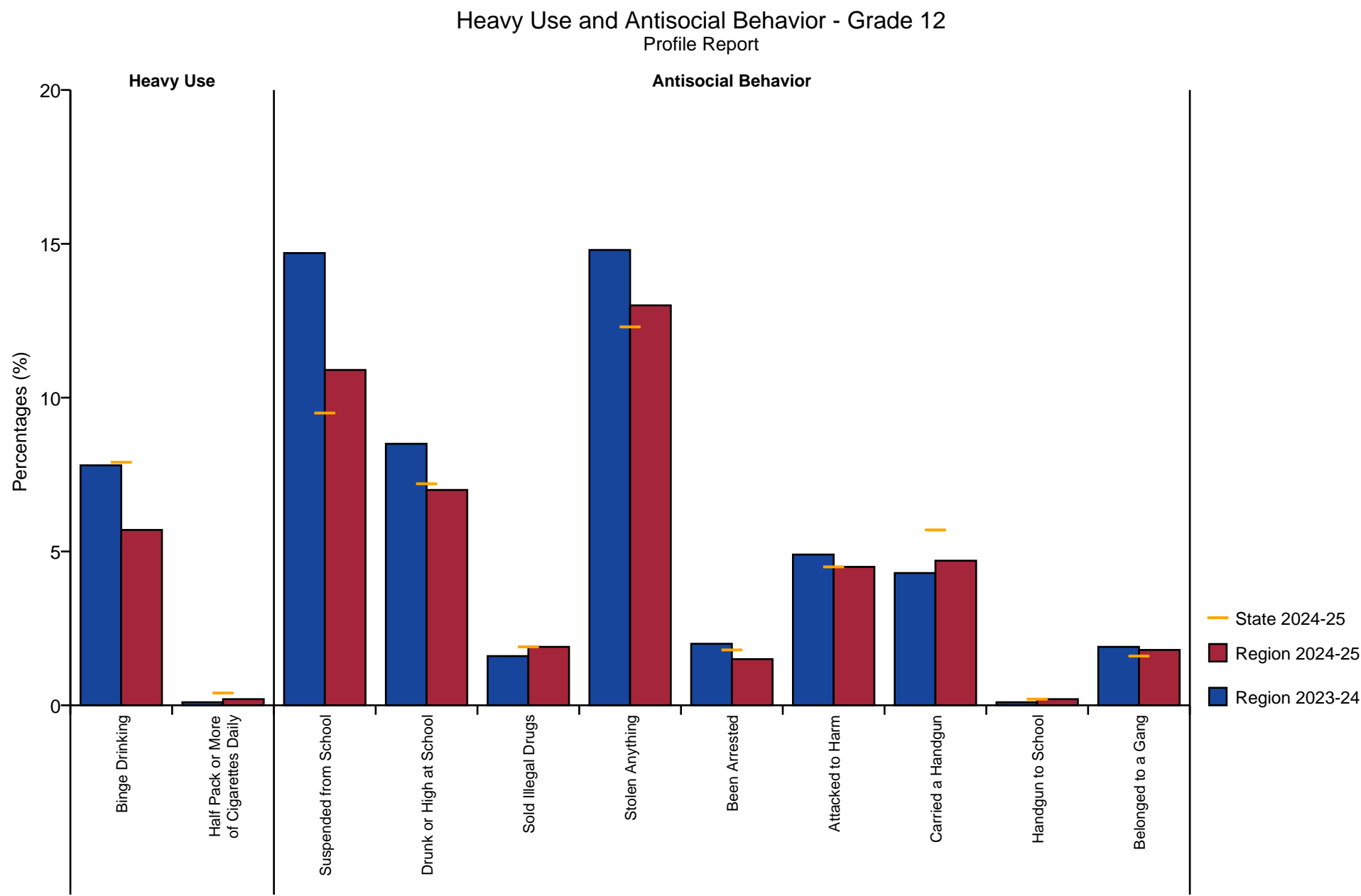


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



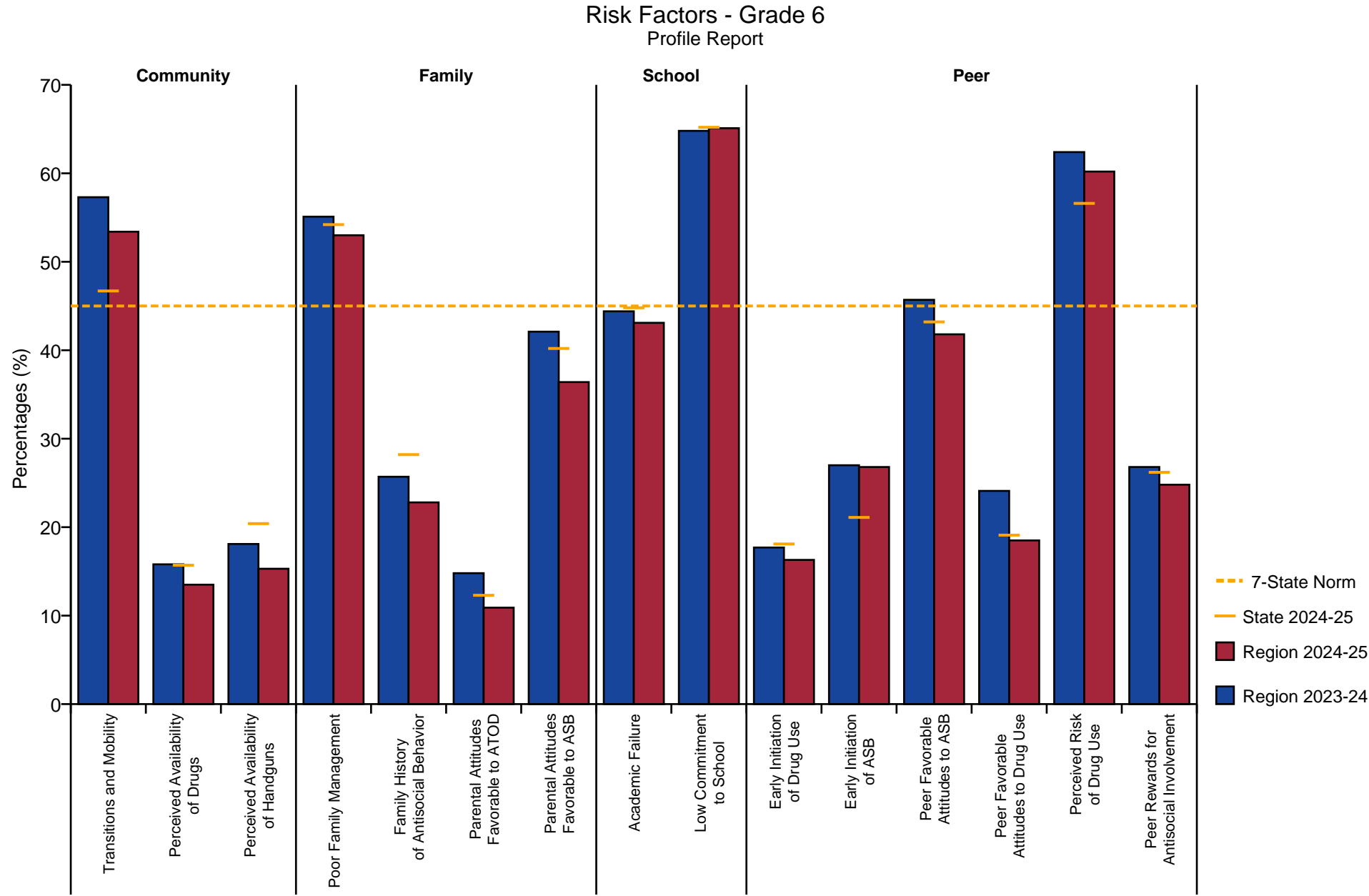
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



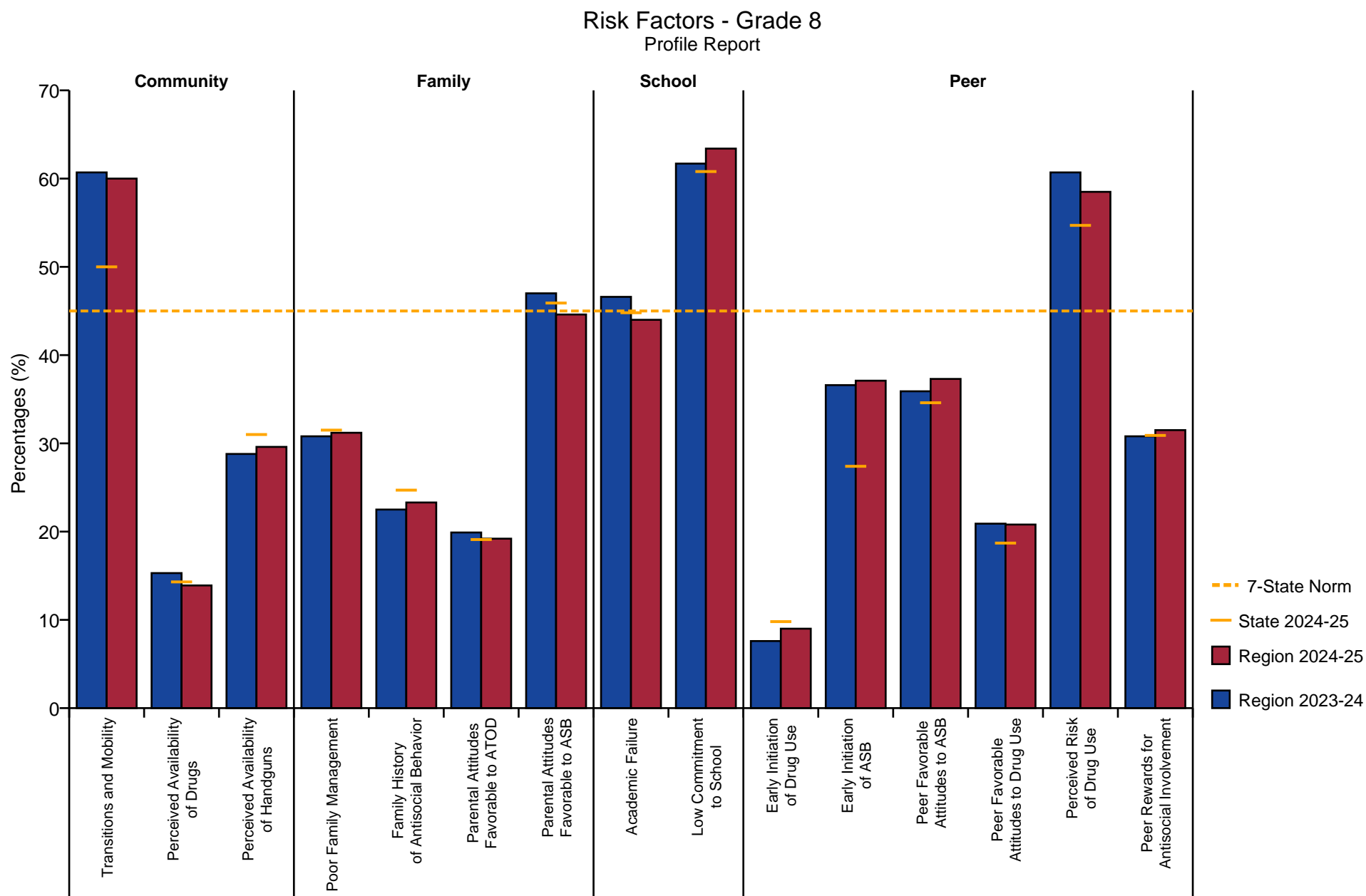
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



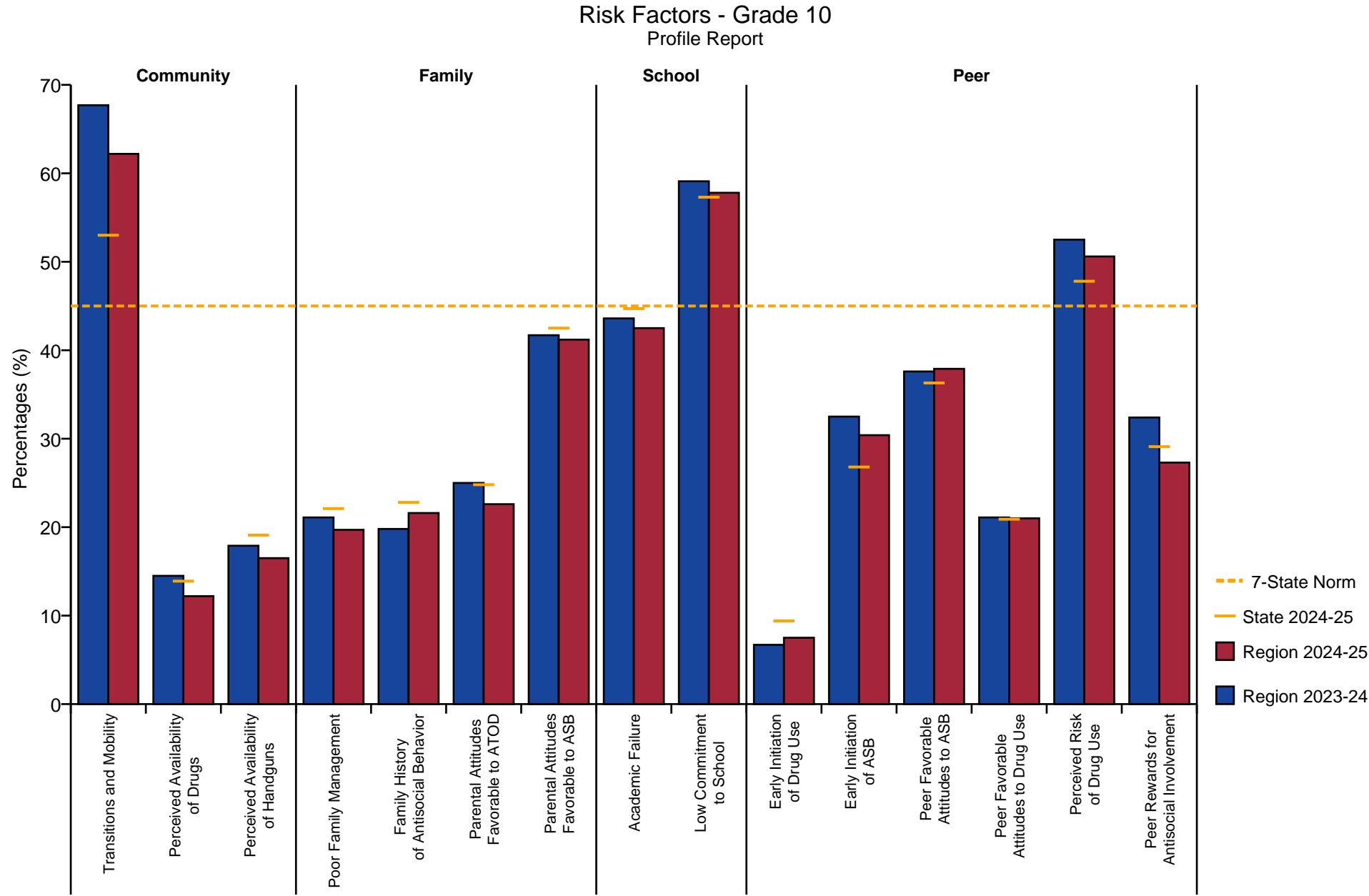
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



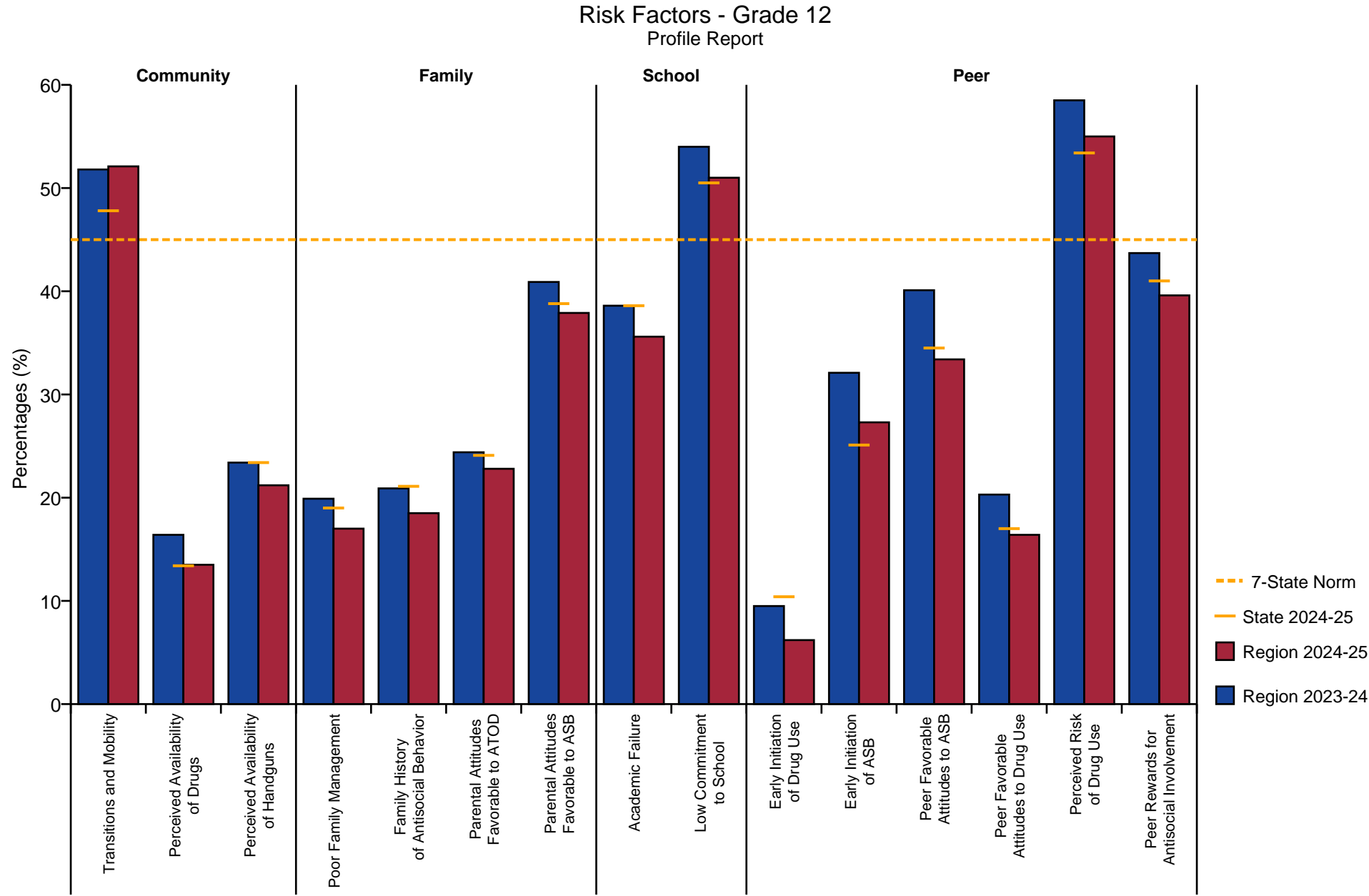
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

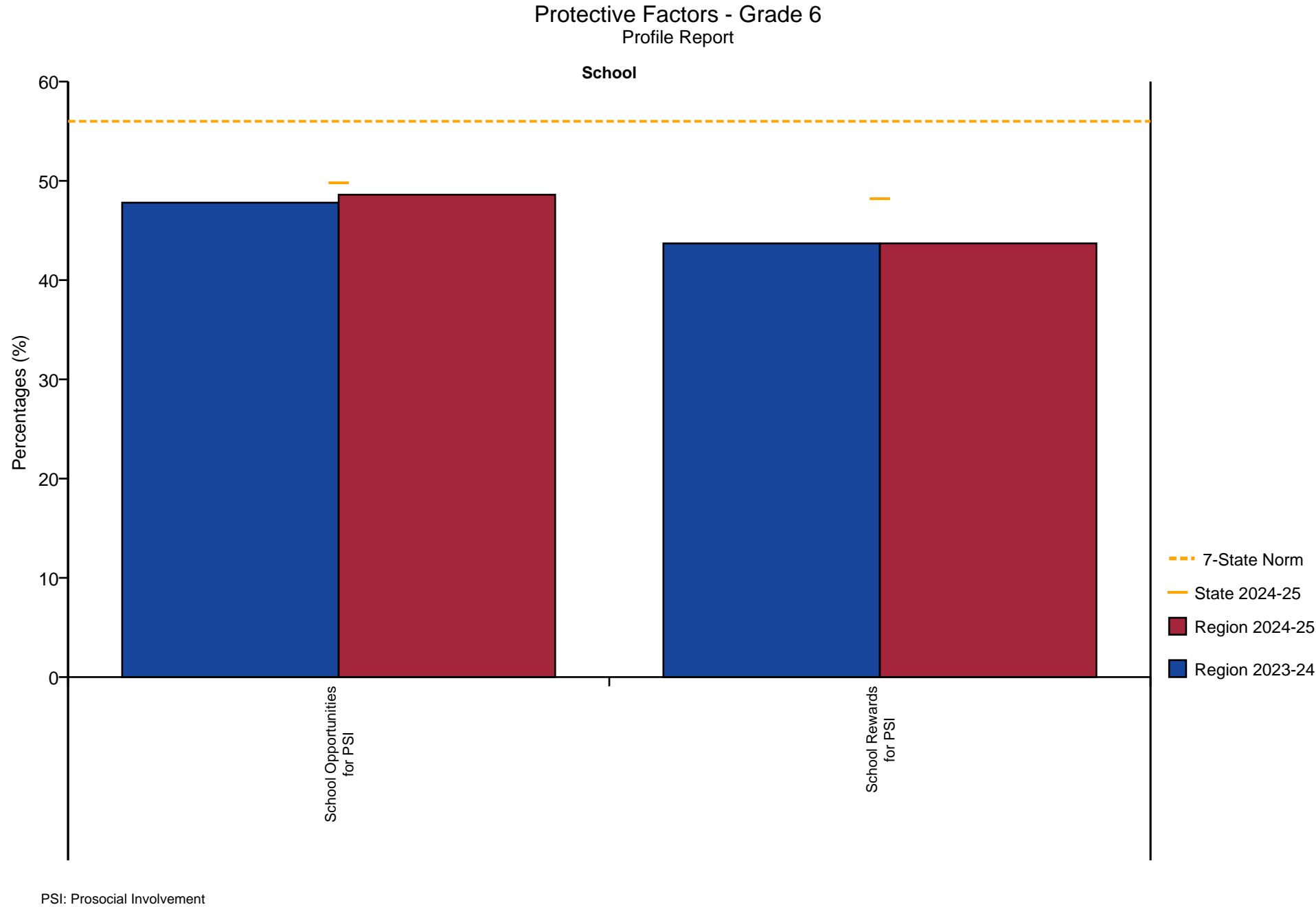




Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

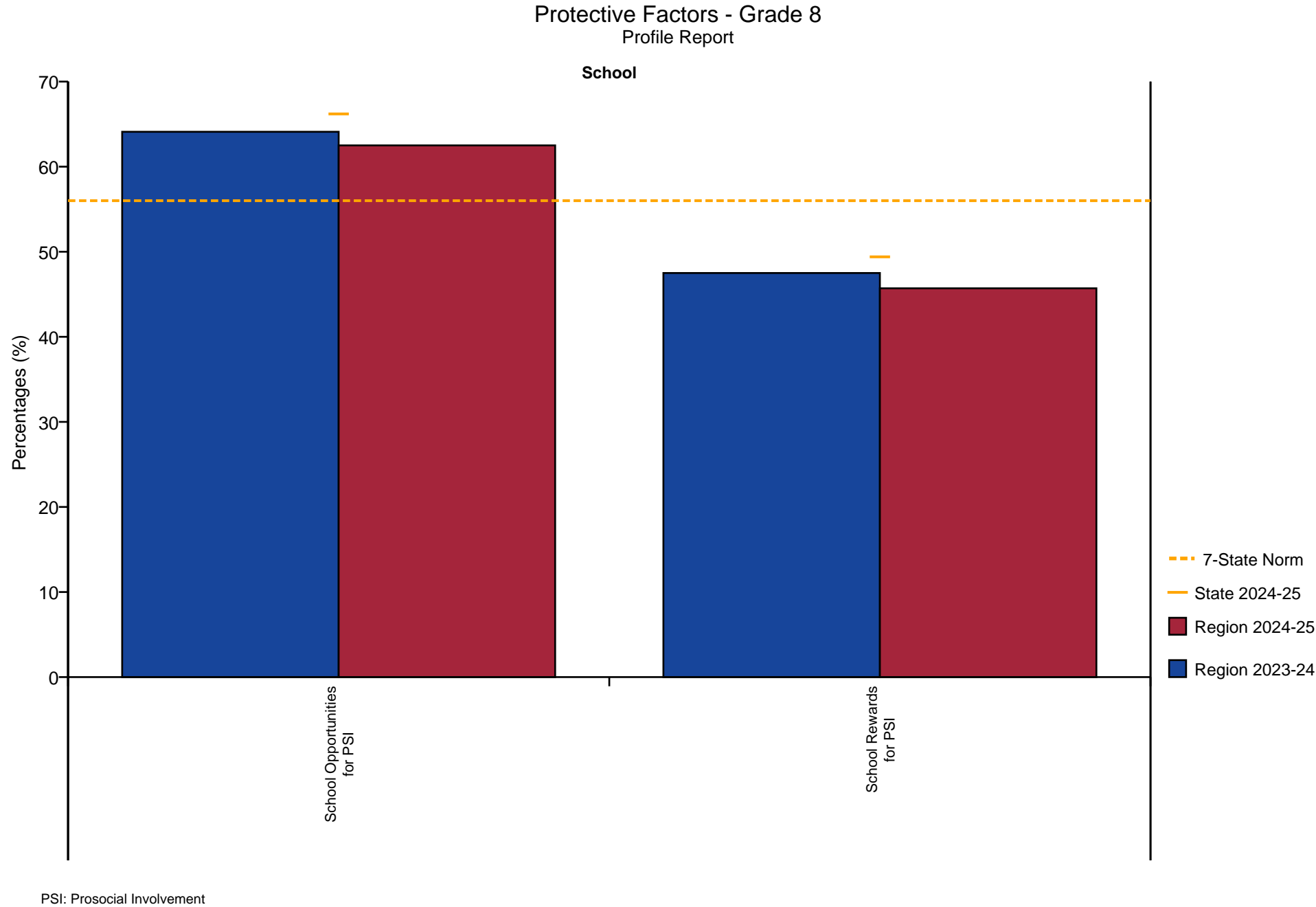


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

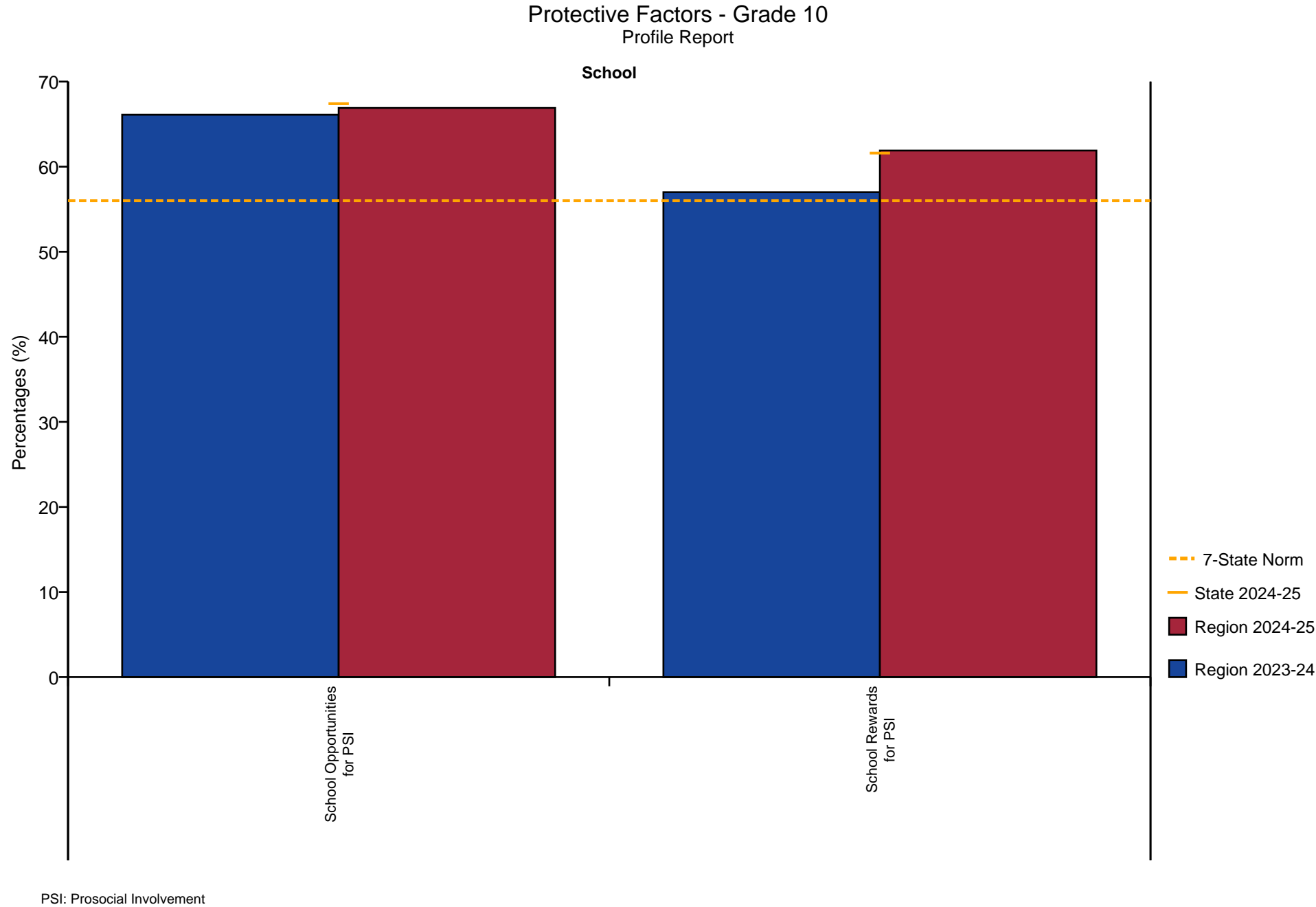


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

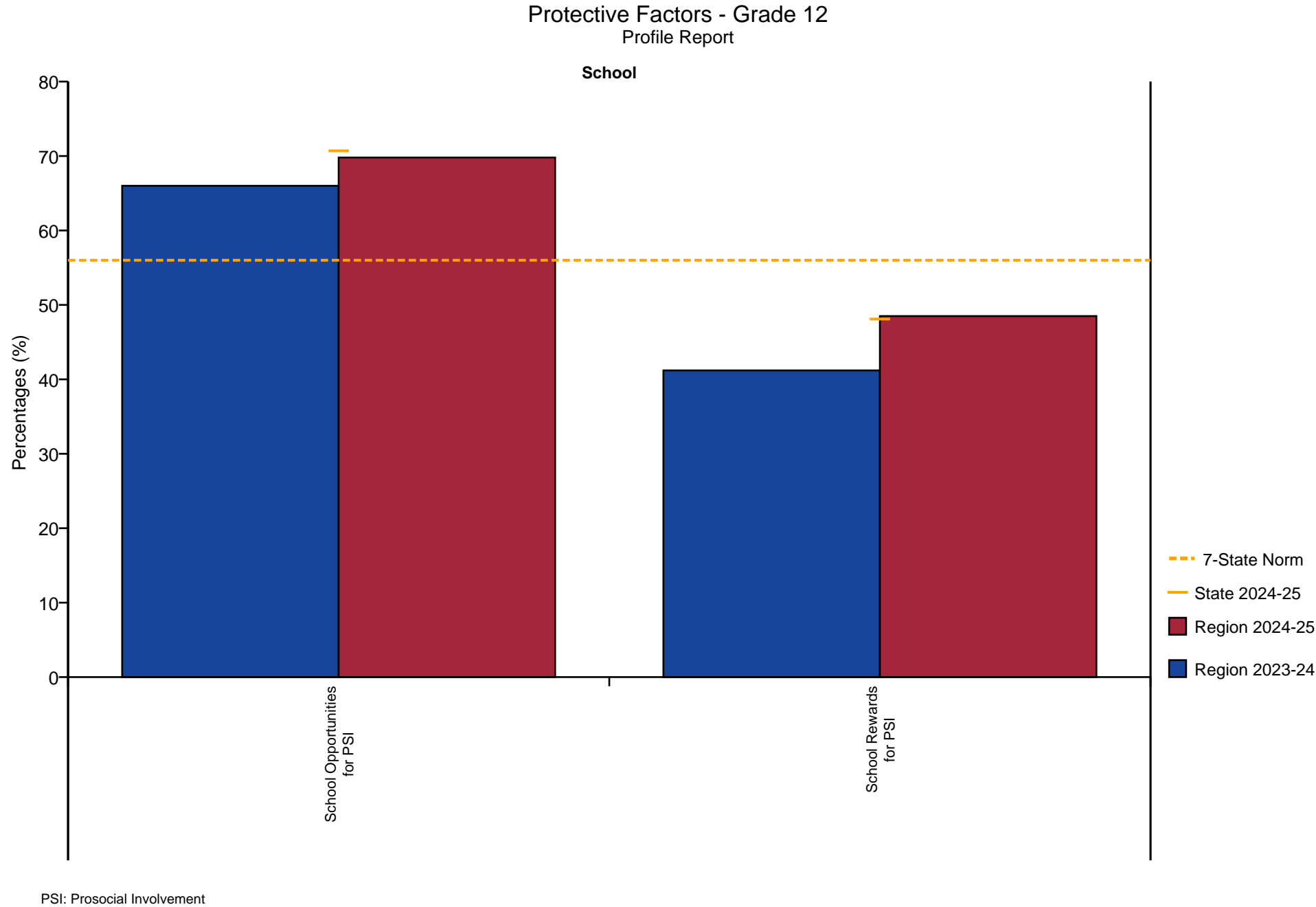


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

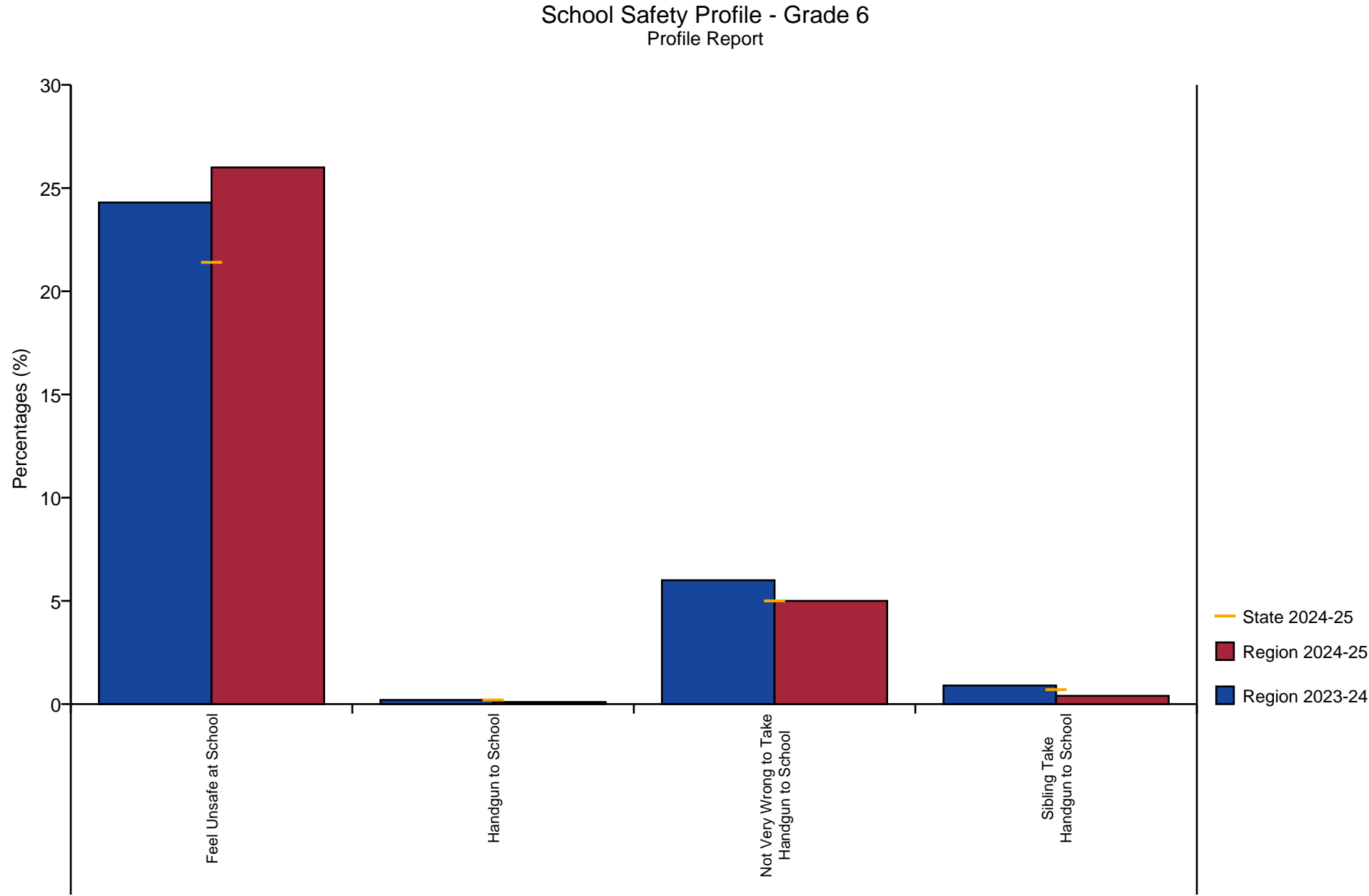


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

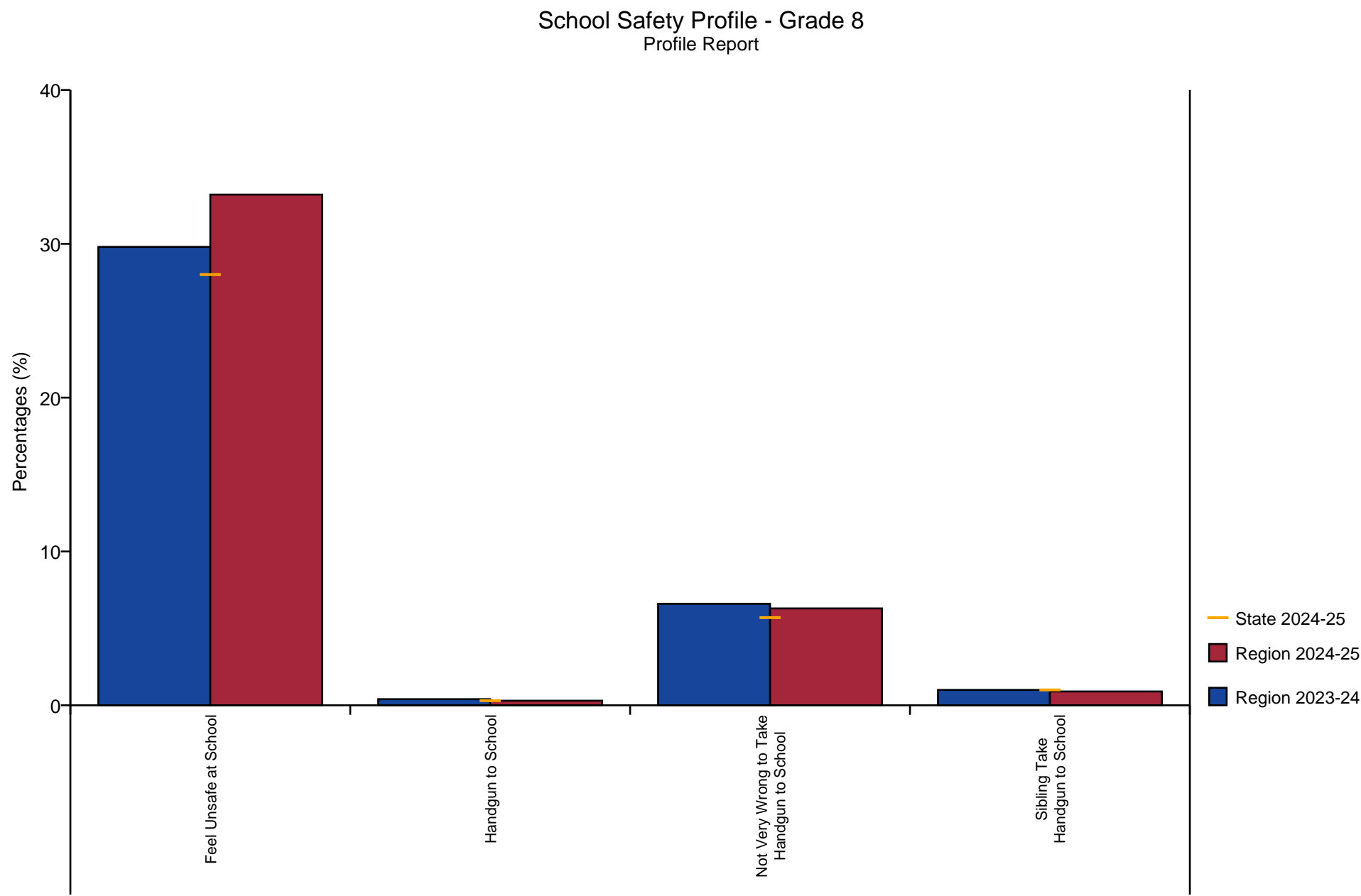


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

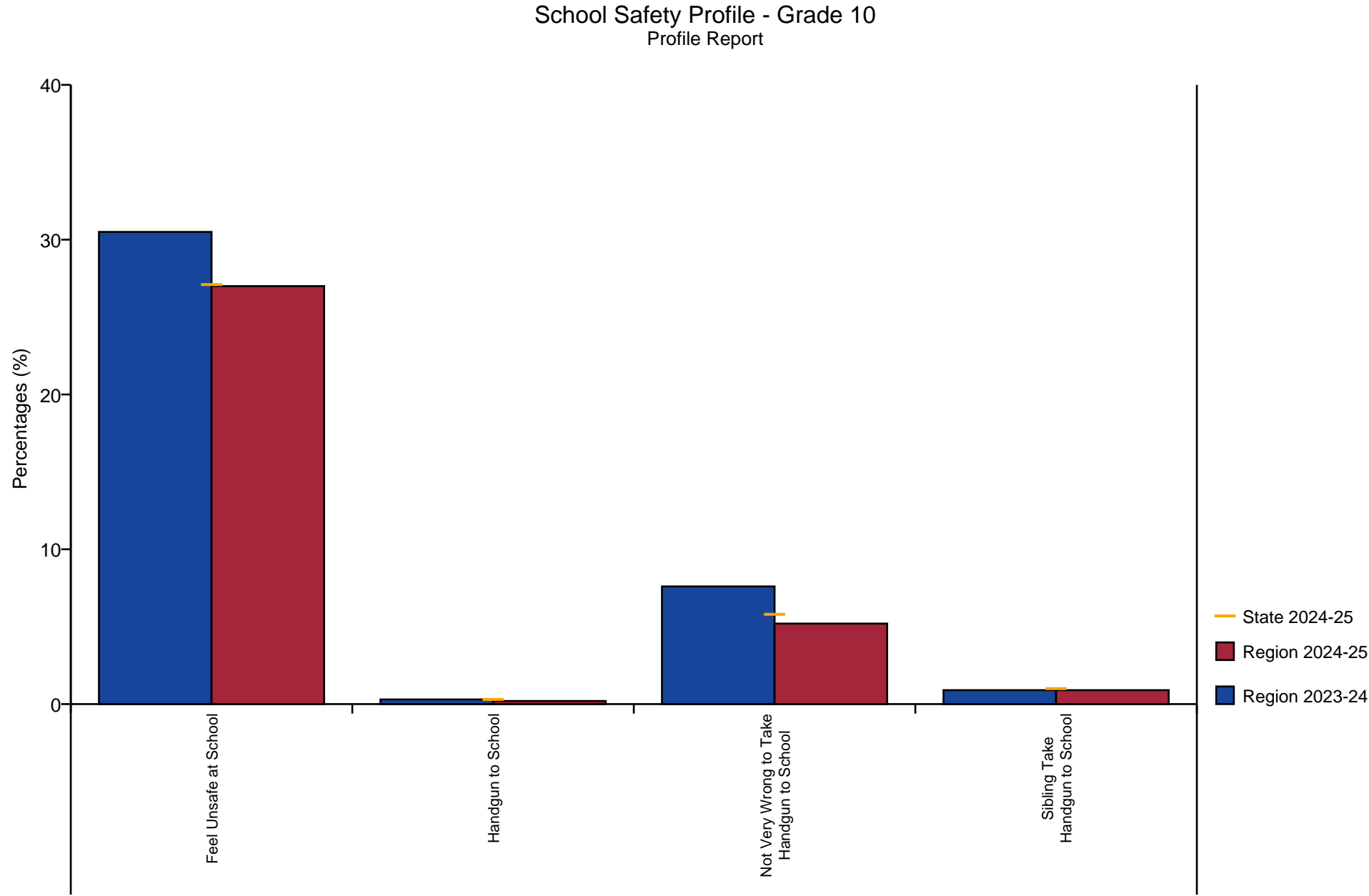


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

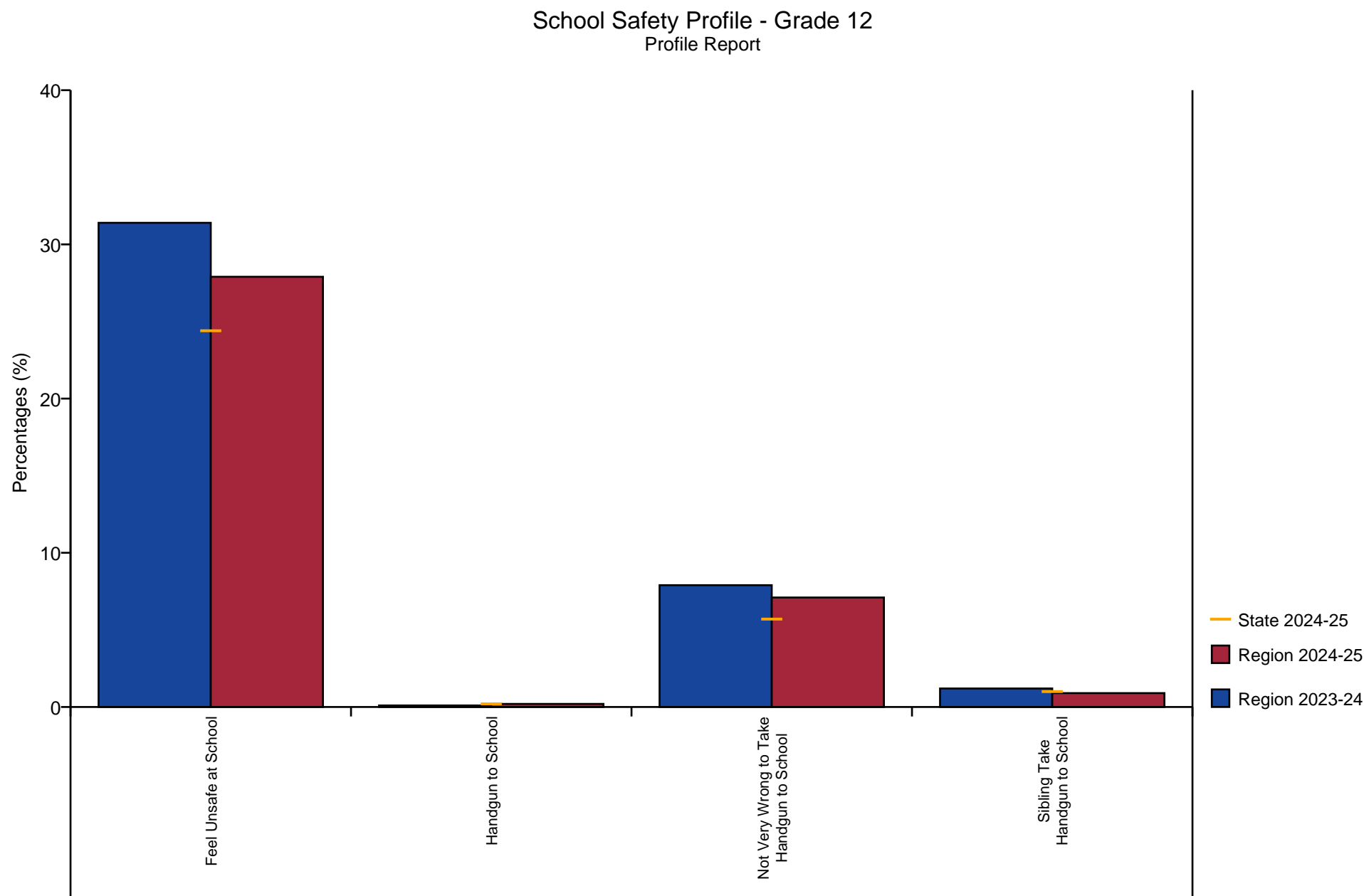
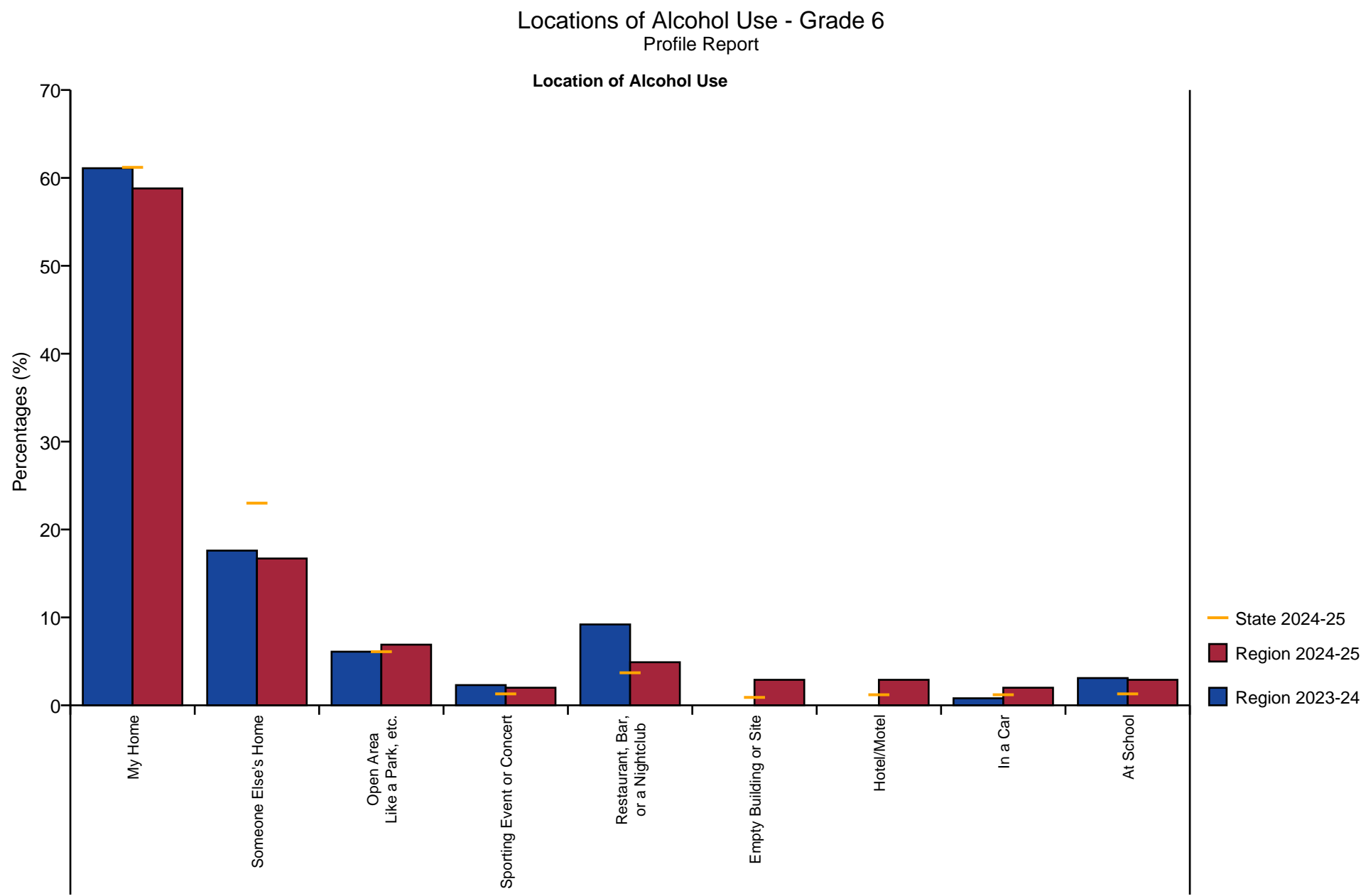


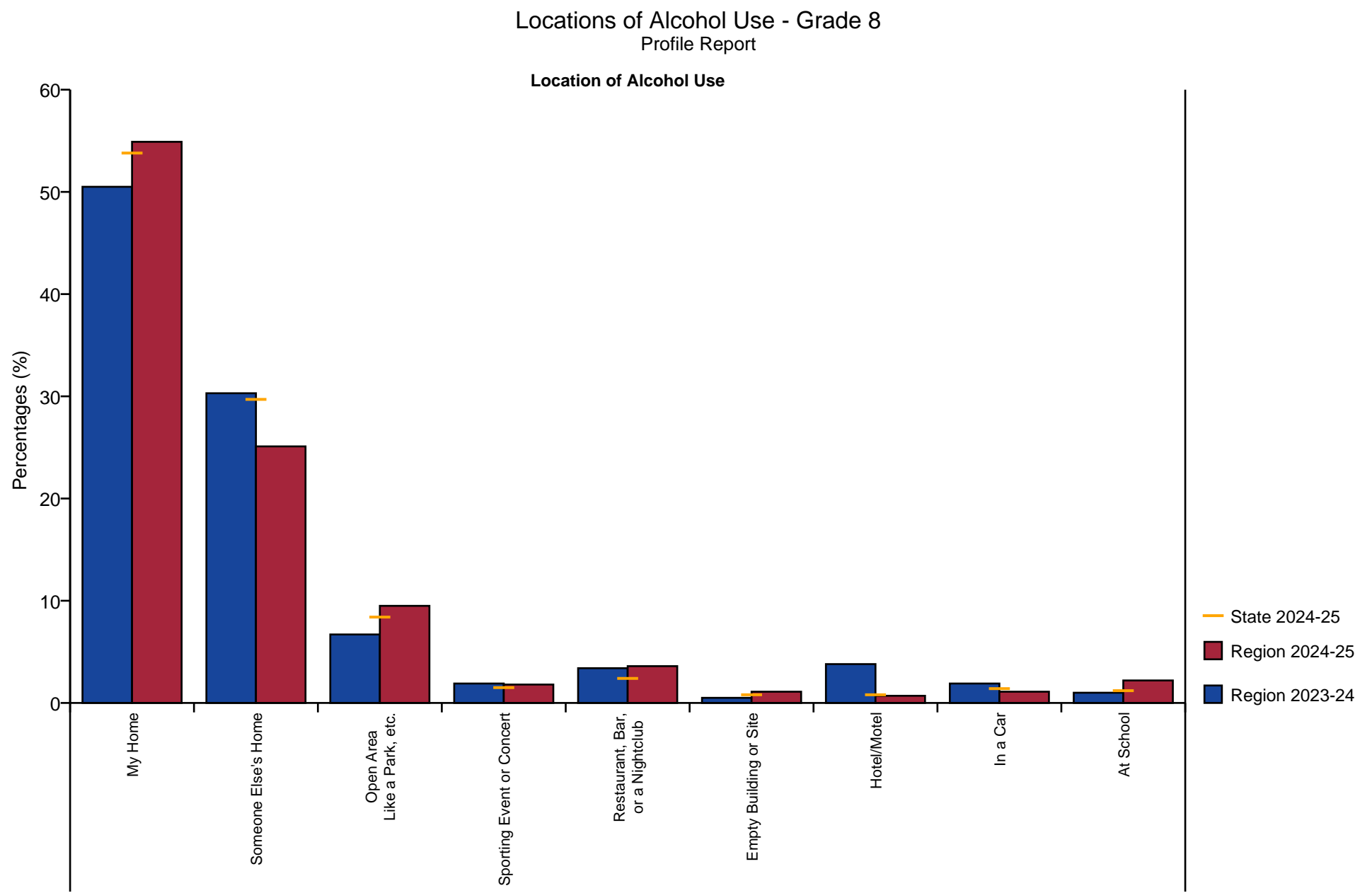
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

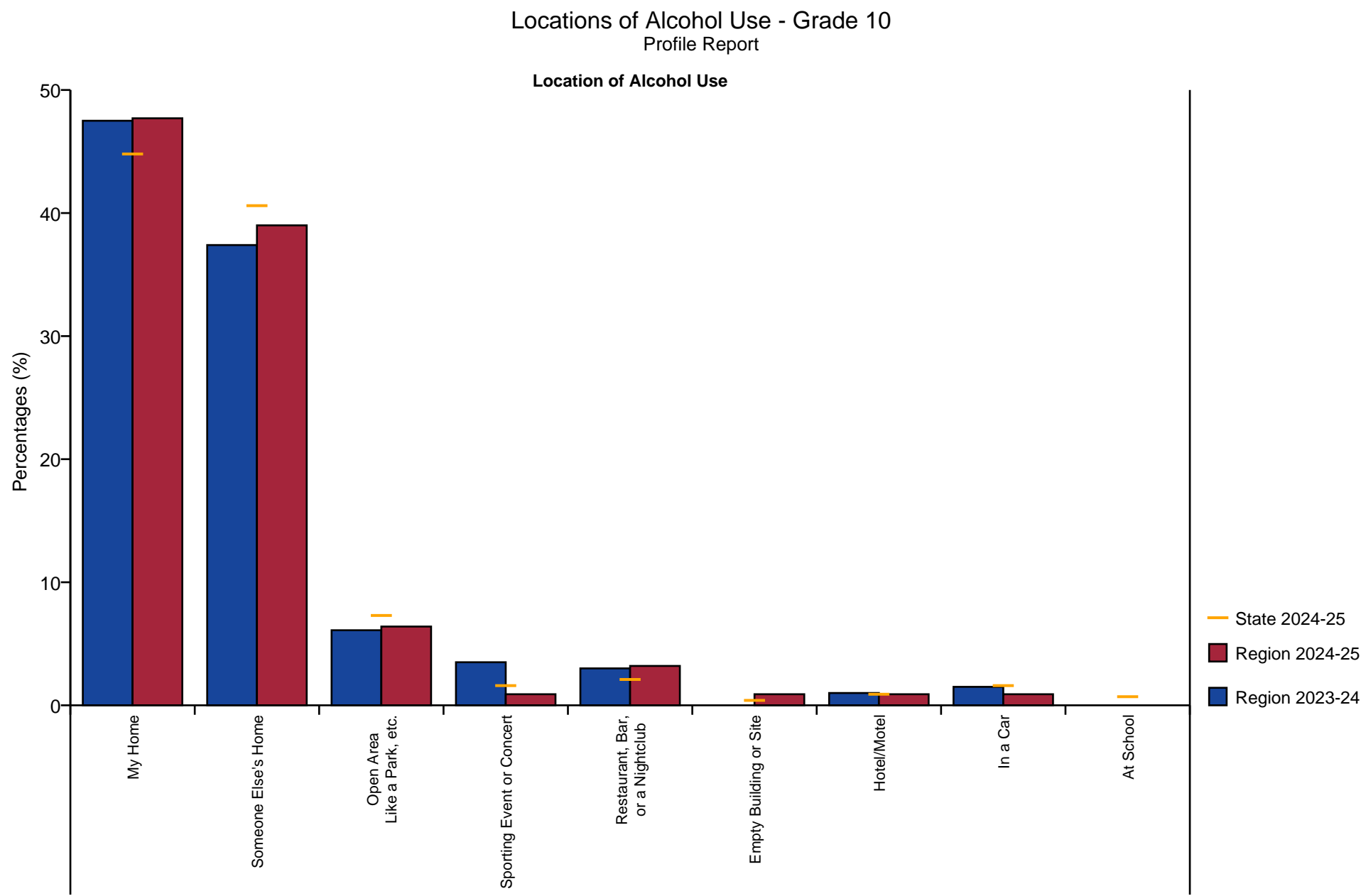


Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



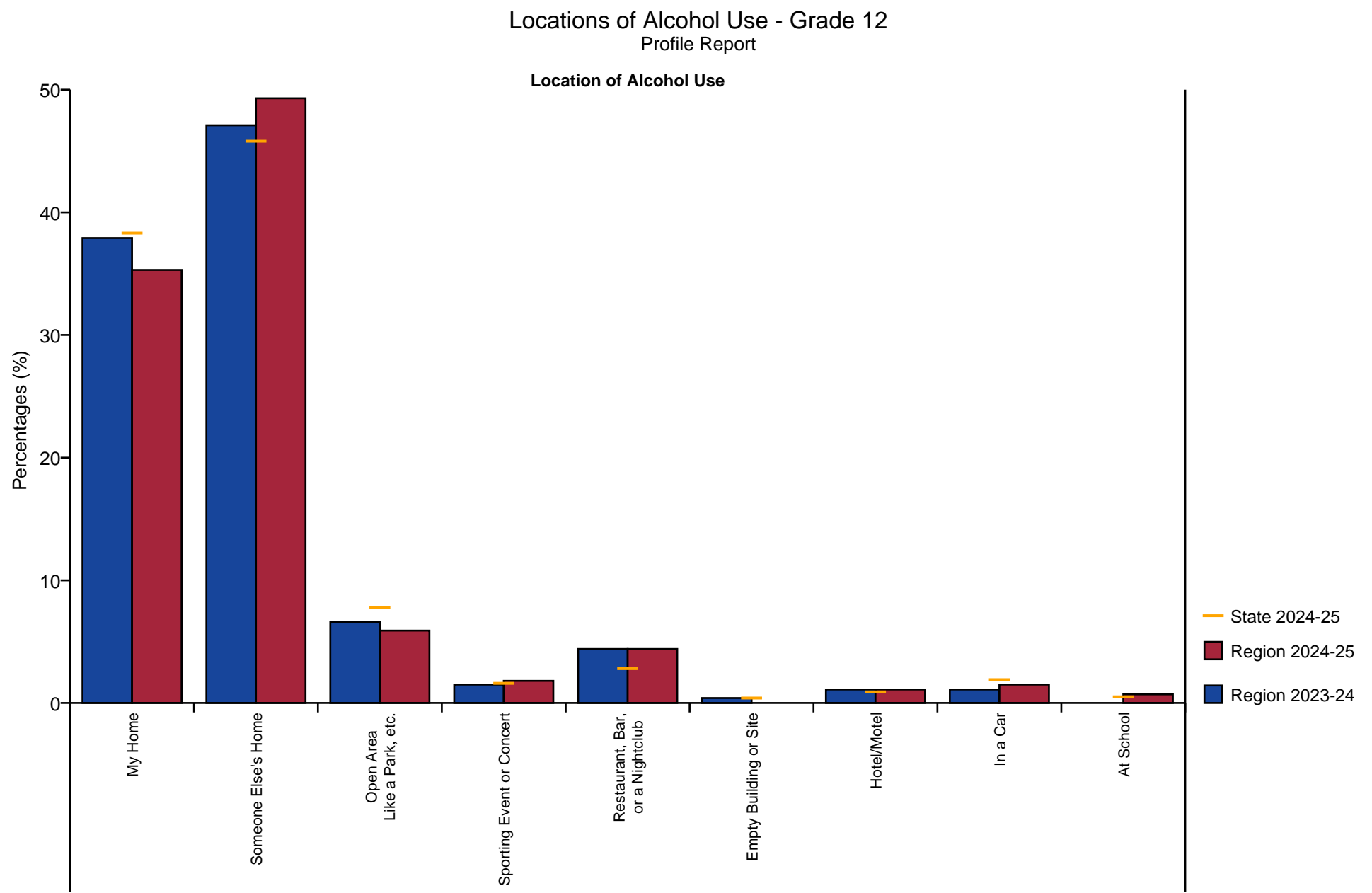
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	9.7	9.6	10.9	8.9
	state	12.1	12.7	12.2	10.8
8	region	16.7	17.2	16.2	15.4
	state	20.3	19.9	19.5	18.2
	MTF	21.7	23.1	20.1	18.5
10	region	25.4	28.2	22.6	20.4
	state	30.3	29.8	27.0	24.0
	MTF	34.7	41.1	35.8	32.0
12	region	34.6	32.1	31.4	26.0
	state	38.3	37.1	33.3	31.8
	MTF	54.1	61.6	52.8	48.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>16.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.7	3.3	2.6	3.2
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	region	6.2	5.5	4.6	5.2
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
	MTF	7.0	6.1	5.8	5.4
10	region	9.4	7.6	6.7	5.8
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
	MTF	10.0	10.2	9.4	8.4
12	region	12.9	11.0	11.3	8.4
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
	MTF	17.8	16.8	15.0	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.8
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	region	2.7	2.4	2.7	3.5
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	4.5	3.7
10	region	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.7
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
	MTF	4.9	5.8	5.5	4.6
12	region	7.5	5.7	4.7	4.1
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
	MTF	8.6	10.3	7.8	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.0
	state	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
8	region	6.1	7.4	6.3	6.1
	state	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.3
	MTF	10.2	11.0	11.5	10.6
10	region	12.8	18.3	12.0	10.8
	state	15.9	16.4	13.9	12.1
	MTF	22.0	24.2	22.5	21.2
12	region	25.5	23.5	21.8	18.6
	state	24.7	23.5	21.5	19.7
	MTF	38.6	38.3	36.5	34.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8
10	region	1.6	1.5	1.0	0.9
	state	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
	MTF	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4
12	region	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.8
	state	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6
	MTF	4.9	4.4	3.1	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
10	region	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
12	region	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3
	state	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
	MTF	2.5	2.4	1.3	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.3	2.9	3.8	3.0
	state	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9
8	region	4.8	4.1	5.1	4.6
	state	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5
	MTF	11.3	9.8	9.0	10.2
10	region	2.8	3.4	2.4	2.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.1
	MTF	7.2	7.5	6.5	5.5
12	region	2.0	2.5	1.6	1.5
	state	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0
	MTF	5.0	5.8	6.3	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
10	region	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	region	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.7
	state	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
	MTF	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4
10	region	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
	MTF	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
12	region	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
	MTF	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
10	region	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.1
	state	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
12	region	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.3
	state	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6
	MTF	2.8	3.0	1.6	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.5	2.5	3.6	1.9
	state	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7
8	region	5.3	4.4	4.6	3.5
	state	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.0
10	region	3.8	4.6	3.9	3.9
	state	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.8
12	region	4.6	4.0	3.8	3.2
	state	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.7
	MTF	8.8	9.3	8.5	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
8	region	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.3
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	region	1.4	1.8	1.2	0.7
	state	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
12	region	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
	state	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6
8	region	7.0	6.2	5.4	5.3
	state	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.0
MTF		13.8	16.2	12.4	8.6
10	region	11.3	11.7	8.9	8.6
	state	15.1	14.3	12.8	11.3
MTF		24.9	29.0	26.4	19.0
12	region	18.3	16.0	15.5	11.4
	state	21.8	19.9	17.9	17.4
MTF		43.7	46.4	44.3	34.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.8	2.9	3.2	1.4
	state	4.4	3.6	2.8	1.9
8	region	4.7	4.4	3.9	3.4
	state	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.7
10	region	6.8	9.3	6.0	5.7
	state	8.8	9.0	7.6	6.3
12	region	11.7	11.5	11.9	8.9
	state	12.1	12.3	11.3	9.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	15.9	11.1	11.1	7.3
	state	13.9	12.9	10.0	8.9
8	region	17.3	18.0	15.8	13.6
	state	16.8	17.2	15.0	14.0
10	region	20.5	25.1	18.1	16.9
	state	22.5	23.1	20.3	17.9
12	region	28.8	27.1	26.8	22.3
	state	29.4	28.3	26.0	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>15.0</b>

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.2
	state	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	7.7	8.4	6.3	6.3
	state	9.9	9.4	8.0	8.1
	MTF	12.0	12.8	12.8	11.5
10	region	12.0	10.9	7.7	7.6
	state	13.7	11.9	10.1	9.8
	MTF	19.6	18.5	17.4	13.9
12	region	8.2	10.8	8.9	7.6
	state	13.8	12.7	11.0	10.1
	MTF	25.2	23.7	21.7	18.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.5	2.7	3.7	3.0
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	region	9.1	8.7	8.0	8.6
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
	MTF	16.6	17.0	16.5	15.6
10	region	17.7	17.5	12.4	13.5
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
	MTF	28.4	28.2	25.1	22.6
12	region	21.4	19.6	20.2	14.5
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
	MTF	38.7	38.8	33.5	31.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1
	state	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	region	3.9	5.7	4.9	5.1
	state	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.6
	MTF	6.5	7.7	8.4	8.6
10	region	10.6	14.7	9.9	9.1
	state	12.2	13.5	11.8	10.6
	MTF	16.5	18.6	16.8	15.2
12	region	18.6	18.8	19.3	14.5
	state	18.7	18.9	17.9	16.9
	MTF	25.7	27.5	25.5	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.8	4.6	5.8	4.9
	state	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.7
8	region	12.1	12.6	10.7	11.5
	state	16.1	15.2	14.0	14.2
	MTF	17.5	18.1	–	–
10	region	21.4	21.2	16.2	16.0
	state	25.5	23.5	20.5	19.3
	MTF	29.7	29.6	–	–
12	region	26.2	25.1	24.6	19.3
	state	30.5	29.1	25.9	24.9
	MTF	40.5	40.7	–	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>14.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.



Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
8	region	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.8
	state	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7
10	region	1.2	2.0	1.1	1.1
	state	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8
12	region	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.5
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.4
	state	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
8	region	4.3	4.8	4.0	4.6
	state	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3
	MTF	7.3	6.0	5.9	4.9
10	region	11.3	11.5	6.2	6.9
	state	13.1	11.4	9.8	8.8
	MTF	13.1	13.6	13.7	11.3
12	region	17.9	15.9	13.9	10.6
	state	20.4	17.2	15.0	14.0
	MTF	25.8	28.4	24.3	21.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
	MTF	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6
10	region	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.0
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
	MTF	1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5
12	region	2.8	2.1	3.3	1.5
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
	MTF	4.1	4.0	2.9	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	region	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.1
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
	MTF	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5
10	region	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.3
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
	MTF	1.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	region	1.9	1.8	2.3	1.7
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
	MTF	2.2	3.2	2.5	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
8	region	2.8	3.9	3.2	3.0
	state	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0
	MTF	4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3
10	region	6.7	11.0	5.1	5.7
	state	8.4	8.8	6.6	5.3
	MTF	10.1	12.1	10.3	9.5
12	region	14.2	14.5	13.5	8.4
	state	12.7	12.4	10.8	8.4
	MTF	19.5	20.2	18.4	16.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.1
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.1	2.4	2.5	1.8
	state	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6
8	region	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.6
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
	MTF	1.8	1.9	2.6	2.1
10	region	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
	MTF	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
12	region	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.2
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
12	region	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3
	state	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.6	2.0	2.9	1.6
	state	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.7
8	region	3.5	3.8	3.1	2.2
	state	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6
10	region	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.8
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	region	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.2
	state	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.7
	state	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	1.3	1.6	1.0	0.6
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
10	region	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.4
	state	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
12	region	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6
	state	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
8	region	2.7	2.7	1.9	2.7
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.0
10	region	5.6	6.4	3.8	4.1
	state	8.2	6.9	5.8	5.1
	MTF	7.8	9.7	7.9	5.6
12	region	11.1	10.0	8.4	6.2
	state	13.0	10.8	8.9	8.6
	MTF	15.3	21.2	17.9	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.0	2.2	2.7	1.4
	state	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6
8	region	3.2	3.7	2.6	2.2
	state	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.1
10	region	4.8	6.1	3.8	2.8
	state	5.4	5.2	4.0	2.8
12	region	6.8	6.2	7.6	4.5
	state	6.2	6.3	5.3	4.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	12.5	10.1	8.5	5.7
	state	10.4	9.7	7.6	6.5
8	region	11.9	13.6	9.9	8.6
	state	10.9	11.7	9.4	8.4
10	region	12.7	16.5	10.6	9.6
	state	13.6	13.8	11.1	9.5
12	region	17.4	16.4	17.3	11.0
	state	16.7	16.4	14.1	11.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>8.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.8
	state	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
8	region	4.6	5.4	3.2	4.3
	state	5.7	5.2	4.2	4.4
	MTF	4.6	4.9	4.5	3.9
10	region	5.1	5.9	3.8	4.0
	state	7.1	5.9	5.0	5.2
	MTF	6.3	7.4	6.7	5.0
12	region	3.4	5.3	4.7	3.8
	state	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.2
	MTF	7.4	8.3	8.1	6.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	region	5.1	5.2	4.2	4.9
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
	MTF	7.6	7.1	7.0	5.7
10	region	10.7	11.2	6.5	7.7
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
	MTF	13.1	14.2	11.9	9.8
12	region	14.1	12.4	11.7	8.1
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
	MTF	19.6	20.7	16.9	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
8	region	2.1	3.5	2.9	3.3
	state	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0
	MTF	2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
10	region	6.2	9.8	5.7	4.9
	state	7.3	7.9	6.2	5.0
	MTF	8.4	10.3	8.5	7.7
12	region	10.5	11.6	12.2	6.5
	state	10.2	11.1	9.7	7.4
	MTF	12.4	14.8	13.7	12.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.3
	state	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0
8	region	7.3	8.3	6.3	7.3
	state	9.5	8.8	7.6	7.3
	MTF	8.9	8.9	–	–
10	region	13.7	14.7	9.3	9.5
	state	17.4	15.2	12.0	10.8
	MTF	15.6	17.3	–	–
12	region	17.8	17.8	18.1	11.3
	state	22.1	20.6	17.5	15.5
	MTF	24.0	25.6	–	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	1.3	2.4	1.6	1.9
	state	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3
10	region	5.3	6.6	3.0	3.7
	state	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.3
12	region	9.5	9.2	7.8	5.7
	state	11.4	9.7	8.4	7.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	16.5	22.9	21.3	20.7
	state	10.7	11.8	12.5	12.1
8	region	18.6	27.6	24.8	25.1
	state	13.6	16.6	16.5	16.0
10	region	13.5	19.0	19.2	15.0
	state	11.9	13.3	14.2	12.9
12	region	10.6	14.9	14.7	10.9
	state	9.8	10.6	10.2	9.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>19.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.1</b>

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
8	region	2.9	5.7	3.9	4.3
	state	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.9
10	region	6.4	10.2	5.8	6.5
	state	7.8	8.5	7.0	6.1
12	region	8.6	10.6	8.5	7.0
	state	9.3	9.6	8.3	7.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.9
	state	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
10	region	1.4	2.3	1.8	0.9
	state	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
12	region	2.0	2.4	1.6	1.9
	state	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	25.1	21.1
	state	0.0	0.0	22.9	21.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	28.1	24.5
	state	0.0	0.0	23.6	21.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	19.6	16.8
	state	0.0	0.0	18.6	16.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>20.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>18.8</b>

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
8	region	1.9	3.2	2.0	2.6
	state	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	region	1.6	2.5	3.3	1.8
	state	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
12	region	1.5	2.7	2.0	1.5
	state	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.9	11.5	9.8	9.0
	state	9.4	9.7	9.2	8.6
8	region	10.2	13.8	10.6	10.7
	state	8.6	9.6	8.7	8.1
10	region	6.0	6.7	7.8	5.8
	state	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.8
12	region	4.8	5.5	4.9	4.5
	state	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>8.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	6.1	6.4	5.4	4.3
	state	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.2
8	region	6.1	7.8	7.3	7.9
	state	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.9
10	region	5.6	5.0	5.2	5.2
	state	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.9
12	region	4.4	5.0	4.3	4.7
	state	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.4	3.6	3.5	4.0
	state	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
8	region	2.4	4.0	3.0	3.7
	state	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
10	region	1.8	2.4	2.7	2.1
	state	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
12	region	2.2	1.5	1.9	1.8
	state	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>



Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	58.6	58.8	57.3	53.4
	state	50.4	49.5	48.1	46.7
8	region	61.7	59.4	60.7	60.0
	state	52.3	50.9	51.1	50.0
10	region	62.6	62.5	67.7	62.2
	state	54.7	52.9	54.4	53.0
12	region	50.0	50.2	51.8	52.1
	state	45.7	46.9	47.7	47.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>57.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>49.4</b>

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	17.6	16.4	15.8	13.5
	state	18.5	19.0	17.7	15.7
8	region	16.8	15.5	15.3	13.9
	state	16.7	17.3	16.5	14.3
10	region	14.0	18.2	14.5	12.2
	state	17.8	17.8	17.1	13.9
12	region	19.2	15.9	16.4	13.5
	state	18.9	17.8	16.0	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>14.5</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	19.5	17.6	18.1	15.3
	state	23.8	23.6	21.9	20.4
8	region	31.4	29.4	28.8	29.6
	state	32.8	33.9	31.1	31.0
10	region	15.8	21.1	17.9	16.5
	state	21.3	22.1	21.2	19.1
12	region	22.7	21.8	23.4	21.2
	state	25.8	26.2	23.8	23.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>21.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>23.9</b>

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	51.4	55.5	55.1	53.0
	state	52.6	54.9	55.0	54.2
8	region	29.9	33.6	30.8	31.2
	state	31.5	32.1	32.1	31.5
10	region	21.0	25.8	21.1	19.7
	state	23.6	24.7	22.7	22.1
12	region	19.6	19.7	19.9	17.0
	state	19.9	20.3	20.3	19.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>33.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>33.8</b>

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	26.5	28.0	25.7	22.8
	state	29.6	29.4	30.0	28.2
8	region	25.7	24.8	22.5	23.3
	state	27.0	26.8	25.4	24.7
10	region	23.3	24.3	19.8	21.6
	state	26.2	25.6	24.1	22.8
12	region	21.3	22.3	20.9	18.5
	state	24.4	24.7	21.9	21.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>22.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.5	10.2	14.8	10.9
	state	12.4	13.0	14.3	12.3
8	region	18.5	21.6	19.9	19.2
	state	19.3	20.0	20.4	19.1
10	region	24.1	26.6	25.0	22.6
	state	26.1	26.8	27.0	24.8
12	region	23.1	21.7	24.4	22.8
	state	26.3	25.2	25.4	24.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.2</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	39.5	38.8	42.1	36.4
	state	40.1	42.4	42.4	40.2
8	region	48.4	47.7	47.0	44.6
	state	45.8	48.1	46.0	45.9
10	region	43.4	43.4	41.7	41.2
	state	43.4	45.3	43.6	42.5
12	region	36.2	33.4	40.9	37.9
	state	38.4	40.2	40.4	38.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>40.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>42.3</b>

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	48.8	46.2	44.4	43.1
	state	47.5	46.2	45.4	44.8
8	region	49.0	49.7	46.6	44.0
	state	48.3	46.2	45.4	44.8
10	region	48.5	50.8	43.6	42.5
	state	47.9	47.9	44.3	44.7
12	region	40.2	39.9	38.6	35.6
	state	41.7	39.7	38.1	38.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>42.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>43.8</b>

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	61.4	63.4	64.8	65.1
	state	58.9	61.6	63.3	65.2
8	region	59.0	60.8	61.7	63.4
	state	56.0	58.3	60.5	60.8
10	region	58.8	59.7	59.1	57.8
	state	57.0	57.4	57.9	57.3
12	region	50.6	50.8	54.0	51.0
	state	51.6	51.2	51.0	50.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>61.2</b>	<b>60.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>59.7</b>

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	18.2	20.7	17.7	16.3
	state	19.9	20.8	19.0	18.1
8	region	9.2	9.7	7.6	9.0
	state	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.8
10	region	8.0	9.7	6.7	7.5
	state	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.4
12	region	11.1	7.9	9.5	6.2
	state	12.0	11.3	11.2	10.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	23.7	28.7	27.0	26.8
	state	20.1	20.6	20.1	21.1
8	region	29.9	36.9	36.6	37.1
	state	24.8	27.0	27.6	27.4
10	region	27.8	30.1	32.5	30.4
	state	25.4	26.5	27.3	26.8
12	region	27.4	28.1	32.1	27.3
	state	25.1	24.5	23.8	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>31.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>25.0</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	41.7	42.6	45.7	41.8
	state	38.8	41.8	43.0	43.2
8	region	35.2	37.0	35.9	37.3
	state	32.3	33.6	34.7	34.6
10	region	37.4	36.5	37.6	37.9
	state	35.7	36.0	36.9	36.3
12	region	29.7	30.7	40.1	33.4
	state	31.3	32.9	35.1	34.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>38.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>37.6</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	22.0	19.8	24.1	18.5
	state	20.1	21.0	21.7	19.1
8	region	21.0	22.0	20.9	20.8
	state	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.7
10	region	26.1	25.2	21.1	21.0
	state	25.3	24.1	22.8	20.9
12	region	21.5	19.3	20.3	16.4
	state	21.4	20.6	18.1	17.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>19.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>19.1</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	59.9	61.4	62.4	60.2
	state	58.1	58.9	58.0	56.6
8	region	59.6	67.3	60.7	58.5
	state	58.2	59.7	57.1	54.7
10	region	58.7	57.2	52.5	50.6
	state	55.5	54.7	52.0	47.8
12	region	62.1	63.3	58.5	55.0
	state	60.6	60.8	56.9	53.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>57.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>53.5</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	29.1	28.4	26.8	24.8
	state	29.2	29.8	26.9	26.2
8	region	38.0	35.1	30.8	31.5
	state	36.7	34.3	31.9	30.9
10	region	35.1	36.4	32.4	27.3
	state	35.7	35.2	33.3	29.1
12	region	48.8	42.8	43.7	39.6
	state	46.1	43.4	42.0	41.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>30.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>30.6</b>

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	46.3	47.9	47.8	48.6
	state	48.8	49.9	49.3	49.8
8	region	64.5	59.6	64.1	62.5
	state	65.5	64.8	65.2	66.2
10	region	64.0	66.1	66.1	66.9
	state	66.4	65.4	66.5	67.4
12	region	64.8	64.2	66.0	69.8
	state	66.7	66.5	68.1	70.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>60.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>62.2</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	43.8	43.2	43.7	43.7
	state	48.5	47.4	46.6	48.2
8	region	47.1	44.8	47.5	45.7
	state	49.8	47.6	48.5	49.4
10	region	57.7	54.5	57.0	61.9
	state	59.6	57.4	59.2	61.6
12	region	41.0	40.0	41.2	48.5
	state	46.3	44.8	46.7	48.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>48.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>51.7</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	9.0	17.0	46.6	27.4
	state	7.0	14.4	46.6	32.1
8	region	11.8	21.4	54.5	12.3
	state	8.9	19.2	55.5	16.5
10	region	7.8	19.2	59.4	13.6
	state	8.0	19.1	59.1	13.9
12	region	7.8	20.1	57.8	14.3
	state	7.4	17.0	58.4	17.2
Combined	region	9.5	19.4	53.5	17.6
	state	7.9	17.4	54.1	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	region	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	region	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	95.0	3.2	0.8	1.0
	state	95.0	3.3	0.8	0.9
8	region	93.7	4.7	0.7	0.9
	state	94.3	4.2	0.8	0.7
10	region	94.8	4.5	0.3	0.5
	state	94.2	4.7	0.7	0.5
12	region	92.9	5.6	0.8	0.8
	state	94.3	4.3	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8
	state	94.5	4.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	95.0	0.4	4.6
	state	95.2	0.7	4.2
8	region	94.5	0.9	4.6
	state	94.7	1.0	4.4
10	region	94.1	0.9	5.0
	state	94.3	1.0	4.6
12	region	93.8	0.9	5.3
	state	93.6	1.0	5.3
Combined	region	94.5	0.8	4.8
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	58.8	16.7	6.9	2.0	4.9	2.9	2.9	2.0	2.9
	state	61.2	23.0	6.1	1.3	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
8	region	54.9	25.1	9.5	1.8	3.6	1.1	0.7	1.1	2.2
	state	53.8	29.7	8.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2
10	region	47.7	39.0	6.4	0.9	3.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0
	state	44.8	40.6	7.3	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.7
12	region	35.3	49.3	5.9	1.8	4.4	0.0	1.1	1.5	0.7
	state	38.3	45.8	7.8	1.6	2.8	0.4	0.9	1.9	0.5
Combined	region	47.4	35.2	7.3	1.6	3.9	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
	state	47.2	37.2	7.6	1.5	2.6	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.8

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	94.2	93.3	94.2	95.1
	state	93.5	93.4	94.2	94.3
8	region	88.7	87.2	90.1	88.3
	state	85.8	86.9	87.5	88.2
10	region	79.8	76.9	83.8	83.3
	state	75.2	76.8	79.5	81.2
12	region	68.1	69.3	71.6	76.6
	state	64.7	66.6	70.7	72.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>87.5</b>	<b>87.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>85.9</b>

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
12	region	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.8
	state	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
12	region	2.5	3.5	2.4	2.7
	state	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.3
	state	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
8	region	2.8	3.8	2.5	3.6
	state	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
10	region	6.3	6.6	5.3	4.9
	state	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.1
12	region	15.0	13.1	11.5	8.1
	state	17.7	15.9	14.1	12.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.9
	state	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8
10	region	4.0	5.5	2.4	3.2
	state	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.6
12	region	7.5	9.1	6.7	5.2
	state	7.9	7.0	6.1	6.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.2	1.7	0.9	1.4
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
10	region	3.1	2.2	1.9	1.7
	state	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0
12	region	2.9	3.7	3.1	2.2
	state	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.6	2.8	2.5	1.8
	state	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4
8	region	3.4	4.1	3.8	4.1
	state	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.9
10	region	5.9	7.0	5.2	5.1
	state	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.6
12	region	9.1	9.0	8.8	6.7
	state	9.0	9.5	8.5	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
8	region	2.9	3.2	2.3	2.9
	state	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
10	region	5.3	4.8	3.7	3.0
	state	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.6
12	region	4.8	4.9	4.1	2.6
	state	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.9
	state	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
8	region	1.6	2.3	1.4	1.9
	state	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1
10	region	2.5	3.6	3.0	2.8
	state	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2
12	region	4.8	3.8	3.3	3.3
	state	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	region	1.9	1.1	1.6	0.8
	state	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5
	state	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
8	region	3.4	3.8	3.3	3.9
	state	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7
10	region	4.9	5.5	4.4	5.1
	state	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.5
12	region	6.6	6.2	6.6	6.7
	state	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	97.4	97.1	98.0	97.7
	state	97.3	97.1	97.8	97.7
8	region	96.5	96.7	96.8	96.1
	state	94.8	95.4	96.0	96.1
10	region	95.8	94.1	96.2	95.6
	state	92.5	93.1	93.9	94.6
12	region	92.2	93.6	92.4	93.6
	state	89.7	91.0	91.3	91.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>96.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>95.6</b>

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
12	region	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.0
	state	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	region	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.6
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1
12	region	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.2
	state	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
10	region	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.8
	state	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
12	region	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.3
	state	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2
	state	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8
	state	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
10	region	1.5	1.2	0.5	0.9
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
12	region	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	region	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.9	2.3	1.4	1.8
	state	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4
8	region	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.8
	state	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1
10	region	1.6	2.7	2.0	2.3
	state	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.6
12	region	2.6	2.3	2.5	3.4
	state	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	97.2	97.1	97.2	97.7
	state	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.6
8	region	92.2	92.0	94.2	92.2
	state	89.0	90.2	91.5	91.1
10	region	85.7	84.9	90.7	89.0
	state	81.6	84.5	86.8	88.1
12	region	83.4	84.0	84.7	88.7
	state	77.8	79.8	82.9	83.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>90.8</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>92.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>90.9</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
10	region	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.4
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
12	region	4.8	4.8	4.3	3.7
	state	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
12	region	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
10	region	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.3
	state	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
12	region	2.1	2.1	2.7	2.0
	state	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.9
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
8	region	2.7	2.2	1.5	2.6
	state	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
10	region	3.6	4.1	2.6	2.4
	state	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.2
12	region	3.0	2.4	2.7	3.0
	state	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4
8	region	5.5	5.0	3.9	5.5
	state	7.8	6.6	5.8	6.0
10	region	11.1	11.2	6.7	7.9
	state	13.3	11.1	9.3	8.4
12	region	10.3	9.7	8.9	6.3
	state	14.2	12.8	10.9	9.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.7
	state	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9
12	region	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7
	state	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	region	1.3	1.9	1.0	2.2
	state	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2
10	region	2.0	2.5	1.3	1.8
	state	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
12	region	2.5	2.1	2.6	1.9
	state	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>



## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	97.9	97.4	98.4	98.5
	state	98.1	97.8	98.4	98.6
8	region	95.0	93.4	94.8	94.6
	state	93.9	93.7	94.6	94.9
10	region	89.2	85.0	91.4	91.0
	state	87.1	87.0	89.4	91.4
12	region	80.9	79.8	82.6	86.3
	state	80.7	81.2	83.8	86.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>90.7</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>93.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>92.8</b>	<b>93.9</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
10	region	2.7	4.9	2.3	1.9
	state	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.0
12	region	8.0	7.4	7.1	4.7
	state	7.3	7.3	5.7	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.0
	state	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
10	region	2.0	3.9	2.5	1.6
	state	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.1
12	region	3.7	3.6	3.5	2.1
	state	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
10	region	1.4	2.2	1.2	1.2
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3
12	region	2.7	2.6	3.3	2.2
	state	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.8
	state	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
10	region	2.2	2.6	1.2	1.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.0
12	region	1.4	2.8	2.1	1.5
	state	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	region	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.3
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	region	2.4	4.4	1.2	2.3
	state	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
12	region	2.0	3.0	2.0	2.1
	state	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.3
	state	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1
8	region	2.8	3.4	3.1	3.3
	state	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8
10	region	5.6	5.5	3.6	4.8
	state	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.1
12	region	8.1	9.1	7.2	5.6
	state	8.7	8.1	7.7	6.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	97.1	97.8	98.2
	state	97.4	97.9	98.0
8	region	93.8	95.2	94.1
	state	94.2	94.8	94.9
10	region	88.3	92.5	92.5
	state	89.1	90.7	91.9
12	region	84.5	84.2	89.3
	state	85.1	86.1	88.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>94.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>94.0</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.9	0.7	0.8
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	region	3.2	2.3	1.6
	state	2.5	2.3	1.8
12	region	5.5	6.1	4.1
	state	5.5	4.9	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.3	1.5	1.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.3
10	region	4.4	2.4	1.8
	state	3.5	2.8	2.4
12	region	3.3	4.2	1.8
	state	3.3	3.2	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	region	1.3	1.0	0.8
	state	1.2	1.2	0.7
12	region	1.4	2.0	1.2
	state	1.9	2.0	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.7	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.2	0.6	0.9
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8
10	region	1.6	0.6	0.9
	state	1.3	1.1	0.9
12	region	1.4	1.2	0.8
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.5	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	1.2	0.6	1.3
	state	1.0	1.1	1.2
10	region	2.6	0.7	1.1
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4
12	region	2.6	1.0	1.8
	state	2.0	1.5	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.0	1.2	1.5
	state	1.8	1.3	1.3
8	region	3.5	2.7	3.6
	state	3.2	2.6	2.8
10	region	4.1	3.4	4.0
	state	4.7	4.1	4.0
12	region	5.5	6.1	3.9
	state	6.0	6.2	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	98.7	98.8	98.8	99.3
	state	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2
8	region	98.6	97.7	98.7	98.4
	state	98.2	98.0	98.4	98.4
10	region	97.7	96.7	98.0	98.6
	state	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.1
12	region	97.3	96.4	97.6	98.6
	state	96.6	96.9	97.7	97.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>98.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>98.5</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2
	state	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.7
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
10	region	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
12	region	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.3
	state	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.4
	state	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.8	11.3	11.5	11.6
	state	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.1
8	region	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2
	state	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	region	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.6
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4
12	region	14.9	15.1	15.1	14.8
	state	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.6
	state	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.6	11.2	11.4	11.4
	state	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3
10	region	12.6	12.4	12.6	12.4
	state	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3
12	region	13.9	13.9	14.0	14.2
	state	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.4
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	region	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.3
	state	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.3
10	region	13.0	13.1	13.0	12.9
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8
12	region	14.5	14.7	14.6	14.4
	state	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.8	11.1	11.8	11.8
	state	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5
8	region	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4
	state	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
10	region	14.1	14.4	14.4	13.8
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0
12	region	15.8	15.8	15.6	15.8
	state	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.9</b>



Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.1	11.0	11.1	10.7
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6
8	region	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1
	state	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9
10	region	13.7	13.8	13.6	13.4
	state	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.1
12	region	14.9	15.0	14.8	14.5
	state	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.6	10.8	11.0	10.8
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
8	region	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.6
	state	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6
10	region	12.8	12.9	12.3	12.8
	state	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.7
12	region	14.1	14.0	14.7	14.4
	state	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.7
	state	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.3	11.5	11.6	11.6
	state	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	region	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.4
	state	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
12	region	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.5
	state	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>

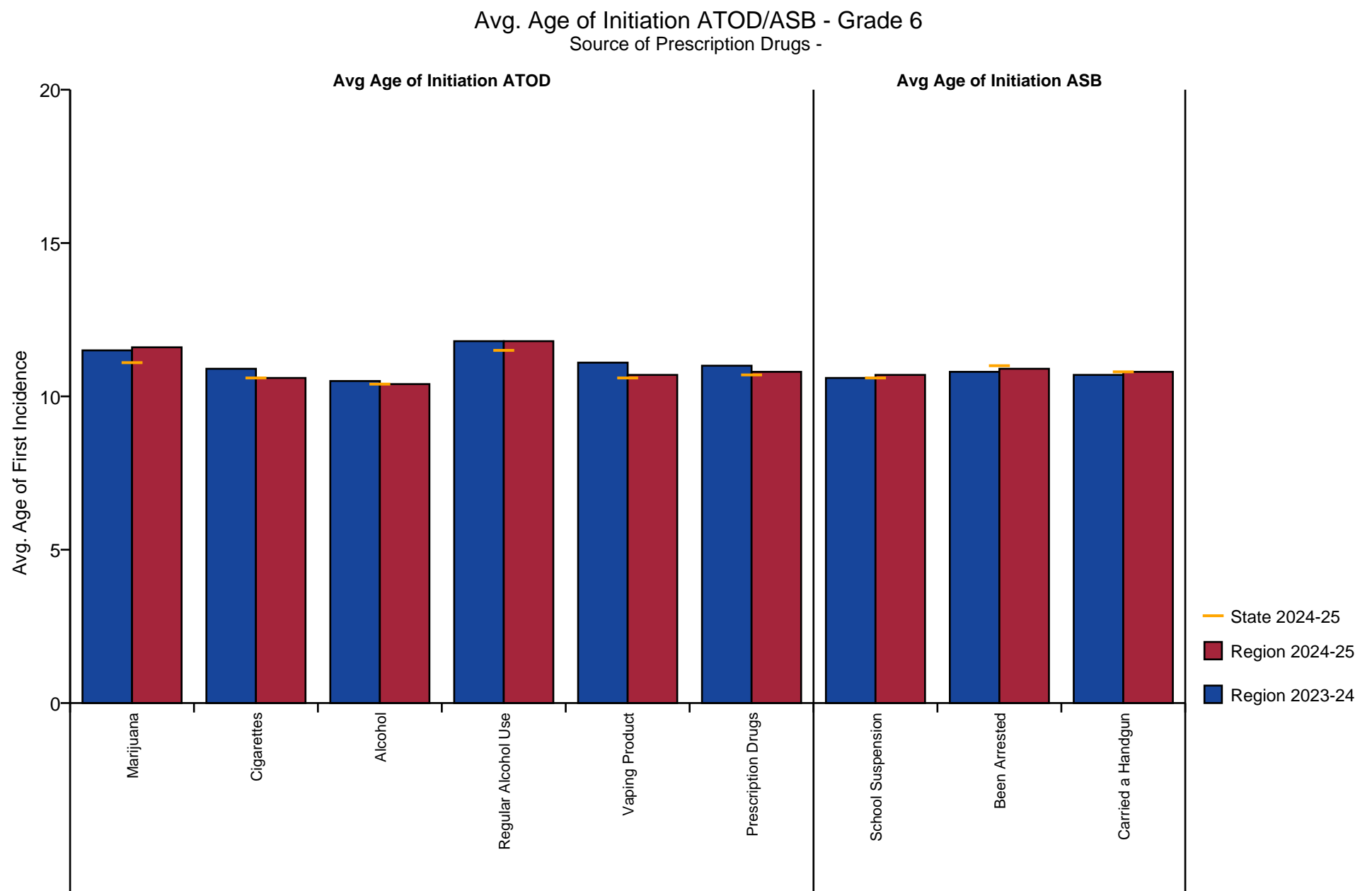
Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.0	11.2	10.8	10.9
	state	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
8	region	12.1	11.9	11.9	11.9
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
10	region	13.9	13.7	13.6	13.4
	state	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.4
12	region	14.5	14.3	14.1	14.6
	state	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.9	10.7	10.7	10.8
	state	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
10	region	12.4	12.8	12.2	12.7
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	region	13.6	14.0	13.5	13.5
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

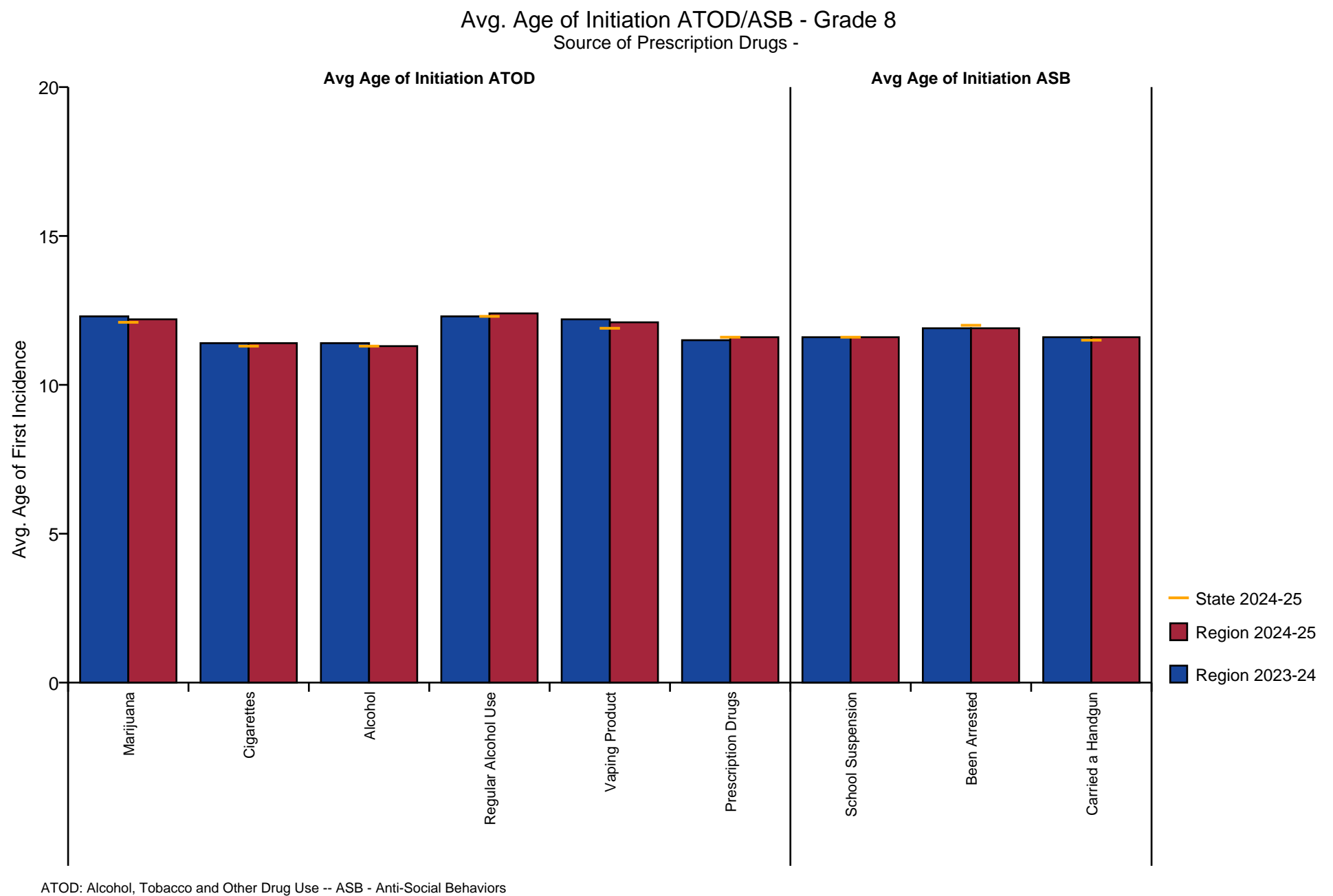
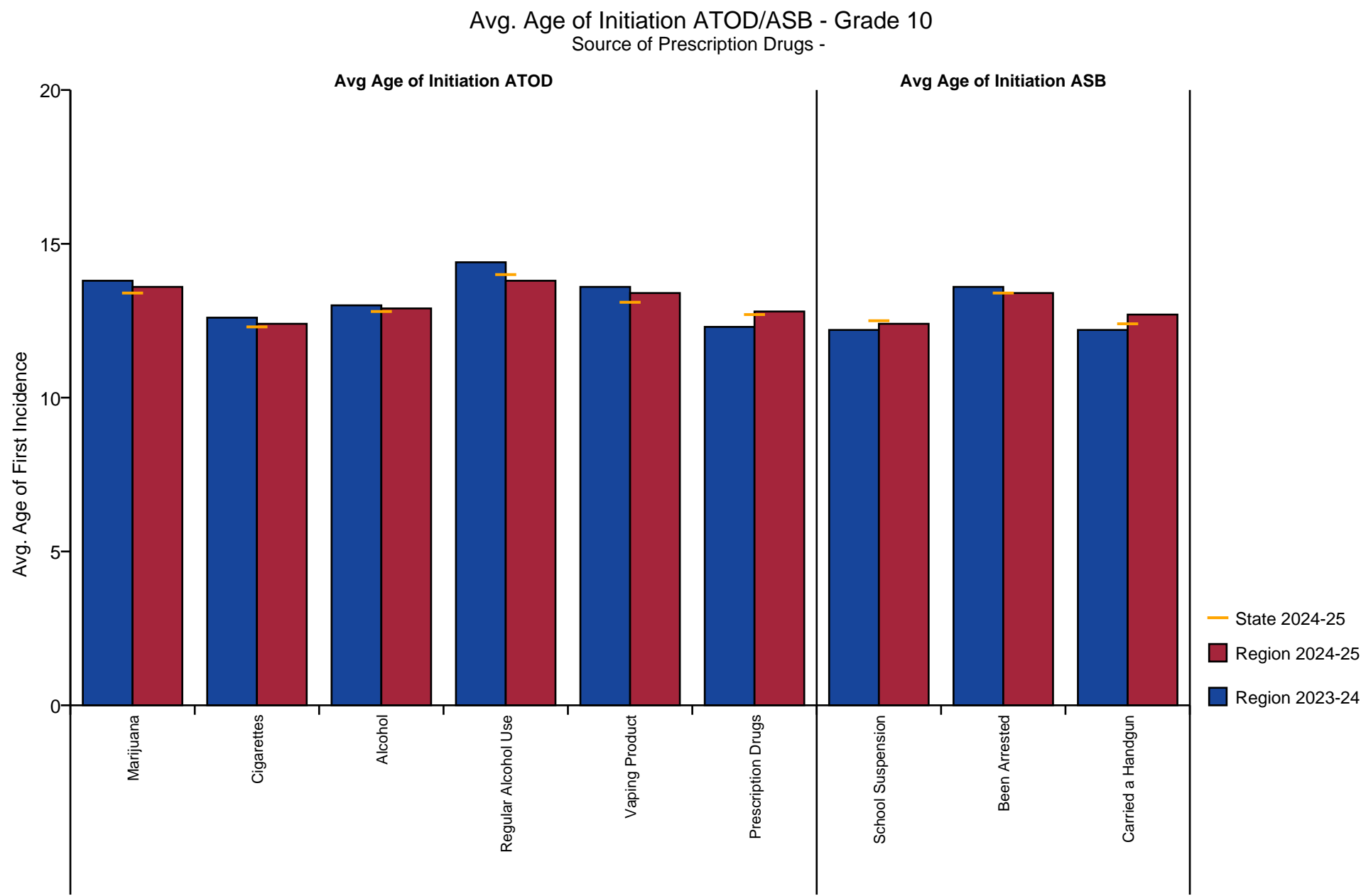
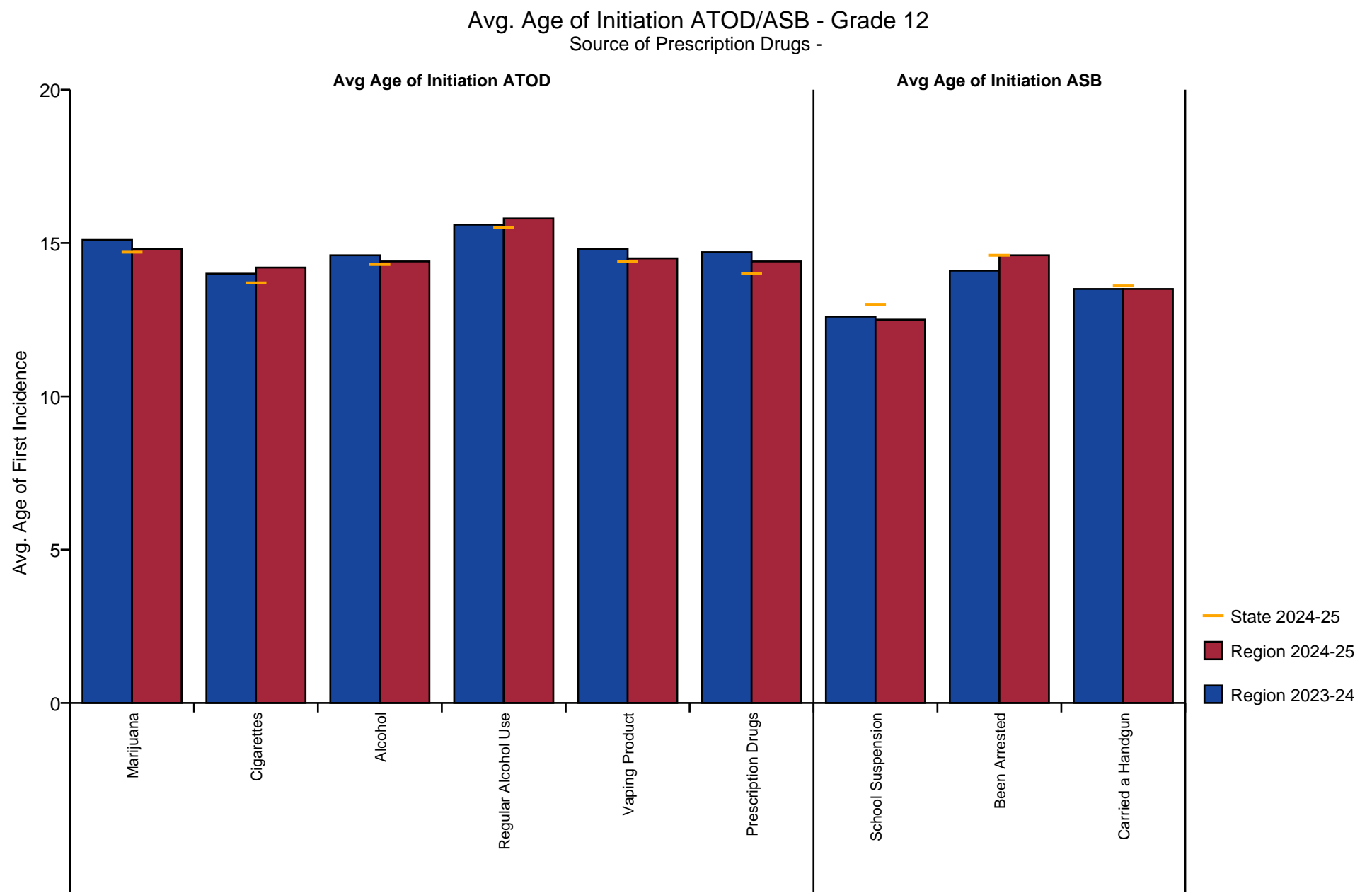


Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.7	3.3	2.6	3.2
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	region	6.2	5.5	4.6	5.2
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
10	region	9.4	7.6	6.7	5.8
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
12	region	12.9	11.0	11.3	8.4
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.8
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	region	2.7	2.4	2.7	3.5
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
10	region	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.7
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
12	region	7.5	5.7	4.7	4.1
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.5	2.7	3.7	3.0
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	region	9.1	8.7	8.0	8.6
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
10	region	17.7	17.5	12.4	13.5
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
12	region	21.4	19.6	20.2	14.5
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
10	region	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.0
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
12	region	2.8	2.1	3.3	1.5
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	region	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.1
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
10	region	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.3
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
12	region	1.9	1.8	2.3	1.7
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	region	5.1	5.2	4.2	4.9
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
10	region	10.7	11.2	6.5	7.7
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
12	region	14.1	12.4	11.7	8.1
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>



Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	region	60.3	6.7	1.8	2.9	28.3
	state	59.4	8.5	2.4	3.4	26.4
8	region	57.6	7.2	2.4	4.0	28.7
	state	59.8	8.4	2.6	3.9	25.4
10	region	64.5	6.4	1.6	4.9	22.6
	state	64.2	7.7	2.3	4.6	21.2
12	region	65.3	8.6	0.9	4.7	20.5
	state	66.4	8.1	2.3	4.9	18.3
Combined	region	61.0	7.1	1.8	3.9	26.1
	state	61.7	8.2	2.4	4.1	23.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	43.6	18.0	20.3	11.1	7.1
	state	35.7	19.6	23.7	13.4	7.7
8	region	37.9	21.9	23.5	11.6	5.1
	state	31.2	22.1	26.6	14.2	5.9
10	region	48.9	20.1	20.4	7.9	2.8
	state	40.3	22.6	23.2	9.9	4.0
12	region	56.5	19.2	14.3	7.1	2.9
	state	47.4	20.8	19.2	8.5	4.2
Combined	region	44.7	19.9	20.4	10.0	4.9
	state	37.2	21.3	23.8	12.1	5.7

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	86.9	6.4	3.3	1.8	1.5
	state	86.4	6.5	3.2	2.0	1.8
8	region	71.0	11.0	7.5	5.7	4.7
	state	71.7	11.0	7.5	5.5	4.3
10	region	65.7	9.6	9.8	8.4	6.4
	state	64.1	11.5	9.5	8.4	6.5
12	region	60.9	11.6	11.6	8.5	7.4
	state	58.9	13.3	11.8	8.4	7.6
Combined	region	73.3	9.4	7.3	5.5	4.5
	state	72.3	10.1	7.4	5.6	4.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	88.5	8.1	2.2	1.1
	state	87.6	9.0	2.4	1.0
8	region	73.3	17.9	6.6	2.1
	state	73.7	18.5	5.9	1.9
10	region	63.7	25.2	9.1	2.0
	state	63.7	24.6	9.2	2.5
12	region	56.8	28.0	11.6	3.5
	state	58.3	24.6	12.9	4.2
Combined	region	73.6	17.8	6.5	2.0
	state	73.2	18.0	6.7	2.1

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	96.5	2.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
	state	95.5	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.7
8	region	90.8	4.3	1.8	0.4	2.6
	state	90.0	4.6	1.8	0.6	3.0
10	region	87.5	4.6	2.2	1.0	4.7
	state	87.1	4.2	1.9	1.0	5.8
12	region	89.3	2.8	1.4	0.5	6.0
	state	84.3	3.9	2.0	1.1	8.6
Combined	region	91.7	3.5	1.4	0.5	2.8
	state	90.1	3.9	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	24.0	7.8	16.2	42.5	9.6
	state	18.8	8.4	18.7	44.5	9.6
8	region	17.2	13.0	24.3	38.5	6.9
	state	12.9	12.3	25.3	43.2	6.2
10	region	13.6	13.8	28.6	37.4	6.6
	state	11.9	15.3	28.1	39.2	5.6
12	region	13.2	15.6	28.3	36.7	6.1
	state	12.8	16.2	28.4	36.7	5.9
Combined	region	18.0	12.0	23.2	39.2	7.6
	state	14.4	12.4	24.5	41.6	7.0

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	24.4	7.0	16.9	37.5	14.2
	state	19.2	7.8	19.3	40.2	13.5
8	region	17.7	12.2	24.9	35.3	10.0
	state	13.0	13.3	26.3	38.7	8.8
10	region	13.9	16.8	26.5	33.7	9.1
	state	12.4	17.8	28.2	34.4	7.3
12	region	14.0	18.4	27.6	32.5	7.5
	state	14.0	19.7	27.5	31.8	7.0
Combined	region	18.5	12.4	23.1	35.2	10.7
	state	14.9	13.7	24.8	37.1	9.6

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	23.9	4.1	10.9	46.6	14.5
	state	18.7	4.7	12.5	49.7	14.4
8	region	16.9	5.5	17.8	49.1	10.8
	state	12.4	6.1	18.9	53.3	9.3
10	region	12.7	6.1	24.1	47.6	9.5
	state	11.2	8.0	23.6	49.5	7.7
12	region	12.6	6.9	25.4	47.2	7.9
	state	11.9	9.2	25.3	46.2	7.3
Combined	region	17.6	5.4	18.0	47.7	11.2
	state	13.9	6.6	19.1	50.2	10.2

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	23.9	2.1	5.6	36.3	32.1
	state	18.6	2.2	6.3	39.6	33.2
8	region	16.4	2.3	6.7	54.1	20.5
	state	11.9	2.0	6.8	58.2	21.1
10	region	11.7	1.1	5.5	67.2	14.5
	state	10.3	1.6	5.5	67.3	15.4
12	region	11.0	1.2	3.9	71.3	12.6
	state	10.4	1.1	4.2	70.3	13.9
Combined	region	17.0	1.8	5.7	53.8	21.7
	state	13.3	1.8	5.9	56.7	22.2

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	23.9	1.6	5.2	31.3	38.0
	state	18.7	1.8	5.4	35.8	38.3
8	region	16.5	2.2	5.8	47.2	28.3
	state	12.0	1.8	6.0	51.8	28.4
10	region	11.9	0.9	5.3	60.3	21.6
	state	10.3	1.4	5.3	61.0	21.9
12	region	11.0	1.2	4.1	67.0	16.6
	state	10.3	1.2	4.5	66.6	17.4
Combined	region	17.1	1.6	5.3	47.9	28.2
	state	13.3	1.6	5.4	51.5	28.1

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.0	2.1	0.3	0.1	0.4
	state	95.6	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	region	91.4	2.9	1.5	0.8	3.3
	state	88.6	4.3	2.1	1.0	4.0
10	region	86.5	2.9	2.6	1.3	6.7
	state	83.4	4.9	2.6	1.3	7.8
12	region	85.5	3.5	2.8	1.1	7.1
	state	79.4	4.6	3.1	1.7	11.2
Combined	region	91.3	2.8	1.5	0.7	3.7
	state	88.1	3.9	2.0	1.0	5.0

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.9	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	98.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	94.9	1.9	0.9	0.5	1.8
	state	94.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.9
10	region	90.9	2.5	1.9	1.0	3.7
	state	89.4	3.0	1.9	0.8	4.8
12	region	85.5	3.9	2.4	1.8	6.4
	state	83.1	4.6	2.6	1.7	8.0
Combined	region	93.9	2.0	1.1	0.7	2.4
	state	92.8	2.3	1.3	0.6	3.0

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.8	1.9	0.6	0.3	0.5
	state	95.7	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.7
8	region	93.7	2.5	1.3	0.5	2.1
	state	91.9	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.4
10	region	92.4	2.6	2.0	0.9	2.2
	state	90.2	3.4	2.0	0.8	3.6
12	region	92.4	2.4	1.8	0.6	2.8
	state	89.9	3.3	1.9	0.7	4.3
Combined	region	94.2	2.3	1.3	0.5	1.7
	state	92.3	3.1	1.5	0.6	2.5

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.1	3.1	0.7	0.4	0.8
	state	93.3	4.1	1.1	0.5	1.1
8	region	88.5	4.3	2.1	1.0	4.0
	state	85.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	4.8
10	region	84.0	3.3	3.5	1.5	7.7
	state	80.7	5.5	3.1	1.5	9.1
12	region	80.7	4.5	3.5	2.1	9.2
	state	75.1	5.5	3.4	2.3	13.7
Combined	region	88.5	3.8	2.1	1.1	4.5
	state	85.2	5.1	2.4	1.2	6.1



Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	98.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
8	region	95.1	2.0	0.9	0.5	1.6
	state	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.9
10	region	92.3	2.4	1.4	0.6	3.3
	state	91.1	2.8	1.2	0.5	4.4
12	region	91.9	2.2	1.0	0.5	4.5
	state	87.7	3.0	1.6	0.6	7.1
Combined	region	95.3	1.7	0.8	0.3	1.9
	state	93.8	2.1	0.9	0.4	2.8

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	96.7	1.5	0.8	0.3	0.5
	state	97.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	region	95.1	2.4	0.7	0.6	1.2
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.6
12	region	93.5	1.9	1.7	0.4	2.5
	state	92.6	2.5	1.4	0.5	3.0
Combined	region	96.8	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.8
	state	96.6	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.1

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.2	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	97.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	region	95.7	2.0	0.8	0.5	1.1
	state	95.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.1
10	region	96.0	1.7	0.9	0.1	1.3
	state	94.8	2.3	0.9	0.3	1.7
12	region	96.2	1.7	0.3	0.4	1.4
	state	94.8	1.9	0.8	0.3	2.2
Combined	region	96.6	1.7	0.6	0.3	0.9
	state	95.9	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.2

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.7	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.3
	state	97.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.5
8	region	92.7	3.1	1.5	0.6	2.1
	state	92.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.2
10	region	90.5	3.2	1.6	0.8	4.0
	state	89.2	3.5	1.6	0.7	4.9
12	region	88.7	3.1	1.5	1.0	5.8
	state	84.5	4.0	2.1	0.8	8.5
Combined	region	93.2	2.6	1.1	0.5	2.5
	state	91.9	3.0	1.2	0.5	3.3

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	95.8	95.3	94.8	96.2
	state	94.0	93.9	94.3	94.7
8	region	89.5	88.4	91.0	89.1
	state	85.5	86.5	88.0	87.5
10	region	81.3	81.9	86.4	86.1
	state	77.1	80.3	83.5	84.4
12	region	79.7	79.3	81.1	86.4
	state	73.8	75.3	79.3	80.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>90.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>87.8</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	region	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.5
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.2	2.0	2.9	2.1
	state	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
8	region	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.1
	state	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7
10	region	8.6	8.5	6.9	7.1
	state	9.0	8.1	6.8	7.0
12	region	8.1	8.8	6.6	5.8
	state	9.3	9.1	7.3	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.1
	state	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
8	region	5.6	4.9	3.8	5.2
	state	7.4	6.3	5.3	5.8
10	region	9.7	8.6	7.0	6.9
	state	12.5	10.1	8.6	8.0
12	region	10.5	9.7	10.3	5.8
	state	14.3	13.4	11.1	10.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	region	2.4	3.0	2.1	2.6
	state	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
10	region	4.2	4.2	2.5	2.9
	state	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4
12	region	3.3	4.6	3.5	2.5
	state	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.1
	state	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
8	region	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.2
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
10	region	2.0	1.0	1.6	1.8
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7
12	region	0.9	1.6	1.1	1.2
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4
	state	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
8	region	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.8
	state	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
10	region	3.2	3.4	2.4	2.6
	state	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
12	region	3.7	2.9	3.5	2.0
	state	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
	state	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
8	region	3.0	3.9	2.7	3.0
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
10	region	5.7	5.8	3.5	4.4
	state	6.5	5.7	4.4	4.5
12	region	6.6	5.6	5.7	3.8
	state	7.3	6.7	5.3	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.1
	state	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
8	region	2.8	2.8	2.2	3.5
	state	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5
10	region	4.6	4.9	3.6	4.5
	state	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.6
12	region	3.2	4.0	3.9	2.5
	state	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.7
	state	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9
10	region	1.9	2.6	1.6	1.1
	state	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1
12	region	3.5	4.0	2.3	1.8
	state	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	68.7	11.4	6.0	2.2	11.8
	state	65.1	13.5	7.4	3.1	10.8
8	region	50.0	16.0	16.6	8.7	8.7
	state	47.6	17.4	18.3	9.6	7.2
10	region	36.9	15.6	23.5	16.0	8.0
	state	36.1	15.0	24.1	18.2	6.7
12	region	30.5	11.5	25.5	24.4	8.1
	state	29.6	11.9	25.2	26.7	6.6
Combined	region	50.2	13.7	16.0	10.6	9.4
	state	47.3	14.8	17.5	12.4	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	68.5	11.8	6.4	3.2	10.0
	state	64.7	13.7	8.0	4.3	9.3
8	region	49.4	15.2	17.6	10.2	7.5
	state	46.9	16.6	18.6	11.6	6.3
10	region	35.9	15.0	24.1	17.2	7.8
	state	35.6	14.8	23.9	19.6	6.2
12	region	30.1	11.3	26.3	24.8	7.5
	state	29.7	11.4	25.0	27.4	6.5
Combined	region	49.7	13.5	16.8	11.7	8.4
	state	46.8	14.5	17.7	13.8	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	85.7	6.3	5.2	2.8
	state	82.9	7.8	5.7	3.6
8	region	66.8	11.5	11.9	9.8
	state	64.7	12.0	12.6	10.7
10	region	54.9	12.0	16.0	17.1
	state	51.9	12.2	17.9	18.0
12	region	46.4	11.2	19.6	22.8
	state	45.0	11.4	20.0	23.5
Combined	region	67.1	9.9	11.9	11.1
	state	64.0	10.7	13.0	12.3

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	86.4	8.9	4.7
	state	83.5	12.3	4.2
8	region	77.9	17.4	4.7
	state	75.7	19.9	4.4
10	region	72.2	22.6	5.2
	state	70.7	24.7	4.6
12	region	70.5	24.1	5.4
	state	66.5	28.1	5.4
Combined	region	78.3	16.8	4.9
	state	75.4	20.1	4.5

## 7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model <sup>3</sup>, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless <sup>4</sup>. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) <sup>3</sup> and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. <sup>5 6</sup>.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

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<sup>3</sup>Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

<sup>4</sup>Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

<sup>5</sup>Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

<sup>6</sup>Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.



Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.1	14.4	30.4	23.5	17.7
	state	14.5	14.9	28.9	24.9	16.8
8	region	16.5	17.7	32.0	18.8	15.0
	state	16.4	18.0	31.4	20.1	14.1
10	region	15.3	19.5	32.7	16.7	15.7
	state	16.9	18.6	31.4	17.9	15.2
12	region	16.3	17.3	33.6	15.7	17.1
	state	17.1	18.6	31.0	16.0	17.2
Combined	region	15.5	16.9	31.9	19.4	16.3
	state	16.1	17.3	30.6	20.3	15.6

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	10.7	10.2	17.3	20.7	41.1
	state	11.5	10.3	16.9	20.5	40.8
8	region	12.0	11.4	18.7	20.5	37.5
	state	11.5	11.7	18.6	20.6	37.6
10	region	9.1	9.8	22.4	22.7	36.1
	state	11.2	10.6	20.3	20.4	37.6
12	region	9.7	9.1	21.3	20.5	39.4
	state	11.0	11.3	21.0	19.5	37.3
Combined	region	10.7	10.4	19.4	21.0	38.6
	state	11.4	11.0	18.9	20.3	38.5

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	18.7	16.6	17.2	18.3	29.3
	state	19.3	16.0	17.7	17.6	29.3
8	region	22.0	18.3	19.6	15.6	24.6
	state	21.2	18.8	20.3	16.2	23.5
10	region	19.2	19.6	23.8	15.1	22.3
	state	19.7	19.4	21.7	16.4	22.8
12	region	18.2	19.3	25.8	13.9	22.9
	state	20.1	19.4	23.5	14.3	22.7
Combined	region	19.8	18.1	20.6	16.0	25.3
	state	20.1	18.2	20.4	16.4	24.9

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	9.4	7.6	13.1	18.2	51.8
	state	9.7	8.1	12.9	18.4	50.9
8	region	9.5	8.0	14.3	19.2	49.0
	state	9.1	8.1	14.3	18.7	49.8
10	region	7.2	6.9	17.5	19.4	49.0
	state	8.8	7.6	15.2	19.2	49.2
12	region	8.0	6.3	17.3	19.5	48.9
	state	9.0	7.6	17.2	19.6	46.5
Combined	region	8.8	7.4	15.0	19.0	49.8
	state	9.2	7.9	14.6	18.9	49.4

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	17.8	15.6	20.6	18.0	28.0
	state	17.2	15.9	20.3	18.8	27.8
8	region	15.6	14.6	25.3	19.4	25.0
	state	14.3	15.5	24.1	20.4	25.7
10	region	14.2	16.9	24.9	19.7	24.3
	state	14.4	16.6	24.5	19.0	25.6
12	region	14.6	16.3	25.9	18.0	25.2
	state	15.4	16.1	25.0	17.8	25.8
Combined	region	15.9	15.6	23.9	18.8	25.8
	state	15.3	16.0	23.2	19.2	26.3

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	12.6	9.2	11.6	15.1	51.6
	state	14.1	8.8	12.2	15.4	49.4
8	region	13.9	8.8	13.2	17.0	47.2
	state	14.0	9.6	13.2	16.5	46.6
10	region	9.5	8.6	14.7	19.0	48.3
	state	11.9	9.5	14.5	17.2	46.9
12	region	10.8	6.2	14.7	17.9	50.4
	state	11.9	9.0	15.2	17.2	46.6
Combined	region	12.2	8.4	13.2	16.9	49.3
	state	13.2	9.3	13.5	16.5	47.5

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.8	2,410	1.4	2,416	0.5	2,403	1.6	2,385	0.3	2,382	0.3	2,380
Grade 8	0.9	2,632	4.6	2,619	3.0	2,613	2.2	2,604	0.1	2,600	0.0	2,590
Grade 10	1.0	1,404	6.9	1,389	5.7	1,384	1.8	1,381	0.1	1,378	0.0	1,376
Grade 12	1.5	1,263	10.6	1,240	8.4	1,236	1.2	1,229	0.2	1,235	0.0	1,231
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>7,709</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>7,664</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>7,636</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>7,599</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>7,595</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>7,577</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	68.0	2,314	61.1	2,293	50.4	2,137	67.7	2,205	58.9	1,517	61.7	1,662
Grade 8	77.3	2,552	65.6	2,543	44.1	2,476	75.9	2,436	74.0	1,926	76.5	2,131
Grade 10	82.9	1,367	71.2	1,360	37.9	1,336	82.0	1,331	83.7	1,134	85.0	1,236
Grade 12	83.3	1,219	73.0	1,217	32.2	1,197	83.0	1,182	85.4	1,072	86.0	1,122
<b>Combined</b>	<b>76.4</b>	<b>7,452</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>7,413</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>7,146</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>7,154</b>	<b>74.0</b>	<b>5,649</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>6,151</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.0	2,177	97.8	2,181	99.1	2,176	99.1	2,170	99.5	2,159	99.7	2,165
Grade 8	97.2	2,426	95.7	2,432	95.1	2,428	98.1	2,429	99.3	2,421	99.3	2,423
Grade 10	98.8	1,281	96.5	1,285	94.6	1,279	98.9	1,285	99.8	1,284	99.8	1,285
Grade 12	96.5	1,164	93.9	1,166	88.7	1,160	97.8	1,164	99.5	1,159	99.7	1,159
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>7,048</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>7,064</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>7,043</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>7,048</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>7,023</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>7,032</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.9	2,276	96.1	2,287	97.4	2,275	97.4	2,276	98.6	2,261	98.5	2,271
Grade 8	92.8	2,508	90.5	2,518	89.0	2,504	94.5	2,506	97.5	2,510	97.5	2,512
Grade 10	89.9	1,333	87.5	1,336	79.9	1,332	94.5	1,334	98.1	1,331	98.1	1,334
Grade 12	84.7	1,206	83.8	1,208	68.6	1,202	93.3	1,205	97.9	1,203	97.9	1,206
<b>Combined</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>7,323</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>7,349</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>7,313</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>7,321</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>7,305</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>7,323</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.1	3,655	4.2	3,636	3.3	3,616	1.4	3,603	0.2	3,599	0.1	3,589
Female	0.9	3,905	5.9	3,880	3.8	3,872	2.2	3,849	0.1	3,849	0.1	3,842
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>7,560</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>7,516</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>7,488</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>7,452</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>7,448</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>7,431</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	74.4	3,501	62.3	3,485	41.3	3,362	73.5	3,352	72.3	2,773	74.0	2,953
Female	78.5	3,812	70.2	3,790	44.6	3,648	77.8	3,666	75.9	2,768	78.0	3,080
<b>Combined</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>7,313</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>7,275</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>7,010</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>7,018</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>5,541</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>6,033</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.8	3,322	96.0	3,331	95.7	3,318	98.7	3,320	99.4	3,312	99.4	3,315
Female	98.0	3,592	96.5	3,598	94.7	3,591	98.3	3,595	99.6	3,577	99.7	3,583
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>6,914</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>6,929</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>6,909</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>6,915</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>6,889</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>6,898</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	91.7	3,466	89.8	3,481	86.7	3,463	94.7	3,465	97.7	3,457	97.5	3,467
Female	92.7	3,718	91.4	3,728	86.6	3,710	95.6	3,715	98.3	3,709	98.4	3,716
<b>Combined</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>7,184</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>7,209</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>7,173</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>7,180</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>7,166</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>7,183</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417, ext. 6011 Fax: (479) 751-4898  
Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3  
Springdale, AR 72764  
Chris White -- [cwhite@ccnwa.org](mailto:cwhite@ccnwa.org)  
Deb Crawford -- [deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org) (ext. 6162)  
Gwen Kuhns -- [gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org](mailto:gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org)

#### Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE  
303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104  
Harrison, AR 72601  
Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503  
Kyle Evatt -- [kyle.evatt@northark.edu](mailto:kyle.evatt@northark.edu)

#### Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White and Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105  
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street  
Mountain View, AR 72560  
Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 790-1512  
Kimberly Sims -- [ksims@crdcnea.com](mailto:ksims@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6685  
Stacy Taylor -- [staylor@crdcnea.com](mailto:staylor@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-0713  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Research Solutions, Inc. -- (870) 275-7989  
Address: 2224 Conrad Drive, Suite A.  
Jonesboro, AR 72401  
Sossity Lewis -- [slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org) Cell: (870) 790-0331  
Chip Carroll -- [rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org)  
Henry Burrell -- [hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org)  
Lisa Perry -- [lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org) Cell: (870) 520-0073

#### Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648  
Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B  
Fort Smith, AR 72903  
P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914  
Jadyn McGrew -- [jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc](mailto:jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 651-2116  
Katherine Chitwood -- [kmeador@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kmeador@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 965-3291  
Katie Priest -- [kpriest@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Sam Taylor -- [staylor@csiyouth.com](mailto:staylor@csiyouth.com) Cell: (501) 733-3938

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- [gwilkins@crdcnea.com](mailto:gwilkins@crdcnea.com)

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike**

Harbor House, Inc. -- (479) 785-4083

Physical Address: 615 W. Grand Avenue, Suite A1

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Bailey Sharver -- [bsharver@harborhouse.inc](mailto:bsharver@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (501) 249-7181

**Region 9 -- Saline, Pulaski, Lonoke, Prairie**

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillers@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Crystal Ball -- [crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org](mailto:crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org)

Johnny Riley -- [johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com](mailto:johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Ouachita, Nevada, Union**

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Barbara Riley -- [barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org](mailto:barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org)

Lititia Reynolds Rankins -- [lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org](mailto:lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org)

Johnny Riley -- [johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com](mailto:johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Alexis Anderson -- [aanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:aanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Arnetta Pugh -- [apugh@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:apugh@phoenixyouth.com)

Evelyn Prosper -- [eprosper@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:eprosper@phoenixyouth.com)

Christie Lindsay -- [clindsay@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:clindsay@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu) (501) 951-8959

Doris Resimont -- [ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu) (501) 539-2752

Jessica Simpson -- [jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu) (501) 451-9218



## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Human Services, Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health**

Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov) Cell: (501) 218-6885  
Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203

### **International Survey Associates**

Jay Gleaton  
5595 Oakdale Road  
Suite D  
Mableton, GA 30126  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Sometimes	Often	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?				
b.	hate being in school?				
c.	try to do your best work in school?				

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ Sometimes  
☐ Often  
☐ Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's  
☐ Mostly D's  
☐ Mostly C's  
☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important  
☐ Quite important  
☐ Fairly important  
☐ Slightly important  
☐ Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None  
☐ 1  
☐ 2  
☐ 3  
☐ 4-5  
☐ 6-10  
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

33. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

- There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

34. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

- Rarely

- Sometimes

Often

- Almost always

35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ 0 times

1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

○ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

**The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.**

**On how many occasions (if any) have you:**

- |     |   |                       |                       |                       |                       |
|-----|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 37. | drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 38. | used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 39. | used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 40. | used cocaine or crack during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 41. | sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 42. | used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 43. | used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 44. | used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 45. | used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 46. | used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 47. | taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 48. | taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the <b>past 30 days?</b> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 49. | been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 50. | drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 51. | used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigs, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

52. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**  
53. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**  
54. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

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76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?			
b. smoke tobacco?			
c. smoke marijuana?			
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?			
e. use heroin?			
f. use methamphetamines?			

**These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.**

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?					
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?					

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?				
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?				
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?				

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.  
☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).  
☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).  
☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- ☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- ☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times  
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times  
☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- ☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

- ☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times  
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times  
☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

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# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2024 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	50.0	50.6	48.9	50.1	46.7	49.1	47.8	49.2	48.7	49.9
Female	50.0	49.4	51.1	49.9	53.3	50.9	52.2	50.8	51.3	50.1
N of Valid	2,593	13,319	2,789	13,560	1,539	10,292	1,364	6,797	8,285	43,968
N of Miss	54	302	49	331	37	287	31	163	171	1,083

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	56.4	56.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.6	17.0
12	41.3	41.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0	12.5
13	1.9	2.1	57.6	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.9	18.2
14	0.1	0.1	39.7	40.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	13.4	12.4
15	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.4	57.8	57.9	0.1	0.0	11.5	14.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	40.0	39.2	0.4	0.6	7.6	9.3
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.6	60.6	60.0	10.4	9.9
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	37.3	37.2	6.2	5.8
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.2	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	2,624	13,492	2,820	13,768	1,564	10,500	1,393	6,912	8,401	44,672
N of Miss	23	129	18	123	12	79	2	48	55	379

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.3	30.2
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.6	30.8
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	18.6	23.5
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	16.5	15.4
N of Valid	2,647	13,621	2,838	13,891	1,576	10,579	1,395	6,960	8,456	45,051
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.8	79.0	81.3	77.3	81.6	76.4	81.5	76.8	81.8	77.5
Yes	17.2	21.0	18.7	22.7	18.4	23.6	18.5	23.2	18.2	22.5
N of Valid	2,552	13,015	2,780	13,547	1,526	10,225	1,355	6,773	8,213	43,560
N of Miss	95	606	58	344	50	354	40	187	243	1,491

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	58.7	77.9	61.1	79.8	65.4	81.3	58.6	78.8	60.7	79.4
Yes	41.3	22.1	38.9	20.2	34.6	18.7	41.4	21.2	39.3	20.6
N of Valid	2,607	13,331	2,802	13,637	1,543	10,360	1,384	6,850	8,336	44,178
N of Miss	40	290	36	254	33	219	11	110	120	873

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.1	97.3	96.2	96.8	95.9	97.0	96.7	97.1	96.2	97.1
Yes	3.9	2.7	3.8	3.2	4.1	3.0	3.3	2.9	3.8	2.9
N of Valid	2,607	13,331	2,802	13,637	1,543	10,360	1,384	6,850	8,336	44,178
N of Miss	40	290	36	254	33	219	11	110	120	873

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.6	94.3	94.1	94.2	96.6	95.4	97.3	96.4	95.9	94.8
Yes	3.4	5.7	5.9	5.8	3.4	4.6	2.7	3.6	4.1	5.2
N of Valid	2,607	13,331	2,802	13,637	1,543	10,360	1,384	6,850	8,336	44,178
N of Miss	40	290	36	254	33	219	11	110	120	873

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	2,607	13,331	2,802	13,637	1,543	10,360	1,384	6,850	8,336	44,178
N of Miss	40	290	36	254	33	219	11	110	120	873

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	55.2	41.3	48.8	36.1	43.0	32.6	48.3	31.2	49.6	36.1
Yes	44.8	58.7	51.2	63.9	57.0	67.4	51.7	68.8	50.4	63.9
N of Valid	2,607	13,331	2,802	13,637	1,543	10,360	1,384	6,850	8,336	44,178
N of Miss	40	290	36	254	33	219	11	110	120	873

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	97.4	98.9	97.0	98.7	97.2	99.3	97.8	99.0	97.3
Yes	0.9	2.6	1.1	3.0	1.3	2.8	0.7	2.2	1.0	2.7
N of Valid	2,607	13,331	2,802	13,637	1,543	10,360	1,384	6,850	8,336	44,178
N of Miss	40	290	36	254	33	219	11	110	120	873

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.9	77.6	82.1	79.8	87.2	83.6	89.2	88.1	83.9	81.3
Yes	19.1	22.4	17.9	20.2	12.8	16.4	10.8	11.9	16.1	18.7
N of Valid	2,607	13,331	2,802	13,637	1,543	10,360	1,384	6,850	8,336	44,178
N of Miss	40	290	36	254	33	219	11	110	120	873

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	9.4	10.7	10.6	11.9	13.3	14.4	13.3	16.6	11.2	12.9
Yes	90.6	89.3	89.4	88.1	86.7	85.6	86.7	83.4	88.8	87.1
N of Valid	2,639	13,558	2,829	13,857	1,571	10,540	1,394	6,937	8,433	44,892
N of Miss	8	63	9	34	5	39	1	23	23	159

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.4	93.5	93.9	93.3	93.0	93.3	94.5	94.4	93.7	93.5
Yes	6.6	6.5	6.1	6.7	7.0	6.7	5.5	5.6	6.3	6.5
N of Valid	2,639	13,558	2,829	13,857	1,571	10,540	1,394	6,937	8,433	44,892
N of Miss	8	63	9	34	5	39	1	23	23	159

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	2,639	13,558	2,829	13,857	1,571	10,540	1,394	6,937	8,433	44,892
N of Miss	8	63	9	34	5	39	1	23	23	159

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.4	85.3	88.2	88.1	89.9	89.3	90.0	89.6	88.3	87.8
Yes	13.6	14.7	11.8	11.9	10.1	10.7	10.0	10.4	11.7	12.2
N of Valid	2,639	13,558	2,829	13,857	1,571	10,540	1,394	6,937	8,433	44,892
N of Miss	8	63	9	34	5	39	1	23	23	159

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.8	93.6	95.7	95.6	96.2	96.3	96.6	96.6	95.0	95.3
Yes	7.2	6.4	4.3	4.4	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.4	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	2,639	13,558	2,829	13,857	1,571	10,540	1,394	6,937	8,433	44,892
N of Miss	8	63	9	34	5	39	1	23	23	159

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	38.6	35.9	41.5	37.7	42.6	40.1	48.4	44.2	41.9	38.7
Yes	61.4	64.1	58.5	62.3	57.4	59.9	51.6	55.8	58.1	61.3
N of Valid	2,639	13,558	2,829	13,857	1,571	10,540	1,394	6,937	8,433	44,892
N of Miss	8	63	9	34	5	39	1	23	23	159

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.5	86.4	86.4	84.4	85.5	85.2	87.2	86.0	86.7	85.4
Yes	12.5	13.6	13.6	15.6	14.5	14.8	12.8	14.0	13.3	14.6
N of Valid	2,639	13,558	2,829	13,857	1,571	10,540	1,394	6,937	8,433	44,892
N of Miss	8	63	9	34	5	39	1	23	23	159

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	2,639	13,558	2,829	13,857	1,571	10,540	1,394	6,937	8,433	44,892
N of Miss	8	63	9	34	5	39	1	23	23	159



Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.5	91.2	94.4	92.9	94.9	93.9	96.3	94.3	94.2	92.8
Yes	7.5	8.8	5.6	7.1	5.1	6.1	3.7	5.7	5.8	7.2
N of Valid	2,639	13,558	2,829	13,857	1,571	10,540	1,394	6,937	8,433	44,892
N of Miss	8	63	9	34	5	39	1	23	23	159

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.2	93.9	96.2	95.6	97.2	96.4	97.4	96.8	95.9	95.5
Yes	5.8	6.1	3.8	4.4	2.8	3.6	2.6	3.2	4.1	4.5
N of Valid	2,639	13,558	2,829	13,857	1,571	10,540	1,394	6,937	8,433	44,892
N of Miss	8	63	9	34	5	39	1	23	23	159

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.5	97.1	97.6	97.6	98.4	98.0	98.3	97.3	97.8	97.5
Yes	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.4	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.7	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	2,639	13,558	2,829	13,857	1,571	10,540	1,394	6,937	8,433	44,892
N of Miss	8	63	9	34	5	39	1	23	23	159

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	51.8	50.1	50.2	49.6	52.1	51.0	59.0	57.1	52.5	51.3
Yes	48.2	49.9	49.8	50.4	47.9	49.0	41.0	42.9	47.5	48.7
N of Valid	2,639	13,558	2,829	13,857	1,571	10,540	1,394	6,937	8,433	44,892
N of Miss	8	63	9	34	5	39	1	23	23	159

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.8	95.2	96.0	94.9	96.7	95.6	97.1	96.6	96.3	95.4
Yes	4.2	4.8	4.0	5.1	3.3	4.4	2.9	3.4	3.7	4.6
N of Valid	2,639	13,558	2,829	13,857	1,571	10,540	1,394	6,937	8,433	44,892
N of Miss	8	63	9	34	5	39	1	23	23	159

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	53.2	52.2	53.4	52.0	55.4	54.3	57.4	58.7	54.4	53.6
Yes	46.8	47.8	46.6	48.0	44.6	45.7	42.6	41.3	45.6	46.4
N of Valid	2,639	13,558	2,829	13,857	1,571	10,540	1,394	6,937	8,433	44,892
N of Miss	8	63	9	34	5	39	1	23	23	159

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.8	95.0	96.3	95.2	96.9	95.9	96.3	96.5	96.3	95.5
Yes	4.2	5.0	3.7	4.8	3.1	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.7	4.5
N of Valid	2,639	13,558	2,829	13,857	1,571	10,540	1,394	6,937	8,433	44,892
N of Miss	8	63	9	34	5	39	1	23	23	159

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.9	95.2	96.7	96.3	97.1	96.4	96.6	95.7	96.5	95.9
Yes	4.1	4.8	3.3	3.7	2.9	3.6	3.4	4.3	3.5	4.1
N of Valid	2,639	13,558	2,829	13,857	1,571	10,540	1,394	6,937	8,433	44,892
N of Miss	8	63	9	34	5	39	1	23	23	159

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.2	8.9	9.3	8.2	9.7	8.6	11.2	9.4	9.7	8.7
no	33.7	35.2	34.9	34.8	31.9	31.7	30.9	29.4	33.3	33.4
yes	46.7	47.4	49.5	50.6	51.0	51.2	48.3	50.0	48.7	49.7
YES!	10.4	8.4	6.3	6.5	7.4	8.5	9.5	11.2	8.3	8.3
N of Valid	2,563	13,174	2,763	13,565	1,507	10,269	1,345	6,756	8,178	43,764
N of Miss	84	447	75	326	69	310	50	204	278	1,287

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.1	10.9	10.3	8.8	9.9	9.0	9.7	8.9	10.4	9.5
no	40.7	43.6	47.2	48.6	46.7	46.4	43.1	42.8	44.4	45.7
yes	37.5	37.1	37.5	37.8	39.8	40.1	41.1	41.6	38.5	38.7
YES!	10.7	8.4	5.0	4.8	3.6	4.4	6.2	6.7	6.7	6.1
N of Valid	2,531	13,035	2,754	13,474	1,502	10,212	1,342	6,731	8,129	43,452
N of Miss	116	586	84	417	74	367	53	229	327	1,599

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.9	3.9	7.3	6.0	6.3	6.1	5.6	6.1	6.1	5.4
no	18.3	18.7	26.1	25.3	29.1	29.2	23.5	25.2	23.8	24.2
yes	51.9	53.0	50.5	53.8	52.3	52.7	55.5	53.7	52.1	53.3
YES!	24.9	24.4	16.0	14.9	12.3	12.0	15.4	15.0	18.0	17.1
N of Valid	2,539	13,104	2,742	13,477	1,502	10,219	1,343	6,729	8,126	43,529
N of Miss	108	517	96	414	74	360	52	231	330	1,522

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.4	2.8	2.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.2
no	10.9	9.5	6.8	5.7	5.4	5.9	4.7	5.7	7.5	6.9
yes	43.5	43.3	45.3	45.0	44.0	44.0	47.2	46.3	44.8	44.4
YES!	42.1	44.4	45.1	47.4	48.8	48.4	46.0	45.8	45.0	46.5
N of Valid	2,554	13,161	2,752	13,526	1,510	10,247	1,338	6,730	8,154	43,664
N of Miss	93	460	86	365	66	332	57	230	302	1,387

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.9	3.9	5.2	4.1	4.3	3.8	4.2	3.9	4.8	3.9
no	17.4	15.4	24.1	20.3	20.2	19.8	17.5	15.8	20.2	18.0
yes	48.8	50.1	52.8	55.4	58.4	57.2	58.8	57.5	53.6	54.6
YES!	28.9	30.6	17.9	20.1	17.2	19.2	19.5	22.8	21.4	23.5
N of Valid	2,535	13,059	2,733	13,435	1,504	10,201	1,337	6,710	8,109	43,405
N of Miss	112	562	105	456	72	378	58	250	347	1,646

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.0	7.0	11.8	8.9	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.4	9.5	7.9
no	17.0	14.4	21.4	19.2	19.2	19.1	20.1	17.0	19.4	17.4
yes	46.6	46.6	54.5	55.5	59.4	59.1	57.8	58.4	53.5	54.1
YES!	27.4	32.1	12.3	16.5	13.6	13.9	14.3	17.2	17.6	20.7
N of Valid	2,536	13,029	2,729	13,397	1,502	10,176	1,341	6,711	8,108	43,313
N of Miss	111	592	109	494	74	403	54	249	348	1,738

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	12.0	10.3	18.8	16.4	19.8	19.3	23.7	22.5	17.7	16.2
no	38.2	36.5	45.9	45.2	45.5	48.7	43.2	44.1	42.9	43.2
yes	34.3	37.9	27.5	30.7	29.6	26.8	26.5	27.1	29.9	31.4
YES!	15.5	15.3	7.8	7.6	5.1	5.3	6.5	6.3	9.5	9.2
N of Valid	2,542	12,993	2,728	13,414	1,501	10,166	1,339	6,713	8,110	43,286
N of Miss	105	628	110	477	75	413	56	247	346	1,765

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.8	8.7	12.7	10.8	10.1	11.3	10.4	11.0	10.9	10.3
no	31.2	30.5	39.7	39.3	43.7	42.8	34.7	37.0	37.0	37.1
yes	42.8	45.9	38.9	41.7	39.1	39.7	46.2	43.5	41.4	42.8
YES!	16.2	15.0	8.7	8.2	7.1	6.3	8.8	8.4	10.8	9.8
N of Valid	2,532	13,017	2,735	13,429	1,500	10,184	1,339	6,714	8,106	43,344
N of Miss	115	604	103	462	76	395	56	246	350	1,707

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.5	8.5	9.0	8.2	6.7	7.9	4.2	5.8	7.6	7.8
no	30.3	32.5	29.2	31.8	31.2	31.9	24.4	27.4	29.1	31.3
yes	44.7	44.0	46.5	45.7	46.2	45.5	51.5	48.5	46.7	45.6
YES!	16.5	15.0	15.3	14.3	15.8	14.7	20.0	18.3	16.6	15.2
N of Valid	2,531	12,993	2,741	13,453	1,503	10,194	1,341	6,715	8,116	43,355
N of Miss	116	628	97	438	73	385	54	245	340	1,696

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.5	2.1	2.5	2.2	3.1	3.4	3.3
no	17.1	15.9	17.4	16.2	14.6	15.2	11.2	13.1	15.7	15.4
yes	52.9	53.3	61.6	62.9	67.8	65.8	67.5	64.7	61.0	61.0
YES!	26.0	27.0	17.0	17.4	15.6	16.5	19.1	19.2	19.9	20.3
N of Valid	2,533	13,009	2,723	13,348	1,498	10,153	1,335	6,686	8,089	43,196
N of Miss	114	612	115	543	78	426	60	274	367	1,855

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	9.3	9.0	12.2	11.8	10.7	12.1	10.2	11.6	10.7	11.0
Rarely	15.6	15.5	20.1	20.5	21.4	21.2	21.4	20.9	19.1	19.2
Sometimes	38.5	38.6	39.5	38.8	43.3	40.7	42.6	39.7	40.4	39.3
Often	21.7	22.4	21.2	21.2	19.7	20.4	21.1	22.2	21.1	21.5
Almost always	14.8	14.5	7.1	7.7	4.9	5.5	4.8	5.6	8.7	8.9
N of Valid	2,544	13,171	2,751	13,522	1,505	10,240	1,344	6,737	8,144	43,670
N of Miss	103	450	87	369	71	339	51	223	312	1,381



Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	9.5	8.2	4.3	4.1	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.6	5.5	5.1
Rarely	21.5	23.1	16.5	17.0	16.7	16.0	17.1	16.3	18.2	18.5
Sometimes	32.5	31.4	34.0	33.1	34.7	35.0	37.4	37.5	34.2	33.7
Often	20.7	20.1	25.4	25.3	29.2	27.6	27.5	26.8	25.0	24.5
Almost always	15.8	17.2	19.9	20.5	16.5	18.2	14.5	15.7	17.1	18.2
N of Valid	2,532	13,090	2,739	13,466	1,500	10,209	1,341	6,728	8,112	43,493
N of Miss	115	531	99	425	76	370	54	232	344	1,558

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.9
Rarely	1.6	1.8	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.9	2.6	2.8
Sometimes	8.7	8.4	16.5	15.4	17.4	18.9	18.2	19.8	14.5	14.8
Often	25.0	25.1	32.9	33.8	38.6	37.4	36.9	36.4	32.1	32.4
Almost always	64.1	63.9	46.7	46.9	40.2	39.6	41.3	38.6	50.0	49.0
N of Valid	2,529	13,074	2,735	13,454	1,500	10,217	1,337	6,717	8,101	43,462
N of Miss	118	547	103	437	76	362	58	243	355	1,589

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	4.9	5.1	7.4	6.7	8.2	7.4	7.4	7.8	6.8	6.6
Rarely	13.8	12.4	24.4	21.9	28.6	28.0	26.6	25.8	22.2	21.0
Sometimes	33.0	32.8	38.6	39.4	41.1	41.4	42.5	41.9	37.9	38.2
Often	29.6	30.4	20.8	23.7	17.8	18.3	18.5	19.6	22.6	23.8
Almost always	18.7	19.3	8.9	8.4	4.3	5.0	5.0	5.0	10.5	10.4
N of Valid	2,541	13,148	2,730	13,438	1,494	10,185	1,321	6,684	8,086	43,455
N of Miss	106	473	108	453	82	394	74	276	370	1,596

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly Fs	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.0
Mostly Ds	2.1	2.5	3.4	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0
Mostly Cs	9.5	11.3	14.7	14.4	14.9	16.4	15.3	15.4	13.2	14.1
Mostly Bs	31.1	36.9	34.5	36.7	34.8	36.3	34.0	35.5	33.4	36.5
Mostly As	55.9	48.4	46.4	44.8	46.1	42.7	46.8	45.4	49.4	45.5
N of Valid	2,569	13,161	2,755	13,502	1,508	10,229	1,341	6,725	8,173	43,617
N of Miss	78	460	83	389	68	350	54	235	283	1,434

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	30.8	27.7	12.2	12.0	6.0	7.3	7.3	7.4	16.1	15.0
Quite important	26.3	28.7	19.6	21.8	16.6	16.7	16.6	17.1	20.7	22.0
Fairly important	27.5	27.4	33.5	34.4	36.2	36.3	37.0	36.4	32.7	33.0
Slightly important	12.9	13.0	27.9	26.2	33.6	31.9	32.3	31.9	24.9	24.4
Not at all important	2.5	3.2	6.7	5.5	7.6	7.6	6.7	7.2	5.6	5.6
N of Valid	2,558	13,208	2,756	13,560	1,505	10,262	1,334	6,722	8,153	43,752
N of Miss	89	413	82	331	71	317	61	238	303	1,299

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	52.0	50.1	53.1	53.1	60.9	56.6	48.7	49.5	53.5	52.4
1	14.0	14.9	13.4	14.2	11.2	13.9	15.0	15.2	13.4	14.5
2	10.8	11.6	11.0	11.5	11.1	10.4	12.6	12.0	11.2	11.3
3	8.7	9.1	9.1	8.5	7.4	7.7	9.4	9.1	8.7	8.6
4-5	9.4	9.2	9.3	8.5	5.9	6.9	9.8	9.1	8.8	8.4
6-10	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.2
11 or more	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	2,565	13,185	2,756	13,528	1,502	10,234	1,331	6,717	8,154	43,664
N of Miss	82	436	82	363	74	345	64	243	302	1,387

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	89.5	88.9	79.5	78.7	77.8	74.3	74.9	72.3	81.6	79.7
Little chance	5.4	6.5	10.5	11.7	11.7	13.6	11.6	14.5	9.3	11.0
Some chance	3.1	2.6	5.9	6.2	6.6	8.0	8.9	8.4	5.6	5.9
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.3	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.4
Very good chance	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	2,503	13,012	2,716	13,424	1,474	10,110	1,307	6,642	8,000	43,188
N of Miss	144	609	122	467	102	469	88	318	456	1,863

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	6.7	6.2	9.6	10.1	11.1	11.7	9.8	12.1	9.0	9.6
Little chance	8.2	9.2	14.6	15.8	16.6	17.4	16.3	17.1	13.2	14.4
Some chance	17.8	19.8	26.1	26.0	27.5	27.8	28.9	28.6	24.2	24.9
Pretty good chance	35.9	34.8	31.3	30.9	29.0	29.2	28.8	27.8	31.9	31.2
Very good chance	31.4	30.0	18.4	17.3	15.8	13.9	16.2	14.4	21.6	19.9
N of Valid	2,503	12,999	2,717	13,382	1,475	10,065	1,306	6,620	8,001	43,066
N of Miss	144	622	121	509	101	514	89	340	455	1,985

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.9	86.8	74.5	73.9	66.1	63.1	59.6	57.1	74.4	72.7
Little chance	7.3	7.5	11.7	12.6	12.3	14.3	14.6	15.6	10.9	11.9
Some chance	3.4	3.0	8.0	7.9	11.1	11.6	13.5	13.9	8.0	8.2
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.7	4.1	4.3	8.3	8.3	9.0	9.1	4.8	5.2
Very good chance	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.3	2.2	2.7	3.3	4.3	1.9	2.0
N of Valid	2,496	12,952	2,709	13,380	1,477	10,091	1,307	6,627	7,989	43,050
N of Miss	151	669	129	511	99	488	88	333	467	2,001

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	11.9	10.1	13.8	13.2	15.7	15.4	14.9	15.1	13.7	13.1
Little chance	12.5	11.4	18.5	17.5	17.9	18.9	15.6	17.2	16.1	16.0
Some chance	20.1	21.7	28.1	28.5	33.4	31.0	32.2	29.9	27.2	27.2
Pretty good chance	29.5	28.9	25.0	25.4	21.9	22.8	24.6	24.8	25.8	25.8
Very good chance	26.0	27.9	14.6	15.3	11.0	11.9	12.7	13.1	17.2	17.9
N of Valid	2,482	12,915	2,711	13,363	1,468	10,054	1,301	6,612	7,962	42,944
N of Miss	165	706	127	528	108	525	94	348	494	2,107

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	91.0	90.8	75.2	75.6	64.1	64.2	55.8	56.8	74.9	74.6
Little chance	4.3	4.7	9.5	9.9	11.2	12.4	13.6	14.2	8.9	9.6
Some chance	2.0	2.0	7.5	7.0	11.0	10.7	12.9	12.7	7.3	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.4	3.8	4.3	8.3	7.6	10.7	9.5	5.1	5.0
Very good chance	1.0	1.0	4.0	3.2	5.4	5.2	7.1	6.8	3.8	3.5
N of Valid	2,487	12,902	2,706	13,367	1,475	10,069	1,304	6,621	7,972	42,959
N of Miss	160	719	132	524	101	510	91	339	484	2,092

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	84.6	82.3	75.2	76.5	76.2	74.7	71.6	71.7	77.7	77.1
Little chance	7.3	8.2	10.1	10.1	9.9	10.8	11.6	12.6	9.5	10.1
Some chance	3.9	4.1	7.0	6.3	7.2	7.2	9.1	8.1	6.4	6.1
Pretty good chance	1.7	2.2	4.3	4.0	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.1	3.4	3.5
Very good chance	2.4	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.3
N of Valid	2,481	12,886	2,701	13,343	1,470	10,050	1,302	6,615	7,954	42,894
N of Miss	166	735	137	548	106	529	93	345	502	2,157

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.9	86.4	71.0	71.7	65.7	64.1	60.9	58.9	73.3	72.3
Little chance	6.4	6.5	11.0	11.0	9.6	11.5	11.6	13.3	9.4	10.1
Some chance	3.3	3.2	7.5	7.5	9.8	9.5	11.6	11.8	7.3	7.4
Pretty good chance	1.8	2.0	5.7	5.5	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.4	5.5	5.6
Very good chance	1.5	1.8	4.7	4.3	6.4	6.5	7.4	7.6	4.5	4.6
N of Valid	2,490	12,922	2,703	13,364	1,474	10,078	1,306	6,625	7,973	42,989
N of Miss	157	699	135	527	102	501	89	335	483	2,062

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	76.0	75.0	67.0	67.4	69.9	68.7	71.5	70.9	71.1	70.5
Little chance	13.6	14.6	17.2	17.3	15.5	16.1	15.0	15.7	15.4	15.9
Some chance	5.5	5.4	9.1	8.5	9.8	8.8	8.3	7.7	8.0	7.5
Pretty good chance	2.5	2.7	3.6	4.0	3.1	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.5
Very good chance	2.3	2.2	3.1	2.8	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	2,491	12,958	2,703	13,381	1,474	10,072	1,304	6,618	7,972	43,029
N of Miss	156	663	135	510	102	507	91	342	484	2,022

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.5	98.5	93.3	93.7	88.6	87.8	80.3	78.6	92.0	91.5
10 or younger	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8
11	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
12	0.2	0.2	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.6	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.1	2.9	2.6	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.6
14	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.5	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.8	1.4	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.0	2.6	3.4	4.2	1.1	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	6.0	5.3	1.0	0.9
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.0	3.1	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	2,520	13,093	2,715	13,455	1,473	10,104	1,307	6,632	8,015	43,284
N of Miss	127	528	123	436	103	475	88	328	441	1,767



Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.6	95.7	93.9	92.4	92.9	89.4	90.6	84.5	94.0	91.5
10 or younger	2.4	3.0	2.2	3.1	1.8	3.0	1.5	2.6	2.1	3.0
11	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.1
12	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.5	0.5	1.7	0.8	1.1
13	0.1	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.7	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.3	1.8	1.3	2.1	0.5	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.1	2.1	0.3	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.9	2.4	0.3	0.4
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	2,510	13,032	2,715	13,423	1,468	10,076	1,307	6,625	8,000	43,156
N of Miss	137	589	123	468	108	503	88	335	456	1,895

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	85.5	83.6	76.1	75.3	73.3	70.2	67.6	61.7	77.1	74.6
10 or younger	10.8	11.7	10.1	10.1	5.7	6.8	4.0	4.6	8.5	9.0
11	2.8	3.4	3.2	4.0	1.8	2.2	1.2	1.3	2.5	3.0
12	0.5	0.8	3.9	4.0	2.5	3.1	1.5	2.6	2.2	2.6
13	0.0	0.1	5.7	5.2	4.3	4.5	3.2	3.9	3.3	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.3	5.4	6.0	4.1	5.0	2.0	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	5.2	5.8	4.8	5.8	1.8	2.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.2	6.7	7.4	1.4	1.4
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.7	7.7	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	2,509	13,033	2,716	13,414	1,471	10,075	1,307	6,622	8,003	43,144
N of Miss	138	588	122	477	105	504	88	338	453	1,907

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.4	98.2	96.4	96.0	94.4	92.2	91.7	86.8	95.9	94.4
10 or younger	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6
11	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
12	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
13	0.1	0.0	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.8
15	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.9	0.8	1.9	0.6	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	2.2	3.7	0.4	0.7
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.7	4.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	2,511	13,037	2,705	13,403	1,466	10,070	1,307	6,618	7,989	43,128
N of Miss	136	584	133	488	110	509	88	342	467	1,923

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	76.5	85.1	66.9	77.6	72.2	77.5	74.7	78.8	72.2	80.0
10 or younger	12.5	8.2	9.9	6.4	7.5	5.3	8.9	5.2	10.1	6.5
11	8.1	5.0	5.6	3.6	2.4	1.9	2.1	1.7	5.2	3.4
12	2.6	1.4	7.8	5.4	3.7	2.8	2.7	2.3	4.6	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	8.1	5.8	5.2	4.3	2.8	2.6	4.1	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.1	5.4	4.7	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.7	1.0	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	2.8	2.7	0.5	0.5
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	2,511	13,049	2,714	13,416	1,470	10,087	1,309	6,635	8,004	43,187
N of Miss	136	572	124	475	106	492	86	325	452	1,864

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.4	98.9	96.5	97.7	97.5	97.4	97.8	97.2	97.5	97.9
10 or younger	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4
11	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	2,508	13,021	2,705	13,392	1,464	10,079	1,304	6,623	7,981	43,115
N of Miss	139	600	133	499	112	500	91	337	475	1,936

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.1	91.4	90.2	91.3	93.8	92.6	94.4	92.7	92.7	91.8
10 or younger	3.7	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.6	2.3	1.3	1.7	2.8	3.2
11	1.4	2.7	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.5
12	0.5	0.9	1.7	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	2.5	1.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	2,511	13,007	2,702	13,366	1,468	10,066	1,303	6,613	7,984	43,052
N of Miss	136	614	136	525	108	513	92	347	472	1,999

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.9	94.4	88.6	87.6	84.6	82.6	84.5	78.4	89.5	87.1
10 or younger	2.3	3.1	1.5	2.0	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.6	1.5	2.0
11	1.2	1.9	1.9	2.4	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.8
12	0.3	0.5	3.2	3.5	2.3	2.7	0.7	1.7	1.7	2.1
13	0.1	0.0	3.9	3.6	3.5	4.2	2.1	3.5	2.3	2.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	3.5	4.1	3.4	4.2	1.4	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.8	1.3	1.3
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	2.8	4.1	0.6	0.8
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.8	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	2,516	13,036	2,710	13,412	1,466	10,074	1,305	6,628	7,997	43,150
N of Miss	131	585	128	479	110	505	90	332	459	1,901

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.7	97.7	95.8	96.2	95.6	95.7	96.6	95.8	96.5	96.5
10 or younger	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.2
11	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4
13	0.1	0.1	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	2,504	13,038	2,711	13,421	1,470	10,082	1,308	6,633	7,993	43,174
N of Miss	143	583	127	470	106	497	87	327	463	1,877

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	50.3	52.4	41.1	45.6	44.9	49.1	52.4	57.2	46.5	50.2
Wrong	38.8	38.3	43.9	42.4	41.9	39.5	35.5	32.7	40.6	39.0
A little bit wrong	9.6	8.3	13.9	11.1	12.1	10.5	10.9	9.2	11.7	9.8
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	2,521	13,102	2,731	13,485	1,474	10,137	1,311	6,655	8,037	43,379
N of Miss	126	519	107	406	102	442	84	305	419	1,672



Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	40.8	39.8	31.0	30.7	35.4	34.4	42.5	41.9	36.7	36.0
Wrong	39.8	39.5	40.1	42.4	41.6	41.0	40.3	37.5	40.3	40.4
A little bit wrong	16.7	17.5	25.5	23.9	21.2	22.3	15.1	18.2	20.3	20.7
Not at all wrong	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.1	1.8	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.9
N of Valid	2,492	12,961	2,712	13,391	1,465	10,058	1,309	6,636	7,978	43,046
N of Miss	155	660	126	500	111	521	86	324	478	2,005

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	80.6	81.0	69.7	72.8	71.0	72.5	75.1	75.4	74.2	75.6
Wrong	14.1	13.7	20.7	20.1	21.9	20.9	19.0	18.3	18.6	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.3	3.6	7.2	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.3	4.8
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.7	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	2,507	13,033	2,723	13,421	1,470	10,093	1,308	6,639	8,008	43,186
N of Miss	140	588	115	470	106	486	87	321	448	1,865

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	66.0	64.1	48.9	49.7	44.8	46.0	45.5	46.3	53.0	52.7
Wrong	25.9	27.7	35.9	36.7	38.8	38.0	35.1	34.2	33.2	33.9
A little bit wrong	6.2	6.4	13.1	11.8	14.8	14.1	17.4	17.1	12.0	11.5
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.5	1.9	1.9
N of Valid	2,505	13,034	2,720	13,437	1,470	10,114	1,310	6,646	8,005	43,231
N of Miss	142	587	118	454	106	465	85	314	451	1,820

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.6	87.3	73.0	73.2	63.2	61.1	56.2	55.6	73.0	71.9
Wrong	8.4	8.9	18.2	18.5	25.0	25.1	27.3	25.2	17.9	18.2
A little bit wrong	2.8	2.7	7.2	6.9	9.9	11.1	13.5	15.0	7.3	7.9
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.7	3.0	4.2	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	2,505	13,036	2,722	13,448	1,470	10,111	1,310	6,640	8,007	43,235
N of Miss	142	585	116	443	106	468	85	320	449	1,816

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.0	95.0	93.7	94.3	94.8	94.2	92.9	94.3	94.2	94.5
Wrong	3.2	3.3	4.7	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.6	4.3	4.3	4.0
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	2,483	12,949	2,710	13,393	1,469	10,084	1,307	6,633	7,969	43,059
N of Miss	164	672	128	498	107	495	88	327	487	1,992

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.5	87.8	74.9	75.8	67.6	66.9	62.3	63.1	75.8	75.4
Wrong	9.6	9.9	20.0	19.6	25.6	25.7	28.0	25.4	19.1	19.0
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.6	4.1	3.7	5.4	5.9	7.5	8.8	4.0	4.4
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.7	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	2,514	13,068	2,729	13,462	1,472	10,121	1,311	6,650	8,026	43,301
N of Miss	133	553	109	429	104	458	84	310	430	1,750

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.6	91.0	73.9	76.6	59.9	63.0	49.2	53.4	72.8	74.2
Wrong	6.2	6.8	16.2	15.9	23.5	22.4	23.6	22.5	15.6	15.7
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.3	7.2	5.6	12.6	10.6	18.7	16.5	8.2	7.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	2.8	2.0	4.0	4.0	8.5	7.6	3.3	3.0
N of Valid	2,506	13,029	2,723	13,430	1,472	10,093	1,306	6,630	8,007	43,182
N of Miss	141	592	115	461	104	486	89	330	449	1,869

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.3	92.2	83.1	84.5	76.7	79.5	75.9	79.4	83.6	84.9
Wrong	6.2	6.0	13.2	12.6	19.9	17.2	19.1	16.8	13.2	12.4
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.0	2.7	2.1	2.6	2.6	3.7	2.9	2.3	2.0
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	2,504	13,027	2,715	13,436	1,471	10,098	1,308	6,630	7,998	43,191
N of Miss	143	594	123	455	105	481	87	330	458	1,860

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.3	95.5	89.8	91.1	86.6	87.4	84.9	87.2	90.1	91.0
Wrong	3.8	3.5	8.4	7.5	11.7	10.9	11.6	10.3	8.1	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	2.2	1.6	0.9	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	2,506	13,032	2,724	13,449	1,474	10,113	1,308	6,644	8,012	43,238
N of Miss	141	589	114	442	102	466	87	316	444	1,813

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.5	87.6	73.3	73.7	63.7	63.7	56.8	58.3	73.6	73.2
Wrong	8.1	9.0	17.9	18.5	25.2	24.6	28.0	24.6	17.8	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.4	6.6	5.9	9.1	9.2	11.6	12.9	6.5	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.5	3.5	4.2	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	2,514	13,059	2,730	13,468	1,475	10,120	1,314	6,650	8,033	43,297
N of Miss	133	562	108	423	101	459	81	310	423	1,754

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	79.3	87.9	74.9	84.0	85.0	87.1	89.1	90.5	80.4	86.9
1 or 2 times	16.3	9.6	17.4	12.3	11.7	10.5	8.2	7.5	14.5	10.3
3 to 5 times	3.2	1.7	5.3	2.6	2.0	1.6	2.1	1.4	3.5	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4
10+ times	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	2,491	13,013	2,703	13,404	1,447	10,037	1,289	6,595	7,930	43,049
N of Miss	156	608	135	487	129	542	106	365	526	2,002

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.7	92.8	92.1	93.1	94.8	94.1	95.3	94.3	94.2	93.4
1 or 2 times	2.9	4.2	4.4	3.9	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.4	3.4	3.5
3 to 5 times	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.5
10+ times	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	2,483	12,960	2,690	13,360	1,444	10,006	1,283	6,586	7,900	42,912
N of Miss	164	661	148	531	132	573	112	374	556	2,139

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.5	99.7	99.1	99.2	99.1	98.4	98.1	98.1	99.1	99.0
1 or 2 times	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	2,484	12,963	2,695	13,364	1,442	10,002	1,287	6,581	7,908	42,910
N of Miss	163	658	143	527	134	577	108	379	548	2,141

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	78.9	78.8	75.5	78.8	83.2	83.2	87.0	87.7	79.8	81.2
1 or 2 times	15.5	15.7	16.4	15.0	11.6	11.5	7.8	7.6	13.8	13.3
3 to 5 times	2.7	2.9	4.5	3.5	2.8	3.0	2.0	2.3	3.2	3.0
6 to 9 times	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.9
10+ times	2.0	1.7	2.4	1.8	1.5	1.5	2.2	1.6	2.1	1.7
N of Valid	2,483	12,931	2,683	13,311	1,444	9,971	1,284	6,556	7,894	42,769
N of Miss	164	690	155	580	132	608	111	404	562	2,282

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	45.2	43.4	36.1	35.4	29.8	32.8	35.1	34.1	37.7	37.0
1 or 2 times	22.3	22.0	23.9	21.4	18.2	16.9	14.5	15.6	20.8	19.7
3 to 5 times	13.1	14.6	17.5	15.9	17.9	16.1	17.1	15.0	16.1	15.4
6 to 9 times	5.4	5.7	5.2	6.0	5.9	7.0	7.0	7.5	5.7	6.4
10+ times	14.0	14.3	17.3	21.3	28.2	27.1	26.3	27.8	19.7	21.6
N of Valid	2,480	12,889	2,690	13,341	1,445	10,004	1,289	6,588	7,904	42,822
N of Miss	167	732	148	550	131	575	106	372	552	2,229

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.5	99.0	97.4	98.1	98.2	97.8	98.5	98.2	98.1	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.9	0.7	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.3
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	2,475	12,909	2,690	13,336	1,438	9,982	1,286	6,573	7,889	42,800
N of Miss	172	712	148	555	138	597	109	387	567	2,251



Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.0	91.4	89.3	91.9	94.2	94.2	95.5	95.5	91.8	92.9
1 or 2 times	6.8	6.4	7.7	6.0	4.2	4.4	3.2	3.2	6.0	5.3
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.2	2.0	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	2,482	12,958	2,693	13,353	1,447	10,004	1,288	6,582	7,910	42,897
N of Miss	165	663	145	538	129	575	107	378	546	2,154

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.3	99.2	95.7	96.1	93.5	93.9	93.0	92.8	96.0	96.0
1 or 2 times	0.5	0.6	2.7	2.5	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.2	2.1
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.7	1.8	2.3	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	2,481	12,951	2,687	13,343	1,444	9,992	1,289	6,585	7,901	42,871
N of Miss	166	670	151	548	132	587	106	375	555	2,180

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2,484	12,951	2,689	13,348	1,448	10,004	1,284	6,584	7,905	42,887
N of Miss	163	670	149	543	128	575	111	376	551	2,164

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.5	95.5	90.8	90.0	87.5	87.1	89.3	84.3	91.7	90.1
1 or 2 times	2.4	2.9	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.9	3.5	3.9
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.7	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.5
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.7
10+ times	0.4	0.7	2.6	3.0	4.7	5.8	6.0	8.6	2.8	3.8
N of Valid	2,480	12,943	2,692	13,355	1,446	9,998	1,284	6,576	7,902	42,872
N of Miss	167	678	146	536	130	581	111	384	554	2,179

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.0	94.1	94.7	95.5	97.3	96.5	96.3	97.0	95.5	95.6
No, but would like to	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.4
Yes, in the past	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.8	2.0	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	2,384	12,399	2,616	12,977	1,420	9,815	1,256	6,429	7,676	41,620
N of Miss	263	1,222	222	914	156	764	139	531	780	3,431

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	21.2	19.1	23.3	18.7	25.4	22.1	26.6	25.3	23.5	20.6
Yes	3.2	3.4	3.3	2.6	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.8	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	75.7	77.5	73.4	78.6	72.8	75.7	71.4	73.2	73.7	76.8
N of Valid	2,453	12,765	2,651	13,218	1,429	9,915	1,281	6,517	7,814	42,415
N of Miss	194	856	187	673	147	664	114	443	642	2,636

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.5	18.2	15.9	12.0	12.3	10.7	12.3	11.2	17.0	13.4
Slight risk	6.5	7.2	5.6	6.2	3.9	6.0	3.6	5.0	5.2	6.3
Moderate risk	14.1	16.2	16.6	18.2	17.6	18.4	13.5	15.9	15.5	17.3
Great risk	49.6	52.0	56.6	59.3	60.7	60.3	65.3	63.2	56.6	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.4	6.3	5.2	4.4	5.5	4.6	5.4	4.8	5.7	5.1
N of Valid	2,473	12,896	2,692	13,356	1,447	10,001	1,288	6,571	7,900	42,824
N of Miss	174	725	146	535	129	578	107	389	556	2,227

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	26.2	21.3	25.6	20.3	28.4	26.3	37.5	35.0	28.2	24.3
Slight risk	17.1	19.4	26.2	27.1	29.2	29.3	26.0	26.9	23.9	25.3
Moderate risk	17.8	20.6	20.3	22.2	17.9	18.9	13.9	15.3	18.0	19.9
Great risk	26.0	27.2	20.6	23.8	17.4	19.7	16.4	17.2	21.0	22.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.9	11.5	7.3	6.6	7.2	5.8	6.3	5.6	8.9	7.7
N of Valid	2,454	12,762	2,672	13,247	1,439	9,920	1,277	6,525	7,842	42,454
N of Miss	193	859	166	644	137	659	118	435	614	2,597

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.9	19.6	20.2	15.3	17.5	16.8	22.4	21.4	21.5	17.9
Slight risk	8.3	9.0	13.6	13.2	19.8	18.6	22.9	22.9	14.6	14.7
Moderate risk	16.8	19.9	23.4	26.2	26.2	27.0	24.6	24.3	22.0	24.2
Great risk	36.2	39.3	35.5	38.6	28.9	31.7	23.9	25.8	32.6	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.8	12.1	7.3	6.8	7.6	5.9	6.2	5.6	9.2	8.0
N of Valid	2,436	12,676	2,662	13,148	1,434	9,892	1,274	6,514	7,806	42,230
N of Miss	211	945	176	743	142	687	121	446	650	2,821

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	25.1	19.8	18.8	14.3	14.6	13.2	13.5	13.9	19.1	15.6
Slight risk	11.3	12.8	13.8	15.0	12.6	15.0	12.1	14.2	12.5	14.2
Moderate risk	17.9	20.6	24.0	26.8	26.6	27.9	25.8	26.6	22.9	25.1
Great risk	39.3	40.6	38.2	39.7	40.7	39.5	43.3	40.5	39.8	40.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.5	6.2	5.1	4.3	5.6	4.4	5.3	4.9	5.7	5.0
N of Valid	2,452	12,794	2,681	13,268	1,441	9,958	1,285	6,544	7,859	42,564
N of Miss	195	827	157	623	135	621	110	416	597	2,487

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.5	19.3	16.8	12.8	12.6	11.3	12.2	12.2	17.7	14.3
Slight risk	6.9	7.9	7.4	8.6	9.2	10.0	9.9	10.7	8.0	9.0
Moderate risk	16.6	18.3	22.3	23.4	23.3	25.9	24.5	26.1	21.1	22.9
Great risk	45.3	47.7	47.4	50.2	49.4	47.8	47.5	45.8	47.1	48.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	6.8	6.1	4.9	5.6	4.9	5.9	5.2	6.2	5.5
N of Valid	2,461	12,798	2,686	13,291	1,442	9,969	1,283	6,555	7,872	42,613
N of Miss	186	823	152	600	134	610	112	405	584	2,438

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.0	18.7	16.2	12.2	12.4	10.5	11.2	10.3	17.1	13.5
Slight risk	5.0	5.1	5.7	5.4	4.1	5.2	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.1
Moderate risk	11.9	12.5	15.7	15.7	17.4	16.0	16.1	15.5	14.9	14.8
Great risk	48.8	52.9	53.3	58.7	58.0	60.9	60.4	61.6	53.9	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	10.8	9.1	7.9	8.0	7.5	7.8	8.0	9.0	8.7
N of Valid	2,457	12,777	2,679	13,285	1,447	9,975	1,282	6,552	7,865	42,589
N of Miss	190	844	159	606	129	604	113	408	591	2,462

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.9	18.6	16.2	12.0	12.2	10.2	11.0	10.2	17.0	13.3
Slight risk	3.5	3.5	4.7	3.8	2.3	3.2	3.4	2.9	3.7	3.4
Moderate risk	10.2	10.9	13.5	14.2	14.5	14.0	14.0	13.1	12.8	13.0
Great risk	52.5	55.9	56.9	62.3	62.7	64.5	63.1	65.3	57.6	61.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.9	11.1	8.6	7.8	8.3	8.1	8.6	8.5	8.9	9.0
N of Valid	2,450	12,738	2,675	13,250	1,447	9,952	1,286	6,553	7,858	42,493
N of Miss	197	883	163	641	129	627	109	407	598	2,558

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.0	18.8	17.2	12.9	13.6	11.9	13.2	12.8	18.0	14.4
Slight risk	7.8	8.4	13.0	12.3	13.8	15.3	15.6	16.2	12.0	12.4
Moderate risk	16.2	18.7	24.3	25.3	28.6	28.1	28.3	28.4	23.2	24.5
Great risk	42.5	44.5	38.5	43.2	37.4	39.2	36.7	36.7	39.2	41.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.6	9.6	6.9	6.2	6.6	5.6	6.1	5.9	7.6	7.0
N of Valid	2,461	12,777	2,682	13,287	1,445	9,964	1,285	6,563	7,873	42,591
N of Miss	186	844	156	604	131	615	110	397	583	2,460

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.4	19.2	17.7	13.0	13.9	12.4	14.0	14.0	18.5	14.9
Slight risk	7.0	7.8	12.2	13.3	16.8	17.8	18.4	19.7	12.4	13.7
Moderate risk	16.9	19.3	24.9	26.3	26.5	28.2	27.6	27.5	23.1	24.8
Great risk	37.5	40.2	35.3	38.7	33.7	34.4	32.5	31.8	35.2	37.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.2	13.5	10.0	8.8	9.1	7.3	7.5	7.0	10.7	9.6
N of Valid	2,455	12,751	2,677	13,288	1,446	9,964	1,285	6,553	7,863	42,556
N of Miss	192	870	161	603	130	615	110	407	593	2,495

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.9	18.7	16.9	12.4	12.7	11.2	12.6	11.9	17.6	13.9
Slight risk	4.1	4.7	5.5	6.1	6.1	8.0	6.9	9.2	5.4	6.6
Moderate risk	10.9	12.5	17.8	18.9	24.1	23.6	25.4	25.3	18.0	19.1
Great risk	46.6	49.7	49.1	53.3	47.6	49.5	47.2	46.2	47.7	50.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.5	14.4	10.8	9.3	9.5	7.7	7.9	7.3	11.2	10.2
N of Valid	2,444	12,716	2,676	13,250	1,446	9,948	1,282	6,546	7,848	42,460
N of Miss	203	905	162	641	130	631	113	414	608	2,591



Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.9	18.6	16.4	11.9	11.7	10.3	11.0	10.4	17.0	13.3
Slight risk	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.8
Moderate risk	5.6	6.3	6.7	6.8	5.5	5.5	3.9	4.2	5.7	5.9
Great risk	36.3	39.6	54.1	58.2	67.2	67.3	71.3	70.3	53.8	56.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	32.1	33.2	20.5	21.1	14.5	15.4	12.6	13.9	21.7	22.2
N of Valid	2,447	12,649	2,682	13,281	1,446	9,967	1,284	6,555	7,859	42,452
N of Miss	200	972	156	610	130	612	111	405	597	2,599

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.9	18.7	16.5	12.0	11.9	10.3	11.0	10.3	17.1	13.3
Slight risk	1.6	1.8	2.2	1.8	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.6
Moderate risk	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.0	5.3	5.3	4.1	4.5	5.3	5.4
Great risk	31.3	35.8	47.2	51.8	60.3	61.0	67.0	66.6	47.9	51.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	38.0	38.3	28.3	28.4	21.6	21.9	16.6	17.4	28.2	28.1
N of Valid	2,445	12,647	2,685	13,273	1,447	9,970	1,286	6,560	7,863	42,450
N of Miss	202	974	153	618	129	609	109	400	593	2,601

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.2	96.6	96.5	95.1	96.3	93.7	95.9	92.2	96.6	94.8
Once or twice	2.2	2.7	2.5	3.6	2.3	3.9	2.1	4.5	2.3	3.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.5
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	2,391	12,508	2,623	13,025	1,411	9,806	1,254	6,424	7,679	41,763
N of Miss	256	1,113	215	866	165	773	141	536	777	3,288

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.3	99.1	98.9	98.8	98.7	97.7	98.3	96.9	98.9	98.4
Once or twice	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.6	0.6	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	2,419	12,672	2,628	13,146	1,412	9,877	1,252	6,456	7,711	42,151
N of Miss	228	949	210	745	164	702	143	504	745	2,900

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.8	96.2	94.8	93.3	94.2	90.5	91.6	86.2	94.8	92.4
Once or twice	2.6	3.1	4.0	5.0	3.8	6.6	5.7	8.8	3.8	5.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.8	3.2	0.9	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	2,423	12,680	2,641	13,158	1,405	9,862	1,255	6,458	7,724	42,158
N of Miss	224	941	197	733	171	717	140	502	732	2,893

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.2	99.4	99.1	99.0	99.0	98.5	98.5	97.1	99.0	98.7
Less than one cigarette per day	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	2.0	0.6	0.9
One to five cigarettes per day	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one pack per day	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	2,410	12,636	2,632	13,133	1,404	9,849	1,263	6,456	7,709	42,074
N of Miss	237	985	206	758	172	730	132	504	747	2,977

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	60.3	59.4	57.6	59.8	64.5	64.2	65.3	66.4	61.0	61.7
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	6.7	8.5	7.2	8.4	6.4	7.7	8.6	8.1	7.1	8.2
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.6	1.6	2.3	0.9	2.3	1.8	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.9	3.4	4.0	3.9	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.9	3.9	4.1
I don't know	28.3	26.4	28.7	25.4	22.6	21.2	20.5	18.3	26.1	23.6
N of Valid	2,435	12,663	2,629	13,173	1,415	9,890	1,264	6,479	7,743	42,205
N of Miss	212	958	209	718	161	689	131	481	713	2,846

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	43.6	35.7	37.9	31.2	48.9	40.3	56.5	47.4	44.7	37.2
Rarely	18.0	19.6	21.9	22.1	20.1	22.6	19.2	20.8	19.9	21.3
Sometimes	20.3	23.7	23.5	26.6	20.4	23.2	14.3	19.2	20.4	23.8
Often	11.1	13.4	11.6	14.2	7.9	9.9	7.1	8.5	10.0	12.1
Almost always	7.1	7.7	5.1	5.9	2.8	4.0	2.9	4.2	4.9	5.7
N of Valid	2,434	12,650	2,629	13,171	1,410	9,877	1,262	6,471	7,735	42,169
N of Miss	213	971	209	720	166	702	133	489	721	2,882

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	88.3	87.2	83.4	84.9	85.3	85.3	85.1	84.9	85.6	85.7
1 time	5.0	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.6
2 or 3 times	3.7	3.6	6.2	5.0	4.5	4.8	5.6	5.8	5.0	4.7
4 or 5 times	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.3
6 or more times	2.2	2.6	3.3	3.0	3.3	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.8
N of Valid	2,439	12,585	2,627	13,074	1,407	9,804	1,263	6,448	7,736	41,911
N of Miss	208	1,036	211	817	169	775	132	512	720	3,140

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	52.5	53.1	58.8	57.7	48.3	42.8	30.3	26.8	50.2	48.1
0 times	45.7	45.3	39.0	40.3	49.6	54.9	65.6	68.9	47.4	49.6
1 time	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.0	0.9
2 or 3 times	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.7
4 or 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	2,438	12,590	2,634	13,081	1,414	9,813	1,272	6,456	7,758	41,940
N of Miss	209	1,031	204	810	162	766	123	504	698	3,111

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.6	98.0	95.4	94.7	93.1	91.2	89.4	86.0	95.0	93.5
1-2	1.1	1.6	3.6	4.1	5.2	6.2	6.9	8.6	3.6	4.5
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.7	2.3	3.1	1.0	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.3
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	2,416	12,633	2,619	13,124	1,389	9,817	1,240	6,431	7,664	42,005
N of Miss	231	988	219	767	187	762	155	529	792	3,046

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.5	97.0	97.0	94.3	94.7	91.6	91.6	96.4	96.4
1-2	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.5	2.7	2.3	2.9	3.2	1.5	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
10+	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.5	3.3	3.3	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	2,403	12,585	2,613	13,085	1,384	9,780	1,236	6,406	7,636	41,856
N of Miss	244	1,036	225	806	192	799	159	554	820	3,195

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2,389	12,506	2,601	13,047	1,387	9,759	1,238	6,417	7,615	41,729
N of Miss	258	1,115	237	844	189	820	157	543	841	3,322

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	2,399	12,553	2,604	13,031	1,382	9,756	1,238	6,407	7,623	41,747
N of Miss	248	1,068	234	860	194	823	157	553	833	3,304

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.2	97.4	97.4	97.8	99.3	98.9	99.8	99.6	98.4	98.2
1-2	1.2	1.9	1.9	1.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.2
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	2,397	12,542	2,608	13,086	1,381	9,773	1,236	6,398	7,622	41,799
N of Miss	250	1,079	230	805	195	806	159	562	834	3,252

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2,382	12,461	2,600	13,040	1,378	9,740	1,235	6,399	7,595	41,640
N of Miss	265	1,160	238	851	198	839	160	561	861	3,411



Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2,380	12,448	2,590	13,018	1,376	9,729	1,231	6,391	7,577	41,586
N of Miss	267	1,173	248	873	200	850	164	569	879	3,465

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2,382	12,397	2,600	13,031	1,382	9,757	1,240	6,403	7,604	41,588
N of Miss	265	1,224	238	860	194	822	155	557	852	3,463

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	2,390	12,456	2,610	13,038	1,383	9,751	1,238	6,399	7,621	41,644
N of Miss	257	1,165	228	853	193	828	157	561	835	3,407

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	98.3	97.8	97.4	98.2	97.9	98.8	98.7	98.2	98.0
1-2	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.2
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	2,385	12,469	2,604	13,033	1,381	9,740	1,229	6,392	7,599	41,634
N of Miss	262	1,152	234	858	195	839	166	568	857	3,417

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.2	99.6	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.3
1-2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	2,385	12,467	2,600	13,014	1,378	9,734	1,233	6,390	7,596	41,605
N of Miss	262	1,154	238	877	198	845	162	570	860	3,446

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	98.1	97.7	96.3	95.7	94.3	92.1	97.6	96.9
1-2	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.6	2.7	2.9	4.0	4.9	1.6	2.0
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.8	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	2,400	12,504	2,599	13,018	1,376	9,745	1,236	6,394	7,611	41,661
N of Miss	247	1,117	239	873	200	834	159	566	845	3,390

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.1	97.3	97.1	95.9	94.9	93.8	91.4	97.1	96.3
1-2	0.5	0.7	1.8	2.1	3.0	3.5	4.5	5.6	2.1	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.8	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
10+	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	2,390	12,477	2,602	13,027	1,380	9,752	1,237	6,396	7,609	41,652
N of Miss	257	1,144	236	864	196	827	158	564	847	3,399

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.6	98.4	97.8	97.9	97.2	97.2	95.5	95.4	97.6	97.5
1-2	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.4	1.4	1.4
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
10+	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	2,370	12,380	2,592	13,002	1,378	9,718	1,237	6,400	7,577	41,500
N of Miss	277	1,241	246	889	198	861	158	560	879	3,551

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	98.2	95.1	94.5	92.3	91.1	91.9	87.7	95.3	93.8
1-2	0.7	1.0	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.2	3.0	1.7	2.1
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.6	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4
10+	0.1	0.4	1.6	1.9	3.3	4.4	4.5	7.1	1.9	2.8
N of Valid	2,398	12,559	2,608	13,079	1,382	9,778	1,242	6,410	7,630	41,826
N of Miss	249	1,062	230	812	194	801	153	550	826	3,225

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.4	96.7	97.0	95.1	95.0	93.5	92.6	96.8	96.6
1-2	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.6	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.5	1.4	1.5
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
10+	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.6	2.5	3.0	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	2,398	12,528	2,609	13,072	1,380	9,770	1,240	6,404	7,627	41,774
N of Miss	249	1,093	229	819	196	809	155	556	829	3,277

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.2	97.8	95.7	95.6	96.0	94.8	96.2	94.8	96.6	95.9
1-2	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.2	1.7	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.0
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
10+	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.4	2.2	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	2,398	12,516	2,611	13,074	1,383	9,760	1,241	6,407	7,633	41,757
N of Miss	249	1,105	227	817	193	819	154	553	823	3,294

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	91.1	89.2	84.6	81.8	79.6	76.0	74.0	68.2	84.0	80.6
1-2	6.7	7.3	7.9	9.5	7.4	9.2	7.9	9.0	7.4	8.7
3-5	1.2	2.0	3.9	4.3	5.4	5.9	7.5	7.5	3.9	4.5
6-9	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.5	3.2	2.5	2.8	3.3	1.6	1.7
10+	0.6	0.9	2.5	3.0	4.4	6.4	7.9	12.0	3.1	4.5
N of Valid	2,390	12,509	2,602	13,055	1,370	9,736	1,233	6,382	7,595	41,682
N of Miss	257	1,112	236	836	206	843	162	578	861	3,369

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	98.6	93.9	93.7	89.2	87.9	81.4	80.3	92.6	91.8
1-2	0.6	0.9	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.9	5.2	5.6	2.4	2.8
3-5	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.1	2.3	2.1	4.0	3.2	1.5	1.4
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.7	0.7	0.7
10+	0.2	0.2	2.0	2.0	4.2	5.0	8.1	9.1	2.8	3.3
N of Valid	2,377	12,459	2,600	13,012	1,368	9,698	1,231	6,378	7,576	41,547
N of Miss	270	1,162	238	879	208	881	164	582	880	3,504

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.4	99.1	98.8	97.2	97.4	99.2	99.1
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.5	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	2,362	12,363	2,594	12,994	1,366	9,691	1,234	6,377	7,556	41,425
N of Miss	285	1,258	244	897	210	888	161	583	900	3,626

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	2,378	12,432	2,596	12,989	1,366	9,694	1,235	6,373	7,575	41,488
N of Miss	269	1,189	242	902	210	885	160	587	881	3,563

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.0	96.1	95.4	95.5	98.0	96.9	98.5	98.0	96.9	96.4
1-2	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.6	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.1
3-5	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
10+	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	2,381	12,428	2,591	12,997	1,366	9,702	1,230	6,377	7,568	41,504
N of Miss	266	1,193	247	894	210	877	165	583	888	3,547



Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2,365	12,367	2,594	12,988	1,371	9,694	1,227	6,360	7,557	41,409
N of Miss	282	1,254	244	903	205	885	168	600	899	3,642

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2,371	12,362	2,585	12,976	1,371	9,699	1,230	6,366	7,557	41,403
N of Miss	276	1,259	253	915	205	880	165	594	899	3,648

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2,361	12,287	2,573	12,919	1,363	9,641	1,227	6,349	7,524	41,196
N of Miss	286	1,334	265	972	213	938	168	611	932	3,855

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.4	99.3	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.7	99.3	99.3	99.3
1-2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	2,364	12,374	2,592	12,946	1,367	9,686	1,230	6,368	7,553	41,374
N of Miss	283	1,247	246	945	209	893	165	592	903	3,677

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.1	97.3	96.5	96.0	96.1	96.2	96.8	96.3	97.0	96.5
1-2	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.4
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10+	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	2,371	12,364	2,598	12,974	1,370	9,685	1,228	6,376	7,567	41,399
N of Miss	276	1,257	240	917	206	894	167	584	889	3,652

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	99.0	98.7	98.6	99.3	98.7	99.0	98.7	99.0	98.8
1-2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	2,371	12,371	2,587	12,927	1,363	9,648	1,228	6,335	7,549	41,281
N of Miss	276	1,250	251	964	213	931	167	625	907	3,770

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.0	97.4	94.7	93.0	91.4	88.7	88.6	82.6	94.2	91.7
1-2	1.3	1.6	2.5	3.4	2.5	3.5	2.4	3.7	2.1	2.9
3-5	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.7	2.6	2.6	2.9	4.2	1.5	1.9
6-9	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.3	0.7	1.0
10+	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.3	2.1	3.6	4.4	7.2	1.5	2.4
N of Valid	2,367	12,366	2,590	12,955	1,362	9,670	1,226	6,345	7,545	41,336
N of Miss	280	1,255	248	936	214	909	169	615	911	3,715

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.6	98.1	96.6	96.3	94.3	93.7	91.1	90.1	95.9	95.3
1-2	0.8	1.0	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.9	3.2	1.7	1.8
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.9	2.2	0.9	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.6	2.0	3.2	3.6	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	2,368	12,330	2,589	12,955	1,361	9,676	1,233	6,367	7,551	41,328
N of Miss	279	1,291	249	936	215	903	162	593	905	3,723

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.0	95.6	91.4	88.6	86.5	83.4	85.5	79.4	91.3	88.1
1-2	2.1	2.5	2.9	4.3	2.9	4.9	3.5	4.6	2.8	3.9
3-5	0.3	0.8	1.5	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.1	1.5	2.0
6-9	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.7	0.7	1.0
10+	0.4	0.8	3.3	4.0	6.7	7.8	7.1	11.2	3.7	5.0
N of Valid	2,376	12,445	2,603	13,008	1,367	9,710	1,231	6,373	7,577	41,536
N of Miss	271	1,176	235	883	209	869	164	587	879	3,515

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.9	98.8	94.9	94.4	90.9	89.4	85.5	83.1	93.9	92.8
1-2	0.7	0.7	1.9	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.9	4.6	2.0	2.3
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.1	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.6	1.1	1.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.8	1.7	0.7	0.6
10+	0.2	0.2	1.8	1.9	3.7	4.8	6.4	8.0	2.4	3.0
N of Valid	2,374	12,425	2,602	13,002	1,369	9,699	1,234	6,371	7,579	41,497
N of Miss	273	1,196	236	889	207	880	161	589	877	3,554

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.8	95.7	93.7	91.9	92.4	90.2	92.4	89.9	94.2	92.3
1-2	1.9	2.5	2.5	3.4	2.6	3.4	2.4	3.3	2.3	3.1
3-5	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.5
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
10+	0.5	0.7	2.1	2.4	2.2	3.6	2.8	4.3	1.7	2.5
N of Valid	2,377	12,441	2,605	13,001	1,368	9,694	1,233	6,374	7,583	41,510
N of Miss	270	1,180	233	890	208	885	162	586	873	3,541

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.7	98.5	97.6	97.5	97.7	95.7	94.6	92.3	97.4	96.6
Once	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.8	2.7	3.3	1.3	1.6
Twice	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.6	2.1	0.7	0.9
3-5 times	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.6
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	2,317	12,199	2,547	12,830	1,340	9,589	1,213	6,295	7,417	40,913
N of Miss	330	1,422	291	1,061	236	990	182	665	1,039	4,138

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.6	94.5	89.2	88.4	83.8	81.3	77.6	73.0	88.3	86.2
at my home	2.6	3.4	5.9	6.2	7.7	8.4	7.9	10.3	5.5	6.5
at someone elses home	0.7	1.3	2.7	3.4	6.3	7.6	11.0	12.3	4.1	5.1
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3	2.1	0.8	1.1
at a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
in a car	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2
at school	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	2,313	12,143	2,542	12,819	1,345	9,591	1,214	6,300	7,414	40,853
N of Miss	334	1,478	296	1,072	231	988	181	660	1,042	4,198

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	27.4	22.7	29.2	25.6	30.4	30.9	33.0	33.5	29.5	27.2
Somewhat disapprove	6.6	8.1	13.2	14.1	16.9	17.7	16.4	18.8	12.3	13.9
Strongly disapprove	53.2	56.7	45.0	49.4	43.2	41.4	41.5	38.2	46.7	48.0
Don't know or can't say	12.9	12.5	12.6	11.0	9.5	10.0	9.0	9.5	11.5	11.0
N of Valid	2,325	12,223	2,553	12,861	1,351	9,648	1,211	6,296	7,440	41,028
N of Miss	322	1,398	285	1,030	225	931	184	664	1,016	4,023

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.9	5.7	11.7	11.8	16.7	18.8	23.4	27.6	12.4	14.1
Yes	95.1	94.3	88.3	88.2	83.3	81.2	76.6	72.4	87.6	85.9
N of Valid	2,273	11,998	2,500	12,664	1,319	9,454	1,202	6,235	7,294	40,351
N of Miss	374	1,623	338	1,227	257	1,125	193	725	1,162	4,700

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.2	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	2,273	11,998	2,500	12,664	1,319	9,454	1,202	6,235	7,294	40,351
N of Miss	374	1,623	338	1,227	257	1,125	193	725	1,162	4,700

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.2	99.4	97.3	98.0	99.3	99.4
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.6	2.7	2.0	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	2,273	11,998	2,500	12,664	1,319	9,454	1,202	6,235	7,294	40,351
N of Miss	374	1,623	338	1,227	257	1,125	193	725	1,162	4,700



Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	2,273	11,998	2,500	12,664	1,319	9,454	1,202	6,235	7,294	40,351
N of Miss	374	1,623	338	1,227	257	1,125	193	725	1,162	4,700

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	2,273	11,998	2,500	12,664	1,319	9,454	1,202	6,235	7,294	40,351
N of Miss	374	1,623	338	1,227	257	1,125	193	725	1,162	4,700

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.3	96.4	96.3	95.1	92.9	91.9	87.8	96.2	94.8
Yes	1.3	1.7	3.6	3.7	4.9	7.1	8.1	12.2	3.8	5.2
N of Valid	2,273	11,998	2,500	12,664	1,319	9,454	1,202	6,235	7,294	40,351
N of Miss	374	1,623	338	1,227	257	1,125	193	725	1,162	4,700

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	98.1	98.2	96.8	96.4	94.8	94.0	97.8	97.6
Yes	0.2	0.4	1.9	1.8	3.2	3.6	5.2	6.0	2.2	2.4
N of Valid	2,273	11,998	2,500	12,664	1,319	9,454	1,202	6,235	7,294	40,351
N of Miss	374	1,623	338	1,227	257	1,125	193	725	1,162	4,700

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	98.6	98.6	98.3	98.0	97.8	97.4	98.7	98.5
Yes	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.6	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	2,273	11,998	2,500	12,664	1,319	9,454	1,202	6,235	7,294	40,351
N of Miss	374	1,623	338	1,227	257	1,125	193	725	1,162	4,700

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	97.6	95.9	96.1	94.9	94.4	93.3	92.3	96.0	95.6
Yes	1.8	2.4	4.1	3.9	5.1	5.6	6.7	7.7	4.0	4.4
N of Valid	2,273	11,998	2,500	12,664	1,319	9,454	1,202	6,235	7,294	40,351
N of Miss	374	1,623	338	1,227	257	1,125	193	725	1,162	4,700

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.0	97.1	97.3	97.0	96.4	97.4	97.2	97.8	97.6
Yes	0.7	1.0	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.6	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.4
N of Valid	2,273	11,998	2,500	12,664	1,319	9,454	1,202	6,235	7,294	40,351
N of Miss	374	1,623	338	1,227	257	1,125	193	725	1,162	4,700

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.0	98.1	97.9	97.2	96.8	96.7	96.2	98.0	97.7
Yes	0.9	1.0	1.9	2.1	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.8	2.0	2.3
N of Valid	2,273	11,998	2,500	12,664	1,319	9,454	1,202	6,235	7,294	40,351
N of Miss	374	1,623	338	1,227	257	1,125	193	725	1,162	4,700

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.2	98.7	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	2,273	11,998	2,500	12,664	1,319	9,454	1,202	6,235	7,294	40,351
N of Miss	374	1,623	338	1,227	257	1,125	193	725	1,162	4,700

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	2,273	11,998	2,500	12,664	1,319	9,454	1,202	6,235	7,294	40,351
N of Miss	374	1,623	338	1,227	257	1,125	193	725	1,162	4,700

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.5	97.7	96.1	96.3	94.9	94.5	93.3	92.9	95.9	95.8
Yes	2.5	2.3	3.9	3.7	5.1	5.5	6.7	7.1	4.1	4.2
N of Valid	2,273	11,998	2,500	12,664	1,319	9,454	1,202	6,235	7,294	40,351
N of Miss	374	1,623	338	1,227	257	1,125	193	725	1,162	4,700

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.3	2.3	3.9	3.9	4.4	5.4	6.4	8.2	3.9	4.4
Yes	97.7	97.7	96.1	96.1	95.6	94.6	93.6	91.8	96.1	95.6
N of Valid	2,260	11,940	2,507	12,659	1,332	9,487	1,196	6,216	7,295	40,302
N of Miss	387	1,681	331	1,232	244	1,092	199	744	1,161	4,749

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	2,260	11,940	2,507	12,659	1,332	9,487	1,196	6,216	7,295	40,302
N of Miss	387	1,681	331	1,232	244	1,092	199	744	1,161	4,749

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.0	99.2	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	2,260	11,940	2,507	12,659	1,332	9,487	1,196	6,216	7,295	40,302
N of Miss	387	1,681	331	1,232	244	1,092	199	744	1,161	4,749

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.4	98.9	98.8	97.5	99.5	99.0
Yes	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.2	2.5	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	2,260	11,940	2,507	12,659	1,332	9,487	1,196	6,216	7,295	40,302
N of Miss	387	1,681	331	1,232	244	1,092	199	744	1,161	4,749

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.2	99.1	99.2	98.8	98.7	98.3	99.3	99.1
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.7	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	2,260	11,940	2,507	12,659	1,332	9,487	1,196	6,216	7,295	40,302
N of Miss	387	1,681	331	1,232	244	1,092	199	744	1,161	4,749

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	2,260	11,940	2,507	12,659	1,332	9,487	1,196	6,216	7,295	40,302
N of Miss	387	1,681	331	1,232	244	1,092	199	744	1,161	4,749

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	2,260	11,940	2,507	12,659	1,332	9,487	1,196	6,216	7,295	40,302
N of Miss	387	1,681	331	1,232	244	1,092	199	744	1,161	4,749

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	99.2	98.9	99.1	98.8	99.1	99.0	99.3	99.1
Yes	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	2,260	11,940	2,507	12,659	1,332	9,487	1,196	6,216	7,295	40,302
N of Miss	387	1,681	331	1,232	244	1,092	199	744	1,161	4,749

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	2,260	11,940	2,507	12,659	1,332	9,487	1,196	6,216	7,295	40,302
N of Miss	387	1,681	331	1,232	244	1,092	199	744	1,161	4,749

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	2,260	11,940	2,507	12,659	1,332	9,487	1,196	6,216	7,295	40,302
N of Miss	387	1,681	331	1,232	244	1,092	199	744	1,161	4,749

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	2,260	11,940	2,507	12,659	1,332	9,487	1,196	6,216	7,295	40,302
N of Miss	387	1,681	331	1,232	244	1,092	199	744	1,161	4,749

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.6	97.2	97.9	97.7	97.4	96.6	96.2	97.5	97.7
Yes	1.8	1.4	2.8	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.4	3.8	2.5	2.3
N of Valid	2,260	11,940	2,507	12,659	1,332	9,487	1,196	6,216	7,295	40,302
N of Miss	387	1,681	331	1,232	244	1,092	199	744	1,161	4,749

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.3	3.4	7.8	8.9	11.0	11.9	11.3	16.1	7.2	9.1
Yes	97.7	96.6	92.2	91.1	89.0	88.1	88.7	83.9	92.8	90.9
N of Valid	2,221	11,710	2,452	12,419	1,310	9,332	1,182	6,107	7,165	39,568
N of Miss	426	1,911	386	1,472	266	1,247	213	853	1,291	5,483



Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.3	99.5	98.6	99.0	96.3	97.0	98.8	99.1
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.0	3.7	3.0	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	2,221	11,710	2,452	12,419	1,310	9,332	1,182	6,107	7,165	39,568
N of Miss	426	1,911	386	1,472	266	1,247	213	853	1,291	5,483

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	2,221	11,710	2,452	12,419	1,310	9,332	1,182	6,107	7,165	39,568
N of Miss	426	1,911	386	1,472	266	1,247	213	853	1,291	5,483

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.1	99.5	98.7	98.9	98.0	97.8	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.1	2.0	2.2	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	2,221	11,710	2,452	12,419	1,310	9,332	1,182	6,107	7,165	39,568
N of Miss	426	1,911	386	1,472	266	1,247	213	853	1,291	5,483

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.5	97.4	97.0	97.6	96.8	97.0	96.4	97.9	97.3
Yes	0.9	1.5	2.6	3.0	2.4	3.2	3.0	3.6	2.1	2.7
N of Valid	2,221	11,710	2,452	12,419	1,310	9,332	1,182	6,107	7,165	39,568
N of Miss	426	1,911	386	1,472	266	1,247	213	853	1,291	5,483

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	98.6	94.5	94.0	92.1	91.6	93.7	90.3	95.3	94.2
Yes	1.0	1.4	5.5	6.0	7.9	8.4	6.3	9.7	4.7	5.8
N of Valid	2,221	11,710	2,452	12,419	1,310	9,332	1,182	6,107	7,165	39,568
N of Miss	426	1,911	386	1,472	266	1,247	213	853	1,291	5,483

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.1	99.5	99.1	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	2,221	11,710	2,452	12,419	1,310	9,332	1,182	6,107	7,165	39,568
N of Miss	426	1,911	386	1,472	266	1,247	213	853	1,291	5,483

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	2,221	11,710	2,452	12,419	1,310	9,332	1,182	6,107	7,165	39,568
N of Miss	426	1,911	386	1,472	266	1,247	213	853	1,291	5,483

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.0	97.8	97.8	98.2	97.7	98.1	96.6	98.4	97.9
Yes	0.7	1.0	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.3	1.9	3.4	1.6	2.1
N of Valid	2,221	11,710	2,452	12,419	1,310	9,332	1,182	6,107	7,165	39,568
N of Miss	426	1,911	386	1,472	266	1,247	213	853	1,291	5,483

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.8	5.3	10.9	12.5	13.9	15.6	13.6	19.3	9.7	12.2
Yes	96.2	94.7	89.1	87.5	86.1	84.4	86.4	80.7	90.3	87.8
N of Valid	2,253	11,957	2,497	12,613	1,329	9,460	1,198	6,191	7,277	40,221
N of Miss	394	1,664	341	1,278	247	1,119	197	769	1,179	4,830

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.4	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	2,253	11,957	2,497	12,613	1,329	9,460	1,198	6,191	7,277	40,221
N of Miss	394	1,664	341	1,278	247	1,119	197	769	1,179	4,830

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	2,253	11,957	2,497	12,613	1,329	9,460	1,198	6,191	7,277	40,221
N of Miss	394	1,664	341	1,278	247	1,119	197	769	1,179	4,830

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	97.3	94.9	94.3	92.9	93.0	94.2	92.9	95.4	94.6
Yes	2.1	2.7	5.1	5.7	7.1	7.0	5.8	7.1	4.6	5.4
N of Valid	2,253	11,957	2,497	12,613	1,329	9,460	1,198	6,191	7,277	40,221
N of Miss	394	1,664	341	1,278	247	1,119	197	769	1,179	4,830

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.5	94.8	94.2	93.1	92.0	94.2	90.0	95.7	94.3
Yes	1.1	1.5	5.2	5.8	6.9	8.0	5.8	10.0	4.3	5.7
N of Valid	2,253	11,957	2,497	12,613	1,329	9,460	1,198	6,191	7,277	40,221
N of Miss	394	1,664	341	1,278	247	1,119	197	769	1,179	4,830

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.3	97.4	97.3	97.1	96.6	97.5	96.8	98.0	97.7
Yes	0.4	0.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.4	2.5	3.2	2.0	2.3
N of Valid	2,253	11,957	2,497	12,613	1,329	9,460	1,198	6,191	7,277	40,221
N of Miss	394	1,664	341	1,278	247	1,119	197	769	1,179	4,830

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.7	98.8	98.4	98.2	98.3	98.8	98.7	98.7	98.5
Yes	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	2,253	11,957	2,497	12,613	1,329	9,460	1,198	6,191	7,277	40,221
N of Miss	394	1,664	341	1,278	247	1,119	197	769	1,179	4,830

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	98.2	97.8	97.4	97.1	98.0	97.4	98.4	98.0
Yes	0.4	0.6	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.9	2.0	2.6	1.6	2.0
N of Valid	2,253	11,957	2,497	12,613	1,329	9,460	1,198	6,191	7,277	40,221
N of Miss	394	1,664	341	1,278	247	1,119	197	769	1,179	4,830

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.6	97.0	96.6	95.6	95.5	96.2	95.5	97.2	96.7
Yes	1.2	1.4	3.0	3.4	4.4	4.5	3.8	4.5	2.8	3.3
N of Valid	2,253	11,957	2,497	12,613	1,329	9,460	1,198	6,191	7,277	40,221
N of Miss	394	1,664	341	1,278	247	1,119	197	769	1,179	4,830

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.6	96.5	96.5	95.5	95.4	97.5	95.7	97.2	96.7
Yes	1.1	1.4	3.5	3.5	4.5	4.6	2.5	4.3	2.8	3.3
N of Valid	2,253	11,957	2,497	12,613	1,329	9,460	1,198	6,191	7,277	40,221
N of Miss	394	1,664	341	1,278	247	1,119	197	769	1,179	4,830

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.1	98.9	97.9	98.2	96.8	99.2	98.6
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.1	2.1	1.8	3.2	0.8	1.4
N of Valid	2,253	11,957	2,497	12,613	1,329	9,460	1,198	6,191	7,277	40,221
N of Miss	394	1,664	341	1,278	247	1,119	197	769	1,179	4,830

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.3	99.2	97.5	97.4	96.2	95.9	94.1	93.7	97.3	97.0
Less than 1 a day	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.1	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.6	1.2	1.3
1 a day	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.4
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.6
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3
7-10 a day	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	2,241	11,836	2,483	12,526	1,319	9,404	1,179	6,140	7,222	39,906
N of Miss	406	1,785	355	1,365	257	1,175	216	820	1,234	5,145

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.5	1.4	5.4	5.1	9.0	8.6	13.7	13.4	6.2	6.1
Yes	98.5	98.6	94.6	94.9	91.0	91.4	86.3	86.6	93.8	93.9
N of Valid	2,243	11,811	2,478	12,585	1,314	9,420	1,191	6,174	7,226	39,990
N of Miss	404	1,810	360	1,306	262	1,159	204	786	1,230	5,061

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.0	99.1	98.1	98.0	95.3	95.9	98.5	98.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.9	1.9	2.0	4.7	4.1	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	2,243	11,811	2,478	12,585	1,314	9,420	1,191	6,174	7,226	39,990
N of Miss	404	1,810	360	1,306	262	1,159	204	786	1,230	5,061

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.0	98.9	98.4	97.9	97.9	97.7	99.0	98.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	2,243	11,811	2,478	12,585	1,314	9,420	1,191	6,174	7,226	39,990
N of Miss	404	1,810	360	1,306	262	1,159	204	786	1,230	5,061



Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.2	99.3	98.8	98.7	97.8	97.6	99.1	99.0
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.3	2.2	2.4	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	2,243	11,811	2,478	12,585	1,314	9,420	1,191	6,174	7,226	39,990
N of Miss	404	1,810	360	1,306	262	1,159	204	786	1,230	5,061

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.2	99.3	99.0	99.0	98.5	98.6	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	2,243	11,811	2,478	12,585	1,314	9,420	1,191	6,174	7,226	39,990
N of Miss	404	1,810	360	1,306	262	1,159	204	786	1,230	5,061

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	98.7	98.8	97.7	98.0	97.9	97.5	98.7	98.7
Yes	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.5	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	2,243	11,811	2,478	12,585	1,314	9,420	1,191	6,174	7,226	39,990
N of Miss	404	1,810	360	1,306	262	1,159	204	786	1,230	5,061

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.9	96.7	97.2	95.2	95.9	94.4	93.5	96.7	96.8
Yes	1.3	1.1	3.3	2.8	4.8	4.1	5.6	6.5	3.3	3.2
N of Valid	2,243	11,811	2,478	12,585	1,314	9,420	1,191	6,174	7,226	39,990
N of Miss	404	1,810	360	1,306	262	1,159	204	786	1,230	5,061

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.8	2.0	5.9	5.1	7.5	8.1	10.7	12.0	5.7	6.0
Yes	98.2	98.0	94.1	94.9	92.5	91.9	89.3	88.0	94.3	94.0
N of Valid	2,241	11,787	2,470	12,550	1,313	9,414	1,193	6,189	7,217	39,940
N of Miss	406	1,834	368	1,341	263	1,165	202	771	1,239	5,111

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.2	99.4	98.4	98.2	95.9	96.2	98.7	98.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.8	4.1	3.8	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	2,241	11,787	2,470	12,550	1,313	9,414	1,193	6,189	7,217	39,940
N of Miss	406	1,834	368	1,341	263	1,165	202	771	1,239	5,111

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.0	98.7	98.2	97.6	98.2	97.5	99.0	98.5
Yes	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.8	2.4	1.8	2.5	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	2,241	11,787	2,470	12,550	1,313	9,414	1,193	6,189	7,217	39,940
N of Miss	406	1,834	368	1,341	263	1,165	202	771	1,239	5,111

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.2	99.3	98.8	98.4	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.6	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	2,241	11,787	2,470	12,550	1,313	9,414	1,193	6,189	7,217	39,940
N of Miss	406	1,834	368	1,341	263	1,165	202	771	1,239	5,111

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.1	99.2	99.1	99.1	99.2	98.8	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	2,241	11,787	2,470	12,550	1,313	9,414	1,193	6,189	7,217	39,940
N of Miss	406	1,834	368	1,341	263	1,165	202	771	1,239	5,111

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.5	98.7	98.8	98.9	98.6	98.2	98.3	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	2,241	11,787	2,470	12,550	1,313	9,414	1,193	6,189	7,217	39,940
N of Miss	406	1,834	368	1,341	263	1,165	202	771	1,239	5,111

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.7	96.4	97.2	96.0	96.0	96.1	94.4	96.9	96.9
Yes	1.5	1.3	3.6	2.8	4.0	4.0	3.9	5.6	3.1	3.1
N of Valid	2,241	11,787	2,470	12,550	1,313	9,414	1,193	6,189	7,217	39,940
N of Miss	406	1,834	368	1,341	263	1,165	202	771	1,239	5,111

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.3	1.5
Yes	99.3	99.2	98.4	98.4	98.6	98.1	98.6	97.9	98.7	98.5
N of Valid	2,244	11,806	2,475	12,573	1,321	9,418	1,189	6,188	7,229	39,985
N of Miss	403	1,815	363	1,318	255	1,161	206	772	1,227	5,066

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	2,244	11,806	2,475	12,573	1,321	9,418	1,189	6,188	7,229	39,985
N of Miss	403	1,815	363	1,318	255	1,161	206	772	1,227	5,066

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	2,244	11,806	2,475	12,573	1,321	9,418	1,189	6,188	7,229	39,985
N of Miss	403	1,815	363	1,318	255	1,161	206	772	1,227	5,066

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	2,244	11,806	2,475	12,573	1,321	9,418	1,189	6,188	7,229	39,985
N of Miss	403	1,815	363	1,318	255	1,161	206	772	1,227	5,066

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	2,244	11,806	2,475	12,573	1,321	9,418	1,189	6,188	7,229	39,985
N of Miss	403	1,815	363	1,318	255	1,161	206	772	1,227	5,066

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	2,244	11,806	2,475	12,573	1,321	9,418	1,189	6,188	7,229	39,985
N of Miss	403	1,815	363	1,318	255	1,161	206	772	1,227	5,066

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	2,244	11,806	2,475	12,573	1,321	9,418	1,189	6,188	7,229	39,985
N of Miss	403	1,815	363	1,318	255	1,161	206	772	1,227	5,066

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	2,244	11,806	2,475	12,573	1,321	9,418	1,189	6,188	7,229	39,985
N of Miss	403	1,815	363	1,318	255	1,161	206	772	1,227	5,066

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	2,244	11,806	2,475	12,573	1,321	9,418	1,189	6,188	7,229	39,985
N of Miss	403	1,815	363	1,318	255	1,161	206	772	1,227	5,066

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	2,244	11,806	2,475	12,573	1,321	9,418	1,189	6,188	7,229	39,985
N of Miss	403	1,815	363	1,318	255	1,161	206	772	1,227	5,066

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	2,244	11,806	2,475	12,573	1,321	9,418	1,189	6,188	7,229	39,985
N of Miss	403	1,815	363	1,318	255	1,161	206	772	1,227	5,066

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	2,244	11,806	2,475	12,573	1,321	9,418	1,189	6,188	7,229	39,985
N of Miss	403	1,815	363	1,318	255	1,161	206	772	1,227	5,066

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.3	98.9	99.2	98.5	99.2	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	2,217	11,719	2,458	12,421	1,304	9,306	1,175	6,106	7,154	39,552
N of Miss	430	1,902	380	1,470	272	1,273	220	854	1,302	5,499



Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.3	81.0	70.9	68.0	64.0	59.4	62.1	56.2	72.4	68.0
Wrong	11.8	13.9	19.6	21.0	23.5	23.9	21.7	23.0	18.2	19.9
A little bit wrong	2.9	3.7	6.2	8.0	9.3	11.3	11.1	12.6	6.6	8.2
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	5.4	5.1	8.2	2.8	3.9
N of Valid	2,287	12,016	2,518	12,705	1,336	9,515	1,208	6,247	7,349	40,483
N of Miss	360	1,605	320	1,186	240	1,064	187	713	1,107	4,568

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.3	85.8	75.0	73.7	66.3	64.1	63.8	59.2	75.7	72.8
Wrong	8.7	10.9	17.8	18.0	23.6	23.1	20.8	21.8	16.5	17.7
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.3	5.1	5.9	7.1	8.2	10.5	11.3	5.5	6.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	2.1	2.4	3.0	4.6	4.8	7.7	2.3	3.3
N of Valid	2,276	11,958	2,508	12,654	1,333	9,487	1,206	6,229	7,323	40,328
N of Miss	371	1,663	330	1,237	243	1,092	189	731	1,133	4,723

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.2	88.3	74.0	74.5	60.4	61.8	52.2	52.0	72.9	72.1
Wrong	7.3	8.8	15.1	14.8	19.5	18.8	16.5	18.0	13.7	14.4
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.9	6.5	6.8	12.2	11.1	16.5	14.6	7.7	7.6
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	4.5	3.9	8.0	8.3	14.9	15.3	5.7	5.8
N of Valid	2,275	11,938	2,504	12,635	1,332	9,480	1,202	6,216	7,313	40,269
N of Miss	372	1,683	334	1,256	244	1,099	193	744	1,143	4,782

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.4	87.8	79.7	79.6	76.4	76.6	76.7	76.3	81.3	80.8
Wrong	9.0	9.3	14.7	14.7	18.1	17.2	16.6	17.3	13.9	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	5.2	4.2	3.5	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.5	2.2	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	2,276	11,948	2,506	12,659	1,334	9,485	1,205	6,229	7,321	40,321
N of Miss	371	1,673	332	1,232	242	1,094	190	731	1,135	4,730

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.7	91.7	88.3	88.5	89.2	88.2	90.4	89.9	89.9	89.6
Wrong	6.7	6.7	9.2	9.1	8.9	9.5	7.5	7.8	8.1	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	2,271	11,900	2,512	12,646	1,334	9,494	1,206	6,230	7,323	40,270
N of Miss	376	1,721	326	1,245	242	1,085	189	730	1,133	4,781

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.2	92.2	88.8	88.8	89.5	88.3	89.9	89.9	90.1	89.9
Wrong	6.5	6.4	8.7	8.7	8.6	9.2	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.0
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	2,261	11,881	2,510	12,628	1,331	9,471	1,203	6,228	7,305	40,208
N of Miss	386	1,740	328	1,263	245	1,108	192	732	1,151	4,843

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.0	85.4	75.7	73.5	69.2	65.1	65.5	61.4	76.7	73.2
Wrong	9.1	10.6	15.5	17.3	19.7	21.3	21.4	22.0	15.2	17.0
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.9	6.0	6.5	9.0	9.6	8.8	10.2	5.8	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.1	2.8	2.6	2.1	4.0	4.3	6.3	2.3	3.1
N of Valid	2,295	12,075	2,512	12,746	1,334	9,547	1,210	6,255	7,351	40,623
N of Miss	352	1,546	326	1,145	242	1,032	185	705	1,105	4,428

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.1	89.1	78.9	78.0	71.7	69.1	65.6	63.5	79.2	77.0
Wrong	6.9	8.4	15.0	15.4	19.2	20.0	21.4	20.6	14.3	15.2
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.6	4.2	4.6	6.6	7.3	8.1	9.6	4.4	5.1
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	2.0	2.0	2.5	3.6	4.9	6.3	2.2	2.7
N of Valid	2,282	12,045	2,512	12,734	1,330	9,530	1,203	6,238	7,327	40,547
N of Miss	365	1,576	326	1,157	246	1,049	192	722	1,129	4,504

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.4	90.7	77.3	78.0	63.8	65.5	55.2	55.9	75.6	75.4
Wrong	6.3	6.9	12.8	13.0	18.8	17.4	16.2	17.3	12.4	12.9
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.5	5.7	5.7	9.9	10.1	15.5	13.9	6.8	6.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	4.3	3.4	7.4	6.9	13.1	12.9	5.2	5.0
N of Valid	2,278	12,017	2,511	12,694	1,330	9,525	1,207	6,244	7,326	40,480
N of Miss	369	1,604	327	1,197	246	1,054	188	716	1,130	4,571

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.0	90.9	85.2	84.6	82.1	82.5	81.0	82.4	85.7	85.6
Wrong	6.9	6.9	10.9	11.4	14.5	13.3	14.3	13.5	10.9	10.8
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.2	3.0	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.4	2.5	2.5	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	2,281	12,025	2,506	12,723	1,331	9,531	1,204	6,235	7,322	40,514
N of Miss	366	1,596	332	1,168	245	1,048	191	725	1,134	4,537

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	93.6	90.6	91.0	89.9	90.5	90.6	91.1	91.4	91.7
Wrong	5.4	5.2	7.5	7.1	8.7	7.7	7.7	7.3	7.1	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	2,274	11,987	2,507	12,705	1,333	9,530	1,207	6,245	7,321	40,467
N of Miss	373	1,634	331	1,186	243	1,049	188	715	1,135	4,584

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	93.8	90.8	91.0	90.0	90.3	90.5	91.0	91.4	91.7
Wrong	5.3	5.0	7.2	7.2	8.6	7.9	7.8	7.4	7.0	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	2,263	11,958	2,512	12,696	1,331	9,531	1,205	6,242	7,311	40,427
N of Miss	384	1,663	326	1,195	245	1,048	190	718	1,145	4,624

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	68.7	65.1	50.0	47.6	36.9	36.1	30.5	29.6	50.2	47.3
Very difficult	11.4	13.5	16.0	17.4	15.6	15.0	11.5	11.9	13.7	14.8
Fairly easy	6.0	7.4	16.6	18.3	23.5	24.1	25.5	25.2	16.0	17.5
Very easy	2.2	3.1	8.7	9.6	16.0	18.2	24.4	26.7	10.6	12.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.8	10.8	8.7	7.2	8.0	6.7	8.1	6.6	9.4	8.0
N of Valid	2,255	11,850	2,498	12,641	1,309	9,453	1,192	6,199	7,254	40,143
N of Miss	392	1,771	340	1,250	267	1,126	203	761	1,202	4,908

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	68.5	64.7	49.4	46.9	35.9	35.6	30.1	29.7	49.7	46.8
Very difficult	11.8	13.7	15.2	16.6	15.0	14.8	11.3	11.4	13.5	14.5
Fairly easy	6.4	8.0	17.6	18.6	24.1	23.9	26.3	25.0	16.8	17.7
Very easy	3.2	4.3	10.2	11.6	17.2	19.6	24.8	27.4	11.7	13.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	9.3	7.5	6.3	7.8	6.2	7.5	6.5	8.4	7.2
N of Valid	2,229	11,721	2,492	12,540	1,305	9,400	1,181	6,177	7,207	39,838
N of Miss	418	1,900	346	1,351	271	1,179	214	783	1,249	5,213

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	83.2	79.7	65.0	61.8	53.1	49.7	42.3	41.9	64.8	61.1
Sort of hard	9.0	10.7	17.0	18.7	20.9	21.5	19.9	19.4	15.7	17.1
Sort of easy	4.5	5.7	10.8	12.2	17.8	18.1	22.0	21.8	12.0	13.2
Very easy	3.4	3.8	7.1	7.3	8.2	10.7	15.8	17.0	7.6	8.6
N of Valid	2,238	11,718	2,492	12,589	1,311	9,433	1,188	6,188	7,229	39,928
N of Miss	409	1,903	346	1,302	265	1,146	207	772	1,227	5,123

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	79.1	76.2	59.4	56.5	47.4	45.2	37.9	37.5	59.8	56.7
Sort of hard	10.3	11.8	15.1	17.3	17.4	16.5	17.4	15.4	14.4	15.2
Sort of easy	6.3	7.2	14.0	14.7	19.9	20.6	22.1	22.8	14.0	15.1
Very easy	4.3	4.9	11.4	11.6	15.3	17.7	22.6	24.3	11.8	13.0
N of Valid	2,224	11,691	2,482	12,569	1,307	9,415	1,188	6,184	7,201	39,859
N of Miss	423	1,930	356	1,322	269	1,164	207	776	1,255	5,192



Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	94.2	93.2	87.6	87.3	80.1	79.1	74.3	74.1	86.1	85.0
Sort of hard	3.7	4.5	8.4	8.6	12.8	13.6	15.3	16.3	8.9	9.8
Sort of easy	1.2	1.4	2.7	2.5	5.4	4.7	5.9	5.6	3.2	3.2
Very easy	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.7	4.5	4.0	1.8	2.0
N of Valid	2,219	11,654	2,485	12,557	1,305	9,387	1,188	6,183	7,197	39,781
N of Miss	428	1,967	353	1,334	271	1,192	207	777	1,259	5,270

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	84.7	79.6	70.4	69.0	67.8	64.6	59.9	59.3	72.6	69.6
Sort of hard	8.7	10.8	15.1	15.0	15.6	16.3	18.9	17.3	13.9	14.4
Sort of easy	4.0	5.5	8.5	9.2	9.6	10.5	12.1	12.5	7.9	8.9
Very easy	2.7	4.1	6.0	6.8	6.9	8.6	9.0	10.9	5.6	7.1
N of Valid	2,216	11,660	2,483	12,554	1,306	9,400	1,186	6,174	7,191	39,788
N of Miss	431	1,961	355	1,337	270	1,179	209	786	1,265	5,263

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	91.8	90.2	75.2	74.3	59.1	57.5	44.9	46.4	72.3	70.7
Sort of hard	4.7	5.5	10.3	11.5	14.0	14.8	14.5	14.0	9.9	10.9
Sort of easy	2.5	2.6	8.6	7.9	14.1	14.4	18.2	19.0	9.3	9.6
Very easy	1.1	1.7	5.9	6.3	12.8	13.3	22.5	20.5	8.4	8.8
N of Valid	2,208	11,622	2,478	12,526	1,306	9,379	1,188	6,173	7,180	39,700
N of Miss	439	1,999	360	1,365	270	1,200	207	787	1,276	5,351

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	89.7	87.3	74.6	73.1	66.4	65.3	60.9	62.0	75.5	73.7
Sort of hard	4.9	6.6	11.1	12.4	16.0	16.0	17.8	18.0	11.2	12.4
Sort of easy	3.2	3.6	7.9	8.2	10.3	10.6	12.0	11.4	7.6	7.9
Very easy	2.2	2.5	6.3	6.3	7.4	8.1	9.3	8.7	5.7	6.0
N of Valid	2,211	11,636	2,477	12,526	1,306	9,402	1,188	6,176	7,182	39,740
N of Miss	436	1,985	361	1,365	270	1,177	207	784	1,274	5,311

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	91.9	90.8	84.6	83.5	77.3	75.7	70.1	70.9	83.1	81.8
Sort of hard	5.2	5.8	9.1	10.4	13.9	14.1	17.5	17.0	10.1	10.9
Sort of easy	1.7	2.2	4.4	4.0	6.1	6.4	7.9	7.1	4.5	4.5
Very easy	1.2	1.2	1.9	2.1	2.8	3.8	4.5	5.1	2.3	2.7
N of Valid	2,212	11,633	2,477	12,511	1,306	9,374	1,189	6,179	7,184	39,697
N of Miss	435	1,988	361	1,380	270	1,205	206	781	1,272	5,354

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	85.7	82.9	66.8	64.7	54.9	51.9	46.4	45.0	67.1	64.0
Sort of hard	6.3	7.8	11.5	12.0	12.0	12.2	11.2	11.4	9.9	10.7
Sort of easy	5.2	5.7	11.9	12.6	16.0	17.9	19.6	20.0	11.9	13.0
Very easy	2.8	3.6	9.8	10.7	17.1	18.0	22.8	23.5	11.1	12.3
N of Valid	2,210	11,623	2,479	12,511	1,306	9,390	1,186	6,167	7,181	39,691
N of Miss	437	1,998	359	1,380	270	1,189	209	793	1,275	5,360

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	79.3	73.8	82.9	77.0	86.8	81.6	88.4	83.9	83.4	78.2
Yes	20.7	26.2	17.1	23.0	13.2	18.4	11.6	16.1	16.6	21.8
N of Valid	2,224	11,750	2,491	12,598	1,307	9,449	1,191	6,199	7,213	39,996
N of Miss	423	1,871	347	1,293	269	1,130	204	761	1,243	5,055

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.1	93.7	95.0	94.2	95.1	95.0	96.0	95.8	94.9	94.5
Yes	5.9	6.3	5.0	5.8	4.9	5.0	4.0	4.2	5.1	5.5
N of Valid	2,224	11,750	2,491	12,598	1,307	9,449	1,191	6,199	7,213	39,996
N of Miss	423	1,871	347	1,293	269	1,130	204	761	1,243	5,055

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.0	91.8	90.2	89.8	89.5	90.4	91.5	91.5	90.8	90.8
Yes	8.0	8.2	9.8	10.2	10.5	9.6	8.5	8.5	9.2	9.2
N of Valid	2,224	11,750	2,491	12,598	1,307	9,449	1,191	6,199	7,213	39,996
N of Miss	423	1,871	347	1,293	269	1,130	204	761	1,243	5,055

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	25.6	29.9	23.4	29.4	20.0	24.6	17.9	21.4	22.6	27.2
Yes	74.4	70.1	76.6	70.6	80.0	75.4	82.1	78.6	77.4	72.8
N of Valid	2,224	11,750	2,491	12,598	1,307	9,449	1,191	6,199	7,213	39,996
N of Miss	423	1,871	347	1,293	269	1,130	204	761	1,243	5,055

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	74.4	76.1	77.0	78.6	81.9	81.7	84.1	83.7	78.2	79.4
Yes	25.6	23.9	23.0	21.4	18.1	18.3	15.9	16.3	21.8	20.6
N of Valid	2,215	11,620	2,434	12,337	1,288	9,289	1,161	6,062	7,098	39,308
N of Miss	432	2,001	404	1,554	288	1,290	234	898	1,358	5,743

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	37.7	38.2	30.4	31.9	29.9	30.2	29.3	29.4	32.4	33.0
1 or 2 times	35.1	34.2	34.8	34.1	32.1	33.0	31.6	31.3	33.9	33.4
3 or 4 times	17.1	17.2	20.3	19.9	20.4	19.9	21.2	21.1	19.5	19.3
5 or 6 times	5.3	5.6	8.3	7.9	10.1	9.0	11.0	10.1	8.1	7.8
7 or more times	4.9	4.8	6.2	6.2	7.5	7.9	7.0	8.1	6.2	6.5
N of Valid	2,225	11,708	2,454	12,453	1,289	9,368	1,175	6,123	7,143	39,652
N of Miss	422	1,913	384	1,438	287	1,211	220	837	1,313	5,399

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	34.9	49.0	41.2	57.0	49.5	60.6	72.0	75.0	45.8	58.3
Yes	65.1	51.0	58.8	43.0	50.5	39.4	28.0	25.0	54.2	41.7
N of Valid	2,198	11,567	2,424	12,306	1,271	9,285	1,159	6,070	7,052	39,228
N of Miss	449	2,054	414	1,585	305	1,294	236	890	1,404	5,823

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	25.5	32.6	18.5	26.3	20.4	27.2	19.3	27.9	21.2	28.6
1 or 2 times	49.3	43.6	39.8	37.3	23.0	25.9	22.6	23.7	36.9	34.4
3 or 4 times	17.9	16.2	28.7	25.0	36.8	29.7	37.8	30.2	28.3	24.3
5 or 6 times	4.9	5.0	8.9	7.5	14.7	11.3	14.7	12.2	9.7	8.4
7 or more times	2.4	2.6	4.0	3.9	5.1	5.9	5.5	6.0	4.0	4.3
N of Valid	2,213	11,640	2,451	12,425	1,287	9,331	1,168	6,102	7,119	39,498
N of Miss	434	1,981	387	1,466	289	1,248	227	858	1,337	5,553

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	50.9	47.4	51.2	47.2	47.4	43.6	41.4	38.6	48.8	45.1
Yes	49.1	52.6	48.8	52.8	52.6	56.4	58.6	61.4	51.2	54.9
N of Valid	2,214	11,694	2,441	12,456	1,288	9,358	1,173	6,127	7,116	39,635
N of Miss	433	1,927	397	1,435	288	1,221	222	833	1,340	5,416

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.0	94.0	91.6	93.5	92.9	94.4	92.2	93.7	92.4	93.9
Yes	7.0	6.0	8.4	6.5	7.1	5.6	7.8	6.3	7.6	6.1
N of Valid	2,214	11,694	2,441	12,456	1,288	9,358	1,173	6,127	7,116	39,635
N of Miss	433	1,927	397	1,435	288	1,221	222	833	1,340	5,416

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	98.6	97.8	98.7	98.0	99.0	98.0	98.9	97.8	98.8
Yes	2.4	1.4	2.2	1.3	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.1	2.2	1.2
N of Valid	2,214	11,694	2,441	12,456	1,288	9,358	1,173	6,127	7,116	39,635
N of Miss	433	1,927	397	1,435	288	1,221	222	833	1,340	5,416

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.7	95.4	94.7	96.2	95.7	96.6	97.1	97.5	95.3	96.3
Yes	5.3	4.6	5.3	3.8	4.3	3.4	2.9	2.5	4.7	3.7
N of Valid	2,214	11,694	2,441	12,456	1,288	9,358	1,173	6,127	7,116	39,635
N of Miss	433	1,927	397	1,435	288	1,221	222	833	1,340	5,416



Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.1	96.5	96.4	96.3	95.0	95.2	93.9	94.8	95.6	95.8
Yes	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.7	5.0	4.8	6.1	5.2	4.4	4.2
N of Valid	2,214	11,694	2,441	12,456	1,288	9,358	1,173	6,127	7,116	39,635
N of Miss	433	1,927	397	1,435	288	1,221	222	833	1,340	5,416

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	72.8	75.0	70.4	73.1	73.1	74.9	74.6	77.6	72.3	74.8
Yes	27.2	25.0	29.6	26.9	26.9	25.1	25.4	22.4	27.7	25.2
N of Valid	2,214	11,694	2,441	12,456	1,288	9,358	1,173	6,127	7,116	39,635
N of Miss	433	1,927	397	1,435	288	1,221	222	833	1,340	5,416

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.1	80.4	83.5	83.4	87.7	86.5	91.1	89.8	84.8	84.2
Yes	18.9	19.6	16.5	16.6	12.3	13.5	8.9	10.2	15.2	15.8
N of Valid	2,214	11,694	2,441	12,456	1,288	9,358	1,173	6,127	7,116	39,635
N of Miss	433	1,927	397	1,435	288	1,221	222	833	1,340	5,416

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	74.3	67.7	63.1	58.7	56.0	53.7	57.7	54.7	64.3	59.5
Yes	25.7	32.3	36.9	41.3	44.0	46.3	42.3	45.3	35.7	40.5
N of Valid	2,153	11,400	2,422	12,280	1,279	9,271	1,161	6,051	7,015	39,002
N of Miss	494	2,221	416	1,611	297	1,308	234	909	1,441	6,049

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.8	6.9	7.3	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.7	5.7	7.2	6.0
no	5.0	6.4	7.1	6.9	5.6	5.8	5.6	6.2	5.9	6.4
yes	30.8	32.5	36.6	37.9	39.8	40.0	39.3	40.0	35.8	37.2
YES!	55.4	54.1	49.0	49.4	49.1	48.9	49.4	48.1	51.1	50.5
N of Valid	2,192	11,511	2,439	12,400	1,286	9,335	1,167	6,120	7,084	39,366
N of Miss	455	2,110	399	1,491	290	1,244	228	840	1,372	5,685

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	46.0	41.7	36.2	34.6	31.8	30.8	34.2	31.3	38.1	35.3
no	31.6	33.5	37.3	37.5	42.1	40.4	39.1	38.7	36.7	37.2
yes	15.5	16.7	16.7	18.7	18.3	19.8	18.5	20.6	16.9	18.7
YES!	6.9	8.0	9.8	9.2	7.7	9.1	8.2	9.3	8.2	8.8
N of Valid	2,187	11,512	2,433	12,381	1,282	9,305	1,165	6,101	7,067	39,299
N of Miss	460	2,109	405	1,510	294	1,274	230	859	1,389	5,752

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.1	8.1	8.1	6.3	5.8	5.5	7.2	6.3	8.1	6.6
no	5.1	5.0	4.2	4.1	3.2	3.9	4.2	5.1	4.3	4.5
yes	27.0	26.9	30.0	31.9	34.1	34.7	40.0	37.7	31.5	32.0
YES!	57.9	60.0	57.6	57.7	56.9	55.9	48.6	50.9	56.1	56.9
N of Valid	2,188	11,496	2,434	12,380	1,286	9,303	1,168	6,105	7,076	39,284
N of Miss	459	2,125	404	1,511	290	1,276	227	855	1,380	5,767

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.4	9.1	8.7	6.9	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.4	8.6	7.2
no	5.3	5.8	7.1	6.6	6.3	6.6	8.3	7.9	6.6	6.6
yes	17.4	19.2	25.5	26.3	31.4	32.0	35.5	35.1	25.7	26.9
YES!	65.9	65.9	58.7	60.2	56.5	55.6	50.1	50.7	59.1	59.3
N of Valid	2,177	11,412	2,435	12,347	1,280	9,282	1,165	6,098	7,057	39,139
N of Miss	470	2,209	403	1,544	296	1,297	230	862	1,399	5,912

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.0	9.4	9.0	7.5	7.0	7.2	8.6	9.2	9.2	8.2
no	5.5	6.2	9.3	9.4	9.0	10.3	15.0	15.3	9.0	9.6
yes	24.9	24.6	31.2	32.3	34.7	36.6	37.6	36.3	30.9	31.7
YES!	58.6	59.8	50.6	50.8	49.4	45.9	38.7	39.2	50.9	50.5
N of Valid	2,174	11,444	2,436	12,363	1,284	9,295	1,164	6,101	7,058	39,203
N of Miss	473	2,177	402	1,528	292	1,284	231	859	1,398	5,848

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.9	9.2	9.2	9.5	7.9	9.5	13.1	13.5	9.8	10.0
no	9.3	11.3	14.7	16.4	16.4	19.5	18.3	21.9	14.0	16.5
yes	28.9	32.1	33.3	35.5	38.5	37.9	39.0	36.3	33.8	35.2
YES!	52.0	47.4	42.7	38.6	37.2	33.1	29.5	28.3	42.4	38.3
N of Valid	2,179	11,487	2,439	12,379	1,286	9,307	1,168	6,109	7,072	39,282
N of Miss	468	2,134	399	1,512	290	1,272	227	851	1,384	5,769

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.3	7.3	7.8	6.3	5.6	5.6	7.8	7.3	7.9	6.6
no	6.0	6.6	8.3	8.2	6.1	6.8	6.0	8.1	6.8	7.4
yes	25.7	27.0	30.0	31.9	33.6	35.9	38.1	37.8	30.7	32.4
YES!	59.0	59.1	53.9	53.5	54.7	51.7	48.1	46.9	54.7	53.7
N of Valid	2,177	11,476	2,439	12,381	1,286	9,305	1,166	6,111	7,068	39,273
N of Miss	470	2,145	399	1,510	290	1,274	229	849	1,388	5,778

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.3	80.4	72.7	69.5	64.0	61.9	58.7	55.4	72.1	68.7
Yes	12.0	15.5	22.7	26.2	31.0	33.6	35.5	39.3	23.0	26.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.3	5.0	4.6	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.5
N of Valid	2,185	11,493	2,441	12,388	1,280	9,281	1,168	6,101	7,074	39,263
N of Miss	462	2,128	397	1,503	296	1,298	227	859	1,382	5,788

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.7	90.9	82.2	82.6	74.1	75.5	69.1	68.1	81.5	81.1
Yes	3.6	5.0	13.2	13.1	20.8	19.9	25.4	26.6	13.6	14.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.3	5.1	4.6	5.5	5.4	4.8	4.5
N of Valid	2,181	11,451	2,433	12,347	1,278	9,259	1,167	6,090	7,059	39,147
N of Miss	466	2,170	405	1,544	298	1,320	228	870	1,397	5,904

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.8	88.4	84.9	83.8	81.4	79.5	79.4	75.1	84.9	82.8
Yes	5.7	7.4	10.6	11.9	13.4	15.8	15.3	19.6	10.4	12.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.3	5.2	4.7	5.3	5.3	4.8	4.5
N of Valid	2,176	11,449	2,432	12,314	1,274	9,245	1,165	6,086	7,047	39,094
N of Miss	471	2,172	406	1,577	302	1,334	230	874	1,409	5,957

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.0	95.2	94.5	94.7	94.1	94.3	93.8	93.6	94.5	94.6
Yes	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.4	5.0	4.6	5.3	5.3	4.8	4.5
N of Valid	2,174	11,430	2,422	12,281	1,276	9,247	1,160	6,069	7,032	39,027
N of Miss	473	2,191	416	1,610	300	1,332	235	891	1,424	6,024

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.3	78.9	71.0	74.6	71.5	74.2	73.1	75.0	73.4	75.8
Yes	18.1	16.9	24.4	21.0	23.3	21.0	21.5	19.7	21.8	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.3	5.2	4.7	5.4	5.4	4.8	4.5
N of Valid	2,179	11,409	2,435	12,322	1,277	9,242	1,166	6,080	7,057	39,053
N of Miss	468	2,212	403	1,569	299	1,337	229	880	1,399	5,998

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.4	83.5	77.9	75.7	72.2	70.7	70.5	66.5	78.3	75.4
Yes	8.9	12.3	17.4	19.9	22.6	24.7	24.1	28.1	16.8	20.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.2	4.7	4.4	5.2	4.6	5.4	5.4	4.9	4.5
N of Valid	4,346	22,886	4,872	24,676	2,552	18,506	2,328	12,174	14,098	78,242
N of Miss	948	4,356	804	3,106	600	2,652	462	1,746	2,814	11,860

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.2	93.5	92.3	91.6	90.1	89.9	89.3	88.7	91.7	91.3
Yes	2.2	2.3	3.1	4.1	4.6	5.4	5.4	6.0	3.5	4.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.2	4.6	4.3	5.2	4.7	5.3	5.3	4.9	4.5
N of Valid	2,170	11,410	2,429	12,300	1,277	9,239	1,166	6,083	7,042	39,032
N of Miss	477	2,211	409	1,591	299	1,340	229	877	1,414	6,019

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.6	89.8	86.4	85.2	85.2	82.1	80.8	77.5	86.6	84.6
Wrong	7.2	7.6	9.3	10.5	11.3	12.6	13.1	14.8	9.6	10.8
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.0	3.2	3.4	2.8	3.9	5.1	5.7	3.0	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.9	2.0	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	2,181	11,467	2,432	12,355	1,285	9,297	1,166	6,105	7,064	39,224
N of Miss	466	2,154	406	1,536	291	1,282	229	855	1,392	5,827



Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.9	94.3	90.5	90.8	90.1	87.5	84.1	82.1	90.7	89.7
Wrong	4.1	4.5	6.7	6.9	8.7	9.7	12.4	12.9	7.2	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.9	2.2	1.7	0.9	2.0	2.6	3.3	1.6	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.9	1.7	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	2,177	11,452	2,426	12,332	1,281	9,273	1,164	6,081	7,048	39,138
N of Miss	470	2,169	412	1,559	295	1,306	231	879	1,408	5,913

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.8	95.1	88.2	89.8	84.9	84.2	75.5	76.7	87.8	88.0
Wrong	3.3	3.5	6.9	6.2	9.7	9.6	13.2	11.8	7.3	7.1
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.9	3.5	2.8	3.5	4.5	7.2	6.9	3.3	3.3
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.8	4.1	4.6	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	2,176	11,411	2,428	12,307	1,279	9,254	1,160	6,080	7,043	39,052
N of Miss	471	2,210	410	1,584	297	1,325	235	880	1,413	5,999

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.7	95.2	92.5	93.0	92.8	92.1	89.3	90.6	93.0	93.0
Wrong	3.4	3.6	5.5	5.3	6.1	6.0	8.5	7.4	5.5	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	2,170	11,422	2,429	12,319	1,285	9,268	1,164	6,098	7,048	39,107
N of Miss	477	2,199	409	1,572	291	1,311	231	862	1,408	5,944

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	97.1	97.3	96.2	96.6	96.7	96.3	95.0	95.4	96.4	96.6
Wrong	2.5	2.2	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.1	4.7	3.9	3.2	2.9
A little bit wrong	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	2,165	11,368	2,423	12,293	1,285	9,260	1,159	6,088	7,032	39,009
N of Miss	482	2,253	415	1,598	291	1,319	236	872	1,424	6,042

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	97.1	97.2	96.2	96.6	96.3	96.2	94.8	95.3	96.3	96.5
Wrong	2.5	2.3	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.2	4.7	4.1	3.2	3.0
A little bit wrong	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	2,159	11,354	2,421	12,290	1,284	9,252	1,159	6,082	7,023	38,978
N of Miss	488	2,267	417	1,601	292	1,327	236	878	1,433	6,073

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.9	83.5	78.7	80.0	83.0	81.3	82.1	83.3	81.7	81.8
Wrong	12.9	13.5	15.5	16.0	14.0	15.4	15.5	13.7	14.4	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.7	5.2	3.5	2.8	2.9	2.1	2.5	3.5	3.0
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	2,173	11,393	2,426	12,282	1,277	9,225	1,159	6,082	7,035	38,982
N of Miss	474	2,228	412	1,609	299	1,354	236	878	1,421	6,069

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.6	86.0	78.3	79.4	80.3	79.6	77.4	79.5	81.4	81.4
Wrong	9.3	10.3	15.4	15.0	15.0	14.9	17.1	14.7	13.7	13.6
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.7	5.2	4.7	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.0	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	2,169	11,405	2,428	12,297	1,284	9,267	1,164	6,095	7,045	39,064
N of Miss	478	2,216	410	1,594	292	1,312	231	865	1,411	5,987

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	68.7	64.9	61.0	58.8	64.4	62.1	66.3	65.1	64.9	62.4
Wrong	20.2	22.3	22.7	25.3	23.3	24.1	23.3	22.4	22.2	23.7
A little bit wrong	9.6	10.7	13.6	13.7	11.1	11.9	9.0	10.8	11.1	11.9
Not at all wrong	1.5	2.1	2.7	2.3	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	2,165	11,404	2,423	12,293	1,280	9,246	1,161	6,073	7,029	39,016
N of Miss	482	2,217	415	1,598	296	1,333	234	887	1,427	6,035

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	87.0	83.4	76.7	75.7	70.4	69.3	65.6	64.8	76.9	74.7
1	6.5	8.1	9.4	10.0	10.7	10.6	8.8	9.9	8.6	9.6
2	3.0	3.7	6.2	5.9	7.4	7.9	8.6	8.9	5.8	6.2
3-4	1.3	2.3	4.0	4.3	6.4	6.0	8.4	7.8	4.3	4.7
5+	2.3	2.6	3.7	4.1	5.1	6.2	8.5	8.6	4.3	4.9
N of Valid	2,178	11,448	2,430	12,343	1,286	9,293	1,164	6,098	7,058	39,182
N of Miss	469	2,173	408	1,548	290	1,286	231	862	1,398	5,869

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.7	93.9	90.2	89.7	86.6	85.9	84.3	84.1	90.2	89.2
1	2.6	3.6	4.6	5.1	6.2	6.5	5.9	6.5	4.5	5.2
2	1.0	1.1	2.3	2.3	3.4	3.4	4.5	4.3	2.5	2.5
3-4	0.2	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.5	1.3	1.5
5+	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.7	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	2,166	11,398	2,426	12,291	1,280	9,262	1,162	6,075	7,034	39,026
N of Miss	481	2,223	412	1,600	296	1,317	233	885	1,422	6,025

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	92.2	90.0	86.7	85.6	82.7	82.3	85.2	83.0	87.4	85.7
1	4.8	5.8	6.2	7.1	7.8	7.8	5.0	6.5	5.9	6.8
2	1.3	2.0	2.9	3.0	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.9	2.7	3.1
3-4	0.6	1.0	1.9	2.0	3.5	3.0	2.4	3.0	1.9	2.1
5+	1.0	1.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	3.0	3.9	3.6	2.1	2.3
N of Valid	2,167	11,397	2,429	12,307	1,283	9,268	1,166	6,088	7,045	39,060
N of Miss	480	2,224	409	1,584	293	1,311	229	872	1,411	5,991

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	76.8	70.4	61.9	58.8	55.6	52.3	51.5	49.1	63.6	59.1
1	11.9	13.7	13.2	14.6	11.5	12.8	10.7	11.4	12.1	13.4
2	4.1	5.7	8.1	8.5	9.8	10.2	9.8	10.6	7.5	8.4
3-4	2.7	4.3	6.7	7.1	9.0	9.5	10.6	10.4	6.5	7.4
5+	4.5	5.9	10.1	10.9	14.0	15.0	17.3	18.6	10.3	11.6
N of Valid	2,168	11,399	2,431	12,299	1,284	9,271	1,168	6,097	7,051	39,066
N of Miss	479	2,222	407	1,592	292	1,308	227	863	1,405	5,985

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	49.4	52.2	56.0	58.4	59.8	60.8	60.4	63.7	55.4	58.0
No	17.1	15.1	16.0	13.7	15.8	14.4	18.0	16.0	16.7	14.6
I don't know	33.5	32.7	27.9	27.9	24.4	24.8	21.5	20.3	27.9	27.4
N of Valid	2,110	11,149	2,364	12,019	1,227	9,051	1,142	5,939	6,843	38,158
N of Miss	537	2,472	474	1,872	349	1,528	253	1,021	1,613	6,893

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.1	14.5	16.5	16.4	15.3	16.9	16.3	17.1	15.5	16.1
Most of the time	14.4	14.9	17.7	18.0	19.5	18.6	17.3	18.6	16.9	17.3
Some of the time	30.4	28.9	32.0	31.4	32.7	31.4	33.6	31.0	31.9	30.6
A little of the time	23.5	24.9	18.8	20.1	16.7	17.9	15.7	16.0	19.4	20.3
None of the time	17.7	16.8	15.0	14.1	15.7	15.2	17.1	17.2	16.3	15.6
N of Valid	2,148	11,400	2,428	12,321	1,272	9,264	1,158	6,065	7,006	39,050
N of Miss	499	2,221	410	1,570	304	1,315	237	895	1,450	6,001

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	10.7	11.5	12.0	11.5	9.1	11.2	9.7	11.0	10.7	11.4
Most of the time	10.2	10.3	11.4	11.7	9.8	10.6	9.1	11.3	10.4	11.0
Some of the time	17.3	16.9	18.7	18.6	22.4	20.3	21.3	21.0	19.4	18.9
A little of the time	20.7	20.5	20.5	20.6	22.7	20.4	20.5	19.5	21.0	20.3
None of the time	41.1	40.8	37.5	37.6	36.1	37.6	39.4	37.3	38.6	38.5
N of Valid	2,140	11,291	2,415	12,230	1,266	9,192	1,155	6,044	6,976	38,757
N of Miss	507	2,330	423	1,661	310	1,387	240	916	1,480	6,294

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	18.7	19.3	22.0	21.2	19.2	19.7	18.2	20.1	19.8	20.1
Most of the time	16.6	16.0	18.3	18.8	19.6	19.4	19.3	19.4	18.1	18.2
Some of the time	17.2	17.7	19.6	20.3	23.8	21.7	25.8	23.5	20.6	20.4
A little of the time	18.3	17.6	15.6	16.2	15.1	16.4	13.9	14.3	16.0	16.4
None of the time	29.3	29.3	24.6	23.5	22.3	22.8	22.9	22.7	25.3	24.9
N of Valid	2,138	11,244	2,409	12,211	1,267	9,206	1,157	6,036	6,971	38,697
N of Miss	509	2,377	429	1,680	309	1,373	238	924	1,485	6,354



Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	9.4	9.7	9.5	9.1	7.2	8.8	8.0	9.0	8.8	9.2
Most of the time	7.6	8.1	8.0	8.1	6.9	7.6	6.3	7.6	7.4	7.9
Some of the time	13.1	12.9	14.3	14.3	17.5	15.2	17.3	17.2	15.0	14.6
A little of the time	18.2	18.4	19.2	18.7	19.4	19.2	19.5	19.6	19.0	18.9
None of the time	51.8	50.9	49.0	49.8	49.0	49.2	48.9	46.5	49.8	49.4
N of Valid	2,139	11,313	2,416	12,256	1,268	9,223	1,158	6,050	6,981	38,842
N of Miss	508	2,308	422	1,635	308	1,356	237	910	1,475	6,209

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	17.8	17.2	15.6	14.3	14.2	14.4	14.6	15.4	15.9	15.3
Most of the time	15.6	15.9	14.6	15.5	16.9	16.6	16.3	16.1	15.6	16.0
Some of the time	20.6	20.3	25.3	24.1	24.9	24.5	25.9	25.0	23.9	23.2
A little of the time	18.0	18.8	19.4	20.4	19.7	19.0	18.0	17.8	18.8	19.2
None of the time	28.0	27.8	25.0	25.7	24.3	25.6	25.2	25.8	25.8	26.3
N of Valid	2,115	11,176	2,405	12,193	1,266	9,202	1,155	6,048	6,941	38,619
N of Miss	532	2,445	433	1,698	310	1,377	240	912	1,515	6,432

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	12.6	14.1	13.9	14.0	9.5	11.9	10.8	11.9	12.2	13.2
Most of the time	9.2	8.8	8.8	9.6	8.6	9.5	6.2	9.0	8.4	9.3
Some of the time	11.6	12.2	13.2	13.2	14.7	14.5	14.7	15.2	13.2	13.5
A little of the time	15.1	15.4	17.0	16.5	19.0	17.2	17.9	17.2	16.9	16.5
None of the time	51.6	49.4	47.2	46.6	48.3	46.9	50.4	46.6	49.3	47.5
N of Valid	2,147	11,333	2,418	12,270	1,269	9,229	1,159	6,055	6,993	38,887
N of Miss	500	2,288	420	1,621	307	1,350	236	905	1,463	6,164